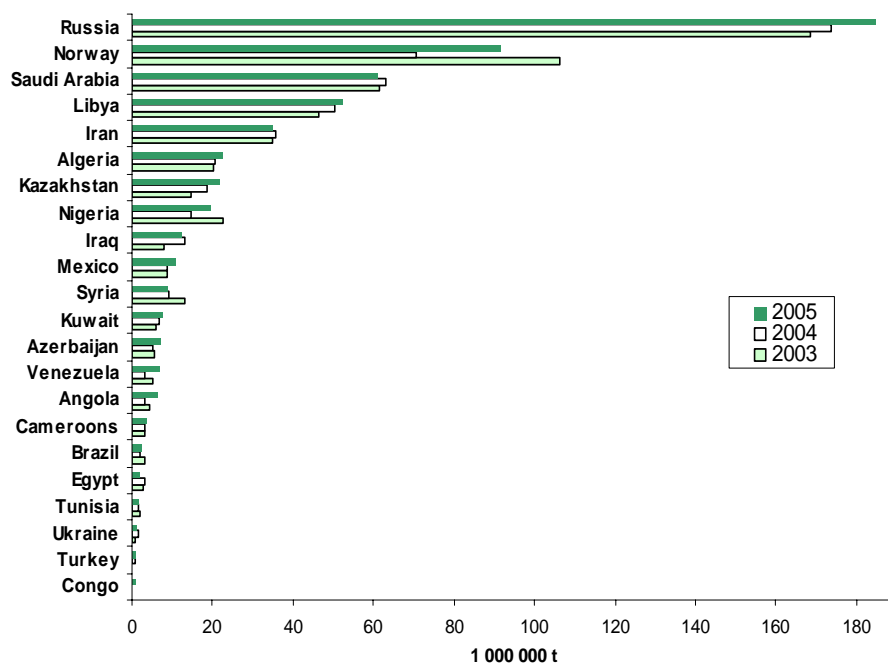


Oil Economy 2005

A third of crude oil imports came from Russia, 30% of exports of petroleum products went to the USA

Figure 1: Imports of Crude Oil and Feedstocks (Extra-EU)



Statistics in focus

ENVIRONMENT AND
ENERGY

17/2006

Author

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Contents

Supply Situation.....	1
Energy Dependency	3
Inland Deliveries of Petroleum Products.....	4
External Trade of Petroleum Products.....	6

Supply Situation

Nearly a third (32%) of all imports of crude oil into the European Union in 2005 originated in Russia with the share constantly increasing in the last few years; its share of crude oil imports into the EU is twice that of the second-largest crude oil supplier, Norway. The share of imports from Norway rose compared with the previous year, but without reaching the level of 2003.

In 2005, crude oil production in the European Union dropped by 10.4% (2004/2003: -6.2%) with a total of 119 million tonnes. Crude oil production of the United Kingdom, which is the largest producer in the European Union, continued to fall.

Net imports of crude oil into the EU-25 did not increase in 2005, compared to the previous year and reached 580 million tonnes. With the exception of Denmark all Member States are net importers of crude oil. Net exports of the United Kingdom have strongly declined over the last years. For the first time the United Kingdom imported more crude oil than it exported.

On the other hand imports of petroleum products into the European Union rose by 10%.

Compared to 2004, net EU-25 imports of crude oil and petroleum products increased by around 2.7% (2004/2003: 3.8%) and reached 574 million tonnes.



Table 1: Crude Oil

	EU-25	EU-15	Euro Area	BE	CZ	DK	DE	EE	EL	ES	FR	IE	IT	CY
CRUDE OIL														
1 000 t														
1. PRODUCTION														
2003	141 601	138 749	14 757	-	334	18 222	3 691	-	137	322	1 691	-	4 831	-
2004	132 770	129 985	15 325	-	321	19 248	3 464	-	133	255	1 710	-	5 887	-
2005	118 974	116 458	15 196	-	333	18 518	3 470	-	100	166	1 643	-	6 616	-
2005 / 2004%	-10.4	-10.4	-0.8	-	3.7	-3.8	0.2	-	-24.8	-34.9	-3.9	-	12.4	-
2. TOTAL IMPORTS (1)														
2003	616 617	573 834	495 944	39 256	6 454	3 558	106 508	-	21 102	57 998	85 212	3 178	91 315	967
2004	637 055	592 040	504 987	38 182	6 504	3 780	110 127	-	21 619	59 452	85 286	2 910	93 359	243
2005	633 546	586 288	506 091	35 561	7 820	2 782	112 314	-	20 219	60 243	84 328	3 273	95 667	-
2005 / 2004%	-0.6	-1.0	0.2	-6.9	20.2	-26.4	2.0	-	-6.5	1.3	-1.1	12.5	2.5	-
2.1. Extra-EU Imports (1)														
2003	557 932	515 101	444 366	32 072	6 415	3 558	92 194	-	20 985	56 849	74 521	2 126	90 337	967
2004	580 696	535 668	456 242	31 100	6 454	3 772	94 599	-	21 575	58 795	73 258	2 037	92 560	243
2005	580 521	533 379	464 048	29 919	7 741	2 773	95 002	-	20 123	59 583	77 169	2 501	95 107	-
2005 / 2004%	0.0	-0.4	1.7	-3.8	19.9	-26.5	0.4	-	-6.7	1.3	5.3	22.8	2.8	-
3. TOTAL EXPORTS (1)														
2003	93 159	92 605	6 512	3 008	133	13 401	648	-	1 105	-	-	-	412	-
2004	87 126	86 435	7 176	3 053	64	15 119	1 109	-	812	-	-	-	997	-
2005	75 825	74 991	7 542	3 231	58	13 763	702	-	918	-	-	-	1 553	-
2005 / 2004%	-13.0	-13.2	5.1	5.8	-9.4	-9.0	-36.7	-	13.1	-	-	-	55.8	-
4. INPUT TO REFINERIES (1)														
2003	712 768	667 198	553 038	45 921	6 579	8 298	117 242	-	22 149	58 187	88 345	3 137	99 008	969
2004	726 203	677 856	556 855	43 573	6 719	8 147	121 805	-	20 991	60 057	89 201	3 019	98 303	278
2005	720 904	670 396	556 449	37 645	7 800	7 527	124 130	-	21 246	60 893	87 103	3 311	101 387	-
2005 / 2004%	-0.7	-1.1	-0.1	-13.6	16.1	-7.6	1.9	-	1.2	1.4	-2.4	9.7	3.1	-

(1) Including feedstocks for distillation

The ten largest supplier countries (see also figure 1) of crude oil cover together 88% of imports into the European Union.

Estonia, Latvia, Luxembourg and Slovenia rely on imports of oil products; no refineries operate in these countries.

Ireland receives three quarters of its crude oil from Norway. Slovakia (100%), Hungary (98%), Lithuania (97%), Poland (95%) and Finland (81%) are supplied almost exclusively by Russia.

All other Member States have several suppliers for their import of crude oil (see figure 10).

