

# European Union international trade in services Analytical aspects

Data 2003-2007

2009 edition



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## Symbols and abbreviations used

Mio	Million
Bn	'000 million
0	null or data between -0.5 Mio EUR and 0.5 Mio EUR
:	figure not available
..	not applicable
EUR	euro
c.i.f	cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b	free on board
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere
ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific countries signatories of the Lomé convention
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Fifth edition of the International Monetary Fund Balance of Payments Manual
ECB	European Central Bank
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EMU	Economic and Monetary Union
EU	European Union
EU-25	Total of the 25 Member States of the European Union (from 1st May 2004): Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Greece, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden, United Kingdom)
EU-27	Total of the 27 Member States of the European Union (from 1st January 2007) (EU-25, Bulgaria, Romania)
Euro-area	Member States of the Economic and Monetary Union: Belgium, Germany, Greece, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Finland, Slovenia (from 1 <sup>st</sup> January 2007).
Eurostat	Statistical Office of the European Communities
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
IMF	International Monetary Fund
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OPEC	Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries

## Preface

This publication is about annual international transactions in services between 2003 and 2007 and provides you with the most recent and comparable statistics of the EU, Norway, Croatia, the USA and Japan. Emphasis is put on trade in services and on the diversity of trading partners. Therefore, these statistics can be used to monitor the external commercial performance of different economies and thus assist trade negotiations in the context of the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS).

The publication is divided into two parts. The first part is analytical and gives the most recent portrait of European Union international transactions. It highlights the main trends of EU trade in services in 2007 and underlines the results of the EU with its main partner zones.

The second part presents statistics on international trade in services of the EU with its main partners (World, Extra-EU-27/EU-25, Canada, USA, Japan, Brazil, Russia, China, India and Hong Kong) for the main services categories as well as detailed items breakdown including 54 items of internationally tradable services. Statistics are also available for 2007 in relation to 55 countries and partner zones and 16 service items of the EU-27, Norway, Croatia, the United States and Japan. A complete geographical breakdown is also available for total services.

To allow comparisons, these figures have been harmonised according to a common methodology. All flows are expressed in Euro. Information is also given on the methodological framework of the 5<sup>th</sup> IMF manual which is used for current international transactions.

Your needs as a user are our main concern. We can only improve with your help, so feel free to make your comments and suggestions.

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I

**Analytical aspects**



## EU External Surplus in International Trade in Services in 2007 grew by 22.8%

The European Union continued to be the biggest global player in international trade in services (ITS). In 2007, the EU's international trade in services recorded a surplus of €84.1 billion, compared to €68.5bn in 2006 and €54.1bn in 2005. The USA remained the EU's main trading partner. Of all the EU Member States, the UK was the biggest contributor to extra-EU transactions.

### Trade in services grows faster than trade in goods

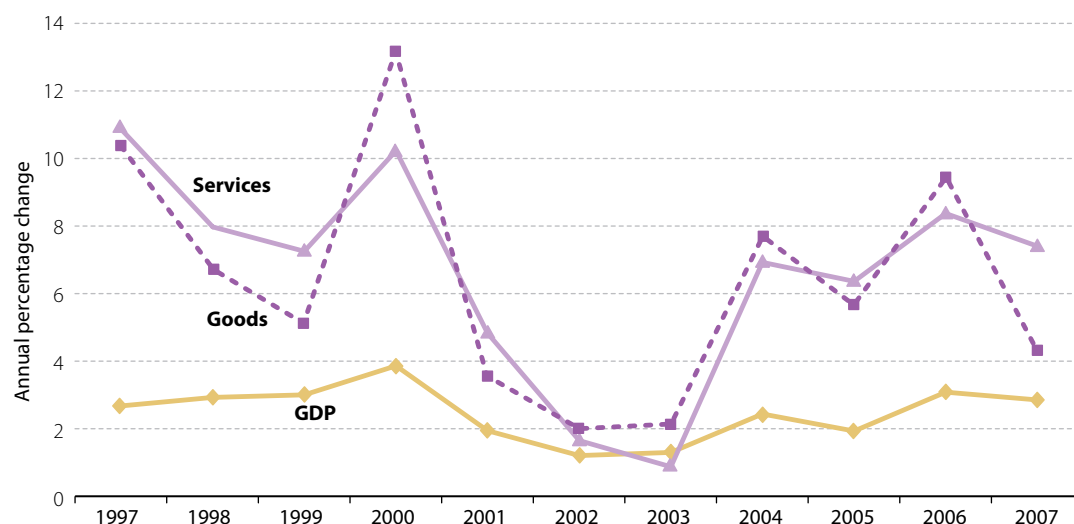
Services play a major role in all modern economies. An efficient services sector is critical to trade and economic growth and to vibrant and resilient economies. Trade in services also plays an important role in creating wealth and jobs for all economies around the world, and is a catalyst for development. Services are the backbone of economies and trade around the world and provide vital support to the economy and industry as a whole, for example through finance, logistics and communications.

Increased trade in and availability of services will boost economic growth, business growth and development by improving the performance of other industries, since services provide key intermediate inputs, especially in an increasingly interlinked globalised world.

In 2007, their share of EU gross value added and employment were 70.7% and 69.6% respectively. Services have become increasingly important for the EU economy over recent decades.

Since the 1990s, the volume of exports of EU goods and services increased in a broadly similar pattern, both by about 6.5% per year on average. Consequently services maintained their share of roughly 22% of overall international trade during this period. Chart 1 shows that exports of services in 2007 grew faster than goods exports (7.4% against 4.3%), after lagging slightly behind in previous years. This was mainly due to the expanding international supply of many services and to the increase in transportation prices.

**Chart 1:** EU GDP and exports of goods and services, 1997-2007  
(At 2000 prices and exchange rates, annual percentage change)



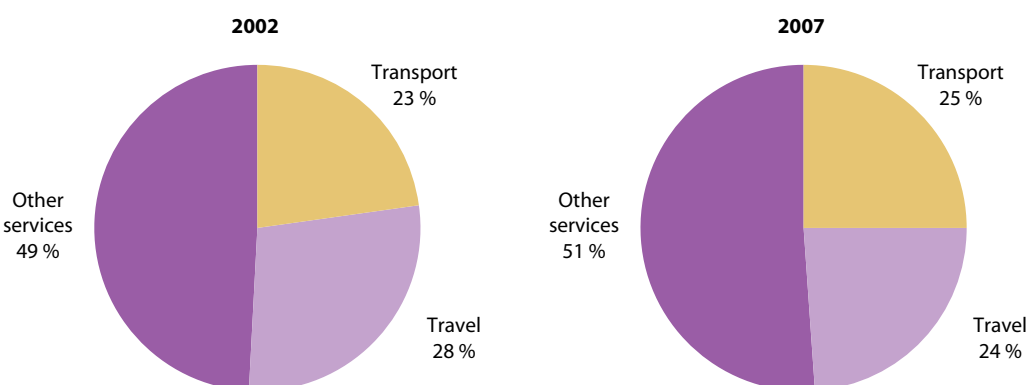
Source: Eurostat

According to figures published by the International Monetary Fund<sup>1</sup>, total international trade in services (exports plus imports) in 2007 amounted to €4818.7 billion (of which intra-EU trade accounted for €1302.2 billion) — an increase of 9.5% in value since 2006.

<sup>1</sup> IMF, Balance of Payments Statistics.

Looking at the different categories of services for which total world figures are available (transport<sup>2</sup>, travel<sup>3</sup> and other services<sup>4</sup>) between 2002 and 2007, travel as a share of total services decreased by 4 percentage points, down to 24% in 2007. Although tourism continues to be a flourishing sector, the share of travel in world exports of services has declined steadily in recent years owing to the boom in trade in other services. The share of other services, which include business services, increased by 2 percentage points (up to 51%). This category has recorded impressive growth in recent years, doubling in value since 2000. The share of transportation services also increased from 23% to 25% (see Chart 2). Rising fuel prices and the inability of some major shipping routes to meet demand continued to have a significant effect on transportation costs.

**Chart 2:** Breakdown of total world trade in services, in %



Source: IMF Balance of Payments Statistics, 2007

### The EU remained the world's largest trader in services

In 2007, the European Union remained the world's largest exporter and importer of services. The EU accounted for 27.8% of global exports and 24.0% of imports<sup>5</sup>. It was followed by the USA (18.1%) and, at some considerable distance, by Japan (5.8%), China (5.2%) and South Korea (3.0%).

Whereas the EU's share in total world trade in services (exports + imports) increased slightly, from 25.7% in 2006 to 26.0% in 2007, the USA and Japan saw their share decrease — the USA down from 19.3% to 18.1% in 2007, and Japan from 6.3% to 5.8%. China, on the other hand continued to increase its share from 4.8% to 5.2%.

Table 1 summarises international trade in services transactions (exports and imports) for the 16 main trading economies. In 2007, these 16 economies together accounted for about 80% of total world transactions in services. As the EU is treated as a single entity, intra-EU transactions are not included in this analysis.

Collectively these countries recorded a surplus of €114.3bn (€92.6bn in 2006). However, this total amount conceals differences in individual countries. In 2007, the EU recorded a surplus of €84.1bn, compared to €68.5bn in 2006. Other countries persistently running surpluses were the USA, Switzerland and Turkey. The highest deficit was recorded by Japan (€-15.5bn), closely followed by South Korea (€-15.0bn) and Russia (€-14.5bn). Other countries with significant deficits were Canada, Brazil, Thailand, China, and Mexico.

<sup>2</sup> Transportation covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods, rental of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.

<sup>3</sup> Travel covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year to that economy.

<sup>4</sup> Other services comprise: communication services, construction services, insurance services, financial services, computer and information services, royalties and license fees, other business services, personal, cultural and recreational services and government services.

<sup>5</sup> Intra-EU transactions are excluded from this analysis since the EU is treated as a single entity.

**Table 1:** Trade in services for main trading countries (in billion Euro)

	2006			2007			Share of world (%)		Rank	
	export	import	balance	export	import	balance	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>EU-27</b>	447.1	378.6	68.5	498.5	414.4	84.1	25.7	26.0	1	1
United States of America	342.6	277.9	64.7	359.8	275.9	83.9	19.3	18.1	2	2
Japan	93.4	108.0	-14.5	94.2	109.7	-15.5	6.3	5.8	3	3
China	73.3	80.3	-7.0	89.2	94.9	-5.8	4.8	5.2	4	4
South Korea	39.7	54.8	-15.1	46.0	61.0	-15.0	2.9	3.0	7	5
Canada	47.3	57.9	-10.6	46.1	59.3	-13.2	3.3	3.0	5	6
Singapore	47.1	49.3	-2.3	50.9	52.8	-1.9	3.0	2.9	6	7
Russia	24.8	35.7	-10.9	28.7	43.2	-14.5	1.9	2.0	9	8
Switzerland	41.4	22.9	18.5	45.9	24.8	21.0	2.0	2.0	8	9
Norway	26.5	25.5	1.1	29.6	29.0	0.6	1.6	1.7	11	10
Australia	26.4	25.7	0.7	29.5	28.4	1.1	1.6	1.6	10	11
Thailand	19.8	26.3	-6.5	21.2	27.9	-6.8	1.4	1.4	12	12
Brazil	15.5	23.2	-7.7	17.4	27.2	-9.7	1.2	1.3	13	13
Malaysia	17.4	18.9	-1.5	20.6	20.4	0.2	1.1	1.2	14	14
Turkey	20.2	9.1	11.0	21.0	10.9	10.1	0.9	0.9	16	15
Mexico	13.1	18.2	-5.1	12.9	17.4	-4.4	1.0	0.9	15	16

Source: Eurostat; IMF

NB: ordered according to ranking in 2007

### Surplus in transportation and other services, deficit in travel

In 2007, EU's external trade in services recorded a surplus of €84.1 billion, up from €68.5 bn in 2006 and €54.1 bn in 2005.

The increased surplus in 2007 was mainly due to an increased surplus in financial services (+30.8 bn in 2007 compared with +24.2 bn in 2006), transportation services (+15.5 bn compared with +11.1 bn), computer and information services (+14.5 bn compared with +12.0), insurance services (+6.9 bn compared with +4.0 bn) and construction services (+8.1 bn compared with +6.6 bn), an improved balance in personal, cultural and recreational services, where the deficit of 2.6 bn recorded in 2006 was reduced to 1.2 bn in 2007, partially offset by the improved deficit in travel (-8.6 bn compared with -15.4 bn) and in royalties and licence fees (-8.3 bn compared with -7.0 bn).

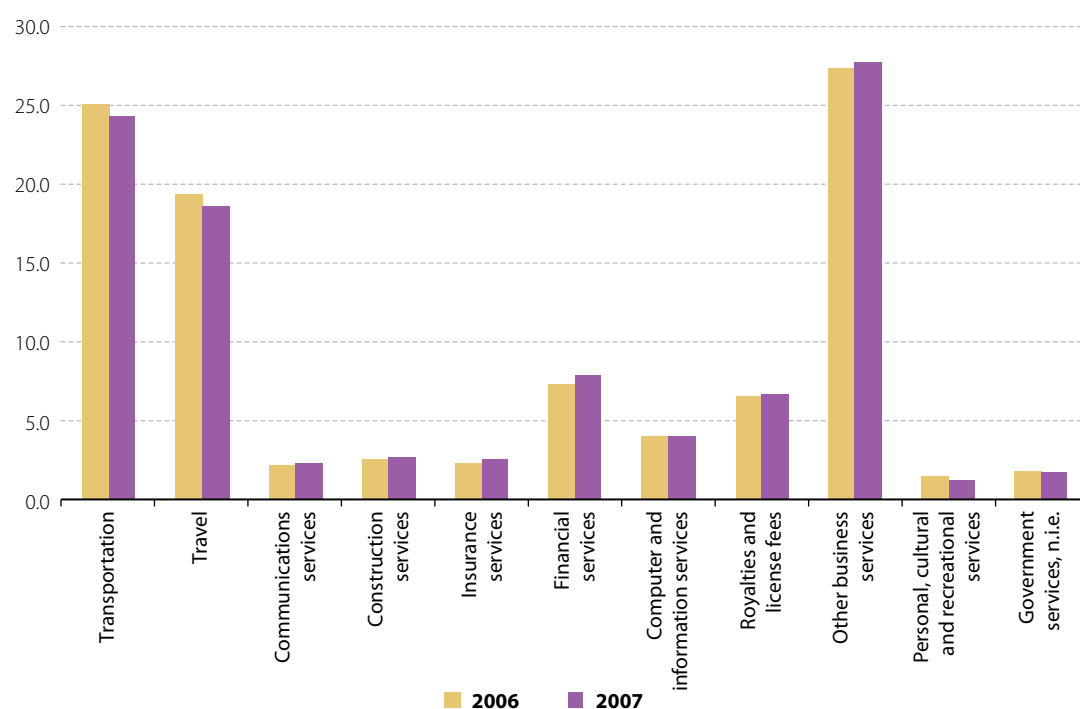
The significant surplus in "other business services", which comprise merchanting and other trade-related services, operational leasing services and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services, remained stable (+35.5 bn compared with 35.2 bn).

On the credit side, insurance services experienced the biggest increase in relative terms (+28.3%) followed by financial services, communication services, construction services and computer and information services (+22.9%, +17.3%, +16.2% and +15.3% respectively). On the import side, double digit rates of expansion were seen in financial services, other business services, royalties and license fees and construction services.

**Table 2:** EU international trade in services with the rest of the world (in bn Euro)

	2005			2006			2007		
	export	import	balance	export	import	balance	export	import	balance
<b>Total Services</b>	403.4	349.3	54.1	447.1	378.6	68.5	498.5	414.4	84.1
Transportation	103.2	87.9	15.3	109.3	98.2	11.1	119.2	103.7	15.5
Travel	65.7	84.8	-19.1	72.3	87.7	-15.4	75.6	94.2	-18.6
Other services	234.4	176.5	57.9	265.5	192.7	72.8	301.4	214.4	87.1
Communications services	7.3	7.9	-0.6	8.5	9.6	-1.1	10.0	10.4	-0.4
Construction services	12.2	6.1	6.0	13.7	7.1	6.6	15.9	7.8	8.1
Insurance services	6.1	8.3	-2.1	11.6	7.6	4.0	14.9	8.0	6.9
Financial services	35.0	14.2	20.9	41.9	17.7	24.2	51.5	20.8	30.8
Computer and information services	17.3	8.8	8.5	22.2	10.2	12.0	25.6	11.1	14.5
Royalties and license fees	23.5	32.1	-8.6	23.7	30.7	-7.0	26.1	34.4	-8.3
Other business services	120.4	86.7	33.7	130.9	95.7	35.2	144.3	108.9	35.5
Personal, cultural and recreational services	4.9	6.3	-1.4	4.7	7.2	-2.6	4.8	6.0	-1.2
Government services, n.i.e.	7.6	6.1	1.5	8.3	6.8	1.5	8.3	7.1	1.2
Services not allocated	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.2	0.1

Chart 3 shows that, in terms of total transactions (exports plus imports), the share of financial services in total EU international trade in services increased, while the share of transportation and travel decreased. The share of other service categories remained more or less stable.

**Chart 3:** Shares in EU ITS transactions with the rest of the world (in %)

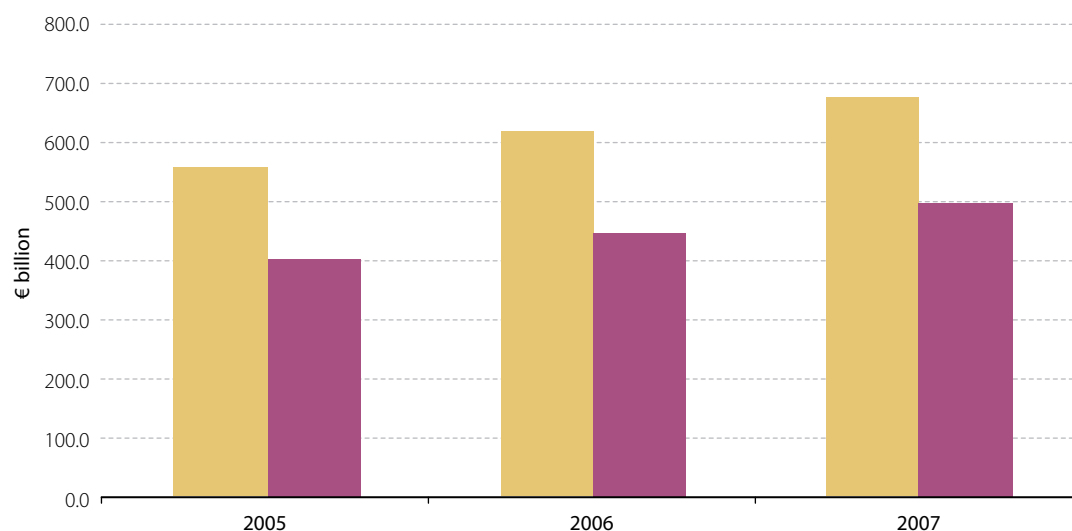
Source: Eurostat

### Trade between Member States exceeds Extra-EU trade

In 2007, nearly 59% of EU trade in services was between EU Member States (intra-EU transactions). Intra-EU exports (i.e. exports from Member States to Member States) amounted to €679.6bn — an increase of 9.5% in value terms since 2006. The value of total intra-EU imports in 2007 was €622.6bn.

Extra-EU exports (i.e. exports from Member States to third countries) increased by 11.5% over the same period, reaching €498.5bn. Extra-EU imports (imports into the EU from third countries) grew by 9.5% and were worth €414.4bn.

**Chart 4:** Intra-EU and Extra-EU exports of services, bn Euro



Source: Eurostat

### The EU recorded surpluses with most of its partners

An analysis of the breakdown and underlying trend of EU transactions with the rest of the world (extra-EU transactions) shows that the USA continued to be the EU's biggest trading partner. In 2007, 27.9% of total exports from the EU went to the USA and 30.8% of total imports came from the USA. The trade surplus with Russia almost doubled from €3.7bn in 2006 to €7.2bn in 2007, because exports to Russia increased at a faster rate than imports from Russia. The same was true of trade with China, resulting also in a considerable increase in the trade surplus. On the other hand, exports to Nigeria decreased by 21.1%, and imports increased by 9.5%. Consequently the trade surplus in 2007 was over 30% lower than in 2006.

Double digit growth in both exports and imports was recorded for trade with Switzerland, Norway, Canada, Hong Kong and Chile. The EU has considerable surpluses with most of its trading partners, but the largest deficits were recorded with Morocco, Croatia, Thailand, Egypt and Turkey, mainly due to deficits recorded under travel.

**Table 3:** EU-27 trade with its main partners, total services (in € m)

Rank*	Trading partner	2006			2007		
		Export	Import	Balance	Export	Import	Balance
1	Switzerland	53 252	38 146	15 107	61 503	43 987	17 516
2	United States of America	133 753	122 029	11 724	139 135	127 717	11 417
3	Russia	14 699	10 986	3 713	19 238	12 030	7 208
4	Norway	16 275	10 677	5 599	19 008	11 912	7 096
5	Japan	18 607	13 193	5 413	19 378	13 805	5 573
6	Australia	9 180	6 028	3 151	10 747	6 284	4 463
7	Singapore	10 426	6 034	4 392	11 397	7 133	4 264
8	China	13 346	11 890	1 456	17 766	13 769	3 996
9	South Korea	6 759	3 973	2 786	7 212	3 961	3 251
10	India	7 259	5 769	1 490	9 555	7 020	2 535
11	Nigeria	4 912	1 560	3 352	3 874	1 708	2 166
12	Canada	10 397	8 467	1 930	11 695	9 648	2 047
13	Brazil	5 259	4 650	609	6 417	4 791	1 626
14	Venezuela	1 541	762	779	2 102	719	1 383
15	Chile	2 331	1 169	1 162	2 712	1 373	1 339
16	South Africa	5 558	4 386	1 173	5 704	4 380	1 324
17	Mexico	4 190	2 622	1 568	4 535	3 303	1 232
18	Taiwan	3 390	2 021	1 369	3 722	2 550	1 172
19	Indonesia	1 543	1 196	348	1 811	1 146	666
20	Israel	3 241	2 430	812	3 518	2 853	665
21	New Zealand	1 865	1 248	617	1 920	1 293	627
22	Malaysia	2 117	1 896	221	2 342	1 865	477
23	Argentina	1 813	1 710	103	2 038	1 751	287
24	Uruguay	320	235	85	478	308	171
25	Hong Kong	7 008	6 617	391	8 234	8 135	99
26	Iceland	986	656	330	778	703	75
27	Liechtenstein	426	512	-86	606	588	18
28	Philippines	943	1 110	-167	1 016	1 079	-63
29	Morocco	1 819	3 613	-1 794	2 104	4 407	-2 303
30	Croatia	2 253	4 799	-2 546	2 333	4 931	-2 598
31	Thailand	2 029	4 623	-2 594	2 151	4 926	-2 776
32	Egypt	2 405	5 093	-2 688	2 610	5 700	-3 091
33	Turkey	5 945	10 805	-4 860	6 617	11 900	-5 282

\* ordered according to EU27 net in 2007

Source: Eurostat

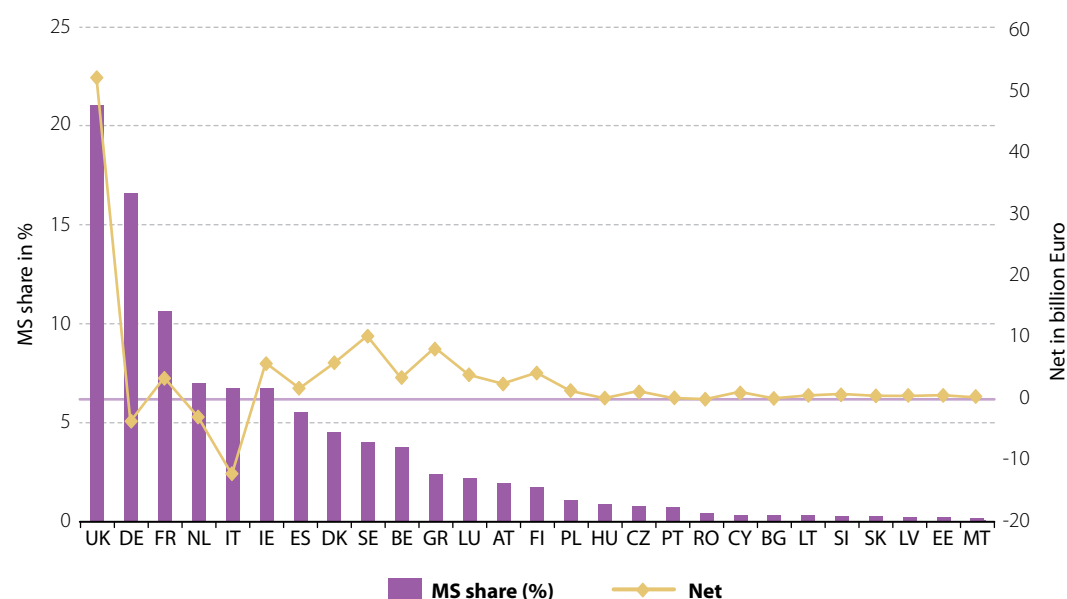


## UK remains the EU champion in trade in services

The United Kingdom continued to be the largest exporter of services in 2007. Almost one quarter of all EU exports to the rest of the world came from the UK, followed by Germany and France.

