

The European Union and the African Union

A statistical portrait

2011 edition



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Foreword

EUROSTAT, the statistical office of the European Union and the Statistics Division of the African Union Commission are proud to present this yearbook offering for the first time a wide statistical picture of EU and AU member States.

EUROSTAT, at the centre of the European Statistical System, cooperates regularly with the African Statistical System at regional and continental levels, making use of the European experience in the field of economic integration and statistical harmonisation.

In recent years, in the framework of the partnership between the EU and the African Union Commission (AUC), there has been a considerable increase in the breadth and depth of statistical cooperation between EUROSTAT and the Statistics Division of the AUC.


The other African partners at continental level are the African Centre for Statistics (ACS) of the United Nation Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA) and the Statistics Department of the African Development Bank (AfDB).

These statistical partners (AUC, UNECA and AfDB), together with the African Capacity Building Foundation (ACBF), constitute the African Statistical Coordination Committee. They cooperate in the preparation of the yearly African Statistical Yearbook and other strategic initiatives for statistical development on the African continent.

The present publication, which is largely based on the African Statistical Yearbook 2011 and the matching EU27 data, is a milestone for the cooperation between the statistical offices of the European Union and of the African Union.

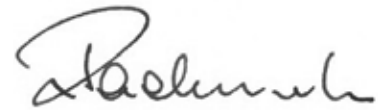
We wish to thank all those who have contributed to the preparation of this joint publication. We remain convinced that having reliable, comparable and accessible information will make a major contribution to improve the partnership and the dialogue between the two Commissions.

We hope to repeat the experience of producing joint publications in the framework of our efforts to generate quality and credible statistics for the two Unions and all statistics users.



Dr. Maxwell M. Mkwezalamba

AU Commissioner for Economic Affairs



Walter Radermacher

Director General, Eurostat

Statistical Book

This publication has been produced by Unit D2 of Eurostat, responsible for international statistical cooperation and the Statistics Division of the African Union Commission.

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We are also grateful to African National Data Correspondents (NDC) who provided useful data for their respective country for the production of the African Statistics Yearbook.



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Introduction

Africa-EU Strategic Partnership

The African Union and the European Union work in partnership on a range of important issues referred in the 2nd Action Plan. The 3rd Africa EU Summit took place on 29-30 November 2010, in Tripoli, Libya. The Summit shaped the future relations between two continents and adopted Tripoli declaration and the 2nd Action Plan 2011-2013.

This plan builds up on experience gained from the 1st Action Plan, and political objectives enshrined into the 2007 Joint Africa-EU Strategy (JAES) which defines the long-term policy orientations between the two continents, based on a shared vision and common principles ⁽¹⁾.

The four main objectives of the JAES are:

- improving the Africa-EU political partnership
- promoting:
 - o peace, security, democratic governance and human rights
 - o basic freedoms, gender equality
 - o sustainable economic development, including industrialisation
 - o regional and continental integration
 - o ensuring that all the Millennium Development Goals are met in all African countries by 2015
- effective multilateralism
- a people-centred partnership.

The Strategy's Second Action Plan sets out cross cutting issues and eight areas for strategic partnership for 2011-2013:

1. Peace and Security
2. Democratic Governance and Human Rights
3. Regional Economic Integration, Trade and Infrastructure
4. Millennium Development Goals
5. Climate Change
6. Energy
7. Migration, Mobility and Employment
8. Science, Information Society and Space

The African Union is a continental organisation founded in 1999 and its main objectives were to rid the continent of the remaining vestiges of colonisation and apartheid; to promote unity and solidarity among African States; to coordinate and intensify cooperation for development; to safeguard the

sovereignty and territorial integrity of Member States and to promote international cooperation within the framework of the United Nations.

The vision of the African Union is that of: "An integrated, prosperous and peaceful Africa, driven by its own citizens and representing a dynamic force in global arena."

The African Union Commission is the key organ playing a central role in the day-to-day management of the African Union. Among others, it represents the Union and defends its interests; elaborates draft common positions of the African Union; prepares strategic plans and studies for the consideration of the Executive Council; elaborates, promotes, coordinates and harmonizes the programmes and policies of the African Union; ensures the mainstreaming of gender in all programmes and activities of the African Union.

The mission of the African Union Commission is to become "An efficient and value-adding institution driving the African integration and development process in close collaboration with African Union Member States, the Regional Economic Communities and African citizens".

The European Union was created in the aftermath of the Second World War. The first steps were to foster economic cooperation: countries that trade with one another are economically interdependent and will thus avoid conflict. Since then, the union has developed into a huge single market with the euro as its common currency. What began as a purely economic union has evolved into an organisation spanning all areas, from development aid to environmental policy.

The European Union actively promotes human rights and democracy and has the most ambitious emission reduction targets for fighting climate change in the world. Thanks to the abolition of border controls between European Union countries, it is now possible for people to travel freely within most of the European Union.

The European Commission is one of the main institutions of the European Union. It represents and upholds the interests of the EU as a whole. It drafts proposals for new European laws. It manages the day-to-day business of implementing EU policies and spending EU funds.

EUROSTAT is a specialised Directorate General of the European Union Commission and the Statistics Division of the African Union Commission is the Statistic Division of the African Union Commission's Department of Economic Affairs. They cooperate more and more in all eight areas for strategic partnership and in particular in the Regional Integration, Millennium Development Goals, Energy, Migration, Mobility and Employment.

⁽¹⁾ For more details, see <http://www.africa-eu-partnership.org>

The publication

This statistical book presents a range of statistics on African and European countries.

The first chapter gives an overview of demography, key economic indicators and external trade in Africa, Europe and some selected countries or world regions.

Then, seven thematic chapters present balanced sets of key indicators for the following sectors: demography, health, education, national accounts, economy and finance, industry and services and external economic relations. Two tables are available for each indicator, one presenting data for the African countries and the other one for the European countries.

The data presented in this publication cover the period from 2001 to 2010, or up until the last year for which data are available. Each table presents indicators for African and European countries.

Data sources

The statistics shown in this publication for the African countries have been provided by the Statistics Division of the African Union Commission in May 2011. These data were produced by the National Statistical Institutes or National Central Banks of the African countries or by international organisations (United Nations, OECD, IMF, World Bank and ILO).

EU-27 data presented in this publication have been processed and calculated by Eurostat on the basis of information provided by the National Statistical Institutes of the 27 Member States of the European Union. The information was extracted from Eurostat reference database (Eurobase) during June and July 2011.

Countries and organisations

The aggregate Africa presented in this publication includes the following countries:

Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

Please note that statistics for Morocco are presented in this publication, but Morocco is not a member of the African Union.

The aggregate EU-27 presented in this publication includes the following countries:

Belgium, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and United Kingdom

European Free Trade Association (EFTA) countries are:

Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland

Candidate countries to the entrance in the European Union are:

Montenegro, Croatia, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia and Turkey

Rounding

Values and the calculations made on the basis of these values (percentages, growth rates) have been rounded, usually to the first decimal point. The sum of the individual values (or percentages) may differ slightly from the total value (or from 100%).

Valuation

All data in value are expressed in Euros. Data for the African countries were provided to Eurostat in US Dollars or in national currencies; they were converted into Euros on the basis of the exchange rates published by the European Commission available in InforEuro (<http://ec.europa.eu/budget/inforeuro/>)

Eurostat data code

Source codes have been inserted after each table and graphic in this publication to help readers access easily the most recent data on the Eurostat website. Within the PDF version of this publication, the data codes under each table and graphic are presented as Internet hyperlinks.

Symbols

^(b)	Break in time series
c	Confidential data
-	Not applicable or not relevant
:	Data are not available or unreliable
0	Negligible quantities (figure less than half of the unit used)
%	Percentage
<i>1234</i>	Estimates are printed in italic

Abbreviations and acronyms

AfDB	African Development Bank
ACBF	African Capacity Building Foundation
ACS	African Centre for Statistics (UNECA)
AUC	African Union Commission
BoP	Balance of Payments
CPI	Consumer price index
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
ESA95	European System of Accounts (1995)
ETS	External Trade Statistics
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Union
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
HICP	Harmonized Consumer Price Index
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISCED	International Standard Classification of Education (UN classification)
KWh	Unit of energy equal to 1000 watt hours or 3.6 mega-joules One kilowatt hour is equivalent to one kilowatt of power expended for one hour of time)
NACE	Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community
NSIs	National Statistical Institutes
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SNA	System of National Accounts
UN	United Nations
WHO	World Health Organisation

Overview

1

Chapter 1 - Overview

A variety of harmonised statistics illustrates the developing relations between the EU-27 and Africa and provides important information to the political and business leadership in both continents. Data about other regions/countries is also included to give a more rounded picture of relations between EU and Africa on one side and the world as a whole on the other side.

The indicators covered in this overview are:

- Demographics
- Economic performance
- Prices
- International trade with particular reference to petroleum products and cereals

Population

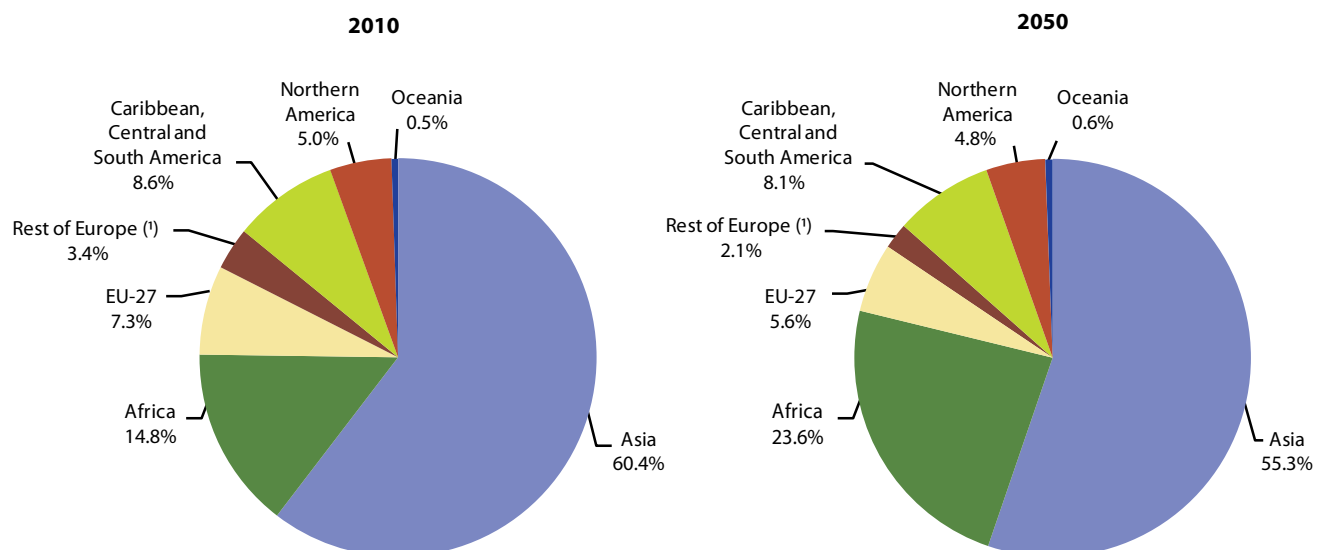
With the world's population approaching 7 billion inhabitants in 2010, Africa had the second largest continental population at 1 billion, behind the 4.2 billion of Asia (Table 1.1, Figure 1.1). However, the growth rate of Africa's population at 2.4% per year between 1995 and 2010 is the highest, double the 1.2% growth rate for the world total. In contrast, the population of Europe barely changed over the same period, though the EU-27 growth rate averaged 0.3% per year. The outcome is that Africa's population rose from 721 million in 1995, slightly less than the European total of 727 billion, to over 1 billion in 2010, substantially more than the European total of 738 million and twice the EU-27 total (501 million).

Among European countries, Africa's population was more than 7 times larger than that of the Russian Federation. Africa's population has been growing faster than either China (0.7%) or India (1.6%), while still remaining below the figures for both those countries in 2010. In contrast, Africa's population in 2010 was above the total for Northern and Southern America and more than three times the figure for the United States. In 2010, Africa accounted for some 15% of the world's population compared to 11% for Europe and 7% for the EU-27.

In terms of population density, Africa had 39 people per km², below the world average of 51 and the figures for Europe (116) and Asia (130). Within Asia, three countries had very high population densities, India (373), Japan (325) and China (140). All the other groupings and countries had population densities lower than Africa, including the United States with 32.

Population projections up to 2050 (Figure 1.2) show a continuation of this trend with Africa's population forecast to more than double between 2010 and 2050 to reach over 2 billion. Over the same period, the population of Europe as a whole, after an initial increase, is projected to decline between 2020 and 2050. Within the European total, EU-27 population is projected to continue growing up to 2040 before declining in the final decade to 2050. Of interest is that the population of the Russian Federation is projected to decline over the period to 2050, in which year, Africa's population is likely to be 17 times the Russian figure. While Asia continues to have the largest continental population, its projected growth rate is more modest than that of Africa.

Figure 1.1: World population by regions, 2010 and 2050 (%)



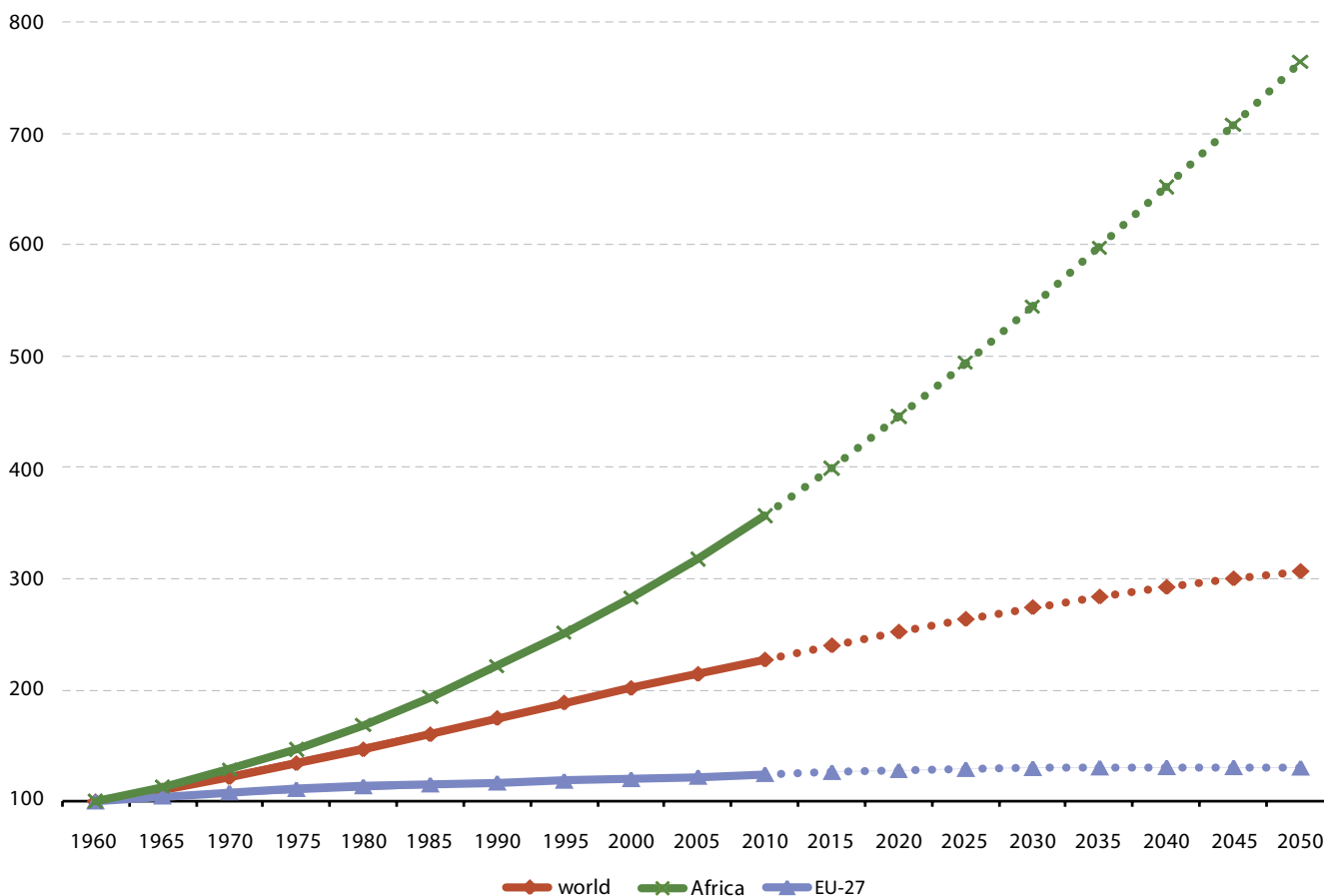
(*) Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Faeroe Islands, Iceland, Liechtenstein, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Moldova, Montenegro, Norway, Russia, Serbia, Switzerland and Ukraine.

Source: United Nations Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs and Eurostat (online data code: demo_pjan).

Table 1.1: World population, 1st January (million)

	1995	2000	2005	2010	Annual average growth rate 1995-2010 (%)
World	5 726	6 123	6 507	6 896	1.2%
Asia	3 470	3 719	3 945	4 164	1.2%
Africa	721	811	911	1 022	2.4%
Europe	727	727	731	738	0.1%
Caribbean, Central and South America	483	521	557	590	1.3%
Northern America	296	313	329	345	1.0%
Oceania	29	31	34	37	1.6%
China	1 214	1 269	1 308	1 341	0.7%
India	964	1 054	1 140	1 225	1.6%
EU-27	477	483	491	501	0.3%
United States	266	282	297	310	1.0%
Japan	124	126	126	127	0.1%

Source: United Nations Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs and Eurostat (online data code: [demo_pjan](#)).

Figure 1.2: Population (1960=100)

Source: United Nations Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs and Eurostat (online data codes: [demo_pjan](#) and [proj_10c2150p](#)).

Economic performance

Table 1.2 shows the relative economic performance of the EU-27 and Africa compared to other selected countries and the world total. In 2009, the EU-27 GDP stood at nearly EUR 12 billion whilst the figure for Africa was EUR 1 billion. In comparison, the figure for the USA was EUR 10 billion, EUR 3.6 billion for Japan and China; and around EUR 1 billion for Brazil, India, Canada and the Russian Federation. As a share of the world total, both the EU-27 and Africa have seen their share grow since 2001 with Africa reaching a share of 2.5% in 2009 compared with 1.8% in 2001. The other countries showed varying fortunes. Both the USA and Japan recorded a decline in the share of the world total, while China, Brazil, India and the Russian Federation all recorded rises, substantial in the case of China.

A different perspective emerges when comparing GDP per capita. Here, for the USA and Japan, despite the decline in their GDP measured in EUR, their GDP per capita was around EUR 30 000. Canada also shares such a level, which is well above that of any of the other countries shown. The EU-27 GDP per capita reached nearly EUR 24 000 in 2009, a solid rise since 2001. In contrast, the figure for Africa was EUR 1 500 in 2009, a 28% rise since 2001. Of the other countries, the Indian figure was lower than Africa in 2009 at EUR 860 with the Russian Federation and Brazil at around EUR 6 000 in the same year. The Russian Federation growth rate between 2001 and 2009 was 165%. China recorded a figure of EUR 2 700 in 2009, more than doubling since 2001.

Table 1.2: GDP at current prices

	GDP (EUR million)			Share of world GDP (%)			GDP per capita (EUR)		
	2001	2005	2009	2001	2005	2009	2001	2005	2009
EU-27	9 588 080	11 071 529	11 787 481	26.8	30.4	28.2	19 800	22 500	23 600
Africa	638 188	801 127	1 065 527	1.8	2.2	2.5	1 169	1 358	1 497
United States	11 424 199	10 052 164	10 112 644	32.0	27.6	24.2	40 073	33 988	32 939
Japan	4 571 828	3 637 564	3 624 119	12.8	10.0	8.7	35 956	28 469	28 411
China	1 478 892	1 803 442	3 594 073	4.1	4.9	8.6	1 163	1 383	2 699
Brazil	617 969	704 935	1 148 150	1.7	1.9	2.7	3 494	3 790	5 941
India	533 427	666 460	994 163	1.5	1.8	2.4	517	609	860
Canada	798 634	905 963	962 067	2.2	2.5	2.3	25 695	28 038	28 514
Russian Federation	342 263	610 496	879 924	1.0	1.7	2.1	2 345	4 265	6 203
World	35 733 370	36 454 503	41 844 996	100.0	100.0	100.0	5 798	5 636	6 174

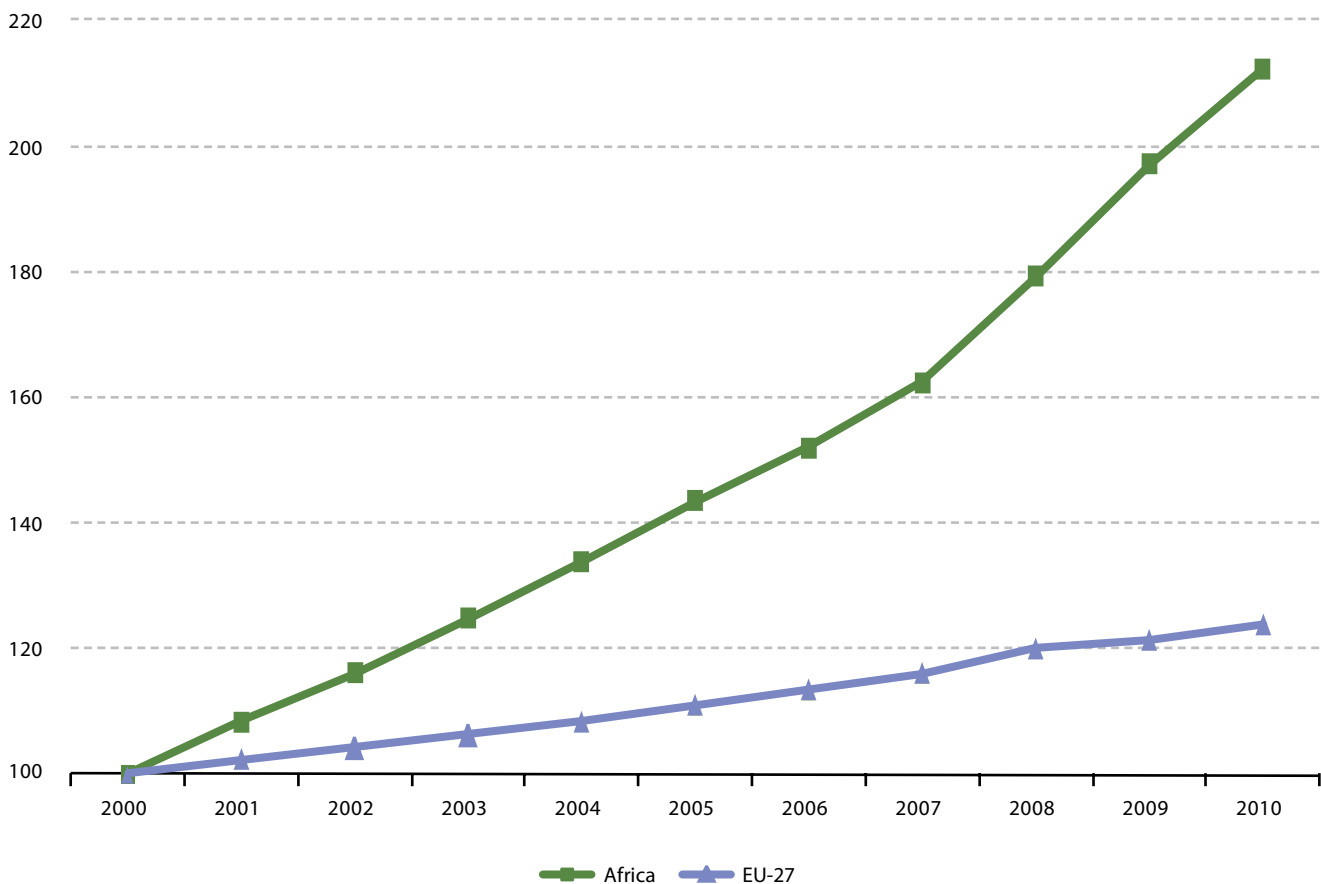
Source: Statistics Division AUC, World Bank and Eurostat (online data code: nama_gdp_c).

Prices

Figure 1.3 shows the movements in consumer prices in the EU-27 and Africa from 2000 to 2010 and the United States and Japan from 2000 to 2009. Price movements in Africa have been substantially greater than in the EU-27 and the other two countries. The price index for Africa reached 212 in 2010 where 2000 = 100, while the equivalent figure for the EU-27 was 124. The United States' figure for 2009 was similar to the EU-27 while prices in Japan in 2009 were below their 2000 level. On average, African inflation ran at a rate of 8% per year between 2000 and 2010 while the figure for the EU-27 was 2% per year. The rate in the United States up to 2009 was 2½% per year while Japan recorded a ¼% per year fall. In particular, there was a strong upward movement in the inflation rate in Africa in 2008 and 2009 while the upturn

in the EU-27 in 2008 was followed by a sharp deceleration in 2009. The EU-27 pattern is reflected in developments in the United States and Japan except that both countries saw prices decline in 2009. Much of the difference in price performance can be explained by the very different state of development in Africa compared to the other countries or country groupings.

Figure 1.3: Consumer price index (2000=100)



Source: Statistics Division AUC and Eurostat (online data code: [prc_hicp_auid](#))

International trade

Africa accounted for around 1/8th of EU-27 value of imports and exports in 2010 (Figure 1.4). This contrasts with the situation for Asia which accounted for 60% of EU-27 imports but less than half (46%) of exports. The reverse was true for Northern America with 28% of exports but 18% of imports.

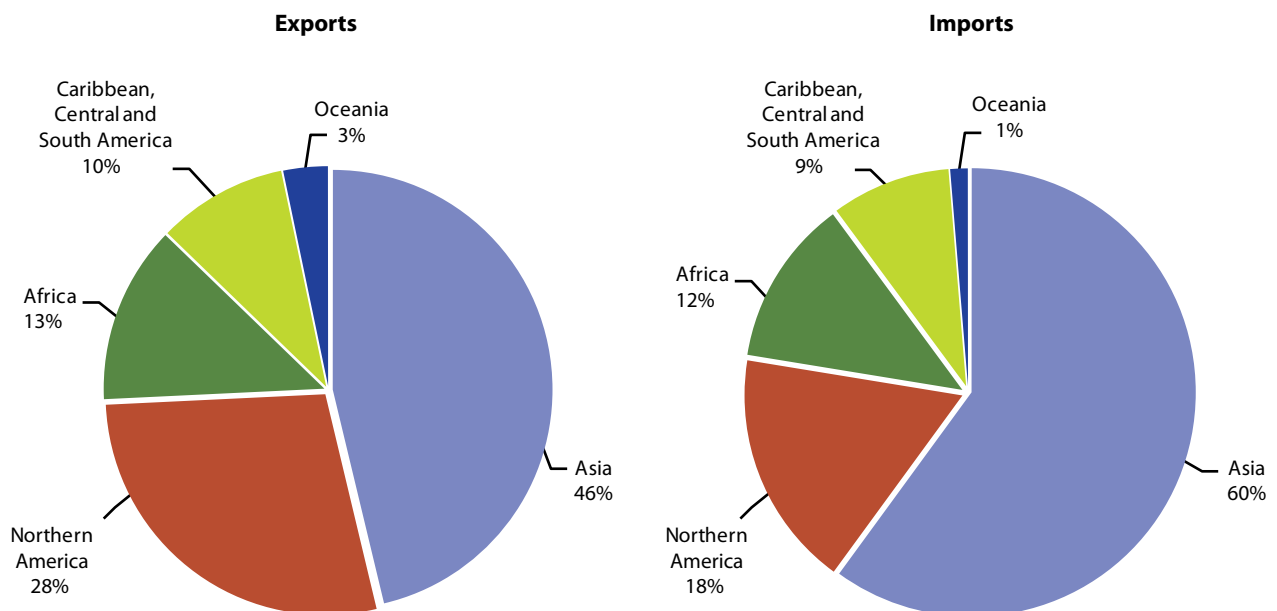
Looking at the volumes traded, the EU-27's major import from Africa was crude oil (Table 1.4). For this product, Africa in total has been second only to the Russian Federation as an import source since 2005. In 2010, of total crude oil imports from Africa of 114 million tonnes, Libya with 52 million tonnes was the major source, making Libya the third most important supplying country after the Russian Federation and Norway. Within Africa, Nigeria at 22 million tonnes came next, followed by Algeria and Angola, both supplying a little under 10 million tonnes. In earlier years, Algeria was a much more substantial source, accounting for 25 million tonnes in 2005.

For exports, there was a reverse flow of refined oil products to Africa, amounting to some 22 million tonnes in 2010, nearly double the 2005 figure (Table 1.5).

This made Africa second only to the USA as a destination for EU-27 exports of refined petroleum products. Within the African total, Nigeria was the largest market, taking nearly 8 million tonnes, compared with 2.5 million tonnes in 2005. This made it the second most important market in 2010 behind the USA. Of the remaining African countries, only Libya took more than 2 million tonnes in 2010.

A second major EU-27 export category for Africa was cereals (Table 1.6). Exports to Africa at 18 million tonnes accounted for more than half the total EU-27 exports of 34 million tonnes. On their own, the five North African countries (Algeria, Egypt, Morocco, Libya and Tunisia) took some 12 million tonnes in 2010. Algeria took 4.5 million tonnes, while Egypt and Morocco took 2.5 million tonnes. As Figure 1.5 shows, the North African countries formed 5 out of the top 6 markets for EU-27 cereals in 2010, with only Saudi Arabia in second place disturbing the pattern.