Figure 2: Net Imports of Crude Oil

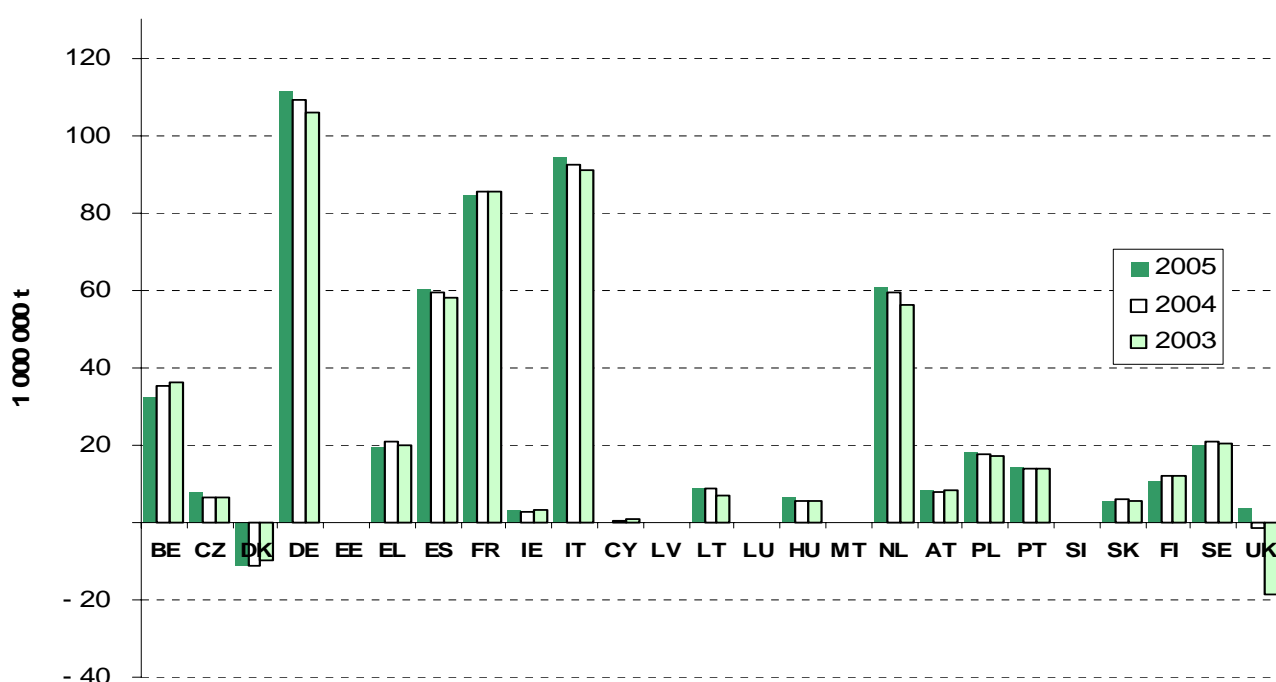


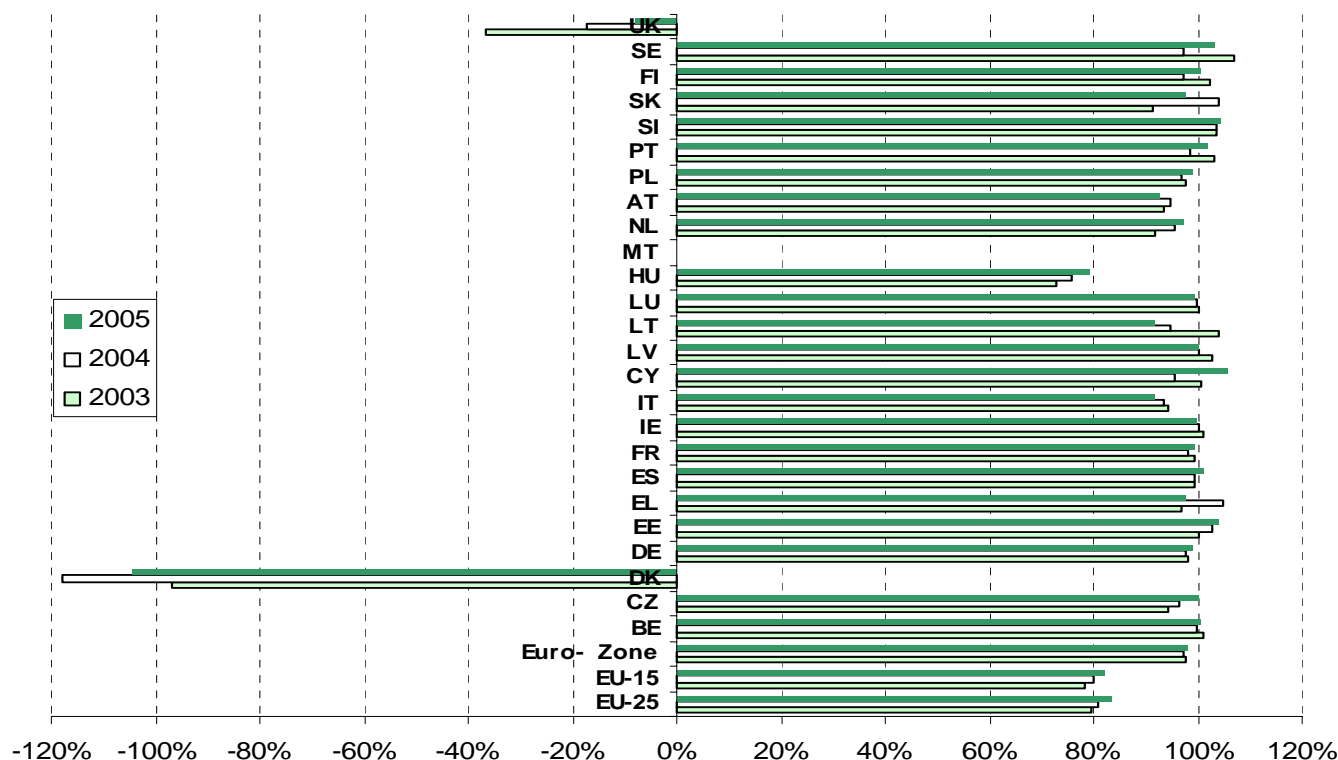
Table 1: Crude Oil

LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	eurostat
1 000 t														
CRUDE OIL														
														1. PRODUCTION
-	382	-	1 291	:	3 077	1 008	794	-	-	51	-	-	105 770	2003
-	302	-	1 243	:	2 891	985	879	-	-	40	-	-	95 412	2004
-	216	-	1 077	:	2 269	932	857	-	-	33	-	-	82 744	2005
-	-28.5	-	-13.4	:	-21.5	-5.4	-2.5	-	-	-18.0	-	-	-13.3	2005 / 2004%
														2. TOTAL IMPORTS (1)
1	7 103	-	5 456	:	57 315	8 195	17 191	13 955	-	5 611	11 910	20 502	53 830	2003
1	8 756	-	5 641	:	60 383	7 783	17 930	13 827	-	5 940	12 059	20 972	62 302	2004
-	9 000	-	6 620	:	61 731	8 172	18 281	14 140	-	5 537	10 443	20 520	56 896	2005
-	2.8	-	17.4	:	2.2	5.0	2.0	2.3	-	-6.8	-13.4	-2.2	-8.7	2005 / 2004%
														2.1. Extra-EU imports (1)
1	7 163	-	5 454	:	44 970	8 014	17 223	12 815	-	5 608	9 483	15 889	51 288	2003
3	8 817	-	5 639	:	51 076	7 400	17 929	13 259	-	5 943	10 583	13 548	62 106	2004
-	9 053	-	6 618	:	53 562	7 929	18 194	13 889	-	5 536	9 264	14 238	52 320	2005
-	2.7	-	17.4	:	4.9	7.1	1.5	4.8	-	-6.8	-12.5	5.1	-15.8	2005 / 2004%
														3. TOTAL EXPORTS (1)
-	290	-	13	:	1 339	-	100	-	-	18	-	232	72 460	2003
-	193	-	147	:	1 205	-	178	-	-	109	-	258	63 882	2004
-	147	-	359	:	1 138	-	237	-	-	33	-	526	53 160	2005
-	-23.8	-	144.2	:	-5.6	-	33.1	-	-	-69.7	-	103.9	-16.8	2005 / 2004%
														7. INPUT TO REFINERIES (1)
-	7 152	-	7 323	:	83 404	9 566	17 544	13 866	-	6 003	12 213	20 307	85 555	2003
-	8 682	-	7 408	:	84 561	9 420	18 867	13 718	-	6 393	12 207	21 375	91 479	2004
-	9 227	-	8 278	:	85 470	9 666	18 822	14 178	-	6 381	11 420	20 700	85 720	2005
-	6.3	-	11.7	:	1.1	2.6	-0.2	3.4	-	-0.2	-6.4	-3.2	-6.3	2005 / 2004%

