

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT 2001

First results

Roberto BARCELLAN

Statistics
in focus

ECONOMY AND
FINANCE

THEME 2 – 26/2002

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Contents

Euro-zone, EU15, Member States and the main economic partners of the European Union

Development of GDP and its components2

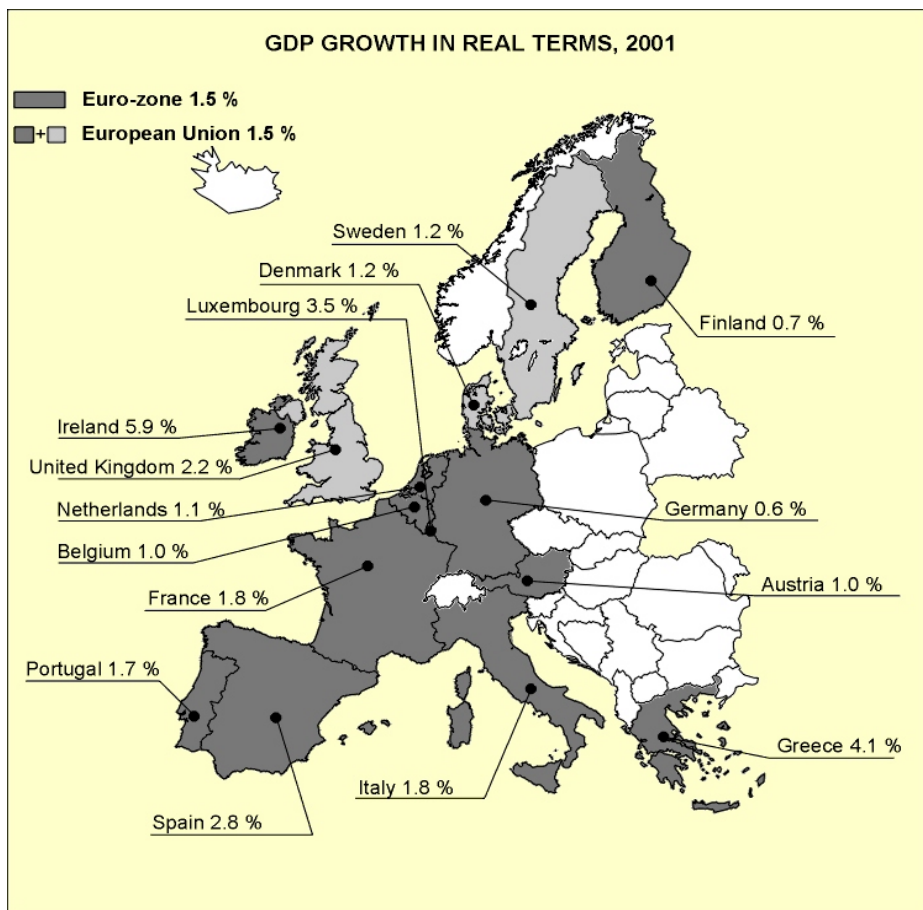
Percentage change of expenditure components over the previous year3

GDP and expenditure components – in millions of euro4

Percentage change of gross value added over the previous year5

GDP and gross value added – in millions of euro6

GDP and income components, national income and saving – in millions of euro7



During the year 2001, the **euro-zone** ⁽¹⁾ GDP in current prices amounted to 6 810.5 billion euro, which means a 3.8 % nominal rise compared to 2000. For the European Union as a whole (**EU15**), the GDP reached 8 816.9 billion euro, thus nominally growing by 3.3 %.

In volume, i.e. at constant prices, GDP growth in the **euro-zone** and the **EU15** in 2001 was significantly slower than in 2000 (+ 1.5 % for both, after + 3.5 % and + 3.4 % in 2000, respectively). Amongst Member States of the EU15, growth rates between 0.6 % in Germany and 5.9 % in Ireland were observed.

With regard to the main partners of the European Union, economic growth in the course of the year 2001 also slowed down in the **United States** (+ 1.2 % compared to + 4.1 % in 2000) and in **Japan**, where GDP even declined (– 0.5 % compared to + 2.4 %).

In nominal terms, GDP in the **United States** was 11 397.7 billion euro, thus around thirty percent higher than that of the EU15, while **Japan's** 4 632.6 billion euro amounted to somewhat more than half of the European Union's GDP.



Manuscript completed on: 14.06.2002
ISSN 1024-4298
Catalogue number: KS-NJ-02-026-EN-N
© European Communities, 2002

⁽¹⁾ Euro-zone: Belgium, Germany, Greece (starting from 2001), Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal and Finland.

DEVELOPMENT OF GDP AND ITS COMPONENTS

The growth of GDP components in the Euro-zone and the EU15

In the year 2001, volume growth of GDP in the euro-zone slowed down to 1.5 % in comparison to the previous year, the European Union as a whole (EU15) showing a growth rate of 1.5 %, too.

