



Contents

Foreword	3
Acknowledgements	5
INTRODUCTION	13
Statistics on regions and cities	14
Core content and news in the 2011 edition	14
Coverage	16
The NUTS classification	16
'Statistics explained'	16
Eurostat online data codes	17
More regional information	17
1 POPULATION	19
Introduction	20
Main statistical findings	20
Population size and density	20
Population change in 2008	20
Demographic ageing: the situation today	27
Conclusion	27
Data sources and availability	31
Context	31
2 LABOUR MARKET	33
Introduction	34
Main statistical findings	34
Employment	34
Unemployment	36
Long-term unemployment	36
Youth unemployment	40
Disparities in regional labour markets	44
Data sources and availability	44
Definitions	44
Context	46
3 LABOUR COST	49
Introduction	50
Main statistical findings	50
Hourly labour costs	50
Hours actually worked	50
Structure of labour costs	50
Data sources and availability	52
Context	55



4 EDUCATION	57
Introduction	58
Main statistical findings	58
Students in tertiary education.....	58
Students aged 17 in education.....	58
Participation of four-year-olds in education.....	58
Students in upper-secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education.....	61
Tertiary educational attainment	61
Early leavers from education and training.....	61
Data sources and availability	66
Context.....	66
5 HEALTH	69
Introduction	70
Main statistical findings	70
Causes of death — malignant neoplasms.....	70
Combined malignant neoplasms of the larynx, trachea, bronchus and lung.....	70
Breast cancer	70
Malignant neoplasms of the prostate.....	74
Hospital discharges.....	74
Malignant neoplasms of the trachea, bronchus and lung.....	74
Breast cancer	74
Conclusion	74
Data sources and availability	78
Context.....	78
6 EUROPEAN CITIES	81
Introduction	82
Main statistical findings	82
Why cities matter	82
The urban labour force	82
Students in higher education.....	82
Perception of poverty	86
Perception of air pollution.....	86
Data sources and availability	86
Context.....	91
7 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	93
Introduction	94
Main statistical findings	94
Regional GDP per inhabitant in 2008.....	94
Major regional differences even within countries themselves	94
Dynamic catch-up process in the new Member States	96
Different trends within countries themselves	97



Convergence makes progress	97
Data sources and availability	99
What is regional gross domestic product?	99
Purchasing power parities and international volume comparisons	99
Dispersion of regional per-inhabitant GDP	101
Context.....	101
8 HOUSEHOLD ACCOUNTS	103
Introduction	104
Main statistical findings	104
Private household income	104
Results for 2008.....	104
Disposable income.....	106
Dynamic development on the edges of the EU	107
Data sources and availability	110
Context.....	110
9 STRUCTURAL BUSINESS STATISTICS	113
Introduction	114
Main statistical findings	114
Regional specialisation.....	114
Business concentration	119
Data sources and availability	120
Context.....	123
10 INFORMATION SOCIETY	125
Introduction	126
Main statistical findings	126
Access to information and communication technologies.....	126
E-commerce by individuals.....	128
Regular use of the Internet	129
Conclusions.....	133
Data sources and availability	135
Context.....	135
11 TOURISM	139
Introduction	140
Main statistical findings	140
Tourism in the EU-27: trends and facts	140
Top 20 tourist regions in the EU-27.....	140
Number of overnight stays	140
Trends in tourism over the period 2004–09.....	140
Overnight stays in campsites	141
Top 20 tourist regions in the EU-27 visited by foreign tourists.....	141
Share of inbound tourism.....	141



Domestic tourism: most popular regions	146
Average length of stay: hotel versus campsites	146
Top 20 regions by accommodation capacity.....	151
Accommodation capacity in hotels	151
Conclusion	151
Data sources and availability	154
Context.....	154
12 LAND COVER AND LAND USE	157
Introduction	158
Main statistical findings	158
Artificial areas	158
More than 8.8 % of EU land used for residential, commercial and industrial purposes	158
Cropland covers Europe evenly.....	161
Grasslands maintain Europe's livestock farming	161
Forests and woodlands dominate the European landscape	161
European landscapes are diverse	161
Conclusions.....	166
Data sources and availability	166
Glossary.....	166
Context.....	167
13 COASTAL REGIONS	169
Introduction	170
Main statistical findings	170
EU coastal regions bordering the maritime basins	170
Population of the EU coastal regions	170
The EU population living along maritime basins.....	170
Structure of the EU coastal regions' population by maritime basins.....	170
The EU coastal regions population by maritime basins and urban-rural typology.....	170
Change in EU coastal regions' population	173
Share of women in the population of EU coastal regions	175
Active population of the EU coastal regions.....	179
Share of women in the active population of EU coastal regions	179
Unemployment in EU coastal regions.....	179
Female unemployment in EU coastal regions.....	179
Data sources and availability	179
Context.....	180
14 TRANSPORT.....	185
Introduction	186
Main statistical findings	186
Stock of passenger cars, buses and coaches	186
Stock of road freight vehicles.....	187



Air transport	187
Maritime transport	193
Data sources and availability	199
15 SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION	201
Introduction	202
Main statistical findings	202
Research and development	202
Human resources in science and technology	202
Patents	207
Data sources and availability	208
Context	211
16 TRENDS IN DENSELY AND THINLY POPULATED AREAS	215
Introduction	216
Main statistical findings	216
Severe material deprivation	216
At-risk-of-poverty	216
Access to primary healthcare	216
Broadband Internet connection	217
Crime, violence and vandalism	218
Data sources and availability	219
Context	223
ANNEX 1 — NUTS (Nomenclature of territorial units for statistics)	225
European Union: NUTS 2 regions	225
EFTA countries: Statistical regions at level 2	228
Candidate countries: Statistical regions at level 2	229
ANNEX 2 — Cities participating in the Urban Audit data collection	230
European Union: Urban Audit cities	230
EFTA countries: Urban Audit cities	234
Candidate countries: Urban Audit cities	235