Statistics in focus

ENVIRONMENT AND ENERGY

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ENERGY

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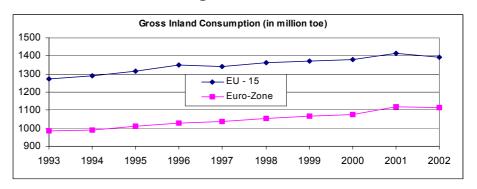
Principal Aggregates of Energy Balance Sheets



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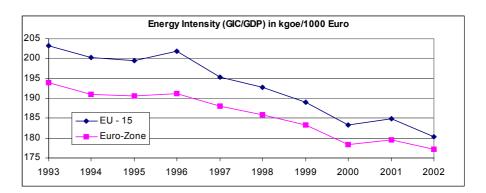
Statistical aspects of the energy economy in 2002

Antigone GIKAS



The total gross inland consumption (GIC) of energy in the European Union in 2002 (not adjusted for climatic variations) was 1392.6 million toe (tonnes of oil equivalent), a decrease of 1.4% from 2001. As regards the euro-zone, gross inland consumption attained 1113.7 million toe, presenting a decrease of 0.5% compared with the previous year.

Consumption is highly influenced by developments in the main consuming sectors, including power generation. During the decade 1993 to 2002 the GIC of the European Union has increased by 9.4%.



In the same period, energy intensity (GIC divided by GDP) has been steadily decreasing. Energy intensity is a measure of how much energy is used to produce a unit of economic output. The decoupling of increasing economic activity from increasing energy consumption is often quoted as a goal for sustainable development. The only exceptions in the downwards trend of energy intensity were the years 1996 and 2001, where particularly high energy consumptions have been observed due to unusually cold weather conditions. As regards the Gross Domestic Product (GDP), a general upwards trend has been observed during this last decade, although presenting varying growth rates from year to year.

N.B.1: All data in this report represent the cumulative monthly figures and may differ from annual data. In addition, figures for certain renewable energy sources (solar, biomass except the part used in power stations) are not included. For this reason, the total for the different kinds of energy also differs from the total published in the Energy Balances, which now include all forms of renewable energy.

N.B.2: The tonne of oil equivalent is a standardised conventional unit defined on the basis of one tonne of oil having a net calorific value of 41 868 kilojoules per kilogramme.

N.B.3: Euro-zone is EUR-11 (BE, DE, ES, FR, IE, IT, LU, NL, AT, PT, FI) up to 31.12.2000 and EUR-12 (EUR-11 plus EL) from 1.1.2001.

Energy consumption trends

Of the five biggest energy-consuming Member States, gross inland consumption in 2002 decreased in the United Kingdom (-3.6%), in Italy (-2.1%), in Germany (-1.7%) and in France (-0.4%) and increased in Spain (+4.6) compared with 2001 consumption. In the remaining ten Member States of the European Union, the trends were divided. Gross inland consumption in 2002 decreased in five of them - percentages varied between -6.5% (Belgium) and -0.1% (Portugal) -, and increased in the other five - percentages varied between +4.8% (Luxembourg) and +1.7% (Austria) - with reference to 2001.

The following trends are observed in energy consumption by product between 2002 and 2001 for the European Union:

- a) a decrease in hard coal consumption (-4.5%), after two successive years of observed increase
- b) an increase in lignite consumption (+4.1%)
- c) a decrease in oil consumption (-2.5%)
- d) an increase in natural gas of 0.8%, confirming the steady upwards trend of the past five years
- e) an increase in nuclear energy of 0.7%

In the euro-zone, gross inland consumption in 2002 regarding all the above mentioned products showed -albeit differing percentage changes- similar trends as in EU total.

The biggest share by far in total gross inland consumption remains that of oil (41.5%), followed by natural gas (25.1%) and nuclear energy (15.8%); in 2001 the shares were 42.0%, 24.6% and 15.6% respectively.