With respect to the main economic partners of the European Union, economic growth in 2001 was weaker in the United States, too (+ 1.2 % compared to + 4.1 % in the previous year), and also in Canada (+ 1.4 % compared to + 4.7 %), in Switzerland (+ 1.3 % compared to + 3.0 %), in Norway (+ 1.7 % compared to + 2.3 %) and in Japan, where annual growth in 2001 was even negative (– 0.5 % compared to + 2.4 %).

The growth in household final consumption expenditure was seen to be less dynamic than in 2000 both in the euro-zone (+ 1.7 %) and in the EU15 (+ 2.0 %). Still, growth for this component remained stronger than that of GDP. A similar development was seen in Japan (+ 0.3 %) and in the United States, where it attained a relatively high level (+ 3.1 %), though.

Government consumption in 2001 showed faster growth than in 2000 both in the euro-zone and in the EU15 (+ 2.2 % for both areas). This was also true for the United States (+ 3.1 %), while in Japan, the growth of government consumption slowed down to still sizeable + 3.1 %.

Gross fixed capital formation went through a strong reduction of growth, resulting in declining absolute values. In the euro-zone, investments were 0.5 % lower than in 2000, in the EU15 they were 0.4 % down. Japan (– 1.8 %) recorded an even stronger decline, while the – 0.8 % recorded in the United States also mean a strong reduction in comparison to the + 6.7 % observed in 2000.

The external balance of the euro-zone, expressed as a percentage of GDP, increased to + 2.5 % of GDP because of the growth of exports (+ 2.5 % after + 12.2 % in 2000) whose effect was only partially offset by a weak growth of imports (+ 0.8 % after + 10.9 % in 2000). As concerns the EU15, the external balance also increased (+ 1.6 % of GDP), the growth of exports turned out to be 2.2 % (after + 11.9 % in 2000), that of imports 0.9 % (after + 11.0 %). With both exports and imports showing negative growth, the external deficit of the United States was stable (– 4.6 % of GDP), and in Japan the external balance reduced to 1.8 % of GDP, with exports declining significantly.

A closer look at the breakdown of Gross value added by branch reveals that, with + 3.0 % and + 3.3 % changes

over the previous year, the Business activities and financial services branch again recorded the fastest growth of all branches both in the euro-zone and in the EU15, followed by Trade, transport and communications and Other services. All branches saw lower growth than in the previous year, though, and negative growth was observed for the branches Construction and Agriculture, hunting and fishing.

The growth of GDP in the Member States of the European Union

During the year 2001, all Member States except Greece recorded growth rates of GDP below those of the previous year. The highest growth rate was again observed in Ireland (5.9 %), followed by Greece (4.1 %), Luxembourg (3.5 %), Spain (2.8 %), the United Kingdom (2.2 %), France and Italy (1.8 % each), Portugal (1.7 %), Denmark and Sweden (1.2 % each), the Netherlands (1.1 %), Austria and Belgium (1.0 % each), Finland (0.7 %) and Germany (0.6 %).

Among the components of domestic demand for those countries for which data are available, private final consumption expenditure recorded the highest growth in Luxembourg (+ 4.8 %), while it hardly grew at all in Sweden (+ 0.2 %). Denmark, however, recovered from the negative growth observed in 2000. Government consumption expenditure showed the maximum growth rate in Luxembourg (+ 7.8 %), the minimum rate in Austria (– 0.2 %), while government consumption in Finland and Sweden recovered from the negative growth recorded in the previous year. Growth in gross fixed capital formation was led by Greece (+ 7.4 %), with some countries actually reporting declining investments: the Netherlands (– 1.1 %), Austria (– 1.5 %), Denmark (– 1.7 %) and especially Germany (– 4.8 %).

In 2001, exports grew considerably slower in all Member States, as did imports. The external balance, expressed in percentage terms of GDP, nevertheless increased in most of the Member States when compared to the previous year. The highest share of external balance in GDP was that of Luxembourg (+ 17.2 % of GDP), the lowest that of Portugal, which however managed to reduce its external deficit again (– 10.0 % of GDP after – 10.8 % in the previous year). Greece also recorded a smaller deficit in its external balance, while the only other Member States with imports higher than exports, Spain and the United Kingdom, saw their deficit increase.

T1 GDP AND EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS

EURO-ZONE, EU-15, EU MEMBER STATES AND MAIN PARTNERS

t/t-1 Percentage change over previous year – at constant prices (1995)

