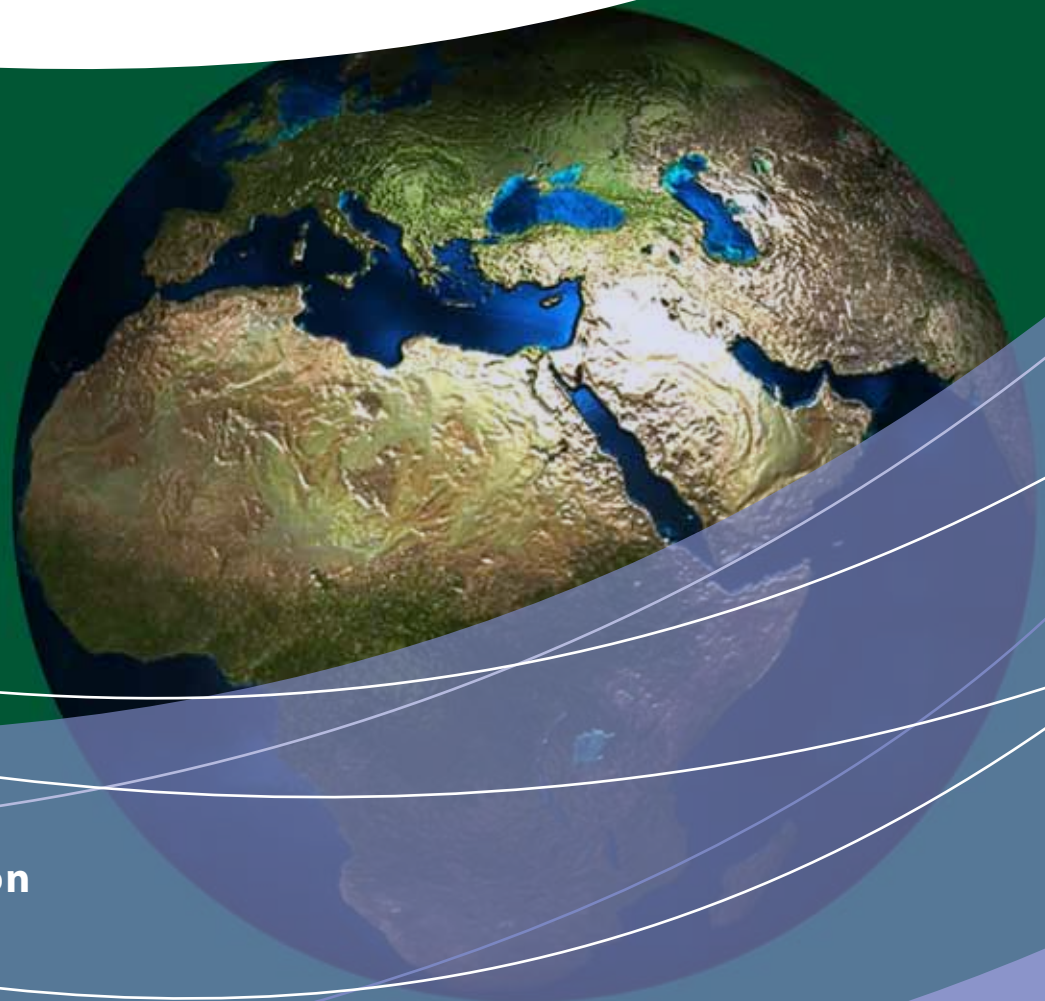


The European Union and the African Union

A statistical portrait



2014 edition



AU Commission
Statistics Division



Africa - EU
Partnership

eurostat 

The European Union and the African Union

A statistical portrait

2014 edition



AU Commission
Statistics Division



Africa - EU
Partnership

eurostat 

*Europe Direct is a service to help you find answers
to your questions about the European Union.*

Freephone number (*):

00 800 6 7 8 9 10 11

(*): Certain mobile telephone operators do not allow access to 00 800 numbers or these calls may be billed.

More information on the European Union is available on the Internet (<http://europa.eu>).

Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union, 2014

ISBN 978-92-79-40950-9

doi:10.2785/56548

Cat. No KS-FQ-14-001-EN-1

Theme: General and regional statistics

Collection: Statistical books

© European Union, 2014

Reproduction of content other than photo is authorised, provided that the source is acknowledged.

Cover image: © Free Pixabay.com

For reproduction and use of these photos, permission must be sought directly from the copyright holder.

Printed in Luxembourg

Foreword

EUROSTAT, the statistical office of the European Union, and the Statistics Division of the African Union Commission are proud to present the fourth edition of this yearbook, which aims to offer a broad comparative view of the EU and AU regions in figures.

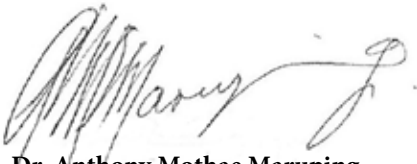
The publication is a symbol of the on-going partnership between the EU and the African Union Commission (AUC) on statistical topics.

EUROSTAT, at the centre of the European Statistical System, and the African Union Statistics Division, at the centre of the African Union Commission, engage to share good practices and lessons learnt from their experiences in producing statistics across the different domains at regional level.

Other important African statistical actors, at the continental level, are the African Centre for Statistics (ACS) of the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA) and the Statistics Department of the African Development Bank (AfDB). These three actors, together with the African Capacity Building Foundation (ACBF), constitute the African Statistical Coordination Committee. They cooperate in the preparation of the yearly African Statistical Yearbook and other strategic initiatives for statistical development on the African continent namely the African Charter on statistics, the Strategy for the Harmonization of Statistics in Africa (SHaSA), etc.

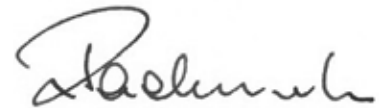
The present publication, which is largely based on the African Statistical Yearbook 2014 and the matching EU-28 data, is an example of a joint initiative between the statistical offices of the European Union and of the African Union.

We wish to thank all those who have contributed to the development of this joint publication. We remain convinced that having reliable, comparable and accessible information will make a major contribution to improve the partnership and the dialogue between our two Institutions, and the regions they represent as well as the statistics users and decision makers.



Dr. Anthony Mothae Maruping

AU Commissioner for Economic Affairs



Walter Radermacher

Director General, Eurostat

Statistical Book

This publication has been produced by Unit A3 of Eurostat, responsible for statistical cooperation and the Statistics Division of the African Union Commission.

Eurostat

Director of Directorate A Cooperation in the European Statistical System; international cooperation; resources

Mr. Pieter Everaers

Head of Unit A3 Statistical cooperation

Ms. Claudia Junker

Editors

Ms. Ceri Thompson and Mr. Nicolas Mavraganis

Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union

Unit A3

Bâtiment Joseph Bech

5, rue Alphonse Weicker

2721 Luxembourg

e-mail: ESTAT-STATISTICAL-COOPERATION@ec.europa.eu

African Union Commission

Department of Economic Affairs

Mr. Kouassi Rene N'guettia

Statistics Division- Acting Head

Mr. Dossina Yeo

Editors

Mr Dossina Yeo, Mr Jose Awong Alene, Mr Gildas C. Nzingoula and Mr Kutoati Adjewoda Koami Paul

Production and desktop publishing

Artemis Information Management S.A. (Luxembourg): Mr Knut Utvik, Mr Mario Colantonio, Mr Damien Collet and Ms Alicia Durenne.

Acknowledgments

This publication would not be possible without the considerable contribution of the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa and the African Development Bank into the preparation of the African Statistical Yearbook 2014.

We are also grateful to African National Data Correspondents (NDC) who provided useful data for their respective country for the production of the African Statistics Yearbook.



Table of Contents

Foreword.....	3
Acknowledgments	4
Introduction.....	6
Chapter 1: Overview	9
Chapter 2: Demography.....	23
Chapter 3: Health	33
Chapter 4: Education	43
Chapter 5: National accounts	51
Chapter 6: Economy & finance.....	55
Chapter 7: Industry & services.....	71
Chapter 8: External economic relations.....	85

Introduction

Africa-EU Strategic Partnership

Africa's continental integration has become a key priority for both the African Union and the EU. The new Pan-African Programme will provide a major contribution to the EU-Africa Partnership, which the two continents established in 2007 with the Joint Africa-EU Strategy (JAES), to put their relations on a new footing. The programme will be a key instrument for the European Union to implement, in close cooperation with African partners, the joint political priorities of the roadmap which was adopted by African and EU Heads of State and Government during the 4th EU-Africa summit in April 2014.

For the 2014-2017 period, the summit agreed that the implementation of the Joint Strategy shall focus on actions at inter-regional, continental or global levels and address the following priority areas:

1. Peace and Security
2. Democracy, Good Governance and Human Rights
3. Human development
4. Sustainable and inclusive development and growth and continental integration
5. Global and emerging issues

A Multi-Annual Indicative Programme 2014-2017 closely follows a roadmap that is structured along these five areas.

Under Area 4 “Sustainable and inclusive development and growth and continental integration”, the EU intends to launch a multi-annual programme of support to build capacity for statistics at the continental level in Africa.

The pan African statistical capacity building programme aims to support African integration by improving the availability and quality of statistical information for decision-making and policy monitoring. To this end it will provide technical assistance to the harmonisation and coordination of statistics on the continent and to the building of institutional capacity. It will support the development of a statistical institute at AU level, the creation of which was decided by the African Heads of States and Governments in January 2013.

The partners

The African Union is a continental organisation founded in 1999 and its main objectives were to rid the continent of the remaining vestiges of colonisation and apartheid; to promote unity and solidarity among African States; to coordinate and intensify cooperation for development; to safeguard the sovereignty and territorial integrity of Member States and to promote international cooperation within the framework of the United Nations.

The vision of the African Union is that of: “An integrated, prosperous and peaceful Africa, driven by its own citizens and representing a dynamic force in global arena.”

The African Union Commission is the key organ playing a central role in the day-to-day management of the African Union. Among others, it represents the Union and defends its interests; elaborates draft common positions of the African Union; prepares strategic plans and studies for the consideration of the Executive Council; elaborates, promotes, coordinates and harmonizes the programmes and policies of the African Union; ensures the mainstreaming of gender in all programmes and activities of the African Union.

The mission of the African Union Commission is to become “An efficient and value-adding institution driving the African integration and development process in close collaboration with African Union Member States, the Regional Economic Communities and African citizens”. The Statistics Division of the African Union Commission will be transformed into a new African Union Institute of Statistics.

The European Union was created in the aftermath of the Second World War. The first steps were to foster economic cooperation with the belief that if countries trade with one another, and become economically interdependent, this will promote peace and stability. Since then, the union has developed into a single market with many countries adopting the euro as a common currency. Originally an economic union, there is now a European dimension to most areas of government: from development aid to environmental policy, however the extent of a European role varies. In certain policy areas, such as agriculture and fisheries, the EU member countries have transferred some of their law-making authority to the EU. In other areas, such as culture, policy-making is shared between the EU and national governments.

The European Union actively promotes human rights and democracy and has the most ambitious emission reduction targets for fighting climate change in the world. Thanks to the abolition of border controls between many European Union countries, it is now possible for people to travel freely within the European Union.

The European Commission is one of the main institutions of the European Union, representing and upholding the interests of the EU as a whole. It has the responsibility, and the sole right, to draft proposals for new European laws, and it manages the day-to-day business of implementing EU policies and spending EU funds. Eurostat is a specialised Directorate General of the European Commission.

Eurostat and the Statistics Division of the African Union Commission cooperate to develop statistics in priority areas for strategic partnership, particularly in relation to Regional Integration, the Millennium Development Goals, Energy, Migration, Mobility and Employment.

The publication

This statistical book presents a range of statistics on African and European countries.

The first chapter gives an overview of demography, key economic indicators and external trade in Africa, Europe and some selected countries or world regions.

Following this, seven thematic chapters present balanced sets of key indicators for the following sectors: demography, health, education, national accounts, economy and finance, industry and services and external economic relations.

The data presented in this publication cover the period from 2001 up to 2013, or until the last year for which data are available. Each table presents indicators for African and European countries.

Data sources

The statistics shown in this publication for the African countries have been provided by the Statistics Division of the African Union Commission in July 2014. These data were produced by the National Statistical Institutes or National Central Banks of the African countries or by international organisations (United Nations, OECD, IMF, World Bank and ILO).

EU-28 data presented in this publication have been processed and calculated by Eurostat on the basis of information provided by the National Statistical Institutes of the 28 Member States of the European Union. The information was extracted from Eurostat reference database (Eurobase) in July 2014.

Countries and organisations

The 'Africa' aggregate presented in this publication includes the following countries:

Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

The European Union and African Union fraternity joins the rest of the world in congratulating the people of South Sudan on their independence gained in July 2011. However, data are not included for the nascent republic from the period 2000 to 2011, except population data starting from 2010.

Please note that Morocco is not a member of the African Union, however its statistics are presented in this publication.

The aggregate EU-28 presented in this publication includes the following countries:

Belgium, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and United Kingdom

European Free Trade Association (EFTA) countries are:

Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland.

Candidate countries to the entrance in the European Union are:

Montenegro, Iceland (accession negotiations with Iceland were put on hold by the Icelandic government in May 2013), the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Albania, Serbia and Turkey.

Rounding

Values and the calculations made on the basis of these values (percentages, growth rates) have been rounded, usually to the first decimal point. The sum of the individual values (or percentages) may differ slightly from the total value (or from 100%).

Valuation

All data in value are expressed in euro. Data for the African countries have been provided to Eurostat in US dollars or in national currencies; they have been converted into euro on the basis of the exchange rates published by the European Commission in InforEuro (<http://ec.europa.eu/budget/inforeuro/>).

Eurostat data code

Source codes have been inserted after each table and graphic in this publication to help readers access easily the most recent data on the Eurostat website. Within the PDF version of this publication, the data codes under each table and graphic are presented as Internet hyperlinks.

Symbols

^(b)	Break in time series
c	Confidential data
-	Not applicable or not relevant
:	Data are not available or unreliable
0	Negligible quantities (figure less than half of the unit used)
%	Percentage
<i>1234</i>	<i>Estimates are printed in italic</i>

Abbreviations and acronyms

AfDB	African Development Bank
ACBF	African Capacity Building Foundation
ACS	African Centre for Statistics (UNECA)
AUC	African Union Commission
BoP	Balance of Payments
CPI	Consumer price index
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
ESA95	European System of Accounts (1995)
ETS	External Trade Statistics
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Union
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
HICP	Harmonized Consumer Price Index
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISCED	International Standard Classification of Education (UN classification)
KWh	Unit of energy equal to 1000 watt hours or 3.6 mega-joules (One kilowatt hour is equivalent to one kilowatt of power expended for one hour of time)
NACE	Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community
NSIs	National Statistical Institutes
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SNA	System of National Accounts
STATAFRIC	African Union Institute of Statistics
UN	United Nations
WHO	World Health Organisation

Overview

1

Chapter 1 - Overview

This publication presents a variety of comparable statistics that illustrate the developing relations between the EU and Africa and provides important information to those interested in both continents, including political and business leadership, journalists and researchers, as well as the general public. Data about other regions/countries are also included to give a fuller picture of the relations between EU and Africa, on the one hand and the world as a whole on the other.

This overview chapter presents and analyses key indicators in a number of areas such as:

- Population
- Economic performance
- Prices
- Government revenue and expenditure
- International trade
- Services and the information society

More detailed data for all African countries and the EU Member States, EFTA countries and EU candidate countries can be found in the following chapters.

Population and health ⁽¹⁾

With the world's population at almost 7.2 billion inhabitants in 2013, Africa with 1.1 billion people has the second largest continental population, well behind the 4.3 billion of Asia (Table 1.1 and Figure 1.1). However, the growth rate of Africa's population was on average 2.5% per year between 1995 and 2013. This was the highest of all continents, more than double the 1.2% growth rate for the world population and for the population in Asia. In contrast, the population of Europe barely changed over the same period; the EU-28 growth rate averaged 0.3% per year during this period. Africa's population rose from 717 million in 1995, slightly less than the then European total of 730 million, to 1.1 billion in 2013, substantially more than the European total of 742 million and more than twice the EU-28 total (507 million). Africa's population has grown faster than the population in China (0.6%) and India (1.5%), but it still remains below the figures for both those countries in 2013 (China 1.4 billion; India 1.3 billion). In contrast, Africa's population was larger than the combined population of North and South America and more than three times the size of the United States. In 2013, Africa accounted for 15.5% of the world's population compared to 10.3% for Europe as a whole and 7.1% for the EU-28.

Table 1.1: World population, 1 January (million) ⁽¹⁾

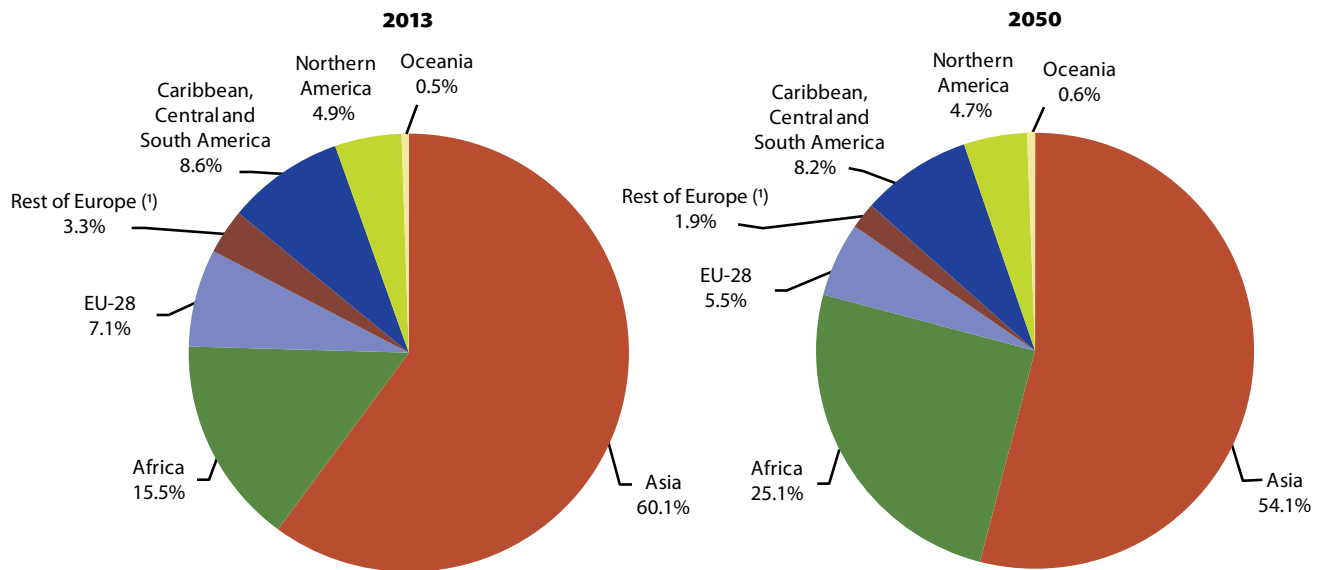
	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013 ⁽²⁾	Annual average growth rate 1995-2013 (%)
World	5 742	6 128	6 514	6 916	7 162	1.2%
Asia	3 483	3 717	3 943	4 165	4 299	1.2%
Africa	717	808	912	831	1 111	2.5%
Europe	730	729	733	740	742	0.1%
Caribbean, Central and South	486	526	563	596	617	1.3%
Northern America	297	315	331	347	355	1.0%
Oceania	29	31	34	37	38	1.5%
China	1 238	1 280	1 318	1 360	1 386	0.6%
India	956	1 042	1 127	1 206	1 252	1.5%
EU-28	482	487	495	503	507	0.3%
United States	268	285	298	312	320	1.0%
Japan	124	126	127	127	127	0.1%

⁽¹⁾ Mid-year population for all regions and countries except EU-28

⁽²⁾ UNPD estimate, medium fertility scenario

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [demo_pjan](#)) and United Nations Population Division.

⁽¹⁾ More detailed information on the population in the EU and Africa can be found in chapter 2, while information on health systems and public expenditure on health can be found in chapter 3.

Figure 1.1: World population by regions, 2013 and 2050 (%)

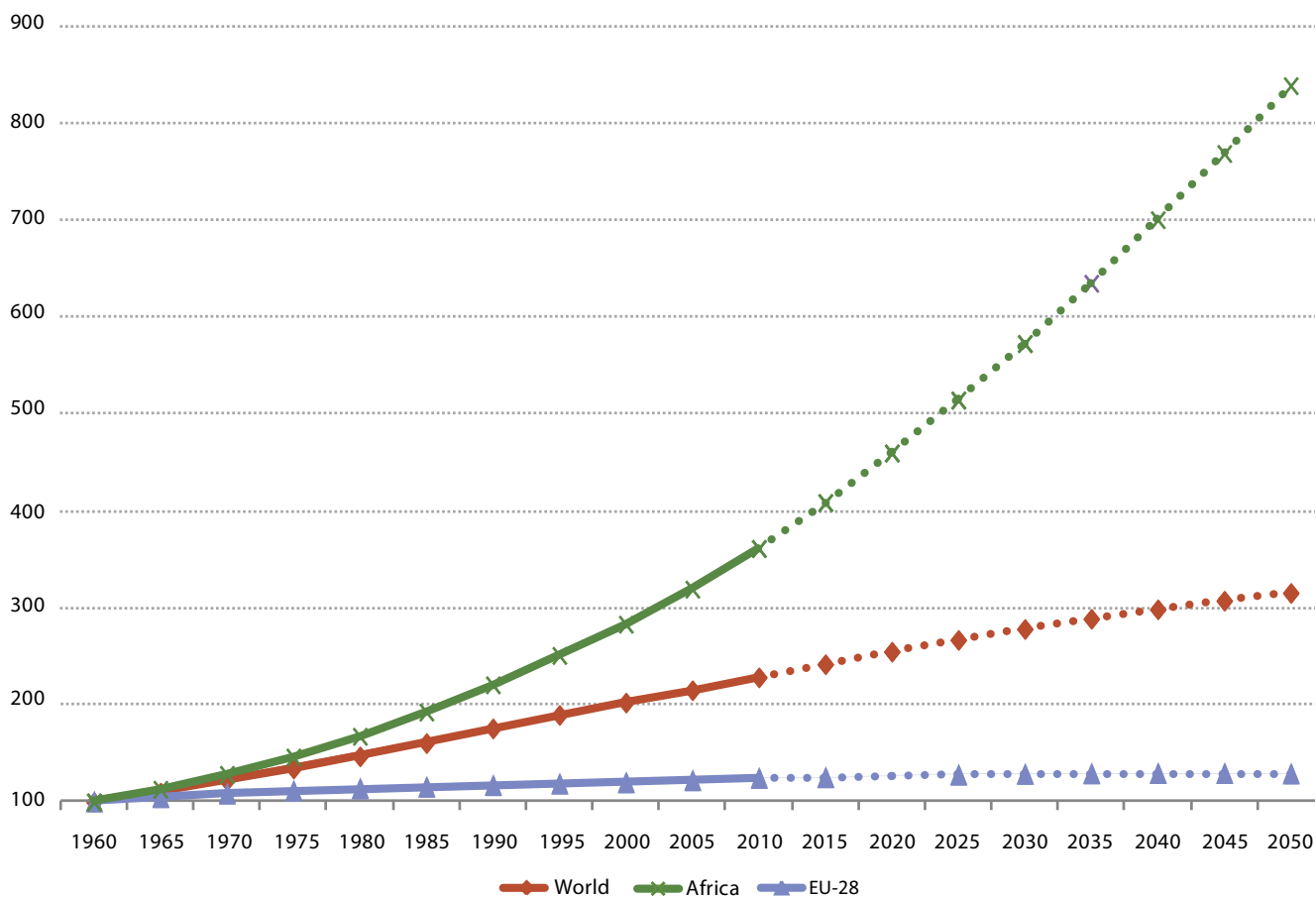
(*) Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Faeroe Islands, Iceland, Liechtenstein, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Moldova, Montenegro, Norway, Russia, Serbia, Switzerland and Ukraine.

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [demo_pjan](#) and [proj_13ndbims](#)) and United Nations Population Division.

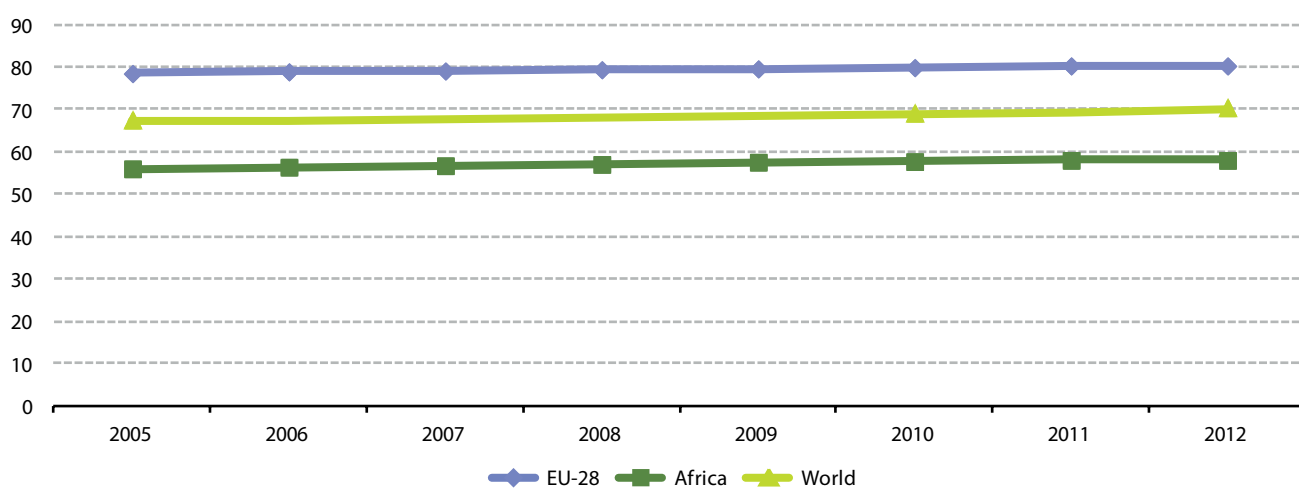
Population projections up to 2050 (Figure 1.1 and Figure 1.2) show a continuation of this trend. Africa's population is forecasted to more than double between 2013 and 2050 to reach some 2.4 billion. The EU population is projected to continue to grow towards 2050, but with declining growth rates especially in the final decade up to 2050. The main reason for this difference in the projected population growth in Africa and the EU is that the population in the African countries is substantially younger than in the EU Member States.

There is a vast difference in life expectancy at birth between Africa and the EU (Figure 1.3). In 2012, the life expectancy in Africa was 58.0 years, compared to 80.3 years in the EU. Generally, the life expectancy in North Africa and in several

smaller African island states such as Cape Verde, Mauritius and the Seychelles is close to the European level. However, in a number of sub-Saharan countries, the life expectancy at birth is less than 50 years. These countries include Sierra Leone, Guinea-Bissau, Democratic Republic of Congo, Lesotho Swaziland, Zambia and Chad; in the Central African Republic the life expectancy reached 50.1 years in 2013, but fell short of 50 years in the previous years. Main reasons for this are high prevalence of AIDS, in particular in Southern Africa, the effects of civil wars and violent conflict, as well as poverty and limited access to effective health treatment. Africa's higher forecasted population growth is due to a higher proportion of women in childbearing age in Africa and a higher fertility rate, which more than compensates for the lower life expectancy.

Figure 1.2: Population (1960=100)

Source: United Nations Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs Eurostat (online data code: [demo_pjan](#) and [proj_10c2150p](#)).

Figure 1.3: Life expectancy at birth, 2005-2012 (years) ⁽¹⁾

(¹) World: 5-years-average; 2000-05, 2005-10, 2010-15 (estimate)

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [demo_mlexpec](#)) and Statistics Division of the African Union Commission

Economic performance ⁽²⁾

Table 1.2 shows the relative economic performance of Africa and the EU compared to other selected countries and the world as a whole. In 2013, the gross domestic product (GDP) of the EU-28 stood at EUR 13.1 billion whilst the figure for Africa was EUR 1.7 billion. In comparison, the GDP for the United States was EUR 12.7 billion, for China EUR 7.0 billion and for Japan EUR 3.7 billion. Other major economies were Brazil, India, Canada and the Russian Federation, with GDP between EUR 1.7 billion and EUR 1.4 billion, all below the total GDP of Africa.

Africa has seen its share of world GDP grow since 2003; in 2013, Africa's share reached 3.1%, compared to 1.8% ten years earlier. After staying stable at close to 30% between 2003 and 2008, the EU-28's share in world GDP had fallen to 23.1% by 2013, even though the EU's GDP at current prices had regained and surpassed the level prior to the economic crisis. There was no consistent picture for other major economies. While both the USA and Japan recorded a significant decline in their share of world GDP over the last decade, China's share almost tripled over the period and the shares of Brazil and Russia more than doubled.

The increase in Africa's share of world GDP was due to strong GDP growth rates in most African countries over the period from 2003 and 2013 (Figure 1.4). However, the effects of civil uprisings can be clearly seen in the GDP growth figures for a number of countries, for example the sharp fall in GDP in Libya during the civil uprising in 2011, followed by a strong recovery in 2012 and a renewed sharp fall in 2013 caused by renewed unrest. The GDP growth rates of the top ten African countries from 2012 to 2013 far outstripped the growth rates of the top ten EU-28 countries. Sierra Leone topped the list for Africa with a GDP growth of 13.0%; altogether 26 African countries recorded higher GDP growth rates in 2013 than the best performing EU Member State (Latvia with 4.1%).

A different perspective emerges when comparing GDP per capita. In the USA and Japan, the GDP in euro per inhabitant was far above the level of the EU as a whole in 2013. The EU-28 level of EUR 25 700 per capita was also surpassed by Canada, where the value of EUR 39 194 came close to match the USA's value of EUR 40 088. However, for all of these three countries and the EU-28, these values were far above the GDP per capita of the BRIC countries Brazil, India, Russia and China. The EU-28 GDP per capita showed a solid rise of EUR 5 100 (about 25%) between 2003 and 2013. In contrast, the figure for Africa as a whole was EUR 1 400 in 2013, although this represented a 100% rise since 2003. Of the other countries, it is notable that the Indian GDP per capita of EUR 1 100 was lower than Africa's in 2013. The Russian Federation recorded a GDP per capita of 11 000, a remarkable growth of 313% since 2003. Brazil recorded EUR 8 500, while China's figure was EUR 5 100, about four and a half times the 2003 value.

At country level, GDP per capita in most African countries is far below the levels in the EU-28 Member States. In 2013, none of the African countries reached the EU-28 level of GDP per capita, EUR 25 700. Fuelled by a large oil industry, Equatorial Guinea lead the African Top 10; its GDP of EUR 18 048 was higher than in 13 EU Member States and corresponds to about 70% of the EU-28 value. However, only five African countries, Equatorial Guinea, Seychelles, Libya, Gabon and Mauritius, recorded a higher GDP per capita than Bulgaria, which recorded the lowest GDP per capita amongst the EU Member States with EUR 5 500 in 2013.

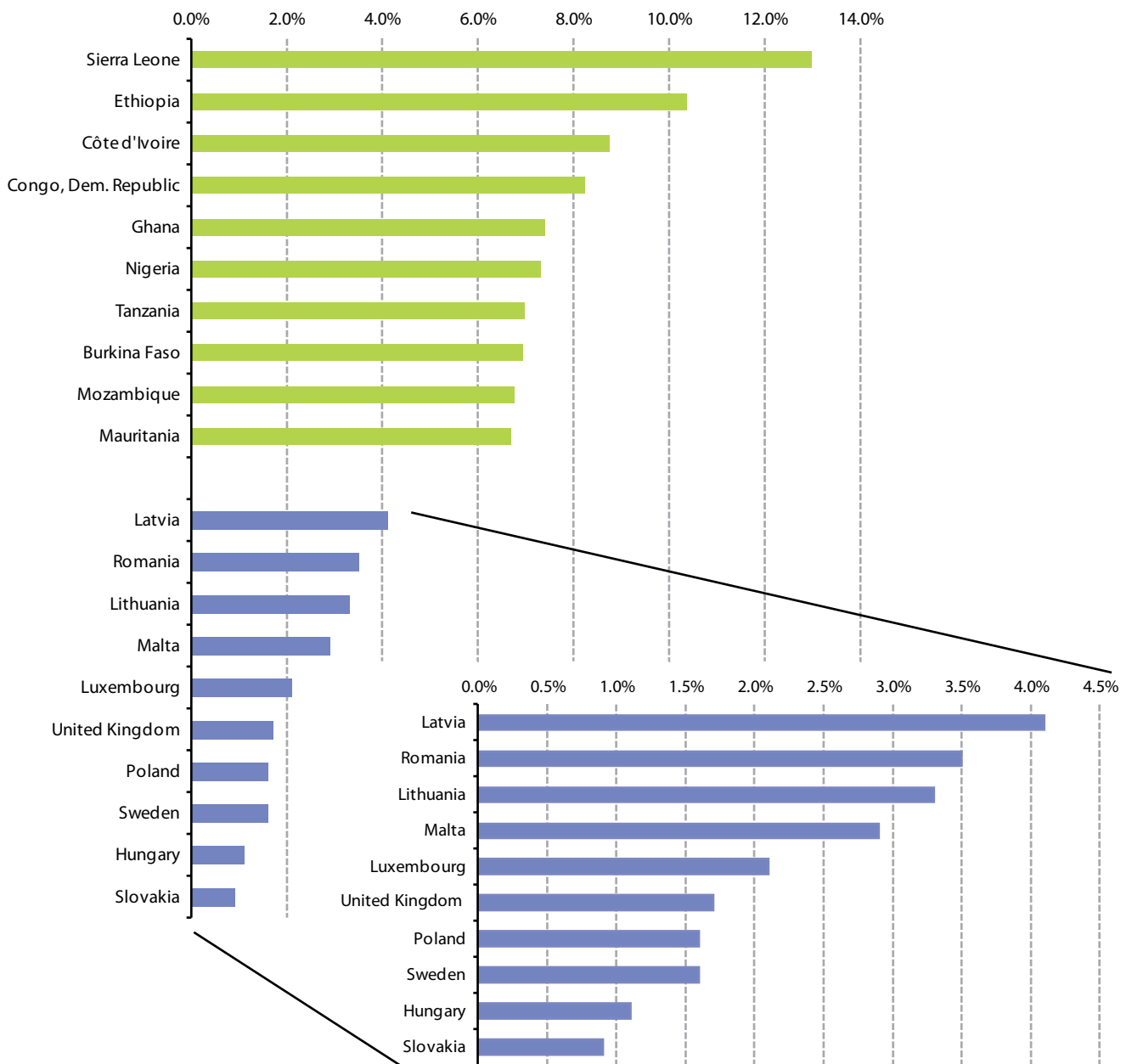
Table 1.2: GDP at current prices

	GDP (EUR million)			Share of world GDP (%)			GDP per capita (EUR)		
	2003	2008	2013	2003	2008	2013	2003	2008	2013
World	34 187 555	42 111 671	56 507 442	100.0	100.0	100.0	5 397	6 262	7 931
EU-28	10 151 452	12 548 546	13 069 350	29.7	29.8	23.1	20 600	25 000	25 700
Africa	623 664	1 059 078	1 744 654	1.8	2.5	3.1	718	1 086	1 439
United States	10 316 032	9 970 898	12 672 906	30.2	23.7	22.4	35 559	32 789	40 088
Japan	3 855 845	3 284 629	3 697 418	11.3	7.8	6.5	30 190	25 721	29 036
China	1 470 456	3 062 891	6 970 303	4.3	7.3	12.3	1 141	2 312	5 135
Brazil	495 065	1 120 016	1 694 000	1.4	2.7	3.0	2 724	5 841	8 455
India	554 106	829 151	1 415 743	1.6	2.0	2.5	507	706	1 131
Canada	795 510	1 044 864	1 378 004	2.3	2.5	2.4	25 114	31 428	39 194
Russian Federation	385 633	1 124 985	1 581 682	1.1	2.7	2.8	2 666	7 925	11 022

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [nama_gdp_c](#)), AUC Statistics Division and World Bank.

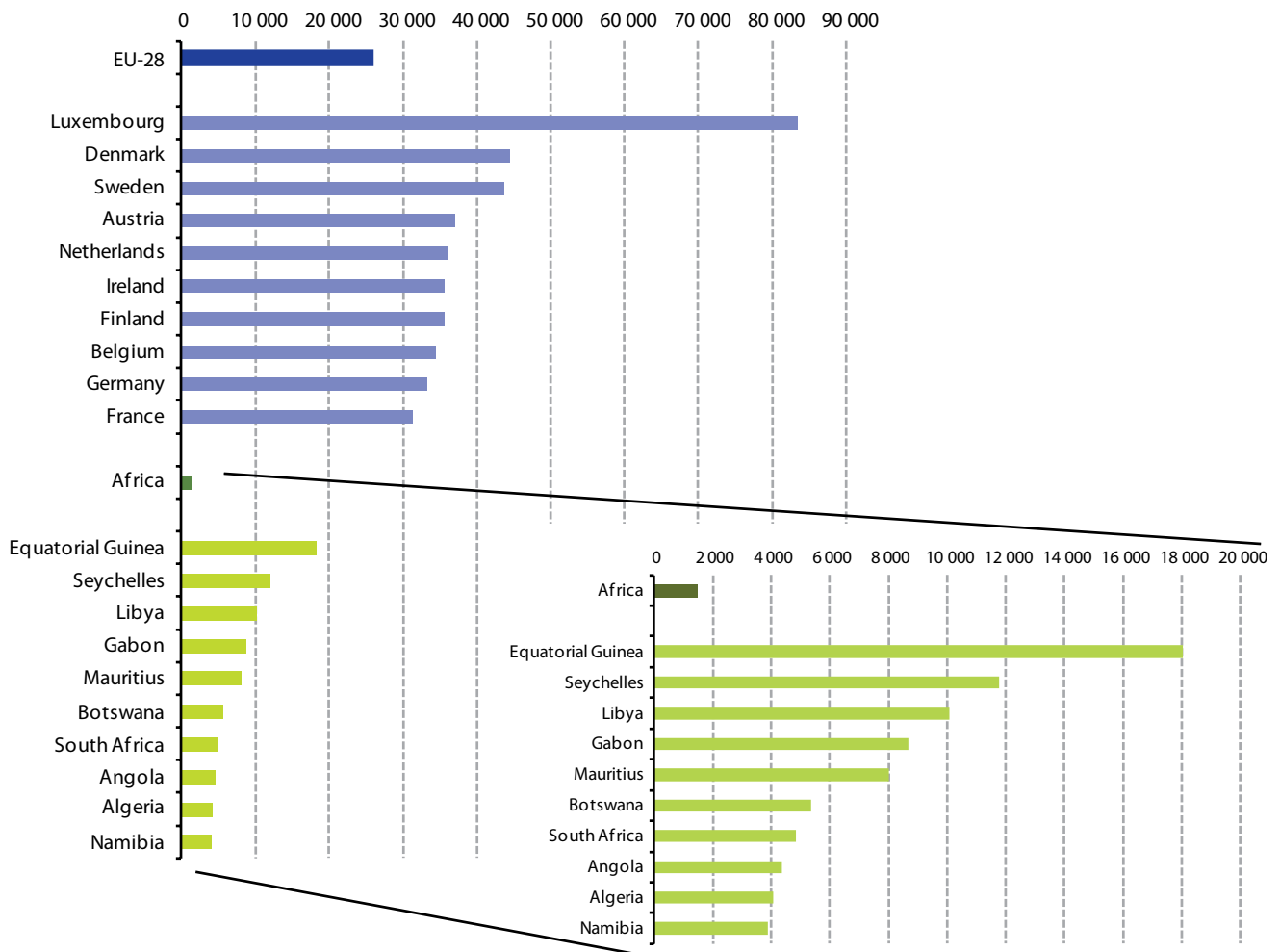
⁽²⁾ More detailed national accounts information for the EU and Africa can be found in chapter 5.