Energy production trends

Primary production in the European Union, excluding recovered products, was 679.5 million toe in 2002, a decrease of 0.8% compared with 2001. Some of the most important changes observed between the two reference years are:

- a) a decrease of 8.1% in total hard coal production; as regards the two biggest producer Member States, production fell by 6.5% in Germany and by 9.3% in the United Kingdom
- b) an increase in total lignite production of 4.7%; production increased by 4.2% in Germany and by 4.9% in Greece
- c) an increase in total crude oil production of 1.0%, despite smaller output in the largest producer country United Kingdom (-1.4%)
- d) a decrease in natural gas production of 1.2%; among the two major natural gas producers, production increased in the Netherlands by 0.6%, while it fell in the United Kingdom by 2.4%
- e) an increase in nuclear energy production of 0.7%; France, being the largest nuclear energy producer in the EU, increased its output by 4.2%

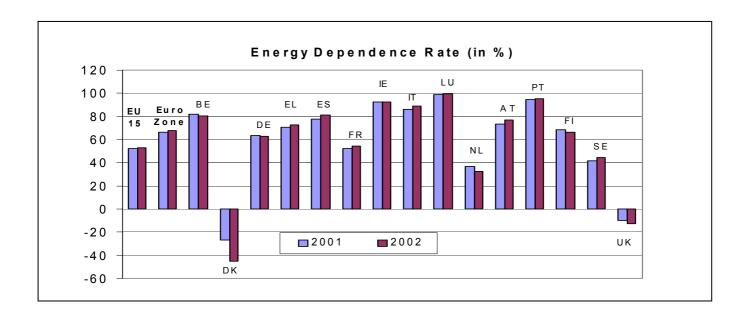
In the euro-zone, primary energy production in 2002 regarding all the above mentioned products showed similar trends as in EU total - albeit differing percentage changes -.

In 2002, as in preceding years, the largest share in total primary energy production was that of nuclear energy (32.4%), followed by natural gas (27.4%) and crude oil (21.9%); in 2001 the shares were 31.9%, 27.5% and 21.5% respectively.

	SUMMARY ENERGY BALANCE-SHEET (in mio toe)																
JANUARY - DECEMBER 2001																	
eurostat	EU - 15	Euro- zone	BE	DK	DE	EL	ES	FR	ΙE	ΙT	LU	NL	AT	РТ	FI	SE	UK
Primary Production (1)	685.8	380.5	11.8	24.9	119.4	9.1	27.9	115.2	1.2	22.7	0.0	57.4	6.4	1.3	8.1	24.9	255.5
Total Imports (2)	1142.2p	1003.9p	74.7	14.4	240.1	25.9	107.6	156.0p	14.1	169.6	3.8	143.8	22.6	23.4	22.4	29.9	94.1
Change in Stocks (3)	7.6p	5.4p	-0.3	0.0	2.0	0.1	1.0	4.3	-0.2p	1.6p	0.0	-0.1	0.8	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-1.9
Total Exports (2)	380.8p	232.3p	23.4	19.7	28.6	3.9	7.3	25.9p	1.5	22.2	0.1	110.1	2.8	1.6	4.8	11.6	117.3
Gross Consumption	1454.8p	1157.5p	62.7	19.7	332.9	31.3	129.2	249.6p	13.5p	171.7p	3.7	91.0	27.0	23.0	25.7	43.4	230.4
Bunkers	42.6	38.4	5.1	1.1	2.2	3.6	6.9	2.6	-	2.7	-	14.9	-	0.3	-	1.4	1.7
Gross Inland Consumption	1412.2p	1119.1p	57.7	18.6	330.7	27.7	122.3	247.0p	13.5p	169.0p	3.7	76.1	27.0	22.7	25.7	42.0	228.7
Bunkers	42.6 1412.2p	38.4 1119.1p	5.1 57.7	1.1 18.6	2.2	3.6 27.7	6.9 122.3	2.6 247.0p	- 13.5p	2.7 169.0p	3.7	14.9 76.1	27.0	0.3 22.7	-	1.4	1

(1) Including hard coal recovered (2) Including Intra-EU trade (3) + Decrease in stocks - Increase in stocks p provisional data





Energy dependence rate

Net imports (imports minus exports) decreased by 0.1% attaining a level of 760.3 million toe.

Net imports of energy as a percentage of gross consumption show national energy dependence. **The energy dependence rate** of the European Union increased from 52.3% in 2001 to 52.9% in 2002, reaching a peak value for recent years. Denmark, which became a net energy exporter for the first time in 1999, confirmed this trend in the following years; in 2002 its energy dependence rate was -45.1%. The United Kingdom remains a net energy exporter with an energy dependence rate of -12.7% in 2002. All other Member States are net energy importers, including the largest energy consuming Member States, Germany (dependence rate 63.0%), France (54.2%), Italy (89.0%) and Spain (81.2%).