Figure 1.4: EU-27 international trade by partner, value 2010 (%)



Source: Eurostat (online data code: ext_lt_maineu)

Table 1.3: EU-27 imports of crude oil by partner (1000 tonnes)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	115 508	114 857	113 288	135 914	121 338	113 950
of which						
Libya	50 015	52 184	55 530	57 363	49 378	52 417
Nigeria	18 906	20 142	15 733	22 130	22 256	22 203
Algeria	25 025	21 086	15 884	19 949	14 010	9 942
Angola	6 889	4 520	8 181	15 919	15 763	8 675
Russia	177 015	176 762	181 506	179 440	173 061	179 856
Norway	96 896	91 635	85 525	83 422	83 572	74 044
Iran	36 313	35 705	35 185	30 212	26 646	30 201
Kazakhstan	26 062	28 221	26 836	28 441	28 076	29 464
Saudi Arabia	56 878	49 853	37 268	35 567	26 031	25 748
Azerbaijan	6 837	12 046	17 487	19 342	21 287	21 105
Iraq	12 745	14 917	18 366	19 310	19 865	16 748
Other	52 301	65 956	63 068	59 715	52 470	52 895
Extra EU-27	565 882	573 027	560 568	570 811	532 414	523 300

Source: Eurostat (online data code: DS-018995)

Table 1.4: EU-27 exports of refined oil by partner (1000 tonnes)

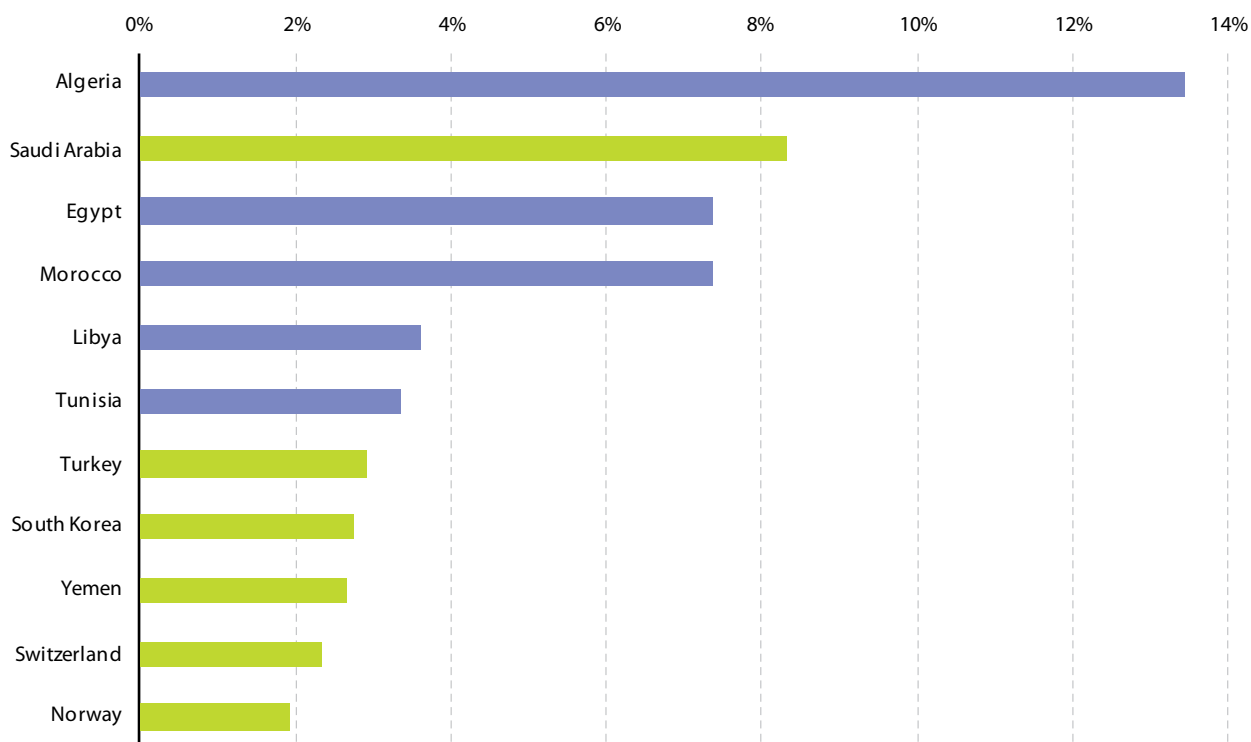
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	11 666	12 046	15 818	17 792	20 778	22 273
of which						
Nigeria	2 512	2 064	4 351	6 547	7 605	7 849
Libya	1 620	1 332	1 814	2 491	2 362	2 370
Tunisia	2 353	1 931	1 597	955	1 122	1 806
Senegal	605	1 045	1 161	1 479	1 269	1 699
Egypt	521	326	538	658	1 556	1 261
Morocco	976	1 496	1 466	1 435	1 270	1 206
Benin	2	63	165	215	622	1 177
South Africa	526	741	772	649	718	1 121
United States	31 189	31 176	30 591	31 614	25 991	23 837
Switzerland	6 810	7 980	6 760	7 598	7 698	7 019
Mexico	1 054	3 112	4 510	4 721	3 803	4 132
Norway	3 109	3 359	3 065	2 975	3 115	3 728
Other	52 588	58 169	70 020	67 533	64 565	70 914
Extra EU-27	103 865	112 796	126 810	128 870	121 695	128 120

Source: Eurostat (online data code: DS-018995)

Table 1.5: EU-27 exports of cereals by partner (1000 tonnes)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	11 682	13 025	10 035	15 061	15 992	18 302
of which						
Algeria	3 623	3 810	3 110	4 807	4 330	4 517
Egypt	1 179	1 505	218	773	2 476	2 483
Morocco	1 793	1 036	2 164	3 250	1 524	2 477
Libya	739	752	434	686	945	1 216
Tunisia	633	1 022	819	1 096	392	1 129
Saudi Arabia	2 394	1 049	2 647	1 778	909	2 802
Turkey	247	191	726	1 014	928	978
South Korea	67	27	28	138	365	923
Yemen	47	315	10	466	1 071	899
Switzerland	484	508	713	822	691	782
Norway	301	491	491	570	508	646
Other	11 583	12 615	8 312	13 546	13 807	14 783
Extra EU-27	23 090	23 320	19 671	28 947	27 946	33 635

Source: Eurostat (online data code: DS-018995)

Figure 1.5: EU-27 exports of cereals by partner, 2010 (% on tonnes)

Source: Eurostat (online data code: DS-018995)

Demography

2

Table 2.1.a: Total population, mid-year (1 000)

	1980	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	481 519	637 806	818 270	898 569	919 669	941 216	963 195	985 585	1 008 354	1 031 472
Algeria	18 811	25 283	30 506	32 366	32 855	33 351	33 858	34 373	34 895	35 423
Angola	7 854	10 661	14 280	16 135	16 618	17 089	17 555	18 021	18 498	18 993
Benin	3 560	4 795	6 659	7 611	7 868	8 128	8 393	8 662	8 935	9 212
Botswana	985	1 352	1 723	1 815	1 839	1 865	1 892	1 921	1 950	1 978
Burkina Faso	6 862	8 814	11 676	13 290	13 747	14 225	14 721	15 234	15 757	16 287
Burundi	4 130	5 681	6 473	7 162	7 378	7 603	7 838	8 074	8 303	8 519
Cameroon	9 080	12 233	15 865	17 417	17 823	18 238	18 660	19 088	19 522	19 958
Cape Verde	289	354	439	470	477	485	492	499	506	513
Central African Republic	2 269	2 928	3 746	4 029	4 101	4 178	4 257	4 339	4 422	4 506
Chad	4 608	6 105	8 402	9 697	10 019	10 326	10 623	10 914	11 206	11 506
Comoros	329	438	552	603	616	631	646	661	676	691
Congo	1 815	2 446	3 036	3 341	3 417	3 486	3 551	3 615	3 683	3 759
Congo, Dem. Republic	27 170	37 016	50 829	57 337	59 077	60 800	62 523	64 257	66 020	67 827
Côte d'Ivoire	8 419	12 610	17 281	18 839	19 245	19 673	20 123	20 591	21 075	21 571
Djibouti	340	560	730	791	805	820	834	849	864	879
Egypt	44 433	57 785	70 174	75 718	77 154	78 602	80 061	81 527	82 999	84 474
Equatorial Guinea	220	379	529	592	609	625	642	659	676	693
Eritrea	2 469	3 158	3 657	4 307	4 473	4 631	4 781	4 927	5 073	5 224
Ethiopia	35 409	48 292	65 515	72 746	74 661	76 628	78 646	80 713	82 825	84 976
Gabon	682	926	1 233	1 343	1 369	1 396	1 422	1 448	1 475	1 501
Gambia	616	896	1 302	1 481	1 526	1 571	1 616	1 660	1 705	1 751
Ghana	11 026	14 968	19 529	21 435	21 915	22 393	22 871	23 351	23 837	24 333
Guinea	4 628	6 147	8 384	9 041	9 221	9 412	9 615	9 833	10 069	10 324
Guinea-Bissau	836	1 022	1 304	1 438	1 473	1 507	1 541	1 575	1 611	1 647
Kenya	16 261	23 433	31 441	34 890	35 817	36 772	37 755	38 765	39 802	40 863
Lesotho	1 296	1 602	1 889	1 977	1 995	2 014	2 032	2 049	2 067	2 084
Liberia	1 910	2 167	2 824	3 225	3 334	3 471	3 627	3 793	3 955	4 102
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	3 063	4 365	5 346	5 803	5 923	6 045	6 169	6 294	6 420	6 546
Madagascar	8 604	11 273	15 275	17 131	17 614	18 105	18 604	19 111	19 625	20 146
Malawi	6 215	9 451	11 831	13 277	13 654	14 043	14 439	14 846	15 263	15 692
Mali	7 183	8 655	10 523	11 552	11 833	12 118	12 409	12 706	13 010	13 323
Mauritania	1 525	1 988	2 604	2 908	2 985	3 062	3 139	3 215	3 291	3 366
Mauritius	966	1 056	1 195	1 242	1 252	1 262	1 271	1 280	1 288	1 297
Morocco	19 567	24 808	28 827	30 152	30 495	30 853	31 224	31 606	31 993	32 381
Mozambique	12 138	13 543	18 249	20 311	20 834	21 353	21 869	22 383	22 894	23 406
Namibia	1 013	1 417	1 824	1 971	2 009	2 048	2 089	2 130	2 171	2 212
Niger	5 922	7 904	11 031	12 636	13 102	13 604	14 140	14 704	15 290	15 891
Nigeria	74 523	97 338	124 842	137 544	140 879	144 273	147 722	151 212	154 729	158 259
Rwanda	5 197	7 150	7 958	8 820	8 992	9 210	9 455	9 721	9 998	10 277
Sao Tome and Principe	95	116	140	150	153	155	158	160	163	165
Senegal	5 636	7 538	9 902	10 989	11 281	11 583	11 893	12 211	12 534	12 861
Seychelles	66	72	81	82	83	83	83	84	84	85
Sierra Leone	3 261	4 084	4 228	4 926	5 107	5 271	5 420	5 560	5 696	5 836
Somalia	6 434	6 596	7 394	8 164	8 354	8 544	8 733	8 926	9 133	9 359
South Africa	29 075	36 745	44 872	47 477	48 073	48 639	49 173	49 668	50 110	50 492
Sudan	20 509	27 091	34 904	37 900	38 698	39 545	40 432	41 348	42 272	43 192
Swaziland	603	864	1 080	1 115	1 124	1 137	1 151	1 168	1 185	1 202
Tanzania	18 661	25 455	34 131	37 945	39 007	40 117	41 276	42 484	43 739	45 040
Togo	2 785	3 926	5 247	5 843	5 992	6 145	6 300	6 459	6 619	6 780
Tunisia	6 457	8 215	9 452	9 790	9 878	9 971	10 069	10 169	10 272	10 374
Uganda	12 655	17 731	24 433	27 779	28 699	29 652	30 638	31 657	32 710	33 796
Zambia	5 774	7 910	10 467	11 472	11 738	12 019	12 314	12 620	12 935	13 257
Zimbabwe	7 282	10 461	12 455	12 492	12 475	12 459	12 449	12 463	12 523	12 644

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 2.1.b: Total population, 1st January (1 000)

	1980	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	457 049	470 388	482 768	488 798	491 135	493 210	495 292	497 686	499 705	501 106
Belgium	9 855	9 948	10 239	10 396	10 446	10 511	10 585	10 667	10 753	10 840
Bulgaria	8 846	8 767	8 191	7 801	7 761	7 719	7 679	7 640	7 607	7 564
Czech Republic	10 316	10 362	10 278	10 211	10 221	10 251	10 287	10 381	10 468	10 507
Denmark	5 122	5 135	5 330	5 398	5 411	5 427	5 447	5 476	5 511	5 535
Germany	78 180	79 113	82 163	82 532	82 501	82 438	82 315	82 218	82 002	81 802
Estonia	1 472	1 571	1 372	1 351	1 348	1 345	1 342	1 341	1 340	1 340
Ireland	3 393	3 507	3 778	4 029	4 112	4 208	4 313	4 401	4 450	4 468
Greece	9 584	10 121	10 904	11 041	11 083	11 125	11 172	11 214	11 260	11 305
Spain	37 242	38 826	40 050	42 345	43 038	43 758	44 475	45 283	45 828	45 989
France	53 731	56 577	60 545	62 292	62 773	63 230	63 645	64 007	64 369	64 716
Italy	56 388	56 694	56 924	57 888	58 462	58 752	59 131	59 619	60 045	60 340
Cyprus	506	573	690	730	749	766	779	789	797	803
Latvia	2 509	2 668	2 382	2 319	2 306	2 295	2 281	2 271	2 261	2 248
Lithuania	3 404	3 694	3 512	3 446	3 425	3 403	3 385	3 366	3 350	3 329
Luxembourg	363	379	434	455	461	469	476	484	494	502
Hungary	10 709	10 375	10 222	10 117	10 098	10 077	10 066	10 045	10 031	10 014
Malta	315	352	380	400	403	405	408	410	414	413
Netherlands	14 091	14 893	15 864	16 258	16 306	16 334	16 358	16 405	16 486	16 575
Austria	7 546	7 645	8 002	8 143	8 201	8 254	8 283	8 319	8 355	8 375
Poland	35 413	38 038	38 654	38 191	38 174	38 157	38 125	38 116	38 136	38 167
Portugal	9 714	9 996	10 195	10 475	10 529	10 570	10 599	10 618	10 627	10 638
Romania	22 133	23 211	22 455	21 711	21 659	21 610	21 565	21 529	21 499	21 462
Slovenia	1 893	1 996	1 988	1 996	1 998	2 003	2 010	2 010	2 032	2 047
Slovakia	4 963	5 288	5 399	5 380	5 385	5 389	5 394	5 401	5 412	5 425
Finland	4 771	4 974	5 171	5 220	5 237	5 256	5 277	5 300	5 326	5 351
Sweden	8 303	8 527	8 861	8 976	9 011	9 048	9 113	9 183	9 256	9 341
United Kingdom	56 285	57 157	58 785	59 697	60 039	60 410	60 781	61 192	61 595	62 008
Iceland	227	254	279	291	294	300	308	315	319	318
Liechtenstein	26	28	32	34	35	35	35	35	36	36
Norway	4 079	4 233	4 478	4 577	4 606	4 640	4 681	4 737	4 799	4 858
Switzerland	6 304	6 674	7 164	7 364	7 415	7 459	7 509	7 593	7 702	7 786
Montenegro	:	:	612	621	623	624	625	628	630	633
Croatia	4 598	4 773	4 498	4 442	4 444	4 443	4 441	4 436	4 435	4 426
FYR of Macedonia	1 878	1 873	2 022	2 030	2 035	2 039	2 042	2 045	2 049	2 053
Turkey	44 021	55 495	66 889	70 692	71 610	72 520	69 689	70 586	71 517	72 561

Source: Eurostat (online data code: demo_pjan)

Table 2.2.a: Female population (% of total)

	1980	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	50.3	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1
Algeria	49.8	49.6	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5
Angola	50.8	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7
Benin	51.6	50.9	50.1	49.8	49.7	49.7	49.6	49.6	49.5	49.5
Botswana	51.2	50.8	50.5	50.3	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0
Burkina Faso	50.5	50.7	50.5	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.0
Burundi	51.9	51.3	51.5	51.2	51.2	51.1	51.1	51.0	51.0	50.9
Cameroon	50.4	50.3	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.0
Cape Verde	54.1	53.1	52.5	52.4	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.2	52.2	52.2
Central African Republic	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9
Chad	50.8	50.6	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3
Comoros	50.0	50.0	49.9	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8
Congo	50.3	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1
Congo, Dem. Republic	51.1	50.7	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.4	50.4
Côte d'Ivoire	48.0	48.1	48.5	48.8	48.9	48.9	49.0	49.0	49.1	49.1
Djibouti	50.3	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Egypt	49.9	49.7	49.6	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7
Equatorial Guinea	51.3	50.8	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4
Eritrea	50.8	51.0	51.1	51.0	51.0	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.8	50.8
Ethiopia	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.2
Gabon	50.8	50.5	50.4	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0
Gambia	50.7	50.6	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4
Ghana	49.5	49.5	49.4	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3
Guinea	49.8	49.6	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5
Guinea-Bissau	50.6	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5
Kenya	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Lesotho	53.9	53.6	53.2	53.1	53.0	53.0	52.9	52.9	52.8	52.7
Liberia	50.7	50.7	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.3
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	46.6	47.3	47.9	48.1	48.1	48.2	48.2	48.3	48.3	48.3
Madagascar	49.7	49.9	50.1	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2
Malawi	51.6	50.9	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.3
Mali	49.9	50.3	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6
Mauritania	49.8	49.8	49.5	49.4	49.4	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.3
Mauritius	50.7	50.1	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.5
Morocco	50.0	50.1	50.5	50.7	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.9	50.9	50.9
Mozambique	51.1	52.2	52.0	51.7	51.6	51.6	51.5	51.4	51.4	51.3
Namibia	51.3	51.2	51.0	50.9	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.7	50.7	50.7
Niger	50.1	50.7	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.9	49.9	49.9
Nigeria	50.3	50.3	50.1	50.0	50.0	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9
Rwanda	52.0	51.6	52.0	51.8	51.7	51.7	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.5
Sao Tome and Principe	50.3	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5
Senegal	49.4	49.8	50.2	50.3	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4
Seychelles	49.8	50.1	49.6	49.6	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7
Sierra Leone	51.4	51.4	51.6	51.5	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.3	51.3	51.3
Somalia	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4
South Africa	50.3	50.5	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7
Sudan	49.9	49.8	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.6	49.6
Swaziland	52.5	52.9	51.8	51.5	51.4	51.3	51.3	51.2	51.1	51.0
Tanzania	50.6	50.5	50.4	50.3	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1
Togo	50.7	50.6	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5
Tunisia	49.3	49.5	49.5	49.6	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7
Uganda	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.9	49.9	49.9
Zambia	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1
Zimbabwe	50.3	50.3	51.1	51.4	51.5	51.6	51.6	51.7	51.7	51.6

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 2.2.b: Female population (% of total)

	1980	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	51.4	51.4	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.2	51.2	51.2
Belgium	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0
Bulgaria	50.2	50.7	51.3	51.4	51.5	51.5	51.5	51.6	51.6	51.6
Czech Republic	51.5	51.4	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.2	51.1	51.0	50.9	50.9
Denmark	50.6	50.7	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.4	50.4
Germany	52.5	51.8	51.2	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0
Estonia	53.7	53.2	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	54.0	53.9	53.9
Ireland	49.7	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.2	50.0	50.0	50.1	50.2	50.4
Greece	50.9	50.8	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5
Spain	50.9	51.0	51.0	50.9	50.8	50.7	50.7	50.6	50.6	50.7
France	51.5	51.5	51.5	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6
Italy	51.3	51.4	51.6	51.5	51.5	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.5
Cyprus	50.4	50.1	50.8	50.8	50.7	50.7	50.8	50.6	50.4	50.4
Latvia	54.0	53.5	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9
Lithuania	52.9	52.7	53.2	53.3	53.3	53.4	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.5
Luxembourg	51.0	51.1	50.7	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.4	50.3
Hungary	51.6	52.0	52.4	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5
Malta	51.5	50.7	50.4	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.2	50.3
Netherlands	50.4	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.6	50.6	50.5	50.5
Austria	52.8	52.2	51.7	51.5	51.4	51.4	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3
Poland	51.3	51.3	51.4	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.7	51.7	51.7	51.7
Portugal	51.9	51.8	51.8	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6
Romania	50.7	50.7	51.1	51.2	51.2	51.2	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.3
Slovenia	51.5	51.5	51.2	51.1	51.1	51.0	50.9	50.9	50.6	50.5
Slovakia	50.8	51.1	51.4	51.5	51.5	51.5	51.5	51.4	51.4	51.4
Finland	51.7	51.5	51.2	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.0	51.0	51.0	50.9
Sweden	50.4	50.6	50.6	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.2
United Kingdom	51.3	51.4	51.3	51.1	51.1	51.0	51.0	50.9	50.9	50.8
Iceland	49.6	49.8	49.9	50.0	49.9	49.6	49.1	49.0	49.3	49.6
Liechtenstein	50.0	51.1	51.3	50.8	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.6	50.5
Norway	50.4	50.5	50.5	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.2	50.1	50.0
Switzerland	51.4	51.2	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.0	51.0	50.9	50.8	50.8
Montenegro	:	:	50.3	50.7	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.7	50.7	50.7
Croatia	:	51.5	51.9	51.9	51.9	51.8	51.8	51.8	51.8	51.8
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	50.0	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9
Turkey	49.2	49.3	49.5	49.5	49.6	49.6	49.9	49.9	49.8	49.7

Source: Eurostat (online data code: demo_pjan)

Table 2.3.a : Life expectancy at birth (years)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	55.1	55.4	55.5	56.0	56.4	56.7	56.8	57.3	:
Algeria	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.7	72.0	72.0	72.0	73.0	72.3
Angola	44.0	45.0	45.0	46.0	46.0	47.0	47.0	48.0	47.0
Benin	59.0	59.0	60.0	60.0	61.0	61.0	61.0	62.0	61.0
Botswana	49.0	49.0	50.0	51.0	52.0	53.0	54.0	55.0	55.0
Burkina Faso	53.8	53.8	53.8	53.8	56.7	56.7	56.8	56.8	:
Burundi	47.6	46.3	46.1	44.8	44.6	44.6	49.3	49.3	49.3
Cameroon	59.0	61.3	50.6	61.2	61.2	61.2	51.1	51.4	:
Cape Verde	70.0	70.0	70.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	72.0	71.0
Central African Republic	46.0	42.7	46.0	46.2	46.4	46.7	47.0	47.4	:
Chad	48.7	48.7	49.5	50.2	50.2	52.2	52.2	52.2	:
Comoros	62.8	65.5	64.6	65.0	65.4	65.8	66.2	66.5	:
Congo	53.0	53.0	54.0	54.0	55.0	55.0	56.0	:	54.0
Congo, Dem. Republic	47.1	47.4	47.6	47.6	47.6	46.0	47.7	47.8	:
Côte d'Ivoire	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	51.3	51.6	52.0	52.3	:
Djibouti	53.8	54.0	54.2	54.5	54.8	55.1	55.4	55.8	:
Egypt	69.0	69.0	69.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0
Equatorial Guinea	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	51.0	50.0
Eritrea	57.0	57.0	58.0	58.0	59.0	59.0	60.0	60.0	59.0
Ethiopia	52.0	53.0	53.0	54.0	54.0	55.0	55.0	56.0	53.0
Gabon	59.4	59.3	59.3	59.5	59.7	60.1	60.5	60.9	:
Gambia	54.4	64.5	64.7	64.9	65.1	65.2	65.4	65.1	:
Ghana	57.2	56.9	56.7	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.6	56.8	:
Guinea	:	:	:	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	58.4	:
Guinea-Bissau	46.3	46.5	46.7	46.9	46.0	46.2	46.4	47.0	47.0
Kenya	52.0	51.9	52.1	52.5	53.0	53.6	54.3	54.9	:
Lesotho	47.2	46.0	45.2	44.8	41.0	41.3	41.6	41.8	41.8
Liberia	55.6	56.1	56.6	57.0	57.5	57.9	58.3	58.7	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	70.0	70.0	71.0	71.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	:
Madagascar	57.5	58.0	58.4	58.9	59.4	59.9	60.4	60.8	:
Malawi	43.8	43.8	43.8	45.9	46.4	48.0	51.0	51.7	52.5
Mali	:	:	:	57.8	58.3	58.8	59.3	59.8	:
Mauritania	58.3	58.7	59.1	59.5	59.9	60.3	60.7	61.1	61.5
Mauritius	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	73.0	73.0	73.0	:
Morocco	70.0	71.0	71.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	73.0	73.0	:
Mozambique	45.6	46.3	46.7	47.1	47.4	50.9	51.3	51.7	52.1
Namibia	58.0	58.0	58.0	59.0	59.0	60.0	61.0	62.0	61.0
Niger	55.2	55.6	56.0	56.4	56.8	57.2	57.6	58.0	:
Nigeria	57.1	57.1	57.1	58.7	58.7	58.7	58.7	58.7	:
Rwanda	46.0	47.0	48.0	48.0	49.0	50.0	50.0	51.0	46.0
Sao Tome and Principe	64.0	65.0	65.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	67.0	67.0	:
Senegal	55.8	56.2	56.4	56.7	57.0	57.3	57.5	57.8	:
Seychelles	72.0	71.0	73.0	72.0	72.0	73.0	:	:	:
Sierra Leone	44.0	44.9	48.4	46.4	46.9	47.3	47.6	47.9	:
Somalia	49.1	49.3	49.5	49.5	49.6	49.7	49.9	50.1	:
South Africa	54.0	53.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	51.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
Sudan	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	:
Swaziland	47.3	46.1	45.3	45.0	45.0	43.3	45.8	46.4	47.5
Tanzania	51.7	52.3	53.0	53.7	54.3	55.0	55.7	56.3	58.1
Togo	:	54.3	55.0	54.2	61.8	62.2	62.6	62.9	:
Tunisia	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0
Uganda	47.7	48.5	49.4	50.3	51.1	51.9	52.7	53.5	:
Zambia	52.0	52.0	52.0	53.0	52.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	45.0
Zimbabwe	41.5	39.0	41.3	41.7	42.4	43.4	43.3	45.7	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 2.3.b : Life expectancy at birth (years)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU-27	77.7	77.8	78.4	78.5	79.0	79.2	79.4	:
Belgium	78.2	78.3	79.0	79.1	79.5	79.9	79.8	80.1
Bulgaria	72.1	72.3	72.5	72.5	72.7	73.0	73.3	73.7
Czech Republic	75.4	75.3	75.9	76.1	76.8	77.0	77.3	77.4
Denmark	77.1	77.4	77.8	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.8	79.0
Germany	78.6	78.6	79.3	79.4	79.9	80.1	80.2	80.3
Estonia	71.1	71.7	72.2	72.8	73.1	73.1	74.3	75.2
Ireland	77.9	78.3	78.9	79.4	79.7	79.7	80.2	79.9
Greece	78.7	78.8	78.9	79.2	79.5	79.4	80.0	80.2
Spain	79.8	79.6	80.3	80.3	81.1	81.1	81.4	81.8
France	79.4	79.3	80.3	80.3	80.9	81.3	81.4	81.6
Italy	80.4	80.0	81.0	80.9	81.5	81.6	81.9	:
Cyprus	78.7	79.1	79.2	78.9	80.3	80.1	80.8	81.1
Latvia	70.4	70.8	71.2	71.0	70.9	71.2	72.5	73.3
Lithuania	71.9	72.1	72.0	71.3	71.1	70.9	72.0	73.2
Luxembourg	78.1	77.9	79.2	79.6	79.4	79.5	80.7	80.8
Hungary	72.6	72.6	73.0	73.0	73.5	73.6	74.2	74.4
Malta	78.8	78.7	79.4	79.4	79.5	79.9	79.7	80.3
Netherlands	78.5	78.7	79.3	79.6	80.0	80.4	80.5	80.9
Austria	78.9	78.8	79.3	79.5	80.1	80.4	80.6	80.5
Poland	74.5	74.7	74.9	75.0	75.3	75.4	75.6	75.9
Portugal	77.3	77.4	78.3	78.1	78.9	79.1	79.4	79.6
Romania	70.9	71.3	71.8	72.1	72.6	73.2	73.4	73.5
Slovenia	76.6	76.4	77.2	77.5	78.3	78.4	79.1	79.4
Slovakia	73.8	73.8	74.2	74.1	74.4	74.6	74.9	75.3
Finland	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.5	79.6	79.9	80.1
Sweden	80.0	80.3	80.7	80.7	81.0	81.1	81.3	81.5
United Kingdom	78.3	78.4	79.0	79.2	79.6	79.8	79.9	80.4
Iceland	80.6	81.0	81.1	81.5	81.2	81.5	81.6	81.8
Liechtenstein	79.8	80.1	82.0	80.7	81.0	81.4	82.9	81.7
Norway	79.0	79.6	80.1	80.3	80.6	80.6	80.8	81.0
Switzerland	80.6	80.7	81.3	81.5	81.8	82.0	82.3	82.3
Montenegro	:	:	:	74.2	74.1	74.6	75.4	75.5
Croatia	74.8	74.7	75.5	75.4	76.0	75.8	76.1	76.4
FYR of Macedonia	73.0	73.2	73.6	73.7	73.9	73.8	74.4	74.4
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: demo_mlexpec)

Table 2.4.a : Share of active population in total population (%)

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010
Africa	37.7	38.6	39.1	39.3	40.1
Algeria	36.3	39.9	41.5	41.9	42.9
Angola	43.4	43.7	44.2	44.3	44.9
Benin	39.6	40.3	40.7	40.9	41.5
Botswana	36.3	35.6	36.8	37.2	51.5
Burkina Faso	44.0	44.8	45.3	45.4	45.2
Burundi	47.6	49.4	50.1	50.1	55.6
Cameroon	37.1	37.6	37.7	38.0	39.8
Cape Verde	34.4	36.0	37.3	37.8	43.2
Central African Republic	44.2	44.1	44.6	44.8	47.2
Chad	39.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	38.2
Comoros	52.5	54.3	55.2	55.6	49.4
Congo	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.4	43.6
Congo, Dem. Republic	37.9	37.9	37.7	37.6	38.0
Côte d'Ivoire	36.4	36.7	37.1	37.3	39.9
Djibouti	40.7	41.6	42.6	42.9	45.2
Egypt	29.8	31.3	32.2	32.4	33.2
Equatorial Guinea	39.0	39.1	38.5	38.6	38.9
Eritrea	38.6	40.0	39.9	39.9	42.7
Ethiopia	44.6	47.1	48.4	48.9	48.6
Gabon	44.3	45.6	46.5	46.9	48.8
Gambia	44.9	45.2	45.7	45.9	45.0
Ghana	43.7	44.3	45.1	45.4	46.2
Guinea	47.5	47.8	47.9	48.0	48.3
Guinea-Bissau	38.2	37.6	37.3	37.2	41.0
Kenya	45.6	46.3	46.2	46.2	47.1
Lesotho	42.4	42.8	42.7	42.8	45.5
Liberia	37.0	37.0	36.8	36.8	40.9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	34.5	36.3	36.9	37.0	36.9
Madagascar	45.6	48.6	48.8	49.4	49.7
Malawi	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.5	41.5
Mali	26.0	26.2	26.4	26.4	29.0
Mauritania	40.9	41.8	42.4	42.6	42.6
Mauritius	44.6	44.6	45.5	45.5	44.5
Morocco	35.2	36.2	36.6	36.8	37.6
Mozambique	47.1	46.4	46.1	46.0	48.1
Namibia	32.2	32.8	34.0	34.4	36.5
Niger	33.1	32.9	32.9	32.9	31.3
Nigeria	30.1	30.4	30.7	30.9	32.4
Rwanda	44.1	45.5	45.8	45.9	49.7
Sao Tome and Principe	31.4	32.8	33.7	33.8	35.8
Senegal	41.9	42.6	43.2	43.5	43.4
Seychelles	44.4	46.0	46.5	46.3	:
Sierra Leone	38.7	37.9	37.7	37.7	37.5
Somalia	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.8	38.8
South Africa	35.6	36.1	36.5	36.6	38.5
Sudan	29.9	30.4	31.2	31.4	32.1
Swaziland	39.3	39.7	40.1	40.2	39.1
Tanzania	49.5	49.2	49.4	49.5	48.9
Togo	38.7	39.2	39.6	39.8	45.1
Tunisia	33.7	35.5	36.7	37.1	37.1
Uganda	43.4	43.5	43.8	44.0	43.3
Zambia	38.1	37.9	38.4	38.6	37.3
Zimbabwe	41.5	42.3	43.1	43.5	40.4

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 2.4.b : Share of active population in total population (%)

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	46.0	47.2	47.9	47.9	47.8
Belgium	42.9	44.3	44.8	44.6	45.2
Bulgaria	41.0	42.7	46.6	45.9	45.0
Czech Republic	49.9	50.6	50.4	50.5	50.1
Denmark	53.2	53.4	53.8	53.6	53.0
Germany	48.2	50.0	51.1	51.2	51.0
Estonia	48.3	48.9	51.8	51.5	51.3
Ireland	46.8	49.7	51.0	48.9	47.8
Greece	42.2	43.7	44.0	44.2	44.4
Spain	43.7	48.5	50.5	50.3	50.2
France	42.5	43.9	44.0	44.2	44.2
Italy	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.6	41.4
Cyprus	45.0	49.0	50.3	50.5	51.3
Latvia	45.9	49.2	53.5	52.5	51.5
Lithuania	47.8	46.9	47.9	49.0	49.1
Luxembourg	42.8	44.0	44.0	46.3	46.1
Hungary	40.0	41.6	41.9	41.9	42.5
Malta	40.5	39.7	41.5	42.1	42.7
Netherlands	51.2	52.4	54.0	54.1	52.9 ^(b)
Austria	48.1	49.2	51.1	51.2	51.2
Poland	44.8	45.0	44.6	45.3	46.3
Portugal	51.3	52.7	53.0	52.5	52.5
Romania	51.1	45.3	46.2	46.2	46.4
Slovenia	48.6	50.8	51.8	51.3	50.9
Slovakia	47.9	49.1	49.8	49.7	49.9
Finland	50.1	50.0	51.0	50.3	49.9
Sweden	50.7	52.3	53.3	53.0	53.1
United Kingdom	49.2	50.2	50.9	50.8	50.6
Iceland	:	55.9	57.8	56.1	56.4
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	52.1	51.9	54.4	53.8	53.3
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	:	45.6	43.6	43.4	44.1
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	:	:	33.2	34.0	34.9

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: lfsi_act_a and demo_pjan)

Definitions

Population on 1 January: the inhabitants of a given area on 1 January of the year in question (or, in some cases, on 31 December of the previous year). The population is based on data from the most recent census adjusted by the components of population change produced since the last census, or based on population registers.