(1) Including feedstocks for distillation

Energy Dependency

Figure 3: Energy Dependency – Oil (Crude Oil and Petroleum Products)



The energy dependency on oil (ratio of net imports to gross consumption of crude oil and petroleum products) increased in most of the countries of the EU-25.

Positive values over 100% indicate a stock build-up for oil and its products. Negative dependency rates indicate a net exporter country.

Inland Deliveries of Petroleum Products

In 2005 deliveries of petroleum products dropped within the EU-25 by -0.5% to 601 million tonnes. However imports of petroleum products into the European Union rose by 10%.

The continued decline of motor spirits (-4.9%) in favour of gas / diesel oil (+1.5%) reflects the general trend to diesel-engined road vehicles again. A stronger growth is also recorded for kerosenes and jet fuels (+8.1%). Only

four Member States showed an increase in deliveries of motor spirit, the highest being in Cyprus (+7.8%). Strong increases in inland deliveries of gas / diesel oil were recorded in Hungary (+21.5%) and Lithuania (+10.3%).

As in the previous years, the market for residual fuel oils was subject to large fluctuations. However, the trend is downward.

Table 2: Petroleum Products


	EU-25	EU-15	Euro Area	BE	CZ	DK	DE	EE	EL	ES	FR	IE	IT	CY
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS														
	1 000 t													
1. TOTAL IMPORTS														
2003	237 189	221 034	195 122	15 595	3 116	4 741	35 548	811	5 184	23 988	26 657	6 258	14 378	1 528
2004	254 466	235 904	209 176	17 327	3 364	4 892	35 240	995	5 800	25 441	31 300	7 117	13 804	1 979
2005	279 878	259 290	228 006	20 210	3 016	5 755	34 960	913	6 001	27 533	35 859	6 238	13 634	2 571
2005 / 2004%	10.0	9.9	9.0	16.6	-10.3	17.6	-0.8	-8.2	3.5	8.2	14.6	-12.3	-1.2	29.9
2. TOTAL EXPORTS														
2003	221 634	207 696	170 380	20 236	1 111	3 918	20 056	-	4 728	6 802	20 825	1 502	22 144	-
2004	244 833	228 667	186 271	22 076	890	4 025	23 699	-	4 782	7 970	23 315	1 242	23 616	-
2005	263 107	245 864	203 396	22 185	1 192	3 957	26 300	-	4 881	8 258	27 160	1 563	27 639	-
2005 / 2004%	7.5	7.5	9.2	0.5	33.9	-1.7	11.0	-	2.1	3.6	16.5	25.8	17.0	-
3. TOTAL INLAND DELIVERIES														
2003	594 819	550 876	459 665	22 119	8 452	7 916	113 875	811	16 948	64 457	87 714	8 201	81 061	2 498
2004	604 087	557 148	460 976	20 707	9 374	7 962	114 667	995	16 909	66 205	86 562	8 575	81 266	2 484
2005	601 107	553 267	456 996	20 662	9 606	7 834	111 395	824	16 792	66 560	86 822	9 038	77 170	2 598
2005 / 2004%	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-0.2	2.5	-1.6	-2.9	-17.2	-0.7	0.5	0.3	5.4	-5.0	4.6
3.1 MOTOR SPIRIT														
2003	112 868	102 536	77 347	2 016	2 103	1 957	25 794	279	3 685	8 051	10 825	1 617	14 621	252
2004	111 094	100 602	75 496	1 931	2 095	1 936	25 200	377	3 763	7 724	10 239	1 625	14 359	281
2005	105 656	95 564	71 425	1 760	2 039	1 876	23 448	295	3 918	7 270	9 610	1 713	13 347	303
2005 / 2004%	-4.9	-5.0	-5.4	-8.9	-2.7	-3.1	-7.0	-21.8	4.1	-5.9	-6.1	5.4	-7.0	7.8
3.2 KEROSENES AND JET FUELS														
2003	48 743	47 579	31 942	1 623	256	735	6 971	-	1 148	4 388	6 541	1 569	4 256	354
2004	51 190	49 912	33 271	1 511	325	879	7 093	4	1 191	4 864	6 763	1 554	4 420	313
2005	55 352	53 985	34 935	1 305	338	932	8 101	8	1 110	5 183	6 927	1 680	4 509	306
2005 / 2004%	8.1	8.2	5.0	-13.6	4.0	6.0	14.2	100.0	-6.8	6.6	2.4	8.1	2.0	-2.2
3.3 GAS / DIESEL OIL														
2003	261 266	243 148	210 829	11 337	3 170	3 705	55 986	511	7 801	30 046	47 828	3 342	28 456	556
2004	267 904	248 276	214 101	11 800	3 605	3 783	54 416	602	7 497	32 064	48 195	3 343	30 037	525
2005	271 962	251 212	216 030	11 782	3 790	3 773	52 997	536	7 474	33 350	48 511	3 589	30 973	531
2005 / 2004%	1.5	1.2	0.9	-0.2	5.1	-0.3	-2.6	-11.0	-0.3	4.0	0.7	7.4	3.1	1.2
3.4 RESIDUAL FUEL OIL														
2003	52 959	49 194	44 459	2 110	484	744	6 654	16	2 642	6 876	3 185	1 028	16 597	1 062
2004	49 852	45 531	40 582	1 269	525	619	6 307	7	2 614	6 476	3 065	1 278	14 516	1 103
2005	46 525	42 916	37 931	1 438	502	572	6 044	67	2 641	6 383	3 210	1 279	11 552	1 177
2005 / 2004%	-6.7	-5.7	-6.5	13.3	-4.4	-7.6	-4.2		1.0	-1.4	4.7	0.1	-20.4	6.7
3.5 MISCELLANEOUS PETROLEUM PRODUCTS														
2003	90 783	83 866	75 934	4 616	2 178	607	15 197	-	1 170	12 792	15 830	511	13 138	217
2004	94 541	87 061	78 158	3 859	2 529	592	18 471	-	1 339	12 726	14 810	636	13 645	207
2005	94 001	85 651	78 271	4 058	2 661	535	17 531	-	1 188	12 103	15 260	636	12 879	227
2005 / 2004%	-0.6	-1.6	0.1	5.2	5.2	-9.6	-5.1	-	-11.3	-4.9	3.0	0.0	-5.6	9.7
NET IMPORTS OF PETROLEUM														
2003	539 013	494 567	514 174	31 607	8 326	-9 020	121 352	811	20 453	75 184	91 044	7 934	83 137	2 495
2004	559 563	512 843	520 715	30 380	8 914	-10 472	120 559	995	21 825	76 923	93 271	8 784	82 550	2 222
2005	574 492	524 723	523 159	30 355	9 586	-9 183	120 272	913	20 421	79 518	93 027	7 948	80 109	2 571
2005 / 2004%	2.7	2.3	0.5	-0.1	7.5	-12.3	-0.2	-8.2	-6.4	3.4	-0.3	-9.5	-3.0	15.7