	GDP				Household & NPISH final consumption expenditure				Government final consumption expenditure				Gross Fixed Capital Formation				Change in Inventories ⁽¹⁾				Domestic Demand				Exports				Imports				External Balance ⁽¹⁾			
	98	99	00	01	98	99	00	01	98	99	00	01	98	99	00	01	98	99	00	01	98	99	00	01	98	99	00	01	98	99	00	01	98	99	00	01
euro-zone	2.9	2.7	3.5	1.5	3.0	3.3	2.5	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	5.1	5.9	4.7	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	-0.2	3.5	3.4	2.9	0.8	7.3	5.3	12.2	2.5	9.9	7.5	10.9	0.8	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.5
EU-15	2.9	2.7	3.4	1.5	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.0	1.4	2.2	1.9	2.2	6.3	5.3	4.8	-0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	-0.2	3.8	3.3	3.1	1.1	6.7	5.5	11.9	2.2	9.9	7.4	11.0	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.6
EU MEMBER STATES																																				
B	2.2	3.0	4.0	1.0	2.9	2.1	3.8	1.6	1.5	3.2	2.5	2.3	4.3	3.3	2.6	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	3.3	2.2	3.8	0.8	5.8	5.0	9.7	-1.0	7.5	4.1	9.7	-1.4	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.6
DK	2.5	2.3	3.0	1.2	2.3	0.2	-0.3	1.1	3.1	1.8	0.6	1.5	10.0	1.0	10.7	-1.7	1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.3	4.0	-0.5	2.6	0.8	4.3	10.8	11.5	3.4	8.9	3.3	11.2	2.6	1.2	3.9	4.3	4.7
D	2.0	1.8	3.0	0.6	1.8	3.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.7	3.0	4.2	2.3	-4.8	0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.7	2.4	2.6	2.0	-1.0	6.8	5.6	13.2	4.7	8.9	8.5	10.0	0.1	1.5	0.8	1.8	3.4
EL	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.2	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.8	10.6	6.2	7.8	7.4	0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	4.6	2.7	4.1	3.8	5.3	8.1	18.9	2.3	9.2	3.6	15.0	1.9	-9.3	-8.4	-8.5	-8.2
E	4.3	4.1	4.1	2.8	4.5	4.7	4.0	2.7	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.1	9.7	8.8	5.7	2.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	5.7	5.6	4.2	2.8	8.2	7.6	9.6	3.4	13.3	12.8	9.8	3.7	-0.4	-1.9	-2.0	-2.1
F	3.4	3.2	3.8	1.8	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.6	-0.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	7.0	8.3	7.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.1	4.0	3.6	4.0	1.7	8.3	4.3	12.7	0.5	11.6	6.2	14.3	0.1	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.9
IRL	8.6	10.8	11.5	5.9	7.3	8.3	10.0	:	5.7	6.3	5.4	:	15.7	13.5	7.3	:	1.5	-0.7	-0.2	:	10.3	6.6	9.2	:	21.4	15.7	17.8	:	25.8	11.9	16.6	:	11.5	14.9	16.7	:
I	1.8	1.6	2.9	1.8	3.2	2.4	2.7	1.1	0.2	1.3	1.7	2.3	4.0	5.7	6.5	2.4	0.8	0.9	-0.2	-0.2	3.1	3.0	2.1	1.6	3.4	0.3	11.7	0.8	8.9	5.3	9.4	0.2	2.4	1.1	1.8	1.9
L	5.8	6.0	7.5	3.5	4.0	2.7	3.5	4.8	1.4	7.2	4.4	7.8	2.8	21.9	-5.9	3.3	0.8	0.7	2.5	1.5	3.0	8.4	3.2	3.8	13.8	12.3	17.0	2.5	12.4	15.1	14.9	2.6	16.0	14.0	17.5	17.2
NL	4.3	3.7	3.5	1.1	4.8	4.5	3.7	1.2	3.6	2.8	1.9	3.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	-1.1	0.6	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	4.8	4.2	3.0	1.1	7.4	5.4	9.5	0.9	8.5	6.3	9.4	0.8	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.6
A	3.5	2.8	3.0	1.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	1.3	2.8	2.2	0.9	-0.2	3.4	1.5	5.1	-1.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	2.7	2.8	2.5	0.1	7.9	8.7	12.2	5.5	5.9	8.8	11.1	3.6	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.5
P	4.5	3.5	3.5	1.7	5.1	4.8	2.6	0.9	4.1	5.0	3.3	2.4	11.5	7.3	4.7	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	6.7	5.6	3.0	0.9	9.1	3.2	8.4	2.9	14.2	8.8	5.8	0.9	-9.1	-11.4	-10.8	-10.0
FIN	5.3	4.1	5.6	0.7	5.1	4.0	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	-0.2	1.7	9.3	3.0	4.8	2.1	0.1	-0.3	0.6	-0.1	4.8	2.8	3.3	0.8	8.9	6.8	18.2	-0.7	8.5	4.0	16.2	-1.0	9.7	10.8	12.8	12.7
S	3.6	4.5	3.6	1.2	2.7	3.9	4.5	0.2	3.2	1.7	-0.9	1.4	8.5	9.6	5.0	1.5	0.7	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	4.3	3.5	3.5	0.3	8.4	6.5	10.3	-1.4	11.2	4.4	11.5	-3.9	7.8	8.7	8.8	9.7
UK	3.0	2.1	3.0	2.2	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.9	1.5	2.8	3.3	2.7	13.2	0.9	3.9	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	5.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.0	5.4	10.3	1.0	9.6	8.9	10.9	2.8	-3.5	-4.8	-5.3	-6.0
EFTA																																				
N	2.4	1.1	2.3	1.7	3.4	2.2	2.4	:	3.8	3.3	1.4	:	10.6	-8.2	-1.1	:	2.3	2.0	2.8	:	5.4	-0.6	2.2	:	0.3	2.8	2.7	:	8.0	-1.6	2.5	:	2.4	4.0	4.1	:
CH	2.4	1.6	3.0	1.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.3	0.5	-0.4	0.1	4.5	3.7	5.8	-1.3	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	3.2	2.3	2.2	1.0	5.4	5.2	10.0	1.0	8.3	7.5	8.5	0.0	4.3	3.7	4.5	4.8
MAIN PARTNERS																																				
US	4.3	4.1	4.1	1.2	4.8	5.0	4.8	3.1	1.4	2.2	2.8	3.1	10.2	7.9	6.7	-0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	-0.1	5.6	5.1	4.9	1.2	2.1	3.2	9.5	-4.5	11.8	10.5	13.4	-2.7	-2.8	-3.8	-4.6	-4.6
JP	-1.1	0.7	2.4	-0.5	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.3	1.9	4.5	4.6	3.1	-4.0	-0.8	3.2	-1.8	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	0.8	1.9	0.1	-2.3	1.4	12.4	-6.6	-6.8	3.0	9.6	-0.6	2.2	2.1	2.5	1.8
CAN	4.1	5.3	4.7	1.4	2.8	3.9	3.8	2.7	3.2	1.9	2.4	3.4	2.7	8.3	7.5	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	-0.5	2.5	4.5	4.7	0.8	9.1	9.6	8.4	-4.0	5.2	8.1	8.7	-5.7	3.1	3.8	3.8	4.3