Mid-year population relates to de facto population - i.e. all persons who are present in a given area - on a date close to 1 July. It includes, for instance, all foreigners on holiday in that area on the reference date and excludes residents on holiday in another area.

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality of the total population at the time of his/her birth were to remain the same throughout his/her life.

Economically active population: the economically active population comprises all employed and unemployed persons (including those seeking jobs for the first time). It covers employers, persons working on their own account, salaried employees, wage earners, unpaid family workers, cooperative workers, and members of the armed forces.

Health

3

Table 3.1.a: Number of physicians (per 10 000 population)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	5	5	5	5	5	6	3	10	:
Algeria	11	11	12	9	:	12	:	12	:
Angola	1	2	1	2	:	:	1	:	:
Benin	1	1	1	1	1	:	1	:	:
Botswana	3	3	4	3	3	3	:	:	:
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	:	1	:	:
Burundi	1	1	0	1	1	1	:	:	:
Cameroon	1	1	2	2	:	:	:	:	:
Cape Verde	:	:	5	:	4	:	6	6	:
Central African Republic	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	:
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:
Comoros	:	:	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Congo	2	2	2	2	:	1	:	:	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	:	:	1	:	1	:	:	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	:	:	1	:	1	1	1	:	:
Djibouti	2	:	2	:	1	2	2	:	:
Egypt	23	22	23	23	23	23	:	28	:
Equatorial Guinea	:	:	3	3	:	:	:	3	:
Eritrea	:	:	1	:	:	:	:	1	:
Ethiopia	2	2	2	:	:	1	1	:	:
Gabon	:	:	3	3	:	:	:	:	:
Gambia	:	0	:	1	1	1	0	:	:
Ghana	1	1	2	:	:	:	:	1	:
Guinea	:	1	1	1	:	:	:	:	:
Guinea-Bissau	:	1	1	:	:	:	0	1	1
Kenya	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	:
Lesotho	:	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liberia	:	:	0	:	:	:	0	:	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	:	:
Madagascar	1	:	3	:	3	2	4	:	:
Malawi	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	:	:
Mali	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	:
Mauritania	:	1	2	:	1	1	1	1	:
Mauritius	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	12	:
Morocco	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	:
Mozambique	3	2	3	3	3	:	4	4	4
Namibia	:	:	3	:	:	4	:	3	:
Niger	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	:
Nigeria	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	:	:
Rwanda	2	2	2	2	:	3	:	:	:
Sao Tome and Principe	4	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	:
Senegal	:	:	1	0	0	0	1	0	:
Seychelles	17	15	15	13	11	12	:	:	:
Sierra Leone	:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	0	:	:	:
South Africa	:	:	8	:	9	8	:	:	:
Sudan	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	:
Swaziland	:	:	2	:	:	:	1	1	:
Tanzania	0	0	0	0	0	1	:	:	:
Togo	0	1	1	1	1	:	1	:	:
Tunisia	8	8	9	9	10	10	11	12	:
Uganda	:	:	:	1	:	:	:	:	:
Zambia	:	:	11	:	1	:	:	11	:
Zimbabwe	2	:	2	:	1	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 3.1.b: Number of physicians (per 10 000 population)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU-27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Czech Republic	35	35	35	36	36	36	36	36
Denmark	30	31	32	33	34	34	34	:
Germany	33	34	34	34	35	35	36	36
Estonia	31	32	32	40	40	40	42	42
Ireland	24	26	28	28	37	39	40	41
Greece	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	31	33	34	38	37	37	35	35
France	33	33	34	34	33	33	33	33
Italy	62	63	64	60	60	62	61	61
Cyprus	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia	41	41	43	29 ^(b)	29	30	31	30
Lithuania	39	39	40	41	43	41	40	39
Luxembourg	:	:	:	26	26	27	28	27
Hungary	37	38	33	28	30	28	31	30
Malta	33	32	:	:	:	:	33	30
Netherlands	25	26	26	27	27	28	29	:
Austria	40	41	42	43	45	45	46	47
Poland	23	24	23	21	22	22	22	22
Portugal	33	33	34	34	35	36	37	38
Romania	:	:	22	22	22	22	23	:
Slovenia	:	:	:	23	24	24	24	24
Slovakia	33	33	33	30	32	32	34	33
Finland	29	29	30	30	30	30	31	31
Sweden	33	34	34	35	36	37	37	:
United Kingdom	21	22	23	24	24	25	26	27
Iceland	:	36	36	38	37	38	38	:
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	32	33	35	36	38	39	40	40
Switzerland	36	37	38	38	39	39	38	39
Montenegro	24	24	25	25	25	27	27	27
Croatia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	22	22	22	22	25	25	26	:
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	16	16	17

Source: Eurostat (online data code: hlth_rs_phys and demo_pjan)

Table 3.2.a: Number of hospital beds (per 10 000 population)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	13	13	12	12	12	13	7	10	:
Algeria	:	:	17	:	:	:	:	:	:
Angola	:	:	:	8	:	:	:	:	:
Benin	12	12	10	:	:	:	:	:	:
Botswana	21	21	21	:	:	24	18	:	:
Burkina Faso	:	:	:	:	9	:	:	:	:
Burundi	:	3	3	2	7	6	:	:	:
Cameroon	:	:	:	:	15	:	:	:	:
Cape Verde	21	20	21	21	:	:	21	21	:
Central African Republic	:	8	9	8	12	8	9	10	:
Chad	2	2	2	:	2	2	3	3	:
Comoros	:	:	:	:	22	:	:	:	:
Congo	6	7	9	:	12	:	:	:	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	:	:	10	:	8	:	:	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	2	2	2	1	4	2	:	:	:
Djibouti	:	:	:	18	18	18	17	:	:
Egypt	31	31	31	31	23	25	:	17	:
Equatorial Guinea	:	:	5	:	:	:	:	:	19
Eritrea	:	:	6	:	12	:	:	12	:
Ethiopia	1	2	2	2	2	:	2	2	:
Gabon	:	:	6	:	:	:	13	:	:
Gambia	:	11	:	10	10	10	10	11	:
Ghana	8	:	9	:	:	:	:	9	:
Guinea	:	:	5	3	:	:	:	:	:
Guinea-Bissau	:	:	14	:	:	:	:	10	13
Kenya	19	19	19	19	:	:	:	:	:
Lesotho	:	6	:	:	13	:	:	:	:
Liberia	:	:	2	:	:	:	:	7	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37	:
Madagascar	4	4	4	3	3	3	:	:	:
Malawi	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	10	:
Mali	:	:	:	:	:	:	6	:	:
Mauritania	:	:	:	:	4	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	36	34	34	34	34	33	33	35	:
Morocco	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	11	:
Mozambique	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	9	9
Namibia	:	:	30	33	33	:	:	27	:
Niger	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	5	:
Nigeria	6	6	4	6	6	7	:	:	:
Rwanda	:	17	17	:	16	16	:	:	:
Sao Tome and Principe	:	:	:	:	:	32	:	:	:
Senegal	:	:	:	:	:	:	3	:	:
Seychelles	53	50	49	:	57	48	:	39	:
Sierra Leone	:	:	3	2	4	2	2	2	2
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	37	38	28	28	41	33	:	:	:
Sudan	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	:
Swaziland	:	:	:	:	21	:	:	:	:
Tanzania	:	:	:	:	11	:	:	:	:
Togo	11	9	9	9	10	:	:	:	:
Tunisia	17	17	18	18	18	18	18	21	:
Uganda	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4	:
Zambia	:	22	22	:	:	19	19	30	:
Zimbabwe	:	:	:	:	30	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 3.2.b: Number of hospital beds (per 10 000 population)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU-27	62	61	60	59	58	57	56	55
Belgium	76	75	75	74	67	67	66	65
Bulgaria	65	63	61	64	62	64	65	66
Czech Republic	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71
Denmark	43	41	40	39	38	37	36	35
Germany	89	87	86	85	83	82	82	82
Estonia	61	59	58	55	57	56	57	54
Ireland	58	57	57	55	53	52	50	:
Greece	47	47	47	47	48	48	48	49
Spain	36	35	34	34	33	33	32	32
France	76	75	73	72	71	70	68	66
Italy	44	42	40	40	40	39	37	36
Cyprus	44	43	42	38	37	37	38	:
Latvia	77	78	77	77	76	76	74	64
Lithuania	81	78	75	71	69	69	69	68
Luxembourg	:	:	64	58	57	57	56	55
Hungary	79	78	78	79	79	71 ^(b)	71	72
Malta	75	74	74	74	75	78	73	48 ^(b)
Netherlands	46	45	45	45	45	43	47	47
Austria	78	77	77	77	76	78	77	77
Poland	:	67	67	65	65	64	66	67
Portugal	37	37	37	35	35	34	34	33
Romania	77	68	67	68	67	65	66	:
Slovenia	51	50	48	48	48	47	48	46
Slovakia	76	72	69	68	67	67	66	65
Finland	74	73	71	71	70	67	65	62
Sweden	:	:	:	:	:	:	28	28
United Kingdom	40	40	39	37	36	34	34	33
Iceland	:	:	:	:	:	59	:	:
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	43	43	42	41	40	38	35	34
Switzerland	60	58	57	56	54	54	52	51
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	57	56	55	55	55	55	55	54
FYR of Macedonia	48	48	48	47	46	:	45	45
Turkey	21	21	22	22	23	24	24	25

Source: Eurostat (online data code: hlth_rs_bds)

Table 3.3.a: Number of nurses (per 10 000 population)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	11.6	13.7	12.7	15.4	15.0	13.7	9.3	13.7	:
Algeria	25	25	24	24	:	20	:	19	:
Angola	:	:	14	:	:	:	:	:	:
Benin	4	4	4	4	5	8	:	:	:
Botswana	23	25	26	24	28	:	:	:	:
Burkina Faso	:	:	:	:	:	:	7	:	:
Burundi	:	:	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Cameroon	:	:	16	:	:	:	:	:	:
Cape Verde	:	:	8	:	9	:	13	13	:
Central African Republic	1	1	:	1	1	1	1	2	:
Chad	7	7	:	6	6	5	5	5	:
Comoros	:	:	7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Congo	:	:	:	:	:	8	:	:	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	:	:	5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	:	:	6	:	4	4	5	:	:
Djibouti	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8	:
Egypt	:	27	28	28	28	28	:	35	:
Equatorial Guinea	:	:	:	5	:	:	:	5	:
Eritrea	:	:	6	:	:	:	:	6	:
Ethiopia	1	1	1	:	:	2	2	2	:
Gabon	:	:	50	:	:	:	:	:	:
Gambia	:	1	:	2	8	5	6	:	:
Ghana	:	:	:	9	:	:	:	11	:
Guinea	:	:	:	0	:	:	:	:	:
Guinea-Bissau	:	7	7	:	:	:	:	6	:
Kenya	12	12	12	12	12	:	:	:	:
Lesotho	:	6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liberia	:	:	:	:	:	:	3	:	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	37	37	37	37	37	37	38	68	:
Madagascar	:	:	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malawi	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	:	:
Mali	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	:
Mauritania	:	3	4	6	6	6	5	7	:
Mauritius	24	24	37	23	25	26	27	28	:
Morocco	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	:
Mozambique	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2
Namibia	:	:	31	:	:	28	:	31	:
Niger	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	:
Nigeria	10	11	12	12	16	15	16	:	:
Rwanda	2	:	4	3	5	3	:	:	:
Sao Tome and Principe	11	11	11	:	11	11	11	11	:
Senegal	:	:	3	:	:	:	4	:	:
Seychelles	46	50	79	46	48	48	:	:	:
Sierra Leone	:	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	1
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	1	:	:	:
South Africa	37	38	41	40	41	33	:	:	:
Sudan	5	5	5	6	5	5	8	4	:
Swaziland	:	:	63	:	:	:	:	:	:
Tanzania	:	:	:	:	2	:	:	:	:
Togo	:	:	4	:	:	:	3	:	:
Tunisia	29	31	30	30	30	31	31	33	:
Uganda	:	:	:	13	:	:	:	:	:
Zambia	:	:	2	:	7	5	:	7	:
Zimbabwe	8	:	7	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 3.3.b: Number of nurses (per 10 000 population)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU-27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	36	38	38	40	41	42	42	42
Czech Republic	80	80	81	81	80	80	79	80
Denmark	134	136	140	144	144	143	148	:
Germany	98	100	101	102	104	105	107	110
Estonia	61	62	63	63	63	64	64	61
Ireland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece	33	33	33	33	32	:	:	:
Spain	41	40	42	42	41	:	:	:
France	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Cyprus	42	42	43	43	44	46	47	:
Latvia	45	47	48	49	55 ^(b)	54	53	47
Lithuania	74	73	71	71	71	71	71	70
Luxembourg	77	89	90	109 ^(b)	109	:	:	:
Hungary	57	58	58	60	61	61	62	62
Malta	52	52	53	55	56	58	64	62
Netherlands	27	30	32	33	30	83	84	:
Austria	71	72	71	72	73	74	75	76
Poland	49	47	49	51	51	52	52	52
Portugal	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	57	55	56	57	59	56	55	:
Slovenia	72	74	74	75	76	78	78	80
Slovakia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Finland	:	:	149	152	152	94	97	:
Sweden	103	104	105	107	108	:	:	:
United Kingdom	93	97	99	100	96	93	94	95
Iceland	132	136	136	138	135	138	148	:
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	121	127	132	136	139	139	139	141
Switzerland	136	142	141	140	145	146	148	151
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	:	:	:	:	:	50	52	51
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: hlth_rs_prsns)

Table 3.4.a: Public expenditure on health (% of budget)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.9	8.8	:	:	:	:
Algeria	8.2	8.7	8.8	9.8	11.9	:	:	:	:
Angola	4.1	4.9	4.1	4.7	5.0	:	:	:	:
Benin	11.2	10.7	12.5	11.9	10.8	:	:	:	:
Botswana	10.6	11.1	15.5	18.2	17.8	:	:	:	:
Burkina Faso	7.1	7.2	7.4	11.8	7.8	:	8.4	:	:
Burundi	1.7	2.5	5.0	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.7	8.0	:
Cameroon	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.1	6.7	:	:	:	:
Cape Verde	11.0	10.7	12.1	10.0	11.1	:	:	:	:
Central African Republic	12.3	7.1	9.2	11.0	11.7	10.9	9.2	:	:
Chad	8.7	8.7	8.6	6.5	7.6	:	:	:	:
Comoros	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Congo	3.6	4.3	5.3	6.2	5.4	:	:	:	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	5.8	5.1	6.3	5.8	:	:	:	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	5.6	6.1	5.7	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.5	:	:
Djibouti	10.0	10.0	9.0	10.0	13.0	:	:	:	:
Egypt	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	:	:	:	:
Equatorial Guinea	20.7	8.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	:	:	:	:
Eritrea	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	:	:	:	:
Ethiopia	10.2	10.5	10.0	10.3	10.0	:	:	:	:
Gabon	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Gambia	8.7	12.9	11.6	11.2	11.2	:	:	:	:
Ghana	9.0	8.7	6.7	6.7	4.4	:	:	:	:
Guinea	20.9	15.0	8.7	11.9	13.1	2.4	1.9	:	:
Guinea-Bissau	7.7	6.8	4.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	9.0
Kenya	8.9	8.3	8.8	9.7	10.0	:	:	:	:
Lesotho	7.2	8.3	13.8	8.1	8.2	11.4	10.6	12.7	:
Liberia	3.5	5.2	9.6	15.3	9.8	:	:	:	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	15.0	9.1	5.4	5.4	5.4	:	:	:	:
Madagascar	17.1	11.4	8.0	10.3	9.3	:	:	:	:
Malawi	4.8	7.2	4.9	5.0	9.6	12.2	12.2	14.0	:
Mali	6.5	7.1	6.8	6.8	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.8	:
Mauritania	6.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	8.8	8.4	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.7	9.1	:
Morocco	5.3	5.3	6.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	4.6	5.0	:
Mozambique	9.7	10.1	9.3	13.1	15.6	15.3	17.0	16.6	17.2
Namibia	11.1	11.3	10.7	12.5	11.1	:	:	:	:
Niger	7.9	8.8	6.4	6.0	7.0	9.5	10.7	9.6	:
Nigeria	5.3	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.9	5.6	6.4	:	:
Rwanda	17.6	16.7	17.7	18.8	:	:	:	:	:
Sao Tome and Principe	13.0	14.2	6.9	6.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	:	:
Senegal	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.7	5.4	6.0	5.6	:	:
Seychelles	6.9	10.2	10.5	10.4	8.8	:	:	:	:
Sierra Leone	7.9	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	:	:	:	:
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	11.5	9.4	9.3	9.1	9.1	:	:	:	:
Sudan	10.0	9.0	10.0	12.0	10.2	18.0	12.1	13.9	:
Swaziland	11.4	9.4	12.2	13.2	11.2	9.9	7.4	9.7	11.1
Tanzania	9.4	13.3	14.2	14.9	13.7	:	:	:	:
Togo	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Tunisia	8.9	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.1	6.8	5.6	:	:
Uganda	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Zambia	13.6	13.2	14.2	14.7	16.4	:	:	:	:
Zimbabwe	9.0	9.0	11.0	5.0	9.0	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 3.4.b: Public expenditure on health (% of budget)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	13.4	13.5	13.8	14.0	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	:
Belgium	13.0	13.7	14.3	13.6	14.2	14.3	14.8	14.8	:
Bulgaria	13.3	15.1	13.4	13.5	11.8	10.3	12.0	10.7	:
Czech Republic	13.5	13.5	16.3	16.0	16.4	16.7	16.8	17.4	:
Denmark	12.9	12.9	13.1	13.6	14.1	14.7	14.9	15.1	14.7
Germany	13.3	13.3	13.0	13.3	13.6	14.1	14.3	14.5	:
Estonia	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.1	12.4	:
Ireland	19.3	20.3	20.8	19.7	19.3	18.9	18.2	18.4	:
Greece	10.0	10.6	10.2	11.2	11.7	11.7	11.3	11.4	:
Spain	13.3	13.6	14.1	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.7	:
France	14.2	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.7	:
Italy	13.4	13.1	14.0	14.4	14.4	14.2	14.6	14.4	:
Cyprus	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.1	:
Latvia	10.3	9.7	9.8	12.0	12.8	12.0	11.8	10.7	:
Lithuania	12.4	12.9	12.5	14.6	13.6	13.3	13.3	12.6	:
Luxembourg	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.5	12.0	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.7
Hungary	10.6	11.6	11.2	11.2	10.8	9.8	10.0	9.9	:
Malta	13.3	12.6	13.4	14.4	14.5	13.6	12.3	12.8	:
Netherlands	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.8	12.8	13.1	12.7	13.3	:
Austria	13.6	14.2	13.5	14.6	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.5	:
Poland	9.8	9.6	9.7	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.7	11.5	:
Portugal	15.4	15.3	15.6	15.7	15.1	14.9	14.2	14.2	:
Romania	11.8	10.3	9.6	10.0	9.2	10.2	10.0	10.7	:
Slovenia	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.9	14.1	13.9	13.8	14.0	:
Slovakia	11.2	16.1	12.4	12.8	15.9	18.6	19.7	18.7	:
Finland	12.7	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.0	14.0	14.3	14.2	:
Sweden	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.5	:
United Kingdom	15.0	15.0	15.7	15.7	16.1	16.1	15.8	16.5	:
Iceland	19.6	19.4	19.2	19.1	19.0	18.6	13.7	16.4	:
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.1	17.2	16.9	16.6	:
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	5.7	5.6	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: gov_a_exp and gov_a_main)

Definitions

For African countries, the figures for **physicians** and **nurses** relate to those registered at the government offices. The number of **hospital beds** refers to public and private hospitals.

For European countries, data on **health care staff** relate to 'manpower' active in the health care sector (doctors, dentists, nurses, etc.). These data refer to 'practising' staff, i.e. health care professionals providing services directly to patients.

Data on **health care facilities** relate to technical capacity dimensions (hospital beds, beds in nursing and residential care facilities, etc.).

Common definitions for the different categories of health care staff (doctors, nurses, etc.) and available beds in hospitals were agreed between Eurostat (Statistical Office of the European Union), OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development) and WHO (World Health Organisation). The detailed definitions are available at:

http://circa.europa.eu/Public/irc/dsis/health/library?l=/methodologiessandsdatasc/health_care/estat-oecd-definitions-c/_EN_1.0_&a=d

Health expenditure is provided according to the classification of the functions of government (COFOG). This indicator is expressed as a proportion of total general government expenditure (for European countries, it has been calculated as the proportion of general government health expenditure in total general government expenditure).

Education

4

Table 4.1.a: Teaching staff at first level (number per 1 000 inhabitants)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Algeria	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.1	:
Angola	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Benin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Botswana	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.9	:	:	:
Burkina Faso	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6
Burundi	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4	:
Cameroon	:	:	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.7	:
Cape Verde	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1	:
Central African Republic	1.1	1.2	:	1.2	1.3	1.4	:
Chad	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	:	:
Comoros	3.7	4.8	3.8	3.3	5.6	3.8	:
Congo	2.1	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	:	:	:	3.7	4.0	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	:
Djibouti	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	:	:
Egypt	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	:	:	:
Equatorial Guinea	:	:	:	:	4.4	5.0	:
Eritrea	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.5	:
Ethiopia	:	:	:	:	2.7	2.8	:
Gabon	3.6	4.1	4.1	:	5.0	:	:
Gambia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ghana	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Guinea	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6
Kenya	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.3	:
Lesotho	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	:	:
Liberia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Madagascar	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malawi	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0
Mali	2.7	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	:
Mauritania	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.0	:	:
Mauritius	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	:
Morocco	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	:
Mozambique	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	:	:
Namibia	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.2	:
Niger	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	:
Nigeria	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.2	3.9	:	:
Rwanda	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	:
Sao Tome and Principe	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.8	:
Senegal	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	:
Seychelles	8.0	8.1	:	8.5	8.0	7.4	:
Sierra Leone	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Somalia	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:
South Africa	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.8	:	:	:
Sudan	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	:	:
Swaziland	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.9
Tanzania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Togo	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.1	4.0	:	:
Tunisia	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	:	:
Uganda	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Zambia	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.8	:
Zimbabwe	5.2	5.3	5.2	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 4.1.b: Teaching staff at first level (number per 1 000 inhabitants)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU-27	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1
Bulgaria	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0
Czech Republic	:	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4
Denmark	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.6	10.5
Germany	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0
Estonia	:	:	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.6
Ireland	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.1
Greece	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	:	:
Spain	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.6
France	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Italy	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2
Cyprus	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9
Latvia	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.8	4.6	4.8
Lithuania	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0
Luxembourg	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.2	7.4
Hungary	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
Malta	4.1	6.4	5.4	:	6.2	6.4
Netherlands	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.6
Austria	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Poland	:	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3
Portugal	6.3	6.8	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.2
Romania	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Slovenia	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1
Slovakia	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.6
Finland	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8
Sweden	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.6
United Kingdom	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0
Iceland	14.6	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.1	14.2
Liechtenstein	7.6	7.5	7.7	9.0	9.4	9.2
Norway	8.8	:	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4
Switzerland	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3
Croatia	17.4	18.0	18.3	18.3	18.1	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.3
Turkey	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.3

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: educ_pers1d and demo_pjan)

Table 4.2.a: First level student enrolment (1 000)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	90 392	92 626	99 556	104 895	110 005	121 701	:	:	:
Algeria	4 692	4 613	4 508	4 362	4 197	4 087	3 942	3 253	:
Angola	:	:	:	:	3 370	3 559	3 932	:	:
Benin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Botswana	331	330	329	329	330	328	:	:	:
Burkina Faso	938	1 012	1 139	1 270	1 390	1 561	1 742	1 906	2 047
Burundi	880	953	1 023	1 309	1 474	1 586	1 720	1 850	:
Cameroon	2 742	2 799	2 907	2 950	2 988	3 120	3 201	3 347	:
Cape Verde	90	88	85	83	81	79	76	74	:
Central African Republic	368	255	366	413	:	464	522	324	:
Chad	1 085	1 164	1 272	1 262	1 296	1 324	:	:	:
Comoros	76	80	84	87	91	94	96	:	:
Congo	525	510	584	597	617	622	619	621	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	:	:	:	:	:	8 840	9 973	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	2 114	1 478	1 624	1 662	2 112	2 180	2 356	2 383	:
Djibouti	39	40	41	43	47	49	49	50	:
Egypt	7 855	7 874	7 928	9 564	9 795	9 988	:	:	:
Equatorial Guinea	78	74	:	76	:	:	81	82	:
Eritrea	330	359	375	378	364	332	314	300	:
Ethiopia	7 213	7 623	8 270	10 020	10 972	12 175	13 379	13 571	:
Gabon	:	:	:	:	:	:	348	:	:
Gambia	196	205	205	208	219	221	236	230	:
Ghana	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Guinea	998	1 073	1 147	1 207	1 258	1 318	1 364	1 390	:
Guinea-Bissau	:	:	252	269	286	303	326	343	360
Kenya	6 063	7 160	7 395	7 597	7 632	8 330	8 564	8 831	:
Lesotho	419	430	427	422	425	401	395	:	:
Liberia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	:	:	:	:	:	1 047	1 031	:	:
Madagascar	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malawi	3 113	3 117	3 167	3 201	3 281	3 307	3 601	3 637	3 673
Mali	1 452	1 532	1 665	1 823	1 963	2 105	2 245	2 388	:
Mauritania	376	394	434	444	466	484	474	:	:
Mauritius	132	130	126	124	121	119	119	118	:
Morocco	4 029	4 101	4 070	4 023	3 944	3 939	3 879	3 851	:
Mozambique	3 023	3 250	3 569	3 942	4 171	4 566	4 900	5 060	5 352
Namibia	405	409	403	404	403	410	407	407	:
Niger	761	858	980	1 064	1 126	1 235	1 389	1 554	:
Nigeria	19 353	21 396	23 115	23 047	22 466	21 632	21 295	21 857	:
Rwanda	1 535	1 637	1 753	1 858	2 020	2 150	2 190	2 265	:
Sao Tome and Principe	27	27	28	29	31	31	33	34	:
Senegal	1 197	1 287	1 383	1 444	1 488	1 572	1 618	1 695	:
Seychelles	10	9	9	9	:	9	9	9	:
Sierra Leone	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	457	:	:	:
South Africa	7 466	7 470	7 444	7 314	7 257	7 312	:	:	:
Sudan	3 759	3 967	4 300	4 624	4 786	5 253	5 800	:	:
Swaziland	209	209	218	222	230	233	230	230	239
Tanzania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Togo	978	975	985	997	1 052	1 022	1 055	:	:
Tunisia	1 326	1 277	1 228	1 184	1 134	1 069	1 036	:	:
Uganda	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Zambia	1 732	:	2 251	2 573	2 679	2 790	2 909	2 841	:
Zimbabwe	2 480	2 463	2 465	2 462	2 446	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 4.2.b: First level student enrolment (1 000)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU-27	29 382	28 963	29 024	28 845	28 527	28 386	28 289	:
Belgium	768	762	747	739	733	732	733	732
Bulgaria	350	333	314	290	273	268	263	261
Czech Republic	604	567	534	503	473	463	460	461
Denmark	415	420	420	414	416	416	410	407
Germany	3 373	3 304	3 305	3 306	3 329	3 311	3 236	3 151
Estonia	109	100	92	86	80	76	75	74
Ireland	446	448	450	454	462	476	487	499
Greece	646	652	658	650	645	639	637	:
Spain	2 491	2 488	2 621	2 620	2 649	2 698	2 765	2 811
France	3 808	3 792	3 783	4 016	4 052	4 106	4 139	4 153
Italy	2 790	2 779	2 791	2 790	2 809	2 849	2 866	2 855
Cyprus	64	63	62	61	60	58	57	56
Latvia	114	103	93	84	79	121	117	114
Lithuania	198	184	170	158	150	144	136	130
Luxembourg	34	34	35	35	35	36	36	35
Hungary	478	464	447	431	416	400	395	390
Malta	33	32	31	30	30	28	27	25
Netherlands	1 287	1 291	1 283	1 278	1 278	1 281	1 286	1 290
Austria	387	380	373	363	355	347	337	332
Poland	3 105	2 983	2 856	2 724	2 602	2 485	2 375	2 294
Portugal	770	783	780	772	752	757	773	760
Romania	1 029	991	1 006	970	939	919	865	859
Slovenia	86	87	94	93	94	95	99	107
Slovakia	284	270	255	243	235	231	225	218
Finland	393	393	388	382	372	365	357	351
Sweden	786	775	750	719	692	677	668	666
United Kingdom	4 536	4 488	4 686	4 635	4 518	4 409	4 465	4 417
Iceland	32	32	31	31	30	30	30	30
Liechtenstein	:	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Norway	429	433	432	430	430	431	430	427
Switzerland	536	536	532	524	517	511	505	499
Croatia	:	192	195	196	195	191	182	174
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	121	117	114	110	105	101	115	113
Turkey	10 562	10 332	10 480	10 565	10 674	10 847	10 871	10 710