Germany was the biggest importer, accounting for around 19% of total EU imports. It was followed by the UK and France. The United Kingdom also recorded the largest surplus in 2007 (€ +51.9bn), followed by Sweden and Greece. The highest deficit in 2007 was recorded by Ireland, followed by Germany and Italy.

**Chart 5:** Member States' (MS) share in total extra-EU ITS transactions (in %), net (€ bn)



Left-hand scale shows MS share as a percentage; Right-hand scale shows balance in bn euro

Source: Eurostat

## Pattern of specialisation in trade in services

The indices presented in Table 4 can be used to perform a detailed analysis of the trade specialisation of individual Member States. They compare a country's share of individual service categories out of its total exports with the share of that category in total EU exports. The index is defined as the share of a service category in total exports of a country divided by the corresponding share of the EU total. So if the index exceeds 1, a country exports relatively more of that service category compared to the EU; therefore considered to be specialised in exporting that service category. If the index is less than 1, the country's export share is less than that of the EU as a whole.

**Table 4:** Member States' trade specialisation pattern

	Transport	Travel	Communication	Construction	Insurance	Financial	Computer	Royalties	Other business	Personal	Government
BE	1.5	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.9
BG	1.4	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.0
CZ	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.1
DK	3.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8
DE	1.1	0.7	0.8	2.4	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.5	2.0
EE	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.9
IE	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	5.3	1.1	5.9	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.6
EL	2.5	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
ES	0.8	2.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.5
FR	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.5
IT	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.9
CY	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.9	3.9
LV	2.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7
LT	2.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8
LU	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.4	6.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.4
HU	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.5	1.1	7.9	0.5
MT	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.9	19.1	0.7
NL	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.0	3.3	1.3	0.6	1.5
AT	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.7
PL	1.5	1.6	0.7	2.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.2
PT	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.7
RO	1.1	0.6	4.1	1.1	0.1	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.3
SI	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.1
SK	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	4.5	0.4
FI	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.5	2.0	0.1	0.4
SE	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.8	2.0	1.3	0.5	0.6
UK	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.6	2.5	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0

Source: Eurostat

Of all EU countries, Denmark is one of the main exporters of *transportation services*. Table 4 shows that share of transportation services out of Denmark's total exports of services is three times more than the corresponding share for the EU as a whole. Other countries with relatively high share in this category are Lithuania, Greece and Latvia. At the other end of the scale, transportation services represent the lowest relative share of total exports from Ireland and the United Kingdom.

Receipts from *travel* play a relatively much more important role in Bulgaria and Spain than in the EU as a whole. The shares of *travel* in Portuguese and Slovenian exports of services are about double the EU total. On the other hand, Ireland and Luxembourg earn relatively little from *travel*, compared with other Member States.

The share of *communication services* in Romanian total exports of services is about four times higher than the share for the EU as a whole. While most countries have a share close to the EU average, it is lowest in Ireland and Greece, followed by Spain and Cyprus.

Germany is the leading exporter of *construction services*, accounting for one third of all EU exports. The share of this service category in total German exports is 2.4 times higher than in the EU. The same is true for Poland. On the contrary, this figure is very low in Ireland, Malta and Denmark.

Irish exports of services feature a very high share of *insurance services*, 5.3 times higher than for total EU exports. In a number of countries this service category plays only a marginal role. Its share in Czech, Lithuanian, Romanian, Slovenian and Slovak exports is negligible when compared with the EU average.

The UK and Luxembourg are by far the largest exporters of *financial services*. The shares of *financial services* in the total export of services of Luxembourg and the UK are respectively 6.7 and 2.5 times higher than the share for the EU. For Danish, Greek, Bulgarian, Polish, Portuguese and Slovenian exports this share is the lowest by comparison with the EU average.

Ireland, the leading exporter of *computer services*, is also the sole champion in terms of relative shares of exports. The only other countries with a share above the EU share are Finland and Sweden.

In the service category *royalties and license fees*, the Netherlands and Sweden earn relatively more than the EU average. Bulgaria, Greece and Lithuania have the lowest share of exports of this service category.

The UK and Germany are the main exporters of *other business services*, which make up the biggest service category of EU exports. The shares of both countries are higher than that of EU as a whole. However, this category is much more significant in Finnish exports than in the EU as a whole. The opposite applies to Greece and Lithuania.

*Personal, cultural and recreational services* are one of the two smallest service categories, accounting for about 1% of total EU exports. Its share in Maltese exports is by far the highest when compared with the EU average. Hungary and Slovakia also have high shares of this category, and Finland and Estonia have the lowest.

*Government services* are the other smallest category. In Cyprus its share is 3.9 times higher than the share in EU total exports. Other countries with above-average shares are Belgium and Germany. On the other hand this share is the smallest in Bulgaria, Czech Republic and Slovenia.

Looking at the individual Member States, it is possible to identify the following specialisation pattern in their structure of exports in services in relation to the pattern of the EU as a whole (the service categories whose share in the total exports of the individual Member States are the highest when compared to the corresponding shares for the EU as a whole):

Country	Area of specialisation relative to EU average	Country	Area of specialisation relative to EU average
BE	Communication services and government services	LU	Financial Services
BG	Travel	HU	Personal, cultural and recreational services
CZ	Travel	MT	Personal, cultural and recreational services
DK	Transportation	NL	Royalties and license fees
DE	Construction services and government services	AT	Travel
EE	Transportation and construction services	PL	Construction services
IE	Insurance and computer services	PT	Travel
EL	Transportation	RO	Communication services
ES	Travel	SI	Travel
FR	Travel, Construction and royalties and license fees	SK	Personal, cultural and recreational services
IT	Travel	FI	Other business services
CY	Government services	SE	Royalties and license fees and computer services
LV	Transportation	UK	Financial services
LT	Transportation		



# II

## Description of the tables





## Which table contains the information that you want?

### DATA ON EU INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES WITH ITS MAIN PARTNERS

Table 3.1, one can obtain information

- on **credit** (exports), **debit** (imports) and **net** flows, expressed in million of **Euro**;
- for the year **2007**;
- of the EU-27;
- in relation to **World** (including intra zone flows), **rest of the world** (Extra-EU-27), the **USA, Canada, Japan, Brazil, Russia, India, China and Hong Kong**;
- for **54 different services items**.

For example:

Table 3.1: total credit (export) of services, in 2007, from the EU-27 to the rest of the world (Extra-EU27) amounted to € 498 523 million.

## A MORE PRECISE GEOGRAPHICAL DETAIL OF THE MAIN INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS IN SERVICES

There are 16 tables, each referring to one service item

Tables 3.2.1 to 3.2.16 report information

- on **credit, debit and net** flows, expressed in million of **EURO**;
- for the year **2007**;
- of **16 items of services** (total services, transportation, travel, communication services, construction...);
- of the **EU-27, Croatia, Norway, the USA and Japan** (in columns);
- in relation to **55 partner countries and zones** (in rows).

For example:

- Table 3.2.1: in **2007**, EU-27 credit of **services** to **Hong Kong** were worth **€ 8 234 million**. On the other hand, **Japan imported** (debit) from the **USA services** worth **€ 31 431 million**.
- Table 3.2.6. in **2007**, EU-27 trade in **Travel** with **Australia** showed an **export** of **€ 2 890 million** and **import of € 2 628 million**.





## DATA ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES OF THE EU MEMBER STATES AND OTHER REPORTERS WITH MAIN PARTNERS

Each table of this set refers to one service item.

Tables 3.3.1 to 3.3.16 report information

- on **credit, debit** and **net** flows, expressed in million of **EURO**;
- for the year **2007**;
- of **16 items of services** (total services, transportation, travel, communication services, construction...);
- of the **EU-27**, all **EU Member states**, **Switzerland**, **Norway**, **Croatia**, **Turkey**, the **USA** and **Japan** (in rows);
- in relation to **10 partner countries** (in columns).

For example:

Table 3.3.8.: in 2007, for **Communication services**, Belgium registered surpluses with all presented partners: World (€ 539 million), Switzerland (€ 26 million), Russia (€ 6 million), Canada (€ 13 million), USA (€ 83 million), Brazil (€ 6 million), China (€ 5 million), Hong Kong (€ 11 million), India (€ 4 million) and Japan (€ 18) million.

Table 3.3.13.: In 2007, most of the reporters registered deficits for **Royalties and licence fees** with the USA except France (€ 1 573 million), Slovakia (€ 2 million), Sweden (€ 320 million) and Norway (€ 143 million).

## EU TRADE IN SERVICES FOR THE PERIOD 2003-2007

Each table of this set reports data of the European Union trade with one partner.

From tables 3.4.1 to 3.4.10, one can find information

- on **credit, debit** and **net** flows, expressed in million of **EURO**;
- of the **EU-25** for the period 2003-2007;
- of the **EU-27** for the period 2004-2007;
- in relation to partners **World, Extra-EU-25, Extra-EU-27, Canada, the USA, Japan, Brazil, Russia, India, China and Hong Kong**;
- for **54 services items**.

For example:

Table 3.4.3.: **Construction services** imports from Canada to the EU have more than quadrupled between 2004 (€ 85 million) and 2007 (€ 364 million).

Table 3.4.5.: EU-27 trade in **miscellaneous business, professional and technical services** with Japan turned from a surplus in 2004 (€ 1 701 million) to a deficit in 2007 (€ -628 million).



## EU TRADE IN SERVICES: COMPLETE GEOGRAPHICAL BREAKDOWN

This table refers to **total services** only.

In Table 3.5 one can find information

- on **credit, debit** and **net** flows, expressed in million of **EURO**;
- of the **EU-27** for the period 2004-2007;
- in relation to **225** partner countries;

For example:

Table 3.5: **EU-27** exports of **services** to **South American countries** continued to increase between 2004 and 2007: from **€ 9 494 million** in **2004** to **€ 16 895 million** in **2007**.



# III

## Statistical tables



**EU-27 trade in services,  
item breakdown with main partners**





3.1. EU-27 trade in services, item breakdown with main partners

Year: 2007

Reporter: EU-27

(Mio EUR)

	World <sup>(1)</sup>			Extra-EU-27			USA			Canada			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>1 178 112</b>	<b>1 036 986</b>	<b>141 126</b>	<b>498 523</b>	<b>414 399</b>	<b>84 124</b>	<b>139 135</b>	<b>127 717</b>	<b>11 417</b>	<b>11 695</b>	<b>9 648</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>19 378</b>	<b>13 805</b>	<b>5 573</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>252 312</b>	<b>239 947</b>	<b>12 365</b>	<b>119 194</b>	<b>103 661</b>	<b>15 533</b>	<b>30 225</b>	<b>18 776</b>	<b>11 449</b>	<b>3 267</b>	<b>2 131</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>5 038</b>	<b>4 854</b>	<b>184</b>
Sea transport	109 134	95 852	13 282	65 356	55 262	10 094	18 169	9 794	8 375	1 341	971	371	2 722	3 468	-746
Passenger transport on sea	2 609	1 689	920	747	317	429	317	58	259	1	0	1	8	2	6
Freight transport on sea	92 232	59 706	32 525	58 445	32 934	25 511	17 176	3 862	13 314	1 254	400	854	2 397	2 882	-485
Supp., aux. and other services	14 291	34 459	-20 168	6 164	22 009	-15 845	677	5 874	-5 197	86	569	-484	318	586	-268
Air transport	77 606	67 642	9 963	39 392	31 037	8 355	10 057	7 535	2 523	1 713	999	713	2 102	860	1 243
Passenger transport by air	45 034	36 868	8 167	22 033	15 040	6 993	6 598	2 793	3 805	1 162	571	590	1 248	259	989
Freight transport by air	10 634	9 310	1 324	6 965	5 693	1 271	1 519	1 105	414	156	94	62	414	284	130
Supp., aux. and other services	21 941	21 463	478	10 394	10 303	91	1 939	3 635	-1 697	395	334	61	439	319	120
Other transportation	65 573	76 455	-10 882	14 445	17 363	-2 918	1 995	1 446	549	213	157	56	212	526	-315
Passenger on other transport	2 634	2 106	529	880	502	378	105	65	40	36	7	30	16	2	14
Freight on other transport	50 496	59 013	-8 517	9 961	11 746	-1 785	1 398	759	640	141	67	74	156	280	-123
Other on other transport	12 443	15 336	-2 894	3 603	5 117	-1 514	493	620	-127	34	83	-49	40	245	-206
Space transport	723	144	579	559	1	558	335	1	334	0	0	0	33	0	33
Rail transport	7 111	6 956	155	1 927	1 734	194	152	59	93	47	13	34	23	30	-7
Road transport	47 870	53 855	-5 986	8 766	9 788	-1 022	1 102	766	336	142	67	75	127	227	-101
Inland waterway transport	1 346	1 639	-292	167	270	-103	17	16	0	0	2	-2	3	30	-27
Pipeline transport	3 435	3 002	432	1 634	1 002	632	82	16	66	1	1	0	1	1	0
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	5 090	10 857	-5 767	1 393	4 566	-3 173	309	585	-276	22	75	-53	27	239	-212
<b>Travel</b>	<b>266 792</b>	<b>260 703</b>	<b>6 089</b>	<b>75 642</b>	<b>94 230</b>	<b>-18 587</b>	<b>19 346</b>	<b>16 870</b>	<b>2 476</b>	<b>3 254</b>	<b>3 193</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>2 181</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>1 280</b>
Business travel	48 277	57 661	-9 384	16 276	21 065	-4 789	3 860	4 256	-397	516	605	-89	570	265	305
Personal travel	218 513	203 044	15 469	59 366	73 166	-13 800	15 485	12 614	2 871	2 738	2 590	149	1 610	635	975
<b>Other services</b>	<b>656 221</b>	<b>533 203</b>	<b>123 018</b>	<b>301 405</b>	<b>214 352</b>	<b>87 053</b>	<b>89 493</b>	<b>91 944</b>	<b>-2 451</b>	<b>5 168</b>	<b>4 316</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>12 149</b>	<b>8 039</b>	<b>4 109</b>
Communication services	30 746	30 743	3	10 016	10 440	-424	3 400	3 290	110	204	165	39	165	117	48
Postal and courier services	5 782	5 745	37	2 319	2 369	-50	1 215	1 552	-338	30	28	2	43	34	8
Telecommunication services	24 960	24 999	-39	7 696	8 072	-376	2 186	1 739	448	175	138	37	121	82	39
Construction services	28 190	19 322	8 868	15 880	7 804	8 076	849	800	49	204	364	-159	122	77	45
Construction abroad	25 716	12 974	12 742	15 077	6 816	8 261	679	647	31	194	357	-164	114	66	49
Constr. in the compiling economy	2 474	6 348	-3 874	803	989	-187	169	155	15	11	7	5	7	10	-3
Insurance services	29 480	23 358	6 122	14 860	7 996	6 863	8 518	2 411	6 108	567	306	260	387	157	231
Financial services	117 505	52 724	64 781	51 547	20 772	30 775	16 630	7 887	8 743	979	217	761	4 426	1 502	2 924
Computer and information services	65 630	33 254	32 377	25 598	11 066	14 532	6 629	5 564	1 065	455	328	127	991	134	857
Computer services	57 633	30 320	27 313	20 727	10 193	10 534	6 167	5 123	1 044	339	313	26	895	127	768
Information services	7 995	2 935	5 061	4 872	874	3 998	463	440	23	117	13	103	97	9	88
Royalties and licence fees	43 754	56 711	-12 957	26 071	34 361	-8 290	9 023	22 946	-13 923	399	354	45	1 806	1 592	214
Other business services	311 654	282 490	29 164	144 328	108 857	35 471	40 452	43 328	-2 877	2 171	2 352	-180	3 913	4 307	-394
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	75 396	43 892	31 504	34 025	17 621	16 404	4 311	4 829	-518	281	183	98	868	496	372
Merchanting	49 435	0	49 435	26 300	0	26 300	2 406	0	2 405	195	0	195	694	0	694
Other trade-related services	25 967	43 892	-17 925	7 728	17 621	-9 893	1 905	4 829	-2 924	86	183	-98	175	496	-321
Operational leasing	13 296	18 323	-5 027	6 341	6 586	-244	1 215	3 009	-1 794	205	67	139	30	174	-144
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	222 960	220 272	2 688	103 963	84 654	19 309	34 926	35 488	-562	1 686	2 103	-417	3 012	3 640	-628
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	44 188	40 111	4 077	19 912	15 573	4 340	7 657	6 927	730	519	454	65	755	395	360
Adv., market research & polling	18 324	26 592	-8 268	7 552	11 218	-3 667	2 480	4 894	-2 414	120	149	-29	160	242	-82
Research and development	29 262	31 755	-2 493	15 782	14 830	952	9 436	9 517	-82	128	633	-505	993	678	315
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	33 836	21 948	11 888	19 141	8 353	10 789	3 413	2 309	1 104	216	210	7	270	442	-172
Agric., mining & on-site processing	7 240	3 497	3 743	4 700	1 146	3 554	829	244	584	89	27	62	13	32	-19
Other	47 821	50 010	-2 189	19 839	18 799	1 039	5 141	5 591	-450	376	377	-1	407	1 478	-1 071
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	42 287	46 361	-4 074	17 039	14 735	2 304	5 968	6 007	-39	235	250	-15	411	369	42
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	12 066	14 408	-2 342	4 800	5 988	-1 188	1 707	3 553	-1 846	61	68	-6	308	45	263
Audio-visual and related services	7 308	10 308	-3 001	2 980	4 685	-1 705	1 297	3 088	-1 791	42	39	2	272	26	246
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	4 756	4 099	657	1 821	1 304	517	408	464	-55	20	26	-6	36	21	16
Government services, n i e	17 194	20 193	-2 999	8 305	7 068	1 237	2 286	2 166	120	128	163	-34	30	109	-79
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>2 790</b>	<b>3 132</b>	<b>-342</b>	<b>2 280</b>	<b>2 157</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>-58</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Including Intra-EU-27





## 3.1. EU-27 trade in services, item breakdown with main partners

Year: 2007

Reporter: EU-27

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			Russian Federation			India			China			Hong Kong			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
6 417	4 791	1 626	19 238	12 030	7 208	9 555	7 020	2 535	17 766	13 769	3 996	8 234	8 135	99	<b>SERVICES</b>
2 320	1 577	743	3 998	5 624	-1 626	2 743	1 544	1 198	5 513	6 567	-1 054	3 707	3 573	134	<b>Transportation</b>
1 160	799	361	713	3 175	-2 462	1 202	754	449	3 809	4 013	-204	2 333	2 242	91	Sea transport
0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	2	6	Passenger transport on sea
1 122	456	665	548	2 793	-2 246	1 156	350	807	3 596	2 964	632	1 893	1 680	213	Freight transport on sea
38	342	-304	163	379	-216	46	404	-358	213	1 049	-837	432	562	-130	Supp., aux. and other services
1 046	503	543	814	655	159	1 365	683	682	1 427	1 624	-197	1 285	904	381	Air transport
861	178	683	488	191	298	714	388	326	507	520	-13	258	344	-86	Passenger transport by air
106	65	41	43	120	-77	286	121	164	711	900	-188	830	408	422	Freight transport by air
79	258	-179	283	343	-60	364	175	189	207	206	1	196	153	43	Supp., aux. and other services
116	275	-160	2 473	1 792	681	175	107	68	281	930	-649	89	425	-336	Other transportation
5	0	4	45	36	9	6	0	6	10	2	8	9	0	8	Passenger on other transport
81	259	-177	1 692	1 467	225	114	69	45	218	639	-421	51	115	-64	Freight on other transport
28	17	12	733	289	444	58	41	17	53	289	-235	30	310	-281	Other on other transport
0	0	0	0	0	0	47	0	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	Space transport
2	4	-2	204	376	-172	9	3	6	14	49	-35	14	10	4	Rail transport
93	257	-164	1 094	852	242	82	67	15	220	585	-365	51	94	-43	Road transport
2	1	0	7	11	-3	2	1	1	4	10	-6	0	12	-12	Inland waterway transport
1	1	0	1 051	326	726	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	-1	Pipeline transport
17	13	4	117	229	-113	37	37	0	42	286	-244	25	308	-283	Other sup., and aux. transport serv.
1 403	1 408	-5	3 975	1 762	2 213	924	2 026	-1 102	1 882	2 913	-1 031	502	459	43	<b>Travel</b>
285	313	-28	874	537	338	335	410	-75	533	902	-369	126	132	-6	Business travel
1 119	1 095	24	3 100	1 225	1 876	590	1 614	-1 024	1 347	2 012	-665	376	327	49	Personal travel
2 694	1 804	890	11 260	4 636	6 624	5 884	3 448	2 435	10 369	4 265	6 104	4 026	4 100	-74	<b>Other services</b>
123	77	45	296	245	51	152	215	-63	233	187	46	150	169	-20	Communication services
9	6	3	14	15	0	30	11	19	147	48	98	34	53	-20	Postal and courier services
113	71	42	281	231	50	122	205	-83	86	139	-53	116	116	0	Telecommunication services
407	112	295	899	503	396	353	149	204	543	400	142	31	87	-55	Construction services
389	105	283	870	476	394	343	135	208	539	319	220	25	56	-31	Construction abroad
19	7	12	29	27	2	11	14	-4	4	82	-78	7	31	-24	Constr. in the compiling economy
95	48	48	136	179	-43	56	47	10	109	281	-172	95	79	15	Insurance services
206	129	77	1 616	266	1 350	349	97	252	453	181	273	1 254	1 196	57	Financial services
242	61	181	1 274	113	1 160	544	1 064	-520	541	171	370	166	40	126	Computer and information services
232	59	172	1 247	98	1 150	512	1 039	-528	536	168	367	148	37	111	Computer services
9	2	8	28	16	12	32	25	8	6	1	4	17	2	15	Information services
414	21	393	502	84	417	355	46	310	1 179	120	1 059	165	119	46	Royalties and licence fees
1 086	1 211	-125	6 221	3 058	3 163	3 778	1 731	2 046	7 127	2 796	4 331	2 109	2 332	-222	Other business services
-207	243	-449	3 353	442	2 911	2 607	273	2 333	4 183	518	3 665	666	754	-87	Merc. & other trade-related serv.
-261	0	-261	3 237	0	3 237	2 552	0	2 552	4 062	0	4 061	518	0	518	Merchandising
56	243	-187	116	442	-327	54	273	-220	121	518	-396	147	754	-606	Other trade-related services
112	7	105	208	142	65	194	12	182	657	58	599	12	51	-39	Operational leasing
1 182	962	220	2 658	2 471	187	978	1 447	-470	2 285	2 218	67	1 429	1 527	-98	Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.
100	105	-6	482	307	175	158	288	-129	228	442	-214	253	371	-118	Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.
17	51	-33	78	719	-641	34	62	-27	109	223	-114	108	123	-14	Adv., market research & polling
76	91	-16	49	88	-39	47	432	-385	277	402	-125	374	114	260	Research and development
158	65	93	982	334	648	258	221	37	883	201	682	170	140	29	Architectural, engin. & other tech.
254	29	225	394	21	373	74	9	65	54	28	25	5	6	-2	Agric., mining & on-site processing
143	137	5	462	572	-110	271	222	48	374	505	-131	166	487	-321	Other
432	483	-51	212	426	-214	135	212	-77	361	415	-54	353	283	69	Serv. between affiliated enter., nie
82	61	20	101	64	37	97	17	81	24	26	-2	52	58	-7	Personal, cultural & recreational serv.
76	11	65	48	26	21	76	6	70	9	10	-1	32	46	-14	Audio-visual and related services
7	50	-43	53	38	16	21	11	10	15	17	-1	19	13	6	Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.
40	84	-44	217	123	94	199	83	117	160	104	56	6	20	-14	Government services, n i e
-	2	-2	5	9	-4	5	1	5	1	24	-23	-1	2	-3	<b>Services not allocated</b>