Figure 1.4: GDP growth rates at constant prices, top ten EU Member States and top ten African countries, 2013 (%)



Source: Eurostat (online data code: [nama_gdp_k](#)), AUC Statistics Division.

Figure 1.5: GDP per capita at current prices, top ten EU Member States and top ten African countries, 2013 (EUR)



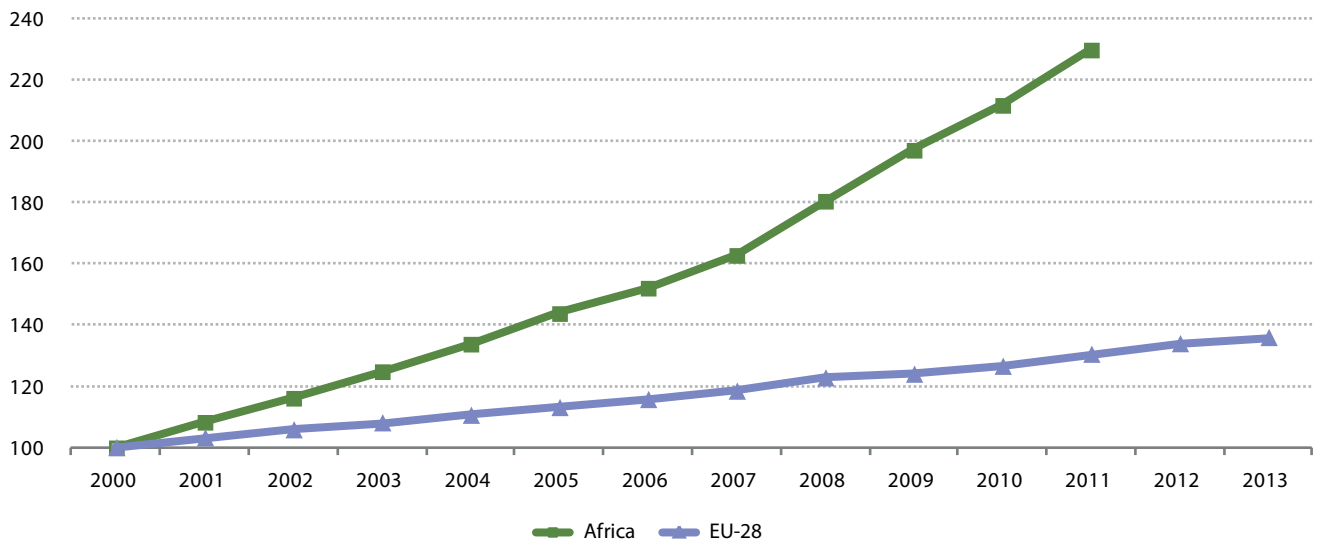
Source: Eurostat (online data code: nama_gdp_c), AUC Statistics Division.

Prices and public finances⁽³⁾

Figure 1.6 shows the evolution in consumer prices in the EU-28 and Africa since year 2000. Price movements in Africa have been substantially larger than in the EU-28. The price index for Africa reached 230 in 2011 (the base year 2000 = 100), while the equivalent figure for the EU-28 was 130 in 2011 and 136 in 2013. On average, African changes in price level ran at a rate of 7.8% per year between 2000 and 2011 while the figure for the EU-28 was 2.4% per year. In particular, there was a noticeable upward movement in the price fluctuations in Africa in each year of the period 2008 to 2011. The EU-28 saw a high increase in 2008, followed by a slow-down in 2009, followed by a renewed acceleration peaking in 2011. A renewed slow-down was seen in the inflation rate of EU-28 in 2012 and especially 2013.

Africa's government revenue and expenditure as percentage of GDP were well below the EU-28 level in every year between 2008 and 2013 (Figure 1.7). African values were around 30% of GDP for both revenue and expenditure, while the corresponding values for the EU-28 lay between 44% and 51% of GDP. With the exception of Africa in 2008, government expenditure exceeded revenues in all years for both country groups. EU-28 revenues decreased in 2009 and 2010 but recovered slightly in 2011, 2012 and 2013, while African revenues increased steadily from 2009 to 2012, but in 2013 fell below the 2008 level.

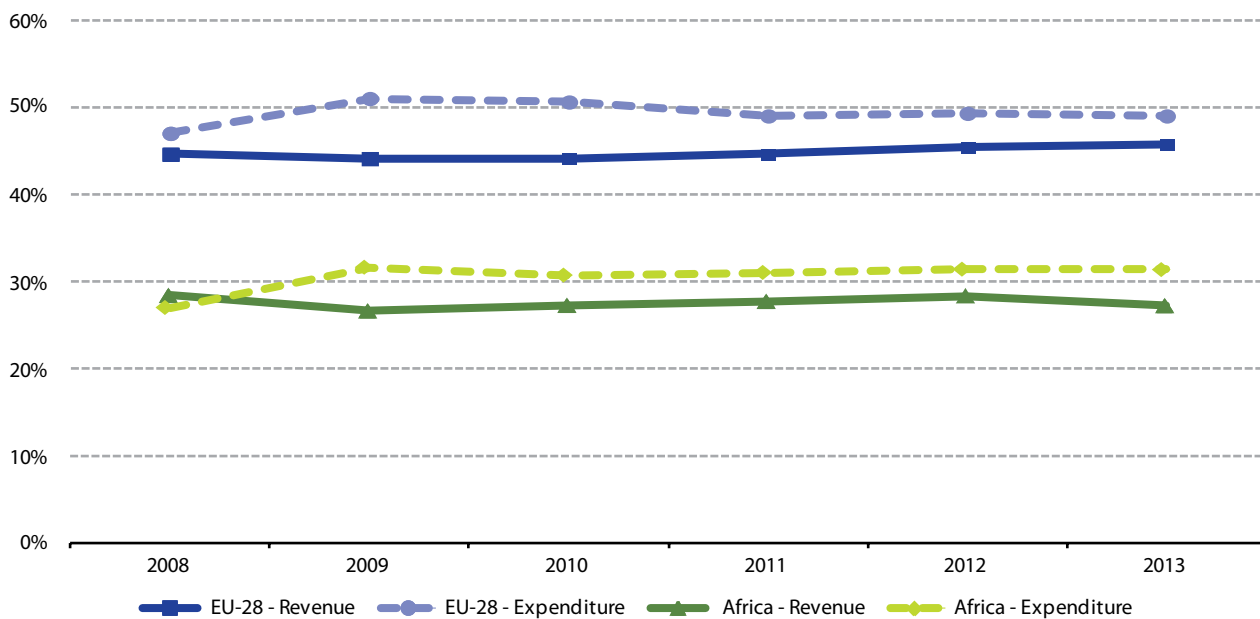
Figure 1.6: Consumer price index (2000=100)



Source: Eurostat (online data code: [prc_hicp_aind](#)) and AUC Statistics Division.

In 2013, the government revenue as share in GDP was higher than in 2009 for slightly more than half of the African countries. However, government expenditure as share of GDP also increased in about two thirds of African countries, mostly in those countries that recorded increasing revenues over the same period. The level of government revenue and expenditure compared to GDP varies strongly across Africa, although there is a tendency towards higher levels of both in countries rich in natural resources such as Libya, Angola, Algeria and Equatorial Guinea.

⁽³⁾ More detailed price statistics and detailed information on public finances for the EU and Africa can be found in chapter 6.

Figure 1.7: Government revenue and expenditure (% of GDP), 2008-2013

Source: Eurostat (online data code: gov_a_main), AUC Statistics Division.

International trade ⁽⁴⁾

Africa accounted for around 14 % of the value of imports to the EU-28 and 13 % of exports in 2013 (Figure 1.8). This was far below Asia, which stood for 57% of the imports value to the EU-28 but slightly less than half (47%) of the exports value. Northern America only accounted for 19% of the imports to the EU-28 but was the destination for 27% of the exports.

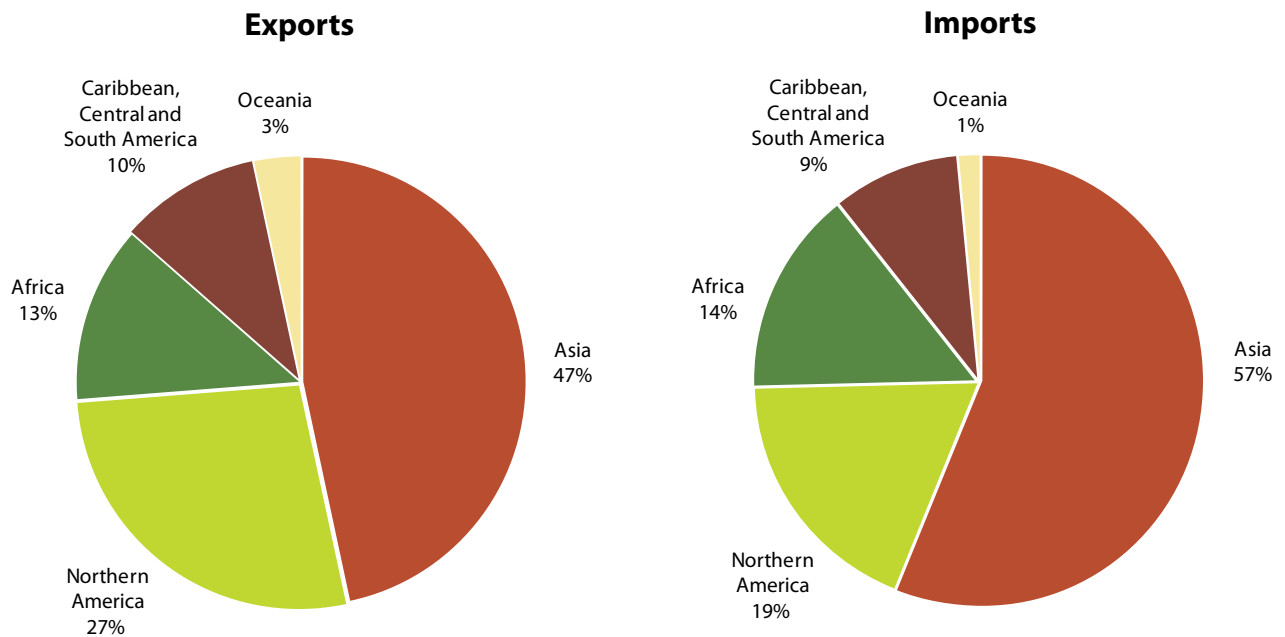
The EU-28 trade balance for goods with Africa was negative in all years between 2003 and 2013 (Figure 1.9). The EU's trade deficit with Africa fell sharply from EUR 41 billion in 2008 to EUR 4 billion in 2009 with both import and export values dropping, clearly reflecting the worldwide economic crisis. This decline in EU-28 exports to and imports from Africa broke the steady increase of EU-28 trade with Africa between 2003 and 2008, which had seen export values raise by 71% and imports by 94%. From 2009 onwards, EU-28 exports to Africa returned to steady growth; by 2013, the value of EU-28 exports to Africa was 28% above the 2008 level. Also the imports from Africa resumed the strong growth in 2009, exceeding the pre-crisis value by 16% in 2012. However, in 2013 the value of EU-28 imports from Africa again decreased, falling by 10% from the year before.

In 2013, the three main African partners for imports of goods to the EU-28 were Algeria (19% of total import value from Africa), Nigeria (17%) and Libya (14%) (Figure 1.10). Together, these three countries accounted for 51% of the total EU-28 imports from Africa. For all three countries, the main product group imported to the EU-28 was petroleum products, more specifically crude oil and natural gas. Thus, due to the fluctuations in the prices of petroleum products, the value of this trade can change substantially from year to year. In the case of Libya, imported volumes to the EU-28 have also been influenced by the uprising in 2011 and the later unstable political and security situation. The main African destinations for EU-28 exports of goods were South Africa (16% of total exports to Africa in 2013), Algeria (15%) and Morocco (11%) (Figure 1.11).

Looking at the products traded, the EU-28's major imports from Africa were by far energy products (Table 1.3). For these products (in particular crude oil), Africa has been second only to Russia as an EU-28 import source since 2005. In 2013, total energy product imports from Africa amounted to EUR 107.3 billion, which made up around 64% of total EU-28 imports from Africa. Other important groups of import goods were food and live animals, as well as manufactured products classified by material (each around 8% of total EU-28 imports).

⁽⁴⁾ More detailed balance of payments information, including foreign direct investments, international trade in goods and official development assistance, can be found in chapter 8.

Figure 1.8: EU-28 international trade by partner, value 2013 (%)



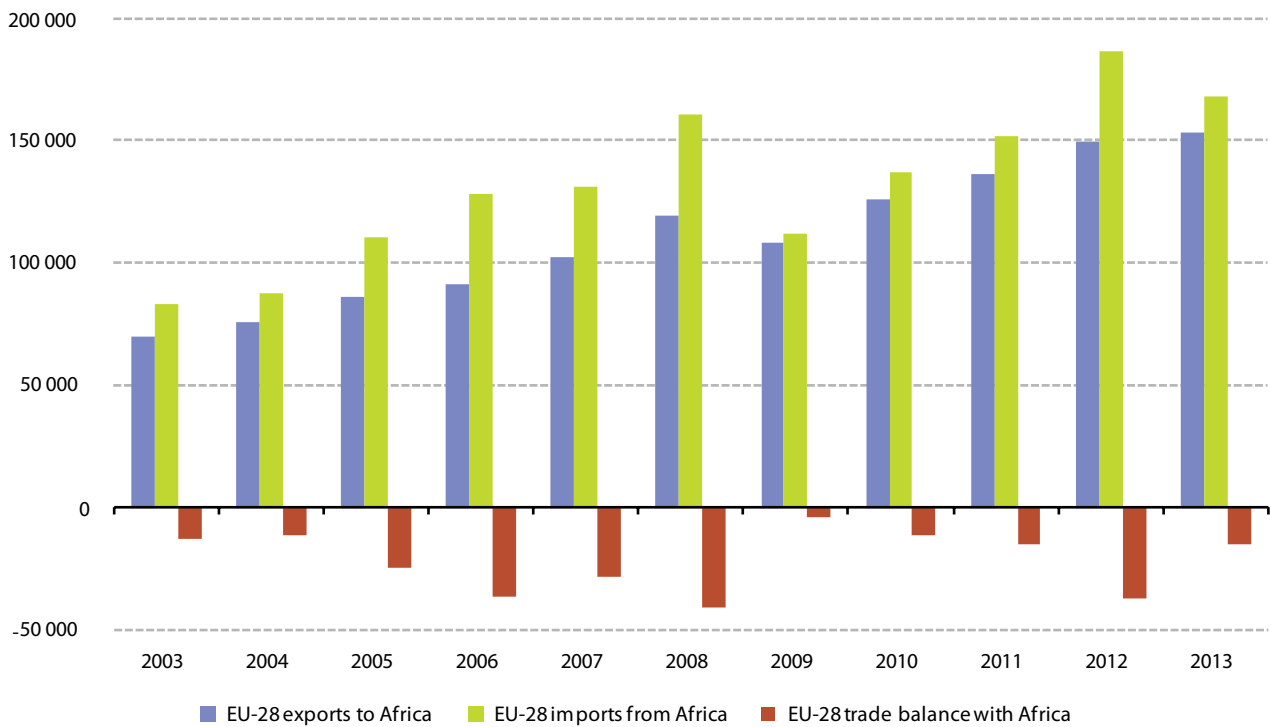
Source: Eurostat (online data code: [ext_lt_maineu](#))

In 2013, EU-28 exports to Africa were dominated by machinery and vehicles (EUR 55.7 billion), in particular road vehicles, accounting for more than a third of the total. For EU-28 exports of energy products to Africa, there was a significant reverse flow of refined oil products, amounting to some EUR 22.8 billion in 2013 (Table 1.3). Other important EU-28 export goods were manufactured products classified by material with a share of 15% and chemicals with a share of 12% in total EU-28 exports.

From 2011 to 2012, all main product groups recorded export growth, the only exception being the products not classified in any of the main product groups. For most of these main product groups, the growth continued in 2013 albeit at much lower pace. Amongst the product groups with the highest export values, machinery and vehicles grew by 6.2% in 2012 and 2.5% in 2013, while energy products (mainly crude petroleum products) grew by 26.1% in 2012 before stagnating with a growth of 0.1% in 2013. The value of exports to Africa of manufactured goods classified by material grew by 10.9% in 2012, before falling by 1.5% in 2013.

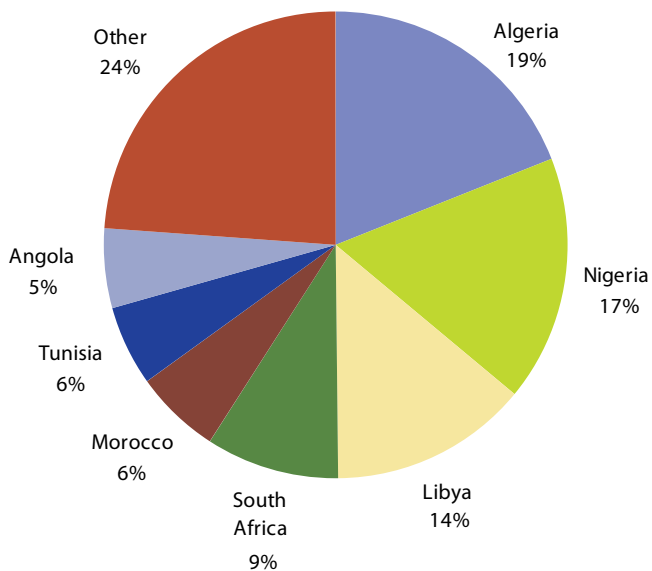
On the import side, the value of energy product imports from Africa increased by 43.4% (EUR 36.9 billion) from 2011 to 2012. This large increase was followed by a subsequent drop of 11.9% (corresponding to a fall of EUR 14.4 billion) from 2012 to 2013. These fluctuations were partly due to the strong variations in imports of energy products from Libya, which experienced a sharp decline caused by the civil uprising in 2011 (-64.3%), followed by a strong recovery in 2012 (218.6%) and a new fall in 2013 (-29.9%) caused by renewed unrest. For both manufactured products classified by material and food and live animals, the imported values from Africa fell in 2012, before recovering somewhat in 2013.

Figure 1.9: EU-28 trade in goods with Africa, 2003-2013 (EUR million)



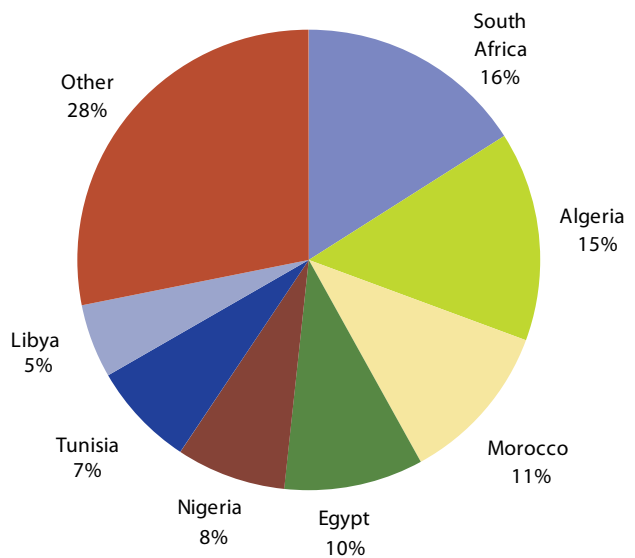
Source: Eurostat (online data code: DS_018995)

Figure 1.10: EU-28 imports of goods from Africa by main partners, 2013 (%)



Source: Eurostat (online data code: (DS_018995))

Figure 1.11: EU-28 exports of goods to Africa by main partners, 2013 (%)

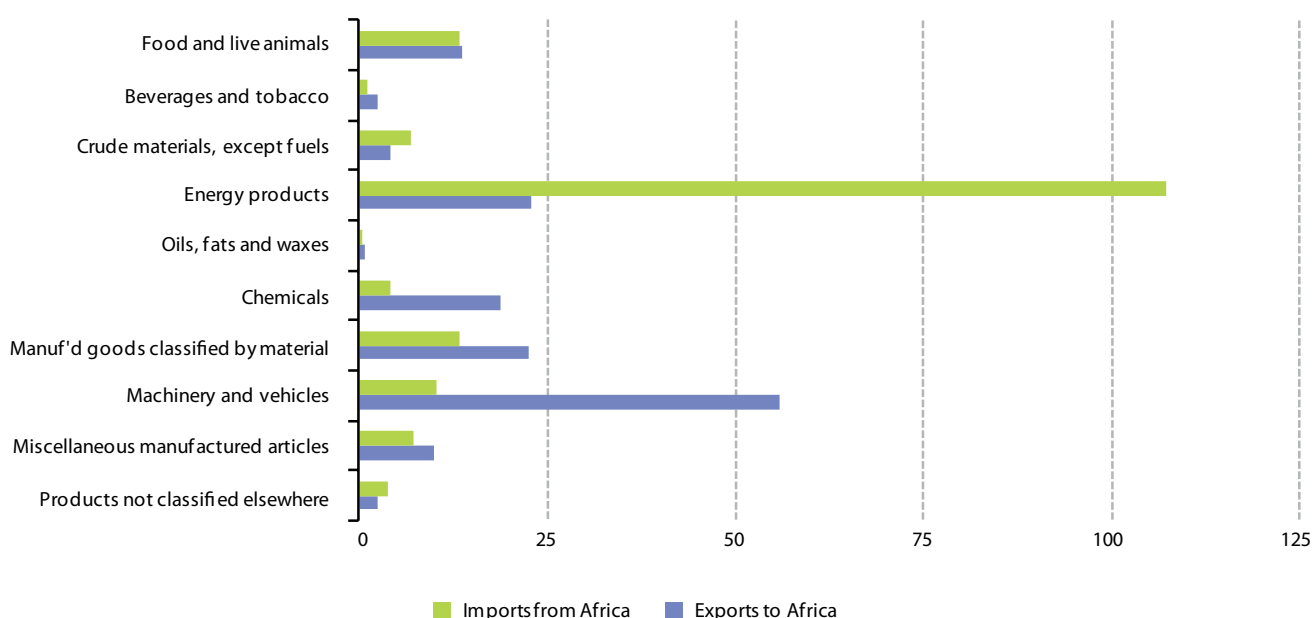


Source: Eurostat (online data code: (DS_018995))

Table 1.3: Exports from EU-28 to Africa and imports from Africa to EU-28, by SITC section, EUR million, 2011-2013

	Exports from EU-28 to Africa			Imports from Africa to EU-28		
	2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013
Total	136 414	149 778	153 255	151 567	186 699	168 245
Food and live animals	12 063	12 503	13 738	14 009	13 259	13 348
Beverages and tobacco	1 818	2 179	2 366	938	977	1 052
Crude materials, except fuels	3 799	4 381	4 076	8 217	8 021	6 911
Energy products	18 040	22 750	22 766	84 899	121 757	107 318
Oils, fats and waxes	615	1 019	841	331	357	431
Chemicals	16 152	18 221	18 827	3 641	4 061	4 311
Manuf'd goods classified by material	20 628	22 881	22 543	14 602	13 203	13 422
Machinery and vehicles	51 167	54 363	55 733	10 188	10 015	10 406
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8 399	9 288	9 829	7 999	7 514	7 324
Products not classified elsewhere	3 733	2 193	2 537	6 742	7 536	3 722

Source: Eurostat (online data code: DS-018995)

Figure 1.12: EU-28 trade in goods with Africa by SITC section, 2013 (EUR billion)

Source: Eurostat (online data code: (DS_018995))

Services and the information society ⁽⁵⁾

Tourism contributes considerably to the economy of many African countries. In 2012, the sum of arrivals of non-resident tourists at the border of African countries amounted to 75.5 million, while the arrivals of non-residents at tourist accommodation establishments in the EU reached 306 million. Several African countries recorded high tourist numbers in 2012. Figure 1.13 presents the Top 10 countries in Africa and the EU respectively, in terms of the non-resident tourist arrivals. However, the EU figures record arrivals at tourist accommodation establishments.

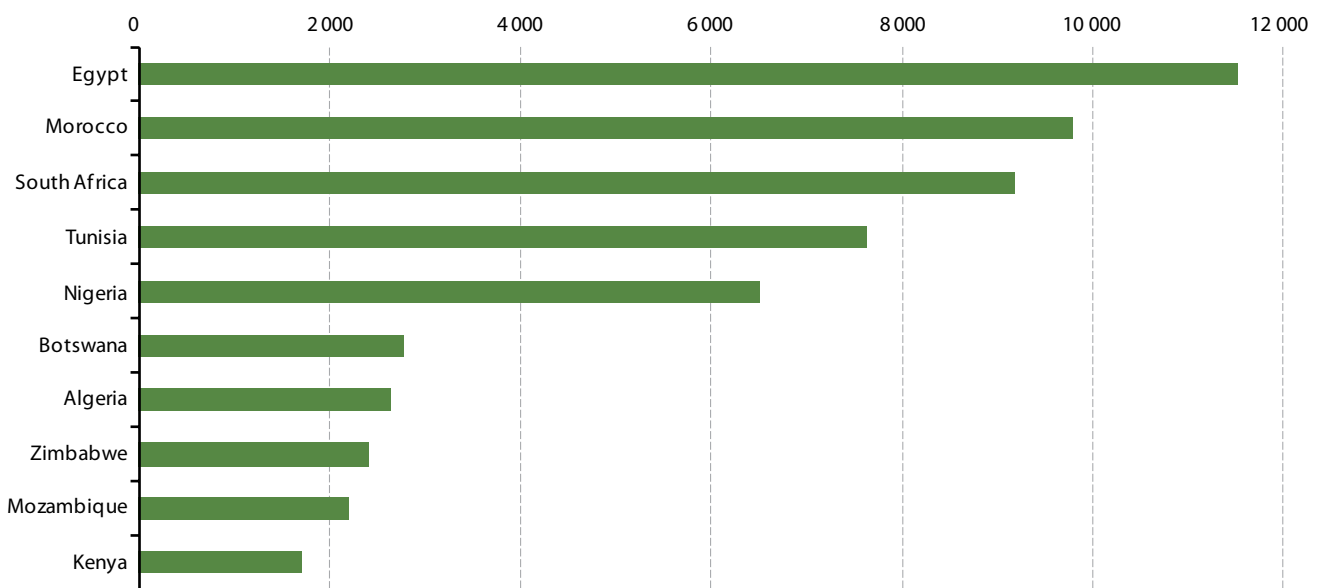
Thus, on the one hand, they do not record tourists arriving in non-rented accommodation (e.g. owned second homes, visits to relatives and friends with accommodation free of charge). On the other hand, tourists travelling inside the country and staying in more than one tourist accommodation establishment during their trip are counted as a new arrival each time they register to an accommodation establishment. The figures for EU Member States can therefore not be directly compared to the figures for African countries, which record arrivals at the border.

⁽⁵⁾ More detailed information on tourism, mobile phones, electricity production and production indices can be found in chapter 7.

Together, the five countries Egypt, Morocco, South Africa, Tunisia and Nigeria accounted for 60% of non-resident tourist arrivals in Africa in 2012. Egypt saw a threefold increase in the number of tourists between 2001 and 2010, when 14.7 million tourists were recorded, making Egypt by far the most important African country in terms of tourist arrivals. Following the civil uprising, this growth stopped: the number of tourists arriving in Egypt fell by a third in 2011. This was partly recovered in 2012, but the continued unrest and insecurity lead to a new fall in tourist arrivals in 2013, to a

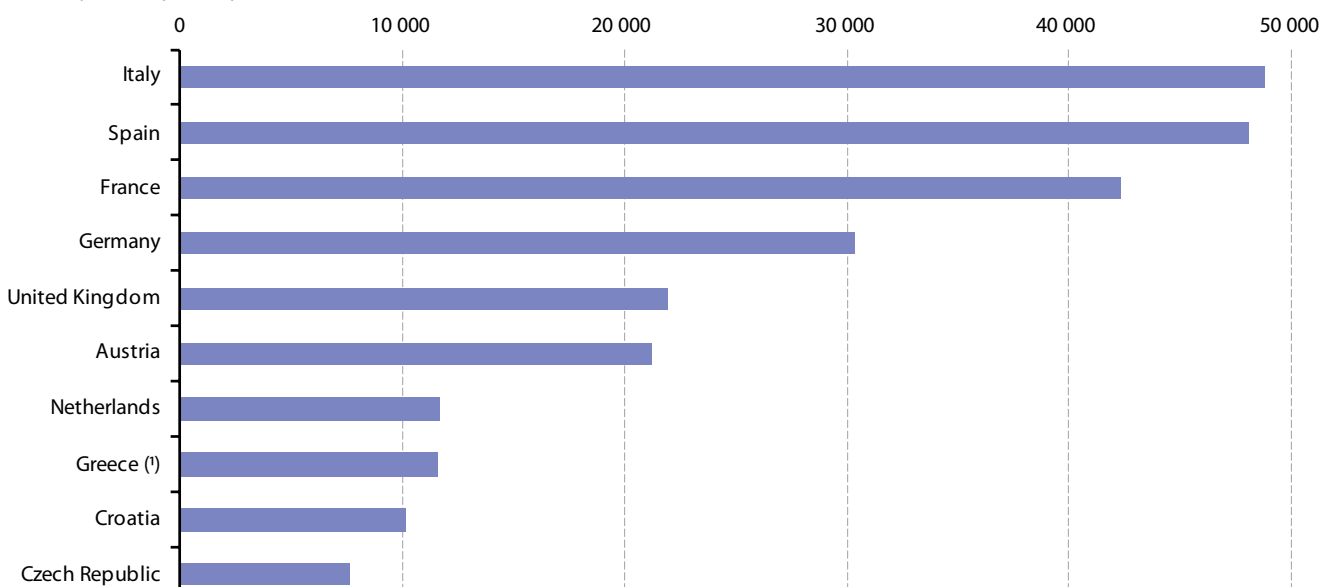
level of 9.2 million arrivals. A similar trend was also reported in Tunisia, where the number of tourist arrivals grew steadily between 2001 and 2008, before stabilising at around 7.7 million between 2008 and 2010. The political and social uncertainties lead to a fall of more than 30% in 2011, but as the political situation stabilised the number of tourist arrivals recovered almost completely in 2012. South Africa has recorded a steady increase in the number of tourists since 2006, while Morocco and Nigeria also showed a constantly growing tourism since 2012, with only a slight slow-down in 2011.

Figure 1.13.a: Arrivals of non-resident tourists at the border, Top 10 African countries, 2012 (1 000)



Source: AUC Statistics Division

Figure 1.13.b: Arrivals of non-resident tourists at tourist accommodation establishments, Top 10 EU Member States, 2012 (1 000)



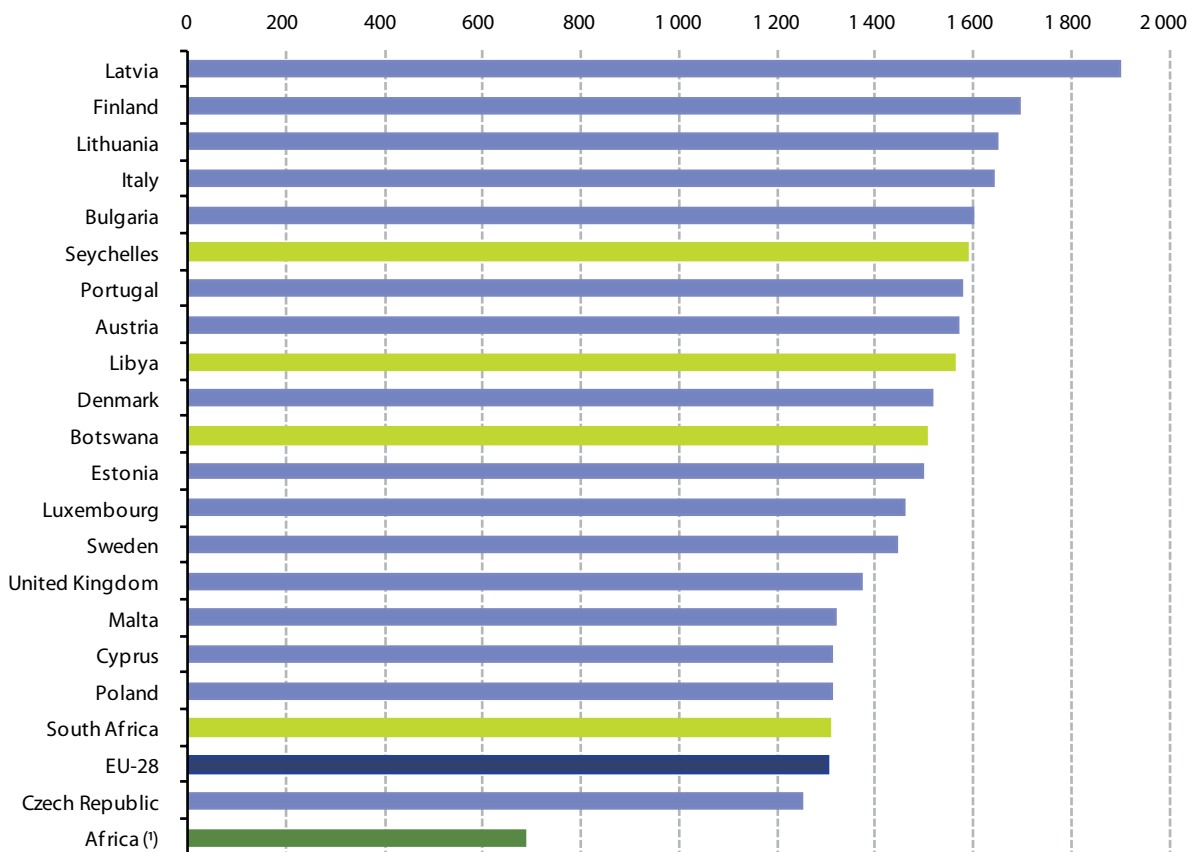
(!) Estimated

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [tour_occ_arn2](#))

Telecommunications are crucial for developing an information society and for providing access to new services and information. Therefore, telecommunications play an important role in national development and the global economy. As fixed network infrastructures are expensive and take a long time to build, especially in remote and thinly populated areas, mobile networks have taken a prominent role in the development of the telecommunications sector and the information society in Africa. Thus, mobile phone penetration has exploded in Africa since 2004, growing more than sevenfold by 2012.

In terms of mobile phones per inhabitant, the Top 20 list for Africa and the EU includes the Seychelles, Libya, Botswana and South Africa. These four African countries had mobile phone penetration rates that matched the highest rates in the EU Member States in 2012 and above the EU-28 average of 1 298 mobile phone subscriptions per 1 000 inhabitants. In contrast, Eritrea, Somalia and Ethiopia lagged far behind the Africa average of 682, with penetration rates below 250 in the same year. However, countries with a low mobile phone penetration registered very high growth rates. Over the period 2004 to 2012, the highest growth rate was recorded in Ethiopia, where a penetration of two per thousand population in 2004 was transformed to a rate of nearly 240 per thousand in 2011. Other countries that recorded exceptional mobile phone penetration growth rates include Rwanda, Zimbabwe, Chad, Guinea, Comoros and Guinea-Bissau, all from very low starting levels.

Figure 1.14: Number of mobile phone subscriptions per 1 000 inhabitants, Top 20 countries, 2012



(1) Estimate

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [isoc_tc_ac2](#), [isoc_tc_mcsupe](#) and [demo_pjan](#)), AUC Statistics Division.