Energy consumption per capita

Gross Inland Consumption per capita in the European Union ranged from 5.2 toe/capita in Belgium to 2.2 toe/capita in Portugal in 2002. To a large extent this indicator reflects the level of living standards, space heating needs (weather conditions and geography) and the structure of the industry/economies of the Member States of the European Union. Luxembourg with 8.8 toe/capita constitutes a special case given the share of industrial sectors as well as that of foreign consumers (transport sector).

SUMMARY ENERGY BALANCE-SHEET (in mio toe)																	
JANUARY - DECEMBER 2002.																	
eurostat	EU - 15	Euro- zone	BE	DK	DE	EL	ES	FR	ΙE	ΙT	LU	NL	АТ	PT	FI	SE	UK
Primary Production (1)	680.0	381.6	12.0	26.2	118.4	9.6	25.8	117.7	1.2	22.9	0.0	58.6	6.5	0.7	8.2	22.9	249.3
Total Imports (2)	1147.9p	1012.2p	74.0	13.1	234.8	27.3	116.5	160.4p	14.5	171.6	4.1	138.5	23.9	23.6	22.8	29.2	93.4
Change in Stocks (3)	-3.0p	-5.5p	-0.1	0.8	2.9	-0.8	-0.4	-3.9	-0.1p	-4.5p	0.0	0.8	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.1
Total Exports (2)	387.5p	233.9p	25.0	21.5	28.7	4.3	7.0	25.8p	1.4	21.6	0.3	110.1	2.7	1.7	5.4	10.5	121.6
Gross Consumption	1437.3p	1154.4p	61.0	18.6	327.4	31.8	134.9	248.4p	14.2p	168.5p	3.9	87.7	27.4	23.0	26.1	42.0	222.2
Bunkers	44.7	40.6	7.1	0.9	2.4	3.2	7.1	2.5	-	3.0	-	15.0	-	0.4	-	1.3	1.9
Gross Inland Consumption	1392.6p	1113.7p	53.9	17.7	324.9	28.6	127.9	245.9p	14.1p	165.5p	3.9	72.8	27.4	22.7	26.1	40.8	220.4
(1) Including hard coal reco	Pross Inland Consumption 392.6p 1113.7p 53.9 17.7 324.9 28.6 127.9 245.9p 14.1p 165.5p 3.9 72.8 27.4 22.7 26.1 40.8 220.4 1) Including hard coal recovered (2) Including Intra-EU trade (3) + Decrease in stocks - Increase in stocks p provisional data																

(1) Including hard coal recovered (2) Including Intra-EU trade (3) + Decrease in stocks - Increase in stocks p provisional data



SUBDIVISION OF PRINCIPAL AGGREGATES OF THE ENERGY BALANCE SHEET

				willion tollies of on equivalent					
		EU-15			Euro-zone				
L = //									
eurostat	2001	2002	2002/2001	2001	2002	2002/2001			
	2001	2002	2002/2001	2001	2002	2002/2001			
1. Gross Inland Consumption	1412.2	1392.6	-1.4%	1119.1	1113.7	-0.5%			
of which:									
Hard coal (1)	166.3p	158.8p	-4.5%	118.4p	116.1p	-2.0%			
Lignite (1)	49.6	51.7		49.6	51.7				
Crude oil (1)	593.2	578.5		488.6	480.3				
Natural gas	346.9	349.5		254.8	258.7				
Nuclear energy	218.6	220.2p		178.2	181.3p				
Primary electrical energy	37.7p	33.9p		29.4p	25.7p				
and others	37.76	33.9p	-10.2 /6	29. 4 p	25.7 μ	-12.7 /0			
and others									
2. Net Imports (2)	761.4p	760.3p	-0.1%	771.6p	778.3p	0.9%			
among which:	1	•		•	•				
Hard coal	112.7	107.6p	-4.6%	83.9	83.3p	-0.7%			
Crude oil	448.9	434.6		474.7	461.2				
Natural gas	153.7	169.1	10.0%	164.2	178.1	8.4%			
Petroleum products	24.7	21.8	-11.7%	29.7	33.0	11.2%			
3. Production of Primary Energy	685.2	679.5p	-0.8%	380.2	381.4p	0.3%			
of which:									
	47.1	43.3	-8.1%	27.8	25.8	7 20/			
Hard coal (3) Lignite	49.2	51.5		49.2	51.5				
Crude oil and condensates	147.4	148.8		12.5	14.4				
Natural gas	188.4	186.1	-1.2%	85.9	85.7				
Nuclear energy	218.6	220.2p		178.2	181.3p				
Primary electrical energy	35.0	30.0p		26.9	22.8p				
and others	35.0	30.0p	-14.5%	20.9	22.0p	-15.2 %			
and others									
4Net Imports(2)									
Gross Consumption									
Total	52.3%p	52.9%p		66.7%p	67.4%p				
among which:	I 02.070p	02.070p		55.1 /0p	υ/υp				
_		00.001							
Petroleum	33.5%p	32.9%p		44.6%p	44.0%p				
5. Gross Inland Consumption									
Per Capita in kgoe	3727.9p	3667.0p		3674.5p	3648.8p				
	•				·				