⁽¹⁾ Percentage of GDP.

: Data not available.

T2 GDP AND EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS EURO-ZONE, EU-15, EU MEMBER STATES AND MAIN PARTNERS

levels 2001, in millions of euro, at current prices

	GDP					Domestic Demand	Exports	Imports	External Balance
		Household & NPISH final consumption expenditure	Government final consumption expenditure	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Change in Inventories				
euro-zone	6 810 492.5	3 905 006.7	1 359 294.6	1 434 149.4	-2 189.4	6 696 261.3	2 538 149.6	2 423 918.4	114 231.2
EU-15	8 816 852.7	5 154 118.1	1 772 816.3	1 782 013.4	1 705.3	8 710 653.1	3 160 296.9	3 054 097.2	106 199.7
EU MEMBER STATES									
B	256 591.0	139 586.0	55 346.0	53 598.0	-487.0	248 043.0	216 608.0	208 060.0	8 548.0
DK	181 435.4	85 054.3	46 051.5	37 172.0	653.4	168 931.1	81 957.7	69 453.3	12 504.3
D	2 063 000.0	1 218 110.0	393 170.0	417 810.0	-5 170.0	2 023 920.0	721 400.0	682 320.0	39 080.0
EL	130 436.1	90 281.3	20 139.4	30 263.2	-101.8	140 582.1	31 906.5	42 052.5	-10 146.0
E	650 193.0	381 884.0	112 303.0	162 936.0	2 686.0	659 809.0	194 532.0	204 148.0	-9 616.0
F	1 463 722.0	805 554.1	340 609.0	295 593.5	-1 003.6	1 440 753.0	408 590.0	385 621.0	22 969.0
IRL	115 437.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
I	1 216 583.3	732 266.7	224 576.1	240 960.5	-716.8	1 197 086.6	343 974.8	324 478.0	19 496.8
L	21 223.5	8 759.0	3 701.2	4 516.7	210.8	17 187.7	32 256.8	28 221.1	4 035.7
NL	424 807.0	210 748.0	98 700.0	93 401.0	-706.0	402 143.0	276 391.0	253 727.0	22 664.0
A	210 701.5	121 087.0	40 564.8	48 101.4	1 726.3	211 479.4	110 012.6	110 790.5	-777.9
P	122 705.4	74 675.5	25 159.6	33 730.8	932.6	134 498.5	38 814.8	50 607.9	-11 793.1
FIN	135 057.0	67 595.0	28 574.0	26 741.0	255.0	123 165.0	54 539.0	42 647.0	11 892.0
S	234 162.1	116 663.2	62 419.7	40 962.2	329.1	220 374.2	108 772.7	94 984.8	13 787.8
UK	1 590 762.8	1 047 393.8	305 050.5	269 729.9	2 912.2	1 625 086.4	431 417.0	465 740.6	-34 323.7
EFTA									
N	183 047.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CH	276 060.5	165 254.9	39 188.0	56 991.6	-633.8	260 800.7	120 965.9	105 706.0	15 259.8
MAIN PARTNERS									
US	11 397 703.3	7 887 743.8	1 672 872.7	2 270 524.7	-65 233.4	11 765 907.8	1 172 749.9	1 540 954.4	-368 204.5
JP	4 632 634.0	2 609 913.0	812 570.7	1 196 662.5	-15 718.3	4 603 427.8	483 675.5	454 469.3	29 206.2
CAN	787 840.8	447 768.6	147 500.8	156 152.8	-4 336.5	747 085.8	341 176.5	300 421.5	40 755.1

: Data not available.