Demography

2

Table 2.1.a: Total population, mid-year (1 000)

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	481 519	637 806	818 270	1 029 516	1 055 383	1 081 889	1 108 966
Algeria	18 811	25 283	30 506	37 063	37 763	38 482	39 208
Angola	7 854	10 661	14 280	19 549	20 180	20 821	21 472
Benin	3 560	4 795	6 659	9 510	9 780	10 051	10 323
Botswana	985	1 352	1 723	1 969	1 987	2 004	2 021
Burkina Faso	6 862	8 814	11 676	15 540	15 995	16 460	16 935
Burundi	4 130	5 681	6 473	9 233	9 540	9 850	10 163
Cameroon	9 080	12 233	15 865	20 624	21 156	21 700	22 254
Cape Verde	289	354	439	488	491	494	499
Central African Republic	2 269	2 928	3 746	4 350	4 436	4 525	4 616
Chad	4 608	6 105	8 402	11 721	12 080	12 448	12 825
Comoros	329	438	552	683	700	718	735
Congo	1 815	2 446	3 036	4 112	4 225	4 337	4 448
Congo, Dem. Republic	27 170	37 016	50 829	62 191	63 932	65 705	67 514
Côte d'Ivoire	8 419	12 610	17 281	18 977	19 390	19 840	20 316
Djibouti	340	560	730	834	847	860	873
Egypt	44 433	57 785	70 174	78 076	79 392	80 722	82 056
Equatorial Guinea	220	379	529	696	716	736	757
Eritrea	2 469	3 158	3 657	5 741	5 933	6 131	6 333
Ethiopia	35 409	48 292	65 515	87 095	89 393	91 729	94 101
Gabon	682	926	1 233	1 556	1 594	1 633	1 672
Gambia	616	896	1 302	1 681	1 735	1 791	1 849
Ghana	11 026	14 968	19 529	24 263	24 821	25 366	25 905
Guinea	4 628	6 147	8 384	10 876	11 162	11 451	11 745
Guinea-Bissau	836	1 022	1 304	1 587	1 624	1 664	1 704
Kenya	16 261	23 433	31 441	40 909	42 028	43 178	44 354
Lesotho	1 296	1 602	1 889	2 009	2 030	2 052	2 074
Liberia	1 910	2 167	2 824	3 958	4 080	4 190	4 294
Libya	3 063	4 365	5 346	6 041	6 103	6 155	6 202
Madagascar	8 604	11 273	15 275	21 080	21 679	22 294	22 925
Malawi	6 215	9 451	11 831	15 014	15 458	15 906	16 363
Mali	7 183	8 655	10 523	13 986	14 417	14 854	15 302
Mauritania	1 525	1 988	2 604	3 609	3 703	3 796	3 890
Mauritius	966	1 056	1 195	1 231	1 235	1 240	1 244
Morocco	19 567	24 808	28 827	31 642	32 059	32 521	33 008
Mozambique	12 138	13 543	18 249	23 967	24 581	25 203	25 834
Namibia	1 013	1 417	1 824	2 179	2 218	2 259	2 303
Niger	5 922	7 904	11 031	15 894	16 511	17 157	17 831
Nigeria	74 523	97 338	124 842	159 708	164 193	168 834	173 615
Rwanda	5 197	7 150	7 958	10 837	11 144	11 458	11 777
São Tomé and Príncipe	95	116	140	178	183	188	193
Senegal	5 636	7 538	9 902	12 951	13 331	13 726	14 133
Seychelles	66	72	81	91	92	92	93
Sierra Leone	3 261	4 084	4 228	5 752	5 865	5 979	6 092
Somalia	6 434	6 596	7 394	9 636	9 908	10 195	10 496
South Africa	29 075	36 745	44 872	51 452	51 949	52 386	52 776
South Sudan	-	-	-	9 941	10 381	10 838	11 296
Sudan	20 509	27 091	34 904	35 652	36 431	37 195	37 964
Swaziland	603	864	1 080	1 193	1 212	1 231	1 250
Tanzania	18 661	25 455	34 131	44 973	46 355	47 783	49 253
Togo	2 785	3 926	5 247	6 306	6 472	6 643	6 817
Tunisia	6 457	8 215	9 452	10 632	10 753	10 875	10 997
Uganda	12 655	17 731	24 433	33 987	35 148	36 346	37 579
Zambia	5 774	7 910	10 467	13 217	13 634	14 075	14 539
Zimbabwe	7 282	10 461	12 455	13 077	13 359	13 724	14 150

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 2.1.b: Total population, 1st January (1 000)

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28	461 647	475 161	486 958	503 403	504 991 ^(b)	506 098 ^(b)	507 163
Belgium	9 855	9 948	10 239	10 840	11 001 ^(b)	11 095	11 162
Bulgaria	8 846	8 767	8 191	7 422	7 369	7 327	7 285
Czech Republic	10 316	10 362	10 278	10 462	10 487	10 505	10 516
Denmark	5 122	5 135	5 330	5 535	5 561	5 581	5 603
Germany	78 180	79 113	82 163	81 802	81 752	81 844	82 021
Estonia	1 472	1 571	1 401	1 333	1 330	1 325	1 320
Ireland	3 393	3 507	3 778	4 549	4 571	4 583	4 591
Greece	9 584	10 121	10 904	11 184	11 123	11 123	11 063
Spain	37 242	38 826	40 050	46 487	46 667	46 818	46 728
France	53 731	56 577	60 545	64 659	64 979	65 288 ^(b)	65 579
Croatia	4 598	4 773	4 498	4 303	4 290	4 276	4 262
Italy	56 388	56 694	56 924	59 190	59 365	59 394	59 685
Cyprus	506	573	690	819	840	862	866
Latvia	2 509	2 668	2 382	2 121	2 075	2 045	2 024
Lithuania	3 404	3 694	3 512	3 142	3 053	3 004	2 972
Luxembourg	363	379	434	502	512	525 ^(b)	537
Hungary	10 709	10 375	10 222	10 014	9 986	9 932 ^(b)	9 909
Malta	315	352	380	414	415	418	421
Netherlands	14 091	14 893	15 864	16 575	16 656	16 730	16 780
Austria	7 546	7 645	8 002	8 375	8 404	8 408	8 452
Poland	35 413	38 038	38 263 ^(b)	38 167	38 530 ^(b)	38 538	38 533
Portugal	9 714	9 996	10 249	10 573	10 573	10 542	10 487
Romania	22 133	23 211	22 455	20 295	20 199	20 096	20 020
Slovenia	1 893	1 996	1 988	2 047	2 050	2 055	2 059
Slovakia	4 963	5 288	5 399	5 390	5 392	5 404	5 411
Finland	4 771	4 974	5 171	5 351	5 375	5 401	5 427
Sweden	8 303	8 527	8 861	9 341	9 416	9 483	9 556
United Kingdom	56 285	57 157	58 785	62 510	63 023	63 495	63 896
Iceland	227	254	279	318	318	320	322
Liechtenstein	26	28	32	36	36	36	37
Norway	4 079	4 233	4 478	4 858	4 920	4 986	5 051
Switzerland	6 304	6 674	7 164	7 786	7 870 ^(b)	7 955	8 039
Montenegro	:	:	612	616 ^(b)	620	621	623
FYR of Macedonia	1 878	1 873	2 022	2 053	2 057	2 060	2 062
Albania	2 645	3 287	3 058	2 919	2 907	2 902	2 899
Serbia	:	:	7 528	7 307	7 252 ^(b)	7 217	7 182
Turkey	44 021	55 495	66 889	72 561	73 723	74 724	75 627

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [demo_pjan](#) and [cpc_psdemo](#))

Table 2.2.a: Female population (% of total)

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	50.3	50.2	50.2	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Algeria	49.8	49.6	49.5	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4
Angola	50.8	50.7	50.7	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.4
Benin	51.6	50.9	50.1	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2
Botswana	51.2	50.8	50.5	49.9	49.8	49.8	49.7
Burkina Faso	50.5	50.7	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.3
Burundi	51.9	51.3	51.5	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6
Cameroon	50.4	50.3	50.2	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Cape Verde	54.1	53.1	52.5	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.2
Central African Republic	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8
Chad	50.8	50.6	50.4	50.0	49.9	49.9	49.9
Comoros	50.0	50.0	49.9	49.7	49.6	49.6	49.6
Congo	50.3	50.2	50.2	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Congo, Dem. Republic	51.1	50.7	50.6	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3
Côte d'Ivoire	48.0	48.1	48.5	48.9	48.9	49.0	49.0
Djibouti	50.3	50.1	50.1	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8
Egypt	49.9	49.7	49.6	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8
Equatorial Guinea	51.3	50.8	50.5	48.7	48.8	48.8	48.8
Eritrea	50.8	51.0	51.1	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1
Ethiopia	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Gabon	50.8	50.5	50.4	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.7
Gambia	50.7	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5
Ghana	49.5	49.5	49.4	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.4
Guinea	49.8	49.6	49.5	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9
Guinea-Bissau	50.6	50.6	50.5	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3
Kenya	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1
Lesotho	53.9	53.6	53.2	50.9	50.8	50.7	50.7
Liberia	50.7	50.7	50.5	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.6
Libya	46.6	47.3	47.9	49.1	49.3	49.6	50.0
Madagascar	49.7	49.9	50.1	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2
Malawi	51.6	50.9	50.5	50.0	49.9	49.9	49.9
Mali	49.9	50.3	50.6	49.7	49.6	49.6	49.6
Mauritania	49.8	49.8	49.5	49.7	49.7	49.6	49.6
Mauritius	50.7	50.1	50.3	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6
Morocco	50.0	50.1	50.5	50.8	50.8	50.7	50.6
Mozambique	51.1	52.2	52.0	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.1
Namibia	51.3	51.2	51.0	51.5	51.5	51.5	51.5
Niger	50.1	50.7	50.0	49.7	49.7	49.6	49.6
Nigeria	50.3	50.3	50.1	49.2	49.1	49.1	49.1
Rwanda	52.0	51.6	52.0	51.2	51.2	51.2	51.2
São Tomé and Príncipe	50.3	50.4	50.4	50.7	50.7	50.6	50.6
Senegal	49.4	49.8	50.2	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0
Seychelles	49.8	50.1	49.6	49.0	48.9	49.0	49.1
Sierra Leone	51.4	51.4	51.6	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.3
Somalia	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3
South Africa	50.3	50.5	50.8	51.5	51.5	51.5	51.5
South Sudan	-	-	-	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Sudan	49.9	49.8	49.7	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8
Swaziland	52.5	52.9	51.8	50.8	50.8	50.7	50.7
Tanzania	50.6	50.5	50.4	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Togo	50.7	50.6	50.6	50.8	50.7	50.7	50.7
Tunisia	49.3	49.5	49.5	50.3	50.4	50.4	50.4
Uganda	50.2	50.2	50.1	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9
Zambia	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1
Zimbabwe	50.3	50.3	51.1	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.6

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 2.2.b: Female population (% of total)

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28	:	51.4	51.3	51.2	51.2 ^(b)	51.2 ^(b)	51.2
Belgium	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.0	50.9 ^(b)	50.9	50.8
Bulgaria	50.2	50.7	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3
Czech Republic	51.5	51.4	51.3	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9
Denmark	50.6	50.7	50.6	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4
Germany	52.5	51.8	51.2	51.0	50.9	50.9	50.8
Estonia	53.7	53.2	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.3
Ireland	49.7	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.4	50.5	50.5
Greece	50.9	50.8	50.5	50.9	51.0	51.0	51.1
Spain	50.9	51.0	51.0	50.6	50.6	50.7	50.7
France	51.2	51.3	51.5	51.6	51.6	51.6 ^(b)	51.6
Croatia	:	51.5	51.9	51.8	51.8	51.8	51.7
Italy	51.3	51.4	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6
Cyprus	50.4	50.1	50.8	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4
Latvia	54.0	53.5	53.9	54.2	54.3	54.3	54.2
Lithuania	52.9	52.7	53.2	53.8	53.9	53.9	53.9
Luxembourg	51.0	51.1	50.7	50.3	50.3	50.1 ^(b)	50.0
Hungary	51.6	52.0	52.4	52.5	52.5	52.4 ^(b)	52.4
Malta	51.5	50.7	50.4	50.2	50.3	50.3	50.2
Netherlands	50.4	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5
Austria	52.8	52.2	51.7	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.2
Poland	51.3	51.3	51.5 ^(b)	51.7	51.6 ^(b)	51.6	51.6
Portugal	51.9	51.8	51.8	52.1	52.2	52.3	52.4
Romania	50.7	50.7	51.1	51.5	51.5	51.5	51.2
Slovenia	51.5	51.5	51.2	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5
Slovakia	50.8	51.1	51.4	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3
Finland	51.7	51.5	51.2	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9
Sweden	50.4	50.6	50.6	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.1
United Kingdom	51.3	51.4	51.3	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.8
Iceland	49.6	49.8	49.9	49.6	49.8	49.8	49.8
Liechtenstein	50.0	51.1	51.3	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5
Norway	50.4	50.5	50.5	50.0	50.0	49.9	49.8
Switzerland	51.4	51.2	51.1	50.8	50.7 ^(b)	50.7	50.6
Montenegro	:	:	50.3	50.6 ^(b)	50.6	50.6	50.6
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	50.0	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9
Albania	:	:	49.9	50.0	49.9	49.9	49.7
Serbia	:	:	51.4	51.4	51.3 ^(b)	51.3	51.3
Turkey	49.2	49.3	49.5	49.7	49.8	49.8	49.8

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [demo_pjan](#) and [cpc_psdemo](#))

Table 2.3.a : Life expectancy at birth (years)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	56.0	56.4	56.7	57.1	57.6	57.7	58.0	58.0	58.9
Algeria	71.7	72.0	72.0	72.0	73.0	72.9	73.1	73.4	71.0
Angola	46.0	46.0	47.0	47.0	48.0	50.7	51.1	51.5	51.9
Benin	60.0	61.0	61.0	61.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	56.5	:
Botswana	51.0	52.0	53.0	54.0	55.0	53.2	53.2	53.0	:
Burkina Faso	53.8	56.7	56.7	56.8	56.8	58.1	55.4	55.9	:
Burundi	44.8	44.6	44.6	49.3	49.3	50.0	50.4	50.9	51.4
Cameroon	61.2	61.2	61.2	51.1	51.4	51.1	51.6	52.1	55.0
Cape Verde	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	72.0	74.0	74.2	74.3	:
Central African Republic	46.2	46.4	46.7	47.0	47.4	47.7	48.4	49.1	50.2
Chad	50.2	50.2	52.2	52.2	52.2	49.2	49.6	49.9	:
Comoros	65.0	65.4	65.8	66.2	66.5	60.6	61.1	61.5	:
Congo	54.0	55.0	55.0	56.0	:	57.0	57.4	57.8	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	47.6	47.6	46.0	47.7	47.8	48.1	48.4	48.7	:
Côte d'Ivoire	50.9	51.3	51.6	52.0	52.3	54.7	55.4	56.0	:
Djibouti	54.5	54.8	55.1	55.4	55.8	57.6	57.9	58.3	61.8
Egypt	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	73.0	73.2	73.5	70.8
Equatorial Guinea	49.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	51.0	50.8	51.1	51.4	:
Eritrea	58.0	59.0	59.0	60.0	60.0	61.2	61.6	62.0	62.9
Ethiopia	54.0	54.0	55.0	55.0	56.0	58.7	59.3	59.7	59.7
Gabon	59.5	59.7	60.1	60.5	60.9	62.3	62.7	63.1	:
Gambia	64.9	65.1	65.2	65.4	65.1	58.2	58.5	58.8	66.3
Ghana	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.6	56.8	63.8	64.2	64.6	:
Guinea	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	58.4	59.4	59.6	54.5	:
Guinea-Bissau	46.9	46.0	46.2	46.4	47.0	47.7	48.1	48.6	48.9
Kenya	52.5	53.0	53.6	54.3	54.9	56.6	57.1	57.7	:
Lesotho	44.8	41.0	41.3	41.6	41.8	47.6	48.2	48.7	49.4
Liberia	57.0	57.5	57.9	58.3	58.7	56.2	56.8	57.3	60.6
Libya	71.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	74.6	74.8	75.0	75.3
Madagascar	58.9	59.4	59.9	60.4	60.8	66.5	66.7	66.9	64.7
Malawi	45.9	46.4	48.0	51.0	51.7	52.5	53.4	54.8	:
Mali	57.8	58.3	58.8	59.3	59.8	51.0	51.4	51.9	:
Mauritania	59.5	59.9	60.3	60.7	61.1	58.3	58.6	58.9	61.6
Mauritius	72.0	72.0	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.1	73.2	73.5	:
Morocco	72.0	72.0	72.0	73.0	73.0	71.9	72.2	72.4	72.4
Mozambique	47.1	47.4	50.9	51.3	51.7	52.1	52.4	50.7	53.1
Namibia	59.0	59.0	60.0	61.0	62.0	62.2	62.5	62.6	:
Niger	56.4	56.8	57.2	57.6	58.0	58.4	58.8	55.1	59.6
Nigeria	58.7	58.7	58.7	58.7	58.7	51.4	51.9	52.3	:
Rwanda	48.0	49.0	50.0	50.0	51.0	55.1	55.4	55.7	64.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	66.0	66.0	66.0	67.0	67.0	64.4	64.7	64.9	:
Senegal	56.7	57.0	57.3	57.5	57.8	58.0	59.0	59.6	58.9
Seychelles	72.0	72.0	73.0	72.9	72.9	73.2	72.6	:	:
Sierra Leone	46.4	46.9	47.3	47.6	47.9	47.4	47.8	48.1	45.6
Somalia	49.5	49.6	49.7	49.9	50.1	50.9	51.2	51.5	55.1
South Africa	52.0	52.0	51.0	52.0	52.0	52.2	52.8	53.4	56.9
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	59.8	:
Sudan	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	57.1	57.1	61.8	61.8
Swaziland	45.0	45.0	43.3	45.8	46.4	45.1	45.2	48.9	45.5
Tanzania	53.7	54.3	55.0	55.7	56.3	58.1	:	58.9	:
Togo	54.2	61.8	62.2	62.6	62.9	56.6	57.1	57.5	56.5
Tunisia	73.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.3	74.5	74.7	:
Uganda	50.3	51.1	51.9	52.7	53.5	53.7	54.1	54.5	:
Zambia	53.0	52.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	48.5	49.0	49.4	:
Zimbabwe	41.7	42.4	43.4	43.3	45.7	50.0	51.4	52.7	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 2.3.b : Life expectancy at birth (years)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28	78.5	78.9	79.1 ^(a)	79.4	79.6	79.9	80.3 ^(a)	80.3 ^(a)	:
Belgium	79.1	79.5	79.9	79.8	80.1	80.3	80.7 ^(b)	80.5	:
Bulgaria	72.5	72.7	73.0 ^(b)	73.3	73.7	73.8	74.2	74.4	:
Czech Republic	76.1	76.7	77.0	77.3	77.4	77.7	78.0	78.1	:
Denmark	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.8	79.0	79.3	79.9	80.2	:
Germany	79.4	79.9	80.1	80.2	80.3	80.5	80.8	81.0	:
Estonia	73.0	73.2	73.2	74.4	75.3	76.0	76.6	76.7	:
Ireland	79.0	79.3	79.7	80.2	80.2	80.8	80.9	80.9	:
Greece	79.5	79.8	79.7	80.2	80.4	80.6	80.8	80.7	:
Spain	80.3	81.1	81.1	81.5	81.9	82.4	82.6	82.5	:
France	80.3	80.9	81.3	81.4	81.5	81.8	82.3	82.1	:
Croatia	75.3	75.9	75.8	76.0	76.3	76.7	77.2	77.3	:
Italy	80.9	81.4	81.6	81.7	81.8	82.2	82.4	82.4	:
Cyprus	78.7	80.1	79.8	80.6	81.0	81.5	81.2	81.1	:
Latvia	70.6	70.6	70.8	72.1	72.8	73.1	73.9	74.1	:
Lithuania	71.2	71.0	70.7	71.7	72.9	73.3	73.7	74.1	:
Luxembourg	79.6	79.4	79.5	80.7	80.8	80.8	81.1	81.5 ^(a)	:
Hungary	73.0	73.5	73.6	74.2	74.4	74.7	75.1	75.3 ^(b)	:
Malta	79.4	79.5	79.9	79.7	80.4	81.5	80.9	80.9	:
Netherlands	79.6	80.0	80.4	80.5	80.9	81.0	81.3	81.2	:
Austria	79.5	80.1	80.4	80.6	80.5	80.8	81.2	81.1	:
Poland	75.0	75.3	75.4	75.6	75.9	76.4	76.9 ^(b)	76.9	:
Portugal	78.2	79.0	79.3	79.5	79.7	80.1	80.7	80.6	:
Romania	72.3	72.8	73.3	73.5	73.6	73.8	74.6	74.5	:
Slovenia	77.5	78.3	78.4	79.1	79.4	79.8	80.1	80.3	:
Slovakia	74.1	74.5	74.6	74.9	75.3	75.6	76.1	76.3	:
Finland	79.1	79.5	79.6	79.9	80.1	80.2	80.6	80.7	:
Sweden	80.7	81.0	81.1	81.3	81.5	81.6	81.9	81.8	:
United Kingdom	79.2	79.5	79.7	79.8	80.4	80.6	81.0	81.0	:
Iceland	81.5	81.2	81.5	81.6	81.8	81.9	82.4	83.0	:
Liechtenstein	80.7	81.0	81.4	82.9	81.7	81.8	81.9	82.5	:
Norway	80.3	80.6	80.6	80.8	81.0	81.2	81.4	81.5	:
Switzerland	81.5	81.8	82.0	82.3	82.3	82.7	82.8 ^(a)	82.8	:
Montenegro	74.2	74.1	74.6	75.4	75.3	76.1	76.1	76.4	:
FYR of Macedonia	73.7	73.9	73.8	74.4	74.4	75.0	75.1	74.9	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Serbia	72.8	73.4	73.7	73.9	74.0	74.4	74.6 ^(b)	74.9	:
Turkey	:	:	:	:	76.0	76.8	77.1	77.6	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: demo_mlexpec)

Table 2.4.a : Share of economically active population in total population (%)

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	37.7	39.0	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.4
Algeria	36.3	38.6	30.0	30.2	30.3	30.3
Angola	43.4	43.9	35.2	35.3	35.4	35.6
Benin	39.6	38.7	36.4	36.5	36.7	36.9
Botswana	36.3	34.9	51.0	51.4	51.8	52.2
Burkina Faso	44.0	45.9	47.4	47.4	47.5	47.6
Burundi	47.6	46.9	45.1	44.8	44.5	44.1
Cameroon	37.1	36.9	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.2
Cape Verde	34.4	35.9	44.7	45.7	46.7	47.5
Central African Republic	44.2	45.7	44.5	44.7	45.0	45.2
Chad	39.0	40.0	36.0	35.9	35.9	35.9
Comoros	52.5	55.8	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.7
Congo	40.0	38.7	39.3	39.3	39.2	39.2
Congo, Dem. Republic	37.9	41.4	38.9	39.0	39.2	39.4
Côte d'Ivoire	36.4	40.6	38.8	39.0	39.2	39.4
Djibouti	40.7	43.1	34.6	35.2	35.7	36.2
Egypt	29.8	33.7	34.1	34.4	34.6	34.8
Equatorial Guinea	39.0	39.4	51.4	51.5	51.6	51.8
Eritrea	38.6	36.8	44.1	44.1	44.0	44.0
Ethiopia	44.6	46.2	45.1	45.4	45.7	46.0
Gabon	44.3	45.2	35.9	36.2	36.4	36.6
Gambia	44.9	48.0	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.1
Ghana	43.7	45.4	40.7	40.9	41.2	41.5
Guinea	47.5	46.0	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.6
Guinea-Bissau	38.2	39.0	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.5
Kenya	45.6	46.3	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.8
Lesotho	42.4	44.3	42.3	42.7	43.1	43.5
Liberia	37.0	37.7	33.4	33.6	33.8	34.0
Libya	34.5	38.5	38.6	38.1	37.5	36.8
Madagascar	45.6	46.8	46.2	46.5	46.7	47.0
Malawi	41.8	43.6	41.9	41.9	42.0	42.1
Mali	26.0	26.0	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.5
Mauritania	40.9	39.7	30.0	30.2	30.3	30.4
Mauritius	44.6	46.0	48.3	48.8	49.1	49.4
Morocco	35.2	36.6	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.9
Mozambique	47.1	46.0	43.6	43.5	43.5	43.4
Namibia	32.2	32.5	41.4	41.8	42.2	42.5
Niger	33.1	32.7	31.2	31.1	31.0	31.0
Nigeria	30.1	30.7	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.7
Rwanda	44.1	43.3	46.8	46.7	46.8	46.8
São Tomé and Príncipe	31.4	32.3	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.8
Senegal	41.9	42.6	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.6
Seychelles	44.4	43.6	:	:	:	:
Sierra Leone	38.7	37.8	38.6	38.7	39.0	39.3
Somalia	39.5	39.0	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.4
South Africa	35.6	36.0	35.1	35.3	35.5	35.7
South Sudan	-	-	-	:	:	:
Sudan	29.9	37.2	37.6	37.9	38.3	38.7
Swaziland	39.3	40.4	33.6	33.9	34.2	34.6
Tanzania	49.5	49.5	47.1	47.0	46.9	46.8
Togo	38.7	42.4	44.8	44.9	44.9	45.0
Tunisia	33.7	34.9	34.8	35.0	35.2	35.4
Uganda	43.4	43.4	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.8
Zambia	38.1	38.8	40.0	39.7	39.5	39.2
Zimbabwe	41.5	41.5	47.8	48.1	48.3	48.6

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 2.4.b : Share of economically active population in total population (%)

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28	46.1	47.9	48.6	47.9 ^(b)	48.1 ^(b)	48.1
Belgium	42.9	44.3	45.2	44.1 ^(b)	44.1	44.3
Bulgaria	41.0	42.8	45.9	45.3 ^(b)	45.6	46.3
Czech Republic	50.0	50.7	50.4	49.8 ^(b)	50.0	50.5
Denmark	53.2	53.4	52.8	52.6	52.1	51.6
Germany	48.3	49.7 ^(b)	51.0	51.7	51.8	52.1
Estonia	47.3	48.6	51.3	52.2	52.3	51.5 ^(b)
Ireland	46.8	49.7	48.0	47.4	47.0	47.1
Greece	42.2	43.8	44.9	44.7	44.7	44.9
Spain	43.9	48.2 ^(b)	49.7	49.5	49.2	48.7
France	42.5	43.7	43.9	43.7	43.8 ^(b)	43.9 ^(b)
Croatia	:	41.8	40.6	40.2	40.2	39.4
Italy	41.3	42.2	42.2	42.2	43.2	42.8
Cyprus	45.0	50.1	51.5	51.4	51.1	51.5
Latvia	46.2	50.8	54.1	49.6 ^(b)	50.4	50.1
Lithuania	47.8	47.9	48.3	48.5	49.0	49.3
Luxembourg	42.8	44.0	46.1	46.2	47.4 ^(b)	47.2
Hungary	40.0	41.6	42.5	42.9	43.8 ^(b)	44.3
Malta	40.5	39.6	42.7	43.5	44.2	44.9
Netherlands	51.2	52.4	52.9 ^(b)	52.6	53.2	53.4
Austria	48.1	49.2	51.2	51.4	52.0	51.9 ^(b)
Poland	45.3 ^(b)	44.9	44.9 ^(b)	44.7 ^(b)	45.0	45.1
Portugal	51.2	53.3	53.3	52.4 ^(b)	52.1	51.4
Romania	51.0	45.9	49.1	48.9	49.6	49.8
Slovenia	48.6	50.8	50.9	49.7	49.3	48.9
Slovakia	47.9	49.2	50.2	49.7 ^(b)	50.1	50.2
Finland	50.1	50.0	49.9	49.9	49.8	49.3
Sweden	50.7	52.3 ^(b)	53.0	53.3	53.4	53.5
United Kingdom	49.2	50.0	50.2	50.2	50.3	50.5
Iceland	:	55.9	56.4	56.1	55.9	56.9
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	52.1	51.9	53.4	53.3	53.6	53.4
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	:	:	34.9 7 ^(b)	35.8	36.2	37.0

Source: Eurostat (online data code: *lfsi_act_a* and *demo_pjan*)

Definitions

Population on 1 January: the inhabitants of a given area on 1 January of the year in question (or, in some cases, on 31 December of the previous year). The population is based on data from the most recent census adjusted by the components of population change produced since the last census, or based on population registers.

Mid-year population relates to de facto population - i.e. all persons who are present in a given area - on a date close to 1 July. It includes, for instance, all foreigners on holiday in that area on the reference date and excludes residents on holiday in another area.

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality of the total population at the time of his/her birth were to remain the same throughout his/her life.

Economically active population: the economically active population comprises all employed and unemployed persons (including those seeking jobs for the first time). It covers employers, persons working on their own account, salaried employees, wage earners, unpaid family workers, cooperative workers, and members of the armed forces.

Health

3

Table 3.1.a: Number of physicians (per 10 000 population)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Africa	5	6	6	6	3	5	3	:	:
Algeria	12	9	:	12	:	12	:	:	:
Angola	2	2	:	:	1	:	:	:	:
Benin	1	1	0	0	0	0	:	:	:
Botswana	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	:
Burkina Faso	3	3	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Burundi	1	1	1	1	:	:	:	:	:
Cameroon	0	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Cape Verde	5	:	4	:	:	6	:	:	:
Central African Republic	0	0	0	1	1	1	:	:	:
Chad	3	3	3	3	3	:	:	:	:
Comoros	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Congo	2	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	1	:	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	1	:	1	1	1	:	:	:	:
Djibouti	2	:	1	1	2	:	:	:	:
Egypt	23	23	23	23	:	:	:	:	:
Equatorial Guinea	3	:	:	:	:	3	:	:	:
Eritrea	0	:	:	:	:	1	:	:	:
Ethiopia	2	:	:	:	1	:	:	:	:
Gabon	3	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Gambia	:	1	1	1	:	:	:	:	:
Ghana	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Guinea	1	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Guinea-Bissau	1	:	:	:	:	1	1	:	:
Kenya	2	2	2	2	3	4	:	:	:
Lesotho	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liberia	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Libya	6	6	6	6	7	7	:	:	:
Madagascar	3	:	3	3	4	:	:	:	:
Malawi	2	2	2	2	2	2	:	:	:
Mali	1	1	1	1	1	1	:	:	:
Mauritania	2	:	1	1	1	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	:	:
Morocco	6	6	6	6	6	6	:	:	:
Mozambique	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	:	:
Namibia	3	:	:	:	:	3	:	:	:
Niger	3	5	5	5	4	4	:	:	:
Nigeria	3	3	4	4	:	:	:	:	:
Rwanda	2	2	2	3	:	:	:	:	:
São Tomé and Príncipe	5	4	4	5	4	4	:	:	:
Senegal	5	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:
Seychelles	13	13	11	12	:	:	:	:	:
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	7	:	9	8	:	:	:	:	:
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	:
Sudan	2	2	3	3	3	4	:	:	:
Swaziland	2	:	:	:	1	1	4	:	:
Tanzania	4	4	5	5	:	:	:	:	:
Togo	1	1	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Tunisia	9	9	10	10	11	:	:	:	:
Uganda	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Zambia	11	:	:	:	:	11	:	:	:
Zimbabwe	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 3.1.b: Number of physicians (per 10 000 population)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
EU-28	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29 ^(b)	:
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Czech Republic	35	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	:
Denmark	32	33	34	34	34	35	:	:	:
Germany	34	34	35	35	36	36	37	38	:
Estonia	32	:	:	40 ^(b)	42	42	43	44	:
Ireland	28	:	37 ^(b)	39	40	40	41	41	40
Greece	49	50	54	56	61	62	62	62	:
Spain	34	38 ^(b)	36	37	35	35	37	39	37
France	34	34	33	33	33	33 ^(b)	33	33 ^(b)	33 ^(b)
Croatia	26	26	26	27	27	27 ^(b)	29	29	:
Italy	64	61 ^(b)	61	63	62	62	63	42 ^(b)	:
Cyprus	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia	43	29 ^(b)	30	31	32	31	31	31	:
Lithuania	41	42	44	42 ^(b)	42	42	42	44	:
Luxembourg	:	26	27	27	28	27	28	28	28 ^(b)
Hungary	33 ^(b)	28 ^(b)	30	28 ^(b)	31 ^(b)	30	29	30	:
Malta	:	:	:	:	34	31 ^(b)	31	32	35
Netherlands	27	27	28	28	29	29	30	:	:
Austria	42	43	45	45	46	47	48	48	:
Poland	23 ^(b)	21 ^(b)	22	22	22	22	22	22 ^(b)	:
Portugal	33	34	34	35	36	37	38	40	:
Romania	22	22	22	23	24	25	25 ^(b)	25	:
Slovenia	:	23	24	24	24 ^(b)	24	24	25	:
Slovakia	33	30	32	32 ^(b)	34 ^(b)	33	34	33	:
Finland	30	30	30	30	31	31	33 ^(b)	33	:
Sweden	34	35	36	37	38	38	39	:	:
United Kingdom	23	24	24	25	25	26	27	27	27
Iceland	36	36 ^(b)	36	37	37	37	36	35	36
Liechtenstein	:	23	23	23	24	25	29	31	32
Norway	35	36	38	39	40	40	41	37 ^(b)	:
Switzerland	38	38	39	39	38 ^(b)	39	38	39 ^(b)	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	22	22	25 ^(b)	25	26	26	27	27	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	16	16	17	17	17	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: hlth_rs_phys and demo_pjan)

Table 3.2.a: Number of hospital beds (per 10 000 population)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Africa	11	11	11	12	6	7	9	:	:
Algeria	17	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Angola	16	16	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Benin	10	11	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Botswana	2	:	:	2	2	2	2	2	:
Burkina Faso	3	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Burundi	3	2	7	6	:	:	:	:	:
Cameroon	2	4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Cape Verde	21	21	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Central African Republic	9	8	8	8	9	10	:	:	:
Chad	2	2	2	2	3	3	:	:	:
Comoros	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Congo	9	10	12	:	:	:	:	:	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	10	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	2	1	2	2	:	:	:	:	:
Djibouti	:	18	18	18	17	:	:	:	:
Egypt	31	31	23	25	:	:	:	:	:
Equatorial Guinea	5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Eritrea	6	:	:	:	:	1	:	:	:
Ethiopia	2	2	2	:	2	2	:	:	:
Gabon	6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Gambia	:	10	10	10	10	10	:	:	:
Ghana	9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Guinea	5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Guinea-Bissau	6	6	6	6	6	12	13	:	:
Kenya	19	19	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lesotho	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liberia	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Libya	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Madagascar	4	4	3	3	:	:	:	:	:
Malawi	1	1	1	1	1	1	:	:	:
Mali	14	13	14	13	13	13	:	:	:
Mauritania	14	13	12	14	14	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	34	34	34	33	34	35	34	:	:
Morocco	9	9	9	9	9	9	:	:	:
Mozambique	9	9	9	8	8	9	9	:	:
Namibia	30	33	33	:	:	27	:	:	:
Niger	2	2	3	3	3	5	:	:	:
Nigeria	5	6	6	7	:	:	:	:	:
Rwanda	17	:	16	16	:	:	:	:	:
São Tomé and Príncipe	2	2	2	2	2	2	:	:	:
Senegal	:	:	13	14	15	14	:	:	:
Seychelles	49	:	57	48	:	:	:	:	:
Sierra Leone	34	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	:
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	28	28	41	33	:	:	:	:	:
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	:
Sudan	7	7	7	7	7	7	:	:	:
Swaziland	61	:	:	:	:	21	19	:	:
Tanzania	4	4	4	4	4	4	:	:	:
Togo	9	8	10	:	:	:	:	:	:
Tunisia	18	18	18	18	18	:	:	:	:
Uganda	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Zambia	22	:	:	19	:	30	:	:	:
Zimbabwe	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 3.2.b: Number of hospital beds (per 10 000 population)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
EU-28	59	58	57	56	56	55	54	:	:
Belgium	75	74	67 ^(b)	66	66	65	64	63	:
Bulgaria	61	64	62	64	65	66	66	64	:
Czech Republic	76	76	74	73	72	71	70	68	:
Denmark	40	39	38	37	36	35	35	:	:
Germany	86	85	83	82	82	82	82	82	:
Estonia	57	54	56	55	56	53	52	53	:
Ireland	56	55	53	51	49	33 ^(b)	31	29	:
Greece	47	47	48	48	48	48	:	:	:
Spain	34	34	33	33	32	32	32	31	:
France	74	72	71	71	69	67	64	64	:
Croatia	55	55	55	55	55	54	56	58	:
Italy	40	40	39	38	37	36	36	34	:
Cyprus	42	38	37	37	38	38	36	35	:
Latvia	77	77	76	76	75	64	55	59	:
Lithuania	74	71	69	69	68	68	70	74	:
Luxembourg	64	58	57	57	56	55	54	:	:
Hungary	78	79	79	72 ^(b)	71	71	72	72	:
Malta	75	74	75	78	73	48 ^(b)	45	45	:
Netherlands	45	45	48 ^(b)	47	47	47	:	:	:
Austria	77	77	77	77	77	77	76	76	:
Poland	67	65	65	64	66 ^(b)	67	66	65	:
Portugal	36	35	35	34	34	34	34	34	:
Romania	67	68	67	65	66	66	63	61	:
Slovenia	48	48	48	47	47	46	46	46	:
Slovakia	69	68	67	68	66	65	64	61	:
Finland	71	71	70	67	66	63	59	55	:
Sweden	30	29	29	29	28	28	27	27	:
United Kingdom	39	37	36	34	34	33	30 ^(b)	29	:
Iceland	:	:	:	42 ^(b)	39	37	36	33	:
Liechtenstein	27	27	24	24	24	20 ^(b)	22	21	:
Norway	42	40	40	38	35	33	33	33	:
Switzerland	57	55	54	54	52	51	50	49	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	48	47	46	46	45	45	46	45	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	21	22	22	23	24	24	25	25	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: hlth_rs_bds)

Table 3.3.a: Number of nurses (per 10 000 population)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Africa	12	15	16	16	5	6	4	:	:
Algeria	24	24	:	28	:	19	:	:	:
Angola	23	25	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Benin	4	4	0	:	0	0	:	:	:
Botswana	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	:	:
Burkina Faso	:	:	:	:	:	3	:	:	:
Burundi	:	7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Cameroon	5	4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Cape Verde	8	:	9	:	:	13	:	:	:
Central African Republic	1	1	1	1	1	2	:	:	:
Chad	6	6	6	5	5	5	:	:	:
Comoros	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Congo	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	6	:	4	4	4	:	:	:	:
Djibouti	3	3	2	2	2	:	:	:	:
Egypt	28	28	28	28	:	:	:	:	:
Equatorial Guinea	:	22	:	:	:	5	:	:	:
Eritrea	:	:	:	:	:	6	:	:	:
Ethiopia	1	:	:	:	2	2	:	:	:
Gabon	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Gambia	:	2	8	5	6	:	:	:	:
Ghana	:	9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Guinea	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Guinea-Bissau	7	:	:	:	:	14	14	:	:
Kenya	12	12	12	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lesotho	1	1	1	1	:	:	:	:	:
Liberia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Libya	37	37	37	37	38	38	:	:	:
Madagascar	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malawi	7	7	7	7	7	8	:	:	:
Mali	1	1	2	2	2	2	:	:	:
Mauritania	4	6	6	6	5	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	24	23	25	26	27	28	29	:	:
Morocco	9	9	9	9	9	9	:	:	:
Mozambique	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	:	:
Namibia	31	:	:	:	:	31	:	:	:
Niger	2	2	2	2	3	3	:	:	:
Nigeria	12	12	16	15	:	:	:	:	:
Rwanda	4	3	3	3	:	:	:	:	:
São Tomé and Príncipe	11	11	11	11	11	11	:	:	:
Senegal	3	1	1	1	1	1	:	:	:
Seychelles	50	46	48	48	:	:	:	:	:
Sierra Leone	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	:	:
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	39	40	41	33	:	:	:	:	:
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	:
Sudan	5	6	5	5	5	4	:	:	:
Swaziland	:	:	:	:	15	17	18	:	:
Tanzania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Togo	4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Tunisia	30	30	30	31	31	:	:	:	:
Uganda	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Zambia	2	:	:	5	:	7	:	:	:
Zimbabwe	7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 3.3.b: Number of nurses (per 10 000 population)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
EU-28	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	38	40	41	42	42	42	43	43	:
Czech Republic	81 ^(b)	81	81	80	79	81	81	80	:
Denmark	140	144	145	143	147	154	:	:	:
Germany	101	102	104	105	107	110	112	113	:
Estonia	63	63 ^(b)	63	64	64	61	61	62	:
Ireland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	42	42	41	44	46	49	49	53	:
France	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	48	48	49	50	52	51	53	54	:
Italy	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Cyprus	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia	48	49 ^(b)	54	53	53	47	49	50	:
Lithuania	71	71	71	71	71	70	72	75	:
Luxembourg	91	110 ^(b)	109	:	:	111	111	113	:
Hungary	58	59	61	61	62	62	62	62	:
Malta	53 ^(b)	55	56	58	64	62 ^(b)	65	67	:
Netherlands	81	82	82	83	84	:	:	:	:
Austria	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	77	:
Poland	49 ^(b)	51 ^(b)	51	52	52	53	52	52	:
Portugal	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	53	55	56	57	56	57	53 ^(b)	53	:
Slovenia	74	75	76	78	79	80	82	83	:
Slovakia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Finland	90	91	93	94	96	96	103	:	:
Sweden	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
United Kingdom	:	:	:	96	97	98	96	84 ^(b)	:
Iceland	137	140	137	140 ^(b)	149	153	145	148	:
Liechtenstein	18	19	19	20	18	17 ^(b)	17	17	:
Norway	132	136	139	139	140	142	144	129 ^(b)	:
Switzerland	141	141	145	147	149	152	160 ^(b)	166	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: hlth_rs_prsns)