Figure 4: Inland Deliveries of Petroleum Products

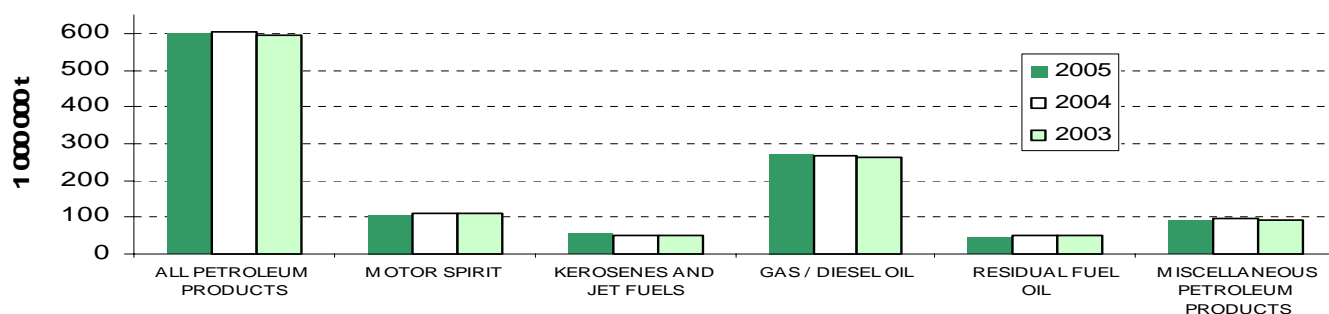


Table 2: Petroleum Products

LV	LT	LU	HU	MT	NL	AT	PL	PT	SI	SK	FI	SE	UK	EU
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS														
1 000 t														
														4. TOTAL IMPORTS
1 129	301	2 631	1 735	:	50 435	6 195	4 439	3 872	2 368	728	4 381	7 491	13 680	2003
1 537	441	2 956	1 751	:	55 520	6 949	5 025	3 786	2 497	973	3 936	6 769	15 067	2004
2 145	421	3 084	2 143	:	63 573	7 077	5 527	4 928	2 734	1 118	4 909	7 104	18 425	2005
39.6	-4.5	4.3	22.4	:	14.5	1.8	10.0	30.2	9.5	14.9	24.7	4.9	22.3	2005 / 2004%
														5. TOTAL EXPORTS
-	5 005	7	2 494	:	65 557	1 392	1 912	1 663	100	3 316	5 468	9 901	23 497	2003
106	6 558	10	2 585	:	70 590	1 584	2 334	1 975	123	3 570	5 412	10 848	27 523	2004
511	6 697	11	2 765	:	75 963	2 114	2 496	2 361	222	3 360	4 961	10 061	28 450	2005
382.1	2.1	10.0	7.0	:	7.6	33.5	6.9	19.5	80.5	-5.9	-8.3	-7.3	3.4	2005 / 2004%
														3. TOTAL INLAND DELIVERIES
1 153	1 763	2 617	6 081	:	26 055	13 229	18 445	14 091	2 208	2 532	9 298	13 631	69 664	2003
1 464	1 907	2 955	5 941	:	26 383	13 135	19 574	14 429	2 383	2 817	9 183	13 445	74 765	2004
1 354	2 022	3 094	6 542	:	27 985	13 439	19 803	14 990	2 396	2 695	9 049	12 993	75 444	2005
-7.5	6.0	4.7	10.1	:	6.1	2.3	1.2	3.9	0.5	-4.3	-1.5	-3.4	0.9	2005 / 2004%
														3.1 MOTOR SPIRIT
312	363	567	1 432	:	4 192	2 201	4 237	1 991	678	676	1 787	4 105	19 127	2003
344	344	549	1 472	:	4 158	2 133	4 302	1 927	658	619	1 888	4 130	19 040	2004
342	339	501	1 464	:	4 101	2 074	4 024	1 804	658	628	1 879	4 082	18 182	2005
-0.6	-1.5	-8.7	-0.5	:	-1.4	-2.8	-6.5	-6.4	0.0	1.5	-0.5	-1.2	-4.5	2005 / 2004%
														3.2 KEROSENES AND JET FUELS
1	32	380	189	:	3 321	494	275	760	26	31	491	754	14 148	2003
72	37	412	219	:	3 531	578	242	820	19	47	534	840	14 921	2004
58	50	421	251	:	3 638	652	293	859	22	41	550	870	17 249	2005
-19.4	35.1	2.2	14.6	:	3.0	12.8	21.1	4.8	15.8	-12.8	3.0	3.6	15.6	2005 / 2004%
														3.3 GAS / DIESEL OIL
535	678	1 636	2 308	:	7 160	7 669	8 194	5 387	1 228	938	4 181	5 170	23 444	2003
636	774	1 964	2 334	:	7 342	7 626	8 633	5 634	1 458	1 061	4 183	4 989	25 403	2004
677	854	2 137	2 836	:	7 453	8 131	8 946	5 569	1 465	1 115	4 064	4 796	26 613	2005
6.4	10.3	8.8	21.5	:	1.5	6.6	3.6	-1.2	0.5	5.1	-2.8	-3.9	4.8	2005 / 2004%
														3.4 RESIDUAL FUEL OIL
125	277	4	626	:	51	1 274	1 083	2 391	58	34	1 647	1 725	2 266	2003
158	233	4	335	:	59	1 150	1 625	2 233	53	282	1 611	1 497	2 833	2004
78	191	1	188	:	28	1 069	1 347	2 829	46	13	1 457	1 180	3 233	2005
-50.6	-18.0	-75.0	-43.9	:	-52.3	-7.0	-17.1	26.7	-13.2	-95.4	-9.6	-21.2	14.1	2005 / 2004%
														3.5 MISCELLANEOUS PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
118	176	15	1 246	:	7 699	1 413	2 294	2 634	130	558	919	1 216	6 109	2003
204	257	14	1 289	:	7 614	1 474	2 235	2 874	112	647	696	1 320	6 991	2004
143	314	23	1 483	:	9 383	1 342	2 653	3 048	115	754	820	1 338	5 506	2005
-29.9	22.2	64.3	15.1	:	23.2	-9.0	18.7	6.1	2.7	16.5	17.8	1.4	-21.2	2005 / 2004%
														NET IMPORTS OF PETROLEUM
1 130	2 109	2 624	4 684	:	40 854	12 998	19 618	16 164	2 268	3 005	10 823	17 860	-28 447	2003
1 432	2 446	2 946	4 660	:	44 108	13 148	20 443	15 638	2 374	3 234	10 583	16 635	-14 036	2004
1 634	2 577	3 073	5 639	:	48 203	13 135	21 075	16 707	2 512	3 262	10 391	17 037	-6 290	2005
14.1	5.4	4.3	21.0	:	9.3	-0.1	3.1	6.8	5.8	0.9	-1.8	2.4	-55.2	2005 / 2004%

External Trade of Petroleum Products

Around a third of the exports of petroleum products, about 30 million tonnes, goes to the USA.

an increase of 38% and is due to the impacts of the hurricane "Katrina" in the USA.

