

# Table of contents

|   |    |
|---|----|
| <b>Abstract .....</b>   | 3  |
| <b>1. Introduction() .....</b>  | 5  |
| <b>2. A robust EU measure of child-specific deprivation.....</b>                | 7  |
| <b>3. General overview of child deprivation in the EU .....</b>                 | 10 |
| <b>4. Micro-and macro-level determinants of child deprivation .....</b>         | 17 |
| 4.1. Micro-level determinants .....   | 17 |
| 4.2 Combining micro- and macro-level determinants .....                         | 20 |
| <b>5. The model and the estimation strategy.....</b>                            | 28 |
| <b>6. Results.....</b>  | 30 |
| 6.1 National single level model .....   | 30 |
| 6.2 European multilevel model .....   | 36 |
| 6.2.1. M1-M2: Empty and household-level model .....                             | 36 |
| 6.2.2. M3-M12: Assessing the explanatory power of institutional variables ..... | 37 |
| 6.2.3. M13-M22: The role of GDP .....   | 37 |
| 6.2.4. M23-M26: Sensitivity to disposable income concepts .....                 | 39 |
| 6.2.4. Cross-level interactions .....   | 39 |
| <b>7. Conclusions .....</b>   | 48 |
| <b>References .....</b>   | 50 |
| <b>Annexes.....</b>   | 53 |