Table 3.4.a: Public expenditure on health (% of budget)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Africa	8.5	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.2	10.3	:	:	:
Algeria	8.8	9.8	11.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	:	:	:
Angola	4.1	4.7	5.0	:	7.0	8.0	:	:	:
Benin	12.5	11.9	10.8	:	:	9.0	9.0	:	:
Botswana	15.5	18.2	17.8	:	17.0	17.0	:	:	:
Burkina Faso	7.4	11.8	7.8	:	8.4	10.0	:	:	12.5
Burundi	5.0	5.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	:	:	:
Cameroon	5.0	5.1	6.7	:	:	:	:	6.0	:
Cape Verde	12.1	10.0	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	13.8
Central African Republic	9.2	11.0	11.7	10.9	9.2	11.0	:	:	:
Chad	8.6	6.5	7.6	:	:	13.8	:	:	:
Comoros	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	:	:
Congo	5.3	6.2	5.4	:	:	5.3	:	:	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	6.3	5.8	:	:	:	17.0	:	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	5.7	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	:	:	:
Djibouti	9.0	10.0	13.0	:	:	13.9	:	:	:
Egypt	7.0	7.0	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	5.1
Equatorial Guinea	6.9	6.9	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.0
Eritrea	4.2	4.2	4.2	:	:	3.1	:	:	:
Ethiopia	10.0	10.3	10.0	:	:	11.4	:	:	:
Gabon	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	:	:	:
Gambia	11.6	11.2	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ghana	6.7	6.7	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	5.1
Guinea	8.7	11.9	13.1	2.4	1.9	:	:	:	2.0
Guinea-Bissau	4.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	9.0	:	4.0
Kenya	8.8	9.7	7.0	7.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lesotho	13.8	8.1	8.2	10.0	8.0	10.0	14.0	11.0	:
Liberia	9.6	15.3	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Libya	5.4	5.4	5.4	:	:	5.5	:	:	:
Madagascar	8.0	10.3	9.3	15.0	15.0	15.0	:	:	:
Malawi	4.9	5.0	9.6	12.2	12.2	14.0	:	:	:
Mali	6.8	6.8	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.8	:	:	7.9
Mauritania	4.0	5.0	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.7	9.1	10.0	9.0	:
Morocco	6.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Mozambique	9.3	13.1	15.6	15.3	17.0	16.6	17.2	17.2	:
Namibia	10.7	12.5	11.1	:	:	12.1	:	:	:
Niger	6.4	6.0	7.0	9.5	10.7	9.6	7.0	:	6.5
Nigeria	3.6	4.2	4.9	5.6	6.4	:	:	:	:
Rwanda	17.7	18.8	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:
São Tomé and Príncipe	6.9	6.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	:	:	:	:
Senegal	7.9	7.7	5.4	6.0	5.6	:	:	:	:
Seychelles	10.5	10.4	8.8	:	:	:	:	14.8	:
Sierra Leone	7.8	7.8	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.9
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	9.3	9.1	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	:	:
Sudan	10.0	12.0	10.2	18.0	12.1	13.9	17.8	:	:
Swaziland	12.2	13.2	11.2	9.9	7.4	9.7	11.1	:	:
Tanzania	14.2	14.9	13.7	:	:	18.1	:	:	:
Togo	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	:	:
Tunisia	7.6	7.5	7.1	6.8	5.6	6.8	:	:	:
Uganda	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Zambia	14.2	14.7	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Zimbabwe	11.0	5.0	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 3.4.b: Public expenditure on health (% of budget)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
EU-28	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.9
Belgium	14.1	13.4	13.9	14.1	14.5	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.7
Bulgaria	13.4	12.8	11.8	10.5	11.8	10.2	12.5	12.5	12.9
Czech Republic	16.2	16.0	16.4	16.7	16.8	17.2	17.8	18.1	17.6
Denmark	13.1	13.6	14.1	14.7	14.9	15.1	14.6	14.5	14.5
Germany	14.1	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.0	15.5	15.7
Estonia	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.7	13.1	12.4	13.2	13.3	13.0
Ireland	19.7	19.2	18.8	18.5	17.7	17.2	12.1	15.6	16.7
Greece	12.0	13.6	13.4	13.0	12.7	12.3	13.0	12.0	10.8
Spain	14.1	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.3	14.1	12.9
France	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.6
Croatia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.0
Italy	14.1	14.5	14.6	14.3	14.8	14.6	14.9	14.7	14.5
Cyprus	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.1
Latvia	9.8	12.0	12.8	12.0	11.8	10.8	9.6	10.7	10.6
Lithuania	14.4	16.9	15.5	15.0	14.9	15.0	16.6	17.3	16.5
Luxembourg	12.0	12.5	12.0	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.4	11.6
Hungary	11.2	11.2	10.7	9.8	10.0	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.8
Malta	13.5	14.4	14.5	13.6	12.5	12.4	13.0	13.3	13.4
Netherlands	12.5	12.8	15.8	16.1	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.9	17.7
Austria	14.1	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.4
Poland	9.7	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.7	11.5	11.0	10.9	11.0
Portugal	15.3	15.4	14.8	14.9	14.7	14.6	13.1	13.1	12.8
Romania	7.6	8.0	7.6	8.1	8.2	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.5
Slovenia	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.5	14.0	13.8	14.4
Slovakia	12.4	12.8	16.0	18.7	19.9	18.8	16.0	15.3	16.2
Finland	13.2	13.6	14.0	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4
Sweden	12.4	12.5	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.7
United Kingdom	15.6	15.7	16.1	16.1	15.7	16.3	16.3	16.5	16.6
Iceland	19.2	19.1	19.0	18.6	13.7	16.4	15.3	16.1	16.3
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	17.1	17.3	17.1	17.2	16.7	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.9
Switzerland	:	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.5
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: gov_a_exp and gov_a_main)

Definitions

For African countries, the figures for **physicians** and **nurses** relate to those registered at the government offices. The number of **hospital beds** refers to public and private hospitals.

For European countries, data on **health care staff** relate to 'manpower' active in the health care sector (doctors, dentists, nurses, etc.). These data refer to 'practising' staff, i.e. health care professionals providing services directly to patients.

Data on **health care facilities** relate to technical capacity dimensions (hospital beds, beds in nursing and residential care facilities, etc.).

Common definitions for the different categories of health care staff (doctors, nurses, etc.) and available beds in hospitals were agreed between Eurostat (Statistical Office of the European Union), OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development) and WHO (World Health Organisation). The detailed definitions are available at:

http://circa.europa.eu/Public/irc/dsis/health/library?l=/methodologiessandsdatasc/health_care/estat-oecd-definitions-c/_EN_1.0_&a=d

Health expenditure is provided according to the classification of the functions of government (COFOG). This indicator is expressed as a proportion of total general government expenditure (for European countries, it has been calculated as the proportion of general government health expenditure in total general government expenditure).

Education

4

Table 4.1.a: Teaching staff at first level (number per 1 000 inhabitants)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Africa	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Algeria	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Angola	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	5.6	5.7	:	:	:
Benin	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	:	:
Botswana	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	7.0	:
Burkina Faso	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	:	:
Burundi	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	:	3.8	4.0	4.2	:
Cameroon	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	:
Cape Verde	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.2	:	:
Central African Republic	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	:	:
Chad	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	:	:
Comoros	5.1	5.2	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:
Congo	2.1	2.0	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.5	:	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	:	:	:	4.0	4.3	4.5	:	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	:	:	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	:	:	:
Djibouti	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	:	2.0	:
Egypt	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	:	5.0	:	:	:
Equatorial Guinea	:	:	:	:	4.4	5.0	4.5	:	:
Eritrea	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	:	:
Ethiopia	:	:	:	:	2.6	2.8	2.9	:	:
Gabon	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Gambia	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.9	:	:	:
Ghana	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.9	4.7	:	5.0	:
Guinea	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	:	:
Guinea-Bissau	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	3.4	:	:
Kenya	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.5	:	:
Lesotho	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	:	:
Liberia	:	:	:	7.9	6.1	3.1	:	:	:
Libya	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Madagascar	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	5.0	:	:
Malawi	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	:
Mali	2.3	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	:
Mauritania	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.0	:	:
Mauritius	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	:
Morocco	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	:
Mozambique	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.8	:
Namibia	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.3	:	:	:
Niger	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	:
Nigeria	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.2	:	:	3.6	:	:
Rwanda	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	:	:
São Tomé and Príncipe	6.0	6.5	6.3	:	:	7.5	7.3	6.6	:
Senegal	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9	:	:
Seychelles	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.9	6.7	6.6	7.7	7.6	:
Sierra Leone	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Somalia	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	:	:	:
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	:
Sudan	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.5	:	:	:
Swaziland	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.0	:	:
Tanzania	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	:
Togo	4.7	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.0	:	:
Tunisia	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	:	:	:
Uganda	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	:	:
Zambia	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.9	:	3.8	:	:
Zimbabwe	5.2	5.2	5.1	:	:	4.8	5.4	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 4.1.b: Teaching staff at first level (number per 1 000 inhabitants)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
EU-28	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0 ^(b)	6.0
Bulgaria	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2 ^(b)	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Czech Republic	:	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Denmark	11.0	:	:	:	10.6	10.5	10.3	9.9	:
Germany	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
Estonia	:	:	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	:
Ireland	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.0
Greece	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	:	:	:	:	6.2
Spain	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8
France	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6 ^(b)
Croatia	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	:
Italy	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	:
Cyprus	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6
Latvia	3.1	3.1	3.0	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.8	5.0
Lithuania	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0
Luxembourg	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	8.1 ^(b)
Hungary	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7 ^(b)
Malta	4.1	6.4	5.4	:	6.2	6.5	4.2	4.6	:
Netherlands	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.6	6.7	6.6
Austria	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
Poland	:	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.6 ^(b)	5.6
Portugal	6.3	6.8	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.7
Romania	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3
Slovenia	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1 ^(b)	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Slovakia	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Finland	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7
Sweden	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	:
United Kingdom	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9
Iceland	14.6	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.1	14.2	13.8	9.5	:
Liechtenstein	7.6	7.5	7.7	9.0	9.4	9.2	9.4	7.1	:
Norway	8.8	:	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.3
Switzerland	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3 ^(b)	5.7
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.8	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [educ_pers1d](#) and [demo_pjan](#))

Table 4.2.a: First level student enrolment (1 000)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Africa	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Algeria	4 508	4 362	4 197	4 087	3 942	3 253	3 312	:	3 452
Angola	2 602	3 119	3 370	3 559	3 932	3 930	4 190	5 027	:
Benin	1 320	1 318	1 357	1 474	1 601	1 719	1 788	:	:
Botswana	329	329	330	328	:	:	:	:	337
Burkina Faso	1 139	1 270	1 390	1 561	1 742	1 906	2 047	:	:
Burundi	1 023	1 309	1 474	1 586	1 720	1 739	1 850	1 946	:
Cameroon	2 907	2 950	2 988	3 120	3 201	3 347	3 510	4 207	:
Cape Verde	85	83	81	79	76	74	71	:	68
Central African Republic	366	413	:	495	584	608	637	:	662
Chad	1 272	1 262	1 296	1 324	1 530	1 671	1 680	1 929	:
Comoros	84	87	91	94	96	:	:	:	:
Congo	584	597	617	622	628	672	705	:	231
Congo, Dem. Republic	:	:	:	8 840	9 973	10 244	:	11 083	:
Côte d'Ivoire	1 624	1 662	2 112	2 180	2 356	2 383	:	:	:
Djibouti	49	51	54	57	56	56	61	61	63
Egypt	7 928	9 564	9 795	9 988	:	10 407	:	:	:
Equatorial Guinea	:	76	:	:	81	82	85	:	:
Eritrea	375	378	364	332	314	300	286	:	334
Ethiopia	8 270	10 020	10 972	12 175	13 379	13 571	13 635	:	:
Gabon	:	:	:	:	348	:	:	:	:
Gambia	205	205	208	219	221	236	229	:	:
Ghana	2 679	2 930	3 131	3 367	3 625	3 659	:	3 860	:
Guinea	1 147	1 207	1 258	1 318	1 364	1 390	1 453	:	:
Guinea-Bissau	252	269	286	303	326	343	360	:	:
Kenya	7 395	7 597	7 632	8 330	8 564	8 831	9 381	:	9 971
Lesotho	427	422	425	401	396	389	389	:	382
Liberia	:	:	538	491	491	550	674	:	:
Libya	:	:	:	1 047	1 031	:	:	:	:
Madagascar	3 366	3 598	3 699	3 837	4 020	4 324	4 242	:	4 403
Malawi	3 167	3 201	3 281	3 307	3 601	3 671	3 869	4 034	:
Mali	1 397	1 506	1 610	1 717	1 823	1 926	2 019	2 138	2 263
Mauritania	434	444	466	484	474	513	531	:	554
Mauritius	126	124	121	119	119	118	117	116	114
Morocco	4 070	4 023	3 944	3 939	3 879	3 851	3 945	4 001	:
Mozambique	3 569	3 942	4 171	4 566	4 900	5 060	5 352	5 226	:
Namibia	403	404	403	410	407	407	:	:	:
Niger	980	1 064	1 126	1 235	1 389	1 554	1 726	:	792
Nigeria	23 115	23 047	22 466	21 632	21 295	21 857	:	:	:
Rwanda	1 753	1 858	2 020	2 150	2 190	2 265	2 299	:	2 395
São Tomé and Príncipe	28	29	31	31	33	34	34	35	:
Senegal	1 383	1 444	1 488	1 572	1 618	1 653	1 695	:	1 783
Seychelles	9	9	:	9	9	9	9	9	:
Sierra Leone	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 252
Somalia	:	:	:	457	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	7 444	7 314	7 257	7 312	7 232	7 129	:	:	7 004
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 392	:
Sudan	4 300	4 624	4 786	5 253	5 800	4 744	:	4 830	:
Swaziland	218	222	230	233	230	231	241	:	:
Tanzania	7 083	7 541	7 960	8 317	8 627	8 442	8 419	8 363	8 247
Togo	985	997	1 052	1 022	1 055	1 225	1 287	:	1 368
Tunisia	1 228	1 184	1 134	1 069	1 036	1 025	:	:	:
Uganda	7 377	7 224	7 364	7 538	7 964	8 298	8 375	:	8 328
Zambia	2 251	2 573	2 679	2 790	2 909	2 841	2 899	:	:
Zimbabwe	2 465	2 462	2 446	:	:	2 474	2 662	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 4.2.b: First level student enrolment (1 000)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
EU-28	29 218	29 041	28 722	28 576	28 471	28 257	28 108	28 085	28 137
Belgium	747	739	733	732	733	732	732	736	744
Bulgaria	314	290	273	268	263	261	260	255	252
Czech Republic	534	503	473	463	460	461	463	468	477
Denmark	420	414	416	416	410	407	403	471	471
Germany	3 305	3 306	3 329	3 311	3 236	3 151	3 068	2 990	2 937
Estonia	92	86	80	76	75	74	73	73	74
Ireland	450	454	462	476	487	499	506	512	518
Greece	658	650	645	639	637	:	643	637	637
Spain	2 621	2 620	2 649	2 698	2 765	2 811	2 815	2 870	2 910
France	3 783	4 016	4 052	4 106	4 139	4 153	4 159	4 172	4 156
Croatia	195	196	195	191	182	174	168	162	160
Italy	2 791	2 790	2 809	2 849	2 866	2 855	2 859	2 863	2 854
Cyprus	62	61	60	58	57	56	55	54	54
Latvia	93	84	79	121	117	114	114	114	114
Lithuania	170	158	150	144	136	130	123	116	111
Luxembourg	35	35	35	36	36	35	35	35	35
Hungary	447	431	416	400	395	390	388	387	385
Malta	31	30	30	28	27	25	25	24	24
Netherlands	1 283	1 278	1 278	1 281	1 286	1 290	1 294	1 292	1 277
Austria	373	363	355	347	337	332	328	326	327
Poland	2 856	2 724	2 602	2 485	2 375	2 294	2 235	2 192	2 187
Portugal	780	772	752	757	773	760	753	743	720
Romania	1 006	970	939	919	865	859	846	829	810
Slovenia	94	93	94	95	99	107	107	107	108
Slovakia	255	243	235	231	225	218	212	209	209
Finland	388	382	372	365	357	351	347	346	347
Sweden	750	719	692	677	668	666	676	683	713
United Kingdom	4 686	4 635	4 518	4 409	4 465	4 417	4 422	4 420	4 524
Iceland	31	31	30	30	30	30	30	29	29
Liechtenstein	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Norway	432	430	430	431	430	427	424	423	423
Switzerland	532	524	517	511	505	499	493	487	484
Montenegro	38	39	39	40	37	35	39	38	38
FYR of Macedonia	114	110	105	101	115	113	111	132	107
Albania	250	238	222	210	199	236	225	216	207
Serbia	328	324	311	297	289	283	289	289	288
Turkey	10 480	10 565	10 674	10 847	10 871	10 710	10 917	:	6 430

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [educ_ilev](#) and [cpc_pseduc](#))

Table 4.3.a: Public expenditure on education (% of budget)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Africa	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Algeria	:	:	:	:	20.3	:	:	:	:
Angola	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	8.0	:	:	:
Benin	11.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	18.2	:	:	:	:
Botswana	21.5	21.5	21.0	25.1	16.2	:	:	:	27.8
Burkina Faso	15.9	16.6	17.4	18.2	19.1	20.0	:	:	:
Burundi	14.9	12.4	13.7	17.2	22.3	23.4	:	25.0	:
Cameroon	17.2	15.9	16.8	13.1	15.4	19.2	:	:	14.5
Cape Verde	20.7	25.4	15.6	16.4	16.7	15.9	:	:	13.8
Central African Republic	17.2	14.0	10.8	19.5	10.1	11.1	:	:	:
Chad	7.7	10.1	:	:	:	12.6	:	:	10.3
Comoros	15.0	15.6	17.7	13.6	:	:	:	:	:
Congo	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	:	:	3.9
Congo, Dem. Republic	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	22.1	21.8	20.8	21.7	24.6	:	:	:	:
Djibouti	27.4	25.9	22.4	22.8	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	15.5	16.0	12.0	12.6	11.9	:	:	:	11.9
Equatorial Guinea	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Eritrea	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ethiopia	20.4	19.7	17.5	23.3	:	:	:	:	25.3
Gabon	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Gambia	:	:	:	:	:	16.0	22.8	:	:
Ghana	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.5
Guinea	8.3	7.4	5.7	10.8	10.8	11.3	:	:	11.8
Guinea-Bissau	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.0	:	:
Kenya	29.2	17.9	21.5	19.2	21.4	20.8	22.6	19.8	16.4
Lesotho	29.6	32.9	28.5	27.5	27.2	22.8	26.9	21.5	:
Liberia	:	:	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	:
Libya	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Madagascar	18.2	25.3	13.9	16.4	13.4	:	:	:	:
Malawi	21.0	13.0	15.0	15.0	13.0	15.0	16.0	18.0	:
Mali	16.9	15.4	16.9	16.8	17.4	19.8	18.1	:	20.0
Mauritania	8.3	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	13.7	14.1	13.0	12.6	12.7	13.5	13.7	12.5	12.4
Morocco	28.0	23.9	27.8	26.6	21.6	23.5	25.9	23.4	:
Mozambique	20.9	20.4	21.5	19.5	20.0	19.5	20.2	:	:
Namibia	:	:	:	:	22.4	:	:	:	:
Niger	11.9	12.4	13.0	13.8	15.1	13.5	13.5	10.3	:
Nigeria	5.9	6.2	7.8	8.7	6.9	:	:	:	:
Rwanda	:	12.2	:	19.0	20.4	:	:	:	:
São Tomé and Príncipe	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	:	:	:	:
Senegal	17.7	19.3	17.5	23.0	24.0	26.0	:	:	22.7
Seychelles	:	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Sierra Leone	:	:	:	18.8	14.9	18.1	:	:	:
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	18.1	17.9	17.6	17.4	16.2	16.9	:	:	:
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	3.2
Sudan	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	:	:	:
Swaziland	26.9	24.6	24.4	24.5	19.4	22.1	24.0	:	22.1
Tanzania	:	:	:	:	27.5	:	:	:	:
Togo	28.7	18.7	16.6	17.2	15.8	17.6	:	:	:
Tunisia	17.0	17.0	18.0	18.0	21.0	:	:	:	:
Uganda	18.3	:	:	:	18.9	15.0	:	:	14.6
Zambia	14.8	:	:	:	:	22.0	:	:	:
Zimbabwe	21.0	12.0	19.0	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 4.3.b: Public expenditure on education (% of budget)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
EU-28	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.7
Belgium	11.7	11.3	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.5
Bulgaria	10.6	11.5	10.9	9.7	10.7	10.4	10.1	10.2	9.8
Czech Republic	10.7	10.7	11.3	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.4	10.9
Denmark	14.0	13.9	13.7	13.3	13.4	13.7	14.0	13.5	13.3
Germany	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.7
Estonia	18.6	17.8	17.8	17.3	16.9	15.9	16.6	16.9	16.2
Ireland	13.8	13.7	13.3	13.0	12.4	11.2	8.2	11.0	12.2
Greece	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.6
Spain	11.3	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.5	9.4
France	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
Croatia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0
Italy	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.6	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.4	8.2
Cyprus	15.3	14.8	15.0	15.3	16.1	15.7	16.1	15.5	14.6
Latvia	17.0	15.7	15.7	16.3	16.8	15.5	14.0	14.9	15.0
Lithuania	16.9	15.8	15.6	14.6	15.3	15.2	14.4	15.0	15.5
Luxembourg	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.7	11.9	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.3
Hungary	11.8	11.7	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.3	11.3	10.4	9.8
Malta	12.9	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.1	12.7	13.6	13.8	13.7
Netherlands	12.0	12.2	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.5
Austria	9.8	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.0	10.8
Poland	13.4	14.0	13.6	13.4	13.3	12.5	12.4	12.8	12.9
Portugal	14.8	14.7	14.6	13.9	13.9	13.7	13.7	13.3	11.9
Romania	10.8	10.7	11.6	10.3	11.4	9.9	8.3	10.5	8.2
Slovenia	14.2	14.8	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.3
Slovakia	10.5	10.4	10.2	11.3	10.0	10.5	11.2	10.6	10.2
Finland	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.2
Sweden	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
United Kingdom	13.4	13.6	14.0	13.9	13.4	13.5	13.7	12.9	12.6
Iceland	18.6	19.8	19.9	19.2	14.5	16.8	16.2	17.0	16.9
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.6	12.6
Switzerland	:	17.0	17.3	17.3	17.6	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.0
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: gov_a_exp)

Definitions

Data on education relate to public and private schools. The reference years correspond to the beginning of the school/academic year.

The [International Standard Classification of Education \(ISCED\)](#) is the basis for international education statistics, describing different levels of education among other characteristics. ISCED level 1 is primary education, which begins between 5 and 7 years of age and is compulsory in all countries. ISCED level 2 is lower secondary education, which continues the basic programmes of the primary level, although teaching is more subject-focused.

[Primary level of education \(ISCED level 1\)](#)

Programmes are normally designed to give students a sound basic education in reading, writing and mathematics along with an elementary understanding of other subjects such as history, geography, natural science, social science, art and music. In some cases religious instruction is featured.

[Teaching staff at a specific level](#)

Teachers are defined as persons whose professional activity involves the transmission of knowledge, attitudes and skills, as laid out in a formal curriculum programme, to students enrolled in a formal educational institution at a specific level (primary, secondary or tertiary).

[Students/pupils](#) are defined as any individual participating in educational services. The number of students/pupils enrolled refers to the count of students/pupils studying in the reference period, i.e. the school/academic year.

[First-level student enrolment](#) is the number of pupils enrolled at the primary level of education, regardless of age.

[Public expenditure on education](#) is dedicated to financing current and capital expenditure of educational institutions; supporting students and their families with scholarships and public loans, and transferring public subsidies for educational activities to private firms or non-profit organisations (transfers to private households and firms). This indicator is expressed as a proportion of total general government expenditure (for European countries, it has been calculated as the proportion of general government education expenditure in total general government expenditure).

National Accounts

5

Table 5.1.a: GDP at current prices (EUR million)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	686 742	795 689	923 511	981 066	1 059 078	1 061 650	1 162 157	974 513	1 737 936	1 744 654
Algeria	69 156	82 463	94 052	99 131	116 314	99 523	122 990	138 003	158 081	158 825
Angola	14 771	22 561	33 533	44 330	57 044	54 379	62 174	74 568	89 651	93 631
Benin	3 283	3 482	3 776	4 038	4 493	4 742	4 944	5 214	5 873	6 387
Botswana	8 143	8 195	9 032	9 076	9 136	8 262	11 206	11 492	11 282	10 829
Burkina Faso	3 921	4 365	4 870	4 976	5 561	6 005	6 650	7 010	8 568	9 742
Burundi	539	636	738	676	730	882	1 040	1 118	1 723	1 894
Cameroon	12 785	13 255	14 406	14 984	15 798	16 836	17 807	18 923	20 494	22 144
Cape Verde	749	777	889	976	1 036	1 048	1 121	1 323	1 386	1 394
Central African Republic	1 029	1 079	1 182	1 245	1 344	1 427	1 498	1 579	1 691	1 201
Chad	2 657	5 009	5 515	6 037	6 741	6 503	8 010	8 896	9 796	10 202
Comoros	298	304	326	339	352	375	394	430	444	447
Congo	3 767	4 864	6 204	6 119	7 986	6 775	9 353	10 683	10 865	10 764
Congo, Dem. Republic	5 277	5 746	7 080	7 355	8 083	8 031	9 944	11 513	21 344	28 178
Côte d'Ivoire	13 416	13 652	14 284	14 918	15 770	16 592	17 278	16 885	19 180	21 162
Djibouti	540	566	617	622	666	756	851	867	1 030	1 087
Egypt	63 474	74 462	86 455	96 975	111 656	135 364	162 427	165 224	201 654	187 043
Equatorial Guinea	3 869	5 758	6 863	7 950	9 855	7 292	9 337	9 680	13 684	13 662
Eritrea	899	878	972	967	935	1 337	1 596	1 863	2 403	2 609
Ethiopia	8 133	9 817	12 144	14 068	17 520	20 506	20 047	21 614	32 263	37 077
Gabon	5 817	6 925	7 660	8 382	9 763	7 824	9 992	11 524	13 745	14 532
Gambia	467	500	523	584	655	648	714	702	732	760
Ghana	7 198	8 576	16 378	18 156	19 324	18 824	24 894	26 600	30 660	31 330
Guinea	2 971	2 347	2 301	3 045	3 062	3 337	3 554	3 600	4 382	5 024
Guinea-Bissau	424	458	464	507	571	602	637	676	714	796
Kenya	13 044	14 974	18 058	19 974	20 665	22 006	24 283	24 321	31 649	34 041
Lesotho	1 000	1 093	1 147	1 172	1 101	1 232	1 643	1 804	1 809	1 300
Liberia	430	466	542	578	602	713	783	793	1 378	1 706
Libya	26 981	36 319	44 195	45 958	55 121	42 313	52 636	25 527	72 791	62 433
Madagascar	3 537	4 027	4 426	5 385	6 376	6 158	6 588	7 072	7 729	7 911
Malawi	2 127	2 201	2 501	2 675	2 769	3 403	3 868	3 676	4 035	2 976
Mali	4 038	4 384	4 913	5 240	5 919	6 455	7 086	7 450	7 976	8 384
Mauritania	1 254	1 468	2 166	2 147	2 429	2 179	2 724	2 914	3 054	3 440
Mauritius	5 332	5 185	5 402	5 714	6 530	6 354	7 319	8 084	8 879	9 991
Morocco	46 151	47 517	52 672	55 165	59 820	65 113	68 591	71 640	73 554	81 702
Mozambique	4 618	5 257	5 694	5 893	6 700	6 966	6 934	8 985	11 215	12 354
Namibia	5 354	5 802	6 402	6 462	5 953	6 411	8 417	9 061	10 158	8 971
Niger	2 348	2 692	2 926	3 141	3 660	3 863	4 275	4 560	5 244	5 464
Nigeria	71 192	89 695	116 696	122 068	140 989	121 988	147 951	159 416	352 615	386 791
Rwanda	1 693	2 063	2 496	2 743	3 189	3 783	4 239	4 547	5 519	5 289
São Tomé and Príncipe	90	98	108	106	123	143	156	176	204	246
Senegal	6 509	6 958	7 510	8 276	9 068	9 193	9 694	10 358	10 918	10 353
Seychelles	695	748	833	762	649	606	724	755	874	1 092
Sierra Leone	1 149	1 191	1 321	1 431	1 485	1 561	1 623	2 083	2 911	3 885
Somalia	1 352	1 895	1 772	1 862	1 761	1 966	1 317	:	:	:
South Africa	177 559	197 413	209 440	209 865	184 641	203 159	274 837	291 712	297 058	254 537
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 885	7 942	8 935
Sudan	21 595	28 114	36 479	41 474	41 205	42 472	53 164	49 991	53 414	53 482
Swaziland	1 962	2 065	2 366	2 240	2 036	2 283	2 786	2 758	3 140	2 506
Tanzania	10 394	11 301	11 500	12 339	14 032	15 387	17 274	16 774	21 896	23 873
Togo	1 570	1 686	1 780	1 856	2 146	2 278	2 402	2 503	3 005	2 937
Tunisia	25 272	25 788	27 585	28 535	31 169	30 237	34 209	34 261	35 098	34 211
Uganda	6 837	8 023	8 836	9 936	11 094	11 920	13 355	12 907	16 514	17 805
Zambia	4 408	5 736	8 588	8 464	9 917	9 221	12 205	13 814	16 018	19 452
Zimbabwe	5 030	4 853	4 896	4 151	3 536	4 416	5 604	7 194	9 692	7 866

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 5.1.b: GDP at current prices (EUR million)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28	10 658 019	11 128 703	11 764 657	12 473 649	12 548 546	11 815 747	12 337 151	12 711 206	12 959 711	13 069 350
Belgium	291 287	303 435	318 829	335 815	346 375	340 669	355 791	369 258	375 852	382 692
Bulgaria	20 388	23 256	26 477	30 772	35 431	34 933	36 052	38 505	39 927	39 940
Czech Republic	91 850	104 629	118 291	131 909	154 270	142 197	149 932	155 486	152 926	149 491
Denmark	197 070	207 367	218 747	227 534	235 133	223 576	236 334	240 487	245 252	248 975
Germany	2 195 700	2 224 400	2 313 900	2 428 500	2 473 800	2 374 200	2 495 000	2 609 900	2 666 400	2 737 600
Estonia	9 685	11 182	13 391	16 069	16 235	13 970	14 371	16 216	17 415	18 435
Ireland	150 025	162 897	177 574	189 655	180 250	162 284	158 097	162 600	163 939	164 050
Greece	185 266	193 050	208 622	223 160	233 198	231 081	222 152	208 532	193 347	182 054
Spain	841 294	909 298	985 547	1 053 161	1 087 788	1 046 894	1 045 620	1 046 327	1 029 002	1 022 988
France	1 655 572	1 718 047	1 798 115	1 886 792	1 933 195	1 885 762	1 936 720	2 001 398	2 032 297	2 059 852
Croatia	33 005	36 030	39 735	43 380	47 538	44 778	44 423	44 191	43 477	43 128
Italy	1 397 728	1 436 380	1 493 031	1 554 199	1 575 144	1 519 695	1 551 886	1 579 946	1 566 912	1 560 024
Cyprus	12 596	13 598	14 671	15 902	17 157	16 854	17 406	17 878	17 720	16 504
Latvia	11 155	12 928	15 982	21 027	22 890	18 521	18 039	20 211	22 257	23 372
Lithuania	18 245	20 969	24 104	28 739	32 414	26 654	27 710	30 959	32 940	34 631
Luxembourg	27 445	30 270	33 914	37 497	37 372	35 575	39 303	41 730	42 918	45 478
Hungary	82 115	88 766	89 590	99 423	105 536	91 415	96 243	98 921	96 968	97 948
Malta	4 670	4 931	5 207	5 575	5 964	5 956	6 456	6 691	6 888	7 221
Netherlands	491 184	513 407	540 216	571 773	594 481	573 235	586 789	599 047	599 338	602 658
Austria	234 708	245 243	259 035	274 020	282 744	276 228	285 165	299 240	307 004	313 067
Poland	204 237	244 420	272 089	311 002	363 175	310 681	354 616	370 851	381 480	389 695
Portugal	149 313	154 269	160 855	169 319	171 983	168 529	172 860	171 126	165 107	165 690
Romania	61 064	79 802	97 751	124 729	139 765	118 196	124 328	131 478	131 579	142 245
Slovenia	27 228	28 731	31 051	34 594	37 244	35 420	35 485	36 150	35 319	35 275
Slovakia	33 995	38 489	44 502	54 811	64 414	62 794	65 897	68 974	71 096	72 134
Finland	152 266	157 429	165 765	179 830	185 670	172 318	178 724	188 744	192 350	193 443
Sweden	291 634	298 353	318 171	337 944	333 256	292 472	349 945	385 451	407 820	420 849
United Kingdom	1 787 299	1 867 129	1 979 498	2 086 520	1 836 126	1 590 858	1 731 809	1 770 910	1 921 905	1 899 098
Iceland	10 674	13 112	13 316	14 932	10 292	8 675	9 488	10 087	10 573	11 000
Liechtenstein	2 782	2 943	3 189	3 362	3 467	3 246	3 840	4 182	4 268	:
Norway	209 424	244 582	271 001	287 712	311 285	272 959	317 862	352 963	389 149	385 747
Switzerland	301 430	309 428	322 993	329 214	357 725	367 134	414 884	474 689	491 040	490 027
Montenegro	1 670	1 815	2 149	2 681	3 086	2 981	3 104	3 234	3 149	:
FYR of Macedonia	4 442	4 814	5 231	5 967	6 693	6 702	7 057	7 479	7 454	:
Albania	5 883	6 561	7 168	7 828	8 798 (*)	8 661	8 999	9 268	9 608	8 419 (†)
Serbia	18 994	20 285	23 327	28 474	32 679	28 952	27 968	31 472	29 601	31 988
Turkey	314 584	386 937	419 232	471 972	498 602	440 367	550 363	555 100	612 405	616 345

Source: Eurostat (online data code: nama_gdp_c and cpc_ecnagdp)

Table 5.2.a: GDP growth rates at constant prices (%)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	6.1	5.8	6.2	6.5	5.6	3.1	5.0	3.4	3.4	:
Algeria	5.1	5.1	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.7
Angola	11.2	20.5	18.6	23.2	13.8	2.4	3.4	3.9	5.2	5.1
Benin	3.1	2.9	3.8	4.6	5.0	2.7	2.6	3.3	5.4	5.6
Botswana	6.0	1.6	5.1	4.8	2.9	-4.9	7.2	6.1	4.2	5.4
Burkina Faso	4.5	8.7	5.5	3.6	5.2	3.2	7.9	6.6	9.0	6.9
Burundi	4.8	0.9	5.1	3.6	4.5	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.6
Cameroon	3.7	2.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	1.9	3.3	4.1	4.6	5.3
Cape Verde	4.3	6.5	10.1	8.6	6.1	4.0	5.6	4.5	4.4	1.0
Central African Republic	2.7	2.4	3.8	3.7	2.0	1.7	3.0	3.3	4.0	-9.2
Chad	33.7	8.6	2.7	8.4	3.4	4.1	14.6	-0.9	10.9	2.3
Comoros	1.9	2.8	2.6	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.8	2.6	3.0	3.5
Congo	3.6	7.7	6.2	-1.6	5.9	7.5	8.7	3.4	3.8	3.4
Congo, Dem. Republic	6.6	7.8	5.6	6.3	6.2	2.8	7.1	6.9	7.2	8.2
Côte d'Ivoire	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.3	3.8	2.4	-4.2	9.4	8.7
Djibouti	3.0	3.2	12.7	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.5	3.4	4.5	5.5
Egypt	4.1	4.5	6.8	7.1	7.3	4.9	4.8	-53.8	1.8	3.0
Equatorial Guinea	32.6	8.9	5.6	24.0	16.1	4.1	1.3	7.7	9.5	-12.1
Eritrea	1.5	2.6	-1.0	1.4	-9.8	3.9	2.2	8.7	7.5	:
Ethiopia	13.6	11.8	10.8	11.5	10.8	8.8	12.6	11.2	8.7	10.4
Gabon	1.4	3.0	1.2	5.6	2.3	-1.4	6.6	2.8	3.3	5.5
Gambia	-0.6	-0.3	0.8	4.0	6.5	6.7	5.5	-4.3	6.1	5.6
Ghana	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.5	8.4	4.0	7.7	15.0	7.9	7.4
Guinea	2.3	3.0	2.5	1.8	4.9	-0.3	1.9	3.9	3.9	2.5
Guinea-Bissau	2.8	4.3	2.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.5	9.0	-2.2	0.3
Kenya	5.1	5.9	6.3	7.0	1.5	2.6	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.9
Lesotho	2.3	2.7	4.3	4.7	5.4	2.9	5.6	2.8	6.5	3.8
Liberia	22.3	9.7	13.5	8.6	8.1	7.8	7.3	8.2	11.3	4.6
Libya	4.4	10.3	6.7	5.1	2.7	-0.7	4.2	-61.3	104.5	-12.1
Madagascar	5.3	4.6	5.0	6.2	7.1	-4.1	0.5	1.5	3.0	2.0
Malawi	5.4	3.3	4.7	9.6	8.3	8.9	6.7	2.9	1.9	0.0
Mali	2.3	6.1	5.3	4.3	5.0	4.5	5.8	2.7	-0.4	2.2
Mauritania	5.2	5.4	11.4	1.0	3.5	-1.2	5.2	3.6	7.0	6.7
Mauritius	4.3	1.8	4.9	5.8	5.5	3.3	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.1
Morocco	4.8	3.0	7.8	2.7	5.6	4.8	3.7	5.0	2.7	0.0
Mozambique	7.9	8.4	8.7	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.6	7.3	7.2	6.8
Namibia	12.3	2.5	7.1	5.4	3.4	-0.4	6.6	5.7	5.0	4.2
Niger	-0.8	7.4	5.8	3.1	9.6	-0.7	8.2	2.3	10.8	3.6
Nigeria	10.6	5.4	6.2	6.4	6.0	7.0	7.9	4.7	6.7	7.3
Rwanda	7.4	9.4	8.9	7.7	11.1	6.2	7.2	7.5	7.3	4.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	4.5	3.1	12.3	2.4	9.4	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.3
Senegal	5.9	5.6	2.5	4.9	3.7	2.1	4.1	1.7	3.4	4.0
Seychelles	-2.8	8.0	8.9	9.9	-1.0	0.5	6.7	7.9	2.8	3.5
Sierra Leone	9.6	7.5	7.2	6.0	4.0	3.2	4.9	6.0	15.2	13.0
Somalia	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	:	:	:
South Africa	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.5	3.6	-1.5	2.9	3.6	2.5	1.9
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	0.0	0.0
Sudan	5.1	6.1	9.4	8.1	7.8	6.1	6.4	1.9	0.4	3.6
Swaziland	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.5	2.3	1.3	-1.1	8.2	6.3	3.5
Tanzania	7.8	7.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	6.0	7.0	6.4	6.9	7.0
Togo	2.5	1.2	3.9	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.7	4.9	5.9	5.6
Tunisia	6.0	4.0	5.7	6.3	4.5	3.1	3.2	-1.9	3.7	2.6
Uganda	5.8	10.0	7.0	8.1	10.4	4.2	6.1	6.2	2.8	5.2
Zambia	5.4	5.3	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.4	7.6	6.8	7.3	6.5
Zimbabwe	-3.6	-4.0	-3.6	-3.3	-9.9	6.0	9.6	10.6	4.4	3.7