Source: Eurostat (online data code: educ_ilev)

Table 4.3.a: Public expenditure on education (% of budget)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	14.2	15.8	17.3	16.0	15.5	16.6	:	:	:
Algeria	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Angola	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Benin	:	:	17.1	:	18.0	:	:	:	:
Botswana	:	:	:	21.5	:	21.0	:	:	:
Burkina Faso	14.5	15.2	15.9	16.6	17.4	18.2	19.1	20.0	:
Burundi	13.3	15.4	14.9	12.4	13.7	17.2	22.1	22.1	:
Cameroon	14.5	17.3	17.2	15.9	16.8	13.1	15.4	:	:
Cape Verde	17.0	:	20.7	25.4	15.6	16.4	:	:	:
Central African Republic	18.3	17.6	17.2	14.0	10.8	19.5	10.1	11.1	:
Chad	:	:	7.7	10.1	:	:	:	:	:
Comoros	18.3	15.2	15.0	15.6	17.7	13.6	:	:	:
Congo	9.9	12.0	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Djibouti	23.1	25.2	27.4	25.9	22.4	22.8	:	:	:
Egypt	5.2	16.2	15.5	16.0	12.0	12.6	:	:	:
Equatorial Guinea	4.0	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Eritrea	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ethiopia	15.6	18.2	20.4	19.7	17.5	23.3	:	:	:
Gabon	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Gambia	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ghana	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Guinea	15.5	16.6	14.2	13.8	11.2	23.3	:	:	:
Guinea-Bissau	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.0
Kenya	:	22.1	29.2	17.9	21.5	19.2	21.4	18.9	:
Lesotho	:	:	29.9	20.8	20.0	17.8	16.6	19.1	:
Liberia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Madagascar	:	:	18.2	25.3	13.9	16.4	:	:	:
Malawi	9.0	19.4	20.2	11.3	10.7	10.7	10.2	11.0	12.0
Mali	11.6	13.9	15.1	15.4	16.9	16.8	16.8	:	:
Mauritania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	13.3	13.3	13.7	14.1	13.0	12.6	12.7	13.5	:
Morocco	27.1	28.2	28.0	23.9	27.8	26.6	21.6	23.5	:
Mozambique	22.9	19.2	20.9	20.4	21.5	19.5	20.0	19.5	20.2
Namibia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Niger	9.8	8.6	11.9	12.4	13.0	13.8	15.1	13.5	:
Nigeria	9.2	6.5	5.9	6.2	7.8	8.7	6.9	:	:
Rwanda	:	:	:	12.2	:	19.0	:	:	:
Sao Tome and Principe	3.2	3.5	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	:	:
Senegal	16.0	16.5	17.7	19.3	17.5	23.0	24.0	26.0	:
Seychelles	:	:	:	:	12.6	:	:	:	:
Sierra Leone	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	18.5	18.5	18.1	17.9	17.6	17.4	:	:	:
Sudan	3.8	3.0	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.3	:	:
Swaziland	:	:	26.9	24.6	24.4	24.5	19.4	22.1	24.0
Tanzania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Togo	27.1	28.2	28.7	18.7	16.6	17.2	15.8	:	:
Tunisia	16.0	18.0	17.0	17.0	18.0	18.0	21.0	:	:
Uganda	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Zambia	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Zimbabwe	18.0	19.0	21.0	12.0	19.0	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 4.3.b: Public expenditure on education (% of budget)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.1	11.0	:
Belgium	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.3	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.7	:
Bulgaria	9.7	10.9	10.6	11.1	10.9	9.6	10.9	10.9	:
Czech Republic	11.1	11.0	10.7	10.6	11.3	10.9	10.9	10.9	:
Denmark	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.7	13.3	13.4	13.7	14.0
Germany	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.2	:
Estonia	19.0	18.8	18.6	17.8	17.8	17.3	16.9	15.5	:
Ireland	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.1	12.6	11.6	:
Greece	6.5	9.0	8.5	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.6	:
Spain	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	10.9	:
France	12.1	11.9	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.0	11.0	:
Italy	9.9	10.1	9.6	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.3	9.2	:
Cyprus	15.0	15.4	15.4	14.9	15.1	15.4	16.1	15.4	:
Latvia	16.1	15.8	17.0	15.7	15.7	16.1	16.6	15.0	:
Lithuania	17.4	17.2	17.3	16.3	16.0	14.9	15.5	15.5	:
Luxembourg	11.5	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.7	11.8	11.7	12.0
Hungary	11.0	12.6	11.8	11.7	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.4	:
Malta	13.9	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.1	12.7	:
Netherlands	10.9	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.7	:
Austria	11.6	11.6	10.8	11.6	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.9	:
Poland	13.8	13.6	13.4	14.0	13.6	13.4	13.3	12.6	:
Portugal	15.8	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.9	13.8	14.2	13.4	:
Romania	11.5	10.6	10.8	10.7	11.6	10.7	11.7	10.1	:
Slovenia	14.0	13.9	14.1	14.7	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.6	:
Slovakia	8.1	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.6	11.5	9.9	10.4	:
Finland	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.0	11.8	:
Sweden	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.2	:
United Kingdom	13.7	13.7	13.7	14.0	13.9	14.0	13.5	13.5	:
Iceland	18.7	18.1	18.6	19.8	19.9	19.2	14.5	16.8	:
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	13.3	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.2	13.0	13.0	:
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	16.8	16.9	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: gov_a_exp and gov_a_main)

Definitions

Data on education relate to public and private schools. The reference years correspond to the beginning of the school/academic year.

The [International Standard Classification of Education \(ISCED\)](#) is the basis for international education statistics, describing different levels of education among other characteristics. ISCED level 1 is primary education, which begins between 5 and 7 years of age and is compulsory in all countries. ISCED level 2 is lower secondary education, which continues the basic programmes of the primary level, although teaching is more subject-focused.

[Primary level of education \(ISCED level 1\)](#)

Programmes are normally designed to give students a sound basic education in reading, writing and mathematics along with an elementary understanding of other subjects such as history, geography, natural science, social science, art and music. In some cases religious instruction is featured.

[Teaching staff at a specific level](#)

Teachers are defined as persons whose professional activity involves the transmission of knowledge, attitudes and skills, as laid out in a formal curriculum programme, to students enrolled in a formal educational institution at a specific level (primary, secondary or tertiary).

[Students/pupils](#) are defined as any individual participating in educational services. The number of students/pupils enrolled refers to the count of students/pupils studying in the reference period, i.e. the school/academic year.

[First-level student enrolment](#) is the number of pupils enrolled at the primary level of education, regardless of age.

[Public expenditure on education](#) is dedicated to financing current and capital expenditure of educational institutions; supporting students and their families with scholarships and public loans, and transferring public subsidies for educational activities to private firms or non-profit organisations (transfers to private households and firms). This indicator is expressed as a proportion of total general government expenditure (for European countries, it has been calculated as the proportion of general government education expenditure in total general government expenditure).

National Accounts

5

Table 5.1.a: GDP at current prices (EUR million)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	638 188	623 107	624 115	687 776	801 127	929 985	983 443	1 063 883	1 065 527	:
Algeria	61 112	60 833	60 812	69 156	82 463	94 052	99 090	116 094	99 293	:
Angola	9 975	12 252	12 506	16 026	24 475	36 240	43 461	57 538	50 186	:
Benin	2 790	3 009	3 188	3 283	3 482	3 776	4 042	4 500	4 974	5 540
Burkina Faso	6 736	6 529	7 247	8 143	8 195	9 032	9 076	9 126	8 262	11 197
Burundi	:	:	:	:	858	977	941	841	901	:
Cameroon	10 754	11 660	12 206	12 785	13 255	14 406	14 984	15 797	16 836	:
Cape Verde	629	666	729	749	777	889	976	1 043	1 134	1 409
Central African Republic	1 040	1 063	1 021	1 029	1 079	1 182	1 245	1 345	1 449	:
Chad	1 909	2 130	2 439	2 657	4 697	5 262	5 291	5 760	4 965	6 173
Comoros	246	264	285	298	304	326	339	352	375	395
Congo	3 119	3 237	3 133	3 767	4 864	6 204	5 453	6 710	5 731	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	7 600	5 942	5 081	5 294	9 561	11 472	11 887	12 863	12 641	:
Côte d'Ivoire	12 494	13 233	13 716	13 416	13 652	14 284	14 918	16 294	17 209	:
Djibouti	621	619	534	509	532	569	564	574	707	791
Egypt	100 785	90 914	63 942	63 474	74 462	86 455	96 923	111 656	135 364	162 199
Equatorial Guinea	1 892	2 236	2 467	3 869	5 758	6 863	7 950	10 803	7 292	9 362
Eritrea	840	782	780	899	878	972	967	935	1 349	:
Ethiopia	8 979	8 326	7 652	8 133	9 817	12 144	14 068	17 542	20 505	22 767
Gabon	5 261	5 285	5 426	5 817	6 925	7 660	8 382	9 763	7 824	:
Gambia	767	620	456	469	502	534	606	701	670	:
Ghana	5 933	6 609	6 840	7 198	8 576	16 378	18 156	19 324	18 844	23 699
Guinea	3 159	3 162	3 088	2 971	2 347	2 264	3 087	2 559	3 211	3 791
Guinea-Bissau	429	436	417	424	458	464	507	571	602	639
Kenya	14 493	14 043	13 356	13 044	14 974	18 058	19 923	20 342	21 166	:
Lesotho	789	704	868	1 001	1 083	1 135	1 160	1 084	1 239	1 583
Liberia	608	557	362	378	408	539	479	562	616	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	38 023	23 485	23 510	26 981	36 319	44 195	45 958	55 121	42 313	:
Madagascar	5 056	4 713	4 905	3 537	4 026	4 426	5 385	6 383	6 185	:
Malawi	2 640	2 856	2 173	2 127	2 034	1 870	2 605	2 759	3 404	:
Mali	3 369	3 418	3 783	4 038	4 384	4 913	5 240	5 919	6 455	6 957
Mauritania	1 245	1 227	1 147	1 168	1 751	2 533	2 594	2 431	2 178	:
Mauritius	5 064	5 097	5 055	5 175	5 021	5 221	5 516	6 297	6 183	7 120
Morocco	42 112	43 343	44 587	46 151	47 517	52 672	55 165	60 203	65 796	70 537
Mozambique	4 549	4 503	4 181	4 618	5 257	5 694	5 893	6 700	6 966	:
Namibia	3 959	3 602	4 419	5 354	5 802	6 402	6 464	6 068	6 612	:
Niger	2 099	2 299	2 366	2 348	2 693	2 926	3 147	3 637	3 776	:
Nigeria	49 272	63 358	60 626	71 192	89 695	116 696	122 068	140 934	121 986	:
Rwanda	1 870	1 797	1 655	1 693	2 063	2 494	2 743	3 194	3 791	4 245
Sao Tome and Principe	85	91	91	90	99	109	108	123	150	:
Senegal	5 445	5 717	6 147	6 509	6 958	7 510	8 276	9 000	9 185	:
Seychelles	730	789	663	701	742	814	747	624	567	671
Sierra Leone	1 309	1 405	1 278	1 149	1 191	1 321	1 431	1 485	1 568	:
Somalia	1 454	1 307	1 359	1 608	1 850	1 918	1 821	1 761	1 449	:
South Africa	132 259	119 072	150 741	177 559	197 413	209 440	209 863	186 462	203 604	273 730
Sudan	17 544	19 438	19 136	21 595	28 114	36 479	41 474	41 399	47 377	:
Swaziland	1 512	1 312	1 661	1 962	2 065	2 366	2 240	2 045	2 276	:
Tanzania	11 591	11 581	10 448	10 394	11 301	11 500	12 339	14 032	15 387	:
Togo	1 487	1 578	1 500	1 570	1 686	1 780	1 856	2 146	2 272	2 383
Tunisia	24 632	24 802	24 601	25 272	25 788	27 585	28 535	30 356	31 344	33 592
Uganda	7 078	7 149	6 317	6 837	8 023	8 836	9 936	11 094	12 118	:
Zambia	4 079	3 978	3 891	4 408	5 736	8 588	8 464	9 960	9 179	:
Zimbabwe	3 599	6 648	5 555	5 030	4 853	4 896	4 151	3 534	4 203	4 813

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 5.1.b: GDP at current prices (EUR million)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	9 588 080	9 950 225	10 118 456	10 616 815	11 071 529	11 700 414	12 397 945	12 494 385	11 787 481	12 279 033
Belgium	259 433	268 256	275 716	290 825	302 845	318 150	335 085	345 006	339 162	352 941
Bulgaria	15 552	17 027	18 374	20 388	23 256	26 477	30 772	35 431	34 933	36 034
Czech Republic	69 045	80 004	80 924	88 262	100 190	113 696	127 331	147 879	137 162	145 142
Denmark	179 226	184 744	188 500	197 070	207 367	218 747	227 534	233 482	222 410	234 413
Germany	2 113 160	2 143 180	2 163 800	2 210 900	2 242 200	2 326 500	2 432 400	2 481 200	2 397 100	2 498 800
Estonia	6 971	7 776	8 719	9 685	11 182	13 391	15 828	16 107	13 861	14 501
Ireland	117 136	130 464	140 008	149 344	162 314	177 342	189 374	179 988	159 646	153 939
Greece	146 428	156 615	172 431	185 266	194 819	211 300	227 074	236 917	235 017	230 173
Spain	680 678	729 206	782 929	841 042	908 792	984 284	1 053 537	1 088 124	1 053 914	1 062 591
France	1 495 553	1 542 928	1 587 902	1 655 571	1 718 047	1 798 115	1 886 792	1 933 195	1 889 231	1 932 802
Italy	1 248 648	1 295 226	1 335 354	1 391 530	1 429 479	1 485 377	1 546 177	1 567 761	1 519 702	1 548 816
Cyprus	10 801	11 170	11 785	12 728	13 659	14 673	15 951	17 287	16 946	17 465
Latvia	9 320	9 911	9 978	11 176	13 012	16 047	21 111	23 037	18 539	17 971
Lithuania	13 577	15 052	16 497	18 158	20 870	23 979	28 577	32 288	26 508	27 410
Luxembourg	22 572	23 992	25 834	27 456	30 283	33 920	37 491	39 644	38 073	41 597
Hungary	59 656	70 922	74 278	82 740	88 574	89 798	100 742	106 373	92 942	98 446
Malta	4 301	4 489	4 421	4 504	4 815	5 070	5 463	5 904	5 851	6 246
Netherlands	447 731	465 214	476 945	491 184	513 407	540 216	571 773	596 226	571 979	591 477
Austria	212 499	218 848	223 302	232 782	243 585	256 951	272 010	283 085	274 321	284 002
Poland	212 294	209 617	191 644	204 237	244 420	272 089	311 002	363 154	310 486	353 665
Portugal	134 137	140 142	143 015	148 827	153 728	160 274	169 319	171 983	168 610	172 546
Romania	45 357	48 615	52 577	61 064	79 802	97 751	124 729	139 765	117 457	121 941
Slovenia	22 707	24 527	25 736	27 136	28 758	31 056	34 568	37 305	35 384	36 061
Slovakia	23 573	25 972	29 489	33 995	38 489	44 566	54 905	64 572	63 051	65 906
Finland	139 198	143 541	145 416	152 148	157 307	165 643	179 702	184 649	171 193	180 295
Sweden	253 743	266 740	278 914	291 634	298 353	318 171	337 944	333 256	290 908	346 122
United Kingdom	1 643 154	1 710 421	1 647 056	1 772 546	1 833 954	1 948 518	2 052 847	1 815 417	1 565 750	1 694 507
Iceland	8 830	9 474	9 709	10 660	13 124	13 316	14 932	10 312	8 660	9 510
Liechtenstein	2 784	2 856	2 718	2 782	2 943	3 189	3 363	3 462	3 457	:
Norway	190 956	204 074	199 146	208 256	242 935	268 363	283 366	305 323	267 066	311 855
Switzerland	284 886	296 018	287 754	292 382	299 554	311 873	317 222	342 822	354 492	395 744
Montenegro	1 295	1 360	1 510	1 670	1 815	2 149	2 681	3 086	2 981	:
Croatia	25 700	28 166	30 247	33 005	36 030	39 735	43 380	47 760	45 666	45 899
FYR of Macedonia	3 839	4 001	4 217	4 442	4 814	5 231	5 967	6 693	6 702	6 922
Turkey	217 905	243 440	268 331	314 584	386 937	419 232	471 972	498 602	440 367	553 519

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: nama_gdp_c and cpc_echnagdp)

Table 5.2.a: GDP growth rates at constant prices (%)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	5.5	4.4	3.6	5.6	5.1	5.9	6.6	:	:	:
Algeria	2.7	4.7	6.9	5.1	5.1	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	:
Angola	3.1	14.5	3.3	11.2	20.6	18.6	20.3	13.2	-0.4	:
Benin	6.2	4.4	3.9	3.1	2.9	3.8	4.6	5.3	6.7	9.2
Botswana	3.5	9.0	6.3	6.0	1.6	5.1	4.8	2.9	-4.9	7.2
Burkina Faso	6.6	4.4	7.8	4.5	8.7	6.3	4.1	2.6	3.1	:
Burundi	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	3.8	7.5	3.2	:
Cameroon	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.7	2.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	1.9	:
Cape Verde	6.1	5.3	4.7	4.3	6.5	10.1	8.6	6.2	3.6	5.3
Central African Republic	0.6	-0.6	-7.1	2.7	2.4	3.8	3.7	2.2	-0.4	:
Chad	11.5	8.5	14.3	33.7	8.6	0.8	2.6	-1.8	-1.1	6.1
Comoros	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.6	5.2	0.6	-3.4	1.8
Congo	3.8	4.6	0.8	3.7	7.6	6.2	-1.6	6.4	6.8	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	-2.4	3.5	5.4	7.3	6.1	5.3	6.3	6.2	2.8	:
Côte d'Ivoire	0.1	-1.7	-1.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.5	3.5	:
Djibouti	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.2	12.7	5.0	5.0	5.5	:
Egypt	3.5	18.3	3.2	4.1	4.5	6.8	63.9	7.3	4.9	4.8
Equatorial Guinea	:	20.4	14.4	32.6	8.9	5.6	24.0	15.5	4.6	1.3
Eritrea	8.8	3.0	-2.7	1.5	2.6	-1.0	1.4	-9.8	3.6	:
Ethiopia	8.3	1.5	-2.2	13.6	11.8	10.8	11.5	10.8	8.8	12.4
Gabon	2.1	-0.3	2.5	1.4	3.0	1.2	5.6	2.3	-1.4	:
Gambia	5.8	0.5	2.3	-0.6	0.3	3.4	6.0	6.3	5.0	:
Ghana	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.5	8.4	4.7	6.6
Guinea	3.7	5.2	1.2	2.3	3.0	2.5	1.8	4.9	-0.3	1.9
Guinea-Bissau	2.0	-1.3	0.4	2.8	4.3	2.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.5
Kenya	4.5	0.5	2.9	5.1	5.9	6.3	7.1	1.7	2.5	5.4
Lesotho	4.2	0.5	4.7	2.3	2.4	4.7	4.5	4.7	3.0	2.0
Liberia	2.9	3.7	-31.3	2.6	5.3	7.8	9.4	7.1	4.6	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.5	-1.3	13.0	4.4	10.3	6.7	5.1	2.7	-0.7	:
Madagascar	6.0	-12.7	9.8	5.3	4.6	5.0	6.2	7.1	-3.7	:
Malawi	-4.9	2.9	5.7	5.4	3.3	15.2	3.3	9.0	:	:
Mali	11.9	4.3	7.6	2.3	6.1	5.3	4.3	5.0	4.5	4.5
Mauritania	2.9	1.1	5.6	6.7	3.9	11.4	1.0	3.7	-1.1	:
Mauritius	2.6	1.9	4.3	5.8	1.2	3.9	5.5	4.6	2.1	3.9
Morocco	7.6	3.3	6.3	4.8	3.0	7.8	2.7	5.6	4.9	3.1
Mozambique	12.3	9.2	6.5	7.9	8.4	8.7	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.6
Namibia	1.2	4.8	4.2	12.3	2.5	7.1	5.4	4.3	-0.7	:
Niger	7.5	5.3	3.4	-0.8	7.4	5.8	3.4	9.3	-0.9	:
Nigeria	8.2	21.2	10.3	10.6	5.4	6.2	7.0	6.0	6.7	7.5
Rwanda	8.4	13.3	2.1	7.4	9.4	8.8	7.8	11.7	6.0	7.4
Sao Tome and Principe	:	3.6	5.8	4.3	3.5	11.4	5.0	6.5	:	:
Senegal	4.6	0.7	6.7	5.9	5.6	2.5	4.9	3.2	2.2	4.2
Seychelles	-2.3	1.2	-5.9	-2.8	6.7	9.5	9.6	-1.3	0.7	:
Sierra Leone	:	18.2	10.9	9.6	7.5	7.4	6.4	4.4	4.5	5.2
Somalia	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	:
South Africa	2.7	3.7	2.9	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.6	3.6	-1.7	2.8
Sudan	10.8	6.0	6.3	5.1	6.1	9.4	8.1	7.8	6.1	:
Swaziland	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.5	2.4	1.2	:
Tanzania	6.0	7.2	6.9	7.8	7.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	6.0	:
Togo	-1.3	-1.3	4.8	2.5	1.2	3.9	2.1	2.4	3.2	3.4
Tunisia	4.8	1.7	5.5	6.0	4.0	5.7	6.3	4.5	3.1	3.7
Uganda	8.8	7.1	6.2	5.8	10.0	7.0	8.1	10.4	5.3	:
Zambia	4.8	3.3	5.1	5.4	5.3	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.3	:
Zimbabwe	-0.2	-5.9	-7.4	-3.6	-4.0	-3.6	-3.3	-9.9	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 5.2.b: GDP growth rates at constant prices (%)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.5	2.0	3.3	3.0	0.5	-4.3	1.8
Belgium	0.8	1.4	0.8	3.2	1.7	2.7	2.9	1.0	-2.8	2.2
Bulgaria	4.2	4.7	5.5	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.2	-5.5	0.2
Czech Republic	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5	-4.1	2.3
Denmark	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.4	3.4	1.6	-1.1	-5.2	2.1
Germany	1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.2	0.8	3.4	2.7	1.0	-4.7	3.6
Estonia	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.2	9.4	10.6	6.9	-5.1	-13.9	3.1
Ireland	5.7	6.5	4.4	4.6	6.0	5.3	5.6	-3.5	-7.6	-1.0
Greece	4.2	3.4	5.9	4.4	2.3	5.2	4.3	1.0	-2.0	-4.5
Spain	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.6	0.9	-3.7	-0.1
France	1.8	0.9	0.9	2.5	1.8	2.5	2.3	-0.1	-2.7	1.5
Italy	1.8	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.5	-1.3	-5.2	1.3
Cyprus	4.0	2.1	1.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.1	3.6	-1.7	1.0
Latvia	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.2	-18.0	-0.3
Lithuania	6.7	6.9	10.2	7.4	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.7	1.3
Luxembourg	2.5	4.1	1.5	4.4	5.4	5.0	6.6	1.4	-3.6	3.5
Hungary	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.5	3.2	3.6	0.8	0.8	-6.7	1.2
Malta	-1.6	2.6	-0.3	1.8	4.2	1.9	4.6	5.4	-3.3	3.2
Netherlands	1.9	0.1	0.3	2.2	2.0	3.4	3.9	1.9	-3.9	1.8
Austria	0.5	1.6	0.8	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.7	2.2	-3.9	2.0
Poland	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.1	1.7	3.8
Portugal	2.0	0.7	-0.9	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.0	-2.5	1.3
Romania	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-7.1	-1.3
Slovenia	2.8	4.0	2.8	4.3	4.5	5.9	6.9	3.7	-8.1	1.2
Slovakia	3.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	6.7	8.5	10.5	5.8	-4.8	4.0
Finland	2.3	1.8	2.0	4.1	2.9	4.4	5.3	0.9	-8.2	3.1
Sweden	1.3	2.5	2.3	4.2	3.2	4.3	3.3	-0.6	-5.3	5.7
United Kingdom	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.2	2.8	2.7	-0.1	-4.9	1.3
Iceland	3.9	0.1	2.4	7.7	7.5	4.6	6.0	1.4	-6.9	-3.5
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	2.0	1.5	1.0	3.9	2.7	2.3	2.7	0.7	-1.7	0.3
Switzerland	1.2	0.4	-0.2	2.5	2.6	3.6	3.6	1.9	-1.9	2.6
Montenegro	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.4	4.2	8.6	10.7	6.9	-5.7	:
Croatia	3.7	4.9	5.4	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.1	2.2	-6.0	-1.2
FYR of Macedonia	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.6	4.4	5.0	6.1	5.0	-0.9	0.7
Turkey	-5.7	6.6	4.9	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.4	-4.5	8.9

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: nama_gdp_k and cpc_ecnagdp)

Table 5.3.a: GDP per capita at current prices (EUR)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	1 169	1 122	1 108	1 219	1 358	1 518	1 556	1 687	1 497	:
Algeria	1 974	1 936	1 907	2 137	2 510	2 820	2 927	3 377	2 845	:
Angola	678	808	799	993	1 473	2 121	2 476	3 193	2 713	:
Benin	406	423	433	431	443	464	482	519	557	601
Botswana	3 851	3 684	4 040	4 485	4 456	4 843	4 796	4 750	4 237	5 662
Burkina Faso	263	276	293	295	318	328	337	363	372	:
Burundi	:	:	:	:	116	128	120	104	108	:
Cameroon	662	701	717	734	744	790	803	828	862	:
Cape Verde	1 406	1 464	1 577	1 594	1 627	1 834	1 985	2 091	2 243	2 750
Central African Republic	272	273	258	255	263	283	292	310	328	:
Chad	219	236	260	274	469	510	498	528	443	536
Comoros	435	459	483	495	493	517	525	533	554	572
Congo	1 005	1 018	961	1 128	1 424	1 780	1 536	1 856	1 556	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	145	110	91	92	162	189	190	200	191	:
Côte d'Ivoire	706	732	743	712	709	726	741	791	817	:
Djibouti	830	811	687	643	661	694	676	676	819	900
Egypt	1 409	1 247	861	838	965	1 100	1 211	1 370	1 631	1 920
Equatorial Guinea	3 474	3 990	4 281	6 531	9 457	10 974	12 380	16 388	10 783	13 502
Eritrea	221	197	189	209	196	210	202	190	266	:
Ethiopia	133	121	108	112	131	158	179	217	248	268
Gabon	4 171	4 100	4 123	4 333	5 057	5 489	5 895	6 741	5 306	:
Gambia	570	445	317	317	329	340	375	422	393	:
Ghana	30	32	33	34	39	73	79	83	79	97
Guinea	370	363	348	329	255	241	321	260	319	367
Guinea-Bissau	321	318	297	295	311	308	329	362	374	388
Kenya	449	424	393	374	418	491	528	525	532	:
Lesotho	412	363	444	506	543	564	571	529	599	759
Liberia	206	182	115	117	122	155	132	148	156	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6 968	4 217	4 136	4 650	6 132	7 311	7 450	8 757	6 591	:
Madagascar	321	291	294	206	229	244	289	334	315	:
Malawi	216	228	168	160	149	133	180	186	223	:
Mali	313	310	335	350	370	405	422	466	496	522
Mauritania	465	446	405	402	587	827	826	756	662	:
Mauritius	4 195	4 180	4 107	4 167	4 010	4 137	4 339	4 920	4 799	5 492
Morocco	1 444	1 469	1 495	1 531	1 558	1 707	1 767	1 905	2 057	2 178
Mozambique	243	234	211	227	252	267	269	299	304	:
Namibia	2 127	1 898	2 284	2 716	2 888	3 126	3 095	2 849	3 046	:
Niger	184	195	194	186	206	215	223	247	247	:
Nigeria	385	483	452	518	637	809	826	932	788	:
Rwanda	225	210	191	192	229	271	290	329	379	413
Sao Tome and Principe	598	630	616	600	652	702	685	767	923	:
Senegal	536	548	574	592	617	648	696	737	733	:
Seychelles	8 934	9 620	8 064	8 502	8 975	9 812	8 956	7 441	6 736	7 933
Sierra Leone	300	309	270	233	233	251	264	267	275	:
Somalia	192	168	170	197	221	224	209	197	159	:
South Africa	2 904	2 577	3 218	3 740	4 106	4 306	4 268	3 754	4 063	5 421
Sudan	49	53	52	57	73	92	103	100	112	:
Swaziland	1 384	1 191	1 500	1 759	1 836	2 081	1 945	1 752	1 921	:
Tanzania	331	322	283	274	290	287	299	330	352	:
Togo	275	284	263	269	281	290	295	332	343	352
Tunisia	2 582	2 577	2 535	2 581	2 610	2 766	2 834	2 985	3 052	3 238
Uganda	281	275	235	246	280	298	324	350	370	:
Zambia	380	363	347	384	489	714	687	789	710	:
Zimbabwe	330	531	444	403	389	393	333	284	336	381