⁽¹⁾ Including the balance of foreign trade and stock changes of derived products



⁽²⁾ Imports minus exports

⁽³⁾ Including recovered products

p provisional data



SUBDIVISION OF PRINCIPAL AGGREGATES OF THE ENERGY BALANCE SHEET

 ≠ /∕ /	Ве	lgique/B	elgië		Danmai	rk		eutschla	nd		Ellada		España		
eurostat	2001	2002	2002/2001	2001	2002	2002/2001	2001	2002	2002/2001	2001	2002	2002/2001	2001	2002	2002/2
I. Gross Inland Consumption of which:	57.7	53.9	-6.5%	18.6	17.7	-4.7%	330.7	324.9	-1.7%	27.7	28.6	3.2%	122.3	127.9	4.
Hard coal (1)	8.0	6.1p	-23.8%	4.3	4.7	9.2%	45.9	44.6p	-2.7%	0.5	0.3	-32.4%	18.5	21.7	17.
Lignite (1)	0.0	0.0	-28.6%	-	-		37.0	38.3	3.6%	8.7	9.1	4.9%	1.6	1.6	0
Crude oil (1)	24.1	22.1	-8.2%	9.4	8.2	-12.7%	130.2	124.8	-4.1%	16.4	16.9	2.6%	66.4	66.5	0
Natural gas	13.1	13.1	-0.1%	4.5	4.5	-0.1%	73.2	73.5	0.4%	1.7	1.8	4.0%	16.4	20.3	23
Nuclear energy	11.4	11.6	2.2%	-	-	.	41.2	39.9p	-3.0%	-	-	-	15.4	15.3	-0
Primary electrical energy and others	1.1	1.0	-11.9%	0.3	0.3	-22.8%	3.2	3.7p	16.6%	0.4	0.5	28.9%	4.0	2.6	-35.
2. Net Imports (2) among which:	51.3	49.0	-4.4%	-5.2	-8.4	60.0%	211.5	206.1p	-2.5%	22.0	23.0	4.6%	100.3	109.5	9.
Hard coal	7.4	5.9	-20.0%	4.1	4.2	1.8%	21.0	19.4	-7.5%	0.4	0.3	-22.7%	12.3	16.1	31.
Crude oil	31.9	33.4		-7.8	-10.5		104.2	103.6	-0.6%	18.9	18.7		56.8	56.4	
Natural gas	13.1	13.4		-3.0	-3.1		58.3	59.7	2.3%	1.7	1.7	4.0%	15.2	18.8	
Petroleum products	-3.9	-5.1		1.2	1.1		24.8	17.8	-28.3%	-0.4	0.5		15.0	16.7	
3. Production of Primary Energy	11.7	12.0	2.1%	24.9	26.2	5.1%	119.4	118.4p	-0.8%	9.1	9.6	5.5%	27.9	25.8	-7.
of which:															
Hard coal (3)	0.1	0.1	-28.3%	_	-	_	19.9	18.6	-6.5%	_	-	_	6.4	6.0	-6.
Lignite	-	-	_	-	-		36.7	38.3	4.2%	8.7	9.1	4.9%	1.6	1.6	0.
Crude oil and condensate	-	-	_	17.1	18.2	6.3%	3.3	3.5	7.0%	0.2	0.2	-1.0%	0.4	0.3	-6
Natural gas	-	-	_	7.4	7.6	2.0%	15.3	15.1	-1.5%	0.0	0.0	5.5%	0.5	0.5	5.
Nuclear energy	11.4	11.6	2.2%	-	-	<u>-</u>	41.2	39.9p	-3.0%	-	-	-	15.4	15.3	-0.
Primary electrical energy and others	0.4	0.4	-1.4%	0.4	0.4	12.6%	3.0	3.0p	0.2%	0.2	0.2	45.9%	3.7	2.1	-42.
4. <u>Net Imports</u> (2) Gross Consumption															
Total	81.7%	80.4%p		-26.7%	-45.1%		63.5%	63.0%p		70.4%	72.4%		77.6%	81.2%	
among which:															
Petroleum	46.8%	47.3%p		-32.3%	-50.3%		38.8%	37.1%p		63.0%	65.2%		56.4%	55.2%	
5. Gross Inland Consumption Per Capita in kgoe	5606.2	5227.1p		3465.3	3296.3p	ı	4015.3	3941.3p		2616.7	2690.7p		3036.8	3164.2p	

