

# Contents

<b>Foreword</b> .....	<b>3</b>
<b>Acknowledgements</b> .....	<b>4</b>
Contact details .....	4
<b>Part A: Introduction: The guide to the Guide</b> .....	<b>10</b>
A.0.1. Why a Guide to statistics in European Commission development cooperation and who should read it?.....	10
A.0.2. What is in the Guide .....	11
A.0.2.1. Statistics in Development .....	11
A.0.2.2. Support for Statistics .....	11
A.0.2.3. Statistics for Development Policies.....	12
A.0.3. How to read the Guide .....	12
A.0.4. How the Guide is developed.....	13
<b>B.1. Statistics for development co-operation</b> .....	<b>18</b>
B.1.1. The Sustainable Development Goals .....	18
B.1.2. Aid efficiency and effective development.....	19
B.1.2.1. Managing for development results .....	19
B.1.2.2. Global Partnership for Effective Development Cooperation.....	21
B.1.2.3. Financing for development .....	21
B.1.2.4. Regional strategic development in Africa and the important role of STATAFRIC.....	24
B.1.3. Support for sustainable development data .....	27
B.1.3.1. High-level Group for Partnership, Coordination and Capacity-Building for the 2030 Agenda.....	27
B.1.3.2. United Nations World Data Forum .....	27
B.1.3.3. Cape Town Global Action Plan for Sustainable Development Data .....	28
B.1.3.4. Management and organization of statistical systems.....	30
B.1.4. EU development policies and budget support .....	31
B.1.4.1. The European Consensus on Development as a framework for development policy .....	31
B.1.4.2. EU budget support to third countries.....	33
<b>B.2. How statistics are made</b> .....	<b>36</b>
B.2.1. Official statistics and their fundamental principles .....	36
B.2.1.1. Defining official statistics.....	36
B.2.1.2. The fundamental principles of official statistics.....	37
B.2.1.3. Legal framework for statistics.....	42
B.2.2. The statistical process .....	43
B.2.2.1. Main types of statistical operations.....	43
B.2.2.2. New sources of data for statistics .....	47
B.2.2.3. Publication, dissemination, communication and visibility of statistics.....	52
B.2.3. National Statistics Systems: who does what.....	59
B.2.3.1. Users of official statistics.....	59

B.2.3.2. The organisation of a National Statistics Systems.....	60
B.2.3.3. Statistical data producers .....	61
<b>B.2.4. The role of international and regional organisations with statistical activities .....</b>	<b>62</b>
B.2.4.1. International organisations.....	62
B.2.4.2. Regional organisations.....	69
<b>B.3. Statistics and indicators in the European Commission development aid process.....</b>	<b>72</b>
B.3.1. The role and importance of statistics and indicators in the aid context .....	72
B.3.2. Typology of development indicators .....	73
B.3.3. Indicators and statistics in the European Commission development cycle.....	75
B.3.3.1 Statistics in programming .....	75
B.3.3.2 Global Europe: Neighbourhood, Development and International Cooperation Instrument.....	76
B.3.3.3. Statistics and budget support .....	79
B.3.3.4. Statistics and identification .....	80
B.3.3.5. Statistics and formulation / implementation .....	80
B.3.3.6. Statistics and evaluation.....	81
B.3.4. Eurostat database.....	82
<b>B.4. Statistics across policy sectors .....</b>	<b>86</b>
B.4.1. Sustainable Development Goals indicators.....	86
B.4.1.1. The Sustainable Development Goals, their targets and indicators.....	86
B.4.1.2. GDP and beyond – measuring progress, well-being and sustainable development.....	89
B.4.2. Indicators for poverty reduction strategies .....	90
B.4.3. European Commission policy intervention areas and related statistical activities .....	91
<b>C.5. How to decide on a statistical action .....</b>	<b>96</b>
C.5.1. The importance of National Statistical Systems.....	96
C.5.1.1. National statistical systems are generators of official statistics.....	96
C.5.1.2. Data available through the national statistical systems.....	96
C.5.1.3. International sources as data sources and quality references.....	98
C.5.2. Assessing the capacity of the National Statistical System.....	98
C.5.2.1. Objective of the assessment .....	98
C.5.2.2. The issues to be addressed .....	99
C.5.2.3. Assessment methodologies.....	99
C.5.3. The concept of quality in statistics.....	103
C.5.3.1. The key quality concepts in statistics.....	103
C.5.3.2 Examining data quality .....	105
C.5.3.3 Quality and the modernisation of official statistics.....	107
C.5.4. Looking at the National Statistical System as a whole.....	112
<b>C.6. How to bring assistance to statistics.....</b>	<b>116</b>
C.6.1. Statistical strategy .....	116
C.6.1.1. Why a statistical strategy? .....	116

C.6.1.2. National Strategies for Development of Statistics .....	116
<b>C.6.2. Capacity development in statistics.....</b>	<b>120</b>
C.6.2.1. What is capacity in statistics? .....	120
C.6.2.2. Capacity development through training of human resources.....	125
<b>C.6.3. Co-ordinating with other programmes and other development partners.....</b>	<b>131</b>
C.6.3.1. Funding of statistical capacity building in the past decades.....	131
C.6.3.2. New initiatives for funding of statistical capacity building .....	131
C.6.3.2. Co-ordination of partners and activities .....	133
<b>C.7. The European Commission's support to statistics .....</b>	<b>138</b>
C.7.1. Objectives for statistics actions: statistics as policy support.....	138
C.7.2. Matching outputs to objectives: the logical framework of a statistics action.....	138
C.7.3. Providing European Commission support for statistics .....	139
C.7.3.1. The European Commission's implementation instruments and statistics .....	139
C.7.3.2. Eurostat's role in supporting statistical capacity building in third countries.....	140
C.7.4. European Commission types of action in statistics .....	140
C.7.4.1. Overview.....	140
C.7.4.2. Support to the whole statistical system at national level .....	141
C.7.4.3. Support for large scale operations.....	142
C.7.4.4. Sector statistics support at national level .....	142
C.7.4.5. Strengthening regional statistics.....	143
<b>C.8. How to manage statistics actions .....</b>	<b>146</b>
C.8.1. Identification / Feasibility .....	146
C.8.2. Feasibility / Formulation .....	148
C.8.3. Implementation.....	150
C.8.3.1. Start-up phase.....	150
C.8.3.2. Implementation phase.....	150
C.8.3.3. Final phase.....	150
C.8.4. Evaluation .....	151
Evaluation criteria for statistical projects .....	151
C.8.5. Support in strategy and management; advocacy.....	153
C.8.6. Regional and sub-regional (multi-country) projects.....	155
C.8.6.1. Multi-country projects .....	155
C.8.6.2. Regional organisations with a statistical mission or component.....	156
C.8.6.3. Range of regional statistic projects.....	157
C.8.6.4. Institutional issues .....	160
C.8.6.5. Project issues.....	160
C.8.7. Statistical training .....	162
C.8.8. Other support.....	164
C.8.9. Support for IT in statistical capacity development .....	165