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 5.3.b: GDP per capita at current prices (EUR)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	19 800	20 500	20 800	21 700	22 500	23 700	25 000	25 100	23 600	24 400
Belgium	25 200	26 000	26 600	27 900	28 900	30 200	31 500	32 200	31 400	32 400
Bulgaria	2 000	2 200	2 400	2 600	3 000	3 400	4 000	4 700	4 600	4 800
Czech Republic	6 800	7 800	7 900	8 600	9 800	11 100	12 300	14 200	13 100	13 800
Denmark	33 500	34 400	35 000	36 500	38 300	40 200	41 700	42 500	40 300	42 200
Germany	25 700	26 000	26 200	26 800	27 200	28 200	29 600	30 200	29 300	30 300
Estonia	5 100	5 700	6 400	7 200	8 300	10 000	11 800	12 000	10 300	10 700
Ireland	30 300	33 200	35 000	36 700	39 000	41 600	43 400	40 500	35 700	34 900
Greece	13 400	14 300	15 600	16 700	17 500	19 000	20 300	21 100	20 800	20 400
Spain	16 700	17 700	18 600	19 700	20 900	22 300	23 500	23 900	22 900	23 100
France	24 500	25 000	25 600	26 500	27 300	28 400	29 600	30 100	29 300	29 800
Italy	21 900	22 700	23 200	23 900	24 400	25 200	26 000	26 200	25 200	25 600
Cyprus	15 400	15 700	16 300	17 200	18 000	19 000	20 300	21 800	21 200	21 700
Latvia	4 000	4 200	4 300	4 800	5 700	7 000	9 300	10 200	8 200	8 000
Lithuania	3 900	4 300	4 800	5 300	6 100	7 100	8 500	9 600	7 900	8 300
Luxembourg	51 100	53 800	57 200	60 000	65 200	71 800	78 100	81 200	76 600	82 100
Hungary	5 900	7 000	7 300	8 200	8 800	8 900	10 000	10 600	9 300	9 800
Malta	10 900	11 300	11 100	11 200	11 900	12 500	13 400	14 300	14 200	14 800
Netherlands	27 900	28 800	29 400	30 200	31 500	33 100	34 900	36 300	34 600	35 400
Austria	26 400	27 100	27 500	28 500	29 600	31 100	32 800	34 000	32 800	34 100
Poland	5 600	5 500	5 000	5 300	6 400	7 100	8 200	9 500	8 100	9 300
Portugal	13 000	13 500	13 700	14 200	14 600	15 100	16 000	16 200	15 900	16 200
Romania	2 000	2 200	2 400	2 800	3 700	4 500	5 800	6 500	5 500	5 700
Slovenia	11 400	12 300	12 900	13 600	14 400	15 500	17 100	18 400	17 300	17 300
Slovakia	4 400	4 800	5 500	6 300	7 100	8 300	10 200	11 900	11 600	12 100
Finland	26 800	27 600	27 900	29 100	30 000	31 500	34 000	34 800	32 100	33 600
Sweden	28 500	29 900	31 100	32 400	33 000	35 000	36 900	36 100	31 300	37 000
United Kingdom	27 800	28 800	27 700	29 600	30 400	32 200	33 700	29 600	25 300	27 400
Iceland	31 000	32 900	33 600	36 400	44 400	43 800	48 000	32 299	27 100	29 900
Liechtenstein	83 000	84 400	79 300	80 400	84 300	90 700	95 100	97 300	:	:
Norway	42 300	45 000	43 600	45 400	52 600	57 600	60 200	64 000	55 300	63 800
Switzerland	39 400	40 600	39 200	39 600	40 300	41 700	42 000	44 800	45 800	51 200
Montenegro	2 113	2 208	2 435	2 684	2 912	3 443	4 280	4 908	4 720	:
Croatia	5 800	6 300	6 800	7 400	8 100	8 900	9 800	10 800	10 300	10 400
FYR of Macedonia	1 900	2 000	2 100	2 200	2 400	2 600	2 900	3 300	3 300	:
Turkey	3 300	3 700	4 000	4 600	5 600	6 000	6 700	7 000	6 100	7 600

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: nama_gdp_c and cpc_ecnagdp)

Definitions

National accounts data for the African countries are obtained from various national sources and supplemented with data from international sources such as the UN Yearbook of National Accounts and the AfDB (African Development Bank) and ECA (Economic Commission for Africa) African Centre for Statistics estimates. Where necessary, official figures have been adjusted to conform to the System of National Accounts (SNA). Many countries continue to compile their national accounts in accordance with the 1968 SNA, but more and more are adopting the 1993 SNA. A few countries still use concepts from older SNA guidelines, including valuations such as factor cost, in describing major economic aggregates.

For European countries, annual national accounts are compiled in accordance with the European System of Accounts (ESA 1995). The 1995 ESA is broadly consistent with the System of National Accounts of the United Nations (1993 SNA) as regards the definitions, accounting rules and classifications.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) measures the total final market value of all goods and services produced within a country during a given period. GDP is the most frequently used indicator of economic activity and is most often measured on an annual or quarterly basis to gauge the growth of a country's economy between one period and another. GDP is also a measure of total consumer, investment and government spending plus the value of exports minus imports. GDP is the most widely used indicator from the System of National Accounts (SNA). Its methodology is standardised internationally thus enabling comparison between countries anywhere in the world.

GDP growth rate is calculated as the increase in GDP relative to the previous year, in percentage. GDP is measured at constant prices in national currency, in order to calculate a growth measure that is not influenced by price inflation and by variations in the exchange rates.

GDP per capita is an indicator that is derived through the division of GDP by the total population.

Economy & finance

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Table 6.1.a: Government revenue (% of GDP)

	2001	2005	2008	2009	2010
Africa	23.3	25.4	28.4	26.0	26.7
Algeria	35.1	40.8	41.4	36.7	40.3
Angola	44.5	40.7	50.5	30.9	38.8
Benin	17.8	18.9	21.3	21.7	25.4
Botswana	40.0	34.3	31.4	36.6	30.3
Burkina Faso	18.3	17.3	17.2	18.6	20.5
Burundi	29.3	32.5	30.3	27.1	30.5
Cameroon	18.2	18.2	20.8	17.1	17.0
Cape Verde	26.9	30.9	29.9	29.3	30.5
Central African Republic	12.8	12.4	15.1	16.1	15.6
Chad	12.3	12.7	27.3	19.7	20.0
Comoros	18.4	20.0	24.7	22.7	26.8
Congo	30.7	38.8	52.1	32.5	51.0
Congo, Dem. Republic	6.5	16.4	20.3	24.1	24.8
Côte d'Ivoire	17.8	18.1	20.3	19.5	19.3
Djibouti	28.0	37.1	41.9	38.7	36.1
Egypt	3.9	20.4	3.2	26.7	18.6
Equatorial Guinea	28.8	37.1	48.4	49.5	51.2
Eritrea	:	:	:	:	:
Ethiopia	19.5	18.9	16.4	16.3	15.6
Gabon	39.8	29.8	32.9	25.0	26.9
Gambia	17.2	15.7	22.8	19.0	16.2
Ghana	25.0	29.1	28.4	34.0	32.3
Guinea	15.0	15.2	16.2	16.7	16.7
Guinea-Bissau	:	14.2	:	16.9	18.0
Kenya	21.2	21.5	22.9	23.4	22.2
Lesotho	48.9	52.5	66.2	62.4	65.9
Liberia	9.8	14.8	36.2	26.7	22.7
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	38.3	62.9	69.9	60.2	68.3
Madagascar	14.0	12.3	16.6	12.1	14.8
Malawi	25.5	26.0	29.9	31.3	31.9
Mali	17.8	19.9	18.9	21.3	22.9
Mauritania	24.7	26.6	22.1	25.5	23.3
Mauritius	17.3	21.2	19.5	19.3	19.1
Morocco	22.5	25.1	29.5	25.9	:
Mozambique	26.3	20.0	25.5	20.0	:
Namibia	27.1	24.0	25.1	30.1	25.8
Niger	16.7	18.2	29.9	18.9	15.7
Nigeria	45.8	38.1	33.8	19.3	20.1
Rwanda	16.8	24.0	27.1	24.6	25.2
Sao Tome and Principe	37.5	34.3	48.7	31.3	32.8
Senegal	18.6	20.8	21.8	22.0	23.8
Seychelles	29.5	43.0	36.4	38.8	34.5
Sierra Leone	18.9	23.1	15.9	19.8	16.4
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	21.1	22.1	24.5	25.4	21.8
Sudan	10.7	18.3	21.8	16.8	:
Swaziland	29.6	35.4	33.4	37.9	:
Tanzania	13.4	17.3	21.0	19.7	22.6
Togo	15.4	16.9	17.5	16.4	21.1
Tunisia	24.7	22.2	26.5	23.1	23.1
Uganda	17.5	17.3	16.2	13.6	13.2
Zambia	24.7	23.3	22.3	20.3	16.4
Zimbabwe	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 6.1.b: Government revenue (% of GDP)

	2001	2005	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	44.8	44.4	44.6	44.0	43.9
Belgium	49.5	49.4	48.8	48.1	48.9
Bulgaria	41.7	40.7	39.3	36.0	34.5
Czech Republic	38.7	41.4	40.2	40.1	40.5
Denmark	55.4	57.8	55.2	55.6	55.6
Germany	45.0	43.9	43.9	44.5	43.3
Estonia	34.7	35.2	37.0	43.4	40.1
Ireland	33.8	35.4	35.5	33.9	34.6
Greece	40.9	38.6	39.9	37.3	39.1
Spain	38.0	39.4	37.1	34.7	35.7
France	50.0	50.6	49.5	48.7	49.2
Italy	44.9	43.8	46.1	46.5	45.9
Cyprus	35.4	40.5	42.6	39.8	41.3
Latvia	32.6	35.2	34.6	34.6	35.2
Lithuania	33.2	32.8	34.1	34.5	34.2
Luxembourg	44.2	41.5	39.8	41.3	39.5
Hungary	43.1	42.3	45.2	46.1	44.6
Malta	36.6	41.6	39.0	39.5	38.7
Netherlands	45.1	44.5	46.6	45.9	45.9
Austria	51.5	48.5	48.3	48.8	48.3
Poland	38.5	39.4	39.5	37.2	37.8
Portugal	38.2	39.9	41.1	39.7	41.5
Romania	32.7	32.4	32.6	32.1	34.3
Slovenia	43.4	43.8	42.3	43.1	43.4
Slovakia	38.0	35.2	32.9	33.6	33.1
Finland	53.1	53.0	53.9	53.8	52.4
Sweden	56.1	55.8	53.9	54.2	52.8
United Kingdom	40.7	40.8	42.5	40.3	40.4
Iceland	41.9	47.1	44.2	40.9	42.3
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	57.4	57.2	59.7	56.8	56.5
Switzerland	34.7	34.6	34.5	34.9	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: gov_a_main)

Table 6.2.a: Government expenditure (% of GDP)

	2001	2005	2008	2009	2010
Africa	26.6	24.5	27.0	29.3	29.2
Algeria	31.6	27.2	35.4	43.5	44.4
Angola	50.7	32.2	41.6	39.5	33.9
Benin	19.3	21.3	23.0	25.9	26.9
Botswana	32.7	33.2	27.2	42.2	39.8
Burkina Faso	22.6	22.3	21.6	25.0	24.9
Burundi	33.2	34.7	33.4	34.9	33.7
Cameroon	16.9	14.4	18.5	17.5	17.3
Cape Verde	32.3	35.0	31.1	35.7	44.2
Central African Republic	13.7	16.9	15.5	15.4	28.7
Chad	17.1	13.0	22.1	30.6	32.5
Comoros	22.0	19.9	27.2	22.0	22.7
Congo	31.5	23.2	26.0	27.1	21.3
Congo, Dem. Republic	45.9	19.5	19.0	30.6	26.9
Côte d'Ivoire	16.9	19.0	19.7	21.1	21.7
Djibouti	29.4	36.9	40.6	43.8	39.4
Egypt	3.2	29.4	2.7	33.3	26.8
Equatorial Guinea	12.5	16.0	25.5	59.1	49.7
Eritrea	:	:	:	:	:
Ethiopia	23.4	23.1	19.4	17.2	16.8
Gabon	37.7	20.4	32.0	24.8	27.8
Gambia	31.1	22.1	26.0	22.0	16.7
Ghana	32.7	30.7	42.4	41.5	43.9
Guinea	18.0	16.0	17.4	25.1	28.7
Guinea-Bissau	:	17.2	:	19.8	28.1
Kenya	22.8	21.1	28.5	26.2	28.6
Lesotho	50.3	44.4	55.7	54.0	70.8
Liberia	10.6	14.1	36.5	28.3	21.8
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	39.0	33.5	43.0	53.1	47.4
Madagascar	18.4	21.0	18.5	14.6	16.9
Malawi	32.4	29.8	34.0	34.8	33.0
Mali	21.1	24.6	21.5	26.0	27.1
Mauritania	35.0	33.7	29.5	30.6	27.0
Mauritius	19.2	23.6	22.7	26.1	23.6
Morocco	26.9	22.6	29.1	27.0	:
Mozambique	32.4	23.5	28.0	22.4	:
Namibia	28.5	26.9	24.3	28.1	28.3
Niger	18.5	20.2	23.8	25.5	22.4
Nigeria	51.1	13.0	30.0	13.8	13.4
Rwanda	21.1	23.7	26.7	26.8	25.7
Sao Tome and Principe	44.8	45.2	31.2	62.0	42.0
Senegal	20.8	24.0	26.6	26.4	29.2
Seychelles	37.4	36.0	39.8	33.8	32.0
Sierra Leone	27.2	23.6	21.0	22.9	20.4
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	23.3	23.4	23.7	26.5	28.1
Sudan	11.6	10.2	23.2	15.5	:
Swaziland	27.3	37.5	30.9	37.3	:
Tanzania	14.3	19.8	21.1	24.1	27.3
Togo	15.6	19.7	17.7	19.8	20.6
Tunisia	28.1	24.5	27.3	25.8	25.7
Uganda	20.0	18.0	18.6	13.5	14.8
Zambia	31.7	26.0	24.6	22.4	19.5
Zimbabwe	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 6.2.b: Government expenditure (% of GDP)

	2001	2005	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	46.2	46.9	46.9	50.8	50.3
Belgium	49.2	52.2	50.1	54.1	53.1
Bulgaria	40.6	39.7	37.6	40.7	37.7
Czech Republic	44.4	45.0	42.9	45.9	45.2
Denmark	54.2	52.8	51.9	58.4	58.4
Germany	47.8	47.2	43.8	47.5	46.6
Estonia	34.8	33.6	39.9	45.2	40.0
Ireland	32.9	33.7	42.8	48.2	67.0
Greece	45.3	44.0	49.7	52.9	49.5
Spain	38.6	38.4	41.3	45.8	45.0
France	51.7	53.6	52.9	56.2	56.2
Italy	48.0	48.2	48.8	51.8	50.3
Cyprus	37.7	42.9	41.7	45.8	46.6
Latvia	34.6	35.6	38.8	44.2	42.9
Lithuania	36.8	33.3	37.4	44.0	41.3
Luxembourg	38.1	41.5	36.9	42.2	41.2
Hungary	47.2	50.2	48.8	50.5	48.9
Malta	43.1	44.5	43.5	43.2	42.3
Netherlands	45.4	44.8	46.0	51.4	51.2
Austria	51.7	50.3	49.3	53.0	53.0
Poland	43.8	43.4	43.2	44.5	45.7
Portugal	42.5	45.8	44.7	49.8	50.7
Romania	36.2	33.6	38.3	40.6	40.8
Slovenia	47.3	45.3	44.1	49.0	49.0
Slovakia	44.5	38.0	35.0	41.5	41.0
Finland	48.0	50.4	49.6	56.5	55.3
Sweden	54.5	53.9	51.7	55.2	53.0
United Kingdom	40.2	44.1	47.4	51.4	50.6
Iceland	42.6	42.2	57.8	50.9	50.0
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	44.1	42.1	40.6	46.3	45.9
Switzerland	34.8	35.3	32.2	33.7	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: gov_a_main)

Table 6.3.a: Government fiscal balance (% of GDP)

	2001	2005	2008	2009	2010
Africa	4.0	0.9	1.3	-3.3	-2.5
Algeria	4.7	13.6	6.0	-6.8	-4.1
Angola	11.6	8.5	8.8	-8.6	5.0
Benin	1.6	-2.4	-1.7	-4.2	-1.5
Botswana	10.1	1.1	4.2	-5.6	-9.5
Burkina Faso	-5.7	-5.0	-4.4	-6.4	-4.5
Burundi	-3.0	-2.3	-3.1	-7.8	-3.2
Cameroon	4.7	3.8	2.3	-0.4	-0.4
Cape Verde	-0.9	-4.1	-1.1	-6.3	-13.7
Central African Republic	1.3	-4.5	-0.4	0.7	-13.1
Chad	2.5	-0.4	5.2	-10.9	-12.5
Comoros	-2.0	0.1	-2.6	0.7	4.1
Congo	10.9	15.6	26.1	5.4	29.7
Congo, Dem. Republic	-2.5	-0.8	-2.4	-1.6	-2.5
Côte d'Ivoire	-1.0	-3.1	0.6	-6.4	-2.0
Djibouti	-2.6	0.2	1.3	-5.1	-3.3
Egypt	1.0	-9.0	0.5	-6.6	-8.2
Equatorial Guinea	20.9	21.1	22.9	-9.6	1.5
Eritrea	:	:	:	:	:
Ethiopia	-3.6	-4.2	-3.0	-0.9	-1.2
Gabon	-1.7	9.4	0.9	0.2	-0.9
Gambia	0.2	-6.3	-3.2	-3.0	-0.5
Ghana	-8.7	-1.6	-14.0	-7.6	-11.6
Guinea	0.5	-0.9	-1.2	-8.4	-12.0
Guinea-Bissau	:	-2.9	:	-2.9	-10.1
Kenya	-1.0	0.4	-5.6	-2.8	-6.3
Lesotho	18.2	8.2	10.6	8.4	-4.9
Liberia	3.1	0.8	-0.4	-1.6	0.9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	25.4	29.4	26.9	7.1	20.9
Madagascar	-2.7	-8.7	-1.9	-2.5	-2.1
Malawi	-2.1	-3.8	-4.2	-3.5	-1.1
Mali	-3.4	-4.7	-2.6	-4.7	-4.2
Mauritania	-4.4	-7.1	-7.4	-5.1	-3.7
Mauritius	-4.0	-2.4	-3.1	-6.8	-4.5
Morocco	0.2	2.5	0.4	-1.1	:
Mozambique	-3.1	-3.5	-2.5	-2.3	:
Namibia	3.7	-2.8	0.8	2.0	-2.5
Niger	3.4	-2.0	6.0	-6.6	-6.7
Nigeria	-1.1	25.1	3.8	5.5	6.8
Rwanda	-1.0	0.3	0.5	-2.2	-0.5
Sao Tome and Principe	4.0	-10.9	17.5	-30.7	-9.2
Senegal	-3.8	-3.2	-4.8	-4.5	-5.3
Seychelles	-8.7	7.0	-3.3	5.1	2.5
Sierra Leone	25.2	-0.5	-5.1	-3.2	-3.9
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	0.5	-1.2	0.8	-1.1	-6.3
Sudan	-5.4	8.1	-1.4	1.3	:
Swaziland	8.3	-2.1	2.5	0.5	:
Tanzania	-3.0	-2.5	-0.0	-4.5	-4.7
Togo	0.3	-2.9	-0.2	-3.5	0.6
Tunisia	-2.8	-2.3	-0.8	-2.7	-2.6
Uganda	-1.7	-0.7	-2.3	0.1	-1.6
Zambia	-0.2	-2.7	-2.2	-2.1	-3.1
Zimbabwe	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 6.3.b: Government fiscal balance (% of GDP)

	2001	2005	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	-1.4	-2.5	-2.4	-6.8	-6.4
Belgium	0.4	-2.8	-1.3	-6.0	-4.2
Bulgaria	1.1	1.0	1.7	-4.7	-3.2
Czech Republic	-5.6	-3.6	-2.7	-5.8	-4.7
Denmark	1.2	5.0	3.3	-2.8	-2.8
Germany	-2.8	-3.3	0.1	-3.0	-3.3
Estonia	-0.1	1.6	-2.9	-1.8	0.1
Ireland	0.9	1.6	-7.3	-14.3	-32.4
Greece	-4.4	-5.3	-9.8	-15.6	-10.4
Spain	-0.7	1.0	-4.2	-11.1	-9.2
France	-1.7	-3.0	-3.3	-7.5	-7.0
Italy	-3.1	-4.4	-2.7	-5.3	-4.5
Cyprus	-2.2	-2.4	0.9	-6.0	-5.3
Latvia	-1.9	-0.4	-4.2	-9.6	-7.6
Lithuania	-3.6	-0.5	-3.3	-9.5	-7.1
Luxembourg	6.1	0.0	3.0	-0.9	-1.7
Hungary	-4.1	-7.9	-3.6	-4.5	-4.3
Malta	-6.4	-2.9	-4.5	-3.7	-3.6
Netherlands	-0.3	-0.3	0.5	-5.5	-5.3
Austria	-0.2	-1.8	-1.0	-4.1	-4.6
Poland	-5.3	-4.1	-3.7	-7.3	-7.9
Portugal	-4.3	-5.9	-3.6	-10.1	-9.2
Romania	-3.5	-1.2	-5.7	-8.5	-6.4
Slovenia	-4.0	-1.5	-1.8	-6.0	-5.6
Slovakia	-6.5	-2.8	-2.1	-8.0	-7.9
Finland	5.1	2.7	4.3	-2.7	-2.8
Sweden	1.6	1.9	2.2	-0.9	-0.2
United Kingdom	0.6	-3.3	-4.9	-11.2	-10.3
Iceland	-0.7	4.9	-13.5	-9.9	-7.8
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	13.3	15.1	19.1	10.5	10.6
Switzerland	-0.1	-0.7	2.3	1.2	:
Montenegro	:	-2.0	-0.4	-3.5	:
Croatia	-6.5	-3.5	-1.4	-4.1	:
FYR of Macedonia	-2.5	0.2	-1.0	-2.7	:
Turkey	-33.0	-0.6	-2.2	-6.7	:

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: gov_a_main and cpc_egov)

Table 6.4.a: External debt (% of GDP)

	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	54.4	25.6	23.8	21.1	23.6	20.2
Algeria	46.1	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.1
Angola	99.8	20.7	19.5	19.7	23.7	22.2
Benin	55.9	11.6	12.7	15.7	17.9	20.8
Botswana	42.7	12.5	10.2	8.5	20.5	18.5
Burkina Faso	62.6	20.0	19.7	19.8	23.1	27.0
Burundi	155.1	162.0	149.9	129.6	29.3	31.1
Cameroon	74.3	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.7	5.9
Cape Verde	63.9	71.5	67.3	61.1	65.3	65.0
Central African Republic	87.0	73.8	58.1	52.9	13.3	15.2
Chad	72.6	28.5	24.7	19.3	23.8	26.5
Comoros	110.9	71.2	61.7	52.8	51.9	39.5
Congo	164.9	86.0	94.7	53.1	58.0	16.5
Congo, Dem. Republic	293.0	122.5	129.7	115.9	122.3	26.6
Côte d'Ivoire	178.3	107.3	96.6	79.6	77.0	75.0
Djibouti	52.0	56.8	63.6	64.1	62.5	58.1
Egypt	28.0	27.5	22.9	20.8	16.7	14.1
Equatorial Guinea	34.4	1.8	1.3	0.8	6.3	9.8
Eritrea	46.6	59.3	58.0	61.9	47.8	40.8
Ethiopia	67.3	41.8	12.1	11.6	14.1	15.5
Gabon	58.3	32.7	35.3	15.7	18.7	14.9
Gambia	76.3	101.7	36.2	31.7	34.2	32.5
Ghana	145.4	31.4	39.2	38.7	50.5	48.0
Guinea	104.8	108.1	78.3	68.9	68.8	67.4
Guinea-Bissau	205.7	17.7	14.9	12.3	12.7	1.9
Kenya	41.0	27.3	23.2	24.0	26.6	25.0
Lesotho	80.4	56.1	58.6	45.9	44.5	46.5
Liberia	781.0	783.7	427.1	231.6	188.9	11.6
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	13.8	10.1	7.5	6.9	9.4	7.5
Madagascar	116.0	31.5	25.9	24.2	26.9	29.3
Malawi	153.4	14.5	15.0	16.8	19.1	18.8
Mali	132.5	32.0	30.4	32.8	36.4	43.1
Mauritania	249.8	94.1	96.8	82.2	103.2	54.0
Mauritius	24.9	13.1	10.9	12.1	15.1	12.8
Morocco	48.6	23.9	23.7	20.6	23.2	23.0
Mozambique	143.0	63.2	60.4	48.9	53.0	46.5
Namibia	20.4	28.1	25.7	22.3	24.6	19.3
Niger	88.8	15.8	15.9	14.0	15.8	17.2
Nigeria	65.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.4
Rwanda	82.5	15.6	15.3	14.4	14.2	20.2
Sao Tome and Principe	400.7	287.6	104.0	63.8	66.7	67.8
Senegal	70.6	24.0	24.0	22.3	29.5	30.3
Seychelles	45.2	51.1	69.2	82.4	76.7	47.7
Sierra Leone	199.5	109.9	31.8	31.1	34.1	29.3
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	27.8	21.9	26.3	26.1	28.0	24.8
Sudan	153.7	78.1	68.5	57.7	68.9	58.4
Swaziland	20.8	15.0	16.6	14.9	16.8	14.6
Tanzania	70.2	57.4	27.7	28.2	33.4	30.9
Togo	9.6	84.8	83.8	56.3	55.0	12.6
Tunisia	52.9	53.9	51.8	45.9	49.3	44.3
Uganda	57.7	40.5	10.8	11.5	14.4	15.0
Zambia	224.8	5.0	9.6	8.6	12.3	9.7
Zimbabwe	:	80.3	93.3	111.0	121.8	116.7

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 6.4.b: Government debt (% of GDP)

	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	61.9	61.5	59.0	62.3	74.4	80.0
Belgium	107.9	88.1	84.2	89.6	96.2	96.8
Bulgaria	72.5	21.6	17.2	13.7	14.6	16.2
Czech Republic	18.5	29.4	29.0	30.0	35.3	38.5
Denmark	52.4	32.1	27.5	34.5	41.8	43.6
Germany	59.7	67.6	64.9	66.3	73.5	83.2
Estonia	5.1	4.4	3.7	4.6	7.2	6.6
Ireland	37.8	24.8	25.0	44.4	65.6	96.2
Greece	103.4	106.1	105.4	110.7	127.1	142.8
Spain	59.3	39.6	36.1	39.8	53.3	60.1
France	57.3	63.7	63.9	67.7	78.3	81.7
Italy	109.2	106.6	103.6	106.3	116.1	119.0
Cyprus	58.8	64.6	58.3	48.3	58.0	60.8
Latvia	12.3	10.7	9.0	19.7	36.7	44.7
Lithuania	23.7	18.0	16.9	15.6	29.5	38.2
Luxembourg	6.2	6.7	6.7	13.6	14.6	18.4
Hungary	54.9	65.7	66.1	72.3	78.4	80.2
Malta	55.9	64.2	62.0	61.5	67.6	68.0
Netherlands	53.8	47.4	45.3	58.2	60.8	62.7
Austria	66.5	62.8	60.7	63.8	69.6	72.3
Poland	36.8	47.7	45.0	47.1	50.9	55.0
Portugal	48.5	63.9	68.3	71.6	83.0	93.0
Romania	22.5	12.4	12.6	13.4	23.6	30.8
Slovenia	:	26.4	23.1	21.9	35.2	38.0
Slovakia	50.3	30.5	29.6	27.8	35.4	41.0
Finland	43.8	39.7	35.2	34.1	43.8	48.4
Sweden	53.9	45.0	40.2	38.8	42.8	39.8
United Kingdom	41.0	43.4	44.5	54.4	69.6	80.0
Iceland	:	27.9	28.5	70.5	87.8	:
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	:	55.4	51.5	49.1	43.1	44.7
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	:	35.5	32.9	28.9	35.3	:
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	:	46.1	39.4	39.5	45.4	:

Source: Eurostat (online data code: gov_dd_edpt1)