- (3) Including recovered products
- p provisional data

SUBDIVISION OF PRINCIPAL AGGREGATES OF THE ENERGY BALANCE SHEET

	1											IVI IIII	on tonne	es or on o	equivalen	
		France		Ireland				Italia		L	uxemboi	urg	Nederland			
eurostat	2001	2002	2002/2001	2001	2002	2002/2001	2001	2002	2002/2001	2001	2002	2002/2001	2001	2002	2002/20	
1. Gross Inland Consumption of which:	247.0	245.9	-0.4%	13.5	14.1	4.5%	169.0	165.5	-2.1%	3.7	3.9	4.8%	76.1	72.8	-4.3	
Hard coal (1) Lignite (1)	11.4 0.1	10.9p 0.1		2.5 0.4	2.5 0.4	-0.4%	13.5	13.4p 0.0	-	0.2	0.1	-43.2% -	9.4	7.8	- 17.1	
Crude oil (1) Natural gas	91.5 39.4	87.8 40.4	2.3%	6.8 3.7	7.6 3.5		86.4 58.3	83.8 57.8	-3.0% -0.9%	2.4 0.8	2.4 1.1		29.0 34.9	28.7 33.5	- 3.9	
Nuclear energy Primary electrical energy and others	103.7 0.8	108.0 -1.2p		0.1	0.2	-	10.8	10.4p	-3.1%	0.4	0.3	- -22.2%	1.0 1.8	1.0 1.8		
2. Net Imports (2) among which:	130.2p	134.6p	3.4%	12.5	13.1	4.9%	147.4	150.0p	1.8%	3.7	3.9	6.1%	33.6	28.4	-15.5	
Hard coal Crude oil Natural gas Petroleum products	9.2 84.9 34.9 7.3	9.8 80.2 40.8 10.3	-5.6% 16.8%	2.5 3.3 3.1 3.7	2.5 3.2 2.8 4.6	-2.7% -8.6%	13.2 82.6 44.8 -5.7	13.0 80.2 48.5 -5.3	-1.6% -3.0% 8.3% -6.8%	0.2 - 0.8 2.3	0.1 - 1.1 2.4	- 37.2%	9.8 60.5 -18.9 -18.8	7.8 54.2 -20.7 -14.2	-10.3° 9.1°	
3. Production of Primary Energy of which:	115.0	117.5	2.1%	1.2	1.2	0.8%	22.7	22.9p	0.9%	0.0	0.0	5.9%	57.4	58.6	2.0	
Hard coal (3) Lignite Crude oil and condensate: Natural gas Nuclear energy Primary electrical energy and others	1.4 0.1 1.9 1.4 103.7 6.7	1.1 0.1 1.8 1.3 108.0 5.4	-54.6% -6.1% -4.4% 4.2%	0.4 - 0.7 - 0.1	0.4 0.6 0.1	- -1.7% -	0.0 3.4 12.7 - 6.6	0.0 4.5 12.3 - 6.1p	- 32.1% -2.8% - -8.0%	- - - - 0.0	- - - - 0.0	- - - - 5.9%	2.3 53.8 1.0 0.4	3.1 54.2 1.0 0.4	0.69	
4. Net Imports (2) Gross Consumption																
Total	52.1%	54.2%p		92.5%	92.7%		85.8%	89.0%p		98.5%	99.8%		37.0%	32.4%)	
among which:																
Petroleum	36.6%	36.2%p		51.5%	54.8%		49.4%	49.7%p		63.0%	62.7%		45.7%	45.6%		
5. Gross Inland Consumption Per Capita in kgoe	4172.9p	4143.7p		3511.5	3643.0p		2917.0	2853.1p		8410.9	8776.0p		4741.3	4519.8p)	

