

Contents

1	The need for information on small spatial units	8
2	A framework for the investigation of different options	10
2.1	The synthetic population AMELIA	10
2.2	Construction of large cities in AMELIA	11
2.3	Archetypical sampling designs	12
3	Estimation strategies	15
3.1	Design-based estimation	15
3.2	Model-assisted estimation	16
3.3	Model-based estimation	17
3.3.1	Fay-Herriot estimator	17
3.3.2	Battese-Harter-Fuller estimator	19
3.3.3	Measurement error model	20
3.4	Synthetic estimation by cluster analysis	22
4	Selected results of the simulation study	24
5	References	35
A	Estimation results at municipality-level	37
B	Estimation results at city-level	39