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 5.2.b: GDP growth rates at constant prices (%)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28	2.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	0.4	-4.5	2.0	1.6	-0.4	0.1
Belgium	3.3	1.8	2.7	2.9	1.0	-2.8	2.3	1.8	-0.1	0.2
Bulgaria	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.2	-5.5	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.9
Czech Republic	4.7	6.8	7.0	5.7	3.1	-4.5	2.5	1.8	-1.0	-0.9
Denmark	2.3	2.4	3.4	1.6	-0.8	-5.7	1.4	1.1	-0.4	0.4
Germany	1.2	0.7	3.7	3.3	1.1	-5.1	4.0	3.3	0.7	0.4
Estonia	6.3	8.9	10.1	7.5	-4.2	-14.1	2.6	9.6	3.9	0.8
Ireland	4.2	6.1	5.5	5.0	-2.2	-6.4	-1.1	2.2	0.2	-0.3
Greece	4.4	2.3	5.5	3.5	-0.2	-3.1	-4.9	-7.1	-7	-3.9
Spain	3.3	3.6	4.1	3.5	0.9	-3.8	-0.2	0.1	-1.6	-1.2
France	2.5	1.8	2.5	2.3	-0.1	-3.1	1.7	2.0	0.0	0.2
Croatia	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.1	2.1	-6.9	-2.3	-0.2	-2.2	-0.9
Italy	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.7	-1.2	-5.5	1.7	0.4	-2.4	-1.9
Cyprus	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.1	3.6	-1.9	1.3	0.4	-2.4	-5.4
Latvia	8.8	10.1	11.0	10.0	-2.8	-17.7	-1.3	5.3	5.2	4.1
Lithuania	7.4	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.7	3.3
Luxembourg	4.4	5.3	4.9	6.6	-0.7	-5.6	3.1	1.9	-0.2	2.1
Hungary	4.8	4.0	3.9	0.1	0.9	-6.8	1.1	1.6	-1.7	1.1
Malta	-0.3	3.6	2.6	4.1	3.9	-2.8	4.2	1.5	0.8	2.6
Netherlands	2.2	2.0	3.4	3.9	1.8	-3.7	1.5	0.9	-1.2	-0.8
Austria	2.6	2.4	3.7	3.7	1.4	-3.8	1.8	2.8	0.9	0.3
Poland	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.1	1.6	3.9	4.5	2.0	1.6
Portugal	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.0	-2.9	1.9	-1.3	-3.2	-1.4
Romania	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-6.6	-1.1	2.3	0.6	3.5
Slovenia	4.4	4.0	5.8	7.0	3.4	-7.9	1.3	0.7	-2.5	-1.1
Slovakia	5.1	6.7	8.3	10.5	5.8	-4.9	4.4	3.0	1.8	0.9
Finland	4.1	2.9	4.4	5.3	0.3	-8.5	3.4	2.8	-1.0	-1.4
Sweden	4.2	3.2	4.3	3.3	-0.6	-5.0	6.6	2.9	0.9	1.6
United Kingdom	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.4	-0.8	-5.2	1.7	1.1	0.3	1.7
Iceland	7.8	7.2	4.7	6.0	1.2	-6.6	-4.1	2.7	1.5	3.3
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	4.0	2.6	2.3	2.7	0.1	-1.6	0.5	1.3	2.9	0.6
Switzerland	2.4	2.7	3.8	3.8	2.2	-1.9	3.0	1.8	1.0	2.0
Montenegro	4.4	4.2	8.6	10.7	6.9	-5.7	2.5	3.2	-2.5	:
FYR of Macedonia	4.6	4.4	5.0	6.1	5.0	-0.9	2.9	2.8	-0.4	2.9
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Serbia	9.3	5.4	3.6	5.4	3.8	-3.5	1.0	1.6	-1.5	2.5
Turkey	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.0	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [nama_gdp_c](#) and [cpc_ecnagdp](#))

Table 5.3.a: GDP per capita at current prices (EUR)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	773	875	992	1 030	1 086	1 064	1 258	1 317	1 481	1 439
Algeria	2 135	2 507	2 817	2 924	3 378	2 848	3 442	3 769	4 108	4 051
Angola	977	1 450	2 090	2 680	3 485	3 220	3 567	3 695	4 306	4 361
Benin	455	468	490	507	546	558	563	534	584	619
Botswana	4 790	4 821	5 313	5 042	5 075	4 590	5 898	5 515	5 630	5 358
Burkina Faso	285	307	347	349	378	395	424	465	521	575
Burundi	77	88	99	88	92	108	124	148	175	186
Cameroon	741	759	799	813	838	889	905	895	944	995
Cape Verde	1 605	1 642	1 859	2 021	2 127	2 133	2 261	2 719	2 804	2 794
Central African Republic	260	269	289	299	317	330	340	355	374	260
Chad	280	512	547	582	633	595	713	717	787	795
Comoros	477	473	493	500	506	523	537	599	618	608
Congo	1 093	1 377	1 710	1 655	2 082	1 719	2 313	2 493	2 505	2 420
Congo, Dem. Republic	95	100	120	121	129	125	151	267	325	417
Côte d'Ivoire	757	758	779	800	831	857	875	888	967	1 042
Djibouti	680	700	749	741	778	866	958	1 024	1 198	1 245
Egypt	871	1 003	1 144	1 260	1 426	1 698	2 002	2 077	2 498	2 279
Equatorial Guinea	6 560	9 474	10 967	12 346	14 880	10 706	13 331	16 594	18 585	18 048
Eritrea	208	196	209	201	189	262	304	314	392	412
Ethiopia	112	132	160	181	221	253	242	238	352	394
Gabon	4 328	5 052	5 482	5 888	6 732	5 295	6 637	8 391	8 419	8 693
Gambia	320	333	338	367	400	385	413	387	409	411
Ghana	341	396	739	799	831	790	1 021	1 113	1 209	1 209
Guinea	337	259	247	317	309	327	337	317	383	428
Guinea-Bissau	316	335	333	356	393	406	421	434	429	467
Kenya	376	420	494	533	537	570	599	583	733	767
Lesotho	489	529	550	556	518	573	757	875	882	626
Liberia	139	147	164	166	172	198	212	271	329	397
Libya	4 773	6 295	7 499	7 630	8 963	6 756	8 282	4 756	11 827	10 067
Madagascar	204	225	240	284	326	306	318	327	347	345
Malawi	179	179	195	203	211	252	278	256	254	182
Mali	316	333	361	374	409	433	461	528	537	548
Mauritania	423	482	692	668	737	645	787	784	805	884
Mauritius	4 280	4 321	4 264	4 480	5 087	4 919	5 634	6 513	7 163	8 028
Morocco	1 534	1 563	1 716	1 779	1 910	2 058	2 147	2 182	2 262	2 475
Mozambique	244	271	286	286	316	320	309	365	445	478
Namibia	2 620	2 790	3 022	2 993	2 705	2 859	3 686	4 123	4 496	3 895
Niger	192	210	221	229	258	263	281	276	306	306
Nigeria	522	641	814	831	936	790	934	1 786	2 089	2 228
Rwanda	188	224	264	283	319	367	399	407	482	449
São Tomé and Príncipe	597	645	700	671	772	877	945	962	1 087	1 276
Senegal	614	638	670	718	766	755	775	771	795	733
Seychelles	8 420	9 038	9 841	8 964	7 459	6 945	8 072	8 343	9 468	11 762
Sierra Leone	232	231	248	261	265	272	277	342	487	638
Somalia	165	227	207	213	197	216	141	:	:	:
South Africa	3 760	4 131	4 333	4 297	3 744	4 083	5 482	5 558	5 671	4 823
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 241	733	791
Sudan	626	794	1 005	1 115	1 051	1 054	1 272	1 371	1 436	1 409
Swaziland	1 791	1 869	2 117	2 196	1 973	2 189	2 638	2 443	2 551	2 005
Tanzania	275	291	288	300	332	354	385	365	458	485
Togo	297	312	322	328	371	386	398	413	452	431
Tunisia	2 575	2 602	2 754	2 817	3 042	2 917	3 264	3 053	3 227	3 111
Uganda	248	282	301	327	354	368	400	370	454	474
Zambia	394	500	731	702	801	725	932	1 006	1 138	1 338
Zimbabwe	400	386	391	332	284	354	446	586	706	556

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 5.3.b: GDP per capita at current prices (EUR)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28	21 600	22 400	23 600	25 000	25 000	23 500	24 400	25 100	25 500	25 700
Belgium	28 000	29 000	30 200	31 600	32 400	31 600	32 700	33 600	34 000	34 500
Bulgaria	2 600	3 000	3 400	4 000	4 600	4 600	4 800	5 200	5 500	5 500
Czech Republic	9 000	10 200	11 500	12 800	14 800	13 600	14 300	14 800	14 600	14 200
Denmark	36 500	38 300	40 200	41 700	42 800	40 500	42 600	43 200	43 900	44 400
Germany	26 600	27 000	28 100	29 500	30 100	29 000	30 500	31 900	32 600	33 300
Estonia	7 200	8 300	10 000	12 000	12 100	10 400	10 700	12 100	13 000	13 800
Ireland	36 900	39 200	41 600	43 100	40 100	35 800	34 700	35 500	35 700	35 600
Greece	16 800	17 400	18 700	20 000	20 800	20 700	19 900	18 700	17 400	:
Spain	19 700	21 000	22 400	23 500	23 900	22 800	22 700	22 700	22 300	22 300
France	26 500	27 300	28 400	29 600	30 100	29 300	29 900	30 700	31 100	31 300
Croatia	7 700	8 400	9 200	10 100	11 000	10 400	10 300	10 300	10 200	10 100
Italy	24 000	24 500	25 300	26 200	26 300	25 200	25 700	26 000	25 700	25 600
Cyprus	17 300	18 400	19 500	20 700	21 800	20 900	21 000	21 000	20 500	19 000
Latvia	4 900 ^(b)	5 800 ^(b)	7 200 ^(b)	9 600 ^(b)	10 500 ^(b)	8 600 ^(b)	8 600 ^(b)	9 800 ^(b)	10 900 ^(b)	11 600 ^(b)
Lithuania	5 400	6 300	7 400	8 900	10 100	8 400	8 900	10 200	11 000	11 700
Luxembourg	59 900	65 000	71 700	78 000	76 400	71 400	77 400	80 300	80 700	83 400
Hungary	8 100	8 800	8 900	9 900	10 500	9 100	9 600	9 900	9 800	9 900
Malta	11 600	12 200	12 800	13 700	14 600	14 400	15 600	16 100	16 400	17 100
Netherlands	30 200	31 500	33 100	34 900	36 200	34 700	35 300	35 900	35 800	35 900
Austria	28 700	29 800	31 300	33 000	34 000	33 100	34 100	35 700	36 400	37 000
Poland	5 300	6 400	7 100	8 200	9 500	8 100	9 200	9 600	9 900	10 100
Portugal	14 200	14 600	15 200	16 000	16 200	15 900	16 300	16 100	15 600	15 800
Romania	2 800	3 700	4 600	6 000	6 800	5 800	6 100	6 500	6 500	:
Slovenia	13 600	14 400	15 500	17 100	18 400 ^(b)	17 300	17 300	17 600	17 200	17 100
Slovakia	6 300	7 100	8 300	10 200	11 900	11 600	12 100	12 800	13 200	13 300
Finland	29 100	30 000	31 500	34 000	34 900	32 300	33 300	35 000	35 500	35 600
Sweden	32 400	33 000	35 000	36 900	36 100	31 500	37 300	40 800	42 800	43 800
United Kingdom	29 900	31 000	32 700	34 200	29 900	25 700	27 800	28 200	30 200	29 600
Iceland	36 500	44 300	43 800	48 000	32 200	27 200	29 800	31 600	33 000	34 000
Liechtenstein	80 400	84 300	90 700	95 100	97 400	90 400	106 200	114 700	:	:
Norway	45 600	52 900	58 100	61 100	65 300	56 500	65 000	71 300	77 500	75 900
Switzerland	40 400	41 300	42 700	43 200	46 400	47 100	53 300	60 300	61 900	61 100
Montenegro	2 684	2 912	3 443	4 280	4 908	4 720	5 011	5 211	5 386	:
FYR of Macedonia	2 200	2 400	2 600	2 900	3 300	3 300	3 400	3 600	:	:
Albania	1 945	2 184	2 404	2 649	2 985 ^(b)	2 958	3 089	3 191	3 312	2 904 ^(b)
Serbia	2 500	2 700	3 100	3 900	4 400	4 000	3 800	4 400	4 100	:
Turkey	4 600	5 600	6 000	6 700	7 000	6 100	7 500	7 500	:	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: nama_gdp_c and cpc_ecnagdp)

Definitions

National accounts data for the African countries are obtained from various national sources and supplemented with data from international sources such as the UN Yearbook of National Accounts and the AfDB (African Development Bank) and ECA (Economic Commission for Africa) African Centre for Statistics estimates. Where necessary, official figures have been adjusted to conform to the System of National Accounts (SNA). Many countries continue to compile their national accounts in accordance with the 1968 SNA, but more and more are adopting the 1993 SNA. A few countries still use concepts from older SNA guidelines, including valuations such as factor cost, in describing major economic aggregates.

For European countries, annual national accounts are compiled in accordance with the European System of Accounts (ESA 1995). The 1995 ESA is broadly consistent with the System of National Accounts of the United Nations (1993 SNA) as regards the definitions, accounting rules and classifications.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) measures the total final market value of all goods and services produced within a country during a given period. GDP is the most frequently used indicator of economic activity and is most often measured on an annual or quarterly basis to gauge the growth of a country's economy between one period and another. GDP is also a measure of total consumer, investment and government spending plus the value of exports minus imports. GDP is the most widely used indicator from the System of National Accounts (SNA). Its methodology is standardised internationally thus enabling comparison between countries anywhere in the world.

GDP growth rate is calculated as the increase in GDP relative to the previous year, in percentage. GDP is measured at constant prices in national currency, in order to calculate a growth measure that is not influenced by price inflation and by variations in the exchange rates.

GDP per capita is an indicator that is derived through the division of GDP by the total population.

Economy & finance

6

Table 6.1.a: Government revenue (% of GDP)

	2001	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	23.3	25.4	26.6	27.3	27.7	28.3	27.2
Algeria	35.1	40.8	36.6	36.4	39.9	40.5	39.6
Angola	44.5	40.7	34.5	43.5	48.8	45.8	42.5
Benin	17.8	18.9	21.0	19.2	20.1	19.9	19.7
Botswana	40.0	34.3	37.1	29.7	32.4	36.3	35.5
Burkina Faso	18.3	17.3	19.6	20.1	21.3	22.7	23.0
Burundi	29.3	32.5	27.4	31.0	27.3	26.8	33.8
Cameroon	18.2	18.2	17.4	16.5	18.2	18.3	17.8
Cape Verde	26.9	30.9	31.6	31.2	25.6	22.9	23.0
Central African Republic	12.8	12.4	:	16.7	13.2	16.3	7.6
Chad	12.3	12.7	14.7	20.5	24.8	23.9	22.2
Comoros	18.4	20.0	24.3	30.3	24.5	30.2	30.6
Congo	30.7	38.8	30.1	:	41.4	45.9	44.4
Congo, Dem. Republic	:	16.4	22.7	20.5	15.2	20.8	22.3
Côte d'Ivoire	17.8	18.1	24.4	32.9	18.0	20.1	19.1
Djibouti	28.0	37.1	37.0	35.4	35.3	35.0	32.7
Egypt	:	20.4	27.1	22.2	19.3	19.3	18.7
Equatorial Guinea	28.8	37.1	49.5	34.8	39.0	39.2	38.9
Eritrea	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ethiopia	19.5	18.9	16.3	17.3	16.9	15.7	16.1
Gabon	39.8	29.8	32.9	28.0	27.8	28.1	27.4
Gambia	17.2	15.7	20.6	18.8	21.1	25.2	24.1
Ghana	25.0	29.1	18.5	19.1	21.7	22.8	21.9
Guinea	15.0	15.2	15.8	15.8	19.9	22.6	20.8
Guinea-Bissau	:	14.2	24.7	20.2	19.5	15.1	13.4
Kenya	21.2	21.5	22.4	25.2	24.7	25.7	26.1
Lesotho	48.9	52.5	57.0	59.9	53.5	50.3	88.1
Liberia	9.8	14.8	23.7	27.7	27.1	29.4	29.5
Libya	38.3	62.9	56.7	67.8	34.0	59.6	46.6
Madagascar	14.0	12.3	12.3	13.3	13.2	12.1	12.0
Malawi	25.5	26.0	31.9	33.6	32.1	27.0	33.2
Mali	17.8	19.9	21.7	20.2	21.1	17.7	23.1
Mauritania	24.7	26.6	25.5	26.5	26.4	37.7	33.1
Mauritius	17.3	21.2	22.1	21.9	21.1	21.2	21.1
Morocco	22.5	25.1	27.2	25.2	26.9	26.9	26.0
Mozambique	26.3	20.0	27.1	29.7	30.0	29.6	27.6
Namibia	27.1	24.0	30.9	29.5	30.8	31.3	34.3
Niger	16.7	18.2	18.7	18.4	20.8	22.2	24.9
Nigeria	45.8	38.1	19.2	23.5	29.2	25.9	25.7
Rwanda	16.8	24.0	24.3	26.2	24.3	25.7	23.9
São Tomé and Príncipe	37.5	34.3	30.0	33.3	37.1	33.5	35.5
Senegal	18.6	20.8	20.4	21.9	22.5	23.3	23.5
Seychelles	29.5	43.0	37.2	35.4	30.6	39.6	37.7
Sierra Leone	18.9	23.1	17.0	18.1	17.8	13.8	13.1
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	21.1	22.1	28.5	24.9	28.2	27.8	28.2
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	:	:	:
Sudan	10.7	18.3	14.6	15.7	17.3	9.2	9.6
Swaziland	29.6	35.4	35.1	34.2	23.1	24.1	35.4
Tanzania	13.4	17.3	20.2	19.2	20.6	21.6	21.8
Togo	15.4	16.9	21.2	22.8	22.6	21.2	22.9
Tunisia	24.7	22.2	23.4	23.4	25.7	26.3	25.4
Uganda	17.5	17.3	13.5	13.4	18.7	15.6	15.9
Zambia	24.7	23.3	20.3	19.6	21.6	21.8	21.7
Zimbabwe	:	:	15.9	17.8	26.7	28.0	27.4

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 6.1.b: Government revenue (% of GDP)

	2001	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28		44.2	44.1	44.1	44.6	45.4	45.7
Belgium	49.5	49.3	48.1	48.7	49.6	51.0	52.0
Bulgaria	41.7	38.3	37.1	34.3	33.6	35.0	37.2
Czech Republic	38.3	39.8	38.9	39.1	40.0	40.3	40.9
Denmark	55.4	57.8	55.3	55.0	55.7	55.5	56.2
Germany	44.5	43.6	45.2	43.7	44.3	44.8	44.7
Estonia	34.7	35.2	42.8	40.7	38.7	39.2	38.1
Ireland	34.2	35.6	34.5	34.9	34.0	34.5	35.9
Greece	40.9	39.0	38.3	40.4	42.2	44.4	45.8
Spain	38.1	39.7	35.1	36.7	36.2	37.2	37.8
France	50.0	50.6	49.2	49.5	50.7	51.8	52.8
Croatia	:	41.2	40.8	40.5	40.3	40.8	41.0
Italy	44.5	43.4	46.5	46.1	46.1	47.7	47.7
Cyprus	35.7	40.7	40.1	40.9	39.9	39.4	40.3
Latvia	33.0	35.4	34.5	35.3	34.9	35.1	35.1
Lithuania	33.9	33.5	35.5	35.0	33.2	32.7	32.3
Luxembourg	44.2	41.5	44.5	42.8	42.7	44.0	43.6
Hungary	43.7	42.2	46.9	45.6	54.3	46.6	47.6
Malta	35.0	40.7	38.8	37.7	38.6	39.9	41.1
Netherlands	45.1	44.5	45.8	46.3	45.6	46.4	47.3
Austria	51.1	48.2	48.5	48.3	48.3	49.1	49.7
Poland	38.5	39.4	37.2	37.5	38.4	38.3	37.5
Portugal	38.3	40.1	39.6	41.6	45.0	40.9	43.7
Romania	32.7	32.4	32.1	33.3	33.9	33.7	32.7
Slovenia	43.4	43.6	42.3	43.6	43.5	44.4	44.7
Slovakia	38.0	35.2	33.5	32.3	34.1	33.7	35.9
Finland	53.1	53.0	53.4	53.0	54.1	54.5	56.0
Sweden	56.1	55.8	54.0	52.3	51.5	51.2	51.5
United Kingdom	40.3	40.0	39.6	39.8	40.3	42.0	41.1
Iceland	41.9	47.1	41.0	41.5	41.8	43.6	44.2
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	57.4	56.8	56.7	56.3	57.5	57.2	55.8
Switzerland	34.5	34.1	34.9	34.1	34.4	33.8	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: gov_a_main)

Table 6.2.a: Government expenditure (% of GDP)

	2001	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	26.6	24.5	31.6	30.7	31.0	31.4	31.3
Algeria	31.6	27.2	43.1	38.5	41.0	45.2	39.8
Angola	50.7	32.2	39.5	36.7	38.6	37.1	40.1
Benin	19.3	21.3	25.9	21.6	21.9	21.1	20.9
Botswana	32.7	33.2	42.8	39.1	39.9	36.7	35.7
Burkina Faso	22.6	22.3	24.4	24.6	23.8	25.8	26.2
Burundi	33.2	34.7	35.8	36.6	36.0	35.9	35.7
Cameroon	16.9	14.4	17.5	17.2	21.7	20.2	21.6
Cape Verde	32.3	35.0	38.5	43.1	33.3	32.7	30.9
Central African Republic	13.7	16.9	14.6	17.1	15.6	16.2	13.4
Chad	17.1	13.0	23.1	23.4	22.4	23.4	24.3
Comoros	22.0	19.9	23.7	23.0	23.0	26.6	25.1
Congo	31.5	23.2	25.5	22.0	25.4	30.5	32.3
Congo, Dem. Republic	:	19.5	21.8	22.1	18.5	23.4	24.3
Côte d'Ivoire	16.9	19.0	28.6	30.5	19.1	21.8	22.8
Djibouti	29.4	36.9	41.6	35.9	36.4	37.8	35.8
Egypt	:	29.4	33.7	30.3	29.3	29.9	32.4
Equatorial Guinea	12.5	16.0	59.1	39.5	35.3	44.6	46.4
Eritrea	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ethiopia	23.4	23.1	17.2	19.0	18.6	16.8	18.1
Gabon	37.7	20.4	26.2	28.0	25.6	29.1	29.1
Gambia	31.1	22.1	23.3	22.8	25.8	29.6	27.4
Ghana	32.7	30.7	22.8	24.9	25.6	28.6	29.7
Guinea	18.0	16.0	23.7	29.8	21.1	25.8	26.0
Guinea-Bissau	:	17.2	21.8	20.4	20.1	17.9	18.1
Kenya	22.8	21.1	29.3	31.6	29.2	30.5	30.9
Lesotho	50.3	44.4	55.2	62.6	59.6	56.0	86.6
Liberia	10.6	14.1	25.1	27.2	29.2	31.7	32.1
Libya	39.0	33.5	50.7	57.1	47.0	45.8	55.9
Madagascar	18.4	21.0	14.8	14.1	14.9	13.3	15.0
Malawi	32.4	29.8	37.1	34.4	34.9	34.0	34.3
Mali	21.1	24.6	25.9	22.9	24.8	19.0	20.6
Mauritania	35.0	33.7	30.6	28.4	29.9	36.9	36.9
Mauritius	19.2	23.6	28.0	28.3	24.6	23.2	23.8
Morocco	26.9	22.6	29.4	29.8	34.0	35.7	31.3
Mozambique	32.4	23.5	32.6	33.6	36.2	33.4	34.6
Namibia	28.5	26.9	29.2	30.8	39.4	38.3	34.4
Niger	18.5	20.2	24.1	20.8	22.6	23.3	24.8
Nigeria	51.1	13.0	22.4	29.3	32.3	28.2	27.5
Rwanda	21.1	23.7	25.2	26.8	26.7	26.9	29.0
São Tomé and Príncipe	44.8	45.2	59.5	42.7	49.0	44.2	42.4
Senegal	20.8	24.0	26.7	27.1	29.2	29.1	28.9
Seychelles	37.4	36.0	32.0	32.8	30.3	36.8	35.3
Sierra Leone	27.2	23.6	19.8	24.2	20.9	15.2	13.1
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	23.3	23.4	29.4	30.7	32.1	32.0	32.2
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	:	:	:
Sudan	11.6	10.2	18.9	18.7	17.1	12.7	11.3
Swaziland	27.3	37.5	37.0	40.3	33.4	28.4	29.7
Tanzania	14.3	19.8	24.1	25.9	27.0	26.2	27.6
Togo	15.6	19.7	21.8	22.5	23.7	27.0	27.5
Tunisia	28.1	24.5	26.1	24.6	29.1	31.2	31.6
Uganda	20.0	18.0	15.5	17.7	23.0	18.6	18.5
Zambia	31.7	26.0	22.4	22.7	24.0	24.7	29.0
Zimbabwe	:	:	17.5	23.2	29.1	29.3	29.3

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 6.2.b: Government expenditure (% of GDP)

	2001	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28	:	46.7	51.0	50.6	49.0	49.3	49.0
Belgium	49.1	51.9	53.7	52.6	53.6	55.1	54.7
Bulgaria	40.6	37.3	41.4	37.4	35.6	35.8	38.7
Czech Republic	43.9	43.0	44.7	43.7	43.2	44.5	42.3
Denmark	54.2	52.8	58.1	57.7	57.7	59.4	57.2
Germany	47.6	46.9	48.3	47.9	45.2	44.7	44.7
Estonia	34.8	33.6	44.7	40.5	37.6	39.5	38.3
Ireland	33.2	33.9	48.2	65.5	47.1	42.6	42.9
Greece	45.4	44.6	54.0	51.4	51.9	53.4	58.5
Spain	38.7	38.4	46.2	46.3	45.7	47.8	44.8
France	51.7	53.6	56.7	56.6	55.9	56.7	57.1
Croatia	:	44.0	46.2	46.9	48.1	45.7	45.9
Italy	47.7	47.9	51.9	50.5	49.7	50.6	50.6
Cyprus	38.0	43.1	46.2	46.2	46.3	45.8	45.8
Latvia	35.0	35.8	43.6	43.4	38.4	36.5	36.1
Lithuania	37.5	34.0	44.9	42.3	38.7	36.1	34.5
Luxembourg	38.1	41.5	45.2	43.5	42.6	43.9	43.5
Hungary	47.8	50.1	51.4	50.0	50.0	48.7	50.0
Malta	41.2	43.6	42.5	41.2	41.3	43.1	43.9
Netherlands	45.4	44.8	51.4	51.3	49.9	50.4	49.8
Austria	51.3	50.0	52.6	52.8	50.8	51.6	51.2
Poland	43.8	43.4	44.6	45.4	43.4	42.2	41.9
Portugal	43.2	46.6	49.8	51.5	49.3	47.4	48.7
Romania	36.2	33.6	41.1	40.1	39.4	36.7	35.0
Slovenia	47.3	45.1	48.7	49.5	49.9	48.4	59.4
Slovakia	44.5	38.0	41.6	39.8	38.9	38.2	38.7
Finland	48.0	50.3	56.1	55.8	55.1	56.7	58.5
Sweden	54.5	53.9	54.9	52.3	51.5	52.0	52.9
United Kingdom	39.8	43.4	50.8	49.9	47.9	48.1	46.9
Iceland	42.6	42.2	51.0	51.6	47.4	47.4	46.3
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	44.1	41.8	46.2	45.2	43.9	43.3	44.7
Switzerland	34.8	35.2	34.1	33.9	33.7	34.1	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: gov_a_main)

Table 6.3.a: Government fiscal balance (% of GDP)

	2001	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	4.0	0.9	-5.0	-3.5	-3.3	-3.1	-4.1
Algeria	4.7	13.6	-6.5	-2.1	-1.2	-4.8	-0.2
Angola	11.6	8.5	-4.9	6.8	10.2	8.7	2.4
Benin	1.6	-2.4	-4.9	-2.5	-1.8	-1.3	-1.2
Botswana	10.1	1.1	-5.7	-9.4	-7.5	-0.4	-0.2
Burkina Faso	-5.7	-5.0	-4.8	-4.5	-2.4	-3.1	-3.2
Burundi	-3.0	-2.3	-8.4	-5.7	-8.7	-9.1	-2.0
Cameroon	4.7	3.8	-0.0	-0.7	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7
Cape Verde	-0.9	-4.1	-6.9	-11.8	-7.7	-9.8	-7.9
Central African Republic	1.3	-4.5	27.2	-0.4	-2.4	0.0	-5.7
Chad	2.5	-0.4	-8.4	-2.9	2.4	0.5	-2.1
Comoros	-2.0	0.1	0.6	7.3	1.5	3.6	5.5
Congo	10.9	15.6	4.7	42.1	16.0	15.3	12.1
Congo, Dem. Republic	-2.5	-0.8	0.9	-1.6	-3.3	-2.6	-2.0
Côte d'Ivoire	-1.0	-3.1	-4.2	2.4	-1.2	-1.7	-3.7
Djibouti	-2.6	0.2	-4.6	-0.5	-1.1	-2.8	-3.1
Egypt	1.0	-9.0	-6.6	-8.1	-10.0	-10.6	-13.7
Equatorial Guinea	20.9	21.1	-9.6	-4.7	3.7	-5.4	-7.5
Eritrea	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ethiopia	-3.6	-4.2	-0.9	-1.7	-1.6	-1.2	-2.0
Gabon	-1.7	9.4	6.6	0.0	2.3	-1.0	-1.8
Gambia	0.2	-6.3	-2.7	-4.0	-4.7	-4.4	-3.3
Ghana	-8.7	-1.6	-4.3	-5.9	-3.9	-5.8	-7.8
Guinea	0.5	-0.9	-7.9	-14.0	-1.2	-3.2	-5.2
Guinea-Bissau	:	-2.9	2.8	-0.2	-0.6	-2.7	-4.7
Kenya	-1.0	0.4	-6.9	-6.3	-4.5	-4.7	-4.8
Lesotho	18.2	8.2	1.8	-2.7	-6.1	-5.7	1.5
Liberia	3.1	0.8	-1.4	0.6	-2.0	-2.3	-2.6
Libya	25.4	29.4	6.0	10.7	-13.0	13.8	-9.3
Madagascar	-2.7	-8.7	-2.5	-0.9	-1.7	-1.3	-3.0
Malawi	-2.1	-3.8	-5.1	-0.8	-2.8	-7.0	-1.1
Mali	-3.4	-4.7	-4.2	-2.7	-3.7	-1.3	2.5
Mauritania	-4.4	-7.1	-5.1	-1.9	-3.5	0.8	-3.7
Mauritius	-4.0	-2.4	-6.0	-6.4	-3.5	-2.1	-2.7
Morocco	0.2	2.5	-2.2	-4.6	-7.1	-8.7	-5.3
Mozambique	-3.1	-3.5	-5.5	-4.0	-6.2	-3.9	-6.9
Namibia	3.7	-2.8	1.7	-1.3	-8.6	-7.0	-0.1
Niger	3.4	-2.0	-5.3	-2.4	-1.8	-1.1	0.1
Nigeria	-1.1	25.1	-3.2	-5.8	-3.0	-2.4	-1.8
Rwanda	-1.0	0.3	-0.8	-0.6	-2.4	-1.2	-5.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	4.0	-10.9	-29.5	-9.4	-12.0	-10.7	-6.9
Senegal	-3.8	-3.2	-6.3	-5.2	-6.7	-5.9	-5.4
Seychelles	-8.7	7.0	5.2	2.5	0.2	2.9	2.4
Sierra Leone	25.2	-0.5	-2.7	-6.1	-3.1	-1.4	-0.0
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	0.5	-1.2	-0.9	-5.8	-3.9	-4.2	-4.1
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	:	:	:
Sudan	-5.4	8.1	-4.3	-2.9	0.2	-3.5	-1.7
Swaziland	8.3	-2.1	-1.9	-6.0	-10.3	-4.4	5.6
Tanzania	-3.0	-2.5	-4.0	-6.7	-6.4	-4.6	-5.8
Togo	0.3	-2.9	-0.6	0.3	-1.1	-5.8	-4.6
Tunisia	-2.8	-2.3	-2.7	-1.3	-3.4	-4.8	-6.2
Uganda	-1.7	-0.7	-2.0	-4.3	-4.3	-3.0	-2.6
Zambia	-0.2	-2.7	-2.1	-3.1	-2.4	-2.8	-7.3
Zimbabwe	:	:	-1.6	-5.4	-2.4	-1.3	-1.9

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 6.3.b: Government fiscal balance (% of GDP)

	2001	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28	:	-2.5	-6.8	-6.5	-4.4	-3.9	-3.3
Belgium	0.4	-2.6	-5.6	-4.0	-4.0	-4.1	-2.7
Bulgaria	1.1	1.0	-4.3	-3.1	-2.0	-0.8	-1.5
Czech Republic	-5.6	-3.2	-5.8	-4.7	-3.2	-4.2	-1.5
Denmark	1.2	5.0	-2.8	-2.7	-2.0	-3.9	-0.9
Germany	-3.1	-3.3	-3.1	-4.2	-0.8	0.1	0.0
Estonia	-0.1	1.6	-2.0	0.2	1.1	-0.2	-0.2
Ireland	1.0	1.6	-13.7	-30.6	-13.0	-8.1	-7.0
Greece	-4.5	-5.6	-15.6	-11.0	-9.6	-8.9	-12.7
Spain	-0.6	1.3	-11.1	-9.6	-9.6	-10.6	-7.1
France	-1.7	-3.0	-7.5	-7.0	-5.2	-4.9	-4.3
Croatia	:	-2.8	-5.4	-6.4	-7.8	-5.0	-4.9
Italy	-3.2	-4.5	-5.4	-4.4	-3.6	-2.9	-2.8
Cyprus	-2.2	-2.4	-6.1	-5.3	-6.3	-6.4	-5.4
Latvia	-2.0	-0.4	-9.1	-8.1	-3.5	-1.4	-0.9
Lithuania	-3.5	-0.5	-9.4	-7.2	-5.5	-3.3	-2.2
Luxembourg	6.1	0.0	-0.7	-0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1
Hungary	-4.1	-7.9	-4.6	-4.4	4.2	-2.2	-2.4
Malta	-6.3	-2.9	-3.7	-3.5	-2.7	-3.3	-2.8
Netherlands	-0.3	-0.3	-5.6	-5.0	-4.3	-4.0	-2.4
Austria	-0.2	-1.8	-4.1	-4.5	-2.4	-2.6	-1.5
Poland	-5.3	-4.1	-7.5	-7.8	-5.1	-3.9	-4.3
Portugal	-4.8	-6.5	-10.2	-9.9	-4.3	-6.5	-5.0
Romania	-3.5	-1.2	-9.0	-6.8	-5.5	-3.0	-2.3
Slovenia	-4.0	-1.5	-6.3	-5.9	-6.4	-4.0	-14.7
Slovakia	-6.5	-2.8	-8.0	-7.5	-4.8	-4.5	-2.8
Finland	5.1	2.7	-2.7	-2.8	-1.0	-2.2	-2.5
Sweden	1.6	1.9	-1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-1.3
United Kingdom	0.4	-3.4	-11.3	-10.0	-7.6	-6.1	-5.8
Iceland	-0.7	4.9	-9.9	-10.1	-5.6	-3.8	-2.1
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	13.3	15.0	10.5	11.1	13.6	13.9	11.1
Switzerland	-0.4	-1.1	0.8	0.3	0.7	-0.2	:
Montenegro	:	-2.0	-5.4	-4.6	-5.2	-5.9	-2.3
FYR of Macedonia	:	0.2	-2.6	-2.4	-2.5	-3.8	-4.1
Albania	-6.9	-3.5	-7.1	-3.1	-3.5	-3.4	:
Serbia	:	1.0	-4.5	-4.7	-4.9	-6.4	-5.0
Turkey	-23.7	-1.2	-6.5	-2.9	-0.8	-0.3	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: gov_a_main and cpc_ecgov)