This is nearly 4-times the volume exported to Switzerland, the second-largest customer country or the shares of the 8 next largest countries of destination together. Above all motor spirit and residual oil are exported in the USA. The share of motor spirit rose strongly compared with the previous year, from 12 million tonnes to 17 million tonnes. This corresponds to

For exports of petroleum products to Switzerland a steadily decreasing trend could be noted.

A significant growth is recorded for exports to Singapore. This rise is due to the increase of the exports of residual fuel oil.

Figure 5: Total Exports of Petroleum Products (Extra-EU)

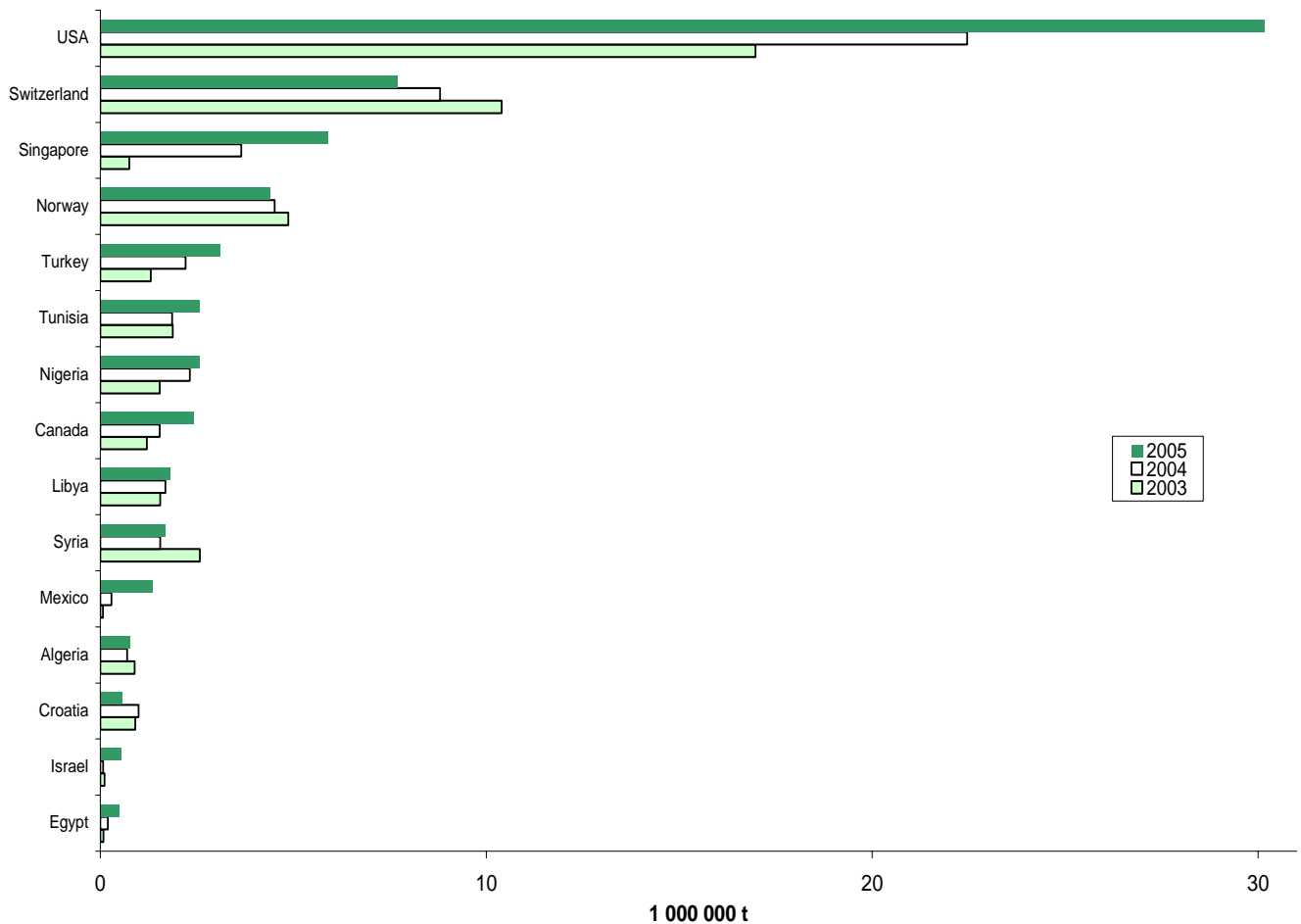


Figure 6: Exports of Motor Spirit to USA (January 2003 - December 2005)