Table 6.5.a: Consumer price index (2005=100)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	75.5	80.9	87.0	93.3	100.0	105.9	113.1	124.9	137.3	148.0
Algeria	91.3	92.6	95.0	98.4	100.0	102.3	106.0	111.1	117.5	122.3
Angola	13.7	28.6	56.7	81.3	100.0	113.3	127.2	143.0	162.7	186.6
Benin	90.5	92.7	94.1	94.9	100.0	103.8	105.1	113.5	115.9	118.4
Botswana	73.0	78.8	86.1	92.1	100.0	111.6	119.5	134.6	145.6	155.8
Burkina Faso	90.4	92.5	94.4	94.0	100.0	102.3	102.1	113.0	116.0	117.0
Burundi	74.7	73.7	81.6	88.4	100.0	102.7	111.2	138.5	153.3	164.1
Cameroon	94.6	97.3	97.9	98.1	100.0	105.0	106.2	111.8	115.2	116.9
Cape Verde	98.5	100.3	101.5	99.6	100.0	104.8	109.4	116.9	118.3	120.8
Central African Republic	93.1	95.2	99.2	97.2	100.0	106.7	107.7	117.7	121.8	124.0
Chad	94.8	99.7	97.9	92.7	100.0	108.0	98.3	106.5	117.2	117.9
Comoros	87.3	90.4	93.8	98.0	100.0	104.4	109.1	114.3	119.8	123.3
Congo	89.8	92.5	94.1	97.6	100.0	104.7	107.4	113.8	118.1	123.7
Congo, Dem. Republic	56.0	70.2	79.2	82.4	100.0	113.2	132.1	155.9	227.9	119.3
Côte d'Ivoire	89.1	91.9	94.9	96.3	100.0	102.5	104.4	111.0	116.2	280.9
Djibouti	91.6	92.2	94.1	97.0	100.0	103.5	108.6	121.6	123.6	128.8
Egypt	77.0	78.9	81.4	91.9	100.0	104.2	115.5	129.1	150.0	167.6
Equatorial Guinea	78.6	84.6	90.8	94.6	100.0	104.4	107.4	112.0	120.0	125.6
Eritrea	49.6	57.9	71.0	88.9	100.0	115.1	125.8	150.9	200.6	226.1
Ethiopia	80.7	74.9	86.2	93.6	100.0	112.3	130.0	154.0	209.4	232.8
Gabon	97.6	97.7	99.8	100.2	100.0	98.6	103.5	109.0	111.1	114.6
Gambia	65.6	71.2	83.3	95.2	100.0	102.1	107.6	112.5	117.6	124.5
Ghana	52.9	60.7	77.0	86.7	100.0	111.7	123.7	144.0	171.8	185.6
Guinea	55.7	57.4	64.8	76.1	100.0	134.7	165.5	195.9	205.1	237.5
Guinea-Bissau	96.3	99.5	96.0	96.8	100.0	100.7	105.4	116.4	114.5	117.5
Kenya	72.5	73.9	81.1	90.7	100.0	106.1	110.6	126.8	140.2	145.9
Lesotho	77.3	85.8	92.0	96.6	100.0	106.0	114.5	126.6	135.9	145.8
Liberia	71.7	81.9	90.3	93.5	100.0	107.2	119.4	140.3	151.0	162.5
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	112.5	101.5	99.4	97.2	100.0	101.4	107.7	118.9	121.7	127.5
Madagascar	64.3	74.8	73.9	84.5	100.0	111.5	122.2	133.4	144.7	158.6
Malawi	60.5	70.9	77.7	86.6	100.0	113.9	123.0	133.7	144.9	156.1
Mali	93.6	98.3	97.0	94.0	100.0	101.5	103.0	112.3	114.8	116.4
Mauritania	72.8	76.7	80.8	89.2	100.0	106.2	113.9	122.3	124.9	132.6
Mauritius	82.4	87.6	91.0	95.3	100.0	108.9	118.5	130.0	133.2	137.2
Morocco	93.8	96.4	97.5	99.0	100.0	103.3	105.6	109.5	110.6	111.6
Mozambique	63.0	73.5	83.4	94.0	100.0	113.2	122.5	135.1	139.9	157.7
Namibia	78.7	87.6	93.9	97.8	100.0	105.0	112.1	123.7	134.5	140.6
Niger	91.6	94.0	92.5	92.7	100.0	100.4	100.8	112.2	117.7	121.7
Nigeria	57.3	64.7	73.8	84.8	100.0	108.2	114.1	127.3	143.2	162.8
Rwanda	74.7	76.2	81.8	91.7	100.0	108.9	118.8	137.2	151.3	156.1
Sao Tome and Principe	63.2	69.0	75.6	85.3	100.0	123.1	145.9	183.9	214.7	239.0
Senegal	95.6	97.9	97.8	98.3	100.0	101.9	107.9	114.1	112.9	114.2
Seychelles	91.9	92.1	95.4	99.4	100.0	98.1	103.4	141.6	186.5	182.0
Sierra Leone	76.7	73.9	79.5	90.8	100.0	107.9	120.5	138.3	151.1	178.0
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	82.6	90.1	95.4	96.7	100.0	104.6	112.1	125.0	133.9	139.7
Sudan	75.3	81.5	88.2	94.7	100.0	115.7	125.9	143.9	159.7	181.7
Swaziland	77.0	85.9	92.3	95.4	100.0	105.3	113.8	128.2	137.9	144.1
Tanzania	82.8	86.3	90.9	95.2	100.0	107.3	114.8	126.6	142.0	154.6
Togo	91.3	94.1	93.3	93.6	100.0	102.3	103.3	112.2	115.5	121.6
Tunisia	89.6	92.0	94.6	98.0	100.0	104.5	107.7	113.2	117.1	122.2
Uganda	82.0	81.7	88.8	92.1	100.0	107.2	113.7	127.4	144.5	155.0
Zambia	48.2	59.0	71.6	84.5	100.0	109.0	120.6	135.7	149.1	160.9
Zimbabwe	92.9	87.5	94.4	98.1	100.0	104.2	100.0	107.3	114.3	119.9

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 6.5.b: Consumer price index (1) (2005=100)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	92.2	94.1	96.0	97.9	100.0	102.2	104.6	108.4	109.5	111.8
Belgium	92.9	94.3	95.8	97.5	100.0	102.3	104.2	108.9	108.9	111.4
Bulgaria	82.0	86.8	88.8	94.3	100.0	107.4	115.6	129.4	132.6	136.6
Czech Republic	94.7	96.1	96.0	98.4	100.0	102.1	105.1	111.7	112.4	113.7
Denmark	93.3	95.6	97.5	98.3	100.0	101.8	103.5	107.3	108.4	110.8
Germany	94.1	95.4	96.4	98.1	100.0	101.8	104.1	107.0	107.2	108.4
Estonia	88.8	92.0	93.2	96.1	100.0	104.5	111.5	123.3	123.6	127.0
Ireland	87.8	92.0	95.7	97.9	100.0	102.7	105.6	108.9	107.1	105.4
Greece	87.3	90.7	93.8	96.6	100.0	103.3	106.4	110.9	112.4	117.7
Spain	87.9	91.0	93.9	96.7	100.0	103.6	106.5	110.9	110.6	112.9
France	92.1	93.9	95.9	98.1	100.0	101.9	103.6	106.8	106.9	108.8
Italy	90.7	93.1	95.7	97.8	100.0	102.2	104.3	108.0	108.8	110.6
Cyprus	90.0	92.5	96.2	98.0	100.0	102.3	104.5	109.0	109.2	112.0
Latvia	83.9	85.6	88.1	93.6	100.0	106.6	117.3	135.2	139.6	137.9
Lithuania	97.0	97.3	96.3	97.4	100.0	103.8	109.8	122.0	127.1	128.6
Luxembourg	89.2	91.0	93.4	96.4	100.0	103.0	105.7	110.0	110.0	113.1
Hungary	82.2	86.5	90.5	96.6	100.0	104.0	112.3	119.1	123.9	129.7
Malta	90.8	93.1	95.0	97.5	100.0	102.6	103.3	108.1	110.1	112.4
Netherlands	91.5	95.1	97.2	98.5	100.0	101.7	103.3	105.5	106.6	107.6
Austria	93.3	94.8	96.1	97.9	100.0	101.7	103.9	107.3	107.7	109.5
Poland	92.0	93.8	94.5	97.9	100.0	101.3	103.9	108.3	112.6	115.6
Portugal	89.2	92.5	95.5	97.9	100.0	103.0	105.5	108.3	107.4	108.9
Romania	58.0	71.1	81.9	91.7	100.0	106.6	111.8	120.7	127.4	135.2
Slovenia	82.9	89.1	94.2	97.6	100.0	102.5	106.4	112.3	113.3	115.6
Slovakia	80.7	83.5	90.5	97.3	100.0	104.3	106.2	110.4	111.4	112.2
Finland	95.9	97.8	99.1	99.2	100.0	101.3	102.9	106.9	108.7	110.5
Sweden	94.1	95.9	98.2	99.2	100.0	101.5	103.2	106.7	108.7	110.8
United Kingdom	94.2	95.4	96.7	98.0	100.0	102.3	104.7	108.5	110.8	114.5
Iceland	90.3	95.1	96.4	98.6	100.0	104.7	108.5	122.3	142.2	152.8
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	95.3	96.1	97.9	98.5	100.0	102.5	103.2	106.7	109.2	111.8
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	100.0	101.0	101.8	104.2	103.4	104.1
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	90.5	92.8	95.1	97.1	100.0	103.3	106.0	112.2	114.7	115.9
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	45.6	67.1	84.0	92.5	100.0	109.3	118.9	131.3	139.5	151.4

(1) Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP).

Source: Eurostat (online data code: prc_hicp_aind)

Definitions

General government sector is defined in ESA95 as including “all institutional units which are other non-market producers whose output is intended for individual and collective consumption, and mainly financed by compulsory payments made by units belonging to other sectors, and/or all institutional units principally engaged in the redistribution of national income and wealth”.

Government revenue includes all non-repayable receipts, required and unrequired, current and capital, and noncompulsory, non repayable, unrequired receipts from other governments (domestic or foreign) and international institutions.

Government expenditure corresponds to all non-reimbursable payments by government, whether required or unrequired and whether current or capital, as well as government transactions in debt and equity claims upon others acquired for purposes of public policy.

Government fiscal balance corresponds to government overall surplus/deficit and is defined as total revenue less total expenditure. In ESA95 it is also referred to as net lending/net borrowing (B9).

For African countries, the **external debt** (total outstanding debt) is the amount, at any given time, of disbursed and outstanding contractual liabilities of residents of a country to non-residents to repay principal, with or without interest, or to pay interest with or without principal. It is the sum of public and publicly-guaranteed short and long-term debt, private non-guaranteed short and long-term debt and the use of IMF credit.

For European countries, the **government debt** is defined as the total consolidated gross debt at nominal value at the end of the year in the following categories of government liabilities (as defined in ESA95): currency and deposits (AF.2), securities other than shares excluding financial derivatives (AF.3, excluding AF.34), and loans (AF.4).

Consumer price indices (CPIs) measure the change over time in the prices of consumer goods and services acquired, used or paid for by households. They show the cost of acquisition of a basket of goods and services purchased by the average consumer. Weights for the computation of the index numbers are obtained from household budget surveys.

Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICP) are a set of European Union consumer price indices (CPIs) calculated according to a harmonised approach and a single set of definitions. They are designed for international comparison of consumer price inflation. The CPIs presented for the European countries are HICPs. HICPs are not strictly comparable with national CPIs.

Industry & services

7

Table 7.1.a: Industrial production index (2005=100)

	2006	2007	2008	2009
Africa	:	:	:	:
Algeria	99.5	96.9	98.7	98.8
Angola	:	:	:	:
Benin	104.9	112.8	120.4	128.7
Botswana	:	:	:	:
Burkina Faso	:	:	:	:
Burundi	103.7	:	:	:
Cameroon	104.9	103.9	107.2	108.4
Cape Verde	:	:	:	:
Central African Republic	136.1	182.7	210.7	143.0
Chad	92.1	88.1	80.9	77.2
Comoros	:	:	:	:
Congo	98.6	105.6	:	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	:	:	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	105.3	107.9	107.9	113.2
Djibouti	:	:	:	:
Egypt	:	:	:	:
Equatorial Guinea	:	:	:	:
Eritrea	:	:	:	:
Ethiopia	:	:	:	:
Gabon	105.9	111.7	119.2	114.8
Gambia	:	:	:	:
Ghana	:	:	:	:
Guinea	100.0	100.1	110.4	98.9
Guinea-Bissau	:	:	153.2	162.5
Kenya	:	:	:	:
Lesotho	:	:	:	:
Liberia	:	:	:	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	:	:	:	:
Madagascar	107.2	:	:	:
Malawi	:	:	:	:
Mali	100.2	105.9	102.8	127.3
Mauritania	100.0	79.1	71.5	67.5
Mauritius	104.0	105.6	106.6	108.7
Morocco	105.2	108.0	110.0	109.3
Mozambique	:	:	:	:
Namibia	:	:	:	:
Niger	102.4	99.3	105.2	125.6
Nigeria	100.4	:	:	:
Rwanda	:	:	:	:
Sao Tome and Principe	:	:	:	:
Senegal	94.3	103.0	93.4	100.2
Seychelles	:	:	:	:
Sierra Leone	:	:	:	:
Somalia	:	:	:	:
South Africa	103.2	106.4	105.3	94.1
Sudan	:	:	:	:
Swaziland	:	:	:	:
Tanzania	:	:	:	:
Togo	105.6	:	:	:
Tunisia	103.0	112.7	116.4	111.1
Uganda	:	:	:	:
Zambia	106.5	114.8	120.9	131.4
Zimbabwe	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 7.1.b: Industrial production index (2005=100)

	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU-27	104.1	107.9	106.1	91.6
Belgium	105.0	112.1	115.8	105.1
Bulgaria	107.4	117.5	118.1	96.5
Czech Republic	111.0	122.3	119.6	104.2
Denmark	104.1	102.0	100.9	85.7
Germany	105.4	111.7	111.7	93.5
Estonia	111.5	118.6	112.9	86.0
Ireland	103.1	108.4	106.0	101.3
Greece	100.8	103.1	98.7	89.7
Spain	105.0	107.0	99.2	83.5
France	100.9	102.3	99.4	86.9
Italy	103.5	105.3	101.7	82.6
Cyprus	100.6	105.1	109.3	99.9
Latvia	106.6	107.6	104.1	85.7
Lithuania	106.7	109.4	114.9	98.2
Luxembourg	102.5	101.8	96.5	81.2
Hungary	110.7	119.6	118.4	97.8
Malta	108.4	118.3	109.3	93.2
Netherlands	101.5	103.9	105.4	97.4
Austria	107.8	114.1	115.5	102.5
Poland	112.3	122.7	125.6	120.9
Portugal	103.2	103.3	99.0	90.5
Romania	109.9	121.4	125.1	117.0
Slovenia	106.3	114.1	115.9	95.5
Slovakia	115.7	135.3	139.5	120.4
Finland	110.5	115.8	116.9	95.8
Sweden	103.4	107.4	104.3	85.7
United Kingdom	100.5	100.8	97.7	87.9
Iceland	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:
Norway	97.9	96.6	96.8	93.4
Switzerland	107.9	118.1	119.6	110.4
Montenegro	100.9	100.9	99.1	67.5
Croatia	106.9	112.3	113.4	102.9
FYR of Macedonia	103.6	107.4	113.2	104.5
Turkey	107.2	115.3	114.3	102.9

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: sts_inpr_a and cpc_insts)

Table 7.2.a: Mining production index (2005=100)

	2006	2007	2008	2009
Africa	:	:	:	:
Algeria	115.2	125.9	138.3	143.0
Angola	:	:	:	:
Benin	:	:	:	:
Botswana	:	:	:	:
Burkina Faso	:	:	:	:
Burundi	:	:	:	:
Cameroon	:	:	:	:
Cape Verde	:	:	:	:
Central African Republic	:	:	:	:
Chad	:	:	:	:
Comoros	:	:	:	:
Congo	:	:	:	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	:	:	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	161.0	134.4	125.7	:
Djibouti	:	:	:	:
Egypt	:	:	:	:
Equatorial Guinea	:	:	:	:
Eritrea	:	:	:	:
Ethiopia	:	:	:	:
Gabon	:	:	:	:
Gambia	:	:	:	:
Ghana	:	:	:	:
Guinea	:	:	:	:
Guinea-Bissau	:	:	:	:
Kenya	:	:	:	:
Lesotho	:	:	:	:
Liberia	:	:	:	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	:	:	:	:
Madagascar	108.3	:	:	:
Malawi	:	:	:	:
Mali	:	:	:	:
Mauritania	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	109.1	99.1	99.1	84.3
Morocco	108.5	112.8	110.7	96.3
Mozambique	:	:	:	:
Namibia	:	:	:	:
Niger	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	:	:	:	:
Rwanda	:	:	:	:
Sao Tome and Principe	:	:	:	:
Senegal	68.0	67.6	77.6	88.3
Seychelles	:	:	:	:
Sierra Leone	:	:	:	:
Somalia	:	:	:	:
South Africa	98.9	97.8	92.3	86.2
Sudan	:	:	:	:
Swaziland	:	:	:	:
Tanzania	:	:	:	:
Togo	:	:	:	:
Tunisia	94.4	112.8	107.1	107.3
Uganda	:	:	:	:
Zambia	109.1	119.7	132.3	150.7
Zimbabwe	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 7.2.b: Mining production index (2005=100)

	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU-27	95.8	96.1	92.3	82.2
Belgium	103.2	109.1	107.6	92.2
Bulgaria	101.6	93.5	88.2	75.1
Czech Republic	101.2	99.8	96.3	96.0
Denmark	93.9	84.6	83.4	74.7
Germany	95.6	124.4	109.9	92.7
Estonia	109.6	121.1	111.3	99.9
Ireland	101.6	98.7	92.2	80.3
Greece	97.1	96.8	92.4	82.0
Spain	104.2	104.8	90.2	68.7
France	103.5	104.1	101.4	89.8
Italy	98.6	91.9	84.5	74.1
Cyprus	99.2	106.1	114.4	93.2
Latvia	110.0	123.7	119.8	99.2
Lithuania	98.8	98.9	90.2	58.5
Luxembourg	79.6	81.3	79.6	71.2
Hungary	116.5	96.3	129.2	114.9
Malta	90.5	118.4	74.2	72.4
Netherlands	96.9	96.9	104.7	98.4
Austria	111.0	111.0	117.8	110.4
Poland	101.1	97.9	98.2	85.6
Portugal	89.3	102.8	:	84.7
Romania	103.1	101.4	101.4	89.1
Slovenia	107.5	113.4	119.7	116.1
Slovakia	96.8	111.9	99.7	101.4
Finland	126.6	97.9	101.6	89.8
Sweden	101.4	108.1	108.4	91.4
United Kingdom	92.2	90.8	84.3	75.7
Iceland	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:
Norway	95.6	91.2	90.6	87.9
Switzerland	110.3	116.7	108.7	111.7
Montenegro	:	:	:	:
Croatia	110.1	113.4	110.9	99.3
FYR of Macedonia	111.2	122.2	133.8	117.2
Turkey	107.8	117.0	125.8	125.2

Source: Eurostat (online data code: sts_inpr_a)

Table 7.3.a: Manufacturing production index (2005=100)

	2006	2007	2008	2009
Africa	:	:	:	:
Algeria	97.5	87.2	88.9	89.4
Angola	:	:	:	:
Benin	:	:	:	:
Botswana	:	:	:	:
Burkina Faso	:	:	:	:
Burundi	:	105.1	107.0	104.5
Cameroon	104.1	104.4	107.4	108.8
Cape Verde	:	:	:	:
Central African Republic	:	:	:	:
Chad	:	:	:	:
Comoros	:	:	:	:
Congo	:	:	:	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	:	:	:	:
Côte d'Ivoire	91.7	93.7	95.3	:
Djibouti	:	:	:	:
Egypt	115.4	125.4	129.6	120.5
Equatorial Guinea	:	:	:	:
Eritrea	:	:	:	:
Ethiopia	:	:	:	:
Gabon	103.8	:	:	:
Gambia	:	:	:	:
Ghana	:	:	:	:
Guinea	:	:	:	:
Guinea-Bissau	:	:	:	:
Kenya	:	:	:	:
Lesotho	:	:	:	:
Liberia	:	:	:	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	:	:	:	:
Madagascar	115.0	:	:	:
Malawi	:	:	:	:
Mali	:	:	:	:
Mauritania	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	103.9	105.3	105.8	107.9
Morocco	105.2	110.0	112.3	112.6
Mozambique	:	:	:	:
Namibia	:	:	:	:
Niger	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	:	:	:	:
Rwanda	:	:	:	:
Sao Tome and Principe	:	:	:	:
Senegal	94.8	104.3	92.0	99.7
Seychelles	:	:	:	:
Sierra Leone	:	:	:	:
Somalia	:	:	:	:
South Africa	104.8	109.6	110.4	96.2
Sudan	:	:	:	:
Swaziland	:	:	:	:
Tanzania	:	123.5	202.9	187.8
Togo	:	:	:	:
Tunisia	104.4	113.1	118.3	111.3
Uganda	102.3	113.6	118.0	138.2
Zambia	102.4	110.2	112.1	114.9
Zimbabwe	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 7.3.b: Manufacturing production index (2005=100)

	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU-27	104.9	109.3	107.5	91.6
Belgium	106.1	113.3	118.3	105.3
Bulgaria	110.7	120.9	121.3	94.3
Czech Republic	112.6	125.8	123.4	105.6
Denmark	105.5	106.5	106.1	87.9
Germany	105.9	112.7	113.1	93.6
Estonia	112.3	119.0	114.0	85.1
Ireland	103.3	109.0	106.1	101.7
Greece	101.9	104.1	99.3	88.8
Spain	105.4	107.6	99.0	82.5
France	101.1	102.9	99.4	86.0
Italy	103.7	105.8	102.0	82.1
Cyprus	99.2	103.8	108.1	96.8
Latvia	106.5	106.6	102.7	82.6
Lithuania	107.9	110.7	117.4	99.1
Luxembourg	102.4	102.0	96.6	80.1
Hungary	110.3	119.7	117.7	96.5
Malta	110.0	119.4	110.6	93.2
Netherlands	103.5	106.9	106.3	96.1
Austria	107.8	114.6	115.6	101.0
Poland	114.6	127.0	130.5	126.2
Portugal	103.0	104.2	100.0	89.8
Romania	113.2	127.1	131.6	121.6
Slovenia	106.8	116.1	118.0	95.7
Slovakia	121.1	146.6	150.3	127.0
Finland	109.1	115.5	117.5	93.7
Sweden	105.1	109.2	105.2	84.9
United Kingdom	102.1	102.7	99.7	89.3
Iceland	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:
Norway	105.5	111.7	114.9	107.7
Switzerland	108.4	119.3	120.8	110.8
Montenegro	:	:	:	:
Croatia	106.7	113.0	113.5	102.1
FYR of Macedonia	106.5	112.3	118.8	106.5
Turkey	107.0	114.8	112.8	99.8

Source: Eurostat (online data code: sts_inpr_a)

Table 7.4.a: Electricity production (million KWh)

	Gross production (public and autoproducer)			of which, hydro-electricity		
	2000	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007
Africa	434 500	592 830	619 258	77 223	95 875	97 508
Algeria	25 412	35 226	37 196	54	218	226
Angola	1 445	2 959	3 171	912	2 665	2 583
Benin	84	128	132	2	1	1
Botswana	1 114	1 042	1 119	:	:	:
Burkina Faso	390	548	612	98	80	111
Burundi	101	95	119	99	93	117
Cameroon	3 480	5 106	5 753	3 442	3 892	3 847
Cape Verde	146	252	269	:	:	:
Central African Republic	107	139	160	84	110	130
Chad	92	102	105	:	:	:
Comoros	28	51	50	3	5	2
Congo	298	453	407	297	372	335
Congo, Dem. Republic	6 018	7 886	8 302	5 999	7 862	8 276
Côte d'Ivoire	4 813	5 535	5 631	1 764	1 510	1 797
Djibouti	180	280	292	:	:	:
Egypt	70 337	118 407	128 129	14 266	12 925	15 510
Equatorial Guinea	50	95	95	7	7	2
Eritrea	209	269	288	:	:	:
Ethiopia	1 696	3 270	3 503	1 646	3 259	3 369
Gabon	1 315	1 732	1 844	803	945	801
Gambia	90	216	229	:	:	:
Ghana	7 224	8 435	6 984	6 606	5 619	3 727
Guinea	913	872	973	511	461	538
Guinea-Bissau	58	66	70	:	:	:
Kenya	4 323	7 323	6 773	1 325	3 025	3 592
Lesotho	290	200	200	290	200	200
Liberia	310	351	353	:	:	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	15 496	23 992	25 694	:	:	:
Madagascar	780	990	935	540	600	540
Malawi	1 226	1 580	1 637	1 033	1 354	1 403
Mali	412	489	495	235	266	271
Mauritania	234	569	587	:	:	:
Mauritius	1 777	2 350	2 465	95	77	84
Morocco	13 715	23 192	22 858	718	1 601	1 331
Mozambique	8 849	14 737	16 076	8 836	14 717	16 063
Namibia	1 414	1 491	1 694	1 380	1 385	1 564
Niger	190	179	197	:	:	:
Nigeria	14 727	23 110	22 978	5 743	7 714	6 406
Rwanda	113	171	169	109	41	34
Sao Tome and Principe	26	42	43	7	8	10
Senegal	1 671	1 962	2 124	:	:	:
Seychelles	188	252	271	:	:	:
Sierra Leone	95	41	60	16	4	18
Somalia	250	307	326	:	12	15
South Africa	210 670	253 798	263 479	3 934	5 581	3 908
Sudan	2 450	4 209	4 541	1 183	1 370	1 451
Swaziland	470	436	454	192	156	173
Tanzania	2 479	2 776	4 175	2 145	1 436	2 511
Togo	275	221	196	199	91	92
Tunisia	10 095	14 122	14 060	64	92	49
Uganda	1 582	1 615	1 952	1 576	1 239	1 412
Zambia	7 798	9 385	9 853	7 750	9 329	9 796
Zimbabwe	6 995	9 776	9 180	3 260	5 552	5 213

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 7.4.b: Electricity production (million KWh)

	Gross production (public and autoproducer)			of which, hydro-electricity		
	2000	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007
EU-27	3 025 559	3 354 845	3 367 611	410 214	380 873	377 893
Belgium	84 012	85 617	88 820	2 938	2 897	2 977
Bulgaria	40 924	45 843	43 297	3 229	4 920	3 594
Czech Republic	73 466	84 361	88 198	2 868	3 964	2 957
Denmark	36 053	45 610	39 315	30	23	28
Germany	576 543	636 761	637 100	30 192	34 677	36 011
Estonia	8 509	9 732	12 190	5	14	21
Ireland	23 977	27 480	28 223	1 454	1 452	1 365
Greece	53 843	60 789	63 496	4 529	7 085	4 161
Spain	224 472	299 454	305 052	34 044	33 772	33 811
France	540 734	574 608	569 827	76 497	66 723	69 054
Italy	276 642	314 121	313 888	57 595	49 856	44 148
Cyprus	3 370	4 652	4 871	0	0	0
Latvia	4 136	4 891	4 771	2 819	2 698	2 733
Lithuania	11 425	12 482	14 007	948	1 207	1 495
Luxembourg	1 184	4 333	4 002	1 618	1 723	1 721
Hungary	35 191	35 859	39 960	178	186	210
Malta	1 917	2 261	2 296	0	0	0
Netherlands	89 631	98 393	105 162	142	106	107
Austria	61 540	64 577	64 758	45 160	41 178	41 807
Poland	145 184	161 742	159 348	6 126	3 998	3 526
Portugal	43 764	49 041	47 253	12 107	11 932	10 806
Romania	51 934	62 697	61 673	14 778	18 356	15 966
Slovenia	13 624	15 115	15 043	3 834	3 591	3 266
Slovakia	31 158	31 418	28 056	5 335	4 733	4 779
Finland	69 991	82 304	81 246	14 660	11 494	14 177
Sweden	145 266	143 419	148 926	78 654	61 989	66 365
United Kingdom	377 069	397 285	396 833	10 474	12 299	12 808
Iceland	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	140 079	121 580	137 192	139 857	120 101	135 816
Switzerland	67 523	64 063	67 926	39 626	34 807	38 224
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	10 608	12 430	12 245	5 910	6 248	4 564
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	124 922	176 299	191 558	30 879	44 244	35 851

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: ten00087 and nrg_105a)

Table 7.5a: Arrivals of non-resident tourists at the border (1 000)

	2001	2003	2006	2009
Africa	31 391	34 658	44 332	51 445
Algeria	:	1 166	:	1 912
Angola	67	107	121	366
Benin	88	175	180	190
Botswana	1 193	1 406	1 843	1 553
Burkina Faso	184	163	359	269
Burundi	29	74	201	:
Cameroon	221	:	185	:
Cape Verde	134	150	242	287
Central African Republic	10	6	14	52
Chad	57	21	16	:
Comoros	19	21	29	:
Congo	24	35	43	53
Congo, Dem. Republic	55	23	55	85
Côte d'Ivoire	:	:	:	:
Djibouti	22	23	40	:
Egypt	4 357	5 746	8 646	11 914
Equatorial Guinea	:	:	:	:
Eritrea	113	80	78	79
Ethiopia	148	180	290	:
Gabon	169	222	:	:
Gambia	57	89	125	142
Ghana	439	531	497	803
Guinea	38	44	46	:
Guinea-Bissau	8	:	12	:
Kenya	828	927	1 644	1 392
Lesotho	:	:	347	320
Liberia	:	:	:	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	169	:	:	:
Madagascar	160	139	288	163
Malawi	266	424	638	755
Mali	89	110	164	160
Mauritania	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	660	702	788	871
Morocco	4 380	4 761	6 558	8 341
Mozambique	323	441	664	2 224
Namibia	670	695	833	:
Niger	52	55	60	:
Nigeria	850	924	1 111	:
Rwanda	113	:	:	699
Sao Tome and Principe	8	10	12	15
Senegal	396	495	406	:
Seychelles	130	122	141	158
Sierra Leone	24	38	34	:
Somalia	:	:	:	:
South Africa	5 787	6 505	8 396	9 934
Sudan	50	52	295	420
Swaziland	294	461	370	908
Tanzania	501	552	622	714
Togo	57	61	94	150
Tunisia	5 387	5 114	6 550	6 901
Uganda	205	305	539	817
Zambia	492	413	757	710
Zimbabwe	2 068	2 256	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 7.5b: Arrivals of non-resident tourists in tourist accommodation establishments (1 000)