T3

GDP AND GROSS VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY
EURO-ZONE, EU-15 AND EU MEMBER STATES

t/t-1 Percentage change over previous year - at constant prices (1995)

	GDP				Agriculture, hunting and fishing				Industry, incl. energy				Construction				Trade, transport and communication services				Business activities and financial services				Other services				Total Gross Value Added			
	98	99	00	01	98	99	00	01	98	99	00	01	98	99	00	01	98	99	00	01	98	99	00	01	98	99	00	01	98	99	00	01
euro-zone	2.9	2.7	3.5	1.5	1.4	2.2	-0.4	-0.7	3.1	1.2	4.6	0.7	0.7	2.3	2.1	-0.5	4.0	4.3	4.6	2.6	3.7	3.6	4.7	3.0	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	2.9	2.6	3.8	1.7
EU-15	2.9	2.7	3.4	1.5	1.5	2.2	-0.4	-1.4	2.8	1.3	4.2	0.3	1.1	2.2	2.2	0.0	4.0	4.4	4.7	2.7	4.2	3.6	4.7	3.3	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.3	3.0	2.6	3.7	1.8
EU MEMBER STATES																																
B	2.2	3.0	4.0	1.0	4.8	5.7	-2.2	-4.0	1.6	2.2	3.2	-0.5	-2.3	2.8	9.1	0.1	0.9	2.1	4.7	-0.1	4.5	2.0	4.3	5.4	1.3	2.4	2.5	0.4	2.1	2.2	3.8	1.4
DK	2.5	2.3	3.0	1.2	4.0	0.1	0.8	4.3	0.1	-0.3	5.3	-0.3	10.1	-1.3	5.6	-5.8	1.6	8.0	3.5	0.4	4.0	4.7	5.6	5.3	1.9	-0.2	0.4	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.5	1.6
D	2.0	1.8	3.0	0.6	2.5	3.4	-0.4	1.2	1.6	-1.3	5.4	-0.1	-2.0	-0.3	-2.7	-6.6	2.4	6.1	4.5	2.3	5.0	3.9	4.7	2.9	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.4	2.3	2.0	3.6	1.0
EL	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.1	2.3	3.8	0.4	-3.4	5.8	0.1	6.4	2.9	10.6	7.5	2.7	10.4	3.7	5.9	10.1	6.6	4.4	4.4	2.7	3.5	0.9	0.7	-0.7	3.0	3.9	3.6	4.4	4.2
E	4.3	4.1	4.1	2.8	-0.9	-5.0	1.5	-0.3	4.9	3.0	4.0	1.3	7.2	8.7	6.2	5.5	4.2	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.8	2.4	5.0	4.2	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.5	4.1	3.1
F	3.4	3.2	3.8	1.8	1.7	3.7	-0.8	-0.6	5.2	3.0	3.9	1.8	-0.4	2.2	6.8	0.7	5.7	4.5	4.5	2.4	2.0	3.4	4.2	3.0	1.8	1.3	2.3	0.5	3.2	3.0	3.7	1.9
IRL	8.6	10.8	11.5	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
I	1.8	1.6	2.9	1.8	1.2	5.8	-2.9	-1.0	1.8	0.4	2.7	0.5	-0.2	1.1	2.3	4.5	2.7	0.8	4.5	3.1	2.0	2.4	5.3	3.0	1.0	1.0	-0.1	1.1	1.8	1.3	3.0	2.0
L	5.8	6.0	7.5	3.5	-12.5	36.0	-5.5	-9.6	0.8	10.3	4.6	2.4	8.8	6.8	6.7	6.3	5.5	8.3	11.6	6.9	8.5	0.4	6.7	1.7	3.5	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.0	7.1	3.8
NL	4.3	3.7	3.5	1.1	9.3	5.3	0.9	-2.4	2.2	1.9	3.8	0.0	3.2	5.3	2.7	1.2	7.6	5.6	5.1	1.1	4.1	4.8	4.1	1.4	2.6	1.7	1.3	3.2	4.3	3.7	3.5	1.3
A	3.5	2.8	3.0	1.0	3.1	-3.8	4.3	1.1	4.3	3.5	6.8	1.2	3.4	2.4	0.4	-2.7	4.3	2.6	3.1	1.4	3.4	1.8	4.6	1.0	2.5	0.7	3.1	0.7	3.6	2.1	4.1	0.8
P	4.5	3.5	3.5	1.7	-3.4	6.7	-4.4	-1.5	2.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	5.4	4.6	4.9	2.9	6.3	4.1	3.2	1.9	9.6	9.0	6.7	5.7	3.1	3.2	3.9	2.8	4.8	4.4	3.6	2.9
FIN	5.3	4.1	5.6	0.7	-3.7	-0.6	6.1	-2.9	8.4	6.6	11.2	-0.5	7.1	0.5	2.1	-1.5	8.1	4.7	5.1	2.3	3.1	7.3	5.2	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.4	5.1	4.7	6.2	0.8
S	3.6	4.5	3.6	1.2	-0.7	-1.0	1.8	-0.8	6.4	6.3	5.8	-0.2	1.0	4.9	2.3	3.7	4.3	5.7	4.3	1.0	3.0	4.0	4.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	3.6	4.2	3.9	1.2
UK	3.0	2.1	3.0	2.2	1.7	2.4	-2.0	-11.4	1.0	0.8	1.6	-2.1	1.2	0.8	1.8	3.6	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.4	7.2	3.3	4.6	5.4	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.9	3.6	2.3	3.2	2.3

: Data not available.

