TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. Poverty and social exclusion: an introduction	5
1.1 The issues	6
1.2 The main players and the EU's policy goals	7
1.3 The main instruments for tackling social exclusion and poverty	10
1.4 Perceptions and challenges ahead	12
2. Inequalities	15
2.1 Income inequalities	16
2.2 Consumption inequalities	19
2.3 Employment inequalities	21
2.4 Gender inequalities	25
2.5 Inequalities among minorities	29
3. Poverty	37
3.1 Persons at-risk-of-poverty	38
3.2 Child and youth poverty	44
3.3 In-work poverty	49
3.4 Elderly poverty	52
3.5 Poverty seen through material deprivation	55
4. Social exclusion	63
4.1 Labour market exclusion	64
4.2 Education-related exclusion	71
4.3 Health-related exclusion	76
4.4 Housing-related exclusion	84
4.5 Exclusion from social networks and the information society	90
5. Social protection	95
5.1 Social protection expenditure	96
5.2 Effect of social transfers on at-risk-of-poverty rates	100
5.3 Social protection receipts	103
Glossary and abbreviations	105