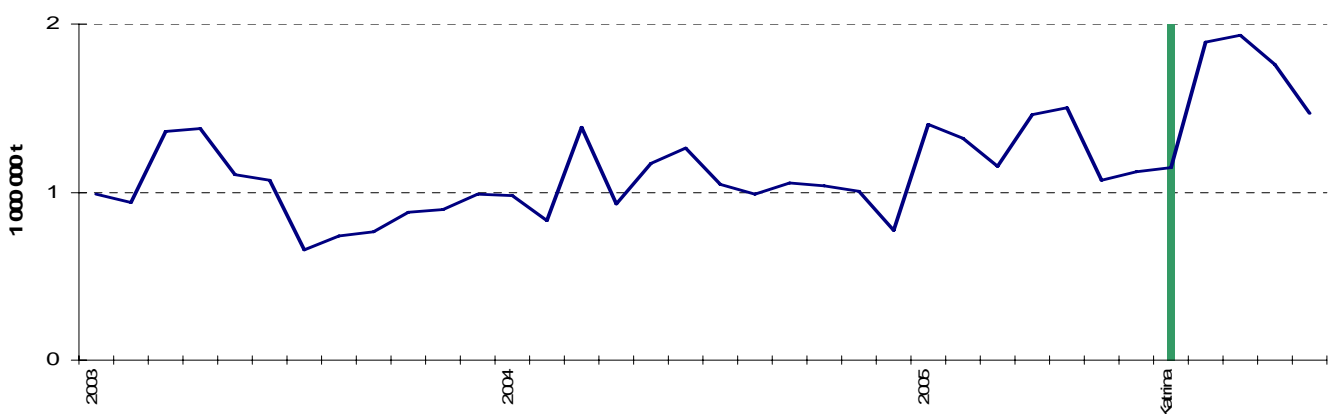


Figure 7: Total Exports of Petroleum Products to USA

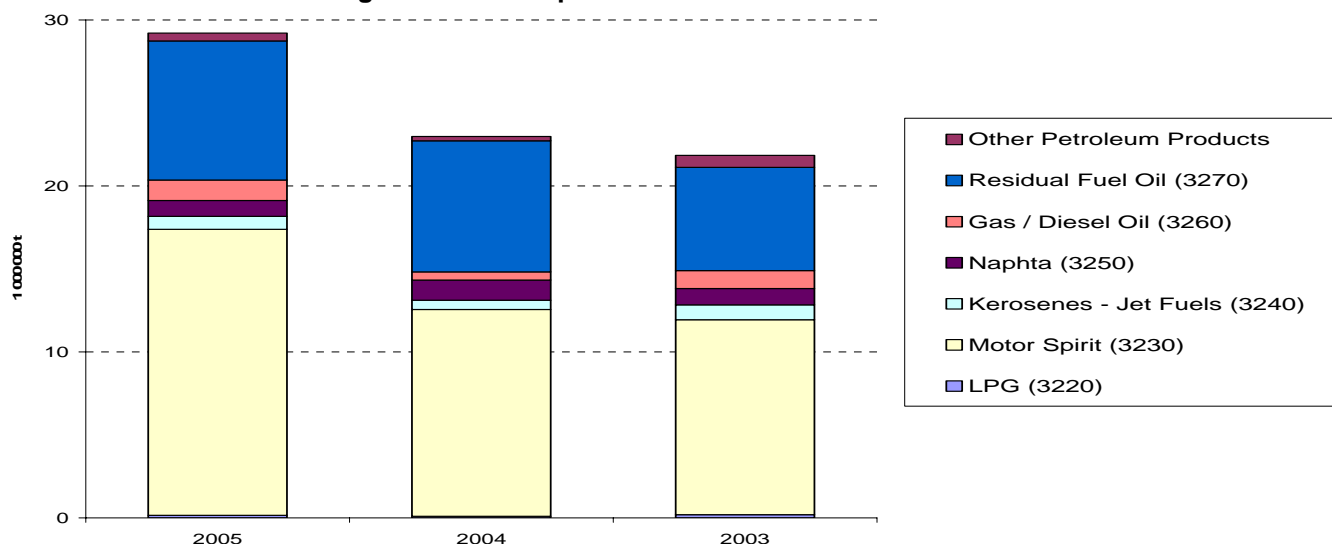


Figure 8: Total Exports of Petroleum Products to Switzerland

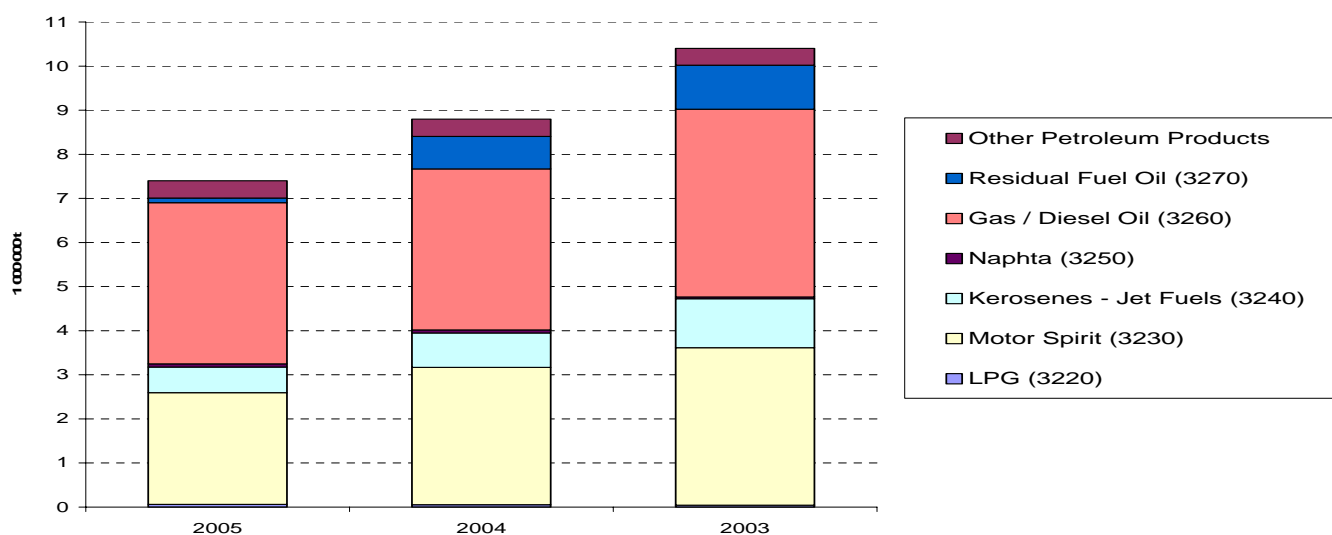


Figure 9: Total Exports of Petroleum Products to Singapore

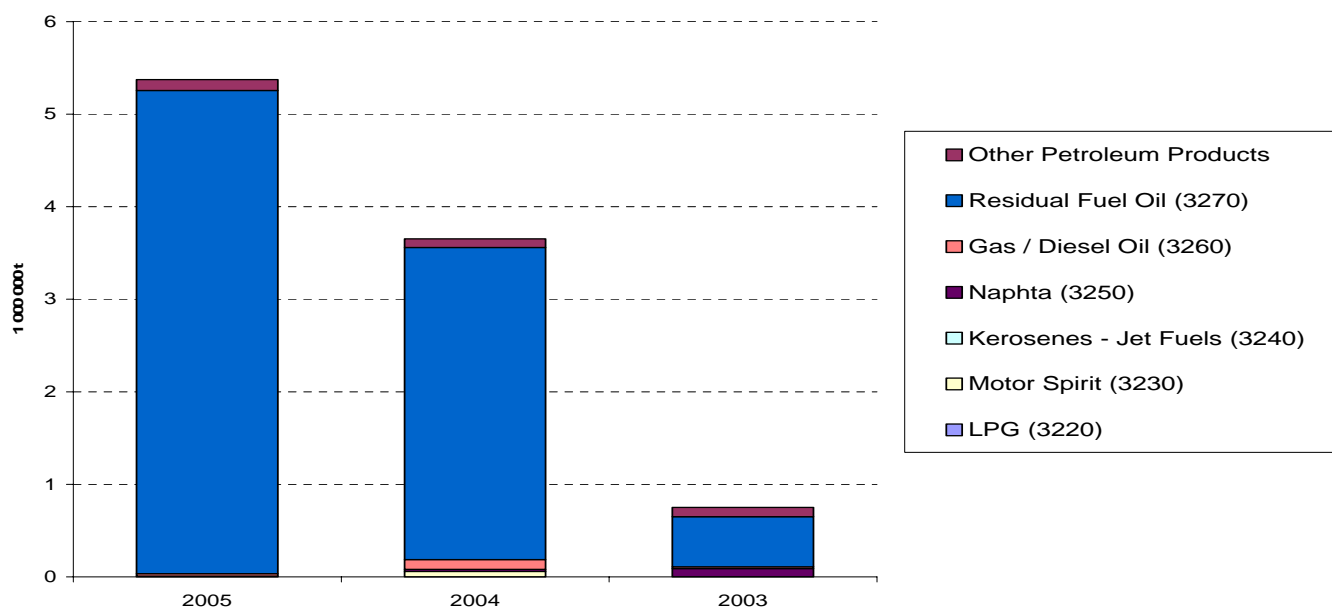


Table 3: Contributions of Member States in Intra und Extra EU Trade (Petroleum Products) 2005

(1000 t)