**Geographical breakdown of trade  
in services for EU, Norway,  
the USA and Japan**

2





### 3.2.1 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Croatia, Norway, the USA and Japan Year: 2007

#### Item: Total services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			Croatia			Norway			USA <sup>(1)</sup>			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>1 178 112</b>	<b>1 036 986</b>	<b>141 126</b>	<b>9 151</b>	<b>2 857</b>	<b>6 294</b>	<b>29 540</b>	<b>28 910</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>359 837</b>	<b>275 895</b>	<b>83 942</b>	<b>94 212</b>	<b>109 717</b>	<b>-15 505</b>
<b>EXTRA-EU-27</b>	<b>498 523</b>	<b>414 399</b>	<b>84 124</b>	<b>1 776</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>11 926</b>	<b>7 459</b>	<b>4 468</b>	<b>226 679</b>	<b>169 514</b>	<b>57 165</b>	:	:	:
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>81 901</b>	<b>57 189</b>	<b>24 711</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>339</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Iceland	778	703	75	2	1	1	42	35	7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	606	588	18	3	27	-24	22	3	19	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	61 503	43 987	17 516	325	102	223	768	455	313	10 365	6 414	3 950	1 264	2 123	-859
Norway	19 008	11 912	7 096	92	11	81	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Other European countries</b>	<b>42 153</b>	<b>38 534</b>	<b>3 619</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>-131</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	2 333	4 931	-2 598	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	19 238	12 030	7 208	104	50	53	12	38	-26	:	:	:	370	346	24
Turkey	6 617	11 900	-5 282	15	14	1	3	190	-187	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Africa</b>	<b>28 706</b>	<b>31 946</b>	<b>-3 240</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>-59</b>	<b>7 780</b>	<b>4 244</b>	<b>3 535</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>59</b>
North African countries	8 833	15 785	-6 951	17	13	4	9	69	-59	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	2 610	5 700	-3 091	1	5	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	2 104	4 407	-2 303	0	1	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	19 869	16 160	3 709	16	10	5	131	127	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	3 874	1 708	2 166	0	-	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	5 704	4 380	1 324	1	1	0	:	:	:	1 554	1 081	474	282	241	41
<b>America</b>	<b>186 872</b>	<b>168 150</b>	<b>18 722</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>9 130</b>	<b>4 998</b>	<b>4 132</b>	:	:	:	<b>27 025</b>	<b>32 646</b>	<b>-5 622</b>
Canada	11 695	9 648	2 047	68	36	32	406	299	107	31 575	18 353	13 221	1 532	1 215	317
USA	139 135	127 717	11 417	240	180	60	8 224	4 409	3 815	:	:	:	25 493	31 431	-5 938
Central American countries	19 044	19 618	-574	14	26	-11	393	177	217	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	4 535	3 303	1 232	0	1	-1	:	:	:	17 368	11 525	5 843	563	301	262
South American countries	16 895	11 040	5 855	6	6	1	109	93	16	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	2 038	1 751	287	0	1	-1	:	:	:	2 023	924	1 099	:	:	:
Brazil	6 417	4 791	1 626	6	4	2	103	60	43	7 241	2 956	4 285	435	190	245
Chile	2 712	1 373	1 339	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	478	308	171	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	2 102	719	1 383	0	0	0	:	:	:	2 834	490	2 344	:	:	:
<b>Asia</b>	<b>120 501</b>	<b>89 552</b>	<b>30 950</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>127</b>	:	:	:	<b>32 696</b>	<b>31 217</b>	<b>1 479</b>
Near & Middle East countries	29 794	16 779	13 014	14	14	0	143	99	44	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	3 518	2 853	665	5	5	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	2 262	2 309	-47	3	3	0	17	16	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	90 702	72 770	17 932	41	36	5	1 197	1 101	96	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	17 766	13 769	3 996	7	7	1	30	64	-34	:	:	:	5 956	5 945	11
Hong-Kong	8 234	8 135	99	4	7	-3	142	147	-5	4 239	5 065	-827	200	4 347	-4 148
Indonesia	1 811	1 146	666	1	1	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 157	1 189	-32
India	9 555	7 020	2 535	4	5	-1	26	37	-11	6 936	7 051	-115	857	407	450
Japan	19 378	13 805	5 573	11	3	8	598	255	343	30 028	19 120	10 908	:	:	:
Malaysia	2 342	1 865	477	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:	245	977	-732
Philippines	1 016	1 079	-63	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 015	1 273	-259
Singapore	11 397	7 133	4 264	2	1	1	:	:	:	5 421	3 103	2 318	7 282	5 909	1 373
Thailand	2 151	4 926	-2 776	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	3 081	2 040	1 041
Taiwan	3 722	2 550	1 172	0	2	-1	:	:	:	5 681	5 416	265	6 576	3 037	3 539
<b>Oceania and Polar regions</b>	<b>13 219</b>	<b>8 265</b>	<b>4 954</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>67</b>	:	:	:	<b>1 607</b>	<b>4 738</b>	<b>-3 131</b>
Australia	10 747	6 284	4 463	5	2	3	294	230	64	8 081	4 510	3 571	1 215	2 748	-1 533
New Zealand	1 920	1 293	627	1	0	0	27	18	9	:	:	:	216	389	-173
<b>OECD countries*</b>	<b>943 142</b>	<b>836 762</b>	<b>106 380</b>	<b>7 199</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>5 369</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>60 550</b>	<b>68 620</b>	<b>-8 070</b>
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	4 985	7 759	-2 775	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	19 270	31 189	-11 919	29	34	-5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	22 458	20 835	1 623	23	28	-5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	35 499	17 930	17 569	19	9	11	:	:	:	14 503	10 449	4 054	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	5 153	9 211	-4 058	5	6	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	3 971	7 210	-3 239	4	8	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	20 006	17 452	2 554	3	3	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	13 237	11 958	1 278

c: confidential data

\* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



### 3.2.2 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Croatia, Norway, the USA and Japan Year: 2007

#### Item: Transportation

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			Croatia			Norway			USA <sup>(1)</sup>			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>252 312</b>	<b>239 947</b>	<b>12 365</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>13 874</b>	<b>9 573</b>	<b>4 301</b>	<b>56 309</b>	<b>69 709</b>	<b>-13 399</b>	<b>30 661</b>	<b>35 780</b>	<b>-5 120</b>
<b>EXTRA-EU-27</b>	<b>119 194</b>	<b>103 661</b>	<b>15 533</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>6 633</b>	<b>3 434</b>	<b>3 199</b>	<b>38 272</b>	<b>43 337</b>	<b>-5 065</b>	:	:	:
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>14 524</b>	<b>11 794</b>	<b>2 730</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>362</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Iceland	150	175	-25	0	0	0	27	2	25	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	164	99	65	1	16	-16	20	0	20	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	10 192	7 405	2 788	56	12	44	453	136	317	730	959	-229	498	498	0
Norway	4 018	4 115	-98	14	1	13	:	:	:	617	997	-380	:	:	:
<b>Other European countries</b>	<b>8 201</b>	<b>12 479</b>	<b>-4 278</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>-29</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	422	694	-272	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	3 998	5 624	-1 626	4	1	4	9	25	-15	:	:	:	140	121	19
Turkey	1 816	3 423	-1 608	3	9	-6	2	22	-20	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Africa</b>	<b>8 049</b>	<b>9 660</b>	<b>-1 610</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>-59</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>-200</b>
North African countries	2 270	4 694	-2 424	12	9	3	1	61	-61	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	645	1 434	-788	1	3	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	650	1 145	-496	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	5 778	4 967	810	14	6	8	73	70	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	665	479	186	0	-	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	1 738	1 167	571	0	0	0	:	:	:	163	182	-19	138	166	-28
<b>America</b>	<b>42 843</b>	<b>28 740</b>	<b>14 104</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>4 889</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>2 864</b>	:	:	:	<b>6 217</b>	<b>4 281</b>	<b>1 936</b>
Canada	3 267	2 131	1 136	10	22	-12	191	229	-38	4 919	3 878	1 040	359	262	97
USA	30 225	18 776	11 449	53	16	37	4 281	1 575	2 706	:	:	:	5 858	4 019	1 839
Central American countries	3 475	4 077	-603	6	11	-5	329	154	175	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	1 028	694	334	0	-	0	:	:	:	2 764	1 354	1 410	146	58	88
South American countries	5 834	3 745	2 088	0	1	-1	89	67	21	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	679	480	199	0	0	0	:	:	:	390	148	242	:	:	:
Brazil	2 320	1 577	743	0	0	0	85	49	36	1 250	567	683	141	27	114
Chile	1 109	764	344	0	0	0	:	:	:	280	242	39	:	:	:
Uruguay	222	102	120	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	505	322	183	0	-	0	:	:	:	531	136	395	:	:	:
<b>Asia</b>	<b>32 558</b>	<b>33 565</b>	<b>-1 007</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>48</b>	:	:	:	<b>13 118</b>	<b>12 688</b>	<b>430</b>
Near & Middle East countries	5 329	4 632	697	5	6	-1	90	43	47	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	996	574	422	3	1	2	:	:	:	763	702	61	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	634	729	-94	1	2	-2	15	2	13	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	27 228	28 932	-1 704	14	11	3	803	801	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	5 513	6 567	-1 054	0	3	-2	5	39	-34	2 387	2 971	-584	2 862	2 280	582
Hong-Kong	3 707	3 573	134	2	5	-3	99	102	-3	1 127	2 493	-1 367	1 970	2 608	-638
Indonesia	447	410	37	1	0	1	:	:	:	177	28	149	316	79	237
India	2 743	1 544	1 198	2	0	2	18	26	-7	1 108	401	707	196	76	120
Japan	5 038	4 854	184	4	0	3	439	183	256	5 479	5 774	-295	:	:	:
Malaysia	515	762	-247	0	1	0	:	:	:	271	211	61	423	367	56
Philippines	239	362	-123	0	0	0	:	:	:	357	552	-195	289	472	-183
Singapore	3 190	3 096	94	1	0	1	:	:	:	620	1 213	-593	2 079	2 910	-831
Thailand	846	1 374	-529	0	0	0	:	:	:	255	238	17	867	417	449
Taiwan	1 000	1 213	-213	0	1	-1	:	:	:	2 037	4 015	-1 977	1 691	1 156	535
<b>Oceania and Polar regions</b>	<b>3 756</b>	<b>1 743</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>14</b>	:	:	:	<b>655</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>-457</b>
Australia	2 685	1 114	1 571	3	0	3	222	203	18	715	949	-233	496	750	-254
New Zealand	800	266	534	0	0	0	14	16	-2	201	561	-360	72	167	-95
<b>OECD countries*</b>	<b>190 717</b>	<b>175 126</b>	<b>15 591</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>508</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>16 605</b>	<b>17 021</b>	<b>-416</b>
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	939	1 472	-533	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	5 278	8 308	-3 029	8	21	-13	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	6 090	6 013	78	18	14	4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	6 547	6 413	134	12	3	9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	1 381	2 663	-1 282	0	5	-5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	1 105	1 758	-653	1	6	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	5 422	6 332	-910	2	1	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>4 112</b>	<b>4 286</b>	<b>-174</b>

c: confidential data

\* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



### 3.2.3 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Croatia, Norway, the USA and Japan Year: 2007

#### Item: Sea transport

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			Croatia			Norway			USA <sup>(1)</sup>			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>109 134</b>	<b>95 852</b>	<b>13 282</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>10 680</b>	<b>6 710</b>	<b>3 970</b>	<b>3 993</b>	<b>26 698</b>	<b>-22 705</b>	<b>23 292</b>	<b>25 297</b>	<b>-2 005</b>
<b>EXTRA-EU-27</b>	<b>65 356</b>	<b>55 262</b>	<b>10 094</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>5 803</b>	<b>3 068</b>	<b>2 735</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>6 312</b>	<b>6 133</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>349</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Iceland	50	38	12	-	0	0	23	2	21	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	58	58	0	1	0	1	15	0	15	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	4 654	3 283	1 370	31	4	27	415	102	312	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	1 552	2 752	-1 201	5	0	4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Other European countries</b>	<b>2 214</b>	<b>5 813</b>	<b>-3 599</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>-27</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	108	321	-213	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	713	3 175	-2 462	0	0	0	7	24	-18	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	846	1 626	-780	1	2	0	2	21	-18	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3 890</b>	<b>4 545</b>	<b>-655</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>-73</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
North African countries	1 186	2 059	-873	11	3	8	1	60	-60	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	357	909	-553	1	3	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	319	236	83	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	2 706	2 485	221	12	5	7	56	69	-13	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	238	292	-54	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	847	557	290	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>America</b>	<b>25 061</b>	<b>14 945</b>	<b>10 116</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4 247</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>2 511</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Canada	1 341	971	371	0	0	0	123	181	-58	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA	18 169	9 794	8 375	16	3	13	3 817	1 335	2 482	:	:	:	:	:	:
Central American countries	2 365	2 246	119	4	11	-6	219	153	65	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	530	333	197	0	-	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South American countries	3 149	1 928	1 221	0	0	0	89	67	22	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	283	201	82	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	1 160	799	361	0	0	0	85	49	36	:	:	:	:	:	:
Chile	917	494	423	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	139	51	88	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	170	134	35	0	-	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Asia</b>	<b>19 766</b>	<b>18 834</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>-17</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Near & Middle East countries	2 590	1 975	616	1	3	-1	77	43	34	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	500	256	243	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	255	352	-97	0	2	-2	11	2	9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	17 175	16 858	317	8	3	6	725	774	-49	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	3 809	4 013	-204	0	1	-1	5	39	-34	:	:	:	:	:	:
Hong-Kong	2 333	2 242	91	2	1	1	89	98	-9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Indonesia	242	297	-55	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
India	1 202	754	449	2	0	2	18	25	-7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Japan	2 722	3 468	-746	3	0	3	390	180	209	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malaysia	301	340	-39	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Philippines	102	281	-180	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Singapore	2 533	2 093	440	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Thailand	386	352	35	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Taiwan	790	842	-52	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Oceania and Polar regions</b>	<b>2 661</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>-8</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Australia	1 828	711	1 117	1	0	1	196	201	-5	:	:	:	:	:	:
New Zealand	607	162	445	0	0	0	14	11	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>OECD countries*</b>	<b>76 798</b>	<b>63 257</b>	<b>13 541</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>252</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Central &amp; Eastern Europe countries*</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>-268</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*</b>	<b>2 530</b>	<b>3 761</b>	<b>-1 232</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-4</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ACP countries*</b>	<b>3 281</b>	<b>3 057</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>OPEC*</b>	<b>3 527</b>	<b>3 458</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Maghreb countries*</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>-168</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Mashrek countries*</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>-552</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-4</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ASEAN*</b>	<b>3 668</b>	<b>3 568</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

c: confidential data

\* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



### 3.2.4 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Croatia, Norway, the USA and Japan Year: 2007

#### Item: Air transport

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			Croatia			Norway			USA <sup>(1)</sup>			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>77 606</b>	<b>67 642</b>	<b>9 963</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>-937</b>	<b>26 451</b>	<b>24 842</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>7 365</b>	<b>10 378</b>	<b>-3 013</b>
<b>EXTRA-EU-27</b>	<b>39 392</b>	<b>31 037</b>	<b>8 355</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>-52</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>3 876</b>	<b>2 659</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>-28</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Iceland	78	121	-43	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	40	10	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	2 357	2 111	245	7	6	1	0	28	-28	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	1 400	417	984	9	1	8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Other European countries</b>	<b>2 036</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>-233</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-5</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	125	145	-20	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	814	655	159	4	0	3	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	507	1 111	-603	1	1	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3 546</b>	<b>4 142</b>	<b>-596</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
North African countries	842	2 196	-1 354	0	5	-5	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	261	476	-215	-	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	224	758	-534	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	2 705	1 944	760	1	0	1	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	399	131	268	0	-	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	808	516	292	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>America</b>	<b>15 001</b>	<b>10 655</b>	<b>4 346</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>4</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Canada	1 713	999	713	10	22	-12	53	44	8	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA	10 057	7 535	2 523	34	8	26	166	171	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Central American countries	782	926	-144	1	0	1	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	418	312	106	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South American countries	2 445	1 191	1 254	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	365	182	182	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	1 046	503	543	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Chile	168	134	33	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	76	44	31	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	308	128	180	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Asia</b>	<b>10 865</b>	<b>9 480</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-19</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Near & Middle East countries	2 286	2 158	128	3	3	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	432	247	185	3	1	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	294	314	-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	8 579	7 323	1 256	5	8	-3	0	19	-19	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	1 427	1 624	-197	0	1	-1	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Hong-Kong	1 285	904	381	1	4	-4	0	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Indonesia	184	65	119	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
India	1 365	683	682	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Japan	2 102	860	1 243	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malaysia	160	360	-199	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Philippines	105	63	42	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Singapore	482	765	-283	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Thailand	436	952	-516	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Taiwan	157	184	-26	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Oceania and Polar regions</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-4</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Australia	728	321	407	3	0	3	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
New Zealand	156	95	61	0	0	0	0	4	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>OECD countries*</b>	<b>57 205</b>	<b>49 442</b>	<b>7 763</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>166</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Central &amp; Eastern Europe countries*</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>-60</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>3 300</b>	<b>-1 378</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-3</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ACP countries*</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>2 005</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>OPEC*</b>	<b>2 326</b>	<b>1 851</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-1</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Maghreb countries*</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>-974</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-4</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Mashrek countries*</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>-92</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ASEAN*</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>-862</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

c: confidential data

\* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat





### 3.2.5 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Croatia, Norway, the USA and Japan Year: 2007

#### Item: Other transportation

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			Croatia			Norway			USA <sup>(1)</sup>			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>65 573</b>	<b>76 455</b>	<b>-10 882</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>2 776</b>	<b>1 508</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>25 865</b>	<b>18 169</b>	<b>7 696</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>-101</b>
<b>EXTRA-EU-27</b>	<b>14 445</b>	<b>17 363</b>	<b>-2 918</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>-37</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>517</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>3 002</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>41</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Iceland	24	15	9	0	0	0	3	0	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	65	30	35	0	16	-16	4	0	4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	3 184	2 009	1 175	18	2	16	38	6	33	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	1 067	948	119	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Other European countries</b>	<b>3 950</b>	<b>4 397</b>	<b>-448</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>-39</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	190	227	-38	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	2 473	1 792	681	0	0	0	3	0	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	461	687	-226	0	7	-6	0	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Africa</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>-364</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
North African countries	243	437	-194	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	27	48	-21	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	109	151	-42	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	368	537	-169	1	1	0	17	1	16	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	28	57	-29	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	83	93	-9	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>America</b>	<b>2 782</b>	<b>3 136</b>	<b>-354</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>349</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Canada	213	157	56	0	0	0	15	3	12	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA	1 995	1 446	549	3	4	-1	297	69	228	:	:	:	:	:	:
Central American countries	330	907	-577	1	0	0	111	1	110	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	80	48	32	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South American countries	239	627	-387	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	31	97	-66	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	116	275	-160	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Chile	23	135	-112	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	6	5	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	30	61	-31	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Asia</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>5 252</b>	<b>-3 325</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>83</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Near & Middle East countries	454	499	-44	0	0	0	13	0	13	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	64	69	-5	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	82	62	20	0	0	0	4	0	4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	1 473	4 754	-3 281	1	0	0	78	8	70	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	281	930	-649	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Hong-Kong	89	425	-336	0	0	0	10	1	9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Indonesia	22	47	-25	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
India	175	107	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Japan	212	526	-315	0	0	0	50	3	47	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malaysia	54	59	-5	0	-	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Philippines	32	16	15	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Singapore	175	239	-65	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Thailand	24	71	-47	0	-	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Taiwan	52	183	-132	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Oceania and Polar regions</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>-47</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>25</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Australia	130	82	48	0	0	0	25	2	23	:	:	:	:	:	:
New Zealand	34	8	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>OECD countries*</b>	<b>56 716</b>	<b>62 430</b>	<b>-5 714</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>90</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	463	668	-204	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	827	1 246	-418	1	7	-6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	456	949	-492	2	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	692	1 102	-410	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	205	348	-143	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	89	96	-7	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	316	462	-146	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

c: confidential data

\* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



### 3.2.6 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Croatia, Norway, the USA and Japan

Year: 2007

Item: Travel

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			Croatia			Norway			USA <sup>(1)</sup>			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>266 792</b>	<b>260 703</b>	<b>6 089</b>	<b>6 734</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>6 017</b>	<b>3 069</b>	<b>10 242</b>	<b>-7 172</b>	<b>86 992</b>	<b>59 170</b>	<b>27 823</b>	<b>6 819</b>	<b>19 344</b>	<b>-12 525</b>
<b>EXTRA-EU-27</b>	<b>75 642</b>	<b>94 230</b>	<b>-18 587</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>-525</b>	<b>62 651</b>	<b>41 206</b>	<b>21 445</b>	:	:	:
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>17 751</b>	<b>10 279</b>	<b>7 471</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>32</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Iceland	361	338	23	0	0	0	1	15	-14	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	50	51	-1	0	-	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	10 804	7 382	3 422	208	5	203	46	0	46	703	534	169	20	163	-142
Norway	6 536	2 509	4 027	60	0	60	:	:	:	434	131	304	:	:	:
<b>Other European countries</b>	<b>9 606</b>	<b>15 687</b>	<b>-6 081</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>-138</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	795	3 469	-2 673	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	3 975	1 762	2 213	90	11	79	0	0	0	:	:	:	48	52	-4
Turkey	1 077	6 464	-5 387	10	2	8	1	154	-153	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3 441</b>	<b>13 524</b>	<b>-10 083</b>	:	:	:	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>
North African countries	1 319	8 214	-6 895	:	:	:	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	348	3 407	-3 059	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	422	2 389	-1 967	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	2 123	5 310	-3 187	:	:	:	3	0	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	356	314	42	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	798	1 662	-864	:	:	:	:	:	:	316	425	-109	4	18	-14
<b>America</b>	<b>27 473</b>	<b>29 491</b>	<b>-2 018</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>-413</b>	:	:	:	<b>740</b>	<b>5 537</b>	<b>-4 797</b>
Canada	3 254	3 193	60	52	6	46	31	0	31	10 318	5 437	4 881	124	428	-304
USA	19 346	16 870	2 476	113	59	54	276	717	-441	:	:	:	616	5 109	-4 492
Central American countries	1 397	5 814	-4 418	:	:	:	6	0	6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	995	1 794	-798	:	:	:	:	:	:	6 452	7 778	-1 327	25	71	-46
South American countries	3 452	3 509	-56	6	1	4	1	10	-9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	393	652	-259	:	:	:	:	:	:	692	517	175	:	:	:
Brazil	1 403	1 408	-5	6	1	4	-	-	-	1 910	745	1 165	17	39	-22
Chile	675	296	380	:	:	:	:	:	:	362	257	105	:	:	:
Uruguay	59	55	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	529	209	320	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 302	223	1 079	:	:	:
<b>Asia</b>	<b>11 588</b>	<b>16 953</b>	<b>-5 364</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-35</b>	:	:	:	<b>5 083</b>	<b>7 837</b>	<b>-2 755</b>
Near & Middle East countries	3 205	3 666	-460	:	:	:	0	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	765	856	-92	:	:	:	:	:	:	872	467	405	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	375	491	-116	:	:	:	0	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	8 384	13 286	-4 902	13	3	9	0	34	-33	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	1 882	2 913	-1 031	6	1	4	0	1	-1	2 900	1 899	1 000	1 680	1 814	-135
Hong-Kong	502	459	43	:	:	:	-	-	-	530	952	-422	317	728	-411
Indonesia	160	389	-229	:	:	:	:	:	:	298	114	184	59	398	-339
India	924	2 026	-1 102	0	1	-1	-	-	-	3 621	1 537	2 085	52	62	-10
Japan	2 181	900	1 280	7	1	5	25	10	14	8 976	2 528	6 448	:	:	:
Malaysia	306	384	-78	:	:	:	:	:	:	230	115	115	95	225	-131
Philippines	119	409	-290	:	:	:	:	:	:	523	390	134	69	310	-242
Singapore	305	286	19	:	:	:	:	:	:	447	315	131	115	391	-276
Thailand	305	2 950	-2 645	:	:	:	:	:	:	347	532	-185	140	800	-660
Taiwan	345	136	209	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 332	773	558	1 074	902	172
<b>Oceania and Polar regions</b>	<b>3 502</b>	<b>3 621</b>	<b>-118</b>	:	:	:	<b>26</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>26</b>	:	:	:	<b>179</b>	<b>2 332</b>	<b>-2 153</b>
Australia	2 890	2 628	262	:	:	:	25	0	25	2 184	1 183	1 001	153	796	-643
New Zealand	597	798	-201	:	:	:	5	0	5	425	492	-66	24	158	-134
<b>OECD countries*</b>	<b>233 908</b>	<b>202 035</b>	<b>31 873</b>	<b>5 355</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>5 030</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>2 918</b>	<b>11 848</b>	<b>-8 930</b>
<b>Central &amp; Eastern Europe countries*</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>-2 118</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*</b>	<b>3 093</b>	<b>14 921</b>	<b>-11 828</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ACP countries*</b>	<b>2 096</b>	<b>6 916</b>	<b>-4 820</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>OPEC*</b>	<b>4 106</b>	<b>4 240</b>	<b>-134</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Maghreb countries*</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>4 387</b>	<b>-3 472</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Mashrek countries*</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>3 640</b>	<b>-3 117</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ASEAN*</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>5 044</b>	<b>-3 762</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>539</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>-1 745</b>