Differences between GDP and GVA growth rates are attributable to the other two components of GDP: Taxes less subsidies on production and FISIM.

T4 GDP AND GROSS VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY EURO-ZONE, EU-15 AND EU MEMBER STATES

levels 2001, in millions of euro, at current prices

	GDP	Agriculture, hunting and fishing	Industry, incl. energy	Construction	Trade, transport and communication services	Business activities and financial services	Other services	Total Gross Value Added	Taxes less subsidies on products	FISIM
euro-zone	6 810 492.5	150 961.1	1 425 892.9	345 499.1	1 341 177.1	1 715 967.2	1 341 525.2	6 321 022.5	713 820.0	229 403.6
EU-15	8 816 852.7	172 700.3	1 818 804.4	436 285.2	1 759 194.3	2 212 917.1	1 753 288.6	8 153 190.0	947 083.0	302 773.4
EU MEMBER STATES										
B	256 591.0	3 456.0	50 688.0	11 738.0	47 032.0	69 688.0	55 713.0	238 315.0	27 228.0	8 952.0
DK	181 435.4	4 415.4	33 993.3	7 068.8	37 028.7	37 508.3	41 734.3	161 748.5	25 091.2	5 404.4
D	2 063 000.0	23 250.0	483 770.0	90 960.0	342 710.0	575 370.0	404 540.0	1 920 600.0	209 400.0	67 000.0
EL	130 436.1	8 306.0	15 622.9	8 566.0	36 163.0	26 572.8	23 576.8	118 807.4	16 356.9	4 728.2
E	650 193.0	21 028.0	124 421.0	53 750.0	172 424.0	117 971.0	124 020.0	613 614.0	60 718.0	24 139.0
F	1 463 722.0	37 781.0	271 764.0	63 322.0	260 020.0	406 099.0	311 738.0	1 350 724.0	153 210.0	40 212.0
IRL	115 437.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
I	1 216 583.3	30 754.1	259 312.6	55 586.6	272 414.7	299 052.9	217 916.3	1 135 037.3	128 137.6	46 591.6
L	21 223.5	144.9	2 673.4	1 332.2	4 905.6	8 299.3	3 479.1	20 834.5	2 363.2	1 974.3
NL	424 807.0	10 190.0	78 656.0	23 128.0	86 379.0	102 092.0	89 929.0	390 374.0	48 031.0	13 598.0
A	210 701.5	4 318.0	47 573.2	14 842.4	46 877.5	44 059.8	40 396.6	198 067.4	22 315.2	9 681.1
P	122 705.4	4 034.6	23 280.8	8 454.2	26 205.9	20 355.6	28 270.9	110 602.0	16 868.0	5 473.1
FIN	135 057.0	4 099.0	32 177.0	7 003.0	26 257.0	25 844.0	25 433.0	120 813.0	17 476.0	3 232.0
S	234 162.1	3 591.1	48 075.6	9 113.8	43 113.0	53 390.0	56 870.8	214 154.3	25 314.9	5 433.4
UK	1 590 762.8	13 732.7	310 842.7	74 603.5	337 875.5	406 051.7	313 158.3	1 456 274.1	182 857.0	62 532.0

: Data not available.