Table 6.4.a: External debt (% of GDP)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	23.9	21.4	23.9	22.2	22.0	22.5	23.2
Algeria	4.2	3.5	4.1	3.5	2.2	1.9	1.6
Angola	15.8	16.6	20.2	21.7	19.6	19.3	21.1
Benin	12.7	15.6	16.2	18.1	16.9	17.0	16.2
Botswana	10.2	9.9	26.1	21.3	21.8	23.2	22.6
Burkina Faso	19.7	21.0	25.6	26.0	23.5	23.8	22.5
Burundi	149.9	94.2	21.2	23.0	24.1	21.9	20.5
Cameroon	5.7	5.2	5.3	6.2	7.0	8.6	9.3
Cape Verde	79.3	50.5	59.2	64.6	68.7	87.4	91.8
Central African Republic	58.1	54.1	16.7	20.0	21.5	24.3	34.7
Chad	24.7	15.7	18.5	20.1	21.9	21.9	20.6
Comoros	79.9	69.6	53.0	50.1	46.8	42.5	17.5
Congo	94.7	64.4	58.8	19.8	21.4	25.3	21.4
Congo, Dem. Republic	96.7	80.3	75.5	71.9	70.4	48.7	45.6
Côte d'Ivoire	130.2	70.7	74.7	24.3	21.9	22.4	20.3
Djibouti	63.6	60.2	59.9	55.9	53.5	50.3	48.4
Egypt	22.9	20.6	16.8	15.7	15.1	13.2	17.3
Equatorial Guinea	1.3	0.8	6.0	6.0	9.0	7.9	5.5
Eritrea	58.0	61.9	49.1	45.8	35.8	29.1	25.7
Ethiopia	12.1	11.5	14.7	20.5	23.4	18.4	18.3
Gabon	35.3	14.1	18.4	15.4	13.2	19.2	20.7
Gambia	40.6	38.0	43.1	42.3	42.9	44.1	42.2
Ghana	23.3	21.8	27.3	27.2	26.7	26.9	29.3
Guinea	77.2	68.8	72.3	66.0	64.9	23.2	23.7
Guinea-Bissau	149.2	120.1	128.7	23.7	21.8	25.3	22.7
Kenya	24.0	23.5	25.3	26.7	30.2	29.4	30.5
Lesotho	42.6	40.3	39.7	33.5	30.2	32.6	49.1
Liberia	594.5	291.1	145.4	8.8	10.7	12.0	10.8
Libya	7.5	6.3	8.8	6.9	13.7	5.9	6.8
Madagascar	25.9	39.0	55.9	59.4	50.1	49.8	46.2
Malawi	16.7	17.2	14.6	16.1	16.4	18.5	25.5
Mali	18.7	20.6	22.1	26.8	23.2	26.4	26.8
Mauritania	95.1	82.8	106.0	95.1	92.2	107.5	101.9
Mauritius	10.3	12.0	23.2	22.5	23.2	23.4	22.5
Morocco	23.7	21.8	24.7	25.9	25.5	30.2	30.4
Mozambique	81.0	63.7	72.4	82.2	59.4	54.7	53.4
Namibia	25.7	22.7	28.3	31.5	38.0	37.5	41.9
Niger	15.9	22.7	39.9	50.0	48.9	51.7	55.3
Nigeria	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.2
Rwanda	15.3	14.7	14.0	13.8	15.8	14.5	17.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	104.0	59.5	69.2	78.2	74.1	77.3	65.0
Senegal	38.5	43.7	51.9	53.1	52.6	58.5	68.5
Seychelles	68.4	81.0	90.4	49.5	45.7	45.5	38.7
Sierra Leone	31.8	24.8	28.6	31.6	34.0	26.2	21.3
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	26.3	26.8	27.6	28.6	28.0	36.0	36.9
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	:	:	:
Sudan	68.5	50.2	57.9	57.4	59.3	62.8	63.9
Swaziland	17.4	15.9	12.5	13.2	13.9	12.9	13.5
Tanzania	27.7	24.1	28.2	32.0	35.3	34.5	36.4
Togo	86.3	56.1	55.2	17.2	15.3	14.3	17.4
Tunisia	51.8	46.0	49.3	48.6	48.1	51.7	55.9
Uganda	10.8	18.1	21.5	23.6	24.6	24.4	26.7
Zambia	10.3	38.7	50.0	37.9	34.2	40.9	34.4
Zimbabwe	92.9	122.3	97.2	84.4	77.8	70.3	87.5

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 6.4.b: Government debt (% of GDP)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28	58.8	62.0	74.4	79.9	82.4	85.2	87.1
Belgium	84.0	89.2	96.6	96.6	99.2	101.1	101.5
Bulgaria	17.2	13.7	14.6	16.2	16.3	18.4	18.9
Czech Republic	27.9	28.7	34.6	38.4	41.4	46.2	46.0
Denmark	27.1	33.4	40.7	42.8	46.4	45.4	44.5
Germany	65.2	66.8	74.6	82.5	80.0	81.0	78.4
Estonia	3.7	4.5	7.1	6.7	6.1	9.8	10.0
Ireland	24.9	44.2	64.4	91.2	104.1	117.4	123.7
Greece	107.4	112.9	129.7	148.3	170.3	157.2	175.1
Spain	36.3	40.2	54.0	61.7	70.5	86.0	93.9
France	64.2	68.2	79.2	82.7	86.2	90.6	93.5
Croatia	33.3	30.0	36.6	45.0	52.0	55.9	67.1
Italy	103.3	106.1	116.4	119.3	120.7	127.0	132.6
Cyprus	58.8	48.9	58.5	61.3	71.5	86.6	111.7
Latvia	9.0	19.8	36.9	44.5	42.0	40.8	38.1
Lithuania	16.8	15.5	29.3	37.8	38.3	40.5	39.4
Luxembourg	6.7	14.4	15.5	19.5	18.7	21.7	23.1
Hungary	67.0	73.0	79.8	82.2	82.1	79.8	79.2
Malta	60.7	60.9	66.5	66.0	68.8	70.8	73.0
Netherlands	45.3	58.5	60.8	63.4	65.7	71.3	73.5
Austria	60.2	63.8	69.2	72.5	73.1	74.4	74.5
Poland	45.0	47.1	50.9	54.9	56.2	55.6	57.0
Portugal	68.4	71.7	83.7	94.0	108.2	124.1	129.0
Romania	12.8	13.4	23.6	30.5	34.7	38.0	38.4
Slovenia	23.1	22.0	35.2	38.7	47.1	54.4	71.7
Slovakia	29.6	27.9	35.6	41.0	43.6	52.7	55.4
Finland	35.2	33.9	43.5	48.8	49.3	53.6	57.0
Sweden	40.2	38.8	42.6	39.4	38.6	38.3	40.6
United Kingdom	43.7	51.9	67.1	78.4	84.3	89.1	90.6
Iceland	28.5	70.4	87.9	93.0	99.1	96.4	:
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	51.5	48.2	42.8	42.5	27.8	29.1	29.5
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Montenegro	27.5	29.0	38.2	40.9	46.0	50.9	58.0
FYR of Macedonia	24.0	20.6	23.8	24.2	28.0	34.1	36.0
Albania	54.8	55.2	59.9	57.7	59.3	62.0	:
Serbia	31.2	26.9	34.0	43.5	46.0	59.0	63.2
Turkey	39.9	40.0	46.1	42.3	39.1	36.2	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: gov_dd_edpt1 and cpc_ecgov)

Table 6.5.a: Consumer price index (2005=100)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	93.1	100.0	105.8	113.2	125.5	137.1	147.2	159.8	:	:
Algeria	93.1	100.0	102.3	106.1	111.2	117.6	122.2	127.7	139.1	143.7
Angola	85.1	100.0	113.3	127.2	143.0	162.7	186.2	211.5	233.2	255.1
Benin	93.1	100.0	103.8	105.1	113.5	114.5	117.0	120.2	128.1	131.5
Botswana	81.4	100.0	111.6	119.5	134.6	145.6	155.7	168.9	181.6	192.6
Burkina Faso	91.4	100.0	102.4	102.1	113.0	116.2	115.3	118.6	123.1	125.6
Burundi	71.3	100.0	102.8	111.4	138.6	153.2	163.2	178.9	211.3	227.8
Cameroon	97.4	100.0	105.0	106.2	111.8	115.2	116.7	120.1	123.0	125.8
Cape Verde	98.4	100.0	104.7	109.4	116.8	117.9	120.4	125.7	128.9	130.9
Central African Republic	92.8	100.0	106.7	107.7	117.7	121.8	123.6	125.1	132.5	141.0
Chad	93.4	100.0	108.0	98.3	106.5	117.2	114.8	116.9	125.9	126.4
Comoros	94.1	100.0	104.4	109.1	114.3	119.8	124.5	132.9	141.3	144.8
Congo	95.8	100.0	104.9	107.7	112.5	119.0	119.3	121.8	127.5	131.2
Congo, Dem. Republic	63.0	100.0	113.2	132.1	155.9	227.9	281.5	325.1	333.9	337.6
Côte d'Ivoire	92.7	100.0	102.5	104.4	111.0	116.2	118.2	124.0	126.4	129.9
Djibouti	94.9	100.0	103.5	108.6	121.6	123.6	128.5	135.0	140.0	143.5
Egypt	87.7	100.0	104.2	115.6	129.1	150.1	167.7	187.5	203.4	217.5
Equatorial Guinea	86.7	100.0	104.5	107.4	112.4	118.8	125.2	131.2	135.6	142.4
Eritrea	62.0	100.0	115.1	125.8	150.9	200.6	226.1	256.3	287.7	323.0
Ethiopia	74.3	100.0	112.3	129.2	200.7	206.1	221.1	305.4	368.0	395.3
Gabon	98.1	100.0	98.6	103.3	108.8	110.9	112.5	114.0	117.2	117.7
Gambia	79.2	100.0	101.4	106.8	111.6	116.8	123.3	129.0	134.0	141.1
Ghana	53.8	100.0	111.7	123.7	144.0	171.8	190.2	206.8	225.8	252.3
Guinea	54.3	100.0	134.7	165.5	195.9	205.1	236.8	287.3	330.9	370.3
Guinea-Bissau	100.3	100.0	102.0	106.7	117.4	114.5	117.1	123.0	125.6	126.8
Kenya	86.9	100.0	106.0	110.6	128.5	142.0	148.1	168.8	184.7	195.3
Lesotho	89.3	100.0	106.0	114.5	126.6	135.9	141.1	148.1	157.1	165.0
Liberia	82.0	100.0	109.5	122.0	143.3	154.0	165.2	179.2	191.5	206.3
Libya	99.2	100.0	101.5	107.8	119.0	121.9	124.9	144.7	153.5	159.2
Madagascar	83.0	100.0	110.8	122.2	133.5	145.4	158.8	174.4	184.5	197.3
Malawi	80.6	100.0	113.9	123.0	133.7	144.9	155.6	167.4	203.1	260.8
Mali	95.0	100.0	101.5	103.0	112.3	114.8	116.2	120.0	126.4	126.8
Mauritania	87.0	100.0	106.2	113.9	122.3	125.1	132.9	140.4	147.3	153.4
Mauritius	92.1	100.0	108.9	118.5	130.0	133.2	137.1	146.1	151.8	157.1
Morocco	97.9	100.0	103.3	105.4	109.5	110.6	111.7	112.7	114.1	116.3
Mozambique	79.2	100.0	113.2	122.5	135.1	139.5	157.2	173.6	177.4	184.9
Namibia	90.5	100.0	105.0	112.1	123.7	134.5	140.6	147.7	157.3	166.4
Niger	93.9	100.0	100.4	100.8	112.2	113.5	114.5	117.9	118.4	120.7
Nigeria	65.6	100.0	108.2	114.1	127.7	143.0	162.5	180.2	202.2	219.4
Rwanda	82.8	100.0	108.9	118.8	137.2	151.3	154.8	163.6	173.8	181.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	70.6	100.0	123.1	145.9	192.6	225.2	255.3	291.8	322.8	350.3
Senegal	98.1	100.0	102.1	108.1	114.3	111.8	113.1	116.6	119.0	119.7
Seychelles	96.2	100.0	98.8	104.0	142.5	187.7	183.2	187.9	201.3	210.1
Sierra Leone	81.6	100.0	107.9	120.5	138.3	151.1	178.0	210.9	239.8	263.4
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	90.6	100.0	104.6	112.1	125.0	133.9	139.4	146.4	154.7	163.5
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	:	:
Sudan	85.8	100.0	107.2	115.8	132.3	147.2	166.3	196.4	266.2	362.5
Swaziland	88.1	100.0	105.2	113.7	128.1	137.6	143.8	152.6	166.2	175.7
Tanzania	90.6	100.0	107.3	114.8	126.6	142.0	151.0	170.1	197.4	213.0
Togo	94.2	100.0	102.3	103.3	112.2	114.3	115.9	120.1	123.2	125.5
Tunisia	95.2	100.0	104.2	107.7	113.0	117.0	122.2	126.5	133.5	141.6
Uganda	81.9	100.0	107.2	113.7	127.4	144.0	149.8	177.8	203.7	215.0
Zambia	56.7	100.0	109.0	120.6	135.7	153.8	166.9	181.4	193.3	207.1
Zimbabwe	73.2	100.0	104.2	100.0	107.3	114.3	117.7	121.8	126.3	131.5

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 6.5.b: Consumer price index (1) (2005=100)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28	97.8	100.0	102.3	104.7	108.6	109.6	111.9	115.4	118.4	120.2
Belgium	97.5	100.0	102.3	104.2	108.9	108.9	111.4	115.1	118.2	119.6
Bulgaria	94.3	100.0	107.4	115.6	129.4	132.6	136.6	141.2	144.6	145.1
Czech Republic	98.4	100.0	102.1	105.1	111.7	112.4	113.7	116.2	120.3	121.9
Denmark	98.3	100.0	101.8	103.5	107.3	108.4	110.8	113.8	116.5	117.0
Germany	98.1	100.0	101.8	104.1	107.0	107.2	108.4	111.1	113.5	115.3
Estonia	96.1	100.0	104.5	111.5	123.3	123.6	127.0	133.4	139.0	143.5
Ireland	97.9	100.0	102.7	105.6	108.9	107.1	105.4	106.6	108.7	109.2
Greece	96.6	100.0	103.3	106.4	110.9	112.4	117.7	121.4	122.6	121.6
Spain	96.7	100.0	103.6	106.5	110.9	110.6	112.9	116.4	119.2	121.0
France	98.1	100.0	101.9	103.6	106.8	106.9	108.8	111.3	113.8	114.9
Croatia	97.1	100.0	103.3	106.0	112.2	114.7	115.9	118.5	122.5	125.3
Italy	97.8	100.0	102.2	104.3	108.0	108.8	110.6	113.8	117.5	119.0
Cyprus	98.0	100.0	102.3	104.5	109.0	109.2	112.0	115.9	119.5	120.0
Latvia	93.6	100.0	106.6	117.3	135.2	139.6	137.9	143.7	147.0	147.0
Lithuania	97.4	100.0	103.8	109.8	122.0	127.1	128.6	133.9	138.1	139.8
Luxembourg	96.4	100.0	103.0	105.7	110.0	110.0	113.1	117.3	120.7	122.8
Hungary	96.6	100.0	104.0	112.3	119.1	123.9	129.7	134.8	142.4	144.9
Malta	97.5	100.0	102.6	103.3	108.1	110.1	112.4	115.2	118.9	120.1
Netherlands	98.5	100.0	101.7	103.3	105.5	106.6	107.6	110.2	113.3	116.2
Austria	97.9	100.0	101.7	103.9	107.3	107.7	109.5	113.4	116.3	118.8
Poland	97.9	100.0	101.3	103.9	108.3	112.6	115.6	120.1	124.5	125.5
Portugal	97.9	100.0	103.0	105.5	108.3	107.4	108.9	112.7	115.9	116.4
Romania	91.7	100.0	106.6	111.8	120.7	127.4	135.2	143.0	147.9	152.6
Slovenia	97.6	100.0	102.5	106.4	112.3	113.3	115.6	118.0	121.4	123.7
Slovakia	97.3	100.0	104.3	106.2	110.4	111.4	112.2	116.8	121.2	122.9
Finland	99.2	100.0	101.3	102.9	106.9	108.7	110.5	114.2	117.8	120.4
Sweden	99.2	100.0	101.5	103.2	106.7	108.7	110.8	112.3	113.4	113.9
United Kingdom	98.0	100.0	102.3	104.7	108.5	110.8	114.5	119.6	123.0	126.1
Iceland	98.6	100.0	104.7	108.5	122.3	142.2	152.8	159.2	168.8	175.8
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	98.5	100.0	102.5	103.2	106.7	109.2	111.8	113.1	113.6	115.8
Switzerland	:	100.0	101.0	101.8	104.2	103.4	104.1	104.2	103.4	103.5
Montenegro	97.4	100.0	102.9	107.4	116.8	120.8	121.6	125.5	130.1	132.9
FYR of Macedonia	:	100.0	103.2	105.6	114.3	113.4	115.2	119.7	123.7	:
Albania	97.7	100.0	102.3	105.3	109.4	111.3	115.3	119.3	121.6	124.1
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	92.5	100.0	109.3	118.9	131.3	139.5	151.4	161.2	175.7	188.7

(1) Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP).

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [prc_hicp_aind](#) and [cpc_ecprice](#))

Definitions

General government sector is defined in ESA95 as including “all institutional units which are other non-market producers whose output is intended for individual and collective consumption, and mainly financed by compulsory payments made by units belonging to other sectors, and/or all institutional units principally engaged in the redistribution of national income and wealth”.

Government revenue includes all non-repayable receipts, requited and unrequited, current and capital, and noncompulsory, non repayable, unrequited receipts from other governments (domestic or foreign) and international institutions.

Government expenditure corresponds to all non-reimbursable payments by government, whether requited or unrequited and whether current or capital, as well as government transactions in debt and equity claims upon others acquired for purposes of public policy.

Government fiscal balance corresponds to government overall surplus/deficit and is defined as total revenue less total expenditure. In ESA95 it is also referred to as net lending/net borrowing (B9).

For African countries, the **external debt** (total outstanding debt) is the amount, at any given time, of disbursed and outstanding contractual liabilities of residents of a country to non-residents to repay principal, with or without interest, or to pay interest with or without principal. It is the sum of public and publicly-guaranteed short and long-term debt, private non-guaranteed short and long-term debt and the use of IMF credit.

For European countries, the **government debt** is defined as the total consolidated gross debt at nominal value at the end of the year in the following categories of government liabilities (as defined in ESA95): currency and deposits (AF.2), securities other than shares excluding financial derivatives (AF.3, excluding AF.34), and loans (AF.4).

Consumer price indices (CPIs) measure the change over time in the prices of consumer goods and services acquired, used or paid for by households. They show the cost of acquisition of a basket of goods and services purchased by the average consumer. Weights for the computation of the index numbers are obtained from household budget surveys.

Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICP) are a set of European Union consumer price indices (CPIs) calculated according to a harmonised approach and a single set of definitions. They are designed for international comparison of consumer price inflation. The CPIs presented for the European countries are HICPs. HICPs are not strictly comparable with national CPIs.

Industry & services

7

Table 7.1.a: Industrial production index (2005=100)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Africa	:	:	:	:	:	:
Algeria	96.9	98.7	126.6	133.7	144.6	:
Angola	:	:	:	:	:	:
Benin	112.8	121.4	121.9	129.4	138.8	139.4
Botswana	:	:	:	:	:	:
Burkina Faso	:	120.8	113.7	134.1	124.1	129.5
Burundi (1)	:	:	103.3	125.1	135.7	148.0
Cameroon	103.9	107.1	103.3	102.3	104.6	112.1
Cape Verde	:	:	:	:	:	:
Central African Republic	182.7	193.3	143.0	126.3	136.0	144.1
Chad	88.1	80.9	77.0	78.9	75.9	73.4
Comoros	:	:	:	:	100.0	91.3
Congo	:	:	:	:	:	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	:	:	:	:	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	107.9	102.2	106.3	103.3	95.7	123.6
Djibouti	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	:	:	129.7	141.2	143.9	:
Equatorial Guinea	:	:	:	:	:	:
Eritrea	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ethiopia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Gabon	111.7	119.2	113.7	116.6	125.8	:
Gambia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ghana	:	:	:	:	:	:
Guinea (2)	100.1	110.4	98.9	130.5	115.3	114.5
Guinea-Bissau	:	:	:	:	:	:
Kenya	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lesotho	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liberia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Libya	:	:	:	:	:	:
Madagascar	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malawi	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mali	105.9	102.8	81.0	73.9	82.2	83.6
Mauritania (3)	79.1	71.5	102.4	100.4	100.0	104.1
Mauritius	105.6	109.2	111.7	112.1	116.9	:
Morocco	108.0	:	106.1	117.6	125.2	:
Mozambique	:	:	:	:	:	:
Namibia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Niger	99.3	105.2	125.6	148.4	155.7	165.3
Nigeria	:	:	:	:	:	:
Rwanda	:	:	:	:	:	:
São Tomé and Príncipe	:	:	:	:	:	:
Senegal	103.0	93.4	100.2	103.6	110.4	109.7
Seychelles	:	:	:	:	:	:
Sierra Leone	:	:	:	:	:	:
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	106.4	:	101.9	106.0	107.2	:
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	:	:
Sudan	:	:	:	:	:	:
Swaziland	:	:	:	:	:	:
Tanzania	:	:	:	:	:	:
Togo	:	113.8	123.7	123.6	133.2	141.4
Tunisia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uganda	:	:	69.7	66.3	66.5	:
Zambia	114.8	120.9	120.5	131.1	144.3	:
Zimbabwe	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1)Burundi: index 2007=100.

(2)Guinea: index 2006=100.

(3)Mauritania: index 2011=100.

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 7.1.b: Industrial production index (2005=100)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
EU-28	107.8	105.9	91.0	97.2	100.2	98.0
Belgium	113.2	117.7	105.6	117.4	122.6	118.6
Bulgaria	116.4	116.9	95.5	97.5	103.2	103.0
Czech Republic	120.3	117.4	102.0	110.4	116.8	115.9
Denmark	100.3	98.7	84.4	85.9	87.6	87.5
Germany	112.1	112.0	93.7	104.0	111.5	111.1
Estonia	117.2	111.5	84.9	104.4	124.9	126.7
Ireland	108.5	106.2	101.4	109.1	109.6	107.8
Greece	103.1	98.8	89.7	83.8	78.9	77.2
Spain	105.8	97.7	82.3	83.0	81.6	75.9
France	102.5	99.2	85.2	89.5	91.5	89.0
Croatia	109.6	110.3	100.5	99.0	97.8	92.6
Italy	105.4	101.7	82.7	88.3	89.3	83.6
Cyprus	105.3	109.8	99.5	97.9	89.6	81.3
Latvia	108.1	104.5	85.8	98.2	106.9	113.4
Lithuania	107.0	112.0	96.6	102.5	109.2	113.2
Luxembourg	102.0	96.8	81.3	88.4	90.2	86.3
Hungary	119.5	118.4	97.8	107.8	113.8	112.2
Malta	115.1	109.8	94.4	102.6	101.9	107.4
Netherlands	106.3	107.0	98.9	106.5	105.7	105.1
Austria	114.0	115.5	102.5	109.3	116.8	116.5
Poland	122.9	125.8	120.6	134.7	143.8	145.8
Portugal	103.3	99.0	90.6	92.0	91.1	85.5
Romania	117.0	116.5	107.0	111.1	119.7	122.6
Slovenia	114.0	115.9	95.3	102.0	104.0	103.5
Slovakia	135.2	154.7	130.9	141.4	149.0	160.4
Finland	115.4	116.5	95.5	100.5	102.6	100.9
Sweden	107.7	104.7	85.8	93.3	95.7	94.5
United Kingdom	100.5	97.2	88.2	90.7	89.8	87.4
Iceland	107.9	124.5	121.3	119.0	126.5	:
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	96.6	96.8	93.4	88.4	84.4	86.7
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:
Montenegro	100.9	99.1	67.5	79.4	71.2	:
FYR of Macedonia	110.0	115.5	105.6	100.5	107.5	104.5
Albania	112.7	149.6	175.8	208.3	233.1	247.3
Serbia	108.6	110.0	96.1	97.1	99.5	97.3
Turkey	116.5	115.2	103.2	116.2	127.2	130.4

Source: Eurostat (online data code: sts_inpr_a and cpc_insts)

Table 7.2.a: Mining production index (2005=100)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Africa	:	:	:	:	:	:
Algeria	125.9	138.3	143.0	138.3	125.2	:
Angola	:	:	:	:	:	:
Benin	:	:	:	:	:	:
Botswana	:	:	:	:	:	:
Burkina Faso	:	:	:	:	:	:
Burundi	:	:	:	:	:	:
Cameroon	:	:	:	:	:	:
Cape Verde	:	:	:	:	:	:
Central African Republic	:	:	:	:	:	:
Chad	:	:	:	:	:	:
Comoros	:	:	:	:	:	:
Congo	:	:	:	:	:	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	:	:	:	:	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	134.4	:	:	:	144.9	:
Djibouti	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	:	:	:	:	:	:
Equatorial Guinea	:	:	:	:	:	:
Eritrea	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ethiopia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Gabon	:	:	:	:	:	:
Gambia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ghana	:	:	:	:	:	:
Guinea	:	:	:	:	:	:
Guinea-Bissau	:	:	:	:	:	:
Kenya	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lesotho	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liberia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Libya	:	:	:	:	:	:
Madagascar	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malawi	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mali	:	:	69.0	51.9	49.9	:
Mauritania	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	99.1	121.1	106.3	105.7	100.8	:
Morocco	112.8	110.7	96.3	111.5	116.1	113.9
Mozambique	:	:	:	:	:	:
Namibia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Niger	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	:	:	:	:	:	:
Rwanda	:	:	:	:	:	:
São Tomé and Príncipe	:	:	:	:	:	:
Senegal	67.6	77.6	88.3	94.4	111.5	108.4
Seychelles	:	:	:	:	:	:
Sierra Leone	:	:	:	:	:	:
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	97.8	92.3	86.1	90.3	89.6	86.7
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	:	:
Sudan	:	:	:	:	:	:
Swaziland	:	:	:	:	:	:
Tanzania	:	:	:	:	:	:
Togo	:	145.9	157.7	175.9	221.6	278.2
Tunisia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uganda	:	:	:	:	:	:
Zambia	119.7	132.3	144.7	162.4	163.8	:
Zimbabwe	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 7.2.b: Mining production index (2005=100)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
EU-28	96.8	93.3	83.1	83.5	77.4	73.3
Belgium	113.8	121.4	96.8	109.2	112.8	104.5
Bulgaria	92.7	87.1	74.5	75.3	81.8	79.9
Czech Republic	99.0	95.6	95.2	94.4	95.5	91.2
Denmark	84.1	81.8	74.3	70.8	65.5	62.0
Germany	124.7	110.2	92.9	85.4	85.6	80.7
Estonia	121.0	111.6	100.3	113.2	122.5	117.6
Ireland	98.7	92.2	80.3	75.1	68.8	63.2
Greece	96.7	92.4	82.0	76.2	74.6	74.0
Spain	103.4	88.7	67.6	70.4	57.6	43.8
France	105.8	102.8	90.1	88.6	89.1	86.0
Croatia	113.3	111.1	99.4	90.2	85.8	72.4
Italy	91.9	84.5	74.1	72.8	74.7	75.5
Cyprus	107.1	115.5	94.0	103.2	95.7	61.7
Latvia	123.5	121.1	98.9	111.8	120.6	121.2
Lithuania	98.7	90.4	58.4	64.6	70.9	68.2
Luxembourg	81.3	80.1	71.1	54.6	62.1	62.2
Hungary	96.3	129.7	115.9	90.2	99.4	107.9
Malta	109.6	66.0	63.8	48.7	48.0	60.5
Netherlands	97.5	105.5	97.8	109.1	100.3	99.7
Austria	110.9	117.9	110.3	115.0	124.8	124.7
Poland	98.0	98.3	85.2	87.4	88.9	86.3
Portugal	102.8	:c	84.6	79.0	75.0	58.2
Romania	101.9	102.0	91.5	83.3	86.0	94.7
Slovenia	113.4	119.7	116.1	132.6	121.9	112.9
Slovakia	111.7	101.0	101.9	101.5	100.5	97.3
Finland	98.5	101.7	90.1	92.0	99.9	92.1
Sweden	108.0	108.4	91.3	116.9	121.6	124.5
United Kingdom	91.5	85.9	77.6	75.7	64.5	58.7
Iceland	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	91.2	90.5	87.9	80.5	73.9	73.9
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	121.9	133.3	116.9	112.4	115.4	117.3
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:
Serbia	104.5	109.9	105.7	109.7	120.4	120.5
Turkey	122.6	131.0	131.9	132.9	141.6	144.3

Source: Eurostat (online data code: sts_inpr_a)

Table 7.3.a: Manufacturing production index (2005=100)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Africa	:	:	:	:	:	:
Algeria	87.2	88.9	90.3	85.4	84.3	:
Angola	:	:	:	:	:	:
Benin	:	:	:	:	:	:
Botswana	:	:	:	:	:	:
Burkina Faso	:	:	:	:	:	:
Burundi (1)	105.1	:	:	:	:	:
Cameroon	104.4	107.5	102.9	101.3	103.5	111.5
Cape Verde	:	:	:	:	:	:
Central African Republic	:	:	:	:	:	:
Chad	:	:	:	:	:	:
Comoros	:	:	:	:	:	:
Congo	:	:	:	:	:	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	:	:	:	:	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	93.7	95.5	97.7	99.4	89.6	:
Djibouti	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	125.4	129.6	120.5	129.8	129.4	131.4
Equatorial Guinea	:	:	:	:	:	:
Eritrea	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ethiopia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Gabon	:	:	:	:	:	:
Gambia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ghana	:	:	:	:	:	:
Guinea	:	:	:	:	:	:
Guinea-Bissau	:	:	:	:	:	:
Kenya	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lesotho	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liberia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Libya	:	:	:	:	:	:
Madagascar	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malawi	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mali	:	:	94.5	125.3	118.7	141.4
Mauritania	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	105.3	108.7	111.3	113.6	116.1	:
Morocco	110.0	112.3	112.6	114.8	117.6	119.4
Mozambique	:	:	:	:	:	:
Namibia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Niger	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	:	:	:	:	:	:
Rwanda	:	:	:	:	:	:
São Tomé and Príncipe	:	:	:	:	:	:
Senegal	104.3	92.4	100.0	102.1	109.4	107.7
Seychelles	:	:	:	:	:	:
Sierra Leone	:	:	:	:	:	:
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	109.6	110.4	93.7	98.0	100.7	103.2
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	:	:
Sudan	:	:	:	:	:	:
Swaziland	:	:	:	:	:	:
Tanzania	123.5	202.9	:	:	:	:
Togo	:	104.7	110.7	103.1	119.2	121.0
Tunisia	113.1	118.3	:	:	:	:
Uganda	113.6	118.0	138.2	142.8	148.4	153.7
Zambia	110.2	112.1	113.9	121.5	134.4	:
Zimbabwe	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1)Burundi: index 2007=100.

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 7.3.b: Manufacturing production index (2005=100)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
EU-28	109.2	107.1	90.7	97.5	101.9	99.5
Belgium	114.7	120.3	104.9	118.0	125.1	122.2
Bulgaria	119.4	120.1	92.8	96.7	101.7	102.0
Czech Republic	123.5	120.9	103.2	113.0	121.5	120.7
Denmark	105.4	104.7	87.0	89.3	94.0	95.3
Germany	113.1	113.4	93.9	104.9	114.0	113.4
Estonia	117.4	112.5	84.0	102.9	125.9	128.5
Ireland	109.1	106.3	101.9	110.2	111.1	109.5
Greece	104.2	99.3	88.9	83.8	76.2	73.5
Spain	106.2	97.3	81.2	81.6	80.7	74.4
France	103.1	99.0	83.1	87.2	90.6	87.6
Croatia	110.4	110.8	99.5	97.2	97.1	92.0
Italy	105.8	102.1	82.3	88.1	89.5	83.3
Cyprus	104.3	108.5	96.1	93.1	84.9	76.7
Latvia	107.1	103.4	82.7	96.0	107.0	117.0
Lithuania	108.2	114.6	97.4	104.5	115.2	121.0
Luxembourg	102.2	97.0	80.2	87.2	89.7	85.8
Hungary	120.8	119.1	97.8	109.0	115.4	113.9
Malta	116.1	110.8	94.4	103.6	102.5	108.1
Netherlands	109.7	108.1	98.8	105.7	109.1	108.4
Austria	114.6	115.6	101.0	108.0	115.4	115.0
Poland	126.9	130.3	125.6	142.2	153.0	155.5
Portugal	104.2	100.0	89.9	91.7	91.0	88.8
Romania	120.5	119.9	108.4	112.6	122.1	124.8
Slovenia	116.0	117.9	95.4	102.5	104.5	102.6
Slovakia	146.7	170.7	139.3	152.6	163.5	181.5
Finland	115.2	117.2	93.4	97.5	100.9	99.7
Sweden	109.6	105.8	85.1	92.2	94.8	91.3
United Kingdom	102.4	99.2	89.5	93.2	95.1	93.2
Iceland	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	112.0	115.1	107.9	110.9	112.0	115.0
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	112.2	118.7	106.4	98.5	108.0	105.6
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:
Serbia	109.5	110.6	92.7	94.9	94.8	94.0
Turkey	115.8	113.2	99.2	113.4	124.5	127.2

Source: Eurostat (online data code: sts_inpr_a)

Table 7.4.a: Electricity production (million KWh)

	Gross production (public and autoproducer)					of which, hydro-electricity				
	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011
Africa	434 500	624 409	629 323	670 774	:	77 223	96 342	100 127	107 957	:
Algeria	25 412	40 236	38 195	45 560	:	54	283	306	174	:
Angola	1 445	4 156	4 735	5 256	:	912	3 134	3 094	3 535	:
Benin	84	229	128	150	:	2	:	:	:	:
Botswana	1 114	697	621	532	:	:	:	:	:	:
Burkina Faso	390	619	700	565	:	98	136	132	118	:
Burundi	101	114	123	144	:	99	112	121	142	:
Cameroon	3 480	5 681	5 783	5 899	:	3 442	4 232	4 016	4 260	:
Cape Verde	146	287	296	319	:	:	:	:	:	:
Central African Republic	107	137	136	160	:	84	137	136	135	:
Chad	92	150	183	200	:	:	:	:	:	:
Comoros	28	45	43	43	:	3	5	5	5	:
Congo	298	461	539	559	:	297	375	330	430	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	6 018	7 525	7 831	7 884	:	5 999	7 479	7 796	7 849	:
Côte d'Ivoire	4 813	5 800	5 905	5 993	:	1 764	1 898	2 131	1 618	:
Djibouti	180	335	339	349	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	70 337	134 566	142 690	150 486	:	14 266	14 682	12 863	13 046	:
Equatorial Guinea	50	100	100	100	:	7	7	7	7	:
Eritrea	209	287	295	311	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ethiopia	1 696	3 777	3 992	4 980	:	1 646	3 296	3 524	4 931	:
Gabon	1 315	1 837	1 860	1 847	:	803	894	886	809	:
Gambia	90	242	242	245	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ghana	7 224	8 366	8 964	10 167	:	6 606	6 196	6 877	6 996	:
Guinea	913	1 000	996	952	:	511	529	522	487	:
Guinea-Bissau	58	30	31	32	:	:	:	:	:	:
Kenya	4 323	7 055	6 450	6 867	:	1 325	2 849	2 160	3 224	:
Lesotho	290	590	654	701	:	290	590	654	701	:
Liberia	310	353	353	353	:	:	:	:	:	:
Libya	15 496	28 667	30 426	31 613	:	:	:	:	:	:
Madagascar	780	1 274	1 274	1 360	:	540	700	741	711	:
Malawi	1 226	1 801	1 758	2 020	:	1 033	1 544	1 503	1 752	:
Mali	412	508	516	520	:	235	281	285	289	:
Mauritania	234	659	752	818	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	1 777	2 557	2 577	2 690	:	95	108	122	101	:
Morocco	13 715	20 347	20 935	22 852	:	718	1 360	2 952	3 631	:
Mozambique	8 849	15 127	16 963	16 666	:	8 836	15 114	16 950	16 647	:
Namibia	1 414	2 097	1 742	1 488	:	1 380	1 415	1 429	1 264	:
Niger	190	226	254	291	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	14 727	21 110	19 777	26 121	:	5 743	5 721	4 529	6 374	:
Rwanda	113	197	250	283	:	109	72	99	112	:
São Tomé and Príncipe	26	48	52	57	:	7	8	7	5	:
Senegal	1 671	2 175	2 254	2 368	:	:	:	:	:	:
Seychelles	188	268	276	301	:	:	:	:	:	:
Sierra Leone	95	139	132	171	:	16	96	88	125	:
Somalia	250	320	324	327	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	210 670	258 291	249 557	259 601	:	3 934	4 032	4 194	5 091	:
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	:	-	-	-	-	:
Sudan	2 450	5 506	7 239	7 842	:	1 183	1 463	3 228	3 842	:
Swaziland	470	433	517	561	:	192	160	245	288	:
Tanzania	2 479	4 414	4 164	4 440	:	2 145	2 655	2 629	2 574	:
Togo	275	123	126	130	:	199	91	94	97	:
Tunisia	10 095	14 662	15 252	16 096	:	64	38	79	50	:
Uganda	1 582	2 088	2 186	2 107	:	1 576	1 467	1 281	1 201	:
Zambia	7 798	9 696	10 415	11 307	:	7 750	9 666	10 383	11 273	:
Zimbabwe	6 995	7 002	7 422	8 091	:	3 260	3 517	3 729	4 064	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 7.4.b: Electricity production (million KWh)

	Gross production (public and autoproducer)					of which, hydro-electricity				
	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011
EU-28	3 035 949	3 386 806	3 221 390	3 364 389	3 295 073	417 699	395 913	397 130	438 454	368 478
Belgium	84 012	84 930	91 225	95 120	90 235	2 938	3 104	3 186	3 024	2 650
Bulgaria	40 924	45 037	42 964	46 653	50 797	3 229	3 730	4 636	6 329	4 465
Czech Republic	73 466	83 518	82 250	85 910	87 561	2 868	2 728	3 535	3 971	3 365
Denmark	36 053	36 616	36 383	38 863	35 232	30	26	19	21	17
Germany	576 543	640 406	595 616	632 983	613 068	30 842	32 990	30 731	34 282	29 757
Estonia	8 513	10 581	8 779	12 964	12 893	5	28	32	27	30
Ireland	23 977	30 239	28 313	28 602	27 472	1 454	1 631	1 612	953	707
Greece	53 843	63 749	61 365	57 392	59 436	4 529	4 986	5 916	7 510	4 539
Spain	224 472	313 758	294 620	301 527	293 848	35 358	28 924	31 913	48 718	35 226
France	540 734	573 896	535 728	569 156	560 343	76 661	73 086	66 938	72 012	54 939
Croatia	10 702	12 326	12 776	14 105	10 831	5 910	5 436	6 900	8 541	4 749
Italy	276 647	319 130	292 641	302 064	302 584	57 600	52 831	57 748	57 696	49 694
Cyprus	3 370	5 079	5 215	5 322	4 929	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	4 136	5 274	5 569	6 627	6 095	2 819	3 109	3 457	3 520	2 887
Lithuania	11 425	13 913	15 358	5 749	4 822	948	1 574	1 854	2 050	1 632
Luxembourg	1 169	3 559	3 879	4 590	3 718	1 618	1 798	1 560	2 828	2 202
Hungary	35 191	40 025	35 908	37 371	35 983	178	213	228	188	222
Malta	1 917	2 312	2 168	2 115	2 194	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	89 631	107 645	113 502	118 140	112 968	142	102	98	105	57
Austria	61 257	66 877	69 088	71 128	65 811	44 602	43 027	46 428	44 748	41 310
Poland	145 184	155 305	151 720	157 657	163 548	6 126	3 342	3 573	4 056	3 191
Portugal	43 764	45 969	50 207	54 090	52 463	12 107	7 794	9 734	16 946	12 690
Romania	51 934	64 956	58 014	60 979	62 217	14 778	17 195	16 080	20 603	15 164
Slovenia	13 624	16 399	16 401	16 433	16 057	3 834	4 018	4 713	4 882	3 847
Slovakia	31 158	28 962	26 155	27 858	28 656	5 335	4 443	4 840	6 043	4 514
Finland	69 968	77 435	72 062	80 668	73 481	14 660	17 112	12 686	12 922	12 445
Sweden	145 266	150 036	136 729	148 563	150 376	78 654	69 353	66 102	66 604	66 678
United Kingdom	377 069	388 874	376 755	381 760	367 455	10 474	13 333	12 611	9 875	11 501
Iceland	7 684	16 467	16 834	17 059	17 210	6 356	12 427	12 279	12 592	12 507
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	142 982	142 134	131 773	123 640	127 642	142 760	140 918	126 871	117 554	122 814
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Montenegro	:	2 828	2 760	4 022	2 656	:	1 539	2 071	2 750	1 204
FYR of Macedonia	6 811	6 311	6 828	7 260	6 759	1 170	840	1 270	2 431	1 433
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Serbia	34 140	37 376	38 322	38 103	38 600	12 000	10 654	11 747	13 251	9 819
Turkey	124 922	198 418	194 812	211 208	229 393	30 879	33 270	35 958	51 796	52 338