c: confidential data

\* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



### 3.2.7 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Croatia, Norway, the USA and Japan Year: 2007

#### Item: Other services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			Croatia			Norway			USA <sup>(1)</sup>			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>656 221</b>	<b>533 203</b>	<b>123 018</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>-176</b>	<b>12 596</b>	<b>9 095</b>	<b>3 501</b>	<b>216 536</b>	<b>147 016</b>	<b>69 519</b>	<b>56 732</b>	<b>54 593</b>	<b>2 140</b>
<b>EXTRA-EU-27</b>	<b>301 405</b>	<b>214 352</b>	<b>87 053</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>-84</b>	<b>4 871</b>	<b>3 078</b>	<b>1 793</b>	<b>125 756</b>	<b>84 970</b>	<b>40 785</b>	:	:	:
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>49 596</b>	<b>35 070</b>	<b>14 526</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>-25</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>-54</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Iceland	269	186	84	:	:	:	15	18	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	390	439	-49	:	:	:	2	3	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	40 485	29 173	11 312	60	85	-25	269	319	-50	8 933	4 922	4 011	746	1 463	-717
Norway	8 446	5 275	3 170	-	10	7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Other European countries</b>	<b>24 343</b>	<b>10 351</b>	<b>13 993</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>35</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	1 116	767	349	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	11 260	4 636	6 624	-	38	-29	3	13	-10	:	:	:	182	173	10
Turkey	3 725	2 008	1 716	:	:	:	0	14	-14	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Africa</b>	<b>17 210</b>	<b>8 753</b>	<b>8 458</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>4 940</b>	<b>1 971</b>	<b>2 969</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>260</b>
North African countries	5 244	2 871	2 373	-	-	1	8	7	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	1 617	858	759	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	1 031	872	159	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	11 971	5 877	6 094	2	-	-2	55	58	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	2 852	915	1 938	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	3 164	1 550	1 614	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 076	474	601	139	57	82
<b>America</b>	<b>116 473</b>	<b>109 788</b>	<b>6 685</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>3 927</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>1 680</b>	:	:	:	<b>20 068</b>	<b>22 828</b>	<b>-2 761</b>
Canada	5 168	4 316	853	-	-	-2	184	70	114	16 338	9 038	7 300	1 050	526	524
USA	89 493	91 944	-2 451	74	105	-32	3 667	2 117	1 550	:	:	:	19 018	22 303	-3 285
Central American countries	14 166	9 727	4 439	:	:	:	58	22	36	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	2 513	818	1 696	:	:	:	:	:	:	8 152	2 393	5 759	392	171	220
South American countries	7 607	3 779	3 829	:	:	:	19	16	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	967	617	350	:	:	:	:	:	:	941	260	682	:	:	:
Brazil	2 694	1 804	890	:	:	:	18	11	7	4 081	1 644	2 437	277	124	153
Chile	924	316	608	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	198	149	48	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	1 068	192	876	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 000	130	870	:	:	:
<b>Asia</b>	<b>76 327</b>	<b>38 979</b>	<b>37 347</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>115</b>	:	:	:	<b>14 495</b>	<b>10 691</b>	<b>3 804</b>
Near & Middle East countries	21 256	8 466	12 790	-	-	0	53	54	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	1 757	1 423	334	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	1 254	1 091	163	-	-	2	1	13	-11	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	55 065	30 504	24 561	-	21	-7	394	267	127	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	10 369	4 265	6 104	:	:	:	25	24	1	:	:	:	1 414	1 850	-436
Hong-Kong	4 026	4 100	-74	:	:	:	43	45	-2	2 582	1 620	962	-2 087	1 012	-3 099
Indonesia	1 203	348	854	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	783	712	71
India	5 884	3 448	2 435	-	4	-2	8	11	-3	2 206	5 113	-2 906	609	269	340
Japan	12 149	8 039	4 109	-	1	0	134	62	72	15 573	10 818	4 755	:	:	:
Malaysia	1 520	717	804	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-273	385	-658
Philippines	659	307	353	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	658	491	166
Singapore	7 902	3 742	4 160	:	:	:	:	:	:	4 354	1 574	2 780	5 088	2 608	2 480
Thailand	1 002	599	403	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 075	823	1 252
Taiwan	2 378	1 207	1 171	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 312	628	1 684	3 810	979	2 832
<b>Oceania and Polar regions</b>	<b>5 955</b>	<b>2 898</b>	<b>3 057</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	:	:	:	<b>773</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>-521</b>
Australia	5 169	2 533	2 635	-	-	-1	48	26	21	5 182	2 379	2 803	566	1 202	-636
New Zealand	526	222	304	-	-	0	8	2	6	:	:	:	121	64	56
<b>OECD countries*</b>	<b>517 902</b>	<b>458 452</b>	<b>59 451</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>-168</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>41 027</b>	<b>39 750</b>	<b>1 277</b>
<b>Central &amp; Eastern Europe countries*</b>	<b>2 419</b>	<b>2 557</b>	<b>-139</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*</b>	<b>10 896</b>	<b>7 947</b>	<b>2 949</b>	-	-	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ACP countries*</b>	<b>14 270</b>	<b>7 899</b>	<b>6 371</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-10</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>OPEC*</b>	<b>24 829</b>	<b>7 258</b>	<b>17 571</b>	-	-	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Maghreb countries*</b>	<b>2 855</b>	<b>2 157</b>	<b>697</b>	-	-	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Mashrek countries*</b>	<b>2 340</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>532</b>	-	-	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ASEAN*</b>	<b>13 300</b>	<b>6 075</b>	<b>7 224</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>8 585</b>	<b>5 387</b>	<b>3 198</b>

c: confidential data

\* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



### 3.2.8 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Croatia, Norway, the USA and Japan Year: 2007

#### Item: Communication services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			Croatia			Norway			USA <sup>(1)</sup>			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>30 746</b>	<b>30 743</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>6 280</b>	<b>5 762</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>-346</b>
<b>EXTRA-EU-27</b>	<b>10 016</b>	<b>10 440</b>	<b>-424</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>113</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>1 451</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Iceland	28	13	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	8	33	-25	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	1 052	1 027	25	6	4	2	5	1	4	:	:	:	4	0	4
Norway	473	379	94	2	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Other European countries</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>-236</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-4</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	71	135	-63	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	296	245	51	4	0	4	0	0	0	:	:	:	1	1	0
Turkey	181	265	-83	0	0	0	0	5	-5	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Africa</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>-132</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	:	:	:	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-7</b>
North African countries	277	533	-255	0	0	0	3	0	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	73	104	-32	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	113	292	-179	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	604	478	126	0	0	0	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	107	87	20	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	128	72	56	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
<b>America</b>	<b>4 094</b>	<b>4 904</b>	<b>-810</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>106</b>	:	:	:	<b>114</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>-69</b>
Canada	204	165	39	1	0	1	6	0	6	:	:	:	7	5	2
USA	3 400	3 290	110	5	1	3	119	19	100	:	:	:	108	179	-71
Central American countries	173	1 190	-1 018	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	34	37	-3	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	:	:
South American countries	310	247	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	54	41	12	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	123	77	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	1	5	-4
Chile	30	27	3	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	5	6	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	25	8	17	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Asia</b>	<b>1 826</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	:	:	:	<b>208</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>-81</b>
Near & Middle East countries	610	497	113	0	1	-1	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	108	138	-30	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	79	94	-15	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	1 212	1 158	54	1	1	0	7	4	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	233	187	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	46	65	-19
Hong-Kong	150	169	-20	1	0	0	1	0	1	:	:	:	28	33	-5
Indonesia	31	24	7	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	6	10	-4
India	152	215	-63	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	1	2	-1
Japan	165	117	48	0	0	0	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malaysia	67	49	18	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	15	17	-2
Philippines	28	46	-18	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	11	63	-52
Singapore	117	112	5	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	11	22	-11
Thailand	48	57	-9	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	10	18	-8
Taiwan	49	39	10	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	20	13	7
<b>Oceania and Polar regions</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-6</b>
Australia	254	134	120	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	10	14	-5
New Zealand	48	25	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	1	3	-1
<b>OECD countries*</b>	<b>26 031</b>	<b>25 154</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>199</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>242</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>-228</b>
<b>Central &amp; Eastern Europe countries*</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>-257</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>-447</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ACP countries*</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>-80</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>OPEC*</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Maghreb countries*</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>-236</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Mashrek countries*</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>-62</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ASEAN*</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>54</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>-79</b>

c: confidential data

\* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



### 3.2.9 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Croatia, Norway, the USA and Japan Year: 2007

#### Item: Construction services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			Croatia			Norway			USA <sup>(1)</sup>			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>28 190</b>	<b>19 322</b>	<b>8 868</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>4 720</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>3 370</b>	<b>7 532</b>	<b>5 792</b>	<b>1 739</b>
<b>EXTRA-EU-27</b>	<b>15 880</b>	<b>7 804</b>	<b>8 076</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>40</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Iceland	63	2	60	1	0	1	3	0	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	5	22	-16	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	603	514	89	1	0	1	2	0	2	:	:	:	24	43	-20
Norway	979	311	668	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Other European countries</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	94	81	13	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	899	503	396	1	0	1	0	0	0	:	:	:	141	22	119
Turkey	173	116	56	:	:	:	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3 482</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>2 320</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	<b>334</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>183</b>
North African countries	926	369	557	4	-	4	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	193	119	74	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	82	34	47	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	2 557	794	1 764	0	-	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	820	407	413	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	318	88	231	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41	0	40
<b>America</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>28</b>	:	:	:	<b>141</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>16</b>
Canada	204	364	-159	0	-	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	10	8	2
USA	849	800	49	0	0	0	29	0	29	:	:	:	131	118	13
Central American countries	360	176	184	:	:	:	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	117	98	19	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59	122	-63
South American countries	1 030	204	825	:	:	:	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	58	23	34	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	407	112	295	:	:	:	0	1	-1	:	:	:	17	9	8
Chile	91	8	83	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	21	16	5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	207	18	189	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Asia</b>	<b>6 566</b>	<b>3 264</b>	<b>3 303</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-2</b>	:	:	:	<b>2 267</b>	<b>2 198</b>	<b>69</b>
Near & Middle East countries	4 374	1 499	2 876	2	-	2	4	0	4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	37	17	20	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	304	266	38	2	-	2	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	2 193	1 764	430	7	0	7	13	19	-6	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	543	400	142	:	:	:	0	0	0	:	:	:	90	45	45
Hong-Kong	31	87	-55	-	0	0	3	0	3	:	:	:	15	31	-16
Indonesia	32	25	7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	224	155	69
India	353	149	204	1	0	1	0	0	0	:	:	:	55	92	-37
Japan	122	77	45	-	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malaysia	154	76	79	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	183	140	43
Philippines	10	10	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	362	207	155
Singapore	119	118	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	258	458	-199
Thailand	65	32	33	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	403	419	-16
Taiwan	106	48	58	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	314	314	0
<b>Oceania and Polar regions</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	:	:	:	<b>140</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>-118</b>
Australia	139	70	69	0	-	0	7	0	7	:	:	:	82	224	-143
New Zealand	18	5	14	-	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	36	31	5
<b>OECD countries*</b>	<b>14 428</b>	<b>13 617</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>-602</b>
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	117	180	-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	942	546	396	6	-	6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	2 686	845	1 841	0	-	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	3 046	803	2 244	4	-	4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	416	174	242	4	-	4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	306	225	82	2	-	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	480	318	163	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 697	1 553	143

c: confidential data

\* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



### 3.2.10 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Croatia, Norway, the USA and Japan Year: 2007

#### Item: Insurance services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			Croatia			Norway			USA <sup>(1)</sup>			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>29 480</b>	<b>23 358</b>	<b>6 122</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>7 505</b>	<b>31 201</b>	<b>-23 696</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>-2 024</b>
<b>EXTRA-EU-27</b>	<b>14 860</b>	<b>7 996</b>	<b>6 863</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5 286</b>	<b>19 412</b>	<b>-14 126</b>	:	:	:
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>-2 051</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-1</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Iceland	13	3	11	-	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	10	53	-42	0	-	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	431	2 379	-1 948	1	1	-1	1	3	-1	398	5 472	-5 075	22	212	-190
Norway	200	272	-72	0	0	0	:	:	:	28	18	11	:	:	:
<b>Other European countries</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	51	12	40	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	136	179	-43	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	7	2	5
Turkey	159	78	81	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Africa</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>
North African countries	106	100	7	0	-	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	27	14	13	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	31	14	16	0	-	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	395	223	172	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	30	20	11	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	219	158	61	0	0	0	:	:	:	11	17	-6	2	1	1
<b>America</b>	<b>10 618</b>	<b>3 347</b>	<b>7 271</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>6</b>	:	:	:	<b>254</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>-678</b>
Canada	567	306	260	0	0	0	2	1	2	1 427	730	698	-20	7	-27
USA	8 518	2 411	6 108	1	0	0	48	41	6	:	:	:	274	924	-650
Central American countries	964	505	459	0	0	0	2	5	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	209	32	177	:	:	:	:	:	:	214	15	198	7	3	4
South American countries	563	124	439	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	75	13	63	:	:	:	:	:	:	26	8	18	:	:	:
Brazil	95	48	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	53	15	39	7	4	4
Chile	108	23	85	-	0	0	:	:	:	42	3	39	:	:	:
Uruguay	4	2	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	78	15	63	:	:	:	:	:	:	20	6	15	:	:	:
<b>Asia</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	:	:	:	<b>242</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>71</b>
Near & Middle East countries	402	107	295	0	0	0	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	91	20	71	0	-	0	:	:	:	36	4	31	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	43	15	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	1 177	838	339	0	0	0	4	1	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	109	281	-172	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	7	28	57	24	33
Hong-Kong	95	79	15	-	0	0	1	0	1	89	8	81	38	35	3
Indonesia	43	20	24	:	:	:	:	:	:	9	13	-4	18	9	10
India	56	47	10	-	0	0	0	0	0	19	8	11	4	2	2
Japan	387	157	231	0	0	0	1	0	1	1 130	147	984	:	:	:
Malaysia	52	33	18	:	:	:	:	:	:	15	15	0	21	4	17
Philippines	26	9	17	:	:	:	:	:	:	12	1	11	6	5	1
Singapore	158	50	108	0	-	0	:	:	:	50	11	39	8	67	-59
Thailand	32	27	5	-	0	0	:	:	:	18	1	17	16	4	12
Taiwan	46	35	11	0	0	0	:	:	:	59	14	45	32	7	26
<b>Oceania and Polar regions</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	:	:	:	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>
Australia	485	205	280	0	0	0	1	0	1	155	36	119	13	10	3
New Zealand	28	10	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	1	14	2	0	1
<b>OECD countries*</b>	<b>25 491</b>	<b>21 081</b>	<b>4 410</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>-33</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>640</b>	<b>2 470</b>	<b>-1 830</b>
<b>Central &amp; Eastern Europe countries*</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>6</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ACP countries*</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>OPEC*</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Maghreb countries*</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Mashrek countries*</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ASEAN*</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>87</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>-4</b>

c: confidential data

\* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



### 3.2.11 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Croatia, Norway, the USA and Japan Year: 2007

#### Item: Financial services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			Croatia			Norway			USA <sup>(1)</sup>			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>117 505</b>	<b>52 724</b>	<b>64 781</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>-24</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>-72</b>	<b>42 514</b>	<b>13 811</b>	<b>28 703</b>	<b>4 529</b>	<b>2 634</b>	<b>1 894</b>
<b>EXTRA-EU-27</b>	<b>51 547</b>	<b>20 772</b>	<b>30 775</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>24 573</b>	<b>6 058</b>	<b>18 515</b>	:	:	:
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>8 848</b>	<b>4 802</b>	<b>4 047</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Iceland	94	39	55	0	-	0	2	0	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	83	43	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	7 530	4 414	3 116	0	1	-1	14	11	3	652	326	326	14	35	-21
Norway	1 141	302	839	0	0	0	:	:	:	290	42	248	:	:	:
<b>Other European countries</b>	<b>5 388</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>4 245</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	137	10	127	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	1 616	266	1 350	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	4	0	4
Turkey	473	329	145	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Africa</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
North African countries	364	49	315	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	194	18	176	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	22	13	10	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	1 020	157	863	0	0	0	1	1	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	91	11	80	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	461	77	384	0	0	0	:	:	:	209	54	155	0	0	0
<b>America</b>	<b>22 557</b>	<b>9 118</b>	<b>13 439</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>10</b>	:	:	:	<b>1 902</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>834</b>
Canada	979	217	761	0	0	0	2	0	2	2 753	633	2 120	6	8	-2
USA	16 630	7 887	8 743	2	3	-1	123	115	8	:	:	:	1 895	1 060	836
Central American countries	4 366	665	3 701	0	0	0	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	171	48	123	:	:	:	:	:	:	742	231	511	5	0	5
South American countries	583	348	235	0	0	0	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	55	26	29	0	0	0	:	:	:	212	30	182	:	:	:
Brazil	206	129	77	0	0	0	0	1	-1	774	102	672	22	3	19
Chile	48	34	15	-	0	0	:	:	:	109	20	90	:	:	:
Uruguay	21	6	15	0	-	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	35	16	19	:	:	:	:	:	:	130	7	123	:	:	:
<b>Asia</b>	<b>11 138</b>	<b>4 508</b>	<b>6 630</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>-25</b>	:	:	:	<b>439</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>176</b>
Near & Middle East countries	1 188	239	950	0	0	0	1	1	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	129	34	94	0	0	0	:	:	:	151	31	120	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	83	16	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	9 950	4 271	5 679	0	0	0	5	30	-24	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	453	181	273	0	0	0	0	0	0	682	64	618	6	33	-27
Hong-Kong	1 254	1 196	57	0	0	0	2	3	-1	1 072	704	368	344	125	220
Indonesia	52	15	37	-	0	0	:	:	:	79	27	52	8	0	7
India	349	97	252	0	0	0	0	0	0	291	167	124	3	16	-13
Japan	4 426	1 502	2 924	0	0	0	2	7	-5	1 850	1 003	847	:	:	:
Malaysia	213	25	188	0	0	0	:	:	:	90	30	61	3	0	2
Philippines	38	6	32	:	:	:	:	:	:	58	74	-16	5	1	5
Singapore	920	531	389	0	0	0	:	:	:	546	251	295	41	62	-21
Thailand	124	27	97	-	0	0	:	:	:	79	31	48	7	2	5
Taiwan	952	361	591	0	0	0	:	:	:	289	93	196	2	9	-6
<b>Oceania and Polar regions</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	:	:	:	<b>30</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>-7</b>
Australia	888	336	552	0	0	0	2	1	1	1 194	320	874	29	37	-7
New Zealand	79	11	68	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OECD countries*</b>	<b>98 285</b>	<b>46 953</b>	<b>51 331</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>-18</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>3 696</b>	<b>2 322</b>	<b>1 374</b>
<b>Central &amp; Eastern Europe countries*</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>192</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ACP countries*</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>OPEC*</b>	<b>3 203</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>2 699</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Maghreb countries*</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>57</b>	-	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Mashrek countries*</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ASEAN*</b>	<b>1 395</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1</b>

c: confidential data

\* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



### 3.2.12 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Croatia, Norway, the USA and Japan Year: 2007

#### Item: Computer and information services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			Croatia			Norway			USA <sup>(1)</sup>			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>65 630</b>	<b>33 254</b>	<b>32 377</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>-73</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>-378</b>	<b>9 287</b>	<b>10 810</b>	<b>-1 523</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>2 632</b>	<b>-1 927</b>
<b>EXTRA-EU-27</b>	<b>25 598</b>	<b>11 066</b>	<b>14 532</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>-292</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>6 281</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>4 287</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Iceland	69	10	58	0	0	0	2	6	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	12	27	-15	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	5 384	1 533	3 851	3	10	-7	13	4	8	:	:	:	34	245	-212
Norway	816	422	393	1	1	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Other European countries</b>	<b>2 171</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	120	21	99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	1 274	113	1 160	1	1	0	0	1	-1	:	:	:	0	:	:
Turkey	323	31	292	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Africa</b>	<b>1 754</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	<b>3</b>	:	:
North African countries	450	31	419	0	-	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	254	12	241	0	-	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	54	11	43	0	-	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	1 306	145	1 161	0	1	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	66	1	65	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	600	116	484	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	3	:	:
<b>America</b>	<b>8 227</b>	<b>6 070</b>	<b>2 157</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>-296</b>	:	:	:	<b>381</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>-827</b>
Canada	455	328	127	1	0	1	1	1	0	:	:	:	1	16	-15
USA	6 629	5 564	1 065	5	20	-14	178	474	-296	:	:	:	380	1 192	-813
Central American countries	526	68	458	0	0	0	1	1	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	259	30	228	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	:	:
South American countries	610	110	500	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	103	29	73	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	242	61	181	-	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	1	0	1
Chile	81	6	75	0	-	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	3	6	-3	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	64	2	62	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Asia</b>	<b>6 025</b>	<b>2 341</b>	<b>3 684</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-1</b>	:	:	:	<b>207</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>-513</b>
Near & Middle East countries	2 389	414	1 976	1	1	-1	5	3	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	459	328	131	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	174	10	164	0	0	0	1	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	3 631	1 925	1 706	1	1	0	4	7	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	541	171	370	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	34	323	-290
Hong-Kong	166	40	126	0	0	0	0	1	-1	:	:	:	7	21	-14
Indonesia	110	25	85	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	3	:	:
India	544	1 064	-520	0	1	-1	0	2	-2	:	:	:	7	62	-55
Japan	991	134	857	0	0	0	2	1	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malaysia	141	42	99	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	1	1
Philippines	106	33	74	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	23	-23
Singapore	226	215	11	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	93	202	-108
Thailand	60	27	33	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15	:	:
Taiwan	182	119	64	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	4	55	-52
<b>Oceania and Polar regions</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-1</b>	:	:	:	<b>1</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>-52</b>
Australia	578	89	489	0	0	0	1	2	-1	:	:	:	1	53	-51
New Zealand	46	15	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	1	-1
<b>OECD countries*</b>	<b>54 981</b>	<b>29 962</b>	<b>25 019</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>-77</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>536</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>-1 397</b>
<b>Central &amp; Eastern Europe countries*</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>98</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ACP countries*</b>	<b>1 589</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>OPEC*</b>	<b>2 484</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>2 138</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Maghreb countries*</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Mashrek countries*</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ASEAN*</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>113</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>-115</b>