- (2) Imports minus exports
 (3) Including recovered products
- p provisional data





SUBDIVISION OF PRINCIPAL AGGREGATES OF THE ENERGY BALANCE SHEET

		Österreich			Portuga	1	Sı	ıom i/Finl	land		Sverige	e	United Kingdom			
eurostat	2001	2002	2002/2001	2001	2002	2002/2001	2001	2002	2002/2001	2001	2002	2002/2001	2001	2002	2002/20	
1. Gross Inland Consumption of which:	27.0	27.4	1.7%	22.7	22.7	-0.1%	25.7	26.1	1.8%	42.0	40.8	-2.9%	228.7	220.4	-3.6	
Hard coal (1) Lignite (1)	2.8 0.5	0.4	-12.3%	3.3	2.8p	-15.3% -	2.7 1.3	2.9p 1.7	32.1%	2.5	2.1	-14.6% -	41.0 -	35.9 -	-	
Crude oil (1) Natural gas	12.9 7.3			15.9 2.3	16.3 2.7		10.4 3.7	10.3 3.7	0.2%	14.5	14.4 0.9	15.7%	76.8 86.7	75.6 85.4	-1.0	
Nuclear energy Primary electrical energy and others	3.5	3.5	1.3%	1.3	0.9	-34.2%	5.7 2.0	5.6p 2.0p		18.0 6.2	17.1 6.2		22.3 1.8	21.8 1.7		
2. Net Imports (2) among which:	19.8	21.2	7.1%	21.7	22.0p	1.0%	17.6	17.4p	-1.1%	18.2	18.6	2.1%	-23.2	-28.2	21.	
Hard coal Crude oil	2.2 7.9			3.1 12.3	2.8 11.5		2.6 11.2	2.8 11.6		1.9 20.0	1.8 18.2		22.7 -37.9	18.3 -34.3		
Natural gas Petroleum products	5.4 3.1	5.6 3.5	3.2%	2.3 3.1	2.7 3.5	21.1%	3.7 -0.8	3.7 -1.7	0.2%	0.8 -3.5	0.9 -2.8	15.7%	-37.9 -8.3 -2.7	-54.5 -6.9 -9.4	-17.	
3. Production of Primary Energy of which:	6.4	6.5	2.2%	1.3	0.7	-45.8%	8.1	8.2p	1.4%	24.9	22.9	-8.1%	255.2	249.1	-2.	
Hard coal (3)	-	-	5.4%	-	-	-	- 1.3	- 1.7	-	-	-	-	19.3	17.5	-9.3	
Lignite Crude oil and condensates Natural gas	0.4 1.1 1.5	0.4 1.0 1.6	-1.0%	- - -	-		1.3	1.7	32.1% - -	-	-	-	- 117.9 95.1	- 116.2 92.8		
Nuclear energy Primary electrical energy and others	3.5	3.5	0.2%	- 1.3	0.7	- -45.8%	5.7 1.2	5.6p 1.0p		18.0 6.8	17.1 5.8		22.3 0.9	21.8 1.0		
4. Net Imports (2) Gross Consumption																
Total	73.4%	77.2%p	•	94.4%	95.3%		68.6%	66.7%p		42.0%	44.3%		-10.1%	-12.7%		
among which:																
Petroleum	42.8%	44.7%p	1	71.0%	70.7%		40.6%	38.0%p		36.9%	35.8%		-16.6%	-18.1%		
5. Gross Inland Consumption Per Capita in kgoe	3319.3	2271 7n		2205.3	0405.0		4948.6	50000		4719.8	4575 4		3811.1	0057.0-		

- (3) Including recovered products
- p provisional data

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