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [nrg_105a](#))

Table 7.5.a: Arrivals of non-resident tourists at the border (1 000)

	2004	2006	2008	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	40 987	54 306	66 490	73 210	68 869	75 555	:
Algeria	1 234	1 638	1 772	2 070	2 395	2 634	2 575
Angola	194	121	294	425	481	528	536
Benin	174	975	1 027	964	1 005	1 017	:
Botswana	1 523	1 642	2 344	2 532	2 634	2 773	:
Burkina Faso	222	264	272	274	282	279	:
Burundi	133	214	202	142	189	148	149
Cameroon	190	451	487	573	604	817	:
Cape Verde	157	242	285	336	428	482	:
Central African Republic	8	14	31	54	57	57	:
Chad	26	76	97	111	111	101	:
Comoros	23	29	15	15	19	20	21
Congo	31	46	62	101	96	92	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	36	74	67	97	79	91	:
Côte d'Ivoire	:	428	379	348	344	361	370
Djibouti	26	40	53	51	32	:	:
Egypt	7 795	9 083	12 835	14 731	9 845	11 532	9 192
Equatorial Guinea	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Eritrea	87	78	70	:	:	:	:
Ethiopia	184	330	383	468	598	561	563
Gabon	244	789	822	874	881	934	:
Gambia	90	613	643	91	57	174	107
Ghana	584	497	698	931	1 005	1 059	1 122
Guinea	45	46	24	12	131	132	:
Guinea-Bissau	:	12	30	30	30	30	30
Kenya	1 199	1 601	1 203	1 609	1 823	1 711	:
Lesotho	:	347	285	414	397	422	418
Liberia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Libya	43	125	760	834	772	782	:
Madagascar	229	312	375	196	225	256	181
Malawi	427	638	742	746	767	770	:
Mali	113	130	136	129	130	101	:
Mauritania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	719	788	930	935	965	965	9 931
Morocco	5 477	6 777	8 209	9 752	9 834	9 800	9 943
Mozambique	470	1 095	1 439	1 836	2 012	2 205	1 969
Namibia	716	833	931	984	1 027	1 027	1 004
Niger	57	60	73	71	82	81	80
Nigeria	962	3 056	5 820	6 113	6 078	6 516	:
Rwanda	:	494	621	619	844	971	1 066
São Tomé and Príncipe	11	12	15	8	10	11	10
Senegal	667	876	877	906	1 151	1 163	:
Seychelles	121	141	159	175	194	208	230
Sierra Leone	44	34	36	39	52	60	59
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	6 678	6 259	7 157	8 074	8 339	9 188	9 515
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	:	:	:
Sudan	61	328	440	495	536	567	:
Swaziland	459	1 200	1 186	1 343	1 328	1 593	1 612
Tanzania	566	644	770	783	868	931	:
Togo	83	94	74	202	300	235	251
Tunisia	5 998	7 176	7 750	7 715	5 451	7 635	:
Uganda	512	539	844	946	1 151	1 197	:
Zambia	515	757	812	815	969	952	915
Zimbabwe	1 854	2 287	1 956	2 239	2 261	2 386	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 7.5.b: Arrivals of non-resident tourists in tourist accommodation establishments (1 000)

	2004	2006	2008	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28	:	:	:	273 122	295 830	305 918	:
Belgium	6 710	6 994	7 165	7 186	7 494	7 591	:
Bulgaria	1 695	2 050	2 223	2 079	2 409	2 632	2 821
Czech Republic	6 061	6 435	6 649	6 334	6 715	7 647	7 852
Denmark	2 021	2 035	1 967	1 987	2 146	2 232	:
Germany	20 137	23 569	24 858	26 765	28 264	30 299	31 407
Estonia	1 374	1 428	1 433	1 564	1 808	1 874	1 940
Ireland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece	6 461	7 748	8 886	11 286	12 549	11 462	:
Spain	36 297	43 144	43 718	43 183	47 653	48 101	49 799
France	40 737	39 476	39 122	36 729	41 607	42 328	45 308
Croatia	6 279	6 646	7 082	6 653	7 237	10 139 (b)	10 775
Italy	36 716	41 194	41 797	43 794	47 461	48 739	50 242
Cyprus	1 735	1 771	1 762	1 814	1 947	2 021	:
Latvia	545	816	945	878	1 063	1 096 (b)	1 250
Lithuania	558	720	858	792	943	1 148 (b)	1 260
Luxembourg	875	906	878	805	874	905	:
Hungary	3 270	3 310	3 516	3 386	3 671	4 164 (b)	:
Malta	1 042	1 012	1 079	1 119	1 198	1 196	:
Netherlands	9 647	10 739	10 104	10 883	11 299	11 634	12 783 (b)
Austria	16 634	17 562	19 077	19 210	20 180	21 212	:
Poland	3 934	4 314	4 046	4 135	4 410	4 979	:
Portugal	5 654	6 349	6 962	6 756	7 264	7 503	:
Romania	1 359	1 380	1 466	1 346	1 517	1 653 (b)	1 715
Slovenia	1 450	1 571	1 870	1 767	1 921	2 125 (b)	2 226
Slovakia	1 384	1 594	1 740	1 313	1 448	1 511	1 653
Finland	2 083	2 317	2 494	2 319	2 623	2 778	2 797
Sweden	4 676	4 696	4 728	4 951	5 006	4 944	5 030
United Kingdom	17 579	20 954	19 550	20 484	21 211	21 854 (b)	:
Iceland	836	952	1 083	1 187	1 383	1 621	:
Liechtenstein	64	69	73	64	67	62 (b)	60
Norway	:	:	:	:	:	4 538	:
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	576	:	532	1 264 (b)	:
FYR of Macedonia	165	202	252	259	324	348	397
Albania	34	63	56	74	136	149	118
Serbia	391	468	642	640	713	786	:
Turkey	14 836	15 675	19 432	22 273	23 892	:	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [tour_occ_arn2](#) and [cpc_intour](#))

Table 7.6.a: Number of mobile phone subscriptions (per 1 000 inhabitants)

	2004	2006	2008	2010	2011	2012
Africa	91	210	363	507	607	682
Algeria	151	609	757	884	943	979
Angola	46	178	370	456	470	471
Benin	62	134	434	799	853	899
Botswana	282	474	878	1 451	1 432	1 501
Burkina Faso	29	70	195	347	473	571
Burundi	14	27	61	137	178	257
Cameroon	89	175	328	425	457	640
Cape Verde	141	228	570	750	793	842
Central African Republic	15	27	136	225	224	253
Chad	13	46	170	238	318	355
Comoros	13	56	132	225	287	323
Congo	111	253	471	940	938	1 012
Congo, Dem. Republic	36	75	159	179	231	280
Côte d'Ivoire	94	222	550	761	864	963
Djibouti	43	57	139	199	228	247
Egypt	105	249	548	904	1 037	1 153
Equatorial Guinea	105	192	272	570	591	677
Eritrea	5	12	20	32	41	50
Ethiopia	2	11	25	83	128	237
Gabon	364	643	896	1 069	1 173	:
Gambia	120	261	713	855	995	836
Ghana	80	175	328	425	457	1 003
Guinea	17	:	288	404	494	456
Guinea-Bissau	29	113	344	392	407	694
Kenya	73	203	352	523	640	719
Lesotho	96	184	301	492	607	753
Liberia	31	84	234	393	492	564
Libya	88	691	1 256	1 804	1 638	1 558
Madagascar	19	56	243	366	400	394
Malawi	18	43	115	218	251	278
Mali	32	111	238	482	683	895
Mauritania	176	327	611	769	895	1 060
Mauritius	440	615	812	928	1 004	1 131
Morocco	310	521	740	1 015	1 136	1 200
Mozambique	35	110	197	295	341	331
Namibia	140	287	478	672	1 050	1 030
Niger	14	41	133	245	316	324
Nigeria	67	225	418	551	586	677
Rwanda	15	33	129	327	399	497
São Tomé and Príncipe	52	119	316	620	683	710
Senegal	106	266	455	667	733	875
Seychelles	658	72	92	127	138	1 586
Sierra Leone	:	:	182	348	364	370
Somalia	61	63	69	67	182	226
South Africa	441	811	895	979	1 232	1 306
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	:	:
Sudan	28	15	26	41	738	605
Swaziland	132	224	462	618	710	660
Tanzania	51	:	308	468	555	571
Togo	63	125	259	413	416	499
Tunisia	381	725	833	1 054	1 161	1 200
Uganda	42	98	289	404	507	459
Zambia	41	142	286	416	606	758
Zimbabwe	34	68	133	612	721	969

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 7.6.b: Number of mobile phone subscriptions (per 1 000 inhabitants)

	2004	2006	2008	2010	2011	2012
EU-28	870		1 060	1 225 ^(b)	1 267	1 298
Belgium	810	890	1 050	1 112 ^(b)	1 144 ^(b)	1 181
Bulgaria	620	1 070	1 370	1 359 ^(b)	1 474	1 601
Czech Republic	1 060	1 240	1 330	1 276 ^(b)	1 290	1 251
Denmark	960	1 070	1 200	1 415 ^(b)	1 473	1 516
Germany	900	1 040	1 310	1 170 ^(b)	1 211	1 242
Estonia	930	1 170	1 210	1 205 ^(b)	1 350	1 499
Ireland	940	1 120	1 220	1 124 ^(b)	1 134	1 197
Greece	840	1 250	1 690	1 172 ^(b)	1 121	1 200
Spain	910	1 050	1 100	1 185 ^(b)	1 249	1 220
France	720	820	910	936 ^(b)	1 001	1 060 ^(b)
Croatia	659	970	1 100	1 479 ^(b)	1 192	
Italy	1 080	1 370	1 520	1 584 ^(b)	1 615	1 642
Cyprus	900	1 130	1 290	1 243 ^(b)	1 296	1 312
Latvia	660	950	980	1 580 ^(b)	1 701	1 898
Lithuania	890	1 390	1 490	1 558 ^(b)	1 614	1 649
Luxembourg	1 430	1 520	1 460	1 432 ^(b)	1 428	1 458 ^(b)
Hungary	860	990	1 220	1 084 ^(b)	1 102	1 107 ^(b)
Malta	770	860	940	1 062 ^(b)	1 267	1 319
Netherlands	910	1 130	1 230	1 165 ^(b)	1 251	1 233
Austria	980	920	870	1 430 ^(b)	1 506	1 571
Poland	600	960	1 160	1 144 ^(b)	1 194 ^(b)	1 311
Portugal	930	1 160	1 410	1 526 ^(b)	1 573	1 577
Romania	470	810	1 140	1 188 ^(b)	1 168	1 129
Slovenia	930	910	1 020	1 032 ^(b)	1 055	1 069
Slovakia	790	910	1 020	1 140 ^(b)	1 119	1 153
Finland	960	1 080	1 300	1 508 ^(b)	1 633	1 694
Sweden	980	1 060	1 190	1 307 ^(b)	1 380	1 444
United Kingdom	1 000	1 160	1 260	1 331 ^(b)	1 352	1 371
Iceland	998	950	1 070	1 181	1 212	1 249
Liechtenstein	750	820	970	:	:	:
Norway	990	1 050	1 110	:	:	:
Switzerland	850	1 000	1 170	:	:	:
Montenegro	779	1 127	1 093	2 260	1 870	1 595
FYR of Macedonia	492	695	883	1 098	1 105	1 085
Albania	415	636	1 002	1 558	1 801	1 936
Serbia	579	895	1 148	1 357	1 404 ^(b)	1 266
Turkey	491	726	878	851	886	906

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [isoc_tc_ac2](#), [isoc_tc_mcsupe](#), [cpc_inisoc](#) and [demo_pjan](#))

Definitions

Industrial production index provides a measure of the volume trend in value added at factor cost over a given reference period. In practice, however, value added is not available on a monthly basis in most countries. Therefore, data is generally collected for variables other than value added, with possible alternatives including gross production values, volumes, turnover, work input, raw material input, energy input. The production index is a volume index, which should cover NACE sections B (**mining and quarrying**), C (**manufacturing**) and D (electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply). For European countries, data are adjusted by working days.

Electricity production is the process of creating electricity from other forms of energy. Electrical energy covers electricity generated in all types of power plants (e.g. in nuclear, thermal, hydro, wind, photovoltaic or other plants) to be distributed to consumers through the grid or consumed locally. The gross electricity generation at the plant level is defined as the electricity measured at the outlet of the main transformers, i.e. the consumption of electricity in the plant auxiliaries and in transformers is included. The production of electricity includes, on the one hand, public utilities, whose primary purpose is to generate and transmit electric energy to the public, and on the other, private self-production units that produce electric energy intended, in whole or in part, for their own use. It is measured in terms of kilowatt hour (KWh).

Hydro-electricity refers to potential and kinetic energy of water converted into electricity in hydroelectric plants.

For African countries, **arrivals of non-resident tourists** refers to all persons checked at the frontier travelling for pleasure, health, business, meetings or studies and stopping in that country for twenty-four hours or more. The figures exclude immigrants and residents in a frontier zone.

For European countries, **arrivals of non-residents tourists** refer to arrivals to a country of visitors who are not residents of that country, taking a trip of less than a year and staying in tourist accommodation establishments. The trips may be for any main purpose (except to be employed by a resident entity in the place visited). An arrival is defined as a person (tourist) who arrives at a tourist accommodation establishment and checks in. Tourists arriving in non-rented accommodation are not recorded. Tourists travelling inside the country and staying in more than one tourist accommodation establishment during their trip are counted as a new arrival each time they register to an accommodation establishment.

Tourist accommodation establishments include hotels and similar accommodation, holiday accommodation and other short-stay accommodation, as well as camping grounds, recreational vehicle parks and trailer parks.

Number of mobile phone subscriptions per 1 000 inhabitants for EU countries (except Croatia) from 2009 onwards give the number of active SIM cards divided per 1 000 inhabitants. It includes both voice and data services, installed in telephones, modem, usb keys or other devices.

Number of mobile phone subscriptions per 1 000 inhabitants for EU countries until 2009 and for non-EU countries + Croatia give the number of subscribers per 1 000 inhabitants to the services of the operators offering mobile telecommunication connected to an automatic public mobile telephone service using cellular technology. It also includes pre-paid cards. One person may have more than one subscription.

External economic relations

8

Table 8.1.a: Balance of payments - current account balance (% of GDP)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	-1.8	-5.8	7.1	0.4	-0.5	-0.9	-0.2	-0.2
Algeria	24.7	22.5	20.5	0.3	7.6	9.9	8.2	8.0
Angola	25.2	15.6	8.5	-9.9	9.1	9.6	8.2	7.3
Benin	-5.7	-10.2	-8.1	-8.9	-7.3	-10.0	-9.5	-9.5
Botswana	17.2	15.4	10.2	-3.0	1.1	2.4	6.5	17.5
Burkina Faso	-9.1	-8.3	-11.5	-4.6	-2.0	-1.2	-3.5	13.1
Burundi	-14.7	-15.7	-16.1	-9.3	-14.8	-12.0	-16.2	-16.3
Cameroon	1.2	1.4	-4.7	-7.7	-5.2	-4.5	-5.3	-6.0
Cape Verde	-5.4	-14.7	-13.7	-14.6	-12.9	-15.4	-15.5	-16.4
Central African Republic	-3.2	-6.4	-9.9	-8.1	-9.9	-7.2	-7.0	-8.7
Chad	5.9	-3.6	7.1	-8.7	-10.6	-2.3	-6.1	-4.7
Comoros	-6.1	-6.8	-11.2	-9.2	-10.4	-13.6	-14.7	-15.3
Congo	1.6	-18.2	2.6	-8.1	5.2	0.8	0.3	0.2
Congo, Dem. Republic	2.8	-1.5	1.9	7.0	1.1	6.7	-3.3	-1.7
Côte d'Ivoire	-2.1	-0.7	-17.5	-10.5	-8.1	-11.5	-11.1	-24.6
Djibouti	-14.7	-25.7	-24.3	-9.1	-5.8	-12.6	-12.9	-13.5
Egypt	1.6	1.7	0.5	-2.3	-2.0	-2.6	-3.1	-2.4
Equatorial Guinea	9.1	1.1	-2.3	-17.7	-20.5	-6.0	3.5	3.7
Eritrea	-3.6	-6.1	-5.5	-7.6	-5.6	0.5	2.1	1.0
Ethiopia	-9.1	-4.8	-5.9	-6.0	-4.7	-0.9	-3.4	-3.0
Gambia	17.4	17.9	22.0	11.9	9.1	8.9	7.5	6.9
Gabon	-8.8	-9.7	-12.6	-10.7	-17.1	-14.8	-11.3	-11.1
Ghana	-8.3	-8.7	-11.0	-6.6	-8.6	-9.6	-11.2	-13.2
Guinea	-7.5	-10.9	-11.2	-9.1	-6.8	-24.2	-25.4	-31.0
Guinea-Bissau	-5.6	-52.6i	-3.3	-5.7	-8.3	-1.6	-6.3	-22.7
Kenya	-2.1	-3.8	-6.5	-7.9	-7.3	-5.5	-6.7	-7.4
Lesotho	4.8	13.4	12.0	-0.6	-22.1	-16.6	-18.8	-18.0
Liberia	-13.9	-31.4	-44.3	-29.2	-32.7	-34.0	-52.4	-63.7
Libya	46.7	37.5	42.2	14.8	19.8	8.4	27.2	50.3
Madagascar	-10.1	-11.9	-20.6	-21.1	-9.4	-6.9	-8.3	-10.0
Malawi	-7.2	-9.6	-22.2	-12.1	-19.7	-17.9	-12.7	-7.9
Mali	-6.3	-9.8	-12.2	-7.3	-12.6	-10.0	-0.8	1.4
Mauritania	-1.3	-10.5	-14.7	-10.7	-8.7	-7.3	-18.5	22.3
Mauritius	-9.4	-5.4	-10.1	-7.4	-8.2	-11.0	-10.6	-12.1
Morocco	2.0	-0.1	-5.2	-5.4	-4.1	-8.0	-8.6	-9.3
Mozambique	-16.2	-16.1	-16.4	-12.7	-12.1	-10.0	-18.8	-29.1
Namibia	15.9	9.4	8.8	4.4	-0.9	-1.4	3.2	3.2
Niger	-8.6	-8.2	-13.0	-20.1	-20.0	-22.7	-22.7	-20.9
Nigeria	26.5	18.7	37.0	30.4	1.8	3.2	10.4	15.0
Rwanda	-7.1	-2.7	-6.0	-7.3	-5.9	-8.5	-10.5	-10.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	-28.6	-38.6	-22.0	-25.5	-30.9	-30.1	-22.5	-21.9
Senegal	-9.2	-11.6	-14.1	-6.7	-4.5	-7.7	-8.6	-9.1
Seychelles	-13.1	-28.5	-17.5	-9.6	-19.9	-22.6	-25.8	-28.9
Sierra Leone	-3.5	-3.4	-9.1	-6.5	-19.3	-52.3	-44.0	-36.2
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	-5.3	-7.2	-7.2	-4.0	-2.8	-3.4	-5.9	-3.2
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	:	:	:
Sudan	-15.2	-12.5	-2.0	-10.0	-2.1	-0.5	-10.2	7.2
Swaziland	-6.7	-4.6	-7.4	-12.9	-15.6	-10.3	-2.6	-7.4
Tanzania	-8.0	-9.8	-11.3	-9.0	-7.7	-11.9	-11.1	-10.1
Togo	-8.6	-9.1	-7.0	-5.6	-6.3	-6.4	-6.2	-5.8
Tunisia	-1.8	-2.4	-3.8	-2.8	-4.8	-7.4	-8.0	-7.7
Uganda	-2.9	-2.3	-7.7	-6.6	-8.8	-10.9	-11.6	-12.4
Zambia	-0.4	-6.5	-7.1	4.2	6.1	0.3	-3.3	-2.0
Zimbabwe	-6.0	-4.3	-19.3	-25.0	-28.0	-38.7	-35.3	-34.3

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 8.1.b: Balance of payments - current account balance (% of GDP)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28	-1.2	-1.1	-2.2	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	0.5	1.1
Belgium	1.9	1.9	-1.3	-0.6	1.9	-1.1	-1.9	-1.6
Bulgaria	-17.6	-25.2	-23.1	-8.9	-1.5	0.1	-0.8	1.9
Czech Republic	-2.0	-4.3	-2.1	-2.4	-3.9	-2.7	-1.3	-1.4
Denmark	3.0	1.4	2.9	3.4	5.8	5.9	6.0	7.3
Germany	6.3	7.4	6.2	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.5
Estonia	-15.3	-15.9	-9.2	2.7	2.8	1.8	-1.8	-1.0
Ireland	-3.6	-5.3	-5.6	-2.3	1.1	1.2	4.4	6.6
Greece	-11.4	-14.6	-14.9	-11.2	-10.1	-9.9	-2.4	0.7
Spain	-9.0	-10.0	-9.6	-4.8	-4.5	-3.7	-1.2	0.8
France	-0.6	-1.0	-1.7	-1.3	-1.3	-1.8	-2.2	-1.3
Croatia	-6.6	-7.2	-8.8	-4.9	-0.9	-0.8	0.0	1.2
Italy	-1.5	-1.3	-2.9	-1.9	-3.4	-3.0	-0.3	1.0
Cyprus	-7.0	-11.8	-15.6	-10.7	-9.8	-3.4	-6.9	-1.9
Latvia	-22.5	-22.4	-13.1	8.6	3.0	-2.2	-2.5	-0.8
Lithuania	-10.6	-14.4	-12.9	3.7	0.1	-3.7	-0.2	1.5
Luxembourg	10.4	10.1	5.4	7.3	7.7	6.6	5.8	5.2
Hungary	-7.4	-7.3	-7.3	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	3.0
Malta	-9.5	-6.2	-4.8	-8.9	-6.0	-0.8	2.1	1.4
Netherlands	9.4	6.7	4.3	5.2	7.4	9.1	9.5	10.4
Austria	2.8	3.5	4.9	2.7	3.4	1.6	2.4	2.7
Poland	-3.8	-6.2	-6.6	-3.9	-5.1	-5.0	-3.7	-1.3
Portugal	-10.7	-10.1	-12.6	-10.9	-10.6	-7.0	-2.0	0.5
Romania	-10.4	-13.5	-11.5	-4.2	-4.4	-4.5	-4.4	-1.1
Slovenia	-1.8	-4.2	-5.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	3.3	6.3
Slovakia	-7.8	-5.3	-6.2	-2.6	-3.7	-3.8	2.2	2.1
Finland	4.2	4.3	2.6	1.8	1.5	-1.5	-1.4	-1.1
Sweden	8.7	9.3	9.0	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.2
United Kingdom	-3.4	-2.4	-0.9	-1.2	-3.0	-1.3	-3.8	-4.4
Iceland	-23.8	-15.7	-24.6	-11.5	-8.0	-6.3	-5.3	3.9
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	17.1	13.9	17.5	13.1	12.2	13.5	14.3	10.6
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	-22.9	-17.7	-18.7	:
FYR of Macedonia	-0.4	-7.1	-12.9	-6.8	-2.0	-2.5	-3.0	:
Albania	-6.6	-10.5	-15.7	-15.4	-11.3	-13.2	-10.2	-12.3 ^(b)
Serbia	-10.1	-17.7	-21.6	-6.6	-6.7	-9.1	-10.5	:
Turkey	-6.1	-5.8	-5.4	-2.0	-6.2	-9.7	-6.0	-7.9

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [bop_q_gdp](#), [cpc_ecbop](#) and [cpc_ecnagdp](#))

Table 8.2.a: Balance of payments - current accounts, services balance (EUR million)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Algeria	-133	-128	-188	-306	-454	-379	-456	-431	:
Angola	-5 227	-4 843	-9 020	-14 820	-13 521	-13 364	-16 508	-20 029	:
Benin	-69	-108	-145	-111	-198	-104	-92	-95	:
Botswana	1 002	923	548	-974	-2 210	-2 251	-1 664	-2 232	:
Burkina Faso	-235	-255	-265	-322	-293	-404	-523	-621	-641
Burundi	-78	-134	-111	-119	-90	-67	-73	-87	:
Cameroon	-18	-365	-288	-808	-382	-414	-89	-389	-402
Cape Verde	49	105	143	167	116	150	185	227	287
Central African Republic	-49	-55	-63	-66	-65	-86	-88	-88	:
Chad	-1 175	-1 574	-1 105	-1 068	-665	-1 120	-1 106	-1 182	:
Comoros	-2	-6	-6	-10	-18	-22	-23	-26	:
Congo	-962	-1 723	-2 006	-1 545	-1 437	-2 289	-2 283	-2 045	-1 881
Congo, Dem. Republic	-385	-382	-861	-863	-848	-1 709	-1 548	-1 533	-1 344
Côte d'Ivoire	-1 038	-1 106	-1 133	-1 117	-1 088	-1 244	-1 421	-1 417	:
Djibouti	131	128	111	114	137	85	119	125	:
Egypt	6 267	6 572	8 432	10 137	9 003	7 794	5 630	4 340	5 048
Equatorial Guinea	-1 119	-890	-1 020	-1 381	-1 286	-1 547	-1 907	-2 130	:
Eritrea	-611	-334	175	44	210	254	443	335	:
Ethiopia	222	119	146	85	302	386	541	58	346
Gabon	-835	-864	-941	-981	-797	-1 346	-1 371	-1 505	-1 636
Gambia	30	41	49	43	41	28	41	46	52
Ghana	-9	-10	-11	-36	-121	-172	-206	-140	:
Guinea	-161	-180	-173	-231	-186	-266	-383	-638	:
Guinea-Bissau	-15	-15	-12	-13	-18	-22	-23	-22	:
Kenya	590	846	919	952	848	1 136	1 134	1 770	:
Lesotho	-41	-29	-25	-189	-253	-298	-309	-302	:
Liberia	-513	-753	-662	-682	-534	-626	-455	-580	:
Libya	-1 425	-1 875	-1 882	-2 563	-3 371	-4 462	-3 132	-5 335	:
Madagascar	-137	-207	-242	-450	-502	-226	-224	-413	:
Malawi	-74	-76	-58	-57	-63	-66	-64	-98	:
Mali	-252	-288	-292	-389	-339	-478	-516	-593	-738
Mauritania	-240	-256	-403	-424	-285	-415	-398	-671	:
Mauritius	339	288	460	423	450	536	569	753	363
Morocco	3 421	4 241	4 923	4 534	3 858	3 840	3 830	4 154	:
Mozambique	-245	-284	-292	-278	-312	-473	-1 016	-2 494	:
Namibia	245	541	451	-333	462	1 083	138	247	:
Niger	-154	-190	-208	-321	-457	-605	-576	-616	-810
Nigeria	-3 836	-9 457	-12 517	-15 268	-12 062	-13 878	-15 432	-16 968	:
Rwanda	-133	-106	-90	-68	-131	-186	-134	-72	:
São Tomé and Príncipe	-2	-8	-9	-8	-6	-8	-9	-6	-9
Senegal	-25	-28	-28	-82	-93	-53	-89	-156	:
Seychelles	589	692	842	1 573	2 123	1 474	1 735	2 444	2 535
Sierra Leone	-11	-35	-39	-43	-46	-70	-58	:	:
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	-4 306	-11 218	-13 804	-22 714	-16 840	-24 486	-24 585	-35 491	:
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	:	:
Sudan	-1 175	-1 790	-1 543	-1 350	-1 232	-1 651	-1 034	-727	:
Swaziland	-97	-72	-194	-314	-290	-314	-304	-484	:
Tanzania	49	224	339	237	105	118	66	332	:
Togo	-82	-65	-51	-52	-58	-59	-72	-113	-102
Tunisia	1 897	1 966	1 979	2 206	2 455	2 654	1 502	2 372	2 138
Uganda	-66	-179	-231	-288	-263	-376	-471	-291	:
Zambia	-35	-81	-118	-111	-59	-89	-107	-116	-118
Zimbabwe	-140	-97	-105	-140	-192	-338	461	-367	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 8.2.b: Balance of payments - current accounts, services balance (EUR million)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28	54 735	72 628	83 031	75 325	76 560	104 637	130 960	157 879	171 440
Belgium	4 001	4 998	4 476	4 697	8 814	8 148	6 698	7 664	7 695
Bulgaria	819	923	1 174	1 310	1 300	1 868	2 317	2 381	2 107
Czech Republic	1 269	1 726	2 131	2 961	2 800	2 972	2 384	2 476	2 040
Denmark	5 141	5 626	5 416	6 982	2 793	6 760	5 655	6 111	7 848
Germany	-39 287	-30 514	-28 789	-25 560	-15 808	-13 653	-11 758	-13 535	-13 128
Estonia	839	891	1 042	1 315	1 409	1 339	1 323	1 213	1 226
Ireland	-9 303	-6 797	-1 121	-7 670	-6 900	-6 639	-1 699	3 206	6 062
Greece	15 380	15 337	16 594	17 133	12 642	13 250	14 629	15 140	16 942
Spain	22 240	22 235	23 051	25 791	25 031	28 041	35 281	37 554	40 870
France	12 306	12 269	14 428	16 460	18 320	21 382	31 492	32 632	36 247
Croatia	5 400	5 822	6 428	7 195	5 996	6 099	6 471	6 475	6 797
Italy	-545	-1 276	-7 117	-8 605	-7 326	-7 437	-5 601	888	2 985
Cyprus	3 064	3 350	3 671	3 601	3 362	3 583	3 585	3 310	3 252
Latvia	491	534	733	917	1 120	1 108	1 312	1 507	1 662
Lithuania	847	860	461	405	437	814	996	1 230	1 584
Luxembourg	13 054	16 599	19 884	19 955	17 603	19 776	21 172	23 331	23 881
Hungary	1 134	1 429	1 342	1 517	1 986	2 873	3 170	3 364	3 500
Malta	647	647	870	1 117	990	1 163	1 356	1 459	1 442
Netherlands	5 469	7 462	8 869	8 900	5 693	7 963	8 752	7 601	13 802
Austria	9 386	9 718	11 163	14 248	12 679	13 176	13 633	14 096	15 405
Poland	588	582	3 435	3 476	3 423	2 336	4 044	4 644	5 254
Portugal	3 912	5 019	6 532	6 603	5 986	6 668	7 698	8 687	9 925
Romania	-340	5	408	659	-292	403	342	1 130	2 739
Slovenia	919	993	1 048	1 428	1 164	1 280	1 476	1 804	2 003
Slovakia	258	605	388	-488	-1 027	-744	-372	306	147
Finland	-606	-1 011	467	676	388	287	134	-1 038	446
Sweden	5 859	8 375	11 638	11 314	8 147	10 836	12 171	12 983	13 351
United Kingdom	36 241	46 918	64 131	65 037	60 269	71 313	83 013	87 856	89 006
Iceland	-418	-551	-501	-213	217	225	239	161	383
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	656	1 457	1 038	170	1 272	-2 407	-3 218	-4 491	-6 903
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Montenegro	173	166	395	371	401	465	589	612	648
FYR of Macedonia	-30	17	29	10	16	37	97	47	78
Albania	-140	-32	19	69	174	232	135	213	-16
Serbia	-5	-41	-261	-185	21	8	163	156	334
Turkey	13 038	11 030	10 164	12 741	13 125	12 742	14 375	17 980	17 680

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [bop_q_c](#), [bop_q_eu](#) and [cpc_ecbop](#))

Table 8.3.a: Balance of payments - current accounts, trade balance (% of GDP)

	2000	2001	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	-2.1	-4.0	7.2	-0.1	2.9	2.7	4.1	4.1
Algeria	22.5	17.6	23.8	5.6	11.2	14.5	14.1	13.8
Angola	53.4	37.5	51.0	24.2	41.2	45.0	40.3	36.1
Benin	-8.7	-7.2	-13.7	-11.3	-9.5	-12.2	-12.1	-12.1
Botswana	16.0	11.8	3.9	-7.5	-1.6	1.1	3.0	8.1
Burkina Faso	-11.9	-10.3	-10.7	-5.8	-1.6	0.2	-0.9	3.3
Burundi	-8.3	-10.4	-16.5	-15.8	-16.6	-18.2	-18.3	-18.5
Cameroon	5.8	1.0	-0.8	-4.6	-2.7	-3.9	-4.4	-5.0
Cape Verde	-34.8	-36.9	-42.5	-39.5	-41.0	-45.8	-48.5	-51.4
Central African Republic	4.6	3.8	-7.7	-7.2	-8.1	-4.1	-5.1	-6.3
Chad	-4.1	-18.8	20.1	0.8	3.6	10.6	8.1	6.1
Comoros	-14.7	-15.4	-32.4	-30.1	-32.4	-29.3	-30.6	-31.9
Congo	63.2	49.2	52.8	45.2	52.9	48.9	41.1	34.6
Congo, Dem. Republic	5.6	3.8	14.3	18.4	14.5	20.4	10.4	5.3
Côte d'Ivoire	13.8	14.5	-1.1	-5.2	5.0	3.2	7.0	15.6
Djibouti	-31.5	-28.4	-51.4	-35.6	-26.1	-33.1	-34.6	-36.1
Egypt	-11.6	-10.4	-14.2	-13.4	-11.4	-11.8	-9.2	-7.2
Equatorial Guinea	57.5	54.6	52.1	23.9	31.2	37.8	40.5	43.5
Eritrea	-41.3	-44.4	-22.0	-19.9	-19.6	-10.3	-4.7	-2.1
Ethiopia	-13.8	-13.9	-21.2	-22.4	-23.7	-18.0	-15.8	-13.9
Gabon	49.8	37.5	51.8	35.8	36.5	37.9	35.1	32.5
Gambia	-5.9	-12.0	-21.4	-22.3	-22.6	-23.9	-23.5	-23.0
Ghana	-16.5	-20.7	-17.9	-8.6	-9.2	-8.3	-9.7	-11.4
Guinea	2.7	5.2	-0.6	-0.2	1.4	-14.0	-17.1	-20.8
Guinea-Bissau	1.0	-5.9	-8.2	-9.8	-8.2	-1.2	-4.2	-15.2
Kenya	-10.2	-10.4	-18.5	-18.7	-19.4	-17.6	-19.3	-21.2
Lesotho	-69.2	-56.9	-39.4	-48.9	-49.6	-41.1	-39.4	-37.7
Liberia	-6.0	-3.7	-41.3	-36.5	-35.5	-40.7	-49.5	-60.2
Libya	34.3	18.2	46.9	23.7	30.2	22.0	40.7	75.1
Madagascar	-2.7	0.3	-20.2	-19.5	-12.3	-9.5	-11.4	-13.7
Malawi	-8.0	-2.6	-18.3	-7.8	-14.3	-12.2	-7.7	-4.8
Mali	-1.9	-0.3	-7.3	-2.4	-7.2	-3.6	6.4	-11.2
Mauritania	-9.2	-9.8	-3.5	-3.6	3.8	6.6	-7.9	9.5
Mauritius	-8.5	-3.2	-20.6	-17.5	-19.5	-20.9	-23.9	-27.2
Morocco	-8.7	-8.0	-21.5	-17.9	-19.4	-22.9	-24.6	-26.4
Mozambique	-16.6	-9.8	-11.6	-13.3	-12.9	-8.5	-13.2	-20.4
Namibia	0.2	-5.6	-0.8	-9.7	-9.1	-9.4	-9.4	-9.3
Niger	-2.9	-3.3	-8.2	-14.9	-14.3	-14.9	-13.7	-12.7
Nigeria	30.4	12.8	21.6	14.4	13.2	12.5	18.0	26.0
Rwanda	-9.2	-7.7	-15.9	-14.5	-14.0	-20.1	-20.3	-20.5
São Tomé and Príncipe	-29.3	-30.0	-46.0	-37.9	-46.0	-41.8	-40.7	-39.6
Senegal	-8.8	-8.7	-25.4	-15.9	-14.9	-17.0	-18.1	-19.2
Seychelles	-14.8	-28.4	-38.9	-35.4	-34.4	-39.4	-44.1	-49.4
Sierra Leone	-10.0	-10.9	-8.0	-7.8	-14.6	-43.2	-35.5	-29.3
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	3.5	4.4	-1.6	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	:	:	:
Sudan	1.9	-2.5	7.8	-1.2	5.7	4.3	-3.0	2.1
Swaziland	-9.0	-1.9	-0.3	-3.8	-3.8	-2.5	-6.9	-19.3
Tanzania	-6.9	-6.8	-16.4	-13.4	-12.3	-15.2	-13.8	-12.6
Togo	-13.6	-12.4	-14.3	-13.0	-14.3	-13.4	-12.6	-11.8
Tunisia	-10.5	-11.8	-8.9	-8.5	-7.6	-10.4	-10.1	-9.8
Uganda	-7.5	-7.9	-11.2	-9.1	-12.5	-13.9	-14.9	-16.0
Zambia	-6.8	-9.3	2.8	7.1	15.8	10.7	6.5	3.9
Zimbabwe	:	8.7	-18.6	-29.4	-24.1	-34.6	-33.6	-32.6

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 8.3.b: Balance of payments - current accounts, trade balance (% of GDP)