c: confidential data

\* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat





### 3.2.13 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Croatia, Norway, the USA and Japan Year: 2007

#### Item: Royalties and licence fees

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			Croatia			Norway			USA <sup>(1)</sup>			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>43 754</b>	<b>56 711</b>	<b>-12 957</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>-127</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>60 280</b>	<b>18 277</b>	<b>42 004</b>	<b>16 949</b>	<b>12 169</b>	<b>4 780</b>
<b>EXTRA-EU-27</b>	<b>26 071</b>	<b>34 361</b>	<b>-8 290</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>31 990</b>	<b>9 589</b>	<b>22 401</b>	:	:	:
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>3 242</b>	<b>-767</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>-25</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>-59</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Iceland	20	12	8	-	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	17	27	-11	0	1	-1	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	1 967	3 051	-1 084	1	24	-24	9	67	-58	5 448	2 308	3 140	231	282	-51
Norway	473	152	321	0	0	0	:	:	:	280	77	204	:	:	:
<b>Other European countries</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	48	7	41	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	502	84	417	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	1	1	0
Turkey	185	13	172	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Africa</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>121</b>
North African countries	126	69	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	44	7	37	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	18	58	-40	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	483	164	320	0	0	0	0	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	55	19	37	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	320	31	289	0	0	0	:	:	:	393	15	379	128	:	:
<b>America</b>	<b>11 935</b>	<b>27 649</b>	<b>-15 714</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>164</b>	:	:	:	<b>7 592</b>	<b>8 404</b>	<b>-812</b>
Canada	399	354	45	0	0	0	12	2	10	4 592	546	4 047	533	26	507
USA	9 023	22 946	-13 923	8	16	-8	280	136	143	:	:	:	7 058	8 378	-1 319
Central American countries	1 785	4 277	-2 493	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	424	22	403	0	0	0	:	:	:	1 573	98	1 475	267	1	267
South American countries	725	57	668	0	0	0	10	0	10	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	95	16	79	0	0	0	:	:	:	223	10	212	:	:	:
Brazil	414	21	393	0	0	0	10	0	10	1 076	4	1 072	206	1	205
Chile	44	6	38	0	0	0	:	:	:	111	1	110	:	:	:
Uruguay	4	2	2	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	101	2	99	:	:	:	:	:	:	233	2	231	:	:	:
<b>Asia</b>	<b>9 013</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>6 505</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>20</b>	:	:	:	<b>4 920</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>3 688</b>
Near & Middle East countries	680	423	256	0	1	-1	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	104	61	43	0	0	0	:	:	:	212	147	65	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	29	13	16	-	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	8 332	2 084	6 248	0	1	-1	24	3	20	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	1 179	120	1 059	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 371	84	1 287	1 316	14	1 302
Hong-Kong	165	119	46	0	0	0	0	1	-1	389	24	365	246	25	221
Indonesia	90	1	89	-	0	0	:	:	:	122	2	120	349	3	347
India	355	46	310	0	1	-1	0	0	0	659	72	587	244	2	241
Japan	1 806	1 592	214	0	0	0	12	1	11	5 399	5 410	-11	:	:	:
Malaysia	132	4	128	-	0	0	:	:	:	211	3	208	239	2	237
Philippines	68	12	56	-	0	0	:	:	:	123	3	120	135	0	134
Singapore	3 448	37	3 411	0	0	0	:	:	:	1 371	65	1 306	222	918	-696
Thailand	91	4	87	0	0	0	:	:	:	163	3	161	1 091	132	958
Taiwan	177	11	166	0	0	0	:	:	:	586	23	563	629	11	618
<b>Oceania and Polar regions</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	<b>227</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>200</b>
Australia	761	181	580	0	1	-1	1	1	0	1 537	304	1 232	222	26	196
New Zealand	62	12	49	0	-	0	0	0	0	163	11	152	5	:	:
<b>OECD countries*</b>	<b>33 277</b>	<b>50 605</b>	<b>-17 328</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>-124</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>11 977</b>	<b>10 950</b>	<b>1 027</b>
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	81	117	-36	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	522	336	187	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	801	671	130	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	1 179	400	779	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	85	115	-30	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	109	60	49	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	3 870	63	3 807	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>2 089</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>1 022</b>

c: confidential data

\* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



### 3.2.14 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Croatia, Norway, the USA and Japan Year: 2007

#### Item: Other business services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			Croatia			Norway			USA <sup>(1)</sup>			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>311 654</b>	<b>282 490</b>	<b>29 164</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>-144</b>	<b>9 096</b>	<b>5 109</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>60 031</b>	<b>38 166</b>	<b>21 865</b>	<b>24 019</b>	<b>25 420</b>	<b>-1 401</b>
<b>EXTRA-EU-27</b>	<b>144 328</b>	<b>108 857</b>	<b>35 471</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>3 778</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>2 057</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>27 088</b>	<b>18 075</b>	<b>9 013</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>14</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Iceland	-32	96	-127	0	0	0	7	10	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	245	228	16	2	9	-7	2	3	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	22 793	14 535	8 258	45	34	12	219	202	17	:	:	:	401	441	-40
Norway	4 080	3 218	862	14	8	5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Other European countries</b>	<b>12 004</b>	<b>5 954</b>	<b>6 050</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>56</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	570	460	110	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	6 221	3 058	3 163	3	36	-33	2	8	-6	:	:	:	22	108	-86
Turkey	2 039	1 071	967	1	2	0	0	3	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Africa</b>	<b>7 289</b>	<b>4 297</b>	<b>2 992</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>9</b>	:	:	:	<b>182</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>-22</b>
North African countries	2 709	1 528	1 181	1	2	-1	0	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	770	508	262	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	584	389	194	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	4 581	2 768	1 814	1	3	-2	46	34	11	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	1 571	338	1 233	0	-	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	949	926	24	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	-35	43	-77
<b>America</b>	<b>51 812</b>	<b>50 546</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>3 043</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>1 808</b>	:	:	:	<b>8 574</b>	<b>10 143</b>	<b>-1 569</b>
Canada	2 171	2 352	-180	3	6	-4	151	59	92	:	:	:	507	422	85
USA	40 452	43 328	-2 877	52	46	5	2 831	1 161	1 670	:	:	:	8 066	9 721	-1 655
Central American countries	5 790	2 640	3 150	7	12	-5	54	8	46	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	1 250	504	745	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:	52	37	15
South American countries	3 388	2 235	1 153	0	0	0	9	6	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	485	361	124	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	1 086	1 211	-125	0	0	0	8	3	5	:	:	:	22	89	-67
Chile	498	161	337	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	134	78	56	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	541	112	429	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Asia</b>	<b>37 497</b>	<b>21 932</b>	<b>15 565</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>156</b>	:	:	:	<b>5 913</b>	<b>5 433</b>	<b>480</b>
Near & Middle East countries	10 861	4 621	6 240	6	4	1	33	22	11	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	775	729	46	1	1	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	362	481	-119	1	1	0	1	2	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	26 640	17 306	9 333	5	14	-10	307	163	144	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	7 127	2 796	4 331	1	2	0	16	10	6	:	:	:	-145	1 276	-1 421
Hong-Kong	2 109	2 332	-222	1	1	-1	34	39	-5	:	:	:	-2 794	683	-3 477
Indonesia	732	196	536	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	172	532	-360
India	3 778	1 731	2 046	1	2	-1	8	2	5	:	:	:	292	90	202
Japan	3 913	4 307	-394	0	0	0	106	49	57	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malaysia	735	464	272	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	-748	205	-953
Philippines	349	175	174	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	120	180	-60
Singapore	2 802	2 623	179	1	1	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	4 423	765	3 658
Thailand	528	385	143	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	529	236	293
Taiwan	822	583	239	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 799	557	2 243
<b>Oceania and Polar regions</b>	<b>2 146</b>	<b>1 632</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>14</b>	:	:	:	<b>328</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>-503</b>
Australia	1 845	1 419	426	1	1	1	35	22	13	:	:	:	197	791	-593
New Zealand	213	134	79	0	0	0	3	2	1	:	:	:	73	20	53
<b>OECD countries*</b>	<b>243 423</b>	<b>241 812</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>-88</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>21 821</b>	<b>18 715</b>	<b>3 105</b>
<b>Central &amp; Eastern Europe countries*</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>-109</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*</b>	<b>5 432</b>	<b>4 094</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-1</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ACP countries*</b>	<b>5 129</b>	<b>3 638</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-9</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>OPEC*</b>	<b>12 465</b>	<b>3 950</b>	<b>8 515</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-2</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Maghreb countries*</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Mashrek countries*</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>-60</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-1</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ASEAN*</b>	<b>5 820</b>	<b>4 012</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>4 404</b>	<b>2 079</b>	<b>2 325</b>

c: confidential data

\* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



### 3.2.15 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Croatia, Norway, the USA and Japan Year: 2007

#### Item: Personal, cultural and recreational services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			Croatia			Norway			USA <sup>(1)</sup>			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>12 066</b>	<b>14 408</b>	<b>-2 342</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>-70</b>	<b>10 976</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>9 925</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>-848</b>
<b>EXTRA-EU-27</b>	<b>4 800</b>	<b>5 988</b>	<b>-1 188</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>4 374</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>3 509</b>	:	:	:
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>-577</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-6</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Iceland	10	8	2	0	0	0	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	10	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	641	1 301	-661	4	9	-6	1	6	-5	77	1	76	8	195	-186
Norway	257	182	75	0	0	0	:	:	:	96	0	96	:	:	:
<b>Other European countries</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	17	16	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	101	64	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	1	2	-1
Turkey	39	20	19	1	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Africa</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:
North African countries	68	50	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	14	18	-4	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	10	20	-10	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	205	81	124	0	0	0	0	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	20	3	18	0	-	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	66	23	43	0	0	0	:	:	:	90	1	90	:	:	:
<b>America</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>3 796</b>	<b>-1 826</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>-39</b>	:	:	:	<b>49</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>-392</b>
Canada	61	68	-6	1	0	0	1	0	0	889	60	829	:	16	:
USA	1 707	3 553	-1 846	1	12	-11	24	63	-40	:	:	:	49	425	-376
Central American countries	81	46	34	0	1	-1	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	34	17	17	0	0	0	:	:	:	280	98	182	:	:	:
South American countries	117	125	-8	0	2	-2	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	18	29	-11	0	0	0	:	:	:	35	51	-16	:	:	:
Brazil	82	61	20	0	2	-2	0	0	0	341	242	99	:	5	:
Chile	4	8	-5	0	0	0	:	:	:	17	10	7	:	:	:
Uruguay	1	16	-15	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	4	3	1	0	-	0	:	:	:	61	31	30	:	:	:
<b>Asia</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>	:	:	:	<b>29</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-20</b>
Near & Middle East countries	316	71	245	1	1	0	2	3	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	28	32	-4	0	0	0	:	:	:	35	1	34	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	71	9	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	714	210	504	1	0	0	21	4	17	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	24	26	-2	0	0	0	8	0	8	123	1	123	2	11	-9
Hong-Kong	52	58	-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	56	5	51	10	3	7
Indonesia	20	1	18	0	0	0	:	:	:	36	0	36	0	:	:
India	97	17	81	0	0	0	0	2	-2	42	1	41	:	:	:
Japan	308	45	263	0	0	0	2	0	2	792	16	776	:	:	:
Malaysia	12	8	4	0	0	0	:	:	:	19	1	18	1	:	:
Philippines	5	3	2	-	0	0	:	:	:	29	3	26	:	1	:
Singapore	79	20	59	0	0	0	:	:	:	36	2	34	4	7	-3
Thailand	3	5	-1	0	0	0	:	:	:	31	1	31	:	0	:
Taiwan	4	5	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	65	25	40	1	1	0
<b>Oceania and Polar regions</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-5</b>
Australia	194	42	152	0	0	0	0	0	0	487	277	210	0	5	-5
New Zealand	11	5	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	83	:	:	0	0	0
<b>OECD countries*</b>	<b>10 433</b>	<b>13 559</b>	<b>-3 126</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>-21</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>95</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>-810</b>
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	36	54	-17	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	131	130	1	1	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	177	130	47	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	282	116	166	1	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	26	40	-14	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	31	24	7	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	129	42	87	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-4</b>

c: confidential data

\* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



### 3.2.16 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Croatia, Norway, the USA and Japan Year: 2007

Item: Government services, n.i.e.

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			Croatia			Norway			USA <sup>(1)</sup>			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>17 194</b>	<b>20 193</b>	<b>-2 999</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>-48</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>-424</b>	<b>14 942</b>	<b>26 590</b>	<b>-11 648</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>273</b>
<b>EXTRA-EU-27</b>	<b>8 305</b>	<b>7 068</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>-222</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>-342</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>-20</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Iceland	5	3	2	:	:	:	1	2	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	0	1	-1	:	:	:	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	84	419	-335	0	1	-1	5	25	-19	:	:	:	8	9	-2
Norway	28	37	-9	-	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Other European countries</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>-19</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	8	26	-18	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	217	123	94	-	1	-1	0	4	-4	:	:	:	6	37	-30
Turkey	153	84	69	-	1	-1	0	6	-6	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Africa</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>-175</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>-14</b>	:	:	:	<b>0</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-29</b>
North African countries	218	144	74	-	1	-1	5	5	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	50	59	-9	-	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	119	42	77	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	819	1 069	-250	0	0	0	7	18	-11	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	93	32	61	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	102	60	43	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	12	-12
<b>America</b>	<b>2 816</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>-106</b>	:	:	:	<b>1 062</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>737</b>
Canada	128	163	-34	-	1	-1	8	7	2	:	:	:	6	18	-13
USA	2 286	2 166	120	0	7	-7	34	107	-72	:	:	:	1 057	306	750
Central American countries	122	160	-38	:	:	:	0	8	-8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	18	31	-13	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8	:
South American countries	281	328	-48	-	1	-1	0	7	-7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	26	79	-53	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	40	84	-44	-	0	0	0	6	-6	:	:	:	0	9	-9
Chile	21	45	-24	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	6	19	-14	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	14	16	-3	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Asia</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>-56</b>	:	:	:	<b>269</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>-66</b>
Near & Middle East countries	435	595	-161	-	1	-1	7	25	-18	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	27	63	-36	-	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	108	187	-78	-	0	0	0	10	-10	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	1 216	948	268	-	3	-3	9	36	-27	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	160	104	56	-	1	-1	0	13	-13	:	:	:	8	58	-50
Hong-Kong	6	20	-14	:	:	:	0	0	0	:	:	:	19	56	-37
Indonesia	94	43	51	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	4	-2
India	199	83	117	-	0	0	0	5	-5	:	:	:	2	2	0
Japan	30	109	-79	-	1	-1	8	2	6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malaysia	15	16	-2	-	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	12	15	-3
Philippines	30	14	15	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18	11	7
Singapore	34	37	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27	107	-80
Thailand	52	36	16	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5	12	-7
Taiwan	40	8	32	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9	12	-3
<b>Oceania and Polar regions</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>-23</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	<b>18</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>-37</b>
Australia	25	56	-31	-	1	-1	0	0	0	:	:	:	11	42	-31
New Zealand	23	5	18	-	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	3	9	-6
<b>OECD countries*</b>	<b>11 559</b>	<b>15 714</b>	<b>-4 155</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>-37</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>1 335</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>638</b>
<b>Central &amp; Eastern Europe countries*</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>50</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>-53</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-3</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ACP countries*</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>-580</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>OPEC*</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Maghreb countries*</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Mashrek countries*</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>-99</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ASEAN*</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>71</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>-91</b>

c: confidential data

\* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

**Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland,  
Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA  
and Japan with main partners**

3



### 3.3.1 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Total services

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>1 178 112</b>	<b>1 036 986</b>	<b>141 126</b>	<b>61 503</b>	<b>43 987</b>	<b>17 516</b>	<b>19 238</b>	<b>12 030</b>	<b>7 208</b>	<b>11 695</b>	<b>9 648</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>139 135</b>	<b>127 717</b>	<b>11 417</b>
Belgium	57 644	52 821	4 823	3 109	1 707	1 402	217	225	-7	252	239	13	5 483	4 135	1 347
Bulgaria	4 625	3 510	1 115	83	84	-2	300	74	227	15	11	5	134	81	54
Czech Republic	12 482	10 443	2 039	280	282	-2	552	187	366	46	60	-14	496	503	-7
Denmark	44 773	39 212	5 561	1 220	1 040	110	426	316	110	310	192	118	5 750	5 266	484
Germany	158 185	188 717	-30 533	14 615	11 029	3 586	c	c	148	1 622	c	-348	20 643	20 856	-212
Estonia	3 199	2 237	963	132	19	112	343	151	192	12	5	7	97	69	28
Ireland	65 633	68 549	-2 916	1 296	598	698	1 023	167	856	574	278	296	5 841	23 961	-18 120
Greece	31 337	14 745	16 592	1 735	516	1 219	276	240	36	255	45	210	7 776	2 681	5 095
Spain	94 151	71 999	22 152	5 141	3 498	1 643	647	563	84	586	950	-364	6 953	6 485	468
France	106 268	95 299	10 969	5 364	4 917	447	1 049	1 598	-549	1 547	1 544	3	12 419	9 611	2 808
Italy	81 613	88 591	-6 978	4 913	4 899	14	662	608	54	922	724	198	7 861	7 105	756
Cyprus	6 403	2 733	3 670	90	52	38	451	80	371	16	7	9	545	201	344
Latvia	2 681	1 974	708	176	24	151	166	133	33	26	4	21	143	83	60
Lithuania	2 931	2 471	461	45	16	28	624	378	246	2	2	0	82	61	22
Luxembourg	47 008	27 276	19 732	4 836	4 164	672	79	33	46	76	52	23	2 298	1 793	505
Hungary	12 443	11 393	1 050	341	344	-3	217	154	63	100	59	42	862	1 501	-640
Malta	2 464	1 614	850	49	21	28	32	5	27	7	41	-34	94	71	23
Netherlands	81 534	71 721	9 813	2 693	2 781	-87	1 162	554	608	652	504	148	7 569	9 296	-1 728
Austria	40 370	28 407	11 963	2 353	1 199	1 154	703	625	78	134	113	21	1 291	885	406
Poland	20 884	17 500	3 385	933	524	409	722	388	334	119	66	53	1 229	1 337	-108
Portugal	16 852	10 164	6 687	723	807	-85	46	26	20	155	65	90	857	607	250
Romania	7 632	7 403	228	340	221	119	68	179	-110	106	94	12	502	289	213
Slovenia	4 291	3 098	1 193	112	94	17	69	91	-22	6	63	-57	73	105	-32
Slovakia	5 134	4 745	388	116	114	2	556	100	456	14	12	2	162	184	-22
Finland	16 829	16 082	747	337	283	54	2 708	1 141	1 567	137	210	-73	511	1 662	-1 151
Sweden	46 315	34 915	11 400	1 839	699	1 140	652	288	364	521	377	144	4 780	4 842	-62
United Kingdom	204 049	147 098	56 951	8 638	3 973	4 664	2 877	1 263	1 615	3 482	1 960	1 523	44 685	24 013	20 672
EU institutions	384	12 268	-11 884	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>48 415</b>	<b>21 541</b>	<b>26 873</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>29 540</b>	<b>28 910</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>8 224</b>	<b>4 409</b>	<b>3 815</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>9 151</b>	<b>2 857</b>	<b>6 294</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>21 055</b>	<b>10 925</b>	<b>10 130</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>USA<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>359 837</b>	<b>275 895</b>	<b>83 942</b>	<b>10 365</b>	<b>6 414</b>	<b>3 950</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>31 575</b>	<b>18 353</b>	<b>13 221</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>94 212</b>	<b>109 717</b>	<b>-15 505</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>2 123</b>	<b>-859</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>25 493</b>	<b>31 431</b>	<b>-5 938</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

\* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.1 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Total services

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
<b>6 417</b>	<b>4 791</b>	<b>1 626</b>	<b>17 766</b>	<b>13 769</b>	<b>3 996</b>	<b>8 234</b>	<b>8 135</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>9 555</b>	<b>7 020</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>19 378</b>	<b>13 805</b>	<b>5 573</b>	<b>EU-27</b>
171	134	37	588	354	234	491	762	-271	220	178	42	1 008	386	622	Belgium
14	2	12	4	13	-9	2	5	-3	4	2	2	20	6	14	Bulgaria
7	12	-5	33	283	-250	19	12	7	16	17	-1	81	250	-170	Czech Republic
580	229	351	1 948	824	1 124	607	537	70	635	332	303	1 144	913	230	Denmark
1 051	c	277	3 219	c	151	1 140	1 943	-803	1 208	c	-125	3 597	2 542	1 055	Germany
1	1	0	5	25	-20	14	12	2	1	3	-2	6	7	-2	Estonia
100	12	88	2 127	126	2 001	181	132	49	359	89	270	888	569	319	Ireland
69	27	43	153	245	-92	466	103	363	c	c	34	150	76	74	Greece
568	498	70	194	1 210	-1 016	103	200	-97	100	288	-188	424	605	-181	Spain
517	659	-142	2 376	2 381	-5	755	858	-103	1 009	615	394	1 268	1 607	-339	France
558	648	-90	418	1 151	-733	202	461	-259	394	359	35	981	737	244	Italy
1	14	-14	12	36	-24	7	5	2	9	6	3	33	29	4	Cyprus
9	0	9	1	24	-23	3	3	0	0	7	-7	1	4	-3	Latvia
0	1	-1	1	24	-23	2	3	-1	6	1	5	2	4	-2	Lithuania
94	28	66	217	83	134	554	204	350	22	32	-10	928	359	569	Luxembourg
90	14	76	53	48	4	15	53	-38	22	17	5	627	226	401	Hungary
1	2	-1	5	12	-7	0	2	-2	1	3	-3	12	5	8	Malta
1 196	775	422	1 148	1 117	31	1 079	542	537	554	536	18	1 080	741	339	Netherlands
50	70	-20	409	248	161	149	226	-77	124	135	-11	242	146	96	Austria
5	7	-2	28	137	-109	19	25	-6	43	26	17	61	126	-66	Poland
563	351	212	9	35	-27	c	c	c	27	21	6	45	39	5	Portugal
2	5	-4	20	35	-15	8	8	0	12	7	5	26	4	22	Romania
1	1	0	3	5	-3	5	7	-2	2	3	-1	7	1	6	Slovenia
0	1	-1	2	21	-19	2	33	-31	4	2	3	11	12	-1	Slovakia
17	34	-17	2 152	442	1 710	37	27	10	c	c	1 799	235	163	73	Finland
130	74	55	658	359	298	172	264	-92	246	124	122	319	289	30	Sweden
625	412	213	1 986	1 463	523	2 185	1 686	498	2 437	2 614	-177	6 180	3 944	2 236	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
<b>103</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>-34</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>Norway</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>Croatia</b>
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
<b>7 241</b>	<b>2 956</b>	<b>4 285</b>	:	:	:	<b>4 239</b>	<b>5 065</b>	<b>-827</b>	<b>6 936</b>	<b>7 051</b>	<b>-115</b>	<b>30 028</b>	<b>19 120</b>	<b>10 908</b>	<b>USA <sup>(1)</sup></b>
<b>435</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>5 956</b>	<b>5 945</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>4 347</b>	<b>-4 148</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>450</b>	:	:	:	<b>Japan</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat  
 c: confidential data  
 \* China excl. Hong Kong

### 3.3.2 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Transportation

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>252 312</b>	<b>239 947</b>	<b>12 365</b>	<b>10 192</b>	<b>7 405</b>	<b>2 788</b>	<b>3 998</b>	<b>5 624</b>	<b>-1 626</b>	<b>3 267</b>	<b>2 131</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>30 225</b>	<b>18 776</b>	<b>11 449</b>
Belgium	18 106	14 878	3 228	1 260	590	670	57	49	8	142	65	77	744	542	201
Bulgaria	1 385	1 186	198	9	14	-6	154	10	144	3	3	-1	17	13	4
Czech Republic	3 668	2 634	1 034	40	22	18	219	77	141	4	8	-4	62	61	0
Denmark	29 087	21 133	7 954	971	618	352	205	245	-40	232	124	108	4 408	2 869	1 539
Germany	37 508	44 991	-7 482	1 511	1 150	361	441	897	-456	834	691	143	4 046	3 591	455
Estonia	1 309	925	384	93	3	90	146	83	63	1	1	-1	30	23	7
Ireland	2 566	2 048	518	15	96	-81	0	0	0	8	17	-9	169	336	-167
Greece	16 939	7 771	9 168	c	c	985	c	c	-123	c	c	23	6 788	2 132	4 656
Spain	15 689	17 993	-2 304	355	424	-69	c	c	c	100	76	24	980	933	47
France	24 359	27 459	-3 100	733	858	-125	304	1 139	-835	386	218	168	2 882	2 203	679
Italy	12 860	19 928	-7 068	368	947	-579	110	225	-115	192	138	54	955	575	380
Cyprus	1 543	882	662	3	8	-5	86	20	66	7	2	5	208	53	155
Latvia	1 350	576	774	151	6	146	96	61	34	23	3	20	96	21	74
Lithuania	1 709	1 141	568	29	4	24	448	244	204	1	1	0	51	31	20
Luxembourg	2 505	1 266	1 238	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	2 385	2 262	123	72	75	-2	45	20	25	17	12	5	85	88	-3
Malta	317	217	100	c	c	2	c	c	3	c	c	0	6	16	-10
Netherlands	20 040	15 182	4 858	871	860	11	-3	320	-324	286	102	183	1 616	1 074	542
Austria	8 753	8 746	7	420	333	87	100	434	-334	46	43	3	222	232	-10
Poland	6 708	4 112	2 596	402	47	355	406	211	195	49	10	39	613	373	239
Portugal	4 284	3 218	1 066	249	158	90	c	c	c	c	c	c	301	181	120
Romania	1 849	2 385	-536	99	45	54	54	175	-121	63	40	24	30	15	15
Slovenia	1 259	734	525	42	16	26	7	4	3	1	39	-38	14	13	1
Slovakia	1 638	1 336	301	20	26	-7	516	47	469	0	1	-1	30	40	-10
Finland	2 376	4 146	-1 770	16	40	-24	110	452	-342	c	c	-50	85	171	-85
Sweden	8 086	5 542	2 543	392	106	286	165	111	54	235	65	170	1 068	308	760
United Kingdom	24 033	27 232	-3 199	443	552	-110	164	219	-56	517	342	175	4 533	2 811	1 721
EU institutions	0	22	-22	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>2 632</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>13 874</b>	<b>9 573</b>	<b>4 301</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>-38</b>	<b>4 281</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>2 706</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>4 512</b>	<b>4 757</b>	<b>-244</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>USA <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>56 309</b>	<b>69 709</b>	<b>-13 399</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>-229</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>4 919</b>	<b>3 878</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>30 661</b>	<b>35 780</b>	<b>-5 120</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>5 858</b>	<b>4 019</b>	<b>1 839</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

