

Contents

Acknowledgements	3
Contents	5
Boxes, figures and tables	9
ACRONYMS	11
1. Introduction	13
A. Need for recommendations on refugee statistics	13
B. Process of developing the recommendations	14
C. Current state of statistics on refugees and asylum seekers	16
D. Organization of these recommendations	17
2. Legal framework and refugee definitions	19
A. Introduction	19
1. Scope of this chapter	19
2. The international legal framework protecting refugees and others in need of international protection	19
B. Mapping existing legal definitions in international, regional and national systems	20
1. The right to asylum	20
2. Definitions under international law of persons in need of international protection	20
3. Other forms of protection	22
C. Procedural framework for status determination procedures	23
1. Inclusion: recognition of protection needs	23
2. Derivative status: extending protection to family members	24
3. Termination of refugee status: cessation, cancellation and revocation	25
3. Defining refugee and refugee related populations for the purpose of statistical measurement	27
A. Measuring refugee and refugee related populations	27
1. Population in scope of these recommendations	27
2. Refugee statistics and correspondence with recommendations on international migration statistics	28
3. Major classifications of refugee and refugee related populations	29
4. Descriptions of categories in the statistical framework	31
B. Measuring populations in need of international protection and with a refugee background: stocks and flows	33
1. Definitions of stocks and flows in demographic context	33
2. How to measure stocks and flows of refugee and refugee related populations	34
3. Measuring inflows of persons in need of international protection	35
4. Measuring flows of persons returned from abroad after seeking international protection	36

C.	Statistics and indicators relating to stocks and flows of refugee and refugee related populations ..	37
1.	Stocks of persons in need of international protection	38
2.	Flows of persons in need of international protection	39
3.	Stocks of persons with a refugee background	40
4.	Stocks of persons returned after having sought international protection abroad	41
5.	Flows of citizens returning from having sought international protection abroad	41
4.	Measuring the number of refugees	43
A.	Introduction	43
B.	Recommendations on core questions for measuring refugee and refugee related populations	43
1.	Major classifications of the refugee and refugee related populations	43
2.	Proposed core identification questions	44
C.	National data sources for refugee statistics	45
1.	Population and housing census	45
2.	Sample surveys of population	52
3.	Administrative data including population registers	62
D.	International data sources for refugee statistics	69
1.	Registers of UNHCR	69
2.	Registers of UNRWA	70
E.	Statistical data sets on refugee and refugee related populations	71
1.	Joining administrative data and survey data	71
2.	Further data sources to enrich data sets on refugees	72
3.	Overview on data integration methods and their use for refugee statistics	74
4.	Advantages and disadvantages of integrated data sources	77
5.	Conclusions and recommendations	79
5.	Measuring integration and the satisfaction of the immediate and ongoing needs of refugee and refugee related populations	81
A.	Introduction	81
B.	Measurement issues	82
1.	Identification of refugees within the population	82
2.	Definition of integration	83
3.	Satisfaction of immediate and ongoing needs	85
4.	Refugee situational contexts for measurement	86
C.	Indicators of integration and the satisfaction of immediate and ongoing needs	88
1.	Introduction	88
2.	Description of indicators	88
3.	Legal indicators	93
4.	Civil indicators	93
5.	Demographic indicators	95
6.	Education indicators	97
7.	Economic indicators	99

8. Social inclusion indicators	104
9. Health indicators	108
D. Recommendations on indicators of the satisfaction of basic and ongoing needs and integration	111
6. Coordination and strengthening systems of refugee statistics	113
A. Introduction	113
B. Challenges to harmonizing refugee statistics	113
C. Coordination of refugee statistics in the international statistical system	116
1. Principles for the coordination of refugee statistics	116
2. Refugee statistics in the international statistical system	117
3. Regional statistical bodies	118
4. Coordinating refugee statistics in the international statistical system	120
D. Coordination of refugee statistics in national statistical systems	121
1. Refugee statistics in the national statistical system	121
2. Legal basis for coordination and sharing of refugee statistics	123
3. Enabling collaboration between statistical agencies	124
4. National statistical priorities and work programmes	124
5. Dissemination of refugee statistics	125
6. Indicators of coordination within the national statistical system	128
E. Confidentiality and data sharing	129
1. Protecting the confidentiality of refugee data	129
2. Managing data sharing and microdata access	130
3. Type of data files for sharing	133
F. Evaluation and quality assessment	136
1. Quality assessment framework	136
2. Quality assurance standards for administrative systems	139
3. Direct methods of quality assessment: matching of records	140
4. Indirect methods: comparison of trends	140
G. Recommendations for improving the coordination of systems of refugee statistics	140
Endnotes	142
References	149