T5 GDP AND INCOME COMPONENTS, NATIONAL INCOME AND SAVING

EURO-ZONE, EU-15 AND EU MEMBER STATES

levels 2001, in millions of euro, at current prices

	GDP	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus and mixed income	Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	Gross national income at market prices	Net national income at market prices	Disposable net national income	Saving, net
euro-zone	6 810 492.5	3 387 545.1	2 605 139.2	817 808.2	6 771 919.4	5 806 969.8	5 760 064.1	505 434.4
EU-15	8 816 852.7	4 513 111.1	3 216 033.2	1 087 708.5	8 783 431.0	7 577 569.5	7 518 362.1	601 099.3
EU MEMBER STATES								
B	256 591.0	134 264.0	92 038.0	30 289.0	262 930.0	224 689.0	222 214.0	27 282.0
DK	181 435.4	96 437.4	59 278.9	25 719.2	178 146.0	148 856.7	144 792.7	13 686.9
D	2 063 000.0	1 110 810.0	735 200.0	216 990.0	2 054 570.0	1 742 360.0	1 722 490.0	111 210.0
EL	130 436.1	42 414.6	71 196.2	16 825.3	130 999.7	118 906.0	120 577.2	10 156.5
E	650 193.0	325 190.0	260 607.0	64 396.0	640 815.0	:	:	:
F	1 463 722.0	773 598.0	487 483.0	202 641.0	1 469 211.0	:	:	:
IRL	115 437.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
I	1 216 583.3	497 203.9	555 420.5	163 958.9	1 209 853.9	1 049 937.1	1 044 745.2	87 902.4
L	21 223.5	11 246.6	7 236.6	2 740.2	17 916.5	15 228.2	15 228.2	:
NL	424 807.0	220 784.0	155 383.0	48 640.0	427 942.0	361 032.0	357 951.0	48 699.0
A	210 701.5	110 499.7	73 693.2	26 508.6	207 939.2	177 358.6	176 509.4	14 857.7
P	122 705.4	:	:	:	119 739.1	99 710.4	103 035.8	3 200.7
FIN	135 057.0	65 931.0	53 359.0	15 767.0	132 824.0	110 711.0	109 768.0	13 601.0
S	234 162.1	139 319.7	64 215.8	30 626.6	230 418.7	194 894.5	192 567.9	13 485.0
UK	1 590 762.8	889 808.9	486 513.3	213 554.5	1 602 946.9	1 426 848.5	1 420 937.4	68 499.4

: Data not available.

Further information:

➤ Databases

New Cronos theme 2, Domain aggs

To obtain information or to order publications, databases and special sets of data, please contact the **Data Shop** network:

BELGIQUE/BELGIË	DANMARK	DEUTSCHLAND	ESPAÑA	FRANCE	ITALIA – Roma
Eurostat Data Shop Bruxelles/Brussel Planistat Belgique Rue du Commerce 124 Handelsstraat 124 B-1000 BRUXELLES / BRUSSEL Tel. (32-2) 234 67 50 Fax (32-2) 234 67 51 E-mail: datashop@planistat.be URL: http://www.datashop.org/	DANMARKS STATISTIK Bibliotek og Information Eurostat Data Shop Sejrogade 11 DK-2100 KØBENHAVN Ø Tlf. (45) 39 17 30 30 Fax (45) 39 17 30 03 E-mail: bjb@dst.dk Internet: http://www.dst.dk/bibliotek	STATISTISCHES BUNDESAMT Eurostat Data Shop Berlin Otto-Braun-Straße 70-72 (Eingang: Karl-Marx-Allee) D-10178 BERLIN Tel. (49) 1888 644 94 27/28 Fax (49) 1888-644 94 30 E-Mail: datashop@destatis.de URL: http://www.eu-datashop.de/	INE Eurostat Data Shop Paseo de la Castellana, 183 Despacho 011B Entrada por Estébanez Calderón E-28046 MADRID Tel. (34) 91 583 91 67/91 583 95 00 Fax (34) 91 583 03 57 E-mail: datashop.eurostat@ine.es URL: http://www.datashop.org/	INSEE Info Service Eurostat Data Shop 195, rue de Bercy Tour Gamma A F-75582 PARIS CEDEX 12 Tél. (33) 1 53 17 88 44 Fax (33) 1 53 17 88 22 E-mail: datashop@insee.fr	ISTAT Centro di Informazione Statistica Sede di Roma, Eurostat Data Shop Via Cesare Balbo, 11a I-00184 ROMA Tel. (39) 06 46 73 31 02/06 Fax (39) 06 46 73 31 01/07 E-mail: dipdiff@istat.it
ITALIA – Milano	LUXEMBOURG	NEDERLAND	NORGE	PORTUGAL	SCHWEIZ/SUISSE/SVIZZERA
ISTAT Ufficio Regionale per la Lombardia Eurostat Data Shop Via Fieno 3 I-20123 MILANO Tel. (39) 02 80 61 32 460 Fax (39) 02 80 61 32 304 E-mail: mileuro@tin.it	Eurostat Data Shop Luxembourg 46A, avenue J.F. Kennedy BP 1452 L-1014 LUXEMBOURG Tel. (352) 43 35-2251 Fax (352) 43 35-2221 E-mail: dslux@eurostat.datashop.lu URL: http://www.datashop.org/	STATISTICS NETHERLANDS Eurostat Data Shop-Voorburg Postbus 4000 2270 JM VOORBURG Nederland Tel. (31-70) 337 49 00 Fax (31-70) 337 59 84 E-mail: datashop@cbs.nl	Statistics Norway Library and Information Centre Eurostat Data Shop Kongens gate 6 Boks 8131 Dep. N-0033 OSLO Tel. (47) 21 09 46 42/43 Fax (47) 21 09 45 04 E-mail: Datashop@ssb.no	Eurostat Data Shop Lisboa INE/Serviço de Difusão Av. António José de Almeida, 2 P-1000-043 LISBOA Tel. (351) 21 842 61 00 Fax (351) 21 842 63 64 E-mail: data.shop@ine.pt	Statistisches Amt des Kantons Zürich, Eurostat Data Shop Bleicherweg 5 CH-8090 Zürich Tel. (41) 1 225 12 12 Fax (41) 1 225 12 99 E-mail: datashop@statistik.zh.ch Internet: http://www.statistik.zh.ch
SUOMI/FINLAND	SVERIGE	UNITED KINGDOM	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA		
STATISTICS FINLAND Eurostat Data Shop Helsinki Tilastokirjasto PL 2B FIN-00022 Tilastokeskus Työpajakatu 13 B, 2.Kerros, Helsinki P. (358-9) 17 34 22 21 F. (358-9) 17 34 22 79 Sähköposti: datashop@stat.fi URL: http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/tk/kk/datashop/	STATISTICS SWEDEN Information service Eurostat Data Shop Karlavägen 100 - Box 24 300 S-104 51 STOCKHOLM Tfn (46-8) 50 69 48 01 Fax (46-8) 50 69 48 99 E-post: infoservice@scb.se Internet: http://www.scb.se/info/datashop/eudatashop.asp	Eurostat Data Shop Office for National Statistics Room 1.015 Cardiff Road Newport South Wales NP10 8XG United Kingdom Tel. (44-1633) 81 33 69 Fax (44-1633) 81 33 33 E-mail: eurostat.datashop@ons.gov.uk	HAVER ANALYTICS Eurostat Data Shop 60 East 42nd Street Suite 3310 NEW YORK, NY 10165 USA Tel. (1-212) 986 93 00 Fax (1-212) 986 69 81 E-mail: eurodata@haver.com		