\* China excl. Hong Kong





### 3.3.2 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Transportation

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
<b>2 320</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>5 513</b>	<b>6 567</b>	<b>-1 054</b>	<b>3 707</b>	<b>3 573</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>2 743</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>5 038</b>	<b>4 854</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>EU-27</b>
124	49	75	465	206	259	415	595	-179	162	47	116	221	158	64	Belgium
1	1	0	2	4	-2	1	3	-2	1	1	1	3	1	2	Bulgaria
4	9	-5	23	272	-248	17	9	8	9	10	-1	15	68	-53	Czech Republic
545	188	357	1 710	650	1 060	523	487	35	598	216	382	918	818	100	Denmark
401	179	222	1 248	809	439	695	1 190	-495	583	203	380	1 343	1 124	218	Germany
0	1	0	3	22	-19	2	11	-9	0	2	-1	1	5	-4	Estonia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	58	-54	Ireland
c	c	23	c	c	-39	c	c	357	c	c	35	c	c	60	Greece
180	187	-7	84	945	-861	c	c	c	c	c	c	58	313	-255	Spain
285	322	-37	694	1 341	-647	263	269	-6	248	184	64	704	831	-127	France
114	75	39	98	351	-253	74	222	-148	208	54	154	288	409	-121	Italy
0	14	-14	7	32	-25	5	2	3	0	3	-3	28	26	2	Cyprus
9	0	9	1	19	-16	3	1	0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	Latvia
0	1	-1	0	23	-22	2	2	0	0	1	-1	0	3	-3	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
2	1	1	21	31	-10	7	43	-35	1	2	-1	21	25	-5	Hungary
c	c	-2	c	c	-9	c	c	-2	c	c	-2	c	c	-3	Malta
94	242	-148	164	650	-486	346	195	150	103	65	37	332	361	-28	Netherlands
7	32	-25	44	145	-101	91	148	-57	65	63	2	121	93	28	Austria
2	3	-1	19	100	-81	11	19	-8	9	8	1	10	21	-10	Poland
352	138	214	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	4	-4	11	3	8	4	5	-2	5	3	2	1	1	0	Romania
0	0	0	1	1	0	4	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	16	-16	1	3	-2	3	1	3	0	4	-4	Slovakia
c	c	-20	c	c	-100	c	c	22	c	c	1	c	c	75	Finland
39	17	22	18	66	-47	10	6	4	10	11	-2	15	54	-39	Sweden
118	76	42	592	469	123	479	213	266	593	497	96	666	319	348	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
<b>85</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>-34</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>Norway</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Croatia</b>
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
<b>1 250</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>2 387</b>	<b>2 971</b>	<b>-584</b>	<b>1 127</b>	<b>2 493</b>	<b>-1 367</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>5 479</b>	<b>5 774</b>	<b>-295</b>	<b>USA <sup>(1)</sup></b>
<b>141</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>2 280</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>2 608</b>	<b>-638</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>120</b>	:	:	:	<b>Japan</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat  
 c: confidential data  
 \* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.3 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Sea transport

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>109 134</b>	<b>95 852</b>	<b>13 282</b>	<b>4 654</b>	<b>3 283</b>	<b>1 370</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>3 175</b>	<b>-2 462</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>18 169</b>	<b>9 794</b>	<b>8 375</b>
Belgium	9 290	6 095	3 195	594	355	240	21	16	5	133	40	93	389	199	190
Bulgaria	94	426	-332	2	6	-4	3	3	0	1	1	0	4	4	1
Czech Republic	40	132	-93	1	5	-4	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	2	2
Denmark	23 106	16 974	6 132	867	554	313	139	229	-90	222	118	104	4 131	2 683	1 448
Germany	19 547	16 096	3 451	837	281	556	129	562	-432	540	387	153	2 499	2 012	487
Estonia	625	389	237	23	0	22	23	21	1	0	0	0	15	10	5
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	15 679	5 427	10 252	c	c	1 032	c	c	-14	c	c	3	c	c	4 769
Spain	2 347	4 729	-2 382	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	6 778	10 331	-3 553	298	341	-43	17	885	-868	87	39	48	478	484	-6
Italy	5 013	8 201	-3 188	135	553	-418	19	151	-132	12	87	-75	83	135	-52
Cyprus	1 023	559	464	2	6	-4	74	18	56	7	1	6	194	48	146
Latvia	518	137	380	66	0	66	16	6	10	0	1	0	33	6	27
Lithuania	165	282	-117	0	0	0	4	92	-88	0	0	0	11	15	-4
Luxembourg	59	75	-16	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	22	81	-59	0	3	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	3
Malta	123	138	-15	c	c	0	c	c	-1	c	c	0	3	10	-7
Netherlands	6 900	5 765	1 135	218	621	-403	-21	12	-33	62	27	35	671	453	218
Austria	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Poland	889	984	-96	26	9	17	11	14	-3	5	1	4	219	175	44
Portugal	569	1 195	-627	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Romania	287	617	-330	38	16	22	1	48	-47	0	0	0	9	5	4
Slovenia	216	179	38	16	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	3
Slovakia	4	66	-62	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	-13
Finland	1 311	2 974	-1 663	0	17	-17	42	367	-325	20	27	-7	25	68	-43
Sweden	3 589	3 006	583	10	14	-4	142	104	38	162	60	101	778	252	525
United Kingdom	10 166	8 725	1 441	107	79	28	34	158	-124	37	108	-72	1 559	644	915
EU institutions	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>10 680</b>	<b>6 710</b>	<b>3 970</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>-18</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>-58</b>	<b>3 817</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>2 482</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>3 386</b>	<b>-2 840</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>USA <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>3 993</b>	<b>26 698</b>	<b>-22 705</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>23 292</b>	<b>25 297</b>	<b>-2 005</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

\* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.3 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Sea transport

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
<b>1 160</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>3 809</b>	<b>4 013</b>	<b>-204</b>	<b>2 333</b>	<b>2 242</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>2 722</b>	<b>3 468</b>	<b>-746</b>	<b>EU-27</b>
111	45	66	451	157	293	406	401	5	142	38	104	195	139	56	Belgium
1	1	0	1	3	-2	0	2	-2	0	1	-1	1	1	0	Bulgaria
0	0	0	2	4	-1	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	Czech Republic
539	187	352	1 690	618	1 072	510	437	73	591	205	385	895	799	96	Denmark
285	119	166	726	371	355	479	711	-232	233	88	145	834	675	159	Germany
0	0	0	1	11	-11	0	8	-8	0	1	-1	0	3	-3	Estonia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	Ireland
c	c	27	c	c	5	c	c	371	c	c	45	116	48	69	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
62	158	-96	192	944	-752	59	83	-24	62	92	-30	132	557	-425	France
6	15	-9	46	205	-159	33	135	-102	8	11	-3	67	315	-248	Italy
0	9	-9	7	23	-16	5	1	3	0	2	-2	28	21	7	Cyprus
9	0	9	1	16	-14	1	0	0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	Latvia
0	1	-1	0	19	-19	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	2	-2	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
0	0	0	1	3	-3	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	10	-7	Hungary
c	c	-1	c	c	-7	c	c	-1	c	c	-1	c	c	-3	Malta
12	30	-18	20	112	-92	124	122	2	18	31	-12	98	302	-203	Netherlands
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Austria
0	1	0	5	47	-43	5	12	-7	1	1	0	3	10	-7	Poland
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	1	-1	11	1	10	3	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	Romania
0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slovakia
0	20	-20	0	162	-162	0	3	-3	0	7	-7	c	c	-45	Finland
30	16	13	11	55	-44	4	5	-1	7	8	-1	9	49	-40	Sweden
34	37	-3	441	362	79	172	121	51	56	158	-102	279	189	91	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
<b>85</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>-34</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>Norway</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Croatia</b>
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	USA <sup>(1)</sup>
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Japan

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat  
 c: confidential data  
 \* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.4 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Air transport

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>77 606</b>	<b>67 642</b>	<b>9 963</b>	<b>2 357</b>	<b>2 111</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>10 057</b>	<b>7 535</b>	<b>2 523</b>
Belgium	2 651	3 089	-438	353	76	277	10	6	3	5	22	-17	248	284	-36
Bulgaria	225	227	-2	2	3	-1	9	3	6	1	2	-2	4	4	1
Czech Republic	915	582	333	3	4	-1	3	2	1	2	4	-2	25	20	5
Denmark	2 628	1 379	1 248	52	14	38	26	1	25	4	2	2	214	132	82
Germany	12 276	10 255	2 022	366	428	-62	119	179	-60	265	236	29	1 298	1 238	60
Estonia	144	179	-35	0	1	-1	8	5	2	c	1	c	6	9	-3
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	845	450	396	57	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	94	c	c
Spain	8 532	5 779	2 753	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	11 051	11 011	40	134	320	-186	157	146	11	284	168	116	1 865	1 504	361
Italy	4 921	6 412	-1 491	99	172	-73	57	38	19	173	51	122	839	440	399
Cyprus	492	317	175	1	2	-1	3	2	1	0	1	-1	11	5	7
Latvia	200	190	10	3	1	1	9	6	3	13	1	11	7	13	-6
Lithuania	54	55	-1	1	1	0	1	3	-2	0	0	0	0	2	-2
Luxembourg	1 686	556	1 130	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	970	795	175	18	49	-31	11	10	1	16	7	9	32	29	4
Malta	c	c	117	c	c	3	c	c	4	c	c	0	c	c	-2
Netherlands	6 185	2 834	3 351	121	38	83	29	44	-15	206	50	157	787	473	314
Austria	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Poland	877	816	61	15	16	-2	34	13	21	37	6	31	236	166	70
Portugal	2 699	1 356	1 343	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Romania	386	266	119	7	13	-6	0	8	-7	58	35	23	14	5	9
Slovenia	136	107	29	7	2	5	3	0	3	1	38	-38	7	2	5
Slovakia	256	226	30	1	6	-5	0	1	-1	0	0	0	26	21	5
Finland	930	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Sweden	1 893	1 730	162	17	71	-54	10	5	5	0	0	0	23	34	-11
United Kingdom	11 826	15 424	-3 598	313	305	7	130	61	69	465	234	231	2 943	2 167	776
EU institutions	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>-937</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>-4</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>2 951</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>USA <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>26 451</b>	<b>24 842</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>7 365</b>	<b>10 378</b>	<b>-3 013</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

\* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.4 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Air transport

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
1 046	503	543	1 427	1 624	-197	1 285	904	381	1 365	683	682	2 102	860	1 243	<b>EU-27</b>
7	1	6	5	21	-17	2	179	-177	15	6	9	9	9	1	Belgium
0	0	0	0	1	-1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	Bulgaria
2	3	0	13	63	-50	12	5	8	4	2	2	6	7	0	Czech Republic
3	1	2	13	18	-5	8	31	-23	4	8	-4	19	17	2	Denmark
91	50	41	426	222	203	196	173	22	302	92	211	463	153	310	Germany
c	c	c	2	10	-8	1	1	0	0	1	-1	c	c	-1	Estonia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	Ireland
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	2	c	c	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
190	155	35	406	380	26	194	169	25	118	87	31	490	259	231	France
106	60	46	51	146	-95	41	87	-46	199	43	156	216	94	122	Italy
0	5	-5	0	9	-9	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	5	-5	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	3	-3	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	3	-3	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	-1	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
1	0	1	15	19	-4	2	35	-33	1	1	-1	5	3	2	Hungary
c	c	0	c	c	-1	c	c	-1	c	c	-1	c	c	0	Malta
70	30	40	135	486	-351	217	72	145	64	32	32	231	53	178	Netherlands
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Austria
1	1	0	7	9	-1	2	2	-1	7	1	6	4	2	2	Poland
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Romania
0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	1	-1	3	0	3	0	0	0	Slovakia
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Finland
1	0	1	6	3	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	5	5	1	Sweden
85	39	45	146	107	39	298	92	206	533	339	194	378	130	248	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	Norway
0	0	0	0	1	-1	1	4	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	USA <sup>(1)</sup>
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Japan

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat  
 c: confidential data  
 \* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.5 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Other transportation

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>65 573</b>	<b>76 455</b>	<b>-10 882</b>	<b>3 184</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>2 473</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>1 446</b>	<b>549</b>
Belgium	6 165	5 694	470	313	159	154	27	27	-1	4	3	1	107	59	48
Bulgaria	1 066	533	532	6	6	-1	143	4	139	2	1	1	9	5	4
Czech Republic	2 713	1 920	794	36	13	24	215	75	140	2	4	-2	32	39	-7
Denmark	3 354	2 780	574	51	50	1	41	16	26	6	4	2	63	54	9
Germany	5 685	18 640	-12 955	309	442	-133	193	156	37	29	68	-39	249	341	-92
Estonia	540	358	182	70	1	69	116	56	59	c	0	c	9	4	5
Ireland	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	c	c	0	0	-	-
Greece	415	1 895	-1 480	18	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Spain	4 810	7 486	-2 676	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	6 530	6 117	413	301	197	104	131	108	23	15	11	4	539	215	324
Italy	2 926	5 315	-2 389	134	222	-88	34	36	-2	7	0	7	33	0	33
Cyprus	29	6	23	0	0	0	9	0	9	0	0	0	2	1	1
Latvia	631	249	383	81	3	79	70	49	21	10	0	10	56	3	54
Lithuania	1 490	804	686	27	3	24	443	149	294	1	0	1	40	13	27
Luxembourg	759	635	124	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	1 393	1 385	7	54	23	31	34	10	23	1	5	-4	48	57	-9
Malta	c	c	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	c	0
Netherlands	6 955	6 582	373	532	201	331	-11	264	-275	17	26	-9	159	149	10
Austria	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Poland	4 942	2 312	2 630	361	21	340	361	183	177	7	3	4	157	32	125
Portugal	1 016	667	349	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Romania	1 176	1 502	-326	54	16	38	53	120	-67	5	4	1	6	5	2
Slovenia	906	448	458	19	14	5	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	7	-6
Slovakia	1 378	1 045	333	19	19	-1	516	46	470	0	1	0	4	6	-2
Finland	136	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Sweden	2 603	806	1 798	365	21	344	13	2	11	73	4	69	267	22	246
United Kingdom	2 041	3 083	-1 042	23	168	-145	0	0	0	16	0	16	31	0	31
EU institutions	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	<b>2 776</b>	<b>1 508</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>228</b>
Croatia	<b>338</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-1</b>
Turkey	<b>1 016</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>817</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA <sup>(1)</sup>	<b>25 865</b>	<b>18 169</b>	<b>7 696</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Japan	<b>4</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>-101</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

\* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.5 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Other transportation

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
<b>116</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>-160</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>-649</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>-336</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>-315</b>	<b>EU-27</b>
6	3	3	10	27	-18	7	14	-7	5	2	3	17	10	7	Belgium
1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	Bulgaria
2	6	-5	8	205	-197	3	3	0	5	9	-3	8	60	-52	Czech Republic
3	1	2	7	14	-7	4	20	-16	3	2	1	4	2	2	Denmark
25	9	15	96	216	-120	20	306	-286	48	23	25	45	296	-250	Germany
c	c	c	0	0	0	1	1	-1	0	0	0	c	c	0	Estonia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	-	-	Ireland
0	c	c	2	c	c	1	c	c	1	c	c	c	11	c	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
34	9	25	97	16	81	10	17	-7	68	6	62	81	15	66	France
2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	5	0	5	Italy
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
0	0	0	5	9	-4	4	7	-2	0	0	0	13	12	0	Hungary
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Malta
13	182	-170	9	52	-43	5	2	4	20	2	18	3	6	-3	Netherlands
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Austria
1	2	-1	7	44	-38	3	4	-1	2	7	-5	3	9	-6	Poland
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	2	-2	0	2	-2	0	4	-3	4	2	2	0	1	-1	Romania
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	13	-13	1	0	0	0	1	-1	0	4	-4	Slovakia
0	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	Finland
8	0	8	1	8	-7	6	1	4	1	2	0	1	1	0	Sweden
0	0	0	4	0	4	9	0	9	4	0	4	9	0	9	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>47</b>	Norway
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	USA <sup>(1)</sup>
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Japan

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat  
 c: confidential data  
 \* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.6 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Travel

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>266 792</b>	<b>260 703</b>	<b>6 089</b>	<b>10 804</b>	<b>7 382</b>	<b>3 422</b>	<b>3 975</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>2 213</b>	<b>3 254</b>	<b>3 193</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>19 346</b>	<b>16 870</b>	<b>2 476</b>
Belgium	7 939	12 583	-4 645	72	158	-86	33	42	-9	29	55	-26	232	387	-155
Bulgaria	2 287	1 332	955	12	13	-1	124	12	112	6	4	2	34	24	10
Czech Republic	4 828	2 645	2 183	36	36	0	266	3	263	24	29	-5	195	133	62
Denmark	4 534	6 386	-1 852	43	34	8	19	35	-16	28	20	9	217	372	-154
Germany	26 289	60 619	-34 331	2 691	2 512	179	c	c	c	c	c	c	2 234	2 717	-483
Estonia	754	487	267	2	4	-2	116	32	84	2	2	0	14	15	-1
Ireland	4 426	6 389	-1 963	66	0	66	0	0	0	61	0	61	793	1 054	-261
Greece	11 320	2 487	8 833	c	c	216	c	c	184	c	c	191	c	c	642
Spain	42 171	14 360	27 811	744	219	525	c	c	c	271	628	-357	2 716	1 354	1 362
France	39 568	26 781	12 787	2 889	1 440	1 449	123	193	-70	649	687	-38	2 044	977	1 067
Italy	31 091	19 892	11 199	2 183	1 106	1 077	377	218	159	493	155	338	3 657	1 688	1 969
Cyprus	1 955	1 071	885	34	8	26	152	36	116	4	3	1	17	60	-43
Latvia	490	677	-187	6	10	-4	53	56	-3	1	0	1	10	24	-14
Lithuania	839	834	5	1	2	-1	147	109	38	1	0	1	5	2	3
Luxembourg	2 919	2 592	327	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	3 449	2 147	1 302	62	56	6	17	12	5	51	21	31	180	116	64
Malta	664	272	392	c	c	9	c	c	15	c	c	4	c	c	7
Netherlands	9 710	13 912	-4 203	128	203	-74	74	50	24	85	113	-29	633	760	-127
Austria	13 780	7 702	6 078	599	209	390	226	43	183	42	38	4	344	186	158
Poland	7 686	5 654	2 032	27	50	-23	141	31	110	44	24	20	188	222	-34
Portugal	7 393	2 858	4 535	145	51	94	26	7	19	92	29	63	295	108	187
Romania	1 066	1 114	-47	9	18	-9	9	1	8	14	21	-7	60	94	-35
Slovenia	1 811	831	980	17	4	14	21	2	19	3	0	3	16	3	14
Slovakia	1 473	1 117	356	30	8	22	29	12	16	7	3	5	36	32	4
Finland	2 070	2 907	-838	38	33	5	542	127	415	15	16	-2	93	165	-73
Sweden	8 770	10 186	-1 417	126	102	24	0	0	0	126	44	82	590	605	-15
United Kingdom	27 510	52 836	-25 327	564	963	-399	412	164	248	850	836	15	3 960	5 630	-1 670
EU institutions	0	32	-32	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>8 902</b>	<b>7 486</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>3 069</b>	<b>10 242</b>	<b>-7 172</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>-441</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>6 734</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>6 017</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>13 489</b>	<b>2 379</b>	<b>11 111</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>USA <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>86 992</b>	<b>59 170</b>	<b>27 823</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>10 318</b>	<b>5 437</b>	<b>4 881</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>6 819</b>	<b>19 344</b>	<b>-12 525</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>-142</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>-304</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>5 109</b>	<b>-4 492</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

\* China excl. Hong Kong





### 3.3.6 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Travel

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
<b>1 403</b>	<b>1 408</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>1 882</b>	<b>2 913</b>	<b>-1 031</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>-1 102</b>	<b>2 181</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>EU-27</b>
12	40	-28	27	30	-3	2	19	-17	19	18	2	46	16	30	Belgium
1	0	1	2	3	-1	0	0	0	2	1	1	6	1	5	Bulgaria
2	1	1	7	1	7	0	0	0	3	0	2	66	0	66	Czech Republic
4	24	-20	25	93	-68	0	6	-6	0	10	-9	37	10	27	Denmark
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Germany
1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	2	1	Estonia
0	0	0	136	0	136	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	17	17	Ireland
29	7	22	c	c	-35	11	2	9	c	c	2	c	c	12	Greece
225	121	104	23	105	-82	c	c	c	c	c	c	146	36	110	Spain
245	221	24	378	692	-314	35	36	-1	73	215	-142	346	233	113	France
320	437	-117	211	404	-193	24	51	-27	135	173	-38	439	131	308	Italy
0	0	0	3	3	0	0	2	-1	1	2	-1	0	1	-1	Cyprus
0	0	0	1	4	-3	0	0	0	0	6	-4	1	3	-1	Latvia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
20	6	14	0	5	-5	0	3	-3	0	6	-6	112	2	111	Hungary
1	0	1	c	c	1	0	0	0	c	c	0	c	c	6	Malta
43	39	4	65	141	-76	10	0	10	35	43	-8	83	22	61	Netherlands
12	28	-16	36	37	-1	9	19	-10	12	28	-16	56	16	40	Austria
3	0	3	5	26	-21	1	0	1	1	0	1	44	12	32	Poland
176	170	6	4	18	-14	c	c	c	3	4	-1	25	4	21	Portugal
1	0	1	4	17	-14	0	0	0	2	0	2	8	1	7	Romania
1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	6	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	Slovakia
0	0	0	40	68	-28	0	0	0	0	0	0	59	21	38	Finland
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	40	8	Sweden
222	143	79	679	421	259	297	240	57	560	1 236	-677	362	212	151	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
-	-	-	0	1	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	10	14	Norway
6	1	4	6	1	4	:	:	:	0	1	-1	7	1	5	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
<b>1 910</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>2 900</b>	<b>1 899</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>-422</b>	<b>3 621</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>2 085</b>	<b>8 976</b>	<b>2 528</b>	<b>6 448</b>	<b>USA <sup>(1)</sup></b>
<b>17</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>1 814</b>	<b>-135</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>-411</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>-10</b>	:	:	:	Japan

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat  
 c: confidential data  
 \* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.7 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Other services

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>656 221</b>	<b>533 203</b>	<b>123 018</b>	<b>40 485</b>	<b>29 173</b>	<b>11 312</b>	<b>11 260</b>	<b>4 636</b>	<b>6 624</b>	<b>5 168</b>	<b>4 316</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>89 493</b>	<b>91 944</b>	<b>-2 451</b>
Belgium	28 960	22 382	6 577	1 767	932	837	126	128	-2	79	115	-36	4 441	3 088	1 354
Bulgaria	954	992	-38	62	57	5	22	52	-30	7	3	4	84	43	41
Czech Republic	3 980	5 163	-1 183	204	224	-20	67	106	-39	18	23	-4	239	309	-70
Denmark	11 152	11 693	-541	207	388	-181	201	35	166	50	48	1	1 124	2 025	-901
Germany	94 387	83 108	11 279	10 414	7 368	3 046	1 752	1 119	633	641	831	-192	14 363	14 548	-183
Estonia	1 137	825	312	37	12	25	81	35	45	9	2	7	52	31	21
Ireland	58 640	60 114	-1 474	1 210	503	707	1 024	167	857	505	259	246	4 878	22 572	-17 694
Greece	3 078	4 487	-1 410	166	147	19	14	40	-25	c	c	-3	c	c	-203
Spain	36 290	39 645	-3 355	4 041	2 855	1 186	130	78	52	213	244	-31	3 257	4 197	-940
France	42 342	41 058	1 284	1 741	2 619	-878	621	264	357	510	640	-130	7 493	6 430	1 063
Italy	37 662	48 771	-11 109	2 362	2 846	-484	175	165	10	237	431	-194	3 249	4 842	-1 593
Cyprus	2 904	781	2 124	53	36	18	213	24	189	4	2	3	319	87	232
Latvia	844	720	124	19	9	10	17	16	1	1	0	0	34	37	-3
Lithuania	382	495	-113	15	10	4	29	25	4	0	1	-1	26	28	-2
Luxembourg	41 584	23 418	18 166	4 516	3 993	523	67	24	43	56	29	27	2 099	1 700	400
Hungary	6 609	6 984	-375	206	213	-7	155	121	34	32	26	6	597	1 298	-701
Malta	1 482	1 125	357	29	12	16	11	2	9	2	40	-38	c	c	25
Netherlands	51 784	42 627	9 157	1 694	1 718	-23	1 091	183	908	282	288	-6	5 319	7 462	-2 143
Austria	17 837	11 958	5 879	1 336	659	677	377	148	229	45	32	13	725	466	259
Poland	6 490	7 733	-1 243	504	427	77	174	146	29	26	32	-7	428	741	-313
Portugal	5 175	4 088	1 087	329	598	-269	8	5	3	30	18	12	261	318	-58
Romania	4 716	3 904	812	232	159	73	5	3	2	29	33	-5	413	180	233
Slovenia	1 221	1 533	-312	53	75	-22	41	86	-44	2	24	-22	43	90	-47
Slovakia	1 879	2 142	-263	53	76	-23	11	40	-29	6	8	-2	92	106	-14
Finland	12 383	9 029	3 354	283	210	73	2 056	562	1 494	c	c	-21	333	1 327	-994
Sweden	29 460	19 186	10 273	1 321	491	830	487	177	310	160	269	-108	3 122	3 929	-808
United Kingdom	152 506	67 030	85 477	7 631	2 458	5 173	2 301	880	1 422	2 114	782	1 333	36 193	15 571	20 621
EU institutions	384	12 214	-11 831	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	<b>12 596</b>	<b>9 095</b>	<b>3 501</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>-50</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>3 667</b>	<b>2 117</b>	<b>1 550</b>
Croatia	<b>1 334</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>-176</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>-25</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>-32</b>
Turkey	<b>3 054</b>	<b>3 790</b>	<b>-736</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA <sup>(1)</sup>	<b>216 536</b>	<b>147 016</b>	<b>69 519</b>	<b>8 933</b>	<b>4 922</b>	<b>4 011</b>	:	:	:	<b>16 338</b>	<b>9 038</b>	<b>7 300</b>	:	:	:
Japan	<b>56 732</b>	<b>54 593</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>-717</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>19 018</b>	<b>22 303</b>	<b>-3 285</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

\* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.7 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Other services

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
<b>2 694</b>	<b>1 804</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>10 369</b>	<b>4 265</b>	<b>6 104</b>	<b>4 026</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>-74</b>	<b>5 884</b>	<b>3 448</b>	<b>2 435</b>	<b>12 149</b>	<b>8 039</b>	<b>4 109</b>	<b>EU-27</b>
35	44	-10	94	96	-3	73	147	-74	36	111	-75	726	203	523	Belgium
12	1	11	0	6	-6	2	3	-1	2	1	1	12	3	9	Bulgaria
1	2	-1	3	11	-8	2	3	-1	4	6	-2	-1	181	-182	Czech Republic
30	17	14	214	81	132	85	43	41	37	107	-70	188	85	104	Denmark
564	430	133	1 749	1 459	288	368	729	-361	574	908	-334	2 031	1 305	726	Germany
0	0	0	2	3	-1	11	0	11	0	1	-1	1	1	0	Estonia
98	13	85	1 988	125	1 863	182	133	49	357	86	271	854	492	362	Ireland
c	c	-2	c	c	-19	c	c	-3	2	6	-4	c	c	2	Greece
164	190	-26	87	158	-71	46	119	-73	42	122	-80	220	255	-35	Spain
-13	116	-129	1 304	349	955	457	552	-95	688	216	472	219	542	-323	France
124	136	-12	109	396	-287	104	188	-84	51	132	-81	254	197	57	Italy
1	0	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	9	1	8	4	1	3	Cyprus
0	0	0	-1	1	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	-1	5	0	5	0	1	-1	Lithuania
91	24	66	129	40	89	298	185	114	13	23	-11	899	348	551	Luxembourg
68	7	61	32	13	19	8	7	0	21	9	12	494	200	295	Hungary
c	c	0	3	1	1	c	c	0	0	1	-1	5	1	5	Malta
1 059	493	566	919	325	594	723	346	377	416	428	-12	664	358	306	Netherlands
30	9	21	328	65	263	49	58	-9	45	44	1	66	37	29	Austria
0	4	-4	4	11	-7	7	6	1	32	17	15	6	94	-88	Poland
35	42	-7	2	11	-8	9	12	-2	9	9	0	11	4	7	Portugal
1	1	-1	5	14	-9	5	3	2	4	4	1	18	2	15	Romania
0	1	0	1	4	-3	1	6	-5	1	2	-1	1	1	0	Slovenia
0	1	0	2	4	-2	1	30	-29	1	1	0	9	7	2	Slovakia
c	c	2	c	c	1 837	c	c	-12	2 013	215	1 798	c	c	-40	Finland
91	57	34	639	293	346	162	258	-95	237	113	124	257	195	62	Sweden
285	193	92	715	573	142	1 409	1 233	175	1 284	881	403	5 151	3 414	1 737	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>72</b>	Norway
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	4	-2	-	1	0	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
<b>4 081</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>2 437</b>	:	:	:	<b>2 582</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>2 206</b>	<b>5 113</b>	<b>-2 906</b>	<b>15 573</b>	<b>10 818</b>	<b>4 755</b>	USA <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>277</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>-436</b>	<b>-2 087</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>-3 099</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>340</b>	:	:	:	Japan

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat  
 c: confidential data  
 \* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.8 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Communication services

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>30 746</b>	<b>30 743</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>110</b>
Belgium	2 819	2 280	539	155	129	26	26	20	6	25	12	13	349	266	83
Bulgaria	120	81	38	1	2	-1	2	1	1	0	1	-1	9	1	8
Czech Republic	419	382	36	16	8	8	8	2	6	0	1	0	12	12	0
Denmark	691	654	37	18	8	10	8	9	-1	5	4	1	34	57	-23
Germany	3 460	4 976	-1 517	275	393	-117	40	52	-12	18	16	2	762	1 119	-357
Estonia	91	84	7	1	1	-1	6	5	1	c	c	c	3	2	2
Ireland	485	833	-348	0	6	-6	0	-	-	0	0	0	21	22	-1
Greece	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	0	c	c	c	19	16	3
Spain	1 243	2 195	-952	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	3 058	1 957	1 101	114	55	59	35	3	32	14	12	2	186	110	76
Italy	2 245	3 215	-970	60	110	-50	14	11	3	24	7	17	243	199	44
Cyprus	86	103	-17	0	1	-1	2	1	1	0	0	0	5	9	-4
Latvia	60	77	-19	1	0	1	3	1	1	1	0	0	3	3	-1
Lithuania	73	69	4	2	0	2	9	10	-1	0	0	0	6	3	3
Luxembourg	1 512	762	750	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	356	393	-37	10	4	6	2	5	-2	2	1	1	21	31	-10
Malta	51	35	16	c	c	0	c	c	1	c	c	-4	2	3	-2
Netherlands	3 058	2 796	263	133	80	53	17	15	2	16	22	-6	299	146	153
Austria	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Poland	369	510	-141	12	8	4	3	6	-3	4	1	3	25	64	-39
Portugal	616	408	209	17	8	9	c	c	c	c	c	c	33	17	17
Romania	809	425	384	5	6	-2	1	1	0	1	1	0	76	12	65
Slovenia	105	130	-24	3	3	0	1	3	-2	0	0	0	3	1	2
Slovakia	187	108	79	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
Finland	311	311	0	c	c	c	14	9	4	c	c	c	21	8	13
Sweden	1 297	1 390	-93	29	36	-7	28	28	0	4	12	-8	83	84	0
United Kingdom	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
EU institutions	0	36	-36	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>USA <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>6 280</b>	<b>5 762</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>-346</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>-71</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

\* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.8 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Communication services

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
<b>123</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>-63</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>EU-27</b>
9	4	6	13	8	5	21	9	11	16	12	4	26	8	18	Belgium
0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Bulgaria
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Czech Republic
0	1	-1	1	3	-2	2	3	-1	1	3	-3	1	1	0	Denmark
5	11	-6	19	26	-7	23	28	-5	6	20	-14	13	39	-26	Germany
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	c	0	0	0	0	Estonia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	Ireland
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	0	c	c	-1	c	c	0	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
9	3	6	9	7	2	6	16	-10	9	13	-4	13	8	5	France
14	8	6	2	7	-5	6	6	0	1	12	-11	7	2	5	Italy
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	Hungary
c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	0	Malta
17	11	6	134	28	106	29	38	-9	43	13	31	22	17	5	Netherlands
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Austria
0	0	0	0	1	-1	1	1	0	0	2	-2	1	0	0	Poland
14	5	8	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	0	0	1	9	-8	1	1	0	1	1	0	11	0	11	Romania
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slovakia
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	1	c	c	-2	4	1	3	Finland
0	1	-1	2	8	-6	3	4	0	3	3	0	1	5	-4	Sweden
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	Norway
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	USA <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-1</b>	:	:	:	Japan

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat  
 c: confidential data  
 \* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.9 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Construction services

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>28 190</b>	<b>19 322</b>	<b>8 868</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>-159</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>49</b>
Belgium	789	580	209	4	4	0	4	1	3	0	1	-1	2	5	-4
Bulgaria	99	12	87	8	0	8	8	0	8	2	0	2	2	0	2
Czech Republic	226	132	94	5	0	5	7	41	-34	0	0	0	1	5	-4
Denmark	210	130	79	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	5	-3
Germany	8 988	6 623	2 365	221	234	-13	287	182	105	58	68	-11	214	190	24
Estonia	144	70	74	0	0	0	8	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	0	9	-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	264	c	c	11	5	6	3	1	2	c	c	c	3	7	-4
Spain	3 050	1 368	1 682	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	3 862	1 539	2 323	86	54	32	13	13	0	19	5	14	97	58	39
Italy	2 268	2 496	-228	96	86	10	40	28	12	84	275	-191	157	207	-50
Cyprus	148	21	127	1	0	1	4	0	4	0	0	0	17	3	14
Latvia	36	113	-77	0	0	0	1	3	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	49	62	-13	0	0	0	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	2	-2
Luxembourg	348	464	-116	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	289	212	77	1	2	-1	34	11	23	0	0	0	0	1	-1
Malta	c	c	-44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	1 846	988	858	11	15	-5	100	40	60	6	5	1	26	65	-40
Austria	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Poland	1 172	652	520	10	6	3	100	75	25	1	0	1	10	2	8
Portugal	595	120	475	5	1	5	c	c	c	c	c	c	16	1	14
Romania	210	366	-155	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54	14	40
Slovenia	151	160	-9	4	4	0	27	15	13	1	0	1	2	1	1
Slovakia	89	223	-134	0	3	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	272	233	39	1	0	0	129	78	51	c	c	c	9	9	0
Sweden	751	610	141	31	31	0	6	1	5	15	1	14	5	35	-30
United Kingdom	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
EU institutions	0	14	-14	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>USA <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>4 720</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>3 370</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>7 532</b>	<b>5 792</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>13</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

\* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.9 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Construction services

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
<b>407</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>EU-27</b>
2	0	2	2	1	0	-3	0	-3	0	0	-1	4	0	4	Belgium
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	Bulgaria
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	Czech Republic
1	0	0	4	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	Denmark
53	50	3	404	216	188	10	34	-24	136	70	66	82	57	26	Germany
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Estonia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ireland
0	0	0	0	0	0	c	0	c	0	0	0	0	0	0	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
214	8	206	19	62	-43	12	25	-13	91	22	69	19	4	15	France
6	3	3	5	33	-28	1	3	-2	6	5	1	1	2	-1	Italy
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	-5	Hungary
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Malta
64	38	26	40	21	19	0	1	0	78	39	39	1	2	0	Netherlands
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Austria
0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	-1	Poland
1	1	1	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	Romania
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	Slovakia
2	1	1	1	1	1	c	0	c	1	1	0	0	0	0	Finland
4	2	2	23	3	20	5	1	4	8	2	6	2	2	-1	Sweden
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	Norway
:	:	:	:	:	:	-	0	0	1	0	1	-	0	0	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	USA <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>17</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>-37</b>	:	:	:	Japan

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat  
 c: confidential data  
 \* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.10 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Insurance services

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>29 480</b>	<b>23 358</b>	<b>6 122</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>2 379</b>	<b>-1 948</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>8 518</b>	<b>2 411</b>	<b>6 108</b>
Belgium	730	530	200	56	40	16	1	0	1	2	1	1	47	19	29
Bulgaria	35	98	-63	2	6	-5	4	2	2	0	0	0	2	5	-3
Czech Republic	9	181	-173	0	11	-11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	-10
Denmark	272	386	-114	10	14	-4	1	2	-1	1	1	0	18	58	-41
Germany	4 200	2 320	1 880	123	1 195	-1 072	48	24	24	5	65	-60	772	91	681
Estonia	10	1	10	c	c	1	0	0	0	c	c	c	0	0	0
Ireland	8 707	7 096	1 611	20	123	-103	4	1	3	177	166	11	1 901	1 322	579
Greece	c	c	c	c	c	-28	c	c	-27	c	c	-1	c	c	-87
Spain	1 174	1 941	-767	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	764	1 533	-769	-164	301	-465	16	36	-20	45	32	13	185	157	28
Italy	1 033	2 339	-1 306	120	140	-20	10	12	-2	0	2	-2	98	72	26
Cyprus	84	61	23	2	6	-4	3	0	3	0	0	0	14	2	11
Latvia	13	39	-26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	-9	60	-69	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-2
Luxembourg	1 703	1 037	666	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	16	149	-133	0	21	-21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	-7
Malta	30	70	-39	c	c	-1	c	c	0	c	c	-1	c	c	-3
Netherlands	447	753	-306	38	39	0	0	20	-19	1	3	-2	32	60	-28
Austria	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Poland	14	336	-322	-3	2	-5	6	6	-1	0	1	-1	4	28	-23
Portugal	98	188	-90	17	17	0	c	c	c	c	c	c	2	3	-1
Romania	17	130	-113	0	5	-5	0	0	0	0	2	-2	1	10	-8
Slovenia	16	21	-4	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	17	80	-63	0	5	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	-5
Finland	101	75	26	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	5	-3
Sweden	682	274	408	6	34	-28	3	2	2	1	1	0	100	93	7
United Kingdom	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
EU institutions	0	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>3 539</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>3 156</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>-655</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>USA <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>7 505</b>	<b>31 201</b>	<b>-23 696</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>5 472</b>	<b>-5 075</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>-2 024</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>-190</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-27</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>-650</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

\* China excl. Hong Kong





### 3.3.10 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Insurance services

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
<b>95</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>-172</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>EU-27</b>
1	0	1	1	2	-1	2	3	0	1	2	-1	1	1	0	Belgium
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Bulgaria
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	-4	Czech Republic
7	4	3	4	8	-5	7	2	5	0	1	-1	2	3	0	Denmark
35	2	33	12	0	12	7	17	-10	1	1	0	192	38	154	Germany
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Estonia
4	1	3	40	30	10	14	8	6	13	9	4	20	18	2	Ireland
c	c	-1	c	c	-14	c	c	-2	c	c	-2	c	c	-3	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
8	5	3	24	32	-8	11	-4	15	5	-1	6	12	11	1	France
0	4	-4	4	21	-17	3	2	1	1	4	-3	5	4	1	Italy
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Hungary
c	c	0	c	c	-1	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	0	Malta
1	12	-11	1	47	-47	0	3	-3	0	3	-3	0	19	-18	Netherlands
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Austria
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	Poland
0	1	-1	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Romania
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	Slovakia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	Finland
1	1	0	4	1	3	3	1	2	3	2	1	12	3	9	Sweden
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	Norway
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
<b>53</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>984</b>	USA <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	:	:	:	Japan

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat  
 c: confidential data  
 \* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.11 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Financial services

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>117 505</b>	<b>52 724</b>	<b>64 781</b>	<b>7 530</b>	<b>4 414</b>	<b>3 116</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>16 630</b>	<b>7 887</b>	<b>8 743</b>
Belgium	2 677	1 973	704	66	194	-128	6	3	3	11	2	9	288	199	89
Bulgaria	24	74	-50	2	4	-2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	-1
Czech Republic	218	546	-328	2	5	-3	6	1	5	0	0	0	10	25	-15
Denmark	156	164	-8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	27	-25
Germany	8 538	5 551	2 987	379	570	-191	58	6	53	29	16	13	719	633	87
Estonia	94	63	32	1	2	-1	6	3	3	0	0	0	1	1	0
Ireland	7 396	4 685	2 711	169	54	115	7	12	-5	47	4	43	964	1 701	-737
Greece	c	c	c	c	c	2	c	c	c	c	c	c	11	15	-4
Spain	4 307	3 866	441	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	1 477	2 827	-1 350	48	140	-92	19	24	-5	8	17	-9	171	431	-260
Italy	2 804	1 036	1 768	36	31	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	397	142	255
Cyprus	528	116	412	2	5	-3	43	3	40	1	0	1	7	15	-8
Latvia	193	40	154	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	27	16	11	1	4	-2	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Luxembourg	31 348	15 800	15 548	4 251	2 674	1 577	11	3	8	27	12	15	1 636	1 282	354
Hungary	187	214	-27	7	12	-5	3	1	2	1	0	1	21	14	7
Malta	169	231	-62	c	c	1	c	c	0	c	c	-6	61	5	57
Netherlands	1 249	1 707	-459	11	72	-61	2	5	-3	9	22	-14	396	207	189
Austria	1 084	530	554	65	25	40	77	49	28	5	0	5	49	17	32
Poland	241	330	-89	7	17	-10	1	1	0	0	2	-2	27	22	5
Portugal	246	217	28	3	9	-6	c	c	c	c	c	c	25	7	19
Romania	1 242	1 173	69	66	69	-4	0	0	0	1	0	1	53	41	12
Slovenia	42	59	-17	0	1	-1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	200	348	-149	4	5	-1	0	3	-3	0	1	-1	5	15	-10
Finland	303	155	148	1	1	0	c	c	c	c	c	c	5	5	-1
Sweden	1 355	694	661	23	33	-9	6	2	4	4	4	0	69	86	-17
United Kingdom	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
EU institutions	49	11	38	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>14 958</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>13 653</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>-72</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>-24</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-1</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>-166</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>USA <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>42 514</b>	<b>13 811</b>	<b>28 703</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>2 753</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>4 529</b>	<b>2 634</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>836</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

\* China excl. Hong Kong


**3.3.11 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners  
 Year: 2007**
**Financial services**

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
206	129	77	453	181	273	1 254	1 196	57	349	97	252	4 426	1 502	2 924	<b>EU-27</b>
2	3	-1	19	18	1	32	24	7	2	2	0	19	5	14	Belgium
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Bulgaria
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Czech Republic
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Denmark
9	3	6	9	8	1	18	91	-73	11	4	7	17	115	-99	Germany
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Estonia
c	-	42	c	-	-33	111	48	63	20	21	-1	225	99	126	Ireland
0	c	c	1	0	0	c	c	2	c	c	c	0	c	c	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
2	2	0	1	1	0	22	196	-174	0	2	-2	7	200	-193	France
0	2	-2	0	1	-1	1	1	0	0	1	-1	3	0	3	Italy
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Lithuania
19	19	0	100	15	85	286	126	160	7	10	-3	862	308	554	Luxembourg
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	Hungary
0	0	0	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	0	Malta
17	1	16	c	c	0	8	0	8	1	1	-1	c	c	-61	Netherlands
0	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	Austria
0	0	0	0	3	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Poland
2	2	-1	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	Romania
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	Slovakia
c	c	c	c	c	0	c	c	-1	0	c	c	c	c	c	Finland
1	1	0	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	0	1	12	11	1	Sweden
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
0	1	-1	0	0	0	2	3	-1	0	0	0	2	7	-5	Norway
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
774	102	672	682	64	618	1 072	704	368	291	167	124	1 850	1 003	847	USA <sup>(1)</sup>
22	3	19	6	33	-27	344	125	220	3	16	-13	:	:	:	Japan

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat  
 c: confidential data  
 \* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.12 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Computer and information services

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>65 630</b>	<b>33 254</b>	<b>32 377</b>	<b>5 384</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>3 851</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>6 629</b>	<b>5 564</b>	<b>1 065</b>
Belgium	2 193	1 653	540	67	27	41	41	4	37	2	7	-5	148	197	-49
Bulgaria	85	51	34	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	13	4	9
Czech Republic	579	548	31	21	21	0	32	8	24	0	1	-1	56	56	0
Denmark	989	1 152	-163	19	35	-15	12	1	11	2	5	-3	122	126	-3
Germany	8 855	8 523	332	461	703	-242	201	38	163	146	156	-10	1 851	1 787	65
Estonia	102	52	51	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	11	6	5
Ireland	21 578	584	20 994	635	4	631	-	0	-	-	-	-	391	197	194
Greece	c	c	c	c	c	-3	c	c	1	c	c	0	24	24	0
Spain	3 862	1 893	1 969	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	1 319	1 599	-280	21	30	-9	2	0	2	4	8	-4	387	436	-49
Italy	636	1 282	-646	48	49	-1	1	0	1	5	3	2	44	129	-85
Cyprus	199	28	171	2	0	1	18	2	16	1	0	0	52	6	46
Latvia	73	64	9	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	9	3	7
Lithuania	17	20	-2	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
Luxembourg	955	476	479	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	527	479	49	7	16	-9	2	0	1	3	3	0	87	64	23
Malta	37	53	-16	c	c	-1	c	c	1	c	c	0	0	4	-4
Netherlands	4 668	3 969	699	79	128	-49	72	3	69	36	45	-8	543	476	67
Austria	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Poland	480	635	-155	11	26	-15	4	3	1	4	2	2	99	97	2
Portugal	196	277	-81	2	9	-7	c	c	c	c	c	c	10	20	-10
Romania	436	335	101	12	18	-5	1	0	0	11	1	10	114	19	95
Slovenia	108	135	-26	2	5	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	21	-3
Slovakia	153	174	-21	6	12	-5	0	1	0	2	2	0	16	9	6
Finland	1 322	1 072	250	34	30	5	38	4	34	9	5	3	76	147	-72
Sweden	4 747	2 208	2 539	121	32	89	24	22	2	30	25	5	367	367	0
United Kingdom	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
EU institutions	5	535	-530	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>-378</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>-296</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>-73</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-14</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>USA (1)</b>	<b>9 287</b>	<b>10 810</b>	<b>-1 523</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>2 632</b>	<b>-1 927</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>-212</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>-813</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

\* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.12 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Computer and information services

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
242	61	181	541	171	370	166	40	126	544	1 064	-520	991	134	857	<b>EU-27</b>
3	3	0	2	2	0	2	1	1	2	32	-29	17	5	12	Belgium
0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	-1	Bulgaria
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-1	1	0	0	Czech Republic
1	2	0	5	5	1	3	0	3	3	47	-44	6	9	-3	Denmark
133	37	95	108	100	8	24	7	17	198	330	-132	280	69	210	Germany
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	c	Estonia
0	0	0	-	0	-	39	0	39	-	-	124	c	-	441	Ireland
0	0	0	c	c	0	0	0	0	c	c	0	c	c	1	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
3	1	2	1	4	-3	3	2	1	1	9	-8	8	7	1	France
1	0	1	0	4	-4	1	2	-1	1	4	-3	5	5	0	Italy
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	-1	2	5	-3	Hungary
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	c	0	c	c	0	Malta
30	4	26	34	15	19	19	8	11	42	177	-136	108	5	103	Netherlands
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Austria
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	-1	1	1	0	Poland
3	3	0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	Romania
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slovakia
2	0	1	34	5	29	3	1	2	35	40	-5	4	3	1	Finland
15	2	13	30	6	25	24	1	22	44	20	24	27	2	25	Sweden
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	2	-2	2	1	1	Norway
-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	USA <sup>(1)</sup>
1	0	1	34	323	-290	7	21	-14	7	62	-55	:	:	:	Japan

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat  
 c: confidential data  
 \* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.13 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Royalties and licence fees