	2001	2003	2008	2009
EU-27	:	:	:	:
Belgium	6 452	6 690	7 165	6 814
Bulgaria	873	1 398	2 223	1 944
Czech Republic	5 110	5 076	6 649	6 032
Denmark	2 023	2 015	1 967	1 792
Germany	17 844	18 382	24 861	24 126
Estonia	:	1 113	1 433	1 381
Ireland	4 039	:	:	:
Greece	7 208	6 768	8 886	8 781
Spain	36 253	36 644	43 727	39 204
France	41 974	39 356	39 119	35 882
Italy	35 768	35 006	41 797	41 125
Cyprus	2 184	1 826	1 762	1 672
Latvia	323	415	945	754
Lithuania	328	411	858	711
Luxembourg	833	864	878	847
Hungary	3 070	2 948	3 516	3 228
Malta	:	966	1 079	:
Netherlands	9 500	9 327	10 104	9 921
Austria	15 435	16 283	19 076	18 534
Poland	3 152	3 332	4 046	3 862
Portugal	5 392	5 383	6 962	6 439
Romania	915	999	1 466	1 276
Slovenia	1 176	1 325	1 870	1 731
Slovakia	1 212	1 369	1 740	1 283
Finland	1 999	2 047	2 494	2 220
Sweden	4 108	4 268	4 728	4 855
United Kingdom	15 367	15 930	19 550	19 426
Iceland	671	771	1 083	1 209
Liechtenstein	71	64	73	67
Norway	4 243	:	:	:
Switzerland	7 468	:	:	:
Montenegro	85	115	576	474
Croatia	5 279	5 870	7 082	6 962
FYR of Macedonia	96	:	252	256
Turkey	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: tour_occ_arraw and cpc_intour)

Table 7.6.a: Number of mobile phone subscriptions (per 1 000 inhabitants)

	2002	2003	2008	2009
Africa	43	60	377	439
Algeria	14	45	927	938
Angola	9	22	376	438
Benin	31	32	397	563
Botswana	188	248	773	961
Burkina Faso	9	19	168	243
Burundi	8	9	60	101
Cameroon	43	63	328	410
Cape Verde	94	115	557	575
Central African Republic	3	10	35	136
Chad	4	7	166	204
Comoros	:	3	64	185
Congo	70	101	500	589
Congo, Dem. Republic	10	22	144	143
Côte d'Ivoire	57	69	507	626
Djibouti	34	30	162	149
Egypt	62	78	506	667
Equatorial Guinea	57	72	525	296
Eritrea	:	:	22	28
Ethiopia	1	1	24	49
Gabon	217	228	898	931
Gambia	72	104	702	840
Ghana	19	38	496	634
Guinea	10	13	391	347
Guinea-Bissau	:	1	317	348
Kenya	36	47	421	487
Lesotho	71	64	283	320
Liberia	1	15	193	213
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	13	22	767	779
Madagascar	10	17	261	320
Malawi	7	10	120	157
Mali	4	22	327	342
Mauritania	91	124	651	663
Mauritius	286	376	812	844
Morocco	210	247	722	791
Mozambique	13	22	197	261
Namibia	79	116	494	561
Niger	5	7	129	170
Nigeria	12	23	417	482
Rwanda	10	15	136	243
Sao Tome and Principe	14	33	306	393
Senegal	55	73	519	551
Seychelles	545	599	1 115	1 314
Sierra Leone	15	24	181	204
Somalia	13	25	70	70
South Africa	297	360	906	927
Sudan	8	14	286	363
Swaziland	62	77	391	554
Tanzania	17	53	306	399
Togo	31	43	240	330
Tunisia	60	198	846	954
Uganda	15	29	270	287
Zambia	13	21	270	341
Zimbabwe	27	29	133	239

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 7.6.b: Number of mobile phone subscriptions (per 1 000 inhabitants)

	2002	2003	2008	2009
EU-27	710	780	1 220	1 250
Belgium	710	750	1 050	1 080
Bulgaria	320	450	1 370	1 390
Czech Republic	840	950	1 330	1 360
Denmark	830	890	1 200	1 240
Germany	720	790	1 310	1 320
Estonia	650	770	1 210	1 170
Ireland	770	860	1 220	1 190
Greece	850	810	1 690	1 800
Spain	820	890	1 100	1 110
France	630	680	910	950
Italy	950	990	1 520	1 510
Cyprus	590	770	1 290	1 330
Latvia	390	520	980	990
Lithuania	470	610	1 490	1 480
Luxembourg	1 070	1 200	1 460	1 460
Hungary	680	780	1 220	1 180
Malta	700	730	940	1 020
Netherlands	760	830	1 230	1 220
Austria	840	880	870	830
Poland	360	460	1 160	1 180
Portugal	830	900	1 410	1 510
Romania	230	320	1 140	1 180
Slovenia	770	870	1 020	1 030
Slovakia	540	680	1 020	1 020
Finland	870	910	1 300	1 450
Sweden	890	980	1 190	1 260
United Kingdom	840	910	1 260	1 300
Iceland	910	970	1 070	1 060
Liechtenstein	340	740	970	970
Norway	860	890	1 110	1 110
Switzerland	790	850	1 170	1 210
Montenegro	:	:	:	:
Croatia	530	570	1 100	910
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	1 220	950
Turkey	340	400	930	880

Source: Eurostat (online data code: tin00060)

Definitions

Industrial production index provides a measure of the volume trend in value added at factor cost over a given reference period. In practice, however, value added is not available on a monthly basis in most countries. Therefore, data is generally collected for variables other than value added, with possible alternatives including gross production values, volumes, turnover, work input, raw material input, energy input. The production index is a volume index, which should cover NACE sections B (**mining and quarrying**), C (**manufacturing**) and D (electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply). For European countries, data are adjusted by working days.

Electricity production is the process of creating electricity from other forms of energy. Electrical energy covers electricity generated in all types of power plants (e.g. in nuclear, thermal, hydro, wind, photovoltaic or other plants) to be distributed to consumers through the grid or consumed locally. The gross electricity generation at the plant level is defined as the electricity measured at the outlet of the main transformers, i.e. the consumption of electricity in the plant auxiliaries and in transformers is included. The production of electricity includes, on the one hand, public utilities, whose primary purpose is to generate and transmit electric energy to the public, and on the other, private self-production units that produce electric energy intended, in whole or in part, for their own use. It is measured in terms of kilowatt hour (KWh).

Hydro-electricity refers to potential and kinetic energy of water converted into electricity in hydroelectric plants.

For African countries, **arrivals of non-resident tourists** refers to all persons checked at the frontier travelling for pleasure, health, business, meetings or studies and stopping in that country for twenty-four hours or more. The figures exclude immigrants and residents in a frontier zone.

For European countries, **arrivals of non-residents tourists** refers to persons travelling in a given area that is outside their country of residence and staying in collective accommodation establishments. An arrival is defined as a person who arrives at a collective accommodation establishment and checks in. **Collective tourist accommodation establishments** include hotels and similar establishments, specialised establishments (health establishments, work and holiday camps, conference centres and accommodation in collective means of transport), and other collective establishments (such as holiday dwellings, tourist campsites and social tourism accommodation).

Number of mobile phone subscriptions per 1 000 inhabitants give the number of subscribers per 1 000 inhabitants to the services of the operators offering mobile telecommunication connected to an automatic public mobile telephone service using cellular technology. It also includes pre-paid cards.

External economic relations

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Table 8.1.a: Balance of payments - current account balance (% of GDP)

	2000	2001	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Algeria	16.7	12.9	24.7	22.5	19.8	0.3	5.5
Angola	8.7	-16.0	25.2	15.6	8.5	-10.0	1.0
Benin	-4.4	-3.3	-5.7	-10.2	-8.1	-7.7	-7.1
Botswana	9.7	9.9	17.2	15.4	6.9	-5.7	1.5
Burkina Faso	-12.2	-10.4	-9.1	-8.3	-11.7	-4.6	-2.7
Burundi	-8.6	-5.3	-14.7	-15.7	-12.3	-15.5	-9.4
Cameroon	-1.4	-3.3	1.2	1.4	-1.9	-3.3	-3.6
Cape Verde	-10.9	-10.7	-5.4	-14.7	-12.9	-9.9	-18.4
Central African Republic	-1.4	-1.7	-3.2	-6.4	-9.9	-9.2	-9.9
Chad	-15.4	-33.1	5.9	-3.6	3.2	-16.9	-11.3
Comoros	1.7	6.2	-6.1	-7.6	-11.6	-7.6	-10.2
Congo	13.5	-3.8	1.6	-18.2	-1.1	-20.8	-2.6
Congo, Dem. Republic	-4.0	5.0	-2.1	-1.5	-15.9	-10.1	-14.3
Côte d'Ivoire	-2.8	-0.6	2.8	-0.7	2.1	7.2	5.9
Djibouti	-9.0	-2.9	-14.7	-25.7	-41.8	-17.5	-9.1
Egypt	-1.2	-0.6	1.6	1.7	0.5	-2.3	-2.0
Equatorial Guinea	-15.8	-48.9	9.1	1.1	10.4	-7.6	1.3
Eritrea	-0.6	-4.6	-3.6	-6.1	-5.5	-5.0	-1.4
Ethiopia	-4.1	-3.0	-9.1	-4.5	-5.6	-5.0	-6.6
Gabon	19.7	10.4	17.4	17.9	23.5	13.6	14.3
Gambia	-5.7	-2.6	-8.8	-9.7	-12.6	-10.1	-12.2
Ghana	-7.8	-6.1	-8.3	-14.6	-22.0	-8.1	-7.6
Guinea	-6.4	-5.4	-7.5	-11.0	-9.4	-9.2	-8.3
Guinea-Bissau	2.2	-13.2	-5.6	-5.3	-4.1	-4.1	-5.6
Kenya	-2.3	-3.0	-2.1	-3.8	-6.6	-5.3	-7.8
Lesotho	-20.6	-14.0	4.8	13.4	9.4	-0.2	-14.9
Liberia	-24.9	-18.3	-13.9	-31.4	-57.4	-33.2	-40.9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	29.8	12.5	46.7	37.5	47.0	18.5	28.4
Madagascar	-5.8	-1.3	-10.1	-11.9	-18.7	-20.9	-17.0
Malawi	-5.3	-10.9	-7.2	-9.6	-0.3	-2.1	1.1
Mali	-9.6	-10.3	-6.3	-9.8	-12.7	-7.5	-8.8
Mauritania	-9.0	-10.9	-1.3	-10.5	-15.6	-12.6	-8.8
Mauritius	-0.7	7.7	-9.4	-5.4	-10.1	-7.4	-7.9
Morocco	-1.3	4.3	2.0	-3.4	-2.5	2.2	4.9
Mozambique	-16.7	-19.6	-16.2	-15.9	-16.4	-11.1	-12.1
Namibia	7.9	2.9	15.9	9.4	11.0	1.5	-2.9
Niger	-6.7	-1.4	-8.6	-8.2	-13.0	-23.4	-18.1
Nigeria	12.5	-2.7	26.5	18.7	15.4	13.1	13.3
Rwanda	-3.3	-8.1	-7.1	-2.2	-6.0	-8.4	-6.6
Sao Tome and Principe	-15.1	-22.7	-28.6	-38.6	-38.4	-26.2	-28.1
Senegal	-7.0	-5.0	-9.2	-11.6	-14.2	-7.7	-9.2
Seychelles	-6.1	-21.8	-13.1	-28.9	-48.8	-30.3	-33.2
Sierra Leone	-8.6	-6.3	-3.5	-3.4	-11.4	-8.7	-9.0
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	-0.1	0.9	-5.3	-7.2	-7.1	-4.1	2.8
Sudan	-8.4	-12.7	-15.2	-12.5	-9.1	-10.1	-8.3
Swaziland	-4.5	5.2	-6.7	-4.6	-2.8	-12.0	-16.6
Tanzania	-4.3	-1.9	-8.0	-9.4	-11.3	-8.2	-10.3
Togo	-9.0	-13.2	-8.6	-9.1	-7.4	-6.6	-6.8
Tunisia	-3.8	-4.2	-1.8	-2.4	-3.8	-2.8	-4.7
Uganda	-6.5	-5.0	-2.9	-2.3	-2.2	-3.7	-9.0
Zambia	-18.3	-19.1	-0.4	-6.5	-7.1	-3.2	-1.5
Zimbabwe	:	-2.2	-6.0	-4.3	-14.9	-16.5	-19.9

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 8.1.b: Balance of payments - current account balance (% of GDP)

	2000	2001	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	:	:	:	:	-2.0	-0.9	-0.8
Belgium	4.0	3.4	1.9	1.6	-1.8	0.5	1.0
Bulgaria	-5.4	-5.5	-17.6	-25.2	-23.0	-8.9	-1.0
Czech Republic	-4.8	-5.3	-2.4	-3.2	-0.7	-3.2	-3.8
Denmark	1.4	3.1	3.0	1.4	2.7	3.6	5.5
Germany	-1.7	0.0	6.2	7.5	6.2	5.6	5.7
Estonia	-5.3	-5.4	-15.3	-17.2	-9.7	4.5	3.7
Ireland	0.1	-0.7	-3.6	-5.4	-5.7	-3.0	-0.7
Greece	-7.7	-7.2	-11.2	-14.4	-14.7	-11.0	-10.5
Spain	-4.0	-3.9	-9.0	-10.0	-9.6	-5.2	-4.6
France	1.2	1.7	-0.6	-1.0	-1.7	-1.5	-1.7
Italy	-0.5	-0.1	-2.6	-2.4	-2.9	-2.1	-3.3
Cyprus	-5.3	-3.3	-6.9	-11.7	:	:	-7.7
Latvia	-4.9	-7.6	-22.5	-22.3	-13.1	8.6	3.6
Lithuania	-6.0	-4.7	-10.6	-14.5	-13.1	4.3	1.9
Luxembourg	13.2	8.8	10.4	10.1	5.3	6.9	7.8
Hungary	-8.5	-6.0	-7.6	-6.9	-7.3	0.4	2.1
Malta	-12.6	-3.8	-9.3	-5.6	-7.3	-6.9	-4.1
Netherlands	1.9	2.4	9.3	6.7	4.4	4.9	7.1
Austria	-0.7	-0.8	2.8	3.5	4.9	3.1	2.7
Poland	-6.0	-3.1	-3.8	-6.2	-6.6	-3.9	-4.5
Portugal	-10.4	-10.4	-10.7	-10.1	-12.6	-10.9	-9.9
Romania	-3.7	-5.5	-10.5	-13.4	-11.6	-4.2	-4.1
Slovenia	-2.7	0.2	-2.5	-4.8	-6.9	-1.3	-0.8
Slovakia	-3.5	-8.3	-8.2	-5.3	-6.2	-3.2	-3.4
Finland	7.8	8.4	4.2	4.3	2.9	2.4	3.1
Sweden	4.2	5.0	8.4	9.2	8.8	7.0	6.3
United Kingdom	-2.7	-2.1	-3.3	-2.7	-1.5	-1.7	-3.2
Iceland	-9.8	-4.2	-23.8	-15.7	-27.6	-10.7	-8.2
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	15.5	15.3	17.2	14.2	17.9	13.4	11.3
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	:	:	-6.8	-7.5	-9.2	-5.4	-1.2
Montenegro	:	:	-24.7	-39.6	-50.7	-30.1	:
FYR of Macedonia	-2.9	-6.9	-0.4	-7.1	-12.7	-7.2	:
Turkey	-3.7	2.0	-6.1	-5.9	-5.6	-2.3	-6.6

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: bop_q_gdp, bop_q_eu, bop_q_c, cpc_ecbop and nama_gdp_c)

Table 8.2.a: Balance of payments - current accounts, services balance (EUR million)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Algeria	-1	-1	-2	-2	-2	-3	-6	-6	-3
Angola	-3 434	-2 838	-3 656	-5 227	-4 842	-9 020	-14 819	-13 521	-13 832
Benin	-44	-50	-40	-38	-36	-52	14	-45	-13
Botswana	-31	-8	-41	-24	-51	-132	55	-446	-3
Burkina Faso	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	:
Burundi	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	:
Cameroon	-0	-1	-1	-0	-0	-0	-1	-1	-1
Cape Verde	13	13	26	56	125	143	168	130	106
Central African Republic	-80	-55	-53	-49	-55	-63	-66	-66	-88
Chad	-641	-684	-1 310	-1 439	-1 575	-1 371	-1 316	-1 373	-1 450
Comoros	-3	-6	-4	-2	-6	-7	-9	-20	:
Congo	-605	-602	-661	-962	-1 724	-2 006	-2 184	-2 041	-3 073
Congo, Dem. Republic	-1	-0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	:
Côte d'Ivoire	-1 020	-989	-1 023	-1 038	-1 107	-1 133	-1 117	-1 143	:
Djibouti	140	130	111	131	128	127	114	207	290
Egypt	3 772	4 566	6 086	6 379	6 114	7 529	9 171	8 932	10 934
Equatorial Guinea	-628	-638	-584	-712	-652	-798	-1 101	-1 160	:
Eritrea	-64	-56	-39	-39	-22	11	3	14	16
Ethiopia	164	149	251	222	120	118	85	302	412
Gabon	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	:
Gambia	35	37	22	29	-2	31	22	15	:
Ghana	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-1 135	-1 249	-1 392	:
Guinea	-130	-217	-70	-44	-34	-41	-50	-286	:
Guinea-Bissau	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0
Kenya	369	451	501	590	820	919	952	822	:
Lesotho	-22	-31	-19	-41	-28	-24	-31	-27	-22
Liberia	3	-15	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-1 263	-1 049	-1 199	-1 457	-1 526	-1 413	-1 725	-2 350	-1 727
Madagascar	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0	-0
Malawi	-179	-135	-138	-172	-167	-169	-162	-171	:
Mali	-162 548	-134 357	-124 443	-132 241	-151 549	-140 550	-172 880	-152 944	-215 374
Mauritania	-23 681	-33 597	-44 653	-63 304	-68 884	-100 223	-103 204	-92 766	:
Mauritius	380	331	351	339	288	460	423	450	535
Morocco	2 067	2 322	2 730	3 421	4 273	4 923	4 534	4 034	:
Mozambique	-0	-0	-0	-0	-11	-11	-11	-12	-11
Namibia	521	1 137	479	245	541	451	-333	-285	435
Niger	-108	-114	-136	-154	-190	-208	-321	-450	:
Nigeria	-2 553	-2 012	-2 110	-3 836	-7 681	-9 651	-14 839	-11 228	:
Rwanda	-152	-129	-127	-133	-166	-90	-55	-129	7
Sao Tome and Principe	-9	-9	-8	-8	-16	-13	-9	-10	-16
Senegal	-29	-20	-23	-25	-28	-28	-82	-59	:
Seychelles	106	108	97	107	125	123	64	67	51
Sierra Leone	-45	-25	-25	-11	-35	-39	-43	-46	:
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	-541	363	-376	-677	-1 657	-1 939	-2 750	-1 987	-3 014
Sudan	-2 633	-2 722	-3 202	-5 698	-9 455	-902 733	-772 821	-627 233	:
Swaziland	-131	-128	-104	-97	-72	-193	-298	-261	:
Tanzania	326	184	93	131	301	323	150	247	:
Togo	-62	-97	-72	-82	-65	-51	-52	-68	-107
Tunisia	1 311	1 180	1 328	1 472	1 475	1 544	1 807	1 945	2 173
Uganda	-320	-249	-49	-85	-141	-198	-321	-315	-554
Zambia	-263	-213	-175	-158	-287	-469	-417	-335	-1 018
Zimbabwe	-219	-194	-87	-140	-97	-105	-140	-23	-44

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 8.2.b: Balance of payments - current accounts, services balance (EUR million)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	:	:	45 034	51 694	70 674	83 605	72 342	62 834	73 927
Belgium	2 142	1 605	2 921	4 001	4 998	4 258	3 255	7 039	5 180
Bulgaria	489	526	656	819	923	1 174	1 330	1 300	1 902
Czech Republic	705	417	517	1 237	1 590	1 785	2 638	2 468	2 607
Denmark	2 396	3 126	2 667	5 141	5 626	5 416	6 915	3 176	6 943
Germany	-44 745	-43 749	-39 715	-37 877	-28 768	-26 792	-24 467	-17 743	-19 324
Estonia	619	733	892	839	891	950	1 224	1 346	1 308
Ireland	-13 779	-11 091	-10 203	-9 303	-6 797	-1 121	-7 670	-8 416	-8 520
Greece	10 761	11 508	15 464	15 380	15 337	16 594	17 133	12 642	13 249
Spain	22 608	23 301	21 755	22 240	22 235	23 051	25 791	25 503	27 797
France	18 165	13 999	12 174	12 306	12 269	14 428	16 460	10 165	10 003
Italy	-3 050	-2 354	1 193	-536	-1 265	-7 117	-9 001	-9 856	-8 915
Cyprus	2 919	2 750	2 905	3 064	3 350	3 671	c	c	5 569
Latvia	573	516	489	491	534	733	917	1 120	1 114
Lithuania	574	546	655	847	860	461	405	516	979
Luxembourg	8 615	8 806	10 468	13 054	16 599	19 884	19 928	17 937	22 755
Hungary	591	49	483	1 134	1 234	1 050	961	1 350	2 404
Malta	418	429	511	647	713	926	1 036	943	1 069
Netherlands	-1 106	-619	3 427	5 468	7 468	8 868	8 902	5 693	7 444
Austria	7 713	7 850	7 974	9 370	9 718	11 163	14 248	12 850	13 328
Poland	781	187	41	588	582	3 435	3 476	3 423	2 632
Portugal	3 388	3 637	4 052	3 912	5 019	6 532	6 603	5 986	6 709
Romania	6	62	-213	-340	5	408	659	-292	-636
Slovenia	620	540	687	919	993	1 048	1 424	1 165	1 308
Slovakia	485	210	216	260	532	388	-488	-1 247	-733
Finland	584	-620	469	-606	-913	455	1 055	792	2 130
Sweden	667	1 536	4 425	5 859	7 720	11 412	11 420	9 721	12 143
United Kingdom	26 788	27 759	38 413	35 967	49 512	60 701	58 100	52 867	52 316
Iceland	-7	-109	-170	-418	-551	-501	-213	219	282
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	1 970	972	765	656	1 457	1 038	170	1 272	-2 407
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Montenegro	100	112	148	196	197	439	399	385	:
Croatia	:	:	4 756	5 303	7 577	6 293	6 971	5 769	5 882
FYR of Macedonia	-24	-6	-43	-25	22	25	4	28	:
Turkey	8 194	9 265	10 365	12 466	10 811	9 708	11 742	11 821	10 934

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: bop_q_c, bop_q_eu and cpc_ecbop)

Table 8.3.a: Balance of payments - current accounts, trade balance (% of GDP)

	2000	2001	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Algeria	22.5	17.6	29.1	25.2	23.4	5.6	6.8
Angola	53.4	37.5	51.1	50.8	51.0	24.1	33.3
Benin	-8.7	-7.2	-10.5	-14.4	-13.7	-12.5	-11.2
Botswana	16.0	11.8	16.9	13.9	3.3	-5.9	-1.9
Burkina Faso	-11.9	-10.3	-8.0	-8.8	-10.9	-5.8	-2.8
Burundi	-8.3	-10.4	-20.5	-24.7	-24.2	-15.6	-19.3
Cameroon	5.8	1.0	3.7	3.6	2.0	-1.1	-2.7
Cape Verde	-34.8	-36.9	-41.7	-49.6	-46.5	-40.0	-43.8
Central African Republic	4.6	3.8	-3.0	-4.2	-7.6	-7.4	-8.3
Chad	-4.1	-18.8	31.6	26.2	28.8	5.1	12.3
Comoros	-14.7	-15.4	-21.7	-24.7	-33.4	-25.8	-27.3
Congo	63.2	49.2	52.6	39.7	49.7	36.5	43.8
Congo, Dem. Republic	5.6	3.8	0.4	8.9	-1.1	-5.2	-4.4
Côte d'Ivoire	13.8	14.5	17.9	13.0	14.2	18.2	19.6
Djibouti	-31.5	-28.4	-43.8	-50.1	-66.9	-50.6	-51.4
Egypt	-11.6	-10.4	-11.2	-12.5	-14.4	-13.3	-11.5
Equatorial Guinea	57.5	54.6	72.6	68.7	76.6	37.5	43.3
Eritrea	-41.3	-44.4	-29.2	-24.2	-22.0	-17.0	-15.5
Ethiopia	-13.8	-13.9	-23.7	-20.1	-19.9	-19.5	-22.5
Gabon	49.8	37.5	47.1	47.0	51.8	38.4	46.3
Gambia	-5.9	-12.0	-20.8	-20.8	-21.4	-21.0	-22.3
Ghana	-16.5	-20.7	-24.1	-26.5	-31.0	-15.1	-9.2
Guinea	2.7	5.2	2.6	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2	3.3
Guinea-Bissau	1.0	-5.9	-9.1	-4.1	-8.4	-9.5	-8.2
Kenya	-10.2	-10.4	-14.5	-15.7	-18.8	-19.5	-20.9
Lesotho	-69.2	-56.9	-48.4	-50.6	-50.9	-54.6	-48.0
Liberia	-6.0	-3.7	-46.3	-39.3	-53.5	-46.6	-50.2
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	34.3	18.2	49.6	39.2	50.6	25.6	32.9
Madagascar	-2.7	0.3	-10.2	-13.6	-20.2	-19.3	-17.4
Malawi	-8.0	-2.6	-24.0	-24.7	-18.6	-17.1	-15.7
Mali	-1.9	-0.3	1.2	-4.1	-7.8	-3.0	-1.4
Mauritania	-9.2	-9.8	7.4	0.8	-4.3	-2.7	12.0
Mauritius	-8.5	-3.2	-16.7	-18.0	-20.6	-17.4	-17.6
Morocco	-8.7	-8.0	-15.0	-22.0	-21.9	-18.1	-21.1
Mozambique	-16.6	-9.8	-7.8	-8.3	-11.6	-13.3	-10.3
Namibia	0.2	-5.6	2.7	-2.3	0.3	-8.4	-8.9
Niger	-2.9	-3.3	-6.6	-5.9	-8.1	-11.8	-15.3
Nigeria	30.4	12.8	23.9	23.0	22.7	17.5	22.4
Rwanda	-9.2	-7.7	-10.0	-10.8	-14.6	-15.8	-18.6
Sao Tome and Principe	-29.3	-30.0	-41.0	-41.8	-47.6	-37.5	-41.2
Senegal	-8.8	-8.7	-17.1	-22.0	-25.6	-19.3	-20.5
Seychelles	-14.8	-28.4	-28.5	-41.6	-55.1	-33.8	-32.6
Sierra Leone	-10.0	-10.9	-6.6	-5.7	-10.0	-9.3	-10.0
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	3.5	4.4	-1.7	-2.0	-1.6	0.1	0.8
Sudan	1.9	-2.5	-3.5	2.5	5.6	2.1	3.3
Swaziland	-9.0	-1.9	-8.5	-3.3	-0.3	-4.2	-4.1
Tanzania	-6.9	-6.8	-13.6	-15.7	-16.4	-12.5	-13.2
Togo	-13.6	-12.4	-15.0	-16.2	-14.7	-12.7	-13.2
Tunisia	-10.5	-11.8	-7.3	-7.4	-8.9	-8.5	-10.9
Uganda	-7.5	-7.9	-8.4	-7.3	-5.6	-7.4	-9.1
Zambia	-6.8	-9.3	12.2	7.8	2.8	7.1	13.7
Zimbabwe	:	8.7	-7.8	-5.2	-18.6	-28.8	-25.9

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 8.3.b: Balance of payments - current accounts, trade balance (% of GDP)

	2000	2001	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	:	:	-1.4	-1.2	-1.8	-0.7	-1.0
Belgium	2.1	2.4	0.7	0.2	-3.2	-1.4	-0.5
Bulgaria	-9.1	-11.5	-21.0	-23.5	-24.3	-12.0	-6.7
Czech Republic	-5.5	-5.0	2.0	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.5
Denmark	4.2	4.7	1.1	0.1	0.2	2.6	2.9
Germany	2.9	4.6	6.8	8.1	7.1	5.6	6.2
Estonia	-13.6	-12.6	-17.2	-17.3	-13.2	-4.0	-1.4
Ireland	26.8	26.0	14.1	10.5	13.2	20.3	24.1
Greece	-15.9	-14.8	-16.7	-18.3	-18.6	-13.1	-12.3
Spain	-6.4	-5.7	-8.5	-8.7	-7.9	-4.0	-4.4
France	-0.3	0.3	-1.7	-2.2	-3.1	-2.3	-2.8
Italy	0.9	1.4	-0.7	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-1.2
Cyprus	-28.1	-26.7	-26.8	-29.5	:	:	-27.6
Latvia	-13.5	-16.1	-25.6	-23.9	-17.7	-7.1	-6.4
Lithuania	-9.8	-9.1	-13.9	-15.0	-13.0	-3.1	-4.3
Luxembourg	-11.7	-12.2	-10.1	-9.3	-10.9	-8.0	-9.6
Hungary	-6.2	-4.2	-2.7	-0.1	-0.5	3.7	4.8
Malta	-19.5	-14.4	-19.0	-17.9	-21.0	-16.8	-14.6
Netherlands	4.6	4.8	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.4	7.3
Austria	-2.1	-1.7	0.1	0.5	-0.2	-0.9	-1.1
Poland	-7.2	-4.0	-2.1	-4.4	-5.8	-1.8	-2.4
Portugal	-12.9	-12.4	-11.5	-11.3	-13.4	-10.6	-10.4
Romania	-4.6	-7.3	-12.1	-14.3	-13.7	-5.9	-4.8
Slovenia	-5.7	-3.0	-3.7	-4.8	-7.1	-2.0	-3.4
Slovakia	-4.5	-10.1	-5.5	-1.2	-1.2	1.9	0.2
Finland	11.1	9.8	5.2	5.1	3.7	2.0	1.9
Sweden	6.5	7.1	5.4	3.8	3.2	3.3	2.4
United Kingdom	-3.4	-4.0	-5.8	-6.4	-6.5	-5.9	-6.8
Iceland	-5.5	-0.9	-13.4	-6.8	-2.5	6.1	7.7
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	15.5	15.5	17.5	15.0	19.2	14.7	14.2
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Montenegro	:	:	-39.5	-58.7	-67.5	-46.0	:
Croatia	:	:	-21.0	-21.7	-22.6	-16.2	-13.0
FYR of Macedonia	-19.3	-15.3	-19.1	-19.8	-26.1	-23.2	:
Turkey	-8.3	-1.7	-7.8	-7.2	-7.1	-4.0	-7.7

