

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	Introduction.....	1
2	Fundamentals for practical TSA implementation	3
2.1	Common main concepts.....	3
2.1.1	Cash” versus “in kind”	3
2.1.2	Statistical units (SU)	3
2.1.3	Standard classifications.....	4
2.1.4	National Accounts (NA)	4
2.1.5	Residence principle	4
2.1.6	Usual environment and scope of tourism expenditure.....	5
2.1.7	Sources	5
2.2	TSA Classifications.....	6
2.3	Approaches to tourism expenditure	7
2.4	“Visitors” definition in practice	8
2.4.1	Leaving the Usual Environment	8
2.4.2	Business visitors; remuneration issue	9
2.5	Scope of tourism expenditure	10
2.6	Implementation of National Accounts (NA).....	12
2.7	Travel in the Balance of Payments (BoP).....	14
3	The monetary core TSA-tables	15
3.1	TSA-table 1: Inbound tourism consumption, by products and categories of visitors.....	16
3.1.1	Recommended implementation.....	17
3.1.2	Implementation practice.....	17
3.1.3	Representation of TSA results	18
3.1.4	Conclusions.....	19
3.2	TSA-table 2: Domestic tourism consumption, by products and categories of visitors...	19
3.2.1	Recommended implementation.....	21
3.2.2	Implementation practice.....	21
3.2.3	Representation of TSA results	22
3.2.4	Conclusions.....	22
3.3	TSA-table 3: Outbound tourism consumption, by products and categories of visitors ..	23
3.3.1	Recommended implementation.....	23
3.3.2	Implementation practice.....	24
3.3.3	Representation of TSA results	25
3.3.4	Conclusions.....	25
3.4	TSA-table 4: Internal tourism consumption, by products and types of tourism.....	26
3.4.1	Recommended implementation.....	28
3.4.3	Representation of TSA results	29
3.4.4	Conclusions.....	29

3.5	TSA-table 5: Production accounts of tourism industries and other industries.....	30
3.5.1	Recommended implementation.....	32
3.5.2	Implementation practice.....	32
3.5.3	Representation of TSA results	33
3.5.4	Conclusions.....	33
3.6	TSA-table 6: Domestic supply and internal tourism consumption, by products	34
3.6.1	Recommended implementation.....	36
3.6.2	Implementation practice.....	37
3.6.3	Further evaluations.....	38
3.6.4	Representation of TSA results	39
3.6.5	Conclusions.....	40
4	Extensions to the monetary core TSA-tables.....	41
4.1	TSA-table 7: Employment in the tourism industries and the like.....	41
4.1.1	Recommended implementation.....	41
4.1.2	Implementation practice.....	41
4.1.3	Representation of TSA results	42
4.1.4	Conclusions.....	42
4.2	TSA-table 8: Tourism gross fixed capital formation	43
4.2.1	Recommended implementation.....	43
4.2.2	Implementation practice.....	45
4.2.3	Conclusions.....	45
4.3	TSA-table 9: Tourism collective consumption	45
4.3.1	Recommended implementation.....	45
4.3.2	Implementation practice.....	46
4.3.3	Conclusions.....	46
4.4	TSA-table 10: Non-monetary indicators.....	46
4.4.1	Recommended implementation.....	47
4.4.2	Implementation practice.....	47
4.4.3	Conclusions.....	47
4.5	Extension (beyond TSA-RMF and TSA-EIM).....	49
5	TSA specific problems: Present handling – some conclusions.....	51
5.1	Same-Day Visits (SD).....	51
5.1.1	Implementation practice.....	51
5.1.2	Conclusions.....	51
5.2	Travel agency (TA) and tour operator (TO) services - “package tours”	52
5.2.1	General difficulties.....	52
5.2.2	Implementation practice - specific difficulties.....	52
5.2.3	Conclusions.....	53
5.3	Distribution margins	53
5.3.1	Implementation practice - specific difficulties.....	53
5.3.2	Conclusions.....	54

5.4	Second (“2 nd ”) homes and other informal accommodation	54
5.5	Timeshare.....	56
5.6	Business Tourism.....	56
5.7	Further points concluded.....	58
5.7.1	Domestic travel abroad	58
5.7.2	Scope.....	58
5.7.3	NA & BoP.....	58
5.7.4	Production Account.....	58
5.7.5	Employment.....	59
6	Final Remarks	61
6.1	Benefits of the TSA approach.....	61
6.2	Problems of the TSA approach	61
6.2.1	... with a view to the TSA as a system	61
6.2.2	... with a view to the national data context.....	62
6.3	Future developments	62
	References.....	64