	2000	2001	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28		-0.5	-1.9	-0.8	-1.1	-1.2	-0.5	0.2
Belgium	2.1	2.4	-3.2	-1.3	-1.1	-2.8	-2.8	-2.2
Bulgaria	-9.0	-11.5	-24.3	-11.9	-7.7	-5.6	-8.7	-5.9
Czech Republic	-5.3	-4.8	0.7	2.3	1.4	2.4	3.9	4.8
Denmark	4.2	4.7	0.2	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.6
Germany	3.0	4.7	7.3	5.5	6.3	5.9	6.5	6.7
Estonia	-13.9	-12.4	-12.6	-5.0	-1.9	-2.0	-4.5	-4.6
Ireland	25.8	25.9	13.2	20.0	22.6	22.6	22.2	20.0
Greece	-15.9	-14.8	-18.9	-13.3	-12.7	-13.1	-10.1	-9.5
Spain	-6.4	-5.7	-7.9	-4.0	-4.6	-4.2	-2.7	-1.1
France	-0.2	0.3	-3.1	-2.3	-2.8	-3.8	-3.5	-3.0
Croatia	-15.0	-17.8	-22.8	-16.6	-13.5	-14.4	-13.9	-14.5
Italy	0.9	1.4	-0.1	0.1	-1.3	-1.1	1.1	2.4
Cyprus	-28.5	-26.9	-32.4	-25.5	-26.8	-24.3	-21.8	-17.8
Latvia	-13.5	-16.3	-17.8	-7.1	-7.0	-10.8	-10.4	-9.0
Lithuania	-9.6	-9.1	-13.0	-3.3	-4.8	-5.8	-2.8	-3.5
Luxembourg	-11.7	-12.2	-12.2	-9.4	-10.7	-13.0	-15.3	-13.9
Hungary	-6.3	-4.2	-1.1	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.6	4.1
Malta	-18.7	-13.7	-20.7	-18.9	-17.9	-16.5	-13.8	-13.3
Netherlands	4.8	4.9	7.0	6.0	6.8	7.2	7.3	8.3
Austria	-2.1	-1.7	-0.2	-0.9	-1.1	-2.5	-2.3	-1.2
Poland	-7.2	-4.0	-5.8	-1.7	-2.5	-2.7	-1.4	0.6
Portugal	-12.9	-12.4	-13.4	-10.6	-11.1	-8.3	-5.4	-4.3
Romania	-4.7	-7.4	-13.6	-5.8	-6.1	-5.6	-5.6	-2.4
Slovenia	-5.6	-3.0	-5.8	-1.2	-2.3	-2.6	-0.5	1.8
Slovakia	-4.4	-10.1	-1.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	5.0	5.9
Finland	11.1	9.8	3.7	1.8	1.4	-0.7	0.0	0.1
Sweden	6.5	7.1	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9
United Kingdom	-3.3	-4.0	-6.4	-5.8	-6.6	-6.5	-7.0	-6.7
Iceland	-5.5	-0.8	-0.5	6.0	7.8	6.0	4.6	3.9
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	15.5	15.5	18.7	14.3	13.8	14.5	14.5	12.0
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	-65.6	-44.3	-40.8	-40.4	-44.1	:
FYR of Macedonia	-19.3	-15.3	-26.3	-23.3	-20.5	-22.0	-23.6	:
Albania	-22.7	-25.3	-27.6	-26.6	-23.1	-24.2	-20.8	-20.4
Serbia	-6.8	-20.3	-26.0	-17.1	-16.4	-16.9	-18.5	-12.4
Turkey	-8.3	-1.7	-7.1	-4.0	-7.8	-11.5	-8.3	-9.8

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [bop_q_gdp,cpc_ecbop](#) and [cpc_ecnagdp](#))

Table 8.4.a: Foreign direct investment - inward flows (EUR per capita)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	39.6	40.2	38.0	31.8	29.2	30.7	29.0
Algeria	35.9	51.0	56.6	48.1	51.1	62.2	68.0
Angola	-37.4	63.0	85.6	-127.5	-203.4	-372.4	-612.4
Benin	23.1	13.8	11.2	15.1	9.3	6.6	4.2
Botswana	188.2	183.0	351.8	210.0	206.6	233.1	236.3
Burkina Faso	16.7	10.4	4.5	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.0
Burundi	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
Cameroon	7.6	-0.9	25.1	13.6	12.8	13.9	13.5
Cape Verde	288.9	290.6	174.9	169.4	133.0	119.7	96.9
Central African Republic	10.0	18.6	20.1	15.7	17.4	22.1	25.2
Chad	-4.9	14.9	72.8	130.2	115.0	116.5	106.0
Comoros	8.3	4.5	13.9	4.0	6.5	11.8	19.5
Congo	447.3	445.9	340.1	411.9	505.9	712.9	902.4
Congo, Dem. Republic	21.8	18.7	7.4	33.6	17.8	10.8	5.9
Côte d'Ivoire	16.8	15.9	14.0	12.9	12.2	13.2	12.8
Djibouti	170.7	181.2	82.3	22.7	61.5	191.2	533.3
Egypt	110.4	82.1	60.6	59.3	-4.2	0.3	-0.0
Equatorial Guinea	1 415.3	-811.9	1 729.8	1 473.5	731.3	416.4	213.0
Eritrea	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	8.0	2.4	0.9	0.3
Ethiopia	2.1	0.9	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.3	0.9
Gabon	138.7	97.6	16.0	265.9	339.1	496.0	651.8
Gambia	35.2	29.0	17.0	16.2	14.5	14.9	13.7
Ghana	27.6	35.5	50.9	78.1	92.2	124.9	152.0
Guinea	30.2	27.1	10.4	7.7	84.6	1 073.9	12 236.9
Guinea-Bissau	9.6	2.8	8.5	16.5	8.9	5.6	3.1
Kenya	14.3	1.7	2.1	3.3	5.8	11.5	20.5
Lesotho	33.6	17.7	16.1	19.0	16.9	17.3	15.9
Liberia	27.8	52.5	40.9	84.9	87.9	104.4	111.4
Libya	468.8	350.3	380.6	226.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Madagascar	29.9	40.5	38.1	31.3	30.4	33.9	33.9
Malawi	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.4
Mali	3.8	8.4	36.1	19.9	8.0	3.7	1.5
Mauritania	31.8	70.5	-0.7	28.4	9.1	3.4	1.1
Mauritius	194.9	202.0	138.2	249.5	149.5	102.8	63.5
Morocco	66.3	53.8	44.4	37.1	55.8	96.1	148.8
Mozambique	14.4	17.9	28.1	31.9	62.5	140.6	284.2
Namibia	249.0	221.7	177.2	235.2	276.6	373.2	452.3
Niger	6.8	16.0	38.0	45.7	45.1	51.0	51.8
Nigeria	30.4	37.1	40.3	29.0	39.2	60.8	84.6
Rwanda	6.2	7.0	8.3	3.0	6.9	18.3	43.5
São Tomé and Príncipe	167.8	335.2	68.7	112.1	76.3	59.6	41.8
Senegal	19.0	22.9	19.0	16.1	16.0	18.2	18.6
Seychelles	2 057.8	1 011.4	976.8	1 342.1	1 175.8	1 181.7	1 066.7
Sierra Leone	12.9	7.0	9.3	11.1	5.8	3.5	1.9
Somalia	11.8	6.6	8.5	9.0	7.6	7.4	6.4
South Africa	85.5	123.7	77.7	18.5	82.2	420.1	1 927.3
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	:	:	:
Sudan	44.1	42.5	30.8	35.7	31.0	30.9	27.6
Swaziland	24.3	62.3	40.5	86.2	56.3	42.1	28.3
Tanzania	10.4	20.0	15.8	17.2	16.9	19.1	19.4
Togo	6.4	2.8	5.9	10.7	6.2	4.2	2.5
Tunisia	117.0	182.3	117.3	108.8	77.1	62.7	45.8
Uganda	19.2	15.8	18.7	12.3	16.4	25.2	34.7
Zambia	80.5	51.4	39.3	99.6	105.1	127.2	138.3
Zimbabwe	4.0	2.8	6.1	9.9	21.7	54.2	121.8

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 8.4.b: Foreign direct investment - inward flows (EUR per capita)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28	:	:	:	:	:	:	644
Belgium	6 449	12 413	2 385	3 565	3 936 ^(b)	1 519	-162
Bulgaria	1 195	895	326	155	180	202	150
Czech Republic	744	427	202	443	159	785	360
Denmark	1 585	228	515	-1 575	1 699	395	205
Germany	712	67	197	530	431	62	245
Estonia	1 478	883	991	905	184	891	542
Ireland	4 159	-2 520	4 094	7 104	3 705	6 507	5 827
Greece	139	275	157	22	74	122	175
Spain	1 048	1 151	162	648	413	450	631
France	1 105	685	271	393	427	299 ^(b)	34
Croatia	843	753	562	66	250	249	90
Italy	504	-126	245	117	416	1	208
Cyprus	2 145	1 243	3 136	706	2 042	1 136	465
Latvia	771	393	31	134	502	426	301
Lithuania	453	417	-3	192	341	181	135
Luxembourg	293 255	149 531	298 045	333 874	579 597	428 192 ^(b)	515 153
Hungary	287	431	144	166	421	1 079 ^(b)	235
Malta	1 812	1 574	698	1 696	439	-62	-3 752
Netherlands	5 332	189	1 686	-334	860	542	1 095
Austria	2 748	564	803	76	912	533	988
Poland	452	264	258	274	385 ^(b)	122	-119
Portugal	212	302	184	189	759	664	224
Romania	343	460	171	109	90	106	136
Slovenia	651	662 ^(b)	-233	133	350	-22	-248
Slovakia	487	596	-1	248	466	407	82
Finland	1 724	-147	97	921	341	512	-148
Sweden	2 313	2 754	781	-5	706	1 324	657
United Kingdom	2 229	997	886	599	528	688	438
Iceland	16 280	1 778	150	582	2 500	2 647	811
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	1 081	1 502	2 012	3 681	:	:	1 350
Switzerland	3 156	1 361	2 703	3 411	2 434 ^(b)	1 001	:
Montenegro	909	927	1 692	896 ^(b)	628	743	:
FYR of Macedonia	248	200	67	77	164	54	:
Albania	156	206	235	270	209	223	318
Serbia	246	248	187	118	252 ^(b)	32	:
Turkey	231	188	84	94	156	130	126

Negative values for FDI denote disinvestment.

2013 FDI figures are provisional, based on annualised quarterly Balance of Payments data as April 2014.

Source: Eurostat (online data code: tec00049, cpc_ecbop, demo_pjan and cpc_psdemo)

Table 8.5.a: External trade - exports (EUR million)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	264 587	306 828	338 765	398 724	297 978	395 344	428 192	454 842	:
Algeria	37 024	43 926	44 430	53 227	32 534	43 036	52 079	55 743	:
Angola	19 377	25 567	32 558	43 293	29 399	38 141	48 098	55 243	:
Benin	234	178	199	287	304	342	256	357	:
Botswana	3 683	3 516	3 790	3 272	2 442	3 533	4 615	4 963	6 521
Burkina Faso	376	469	455	473	584	991	1 692	1 694	1 772
Burundi	45	47	43	47	49	76	90	105	54
Cameroon	2 545	3 067	3 620	4 020	3 001	3 407	4 065	4 479	4 717
Cape Verde	72	76	59	78	67	102	152	:	:
Central African Republic	103	126	130	101	93	109	144	152	:
Chad	2 466	2 711	2 664	2 838	2 082	2 799	3 244	3 337	:
Comoros	10	8	10	4	11	16	18	6	8
Congo	4 219	5 215	4 585	6 267	5 877	8 192	9 934	8 988	8 750
Congo, Dem. Republic	1 952	2 233	2 695	4 425	4 146	6 665	7 354	6 757	:
Côte d'Ivoire	5 830	6 487	5 877	6 706	7 387	7 716	7 974	8 440	10 336
Djibouti	177	253	220	249	310	360	382	464	502
Egypt	8 507	11 009	11 857	17 779	17 421	20 606	22 567	23 799	:
Equatorial Guinea	5 645	6 586	7 487	10 113	6 367	7 593	10 034	11 444	:
Eritrea	9	10	9	7	8	9	277	355	:
Ethiopia	237	8	1 327	1 612	1 674	2 520	2 614	3 142	3 047
Gabon	4 381	4 826	5 171	6 529	4 192	6 495	7 016	7 519	:
Gambia	2 291	2 398	2 691	2 703	2 568	2 642	2 791	2 466	2 321
Ghana	14 785	17 212	16 091	14 914	8 754	11 779	13 055	12 186	:
Guinea	676	829	882	960	756	1 109	1 144	1 496	1 034
Guinea-Bissau	72	59	78	87	88	128	213	137	:
Kenya	2 735	2 778	2 975	3 439	3 185	3 887	4 162	4 774	:
Lesotho	522	556	562	626	524	636	461	469	:
Liberia	88	127	153	172	115	151	553	645	410
Libya	20 051	26 270	28 605	34 522	21 318	29 076	11 639	13 151	:
Madagascar	1 361	1 695	1 847	1 941	1 545	1 693	1 811	2 156	:
Malawi	406	438	523	596	850	797	1 026	989	900
Mali	886	1 236	1 137	1 431	1 276	1 550	1 719	2 336	2 092
Mauritania	501	1 094	1 063	1 186	980	1 561	2 003	2 053	:
Mauritius	1 732	1 898	1 622	1 630	1 383	1 697	1 831	2 070	:
Morocco	8 992	1 015	11 199	13 718	10 036	13 409	15 560	16 670	16 450
Mozambique	1 395	1 911	1 769	1 797	1 546	1 759	2 575	2 996	2 594
Namibia	2 001	2 709	2 963	3 203	3 784	3 983	3 834	4 256	4 087
Niger	250	221	328	479	465	569	643	905	:
Nigeria	40 049	47 772	48 906	59 192	41 079	58 131	70 194	75 043	:
Rwanda	100	118	130	181	169	224	332	393	:
São Tomé and Príncipe	4	5	3	4	5	5	4	5	5
Senegal	1 269	1 270	1 223	1 506	1 509	1 634	1 829	1 854	1 840
Seychelles	280	337	292	296	310	295	314	386	436
Sierra Leone	127	184	179	146	169	257	427	839	1 421
Somalia	201	229	254	281	304	339	372	396	:
South Africa	44 957	52 820	56 054	58 333	47 915	64 605	66 437	67 380	:
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	:	:
Sudan	3 562	4 345	6 550	7 986	5 174	8 332	6 169	2 152	:
Swaziland	1 314	1 330	1 274	1 099	1 197	1 427	1 657	1 312	1 395
Tanzania	1 694	1 399	1 484	2 108	2 056	3 053	3 383	4 310	:
Togo	531	502	494	582	650	737	844	955	1 013
Tunisia	11 022	12 484	14 234	16 011	14 019	17 730	17 930	20 629	20 896
Uganda	810	958	1 369	1 715	1 704	1 618	1 797	2 184	2 147
Zambia	1 696	3 039	3 381	3 407	3 024	5 409	6 364	7 279	8 189
Zimbabwe	1 335	1 274	1 262	1 147	1 577	2 415	2 513	2 983	2 646

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 8.5.b: External trade - exports (EUR million)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28	1 049 491	1 152 360	1 234 321	1 309 147	1 093 962	1 353 195	1 554 252	1 683 088	1 737 022
Belgium	268 789	292 087	314 449	320 805	265 986	307 530	341 718	347 089	353 452
Bulgaria	9 223	11 748	13 512	15 204	11 699	15 561	20 265	20 770	22 229
Czech Republic	62 785	75 604	89 382	99 809	80 983	100 311	117 054	122 230	121 588
Denmark	68 420	73 716	75 280	79 496	67 382	72 747	80 362	82 090	82 932
Germany	780 415	882 532	964 038	983 255	803 012	949 629	1 058 897	1 093 630	1 093 788
Estonia	6 202	7 719	8 034	8 470	6 487	8 743	12 003	12 518	12 269
Ireland	88 142	86 593	88 686	85 477	83 114	87 875	90 330	90 888	85 991
Greece	14 909	17 292	19 391	21 320	17 584	21 083	24 353	27 618	27 553
Spain	154 846	170 211	184 821	191 388	162 990	191 912	220 223	229 802	237 422
France	372 501	394 925	408 327	418 983	348 035	395 087	428 501	442 643	436 418
Croatia	7 069	8 252	9 004	9 585	7 516	8 905	9 582	9 629	8 920
Italy	299 923	332 013	364 744	369 016	291 733	337 407	375 904	390 182	389 835
Cyprus	1 177	1 062	1 017	1 110	901	1 058	1 306	1 354	1 522
Latvia	4 149	4 902	6 062	6 897	5 522	7 191	9 433	10 984	10 869
Lithuania	9 490	11 263	12 509	16 077	11 797	15 651	20 151	23 048	24 554
Luxembourg	15 368	18 302	16 734	17 470	15 299	14 897	14 990	15 931	13 880
Hungary	50 588	59 936	69 610	73 772	59 513	72 024	80 684	80 612	81 365
Malta	1 928	2 226	2 508	2 367	2 049	2 705	3 151	3 308	2 628
Netherlands	326 640	369 249	401 864	433 722	356 962	433 168	479 239	508 944	505 836
Austria	100 621	108 913	119 387	123 259	98 214	115 079	127 462	129 679	131 508
Poland	71 889	88 229	102 259	115 895	97 865	120 483	135 558	144 282	152 133
Portugal	31 137	35 640	38 294	38 847	31 697	37 268	42 828	45 259	47 332
Romania	22 255	25 850	29 543	33 679	29 085	37 398	45 284	45 020	49 572
Slovenia	15 471	18 501	21 964	23 204	18 768	22 026	24 968	25 033	25 694
Slovakia	25 632	33 340	42 696	48 370	40 208	48 777	57 349	62 742	64 754
Finland	52 647	61 489	65 688	65 580	45 063	52 439	56 855	56 878	55 992
Sweden	105 266	117 707	123 179	124 645	93 763	119 597	134 313	134 387	126 262
United Kingdom	314 171	359 117	322 387	321 028	254 704	313 766	363 915	367 990	408 124
Iceland	2 487	2 758	3 479	3 650	2 908	3 478	3 839	3 928	:
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Montenegro	:	443	457	419	278	329	451	365	372
FYR of Macedonia	1 641	1 912	2 449	:	1 930	2 528	3 201	3 115	3 213
Albania	529	631	786	921	780	1 169	1 400	1 532	1 756
Serbia	3 602	5 119	6 439	7 460	5 983	7 388	8 462	8 836	11 001
Turkey	59 060	68 123	78 272	89 749	73 228	85 977	96 922	118 724	114 296

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [ext_lt_intertrd](#) and [cpc_etmain](#))

Table 8.6.a: External trade - imports (EUR million)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	206 017	245 727	272 625	319 034	303 383	375 246	425 840	447 134	:
Algeria	16 267	17 217	20 263	26 738	28 269	30 908	33 742	39 140	:
Angola	5 088	6 426	8 137	11 495	17 025	13 677	14 455	18 429	:
Benin	722	803	1 191	1 169	1 115	1 526	1 533	1 820	:
Botswana	2 674	2 466	2 977	3 556	3 397	4 272	5 214	6 192	6 738
Burkina Faso	1 000	1 051	1 094	1 331	1 489	1 627	1 850	2 663	3 135
Burundi	211	344	236	274	287	381	547	587	513
Cameroon	2 323	2 512	3 083	3 702	3 281	3 565	4 482	4 693	4 999
Cape Verde	353	431	543	565	510	561	681	596	546
Central African Republic	149	161	182	205	195	230	273	233	:
Chad	1 031	1 441	1 626	1 798	2 041	2 523	2 323	2 325	:
Comoros	79	92	101	123	151	176	199	109	114
Congo	1 713	1 579	2 873	2 413	3 203	3 078	4 813	5 801	6 339
Congo, Dem. Republic	2 151	2 335	2 389	2 909	2 846	8 047	8 502	8 153	:
Côte d'Ivoire	4 721	4 635	4 874	5 376	4 999	5 915	4 837	7 600	9 564
Djibouti	1 245	1 379	1 863	2 114	1 804	1 540	1 669	2 075	2 300
Egypt	15 831	16 525	19 825	35 745	32 356	39 970	44 505	56 313	:
Equatorial Guinea	1 047	1 621	2 024	2 537	3 748	4 282	4 287	:	:
Eritrea	389	391	368	401	416	511	607	:	:
Ethiopia	3 242	4 255	4 243	5 838	5 767	6 676	6 823	11 079	11 149
Gabon	1 183	1 378	1 539	1 738	1 433	2 249	2 143	2 851	:
Gambia	6 326	6 344	7 739	9 548	8 031	8 620	8 392	8 833	8 205
Ghana	13 493	14 528	13 950	13 682	10 363	12 328	13 942	:	:
Guinea	653	855	924	1 008	816	1 203	1 315	1 841	2 126
Guinea-Bissau	90	105	127	140	154	226	245	219	:
Kenya	4 654	5 771	6 556	7 683	7 277	9 007	10 561	12 671	:
Lesotho	1 112	1 186	1 264	1 423	1 426	1 645	1 835	:	:
Liberia	259	374	388	575	405	542	746	873	913
Libya	4 848	4 863	4 966	6 183	7 220	7 888	3 555	4 987	:
Madagascar	2 723	2 988	3 321	4 425	4 457	3 999	3 790	4 275	:
Malawi	953	964	820	1 344	1 293	1 630	1 757	2 162	2 133
Mali	1 258	1 450	1 659	1 864	1 427	2 052	1 959	2 249	2 464
Mauritania	1 078	859	1 037	1 313	960	1 300	1 246	1 907	:
Mauritius	2 556	2 961	2 817	3 169	2 657	3 292	3 679	4 185	:
Morocco	16 703	19 092	23 313	28 719	23 442	26 709	31 811	34 889	33 987
Mozambique	1 924	2 302	2 237	2 715	2 711	2 687	4 510	6 751	5 091
Namibia	2 010	2 246	2 952	3 176	4 663	4 899	4 733	5 684	5 540
Niger	551	641	636	763	1 075	1 645	1 297	1 206	:
Nigeria	10 764	18 478	23 023	30 231	25 083	38 524	48 431	47 148	:
Rwanda	377	475	498	795	942	1 079	1 236	1 262	:
São Tomé and Príncipe	49	89	59	78	75	85	96	110	114
Senegal	2 627	2 882	3 450	4 332	3 371	3 502	4 074	4 580	:
Seychelles	601	686	511	738	573	746	719	793	813
Sierra Leone	273	317	328	361	378	584	1 228	1 245	1 337
Somalia	500	636	650	603	540	709	629	:	:
South Africa	51 295	64 958	66 389	59 332	54 471	72 557	87 476	78 957	:
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	:	:
Sudan	5 517	6 993	6 995	8 389	5 714	8 781	6 630	4 989	:
Swaziland	1 332	982	960	928	1 032	1 508	1 453	1 368	1 277
Tanzania	2 594	3 632	4 341	4 796	4 703	6 040	10 992	12 609	:
Togo	943	971	783	892	921	1 015	1 266	1 295	:
Tunisia	13 817	16 051	17 921	20 484	18 634	23 985	24 077	29 666	29 804
Uganda	1 694	2 117	2 605	3 119	3 125	3 566	4 062	4 737	4 426
Zambia	2 020	2 507	2 930	3 375	2 705	3 999	5 256	6 836	7 863
Zimbabwe	1 656	2 068	2 524	1 918	4 470	4 421	6 143	5 815	5 812

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 8.6.b: External trade - imports (EUR million)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU-28	1 183 933	1 364 607	1 446 811	1 585 231	1 235 636	1 532 089	1 728 314	1 798 576	1 682 390
Belgium	256 169	280 053	300 298	317 043	254 367	295 072	335 447	341 787	339 307
Bulgaria	12 497	15 424	21 862	25 094	16 876	19 245	23 407	25 460	25 839
Czech Republic	61 500	74 220	86 224	96 572	75 314	95 536	109 285	110 066	108 021
Denmark	60 752	68 100	71 526	74 356	59 602	62 648	68 724	71 548	72 811
Germany	624 606	722 112	769 779	805 730	664 143	795 666	901 487	905 378	895 175
Estonia	8 230	10 711	11 439	10 896	7 270	9 268	12 543	13 848	13 669
Ireland	55 112	58 233	61 162	57 088	44 955	45 467	47 849	48 855	49 229
Greece	46 443	52 847	60 123	64 856	51 984	50 474	48 415	49 192	46 788
Spain	232 124	261 784	284 058	286 105	210 222	246 674	270 550	262 561	255 163
France	405 212	431 602	460 315	487 350	404 098	460 941	517 262	524 918	512 726
Croatia	14 950	17 105	18 833	20 817	15 218	15 137	16 281	16 214	15 759
Italy	309 292	352 465	373 340	382 050	297 609	367 390	401 428	380 293	359 455
Cyprus	5 077	5 518	6 286	7 237	5 617	6 464	6 234	5 678	4 751
Latvia	6 991	9 191	11 180	10 975	7 034	8 819	11 703	13 409	13 386
Lithuania	12 498	15 429	17 813	21 144	13 123	17 653	22 826	24 882	26 506
Luxembourg	18 172	21 619	20 452	21 864	18 160	18 928	20 733	21 332	20 087
Hungary	53 494	62 331	69 730	74 069	55 750	66 514	73 592	74 078	75 350
Malta	2 988	3 430	3 503	3 604	3 210	3 818	4 520	5 135	4 384
Netherlands	292 438	331 979	359 442	394 980	317 718	389 537	430 341	459 490	444 091
Austria	102 345	109 280	118 962	125 301	102 569	119 944	137 513	138 942	137 191
Poland	81 697	101 138	120 912	141 966	107 155	134 306	151 291	154 934	154 436
Portugal	51 379	56 295	59 927	64 194	51 379	58 647	59 229	56 166	56 589
Romania	32 569	40 746	51 305	57 148	38 948	46 850	54 943	54 645	55 279
Slovenia	16 346	19 227	23 027	25 180	19 004	22 700	25 522	24 934	25 211
Slovakia	27 851	35 828	44 229	50 253	39 898	49 050	57 358	60 242	61 676
Finland	47 236	55 253	59 616	62 402	43 655	51 899	60 535	59 517	58 236
Sweden	89 781	101 583	111 803	114 565	85 945	112 352	127 174	127 649	120 352
United Kingdom	417 389	487 951	465 715	447 228	372 581	445 874	486 446	537 487	492 800
Iceland	4 024	4 788	4 881	4 167	2 583	2 959	3 477	3 716	:
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Montenegro	:	1 467	2 092	2 537	1 658	1 646	1 828	1 818	1 769
FYR of Macedonia	2 595	2 997	3 814	4 658	3 616	4 130	5 034	5 068	4 969
Albania	2 101	2 435	3 065	3 570	3 261	3 472	3 876	3 798	3 675
Serbia	8 409	10 491	13 538	15 553	11 505	12 623	14 269	14 799	15 474
Turkey	93 862	111 163	124 088	137 314	100 996	139 957	173 016	184 110	189 482

Source: Eurostat (online data code: [ext_lt_intertrd](#) and [cpc_etmain](#))

Table 8.7.a: Revenue from Official development assistance (EUR per capita)

	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Africa	20.2	35.9	27.5	28.0	30.4	31.8	30.8	34.3	34.3
Algeria	7.1	5.8	8.5	6.4	6.6	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.7
Angola	22.9	7.7	10.4	13.8	9.3	9.4	7.3	6.4	5.1
Benin	39.5	40.7	42.9	52.0	57.1	58.7	53.2	55.3	51.6
Botswana	19.2	29.0	41.0	249.6	101.4	58.6	44.5	38.7	30.2
Burkina Faso	16.6	49.5	46.3	43.7	48.8	48.6	41.7	41.0	36.2
Burundi	15.6	46.3	45.6	44.5	49.5	56.6	48.2	47.1	41.4
Cameroon	25.7	76.8	77.0	19.8	24.3	20.8	22.2	27.3	30.0
Cape Verde	230.8	232.3	250.8	308.2	286.5	498.3	350.7	283.1	205.2
Central African Republic	21.7	26.2	31.2	41.1	40.4	44.7	43.3	48.1	48.1
Chad	16.7	23.0	25.4	26.8	36.9	32.6	29.2	30.0	27.6
Comoros	36.6	38.7	48.6	40.5	50.8	69.0	48.9	39.8	29.0
Congo	11.4	57.1	23.3	85.6	51.8	244.7	43.8	9.0	1.7
Congo, Dem. Republic	3.8	29.8	16.4	22.3	89.4	32.3	51.0	92.4	150.3
Côte d'Ivoire	21.9	10.8	6.7	19.1	26.4	40.5	58.2	96.1	142.4
Djibouti	105.7	112.3	98.4	111.5	137.7	112.2	111.8	127.7	131.1
Egypt	20.4	9.6	10.8	15.1	9.0	5.5	3.6	2.6	1.7
Equatorial Guinea	43.5	33.6	35.7	32.8	33.3	91.2	24.0	7.2	2.0
Eritrea	52.0	21.7	24.2	19.6	20.3	23.0	21.5	23.1	22.3
Ethiopia	11.3	21.5	24.1	28.4	33.9	32.0	30.0	32.3	31.3
Gabon	10.2	16.7	26.3	29.0	37.6	52.1	35.2	27.3	19.1
Gambia	41.2	38.9	44.8	38.9	54.6	52.4	54.4	64.7	69.1
Ghana	33.1	45.0	37.6	38.1	47.8	52.3	52.0	59.2	60.6
Guinea	19.7	14.8	17.8	23.3	15.8	16.4	14.5	14.7	13.4
Guinea-Bissau	67.2	50.0	63.0	62.3	71.1	69.3	54.9	49.8	40.6
Kenya	17.5	20.8	26.0	24.1	32.4	30.3	42.5	68.3	98.8
Lesotho	21.0	27.2	44.8	45.8	41.0	89.0	86.2	95.8	95.6
Liberia	25.8	63.1	147.9	231.6	96.2	267.9	132.5	75.2	38.3
Libya	:	5.1	2.4	8.2	4.7	1.0	71.5	:	:
Madagascar	22.7	34.0	34.5	29.2	15.9	17.1	13.7	12.6	10.4
Malawi	40.8	44.0	40.1	44.7	38.5	51.7	37.1	30.5	22.5
Mali	29.6	51.1	53.3	45.2	47.5	53.4	57.3	70.6	78.1
Mauritania	91.7	57.8	79.3	92.9	79.6	81.6	74.7	78.5	74.0
Mauritius	18.3	12.2	39.6	57.9	86.4	72.7	104.8	173.2	257.2
Morocco	15.7	28.8	28.9	31.4	21.2	23.4	27.4	36.8	44.3
Mozambique	53.7	61.8	59.7	60.6	63.4	62.9	61.1	68.1	68.2
Namibia	90.3	57.5	73.9	64.7	104.5	84.7	87.5	103.8	110.5
Niger	20.4	32.5	28.6	28.7	22.6	36.2	28.9	26.4	21.7
Nigeria	1.5	64.0	9.8	5.8	7.7	9.8	8.0	7.4	6.2
Rwanda	43.7	51.3	54.6	63.2	65.2	73.2	83.5	109.1	128.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	269.2	118.7	238.1	200.6	135.2	224.7	318.3	517.4	755.4
Senegal	46.9	62.1	55.6	61.4	60.4	56.2	58.9	70.7	76.3
Seychelles	241.2	129.8	95.3	97.5	187.7	470.6	174.3	74.1	28.3
Sierra Leone	46.2	57.3	73.6	45.6	56.2	60.0	51.1	49.9	43.8
Somalia	14.8	37.2	33.1	58.1	52.2	40.2	81.9	191.6	402.3
South Africa	11.7	11.9	12.1	15.5	15.6	15.5	18.0	24.1	28.9
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	78.5	0.0	:
Sudan	6.8	41.8	38.5	42.0	39.9	35.9	18.2	10.6	5.5
Swaziland	13.1	25.0	32.8	41.2	34.5	58.1	77.0	117.2	160.0
Tanzania	33.7	37.9	50.4	37.4	48.5	49.7	37.8	33.0	25.8
Togo	14.3	11.6	15.9	38.7	60.8	52.4	64.7	91.6	116.6
Tunisia	25.3	34.6	23.3	24.8	34.9	39.6	44.3	57.0	65.8
Uganda	37.7	43.3	42.0	35.5	39.7	38.9	32.7	31.6	27.4
Zambia	82.1	100.2	61.3	61.1	71.7	52.7	56.9	70.5	78.5
Zimbabwe	15.2	17.8	28.1	33.3	42.5	43.9	40.2	42.3	39.9

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 8.7.b: Disbursements for official development assistance to Africa (EUR per capita)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
EU-28	14.5 ^(b)	18.4	21.9	21.0	27.4	33.9	22.4 ^(b)	21.3	23.1	24.8	25.1 ^(b)	24.0 ^(b)
Belgium	26.6	37.7	91.1	42.8	46.9	64.8	46.2	40.1	53.3	84.3	54.0 ^(b)	54.3
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^(b)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Czech Republic	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
Denmark	91.1	81.4	78.0	79.5	87.0	112.6	120.5	113.4	115.2	117.2	125.4	112.0
Germany	11.2	13.1	22.4	13.7	25.7	33.7	21.5	22.3	18.3	18.0	22.5	26.4
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
Ireland	36.6	52.4	55.9	58.3	59.9	74.2	84.4	92.7	74.3	65.9	62.7	59.7
Greece	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.2	1.2	0.6
Spain	4.0	6.0	4.5	5.6	11.9	8.7	12.5	16.5	24.6	20.2	11.4	5.1
France	28.0	45.4	51.9	48.5	59.1	65.4	41.0	35.6	45.8	48.8	51.1	49.1 ^(c)
Croatia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	3.8	15.2	11.7	5.5	12.7	15.0	4.1	4.1	5.3	4.7	10.0	1.5
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.0
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	103.5	130.5	132.3	149.8	155.8	177.0	202.4	191.3	196.0	190.7	174.5	161.4 ^(c)
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^(b)
Malta	0.0 ^(b)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Netherlands	59.5	63.6	56.9	61.1	69.7	65.9	75.1	62.6	53.1	62.3	42.0	34.5
Austria	30.3	18.8	9.8	14.5	14.4	53.6	37.1	13.0	12.2	21.3	10.6	15.9
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1 ^(c)	0.1
Portugal	12.2	10.0	9.7	62.2	9.4	9.5	9.8	15.7	11.7	20.6	27.6	25.3
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3 ^(b)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Slovakia	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
Finland	16.4	18.8	20.1	22.1	23.9	29.2	31.8	33.5	42.1	44.0	43.2	46.5
Sweden	44.2	49.2	68.5	61.1	70.8	78.6	80.5	75.6	71.1	70.6	102.6	98.4
United Kingdom	22.5	19.0 ^(b)	22.5	33.2	50.5	72.3	29.6	28.5	32.4	37.1	38.7	42.2
Iceland	19.2	18.0	15.3	16.8	18.8	28.6	28.6	34.9	29.5	26.3	22.8	24.4
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	80.5	107.1	114.3	111.0	124.1	134.3	143.0	146.9	135.6	147.0	156.9	149.0
Switzerland	24.0	27.7	31.4	28.1	34.0	33.6	30.7	25.2	44.1	33.1	48.6 ^(c)	51.7
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	2.6	7.8

Source: OECD (<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/50/17/5037721.htm>) and Eurostat (online data code: demo_pjan)

Definitions

Balance of payments statistics are based on the International Monetary Fund's (IMF) Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). It is a record of a country's international transactions with the rest of the world. This is equivalent to the transactions between residents of a country and non-residents. The balance of payments is divided up into the current account, capital account and financial account.

The **current account** gauges a country's economic position in the world, covering all transactions (other than those in financial items) that involve economic values and occur between resident and non-resident entities. The four main components of the current account are defined as follows:

- Trade in goods
- Trade in services
- Income, which covers two types of transactions: compensation of employees paid to non-resident workers or received from non-resident employers, and investment income accrued on external financial assets and liabilities.
- Current transfers, which include general government current transfers, for example transfers related to international cooperation between governments and payments of current taxes on income and wealth, and other current transfers, for example workers' remittances, insurance premiums (less service charges), and claims on non-life insurance companies.

Under the balance of payment conventions, transactions which represent an inflow of real resources, an increase in assets, or a decrease in liabilities (such as, exports of goods) are recorded as credits, and transactions representing an outflow of real resources, a decrease in assets or an increase in liabilities (such as, imports of goods) are recorded as debits. Net is the balance (credits minus debits) of all transactions with each partner.

Current account balance is the sum of net trade in goods and services, net income and net current transfers.

Services balance (current accounts) is defined as credits (exports) minus debits (imports) of services. Services include transportation (freight and passenger transportation); travel; communication services; construction services; insurance services; financial services; computer and information services; royalties and license fees; other business services (which includes miscellaneous business, professional and technical services); personal, cultural, and recreational services; and government services.

Trade balance (current accounts) is equal to credits (exports) less debits (imports) of goods, both measured on the "free-on-board" (f.o.b.) basis – that is, by the value of the goods at the border of the exporting country. Cost-insurance-freight (c.i.f.) is not included. Goods cover general merchandise, goods for processing, repairs on goods, goods procured in ports by carriers, and non-monetary gold.

In international trade statistics, **exports** cover transactions in goods (sales, barter, gifts or grants) from residents to non-residents.

In international trade statistics, **imports** cover transactions in goods (purchases, barter, gifts or grants) from non-residents to residents.

Foreign direct investment (FDI) is the category of international investment made by an entity resident in one economy (direct investor) to acquire a lasting interest in an enterprise operating in another economy (direct investment enterprise). The lasting interest is deemed to exist if the direct investor acquires at least 10% of the voting power of the direct investment enterprise.

Inward flows of FDI (or FDI flows in the reporting economy, or FDI inflows) are direct investment transactions by foreigners in enterprises resident in the reporting. These statistics are based on the OECD's Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment, third edition (developed in line with the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition).

Official Development Assistance (ODA) relates to grants or concessional loans (i.e. with a grant element of at least 25 percent), undertaken by the official sector, whose main objective is the promotion of economic development and welfare. It is defined as net disbursements for Official Development Assistance (ODA) at market prices to the countries of the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) list of recipients.

HOW TO OBTAIN EU PUBLICATIONS

Free publications:

- **one copy:**
via EU Bookshop (<http://bookshop.europa.eu>);
- **more than one copy or posters/maps:**
from the European Union's representations (http://ec.europa.eu/represent_en.htm);
from the delegations in non-EU countries (http://eeas.europa.eu/delegations/index_en.htm);
by contacting the Europe Direct service (http://europa.eu/eurodirect/index_en.htm) or calling 00 800 6 7 8 9 10 11 (freephone number from anywhere in the EU) (*).

(* The information given is free, as are most calls (though some operators, phone boxes or hotels may charge you).

Priced publications:

- via EU Bookshop (<http://bookshop.europa.eu>).

Priced subscriptions:

- via one of the sales agents of the Publications Office of the European Union (http://publications.europa.eu/others/agents/index_en.htm).

HOW TO OBTAIN AU PUBLICATIONS

All publications:

- at the African Union Head Quarter: you can find the contact details on the Internet (<http://www.au.int>);
- by sending an email to austadivision@africa-union.org



The European Union and the African Union

A statistical portrait

This “statistical portrait” 2014 edition presents a broad comparison between the situation of the European Union, including EFTA members and Candidate countries, and the African Union, its member states and non-member states. The publication is jointly produced by Eurostat and the Statistical Division of the African Union Commission (AUSTAT) on the basis of data from both organisations.

With data up to and including the year 2013, this “portrait” includes various domains such as demography, health, education, national accounts, trade, and more. Tables in the eight chapters help the user to gain a detailed view on different aspects, such as mobile phone subscriptions, number of teachers, life expectancy, GDP, tourism, etc.

An overview chapter is also included, presenting statistical comparisons with the rest of the world.

<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

<http://www.au.int>

