

## Contents

Foreword	1
Abstract	2
Acknowledgements	6
Introduction	9
The Eurostat yearbook	10
Eurostat – the statistical office of the European Union	13
A practical guide to accessing European statistics	15
Linking statistics to European policies	19
1. Economy and finance	29
1.1 National accounts – GDP	30
1.2 Government finances	56
1.3 Exchange rates and interest rates	68
1.4 Consumer prices – inflation and comparative price levels	78
1.5 Balance of payments	85
1.6 Foreign direct investment	93
2. Population	105
2.1 European population compared with world population	106
2.2 Population structure and ageing	111
2.3 Population and population change	119
2.4 Marriage and divorce	124
2.5 Fertility	129
2.6 Mortality and life expectancy	132
2.7 Migration and migrant population	138
2.8 Asylum	151
3. Health	163
3.1 Healthy life years	165
3.2 Causes of death	168
3.3 Healthcare	176
3.4 Health and safety at work	190



4. Education and training	195
4.1 School enrolment and levels of education	197
4.2 Foreign language learning	206
4.3 Educational expenditure	209
4.4 Tertiary education	212
4.5 Lifelong learning	219
5. Labour market	227
5.1 Employment	228
5.2 Unemployment	241
5.3 Wages and labour costs	250
5.4 Job vacancies	260
5.5 Labour market policy interventions	262
6. Living conditions and social protection	267
6.1 Social inclusion	269
6.2 Income distribution	275
6.3 Housing	283
6.4 Social protection	288
6.5 Crime	295
7. Industry, trade and services	303
7.1 Structural business statistics	305
7.2 Industrial production	325
7.3 Industry and construction – short-term developments	327
7.4 Services statistics – short-term developments	334
7.5 Tourism	340
7.6 Information society	350
7.7 Telecommunications	366
7.8 Postal services of universal service providers	373
8. Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	379
8.1 Agricultural output, price indices and income	381
8.2 Farm structure	387
8.3 Agricultural products	394
8.4 Fertiliser consumption and nutrient balances	401
8.5 Forestry	407
8.6 Fisheries	412



and the second

9. International trade	419
9.1 International trade in goods	423
9.2 International trade in services	434
10. Transport	443
10.1 Transport accidents	446
10.2 Passenger transport	449
10.3 Freight transport	458
11. Environment	467
11.1 Land cover, land use and landscape	470
11.2 Air emissions accounts	477
11.3 Carbon dioxide emissions from final consumption	485
11.4 Waste	487
11.5 Water	498
11.6 Chemicals management	508
11.7 Environmental protection expenditure	512
11.8 Environmental taxes	523
11.9 Biodiversity	532
12. Energy	537
12.1 Energy production and imports	539
<ul><li>12.1 Energy production and imports</li><li>12.2 Consumption of energy</li></ul>	539 546
12.2 Consumption of energy	546
<ul><li>12.2 Consumption of energy</li><li>12.3 Electricity production, consumption and market overview</li></ul>	546 554
<ul><li>12.2 Consumption of energy</li><li>12.3 Electricity production, consumption and market overview</li><li>12.4 Renewable energy</li></ul>	546 554 559
<ul><li>12.2 Consumption of energy</li><li>12.3 Electricity production, consumption and market overview</li><li>12.4 Renewable energy</li><li>12.5 Energy prices</li></ul>	546 554 559 566
<ul> <li>12.2 Consumption of energy</li> <li>12.3 Electricity production, consumption and market overview</li> <li>12.4 Renewable energy</li> <li>12.5 Energy prices</li> <li>13. Science and technology</li> </ul>	546 554 559 566 <b>573</b>
<ul> <li>12.2 Consumption of energy</li> <li>12.3 Electricity production, consumption and market overview</li> <li>12.4 Renewable energy</li> <li>12.5 Energy prices</li> <li>13. Science and technology</li> <li>13.1 R &amp; D expenditure</li> </ul>	546 554 559 566 <b>573</b> 576
<ul> <li>12.2 Consumption of energy</li> <li>12.3 Electricity production, consumption and market overview</li> <li>12.4 Renewable energy</li> <li>12.5 Energy prices</li> <li>13. Science and technology</li> <li>13.1 R &amp; D expenditure</li> <li>13.2 R &amp; D personnel</li> </ul>	546 554 559 566 <b>573</b> 576 582
<ul> <li>12.2 Consumption of energy</li> <li>12.3 Electricity production, consumption and market overview</li> <li>12.4 Renewable energy</li> <li>12.5 Energy prices</li> <li>13. Science and technology</li> <li>13.1 R &amp; D expenditure</li> <li>13.2 R &amp; D personnel</li> <li>13.3 Innovation</li> </ul>	546 554 559 566 <b>573</b> 576 582 590
<ul> <li>12.2 Consumption of energy</li> <li>12.3 Electricity production, consumption and market overview</li> <li>12.4 Renewable energy</li> <li>12.5 Energy prices</li> <li>13. Science and technology</li> <li>13.1 R &amp; D expenditure</li> <li>13.2 R &amp; D personnel</li> <li>13.3 Innovation</li> <li>13.4 Patents</li> </ul>	546 554 559 566 <b>573</b> 576 582 590 598
<ul> <li>12.2 Consumption of energy</li> <li>12.3 Electricity production, consumption and market overview</li> <li>12.4 Renewable energy</li> <li>12.5 Energy prices</li> <li>13. Science and technology</li> <li>13.1 R &amp; D expenditure</li> <li>13.2 R &amp; D personnel</li> <li>13.3 Innovation</li> <li>13.4 Patents</li> </ul>	546 554 559 566 <b>573</b> 576 582 590 598 <b>605</b>
<ul> <li>12.2 Consumption of energy</li> <li>12.3 Electricity production, consumption and market overview</li> <li>12.4 Renewable energy</li> <li>12.5 Energy prices</li> <li>13. Science and technology</li> <li>13.1 R &amp; D expenditure</li> <li>13.2 R &amp; D personnel</li> <li>13.3 Innovation</li> <li>13.4 Patents</li> </ul> Annexs Annex 1 — Nomenclatures and classifications	546 554 559 566 <b>573</b> 576 582 590 598 <b>605</b> 605