



# Contents

<b>Contents</b> .....	<b>3</b>
<b>Foreword</b> .....	<b>4</b>
<b>Acknowledgements</b> .....	<b>6</b>
<b>Executive summary</b> .....	<b>7</b>
<b>Introduction</b> .....	<b>13</b>
<b>1. Employment</b> .....	<b>25</b>
<b>2. R&amp;D and innovation</b> .....	<b>55</b>
<b>3. Climate change and energy</b> .....	<b>81</b>
<b>4. Education</b> .....	<b>107</b>
<b>5. Poverty and social exclusion</b> .....	<b>129</b>
<b>Country profiles</b> .....	<b>155</b>
<b>Abbreviations and acronyms</b> .....	<b>187</b>