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: bop_q_gdp, bop_q_eu, bop_q_c, cpc_ecbop and nama_gdp_c)

Table 8.4.a: Foreign direct investment - inward flows (EUR per capita)

	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Africa	13.0	37.3	54.3	56.5	59.7	51.5
Algeria	15.5	28.3	47.2	39.9	58.8	67.2
Angola	66.5	380.2	509.3	503.1	786.5	660.6
Benin	9.7	6.4	6.6	28.8	17.7	10.0
Botswana	35.9	129.2	226.6	210.6	204.8	98.0
Burkina Faso	2.1	2.3	2.3	21.6	8.0	10.6
Burundi	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.1
Cameroon	10.8	11.3	15.6	13.1	11.5	15.3
Cape Verde	107.0	148.5	238.8	317.5	326.6	196.2
Central African Republic	0.2	6.9	7.4	11.1	21.2	8.1
Chad	14.8	-9.4	-26.7	-6.1	18.8	39.6
Comoros	0.2	0.8	0.8	10.0	9.2	11.9
Congo	57.7	388.2	508.8	549.7	554.1	494.2
Congo, Dem. Republic	1.5	:	4.0	26.1	23.0	13.5
Côte d'Ivoire	14.7	14.4	14.8	18.1	18.9	17.0
Djibouti	4.9	64.7	179.9	196.4	217.3	98.7
Egypt	19.0	61.2	114.8	121.0	91.6	68.9
Equatorial Guinea	315.8	1162.1	712.3	1723.2	-1016.7	2227.7
Eritrea	8.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.0	-0.0	0.0
Ethiopia	2.2	3.2	6.7	2.5	1.1	1.0
Gabon	-37.4	157.0	174.2	160.1	114.8	19.2
Gambia	36.1	27.4	43.9	43.1	36.5	26.2
Ghana	9.2	5.9	26.1	32.1	42.3	62.1
Guinea	1.3	10.0	12.0	33.8	30.9	12.1
Guinea-Bissau	0.6	4.9	10.7	10.5	3.1	7.7
Kenya	3.8	0.5	1.3	17.0	2.1	3.2
Lesotho	18.0	24.2	37.6	37.5	19.9	18.3
Liberia	8.0	23.4	30.6	34.2	48.0	96.4
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	28.5	155.1	302.1	643.2	520.8	360.1
Madagascar	5.9	4.5	15.5	37.3	52.3	25.6
Malawi	3.6	3.5	4.9	5.7	9.7	3.7
Mali	8.5	17.1	6.3	4.6	11.6	7.5
Mauritania	16.6	249.8	32.5	39.0	88.0	-10.6
Mauritius	250.4	27.8	70.7	208.0	217.0	155.1
Morocco	15.8	45.8	68.2	71.3	58.4	33.3
Mozambique	8.2	4.7	6.8	17.2	22.0	34.8
Namibia	110.5	152.5	170.1	294.7	267.5	203.9
Niger	0.8	2.2	3.7	8.6	34.7	48.2
Nigeria	11.3	31.9	89.7	35.8	37.0	33.7
Rwanda	1.1	1.4	3.1	7.6	8.8	10.7
Sao Tome and Principe	29.3	89.4	214.8	184.8	157.1	184.0
Senegal	6.9	4.2	17.1	20.2	18.6	15.1
Seychelles	324.1	845.9	1440.0	2156.8	2103.8	2155.8
Sierra Leone	9.9	15.7	11.2	16.8	8.5	5.7
Somalia	0.0	2.6	10.4	14.0	8.0	10.5
South Africa	21.4	118.4	-9.4	93.1	136.0	91.4
Sudan	12.1	52.8	81.4	51.2	50.5	62.6
Swaziland	105.9	-33.9	90.0	25.5	66.3	43.8
Tanzania	8.9	11.6	14.0	13.9	13.5	13.6
Togo	8.5	11.7	11.8	6.9	3.1	6.9
Tunisia	89.1	66.2	280.8	125.4	197.7	128.6
Uganda	8.0	12.4	21.2	22.0	21.8	23.5
Zambia	12.6	27.2	47.2	92.8	60.7	66.0
Zimbabwe	2.0	6.6	2.6	4.1	2.8	3.5

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 8.4.b: Foreign direct investment - inward flows (EUR per capita)

	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	:	263	469	856	343	432	108
Belgium	:	2 646	4 466	6 449	-89	-1 090	3 678
Bulgaria	133	406	806	1 179	875	431	217
Czech Republic	535	917	425	742	425	188	486
Denmark	7 277	1 914	394	1 585	278	387	-50
Germany	2 619	462	538	679	220	340	426
Estonia	310	1 712	1 065	1 483	880	902	893
Ireland	7 599	-6 197	-1 050	4 186	-2 552	3 977	4 571
Greece	111	45	384	138	274	156	146
Spain	1 073	467	561	1 056	1 105	112	346
France	770	1 088	906	1 105	664	667	540
Italy	255	275	532	497	-157	205	102
Cyprus	1 348	1 273	1 908	2 088	3 503	5 173	4 570
Latvia	188	248	584	747	380	30	116
Lithuania	117	241	425	435	415	37	143
Luxembourg	:	202 545	218 342	293 255	145 992	284 229	228 972
Hungary	175	614	582	287	503	150	120
Malta	1 773	1 351	3 684	1 795	1 535	1 552	1 915
Netherlands	4 369	2 357	382	5 332	-4	1 422	-735
Austria	1 199	1 095	766	2 748	563	742	596
Poland	262	217	408	452	264	258	192
Portugal	706	300	823	211	300	194	103
Romania	51	241	418	336	441	162	125
Slovenia	c	331	252	651	662	-206	307
Slovakia	428	363	692	485	593	-7	73
Finland	1 854	729	1 161	1 724	-133	-0	-64
Sweden	2 460	1 063	2 545	2 184	2 868	909	414
United Kingdom	2 191	2 358	2 061	2 239	1 003	833	507
Iceland	663	:	10 744	16 280	1 778	150	:
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	1 704	325	1 174	1 081	1 502	:	:
Switzerland	2 914	-103	3 335	3 156	1 361	2 523	:
Montenegro	:	617	790	1 076	997	1 498	:
Croatia	253	318	602	819	731	480	:
FYR of Macedonia	115	38	169	248	196	88	:
Turkey	:	113	222	231	176	85	:

Negative values for FDI denote disinvestment.

2010 FDI figures are provisional, based on annualised quarterly Balance of Payments data as April 2011.

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: tec00049, cpc_ecbop and demo_pjan)

Table 8.5.a: External trade - exports (EUR million)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Algeria	19 609	21 735	25 595	36 296	43 098	43 523	52 915	32 097	:
Angola	8 925	8 520	10 921	19 265	26 466	31 893	:	:	:
Benin	335	282	243	244	309	368	359	344	:
Botswana	2 514	2 710	2 995	3 551	3 628	3 685	3 188	:	:
Burkina Faso	260	284	392	376	469	455	473	584	:
Burundi	34	34	39	45	47	39	:	:	:
Cameroon	2 087	2 144	2 241	2 546	2 977	3 118	3 483	2 592	:
Cape Verde	5	4	6	48	57	60	-	5	:
Central African Republic	156	113	108	103	126	130	101	81	:
Chad	198	539	1 782	2 510	2 736	2 697	2 896	1 555	:
Comoros	:	27	17	12	11	12	6	11	:
Congo	2 255	2 428	2 765	3 816	5 202	4 184	5 531	4 419	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	1 697	1 594	1 946	1 952	2 233	2 695	4 425	4 146	:
Côte d'Ivoire	5 605	5 128	5 573	6 190	6 758	6 334	7 093	7 916	:
Djibouti	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	7 632	7 352	8 471	11 054	14 809	16 147	19 884	18 124	:
Equatorial Guinea	2 272	2 512	3 818	5 641	6 589	7 487	9 781	4 596	:
Eritrea	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ethiopia	520	153	128	189	196	217	244	341	435
Gabon	1 909	1 655	1 743	2 303	2 540	2 527	2 948	1 895	:
Gambia	117	91	78	65	67	67	59	58	:
Ghana	2 160	2 296	2 192	2 239	2 990	3 060	3 570	4 166	:
Guinea	569	:	473	542	531	785	976	1 154	:
Guinea-Bissau	:	58	61	72	59	78	88	86	87
Kenya	2 312	2 159	2 211	2 748	2 806	3 014	3 476	3 215	:
Lesotho	377	419	568	522	560	587	609	549	:
Liberia	178	98	84	88	127	153	172	115	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4 714	7 152	9 207	12 784	19 098	21 217	22 770	31 488	:
Madagascar	107	152	173	673	782	900	874	763	:
Malawi	448	394	406	406	438	523	596	844	:
Mali	930	822	786	885	1 236	1 137	1 432	1 400	:
Mauritania	354	295	359	501	1 094	1 063	1 186	980	:
Mauritius	1 921	1 688	1 630	1 732	1 898	1 622	1 630	1 386	:
Morocco	8 324	7 775	7 847	8 590	9 501	11 058	13 718	9 943	:
Mozambique	868	935	1 219	1 395	1 911	1 769	1 797	1 546	1 691
Namibia	1 147	1 121	1 475	1 652	2 127	2 141	:	:	:
Niger	209	183	187	201	213	233	277	300	:
Nigeria	15 449	21 518	27 816	43 831	46 314	47 790	55 920	:	:
Rwanda	72	57	79	100	116	117	143	:	:
Sao Tome and Principe	541	626	295	293	344	320	471	331	:
Senegal	1 133	1 114	1 216	1 269	1 271	1 223	1 506	1 277	:
Seychelles	254	257	244	280	337	290	340	:	:
Sierra Leone	64	100	126	147	211	212	185	196	:
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	33 884	34 522	38 958	45 030	53 051	55 562	57 747	47 284	:
Sudan	8	9	12	16	21	3 138	3 776	2 348	:
Swaziland	1 093	1 485	1 462	1 314	1 330	1 274	1 099	1 129	:
Tanzania	1 165	1 257	1 417	1 694	2 093	2 298	2 539	:	:
Togo	451	530	484	531	601	495	582	638	661
Tunisia	7 301	7 151	7 818	8 550	9 368	11 104	13 112	:	:
Uganda	515	471	615	812	953	1 236	1 831	2 227	:
Zambia	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	:
Zimbabwe	2 259	1 608	1 347	1 336	1 274	1 262	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 8.5.b: External trade - exports (EUR million)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	891 899	869 237	952 955	1 052 720	1 160 101	1 240 556	1 309 885	1 097 142	1 348 778
Belgium	228 561	225 970	246 697	268 789	292 087	314 449	320 805	265 160	310 947
Bulgaria	6 063	6 668	7 985	9 223	11 748	13 512	15 204	11 699	15 589
Czech Republic	40 706	43 053	55 460	62 785	75 604	89 382	99 809	80 983	100 213
Denmark	60 802	58 798	61 966	68 420	73 716	75 280	79 496	67 333	73 682
Germany	651 259	664 392	731 479	780 415	882 532	964 038	983 255	803 012	957 135
Estonia	3 642	4 003	4 769	6 202	7 719	8 034	8 470	6 489	8 753
Ireland	93 343	81 997	84 242	88 142	86 593	88 686	85 477	83 114	88 105
Greece	11 013	11 830	12 306	13 888	16 525	17 204	17 937	14 675	16 149
Spain	132 918	138 036	146 815	154 846	170 211	184 821	191 388	162 990	185 289
France	350 803	346 569	363 458	372 501	394 925	408 327	418 732	347 415	392 745
Italy	269 064	264 616	284 413	299 923	332 013	364 744	369 016	291 733	337 584
Cyprus	449	421	762	1 177	1 062	1 017	1 110	901	1 065
Latvia	2 417	2 557	3 223	4 149	4 902	6 062	6 897	5 520	7 158
Lithuania	5 537	6 158	7 478	9 490	11 263	12 509	16 077	11 797	15 716
Luxembourg	10 802	11 755	13 063	15 109	18 241	16 337	17 224	15 138	14 793
Hungary	36 503	38 096	44 671	50 588	59 936	69 610	73 772	59 513	71 990
Malta	2 144	1 991	2 023	1 928	2 226	2 246	2 032	1 607	1 902
Netherlands	258 099	261 680	287 336	326 640	369 249	401 864	433 722	356 962	432 496
Austria	83 199	85 879	95 165	100 621	108 913	119 387	123 259	98 214	114 893
Poland	43 499	47 526	60 332	71 889	88 229	102 259	115 895	97 865	117 486
Portugal	27 398	28 074	28 770	31 137	35 640	38 309	38 950	31 768	36 771
Romania	14 675	15 614	18 935	22 255	25 850	29 543	33 679	29 085	37 264
Slovenia	10 962	11 285	13 153	15 471	18 501	21 964	23 204	18 768	22 212
Slovakia	15 234	19 309	22 305	25 632	33 340	42 696	48 370	40 208	49 291
Finland	47 742	47 004	49 458	52 647	61 489	65 688	65 580	45 063	52 523
Sweden	86 188	90 262	99 097	105 266	117 707	123 179	124 645	93 890	119 419
United Kingdom	296 315	270 179	279 358	309 040	357 322	320 388	312 528	252 992	306 002
Iceland	2 369	2 111	2 322	2 487	2 758	3 479	3 650	2 908	3 475
Liechtenstein (!)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	64 146	60 583	66 145	83 574	97 331	99 265	117 000	86 750	98 074
Switzerland (!)	93 059	89 036	95 480	105 280	117 506	125 535	136 096	124 146	147 379
Montenegro	:	:	:	461	441	455	416	277	310
Croatia	5 188	5 119	6 454	7 069	8 252	9 004	8 965	7 458	5 890
FYR of Macedonia	1 178	1 203	1 346	1 644	1 918	2 446	2 698	1 925	1 916
Turkey	38 137	41 516	50 891	58 849	68 020	78 112	89 525	73 265	45 140

(!) Liechtenstein data are included in the data for Switzerland.

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: [ext_lt_intertrd](#) and [cpc_etmain](#))

Table 8.6.a: External trade - imports (EUR million)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Algeria	12 656	13 761	14 725	15 860	17 140	20 017	26 644	29 309	:
Angola	3 286	4 002	5 718	6 569	9 073	9 596	14 771	12 563	:
Benin	1 529	1 465	1 388	1 936	2 595	3 390	4 266	3 824	:
Botswana	320	261	362	371	520	589	608	688	521
Burkina Faso	692	735	902	1 000	1 051	1 094	1 331	:	:
Burundi	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Cameroon	1 925	1 990	2 110	2 324	2 513	2 703	3 195	3 068	:
Cape Verde	350	324	358	384	495	592	677	567	:
Central African Republic	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Chad	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Comoros	:	62	69	79	92	101	123	151	:
Congo	498	551	673	732	940	1 230	1 523	1 201	:
Congo, Dem. Republic	:	1 989	2 277	2 253	2 924	4 591	5 174	3 853	:
Côte d'Ivoire	4 251	4 527	5 093	6 048	6 059	6 387	6 693	6 632	:
Djibouti	541	855	613	1 325	1 862	1 712	1 385	1 437	:
Egypt	13 393	9 761	10 407	15 831	16 525	19 825	35 745	32 356	:
Equatorial Guinea	474	1 096	597	892	1 299	986	1 169	1 429	:
Eritrea	223	281	317	270	222	257	173	254	:
Ethiopia	1 680	1 884	2 073	3 261	3 637	3 913	4 805	5 062	:
Gabon	848	628	547	620	725	740	773	677	:
Gambia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ghana	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Guinea	702	565	630	653	855	812	848	:	:
Guinea-Bissau	75	70	77	99	115	140	136	143	147
Kenya	3 500	3 303	3 735	4 654	5 771	6 556	7 683	7 277	:
Lesotho	790	942	1 027	1 064	1 114	1 130	1 095	1 159	:
Liberia	5 394	3 840	3 981	4 567	6 081	6 462	7 904	9 284	:
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2 325	3 925	3 481	5 062	4 877	4 633	4 725	6 441	:
Madagascar	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malawi	757	714	757	953	964	820	1 344	1 293	:
Mali	975	1 110	1 117	1 258	1 450	1 659	2 271	1 794	:
Mauritania	381	359	1 066	1 079	871	1 037	1 108	1 024	:
Mauritius	2 302	2 099	2 267	2 556	2 961	2 817	3 169	2 653	:
Morocco	12 566	12 611	14 349	16 702	19 092	23 313	28 719	23 549	:
Mozambique	1 654	1 571	1 649	1 924	2 302	2 237	2 715	2 711	2 687
Namibia	317	277	338	390	556	705	960	978	:
Niger	337	306	304	398	398	404	515	589	:
Nigeria	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Rwanda	325	332	359	418	500	588	776	697	:
Sao Tome and Principe	1 206	1 110	1 309	2 130	2 574	1 553	2 035	1 430	:
Senegal	1 917	2 065	2 268	2 628	2 883	3 452	4 333	3 528	:
Seychelles	444	371	447	610	676	769	934	677	:
Sierra Leone	272	281	224	289	282	290	319	372	:
Somalia	419	378	441	492	654	674	799	735	:
South Africa	30 593	33 473	42 049	47 667	60 007	69 032	67 438	53 128	:
Sudan	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Swaziland	1 132	1 457	1 450	1 005	1 170	1 045	901	:	:
Tanzania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Togo	612	669	687	943	972	783	893	922	1 015
Tunisia	10 118	9 706	10 351	10 718	12 045	13 980	16 776	13 791	:
Uganda	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Zambia	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	:
Zimbabwe	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 8.6.b: External trade - imports (EUR million)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU-27	936 967	935 265	1 027 522	1 179 569	1 352 787	1 435 015	1 566 309	1 206 475	1 501 761
Belgium	209 720	207 695	229 617	256 169	280 053	300 298	317 043	252 326	294 519
Bulgaria	8 411	9 611	11 619	12 497	15 424	21 862	25 094	16 876	19 162
Czech Republic	42 995	45 728	56 248	61 500	74 220	86 224	96 572	75 314	95 211
Denmark	53 215	50 768	54 793	60 752	68 100	71 526	74 356	59 256	64 002
Germany	518 488	534 487	575 401	624 606	722 112	769 779	805 730	664 143	804 737
Estonia	5 079	5 716	6 703	8 230	10 711	11 439	10 896	7 272	9 242
Ireland	55 413	47 636	49 694	55 112	58 233	61 162	57 088	44 955	45 283
Greece	33 387	39 650	42 415	43 755	50 668	57 302	62 945	49 791	47 652
Spain	174 603	184 408	207 678	232 124	261 784	284 058	286 105	210 222	237 097
France	348 205	352 582	378 603	405 212	431 602	460 315	486 476	401 549	456 895
Italy	261 226	263 012	285 634	309 292	352 465	373 340	382 050	297 609	364 950
Cyprus	3 903	3 577	4 423	5 077	5 518	6 286	7 237	5 617	6 411
Latvia	4 279	4 627	5 704	6 991	9 191	11 180	10 975	7 021	8 745
Lithuania	7 958	8 526	9 958	12 498	15 429	17 813	21 144	13 123	17 650
Luxembourg	13 379	14 290	16 116	17 597	21 163	20 114	21 475	17 575	18 091
Hungary	39 927	42 263	48 668	53 494	62 331	69 730	74 069	55 750	66 470
Malta	2 799	2 853	2 927	2 988	3 430	3 473	3 507	2 965	3 150
Netherlands	231 879	234 003	256 989	292 438	331 979	359 442	394 980	317 718	389 927
Austria	82 804	87 988	96 395	102 345	109 280	118 962	125 301	102 569	119 750
Poland	58 480	60 354	72 109	81 697	101 138	120 912	141 966	107 155	130 986
Portugal	42 466	41 726	44 174	51 379	56 295	59 927	64 194	51 368	57 062
Romania	18 881	21 201	26 281	32 569	40 746	51 305	57 148	38 948	46 764
Slovenia	11 574	12 239	14 276	16 346	19 227	23 027	25 180	19 004	22 658
Slovakia	17 517	19 935	24 006	27 851	35 828	44 229	50 253	39 898	50 206
Finland	36 187	37 582	41 356	47 236	55 253	59 616	62 402	43 655	51 679
Sweden	70 807	73 851	80 740	89 781	101 583	111 803	114 565	86 089	112 174
United Kingdom	385 020	353 078	378 353	412 887	478 993	454 544	430 361	346 180	422 491
Iceland	2 410	2 498	2 988	4 024	4 788	4 881	4 167	2 583	2 945
Liechtenstein (1)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	36 788	35 331	38 991	44 709	51 129	58 478	61 368	49 609	56 527
Switzerland (1)	88 741	85 357	89 903	101 757	112 655	117 600	124 469	111 941	132 732
Montenegro	:	:	:	974	1 457	2 073	2 530	1 654	1 647
Croatia	11 327	10 379	13 354	14 950	17 105	18 692	19 022	15 144	13 670
FYR of Macedonia	2 105	2 031	2 354	2 601	2 980	3 795	4 587	3 616	3 664
Turkey	54 478	60 136	78 528	93 410	111 096	123 959	136 440	100 760	119 074

(1) Liechtenstein data are included in the data for Switzerland.

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: ext_lt_intertrd and cpc_etmain)

Table 8.7.a: Revenue from official development assistance (EUR per capita)

	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Africa	20.2	34.6	42.8	34.8	35.9	41.4
Algeria	7.1	9.1	5.5	9.4	7.1	7.5
Angola	22.9	23.2	9.2	12.7	17.5	12.1
Benin	39.5	41.6	45.6	52.2	65.2	73.8
Botswana	19.2	22.3	32.1	45.8	283.2	116.9
Burkina Faso	16.6	47.4	60.1	59.7	58.1	66.8
Burundi	15.6	44.9	53.4	53.9	53.2	61.1
Cameroon	25.7	20.8	86.2	89.0	23.4	29.5
Cape Verde	230.8	295.3	253.1	275.9	342.2	321.4
Central African Republic	21.7	18.9	28.6	34.6	46.4	45.5
Chad	16.7	36.1	27.5	31.2	33.8	48.1
Comoros	36.6	33.0	44.5	59.1	45.7	66.0
Congo	11.4	375.2	68.3	28.7	108.3	67.1
Congo, Dem. Republic	3.8	29.6	34.7	19.6	23.6	33.3
Côte d'Ivoire	21.9	4.2	11.5	7.3	24.4	98.6
Djibouti	105.7	81.1	126.4	113.0	112.2	160.1
Egypt	20.4	11.3	10.0	11.6	13.0	9.5
Equatorial Guinea	43.5	57.6	39.8	43.5	41.1	43.0
Eritrea	52.0	76.3	27.6	31.7	26.6	28.5
Ethiopia	11.3	23.5	24.3	28.9	34.4	42.0
Gabon	10.2	39.2	18.9	30.4	34.1	45.3
Gambia	41.2	37.1	45.1	41.2	48.8	70.8
Ghana	33.1	47.0	49.9	43.7	45.3	58.4
Guinea	19.7	18.9	16.2	20.0	26.5	18.4
Guinea-Bissau	67.2	40.5	53.6	68.8	68.4	80.4
Kenya	17.5	19.1	24.1	30.8	29.4	40.7
Lesotho	21.0	28.6	30.0	50.0	51.6	46.9
Liberia	25.8	62.9	74.0	182.0	299.6	128.8
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	:	3.6	5.6	2.7	7.6	5.3
Madagascar	22.7	47.8	39.8	42.9	37.4	21.0
Malawi	40.8	38.7	47.4	46.1	52.9	47.0
Mali	29.6	53.4	63.4	71.1	62.1	67.4
Mauritania	91.7	57.4	64.0	97.5	83.2	79.3
Mauritius	18.3	22.7	12.9	42.3	62.2	93.7
Morocco	15.7	19.2	29.1	27.3	25.0	22.8
Mozambique	53.7	56.8	70.6	71.5	74.1	79.4
Namibia	90.3	54.8	66.8	87.4	78.0	128.8
Niger	20.4	37.7	38.3	36.0	37.3	30.7
Nigeria	1.5	41.0	73.5	11.5	7.0	9.6
Rwanda	43.7	57.9	59.4	66.6	79.4	84.5
Sao Tome and Principe	269.2	185.0	131.3	188.3	228.8	157.8
Senegal	46.9	56.3	67.9	64.6	72.8	74.0
Seychelles	241.2	145.1	134.9	78.9	104.5	205.9
Sierra Leone	46.2	64.2	65.9	94.6	58.8	74.5
Somalia	14.8	25.6	42.4	38.1	69.5	64.4
South Africa	11.7	12.3	12.8	13.2	17.0	17.3
Sudan	6.8	41.7	47.0	44.4	46.3	47.2
Swaziland	13.1	34.5	25.8	34.4	43.8	38.7
Tanzania	33.7	35.1	43.2	60.6	46.3	61.9
Togo	14.3	12.5	12.1	17.0	42.6	68.5
Tunisia	25.3	30.6	36.6	24.9	23.8	36.1
Uganda	37.7	39.0	51.0	52.1	45.5	52.6
Zambia	82.1	89.5	111.1	70.7	72.2	87.3
Zimbabwe	15.2	23.9	17.9	28.2	33.3	42.6

Source: Statistics Division, AUC

Table 8.7.b: Disbursements for official development assistance to Africa (EUR per capita)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
EU-27	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	15.7	17.5	25.8	74.6	38.7	43.0
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	:	:
Czech Republic	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Denmark	61.3	59.8	55.7	63.8	71.9	79.9
Germany	7.8	7.4	9.0	18.3	12.4	23.6
Estonia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland	20.1	24.1	35.8	45.7	52.7	54.9
Greece	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
Spain	2.0	2.6	4.1	3.7	5.1	11.0
France	21.9	18.4	31.1	42.5	43.9	54.3
Italy	3.1	2.5	10.4	9.5	5.0	11.5
Cyprus	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	82.0	68.0	89.3	108.2	135.5	142.9
Hungary	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.7
Malta	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	27.8	39.1	43.5	46.5	55.2	64.0
Austria	8.3	19.9	12.9	8.0	13.1	13.2
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Portugal	8.0	8.1	6.9	8.0	56.3	8.6
Romania	:	:	:	:	:	:
Slovenia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Slovakia	:	:	0.0	0.3	0.1	2.5
Finland	9.9	10.7	12.9	16.5	20.0	21.9
Sweden	33.0	29.0	33.6	56.0	55.2	64.9
United Kingdom	14.4	14.8	13.0	18.4	30.1	46.4
Iceland	8.5	12.6	12.3	12.6	15.2	17.2
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	55.4	52.9	73.2	93.5	100.4	113.8
Switzerland	16.6	15.8	18.9	25.7	25.5	31.2
Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	:	:	:	:	:	:
FYR of Macedonia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: OECD (<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/50/17/5037721.htm>)

Definitions

Balance of payments statistics are based on the International Monetary Fund's (IMF) Balance of Payments Manual (fifth edition). It is a record of a country's international transactions with the rest of the world. This is equivalent to the transactions between residents of a country and non-residents. The balance of payments is divided up into the current account, capital account and financial account.

The **current account** gauges a country's economic position in the world, covering all transactions (other than those in financial items) that involve economic values and occur between resident and non-resident entities. The four main components of the current account are defined as follows:

- Trade in goods
- Trade in services
- Income, which covers two types of transactions: compensation of employees paid to non-resident workers or received from non-resident employers, and investment income accrued on external financial assets and liabilities.
- Current transfers, which include general government current transfers, for example transfers related to international cooperation between governments and payments of current taxes on income and wealth, and other current transfers, for example workers' remittances, insurance premiums (less service charges), and claims on non-life insurance companies.

Under the balance of payment conventions, transactions which represent an inflow of real resources, an increase in assets, or a decrease in liabilities (such as, exports of goods) are recorded as credits, and transactions representing an outflow of real resources, a decrease in assets or an increase in liabilities (such as, imports of goods) are recorded as debits. Net is the balance (credits minus debits) of all transactions with each partner.

Current account balance is the sum of net trade in goods and services, net income and net current transfers.

Services balance (current accounts) is defined as credits (exports) minus debits (imports) of services. Services include transportation (freight and passenger transportation); travel; communication services; construction services; insurance services; financial services; computer and information services; royalties and license fees; other business services (which includes miscellaneous business, professional and technical services); personal, cultural, and recreational services; and government services.

Trade balance (current accounts) is equal to credits (exports) less debits (imports) of goods, both measured on the "free-on-board" (f.o.b.) basis – that is, by the value of the goods at the border of the exporting country. Cost-insurance-freight (c.i.f.) is not included. Goods cover general merchandise, goods for processing, repairs on goods, goods procured in ports by carriers, and non-monetary gold.

In international trade statistics, **exports** cover transactions in goods (sales, barter, gifts or grants) from residents to non-residents.

In international trade statistics, **imports** cover transactions in goods (purchases, barter, gifts or grants) from non-residents to residents.

Foreign direct investment (FDI) is the category of international investment made by an entity resident in one economy (direct investor) to acquire a lasting interest in an enterprise operating in another economy (direct investment enterprise). The lasting interest is deemed to exist if the direct investor acquires at least 10% of the voting power of the direct investment enterprise.

Inward flows of FDI (or FDI flows in the reporting economy, or FDI inflows) are direct investment transactions by foreigners in enterprises resident in the reporting. These statistics are based on the OECD's Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment, third edition (developed in line with the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition).

Official Development Assistance (ODA) relates to grants or concessional loans (i.e. with a grant element of at least 25 percent), undertaken by the official sector, whose main objective is the promotion of economic development and welfare. It is defined as net disbursements for Official Development Assistance (ODA) at market prices to the countries of the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) list of recipients.

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The European Union and the African Union

A statistical portrait

This “statistical portrait” presents, in 100 pages, a broad comparison between the situation of the European Union, including EFTA members and Candidate Countries, and the African Union and its member states. The publication is jointly produced by Eurostat and the Statistical Division of the African Union Commission (AUSTAT) on the basis of data from both organisations.

With data up to and including the year 2010, this “portrait” includes various domains such as demography, health, education, national accounts, trade, and more. Tables in the eight chapters help the user to gain a detailed view on different aspects, such as mobile phone subscriptions, number of teachers, life expectancy, GDP, tourism, etc.

An overview chapter presenting statistical comparisons with the rest of the world is also included.

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