EU eurostat	Extra-EU-25-Trade					Intra-EU-25-Trade				
	Exports		Imports		Bal.	Exports		Imports		Bal.
Belgium	4723	4.7%	3253	2.7%	1470	17462	10.8%	16957	10.6%	505
Czech. Rep.	8	0.0%	69	0.1%	-61	1184	0.7%	2947	1.8%	-1763
Denmark	1793	1.8%	2709	2.3%	-916	2164	1.3%	3046	1.9%	-882
Germany	7814	7.7%	3348	2.8%	4466	18486	11.4%	31612	19.7%	-13126
Estonia	-	-	542	0.5%	-	-	-	371	0.2%	-371
Greece	4642	4.6%	5036	4.2%	-394	239	0.1%	965	0.6%	-726
Spain	4370	4.3%	12732	10.6%	-8362	3888	2.4%	14801	9.2%	-10913
France	9829	9.7%	18639	15.6%	-8810	17331	10.7%	17220	10.7%	111
Ireland	235	0.2%	812	0.7%	-577	1328	0.8%	5426	3.4%	-4098
Italy	15348	15.2%	11437	9.6%	3911	12291	7.6%	2197	1.4%	10094
Cyprus	-	-	1548	1.3%	-1548	-	-	1023	0.6%	-1023
Latvia	137	0.1%	1436	1.2%	-1299	374	0.2%	709	0.4%	-335
Lithuania	2496	2.5%	338	0.3%	2158	4201	2.6%	83	0.1%	4118
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	11	0.0%	3084	1.9%	-3073
Hungary	788	0.8%	966	0.8%	-178	1977	1.2%	1177	0.7%	800
Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	28938	28.7%	32692	27.3%	-3755	47026	29.0%	30881	19.3%	16145
Austria	339	0.3%	124	0.1%	215	1775	1.1%	6953	4.3%	-5178
Poland	478	0.5%	2452	2.0%	-1974	2018	1.2%	3075	1.9%	-1057
Portugal	1069	1.1%	1174	1.0%	-105	1292	0.8%	3754	2.3%	-2462
Slovenia	222	0.2%	1450	1.2%	-1228	-	-	1284	0.8%	-1284
Slovakia	9	0.0%	79	0.1%	-70	3351	2.1%	1039	0.6%	2312
Finland	1403	1.4%	3571	3.0%	-2168	3558	2.2%	1338	0.8%	2220
Sweden	3156	3.1%	3341	2.8%	-185	6905	4.3%	3763	2.3%	3142
United Kingdom	13109	13.0%	11872	9.9%	1237	15341	9.5%	6553	4.1%	8788
	100906	100.0%	119620	100.0%	-18715	162202	100.0%	160258	100.0%	1944

The trade of petroleum products with countries outside the EU increased significantly in the last years and reached about 17% of the inland deliveries of the European Union in 2005. The European Union is a net importer of petroleum products.

In 2005, the exports of the Netherlands, Italy and the United Kingdom together accounted for more than 50% of extra EU exports:

- Largest export nation is the Netherlands, which, with a share of 29%, is well ahead of Italy (15%) and the United Kingdom (13%).
- The Netherlands is also the largest importer, accounting for 27%, followed by France (16%) and Spain (11%).

For most other Member States Extra EU trade of oil products plays only a subordinated role.

Table 4: EU exports of Crude Oil and Petroleum Products by country of destination

(1000 t)

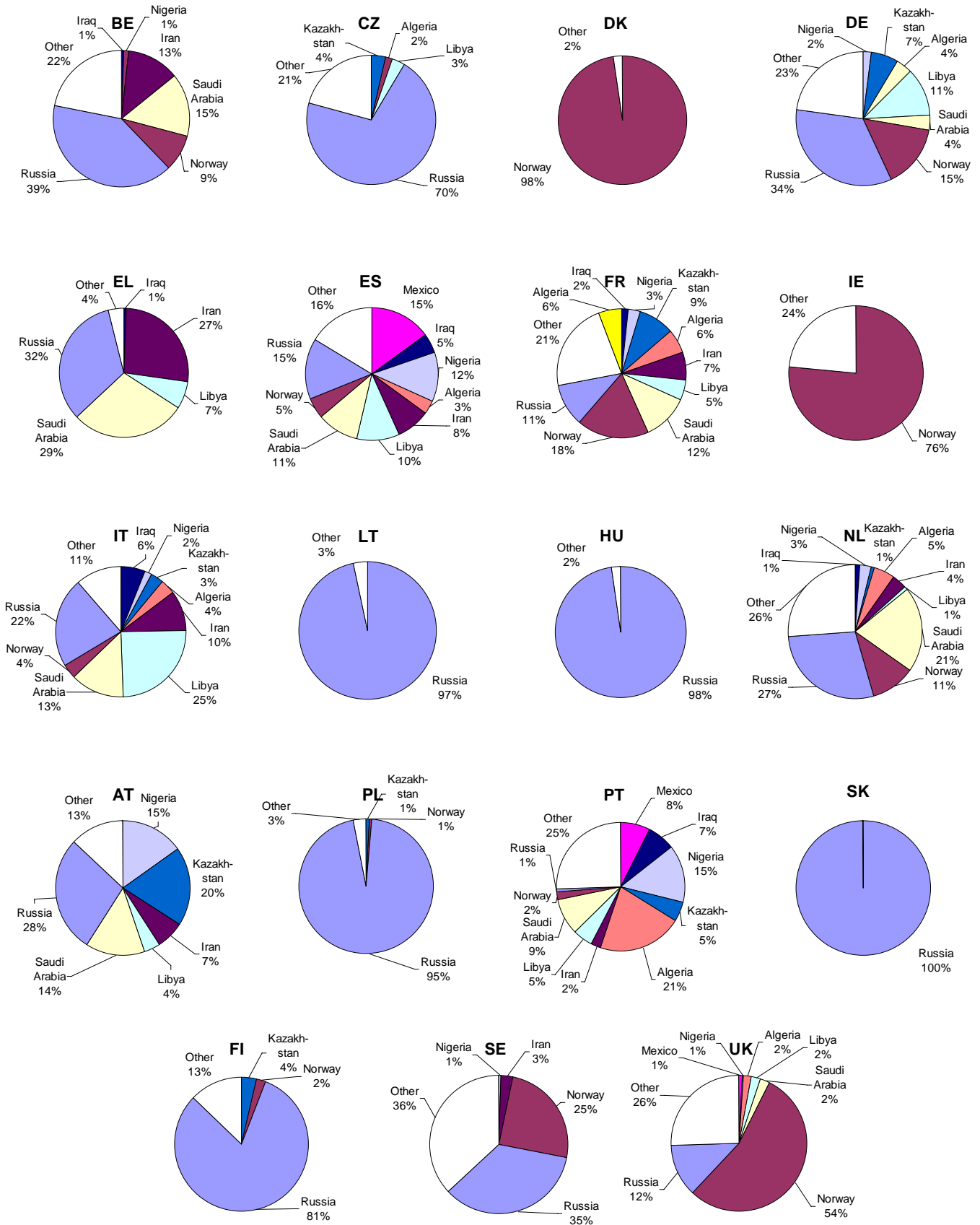
Country	Crude Oil	Liquefied Petroleum Gas	Motor Spirit	Kerosenes - Jet Fuels	Naptha	Gas / Diesel Oil	Residual Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Other Petroleum Products	All Petroleum Products
Algeria **, ***)	-	-	-	-	-	-	592	-	183	776
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	109
Australia	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	13	25
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahrain *)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	22
Bosnia Herzegovina	-	1	38	7	-	92	8	-	23	169
Brazil	-	-	-	-	63	117	-	-	147	355
Bulgaria	-	41	93	30	-	39	-	3	30	238
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	1919	-	1596	37	34	-	570	-	42	2418
China, People's Republic of	-	-	1	0	38	-	2	16	37	94
Colombia	-	-	-	-	2	7	-	-	0	9
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo, Dem. Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	1	86	3	-	199	97	-	176	573
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	62	-	-	1	-	-	-	179	511
Gabon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong-Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	30
Iceland	-	-	57	73	-	298	21	-	11	485
India	-	-	1	1	29	1	-	51	67	230
Indonesia ***)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	17
Iran *, **, ***)	-	-	533	-	11	-	-	-	2	658
Iraq *, **, ***)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	33	-	107	-	72	-	26	311
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Korea	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	8	14
North Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait *, **, ***)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Libya **, ***)	-	-	1513	-	-	28	175	-	34	1818
Macedonia, FYR of	918	22	5	20	-	12	-	-	20	79
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Mexico	-	-	1226	-	-	-	-	-	25	1369
Moldova, Republic of	-	-	11	-	-	36	-	-	-	47
Netherlands Antilles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria ***)	-	21	1524	-	96	381	-	-	196	2574
Norway	970	164	577	76	83	874	2064	123	354	4397
Oman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar *, **, ***)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	19	65	11	-	61	-	7	199	420
Russia	-	-	10	-	-	-	5	-	185	238
Saudi Arabia *, **, ***)	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	9	143
Singapore	-	-	-	-	9	27	5220	-	118	5912
Switzerland	90	62	2533	582	72	3655	103	50	342	7701
Syria	-	90	26	-	-	556	270	-	124	1187
Trinidad and Tobago	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	14
Tunisia	-	346	250	216	1	1061	379	-	180	2580
Turkey	66	212	456	55	23	864	1029	3	450	3109
Ukraine	-	-	114	-	-	10	-	-	28	152
United Arab Emirates *, **, ***)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
USA	14691	147	17235	787	948	1237	8379	-	477	30169
Venezuela ***)	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	22	24	47
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia, FR of	-	45	68	36	-	180	20	8	53	422
Other	6171	2148	8196	614	1815	8914	9015	54	1619	31479
Total	24824	3382	36325	2548	3338	18649	28019	337	5484	100906
Persian Gulf *)	-	-	613	-	11	-	-	-	13	803
Arab OPEC **)	-	-	2126	-	11	28	767	-	231	3397
OPEC ***)	-	21	3649	-	108	409	767	22	467	6035