Media Support Eurostat (for professional journalists only):

Bech Building Office A4/017 • L-2920 Luxembourg • Tel. (352) 4301 33408 • Fax (352) 4301 35349 • e-mail: eurostat-mediasupport@cec.eu.int

For information on methodology

Roberto BARCELLAN Tel. (352) 4301 35802 E-mail: roberto.barcellan@cec.eu.int Eurostat/B2, L-2920 Luxembourg
Ingo KUHNERT Tel. (352) 4301 35234 E-mail: ingo.kuhnert@cec.eu.int Fax (352) 4301 33879
ORIGINAL: German Layout: Cindy BROCKLY Co-Author: Pietro BENEDETTI

Please visit our web site at www.europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat/ for further information!

A list of worldwide sales outlets is available at the **Office for Official Publications of the European Communities**.

2 rue Mercier – L-2985 Luxembourg
Tel. (352) 2929 42455 Fax (352) 2929 42758
URL: <http://publications.eu.int>
e-mail: info-info@opoce@cec.eu.int

BELGIQUE/BELGIË – DANMARK – DEUTSCHLAND – GREECE/ELLADA – ESPAÑA – FRANCE – IRELAND – ITALIA – LUXEMBOURG – NEDERLAND – ÖSTERREICH
PORTUGAL – SUOMI/FINLAND – SVERIGE – UNITED KINGDOM – ISLAND – NORGE – SCHWEIZ/SUISSE/SVIZZERA – BALGARIA – ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA – CYPRUS
EESTI – HRVATSKA – MAGYARORSZÁG – MALTA – POLSKA – ROMÂNIA – RUSSIA – SLOVAKIA – SLOVENIA – TÜRKIYE – AUSTRALIA – CANADA – EGYPT – INDIA
ISRAËL – JAPAN – MALAYSIA – PHILIPPINES – SOUTH KOREA – THAILAND – UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Order form

I would like to subscribe to Statistics in focus (from 1.1.2002 to 31.12.2002):
(for the Data Shop and sales office addresses see above)

Formula 1: All 9 themes (approximately 180 issues)

Paper: EUR 360

Language required: DE EN FR

Formula 2: One or more of the following nine themes:

Theme 1 'General statistics'

Theme 6 'External trade'

Theme 7 'Transport'

Theme 9 'Science and technology'

Paper: EUR 42

Theme 2 'Economy and finance'

Theme 3 'Population and social conditions'

Theme 4 'Industry, trade and services'

Theme 5 'Agriculture and fisheries'

Theme 8 'Environment and energy'

Paper: EUR 84

Language required: DE EN FR

Statistics in focus can be downloaded (pdf file) free of charge from the Eurostat web site. You only need to register. For other solutions, contact your Data Shop.

Please send me a free copy of 'Eurostat mini-guide' (catalogue containing a selection of Eurostat products and services)

Language required: DE EN FR

I would like a free subscription to 'Statistical References', the information letter on Eurostat products and services

Language required: DE EN FR

Mr Mrs Ms

(Please use block capitals)

Surname: _____ Forename: _____

Company: _____ Department: _____

Function: _____

Address: _____

Post code: _____ Town: _____

Country: _____

Tel.: _____ Fax: _____

E-mail: _____

Payment on receipt of invoice, preferably by:

Bank transfer

Visa Eurocard

Card No: _____ Expires on: ____/____

Please confirm your intra-Community VAT number:

If no number is entered, VAT will be automatically applied. Subsequent reimbursement will not be possible.