Table 5: EU imports of Crude Oil and Petroleum Products by country of origin

(1000 t)

Country	Crude Oil	Liquefied Petroleum Gas	Motor Spirit	Kerosenes - Jet Fuels	Naptha	Gas / Diesel Oil	Residual Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Other Petroleum Products	All Petroleum Products
Algeria **, ***)	22576	2066	-	138	1936	130	213	-	8	4817
Angola	6523	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Azerbaijan	7075	-	-	-	-	64	15	-	-	79
Argentina	-	22	-	-	23	-	-	28	34	108
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
Bahrain *)	-	2	-	357	-	-	-	-	11	370
Belarus	370	277	9	17	8	2350	290	-	74	3071
Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	2554	-	2	-	44	-	434	-	6	560
Bulgaria	-	-	33	-	6	157	7	-	-	234
Cameroon	3381	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	206	55	463	-	-	36	760
China, People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	121	240
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	662	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
Congo, Dem. Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	19	50	-	-	57	-	110	7	1	256
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	1845	244	-	522	937	-	-	133	58	2332
Gabon	512	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	10
Georgia	41	-	-	-	17	188	20	-	-	240
Hong-Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13
India	-	-	-	656	-	673	-	40	-	1409
Indonesia ***)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	228
Iran *, **, ***)	34738	22	-	-	44	-	-	-	48	131
Iraq *, **, ***)	12291	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	32	24	295
Kazakhstan	22009	381	-	-	-	72	90	-	-	562
South Korea	-	-	-	-	1	551	-	-	38	639
North Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait *, **, ***)	7620	-	-	1793	60	21	-	-	-	1998
Libya **, ***)	52208	273	120	605	1557	601	1776	-	24	5236
Macedonia, FYR of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	-	33	136
Mexico	10616	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	79
Moldova, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands Antilles	-	-	-	113	3	133	36	-	18	333
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria ***)	19574	304	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	453
Norway	91470	1798	1439	132	698	2009	674	15	371	7700
Oman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar *, **, ***)	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	58
Romania	151	-	116	-	82	670	102	3	20	1131
Russia	184852	820	439	418	2276	16788	10777	-	948	32889
Saudi Arabia *, **, ***)	60896	628	50	2299	367	523	-	-	-	4196
Singapore	-	-	121	272	-	493	15	-	36	1046
Switzerland	338	27	-	59	7	188	389	-	19	699
Syria	8911	-	-	-	157	-	-	-	1	219
Trinidad and Tobago	-	13	31	150	-	96	203	-	-	493
Tunisia	1607	-	-	-	128	16	-	-	3	253
Turkey	731	-	31	-	205	-	30	-	125	715
Ukraine	1324	150	12	77	8	291	354	32	223	1244
United Arab Emirates *, **, ***)	201	7	28	2247	42	45	11	-	-	2497
USA	91	3	47	865	236	1306	87	7204	1885	12093
Venezuela ***)	6877	-	-	1045	-	146	66	2563	192	4408
Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	28
Yugoslavia, FR of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20
Other	18460	392	4033	3497	2245	7942	8028	1095	1100	25295
Total	580521	7504	6626	15533	11250	36003	23736	11305	5491	119620
Persian Gulf *)	115746	659	78	6734	513	589	11	-	59	9250
Arab OPEC **)	190530	2996	198	7120	4006	1320	2000	-	80	18932
OPEC ***)	216980	3300	312	8164	4006	1466	2066	2598	272	24021

Figure 10: Crude Imports by Member State



➤ ESSENTIAL INFORMATION – METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

Abbreviations

EU: European Union, including the 25 Member States (EU-25): Belgium (BE), the Czech Republic (CZ), Denmark (DK), Germany (DE), Estonia (EE), Greece (EL), Spain (ES), France (FR), Ireland (IE), Italy (IT), Cyprus (CY), Latvia (LV), Lithuania (LT), Luxembourg (LU), Hungary (HU), Malta (MT), the Netherlands (NL), Austria (AT), Poland (PL), Portugal (PT), Slovenia (SI), Slovakia (SK), Finland (FI), Sweden (SE) and the United Kingdom (UK).

Symbols

":" non available or confidential

"-" zero or not applicable

N.B.1: Euro-Zone is EU-12 (BE, DE, ES, FR, IE, IT, LU, NL, AT, PT, FI, EL).

N.B.2: The EU-25 aggregate does not include Malta for whom data are not available.

N.B.3: All data in this report represent the cumulative monthly figures and may differ from annual data.

N.B.4: Finished products are reported as coming from the country of last consignment.

N.B.5: In figures 7, 8 and 9 the codes listed next to the various petroleum products are those used in the Eurostat database under which users can consult the latest monthly statistics.

Further information:

Data: [EUROSTAT Website/Home page/Environment and energy/Data](#)

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