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>43 754</b>	<b>56 711</b>	<b>-12 957</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>3 051</b>	<b>-1 084</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>9 023</b>	<b>22 946</b>	<b>-13 923</b>
Belgium	1 194	1 365	-171	114	58	57	17	36	-19	1	1	0	250	500	-250
Bulgaria	8	53	-46	1	5	-4	0	1	-1	0	0	0	1	9	-8
Czech Republic	25	473	-448	0	65	-65	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	35	-32
Denmark	1 489	971	518	36	33	3	46	1	45	6	5	1	169	351	-182
Germany	5 382	7 092	-1 709	744	757	-13	29	3	25	44	48	-4	1 225	2 818	-1 593
Estonia	7	29	-22	1	0	0	3	1	2	0	c	c	1	4	-4
Ireland	860	17 254	-16 394	c	-	-6	0	0	0	12	2	10	219	9 721	-9 502
Greece	c	c	c	c	c	-27	c	c	c	c	c	-1	c	c	-43
Spain	389	2 465	-2 076	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	6 455	3 366	3 089	63	641	-578	11	5	6	163	23	140	2 684	1 111	1 573
Italy	742	1 207	-465	111	102	9	6	1	5	1	28	-27	63	215	-152
Cyprus	15	39	-24	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	-2
Latvia	9	29	-20	0	3	-3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	-3
Lithuania	0	16	-16	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	-4
Luxembourg	281	286	-5	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	671	1 294	-622	11	47	-36	2	2	0	5	2	2	74	334	-260
Malta	117	31	86	c	c	-4	c	c	0	c	c	-1	c	c	-2
Netherlands	10 029	7 345	2 684	313	152	161	143	2	140	53	85	-31	596	2 941	-2 345
Austria	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Poland	76	1 144	-1 069	8	159	-151	1	1	0	0	3	-3	19	169	-150
Portugal	77	330	-253	7	39	-32	c	c	c	c	c	c	2	44	-42
Romania	30	177	-147	0	6	-6	0	0	0	0	7	-7	12	17	-5
Slovenia	14	122	-109	0	5	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	19	-18
Slovakia	109	90	18	8	9	-1	0	0	0	2	1	0	13	11	2
Finland	912	1 032	-119	30	44	-14	c	4	c	c	c	-5	70	435	-365
Sweden	3 461	1 315	2 146	56	100	-44	22	6	16	14	6	7	655	335	320
United Kingdom	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
EU institutions	0	154	-153	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>6 520</b>	<b>8 163</b>	<b>-1 642</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>-58</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>143</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>-127</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>-24</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-8</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>-472</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>USA <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>60 280</b>	<b>18 277</b>	<b>42 004</b>	<b>5 448</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>3 140</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>4 592</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>4 047</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>16 949</b>	<b>12 169</b>	<b>4 780</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>-51</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>7 058</b>	<b>8 378</b>	<b>-1 319</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

\* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.13 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Royalties and licence fees

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
414	21	393	1 179	120	1 059	165	119	46	355	46	310	1 806	1 592	214	EU-27
5	0	4	9	2	8	2	0	1	1	3	-2	4	135	-131	Belgium
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Bulgaria
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	-40	Czech Republic
3	0	3	66	1	65	5	0	4	3	0	3	113	2	111	Denmark
67	5	61	195	147	48	16	7	9	22	6	16	258	177	81	Germany
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	c	0	c	c	Estonia
0	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	c	11	Ireland
0	0	0	c	c	0	0	0	0	c	0	c	c	c	-1	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
28	4	24	37	5	32	10	0	10	7	21	-14	131	32	99	France
36	0	36	7	0	7	21	0	21	4	0	4	38	27	11	Italy
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
0	0	0	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	291	131	160	Hungary
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Malta
210	5	205	174	8	167	60	100	-41	24	1	22	304	61	243	Netherlands
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Austria
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	-34	Poland
0	1	0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	Romania
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	-4	Slovakia
1	0	1	195	1	193	1	0	1	c	5	c	10	10	0	Finland
26	0	26	408	1	407	12	2	10	18	4	14	130	73	57	Sweden
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
10	0	10	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	12	1	11	Norway
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
1 076	4	1 072	1 371	84	1 287	389	24	365	659	72	587	5 399	5 410	-11	USA <sup>(1)</sup>
206	1	205	1 316	14	1 302	246	25	221	244	2	241	:	:	:	Japan

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat  
 c: confidential data  
 \* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.14 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Other business services

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>311 654</b>	<b>282 490</b>	<b>29 164</b>	<b>22 793</b>	<b>14 535</b>	<b>8 258</b>	<b>6 221</b>	<b>3 058</b>	<b>3 163</b>	<b>2 171</b>	<b>2 352</b>	<b>-180</b>	<b>40 452</b>	<b>43 328</b>	<b>-2 877</b>
Belgium	16 658	13 485	3 173	1 304	468	836	31	64	-33	38	90	-52	3 354	1 831	1 523
Bulgaria	523	594	-71	41	34	7	6	48	-41	5	2	3	39	22	16
Czech Republic	2 338	2 719	-381	159	100	59	1	53	-51	17	19	-2	151	131	21
Denmark	6 388	6 294	93	114	145	-31	118	19	99	29	31	-1	756	1 147	-391
Germany	49 581	44 594	4 988	8 140	3 261	4 879	1 062	786	276	311	425	-114	7 036	6 753	283
Estonia	637	483	154	33	7	26	49	16	33	8	0	8	33	15	18
Ireland	18 904	29 488	-10 584	380	304	76	c	-	115	245	73	172	1 306	9 574	-8 268
Greece	c	c	c	97	44	52	6	5	1	6	4	2	104	122	-18
Spain	20 353	23 811	-3 458	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	23 215	24 999	-1 784	1 494	1 109	385	501	160	341	237	508	-271	3 481	3 667	-186
Italy	26 056	33 449	-7 393	1 691	1 867	-176	100	98	2	121	97	24	2 129	3 216	-1 087
Cyprus	1 425	259	1 166	45	9	37	138	17	121	2	1	2	212	17	194
Latvia	426	326	100	16	4	11	7	7	0	0	0	0	23	27	-4
Lithuania	180	171	9	11	3	8	10	6	4	0	0	0	12	11	1
Luxembourg	4 713	4 121	591	154	1 225	-1 071	14	16	-2	15	9	6	276	189	87
Hungary	3 465	3 382	83	168	96	72	105	96	9	19	17	2	319	424	-105
Malta	567	628	-61	21	4	17	3	2	1	2	27	-25	7	31	-25
Netherlands	28 163	23 985	4 177	1 071	1 148	-77	649	84	565	128	94	34	3 297	3 374	-77
Austria	11 057	5 498	5 559	963	339	624	213	60	153	23	20	3	374	231	143
Poland	3 929	3 632	297	447	188	259	59	48	10	15	19	-4	231	290	-59
Portugal	2 974	1 988	986	256	476	-220	c	c	c	c	c	c	126	147	-21
Romania	1 860	1 134	726	142	45	97	3	1	2	16	21	-6	96	58	38
Slovenia	752	802	-50	40	48	-8	9	56	-48	1	22	-21	18	36	-17
Slovakia	860	957	-96	21	37	-16	5	34	-29	2	2	0	40	51	-11
Finland	9 059	6 099	2 959	204	117	87	c	c	1 301	65	85	-21	138	714	-576
Sweden	16 536	12 401	4 136	1 044	219	824	398	114	284	92	218	-126	1 835	2 916	-1 081
United Kingdom	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
EU institutions	53	3 980	-3 927	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>8 686</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>7 884</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>9 096</b>	<b>5 109</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>2 831</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>1 670</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>-144</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-33</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>-607</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>USA <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>60 031</b>	<b>38 166</b>	<b>21 865</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>24 019</b>	<b>25 420</b>	<b>-1 401</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>-86</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>8 066</b>	<b>9 721</b>	<b>-1 655</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

\* China excl. Hong Kong





### 3.3.14 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Other business services

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
<b>1 086</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>-125</b>	<b>7 127</b>	<b>2 796</b>	<b>4 331</b>	<b>2 109</b>	<b>2 332</b>	<b>-222</b>	<b>3 778</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>2 046</b>	<b>3 913</b>	<b>4 307</b>	<b>-394</b>	<b>EU-27</b>
13	34	-22	48	63	-16	17	106	-88	14	60	-46	654	49	605	Belgium
12	0	12	0	5	-5	1	2	-2	2	1	1	9	1	8	Bulgaria
0	1	0	1	9	-7	1	1	0	3	4	-1	-3	136	-139	Czech Republic
15	9	7	126	59	68	68	37	31	25	54	-29	59	67	-8	Denmark
254	309	-55	978	944	34	269	542	-273	187	465	-278	1 181	792	389	Germany
0	0	0	0	1	-1	11	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	Estonia
c	-	40	1 612	74	1 538	18	77	-59	184	40	144	134	381	-247	Ireland
c	c	0	c	c	-2	6	7	-1	c	c	-1	11	3	8	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
-283	77	-360	1 203	221	982	388	304	84	564	114	450	10	259	-249	France
67	72	-5	91	299	-208	71	169	-98	38	99	-61	188	145	43	Italy
1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	4	1	3	Cyprus
0	0	0	-1	1	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	Lithuania
4	4	0	10	11	-1	8	56	-48	2	4	-2	15	20	-5	Luxembourg
2	1	1	17	6	11	6	2	4	20	7	13	34	47	-13	Hungary
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	Malta
702	417	285	432	189	244	607	168	439	152	183	-31	215	154	61	Netherlands
23	7	16	305	47	258	29	30	-1	36	33	3	44	27	17	Austria
0	2	-2	1	4	-3	4	4	0	31	12	19	3	55	-52	Poland
14	19	-5	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	0	0	3	3	0	3	1	2	3	2	1	4	1	4	Romania
0	1	0	0	2	-2	0	5	-5	0	2	-2	1	0	1	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	29	-28	0	0	0	2	0	2	Slovakia
10	11	-1	c	c	1 614	4	19	-14	c	c	1 675	27	71	-44	Finland
44	49	-5	170	272	-102	113	246	-133	158	81	78	73	97	-24	Sweden
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>Norway</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Croatia</b>
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	USA <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>22</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>-67</b>	<b>-145</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>-1 421</b>	<b>-2 794</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>-3 477</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>202</b>	:	:	:	<b>Japan</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat  
 c: confidential data  
 \* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.15 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Personal, cultural and recreational services

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>12 066</b>	<b>14 408</b>	<b>-2 342</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>-661</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>1 707</b>	<b>3 553</b>	<b>-1 846</b>
Belgium	267	372	-105	1	12	-11	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	29	-25
Bulgaria	58	21	36	7	6	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	17	2	16
Czech Republic	141	115	26	0	14	-13	0	0	0	1	1	0	6	33	-27
Denmark	421	1 148	-728	5	93	-88	1	1	1	1	2	-2	9	160	-151
Germany	778	2 035	-1 258	61	209	-149	0	9	-9	3	6	-3	384	805	-421
Estonia	8	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	c	c	1	1	0
Ireland	178	120	58	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	-4	68	28	40
Greece	c	c	c	c	c	19	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	-20
Spain	1 212	1 764	-552	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	1 432	2 310	-878	76	274	-198	16	9	7	15	24	-9	237	388	-151
Italy	788	1 469	-681	168	236	-68	4	1	3	1	0	1	60	282	-222
Cyprus	56	60	-3	1	13	-12	3	0	2	0	0	0	10	5	5
Latvia	7	16	-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1
Lithuania	12	2	10	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	450	447	2	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	1 011	694	317	1	12	-11	3	1	3	1	1	0	69	419	-350
Malta	482	11	471	c	c	5	c	c	5	c	c	0	c	c	0
Netherlands	492	522	-30	16	66	-50	3	1	2	3	6	-3	61	155	-94
Austria	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Poland	141	220	-79	11	12	-1	1	1	0	1	2	-1	8	39	-31
Portugal	191	367	-176	18	34	-16	c	c	c	c	c	c	11	58	-46
Romania	78	76	2	5	6	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	6	1
Slovenia	28	72	-45	3	9	-5	1	10	-9	0	1	0	0	5	-5
Slovakia	235	102	133	12	5	8	2	0	1	1	1	0	10	7	2
Finland	14	33	-19	1	1	0	c	c	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
Sweden	241	192	49	9	2	7	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	0
United Kingdom	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
EU institutions	0	27	-27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>-67</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>-70</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>-40</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-11</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>USA <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>10 976</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>9 925</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>-848</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>-186</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>-376</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

\* China excl. Hong Kong


**3.3.15 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners  
 Year: 2007**
**Personal, cultural and recreational services**

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
<b>82</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>EU-27</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	-3	0	0	0	1	0	1	Belgium
0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Bulgaria
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Czech Republic
0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	1	1	0	Denmark
0	1	0	1	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	2	7	-5	Germany
0	c	c	0	c	c	c	0	c	0	0	0	c	c	c	Estonia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	0	24	Ireland
c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	c	c	c	0	c	c	0	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
4	6	-2	10	17	-7	5	13	-8	3	10	-7	18	11	7	France
0	22	-22	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	3	2	1	Italy
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
66	6	61	0	0	0	1	5	-4	0	0	0	166	8	158	Hungary
c	c	0	c	c	1	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	1	Malta
5	0	5	0	1	-1	0	25	-25	1	0	0	3	1	2	Netherlands
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Austria
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	-1	Poland
1	8	-7	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Romania
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slovenia
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slovakia
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	c	c	c	c	0	c	c	0	Finland
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	Sweden
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	Norway
<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
<b>341</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>776</b>	USA <sup>(1)</sup>
:	<b>5</b>	:	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	Japan

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat  
 c: confidential data  
 \* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.16 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Government services, n.i.e.

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>17 194</b>	<b>20 193</b>	<b>-2 999</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>-335</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>-34</b>	<b>2 286</b>	<b>2 166</b>	<b>120</b>
Belgium	1 633	144	1 488	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	42	-42
Bulgaria	2	7	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Czech Republic	26	66	-40	0	1	-1	12	2	11	0	1	-1	0	3	-3
Denmark	537	794	-257	2	59	-57	15	3	12	5	1	4	13	95	-82
Germany	4 605	1 394	3 211	10	46	-36	27	19	8	27	31	-5	1 400	352	1 048
Estonia	42	37	5	c	c	-1	7	2	5	c	c	0	3	3	0
Ireland	532	45	487	c	c	0	0	0	0	c	c	c	8	7	1
Greece	c	c	-287	1	c	c	c	c	-2	c	4	c	c	c	-30
Spain	700	342	358	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	760	928	-168	3	15	-12	8	14	-6	5	11	-6	65	72	-7
Italy	1 090	2 278	-1 188	32	225	-193	0	14	-14	1	19	-18	58	380	-322
Cyprus	363	93	269	0	1	-1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	26	-25
Latvia	29	17	11	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	33	80	-48	0	0	0	1	8	-7	0	1	0	4	4	0
Luxembourg	274	24	251	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	86	168	-82	0	2	-2	4	6	-2	1	1	0	6	5	1
Malta	c	c	5	c	c	-1	c	c	1	c	c	0	c	c	3
Netherlands	1 833	562	1 272	21	17	4	105	13	92	30	8	23	70	37	32
Austria	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Poland	68	274	-206	0	9	-9	1	5	-5	0	2	-2	5	31	-26
Portugal	182	193	-11	1	4	-3	c	c	c	c	c	c	36	23	13
Romania	34	89	-55	1	2	-1	1	1	-1	1	1	-1	1	5	-4
Slovenia	5	32	-27	0	1	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	6	-6
Slovakia	30	60	-29	0	1	-1	2	1	1	0	1	-1	4	4	0
Finland	89	18	71	c	c	c	1	1	0	1	c	c	11	2	9
Sweden	389	103	286	2	4	-2	0	2	-2	0	1	-1	6	13	-7
United Kingdom	3 045	4 526	-1 480	4	4	0	15	15	0	44	73	-29	504	966	-462
EU institutions	277	7 455	-7 179	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>-424</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>-72</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>-48</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-7</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>-156</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>USA <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>14 942</b>	<b>26 590</b>	<b>-11 648</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>750</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

\* China excl. Hong Kong



### 3.3.16 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2007

#### Government services, n.i.e.

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
<b>40</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>-44</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>-79</b>	<b>EU-27</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Belgium
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Bulgaria
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Czech Republic
3	1	1	7	4	3	0	0	0	4	1	3	5	2	3	Denmark
8	12	-4	23	17	5	1	2	-1	13	11	2	6	11	-4	Germany
0	c	c	1	c	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	c	0	Estonia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	c	0	0	c	c	Ireland
0	1	-1	c	3	c	0	0	0	c	c	-1	c	3	c	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
2	10	-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	26	-18	1	10	-9	France
0	25	-25	0	31	-31	0	4	-4	0	6	-6	4	10	-6	Italy
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
0	1	0	2	2	-1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	-2	Hungary
0	0	0	c	c	0	0	0	0	c	c	0	c	c	0	Malta
13	5	9	c	c	88	0	4	-4	75	10	65	c	c	-28	Netherlands
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Austria
0	2	-2	2	2	0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	Poland
0	3	-3	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	Romania
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	Slovakia
0	0	0	0	c	c	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	c	c	Finland
0	1	-1	0	2	-2	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	2	-2	Sweden
9	12	-3	16	10	6	4	6	-1	96	18	79	6	10	-4	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Norway</b>
-	0	0	-	1	-1	:	:	:	-	0	0	-	1	-1	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	USA <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>-50</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>-37</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	:	:	:	<b>Japan</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat  
 c: confidential data  
 \* China excl. Hong Kong



**EU trade in services: 2003–2007,  
broken down by items**

4







**3.4.1 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: World**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>CREDIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>804 538</b>	<b>874 341</b>	<b>956 851</b>	<b>1 057 862</b>	<b>1 165 855</b>	<b>880 510</b>	<b>964 511</b>	<b>1 067 559</b>	<b>1 178 112</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>161 581</b>	<b>186 296</b>	<b>207 030</b>	<b>224 622</b>	<b>249 078</b>	<b>188 375</b>	<b>209 182</b>	<b>227 372</b>	<b>252 312</b>
Sea transport	67 373	82 748	92 586	95 620	108 754	82 963	92 858	96 011	109 134
Passenger transport on sea	2 833	2 762	2 439	2 429	2 564	2 787	2 466	2 458	2 609
Freight transport on sea	53 247	67 602	78 447	80 271	92 077	67 666	78 541	80 404	92 232
Supp., aux. and other services	11 291	12 382	11 697	12 918	14 110	12 508	11 848	13 146	14 291
Air transport	56 655	62 003	68 113	72 135	76 994	62 330	68 572	72 695	77 606
Passenger transport by air	34 425	36 865	40 277	42 840	44 640	37 018	40 568	43 187	45 034
Freight transport by air	7 371	8 193	9 664	9 573	10 567	8 203	9 712	9 638	10 634
Supp., aux. and other services	14 859	16 947	18 175	19 722	21 791	17 110	18 295	19 870	21 941
Other transportation	37 554	41 546	46 332	56 869	63 331	43 082	47 753	58 668	65 573
Passenger on other transport	:	1 867	2 034	2 146	2 125	2 255	2 464	2 598	2 634
Freight on other transport	:	33 643	37 328	44 713	48 810	34 773	38 293	46 022	50 496
Other on other transport	:	6 035	6 970	10 012	12 396	6 053	6 997	10 048	12 443
Space transport	315	268	315	390	723	268	315	390	723
Rail transport	5 542	5 455	5 766	5 887	6 769	5 592	5 984	6 200	7 111
Road transport	26 665	30 367	33 984	42 540	46 236	31 624	34 951	43 733	47 870
Inland waterway transport	239	400	569	1 031	1 242	434	654	1 147	1 346
Pipeline transport	2 662	2 511	2 732	3 331	3 275	2 607	2 882	3 508	3 435
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	2 127	2 545	2 965	3 693	5 086	2 555	2 965	3 693	5 090
<b>Travel</b>	<b>211 709</b>	<b>225 756</b>	<b>234 534</b>	<b>250 998</b>	<b>263 439</b>	<b>227 953</b>	<b>237 369</b>	<b>254 093</b>	<b>266 792</b>
Business travel	:	37 302	40 633	44 615	47 280	37 527	41 271	45 497	48 277
Personal travel	:	188 455	193 900	206 383	216 157	190 427	196 067	208 597	218 513
<b>Other services</b>	<b>422 845</b>	<b>462 084</b>	<b>514 864</b>	<b>582 127</b>	<b>650 551</b>	<b>463 978</b>	<b>517 566</b>	<b>585 979</b>	<b>656 221</b>
Communication services	19 639	21 431	24 548	28 011	29 817	21 734	25 207	29 013	30 746
Postal and courier services	4 009	4 301	5 211	5 453	5 593	4 367	5 359	5 769	5 782
Telecommunication services	15 629	17 134	19 337	22 557	24 220	17 370	19 846	23 244	24 960
Construction services	19 027	18 532	23 281	25 675	27 881	18 728	23 521	26 002	28 190
Construction abroad	17 417	17 193	21 557	23 585	25 578	17 298	21 664	23 704	25 716
Constr. in the compiling economy	1 610	1 341	1 724	2 090	2 302	1 432	1 857	2 298	2 474
Insurance services	30 180	25 351	18 404	25 494	29 428	25 394	18 450	25 541	29 480
Financial services	54 313	64 170	76 106	94 910	116 240	64 260	76 205	95 033	117 505
Computer and information services	39 632	47 194	49 872	57 861	65 109	47 330	50 166	58 279	65 630
Computer services	34 492	40 699	42 964	49 617	57 121	40 831	43 250	50 026	57 633
Information services	5 138	6 498	6 908	8 244	7 986	6 502	6 915	8 252	7 995
Royalties and licence fees	30 259	34 636	39 224	39 922	43 716	34 649	39 268	39 961	43 754
Other business services	202 700	221 691	255 600	281 783	309 272	222 540	256 783	283 551	311 654
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	38 204	44 679	55 371	63 624	75 212	44 704	55 513	63 790	75 396
Merchanting	14 795	25 552	34 220	40 813	49 382	25 543	34 223	40 860	49 435
Other trade-related services	23 408	19 129	21 151	22 813	25 836	19 163	21 290	22 933	25 967
Operational leasing	6 683	7 534	10 648	13 412	13 222	7 553	10 682	13 459	13 296
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	157 817	169 485	189 583	204 747	220 836	170 289	190 589	206 302	222 960
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	29 411	30 506	33 140	39 914	43 704	30 617	33 392	40 294	44 188
Adv., market research & polling	13 008	14 503	17 454	17 133	18 010	14 558	17 588	17 355	18 324
Research and development	20 011	22 996	26 734	27 840	29 192	23 011	26 770	27 896	29 262
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	24 452	26 957	29 752	32 519	33 654	27 043	29 886	32 732	33 836
Agric., mining & on-site processing	2 629	3 893	5 332	6 171	6 887	3 927	5 396	6 284	7 240
Other	37 943	37 778	38 823	43 373	47 611	38 169	38 942	43 547	47 821
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	30 359	32 848	38 347	37 796	41 775	32 961	38 616	38 193	42 287
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	9 915	11 450	11 428	11 157	11 930	11 657	11 533	11 267	12 066
Audio-visual and related services	6 940	8 454	7 760	7 018	7 226	8 500	7 819	7 069	7 308
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	2 977	2 997	3 670	4 137	4 702	3 158	3 717	4 197	4 756
Government services, n i e	17 180	17 629	16 400	17 314	17 158	17 686	16 434	17 332	17 194
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>8 403</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>2 790</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>2 790</b>



**3.4.1 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: World**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>DEBIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>764 116</b>	<b>799 429</b>	<b>869 054</b>	<b>943 776</b>	<b>1 026 073</b>	<b>805 154</b>	<b>876 240</b>	<b>952 537</b>	<b>1 036 986</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>159 044</b>	<b>180 618</b>	<b>196 511</b>	<b>218 125</b>	<b>236 375</b>	<b>182 696</b>	<b>198 976</b>	<b>221 086</b>	<b>239 947</b>
Sea transport	63 338	74 219	79 052	88 658	94 809	74 701	79 759	89 528	95 852
Passenger transport on sea	1 205	1 266	1 280	1 425	1 641	1 304	1 316	1 465	1 689
Freight transport on sea	37 390	44 656	47 578	54 278	58 772	45 076	48 228	55 046	59 706
Supp., aux. and other services	24 743	28 297	30 193	32 956	34 398	28 321	30 215	33 018	34 459
Air transport	53 324	57 572	62 325	64 611	67 149	57 922	62 711	65 049	67 642
Passenger transport by air	28 491	30 832	33 759	35 133	36 583	31 072	34 002	35 387	36 868
Freight transport by air	5 562	6 925	7 701	8 605	9 191	6 995	7 788	8 702	9 310
Supp., aux. and other services	19 270	19 813	20 864	20 876	21 373	19 853	20 920	20 963	21 463
Other transportation	42 388	48 825	55 135	64 855	74 419	50 071	56 506	66 507	76 455
Passenger on other transport	:	1 663	1 584	1 715	1 745	1 952	1 867	2 031	2 106
Freight on other transport	:	38 406	43 257	51 528	57 373	39 287	44 316	52 834	59 013
Other on other transport	:	8 756	10 292	11 611	15 302	8 831	10 322	11 642	15 336
Space transport	36	59	136	75	144	59	136	75	144
Rail transport	5 306	5 061	5 271	5 779	6 612	5 264	5 498	6 049	6 956
Road transport	29 416	34 688	39 246	47 166	52 342	35 624	40 257	48 397	53 855
Inland waterway transport	688	813	1 023	1 203	1 580	852	1 087	1 253	1 639
Pipeline transport	1 551	2 021	2 279	2 601	2 883	2 021	2 348	2 701	3 002
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	5 391	6 182	7 178	8 032	10 857	6 250	7 178	8 032	10 857
<b>Travel</b>	<b>216 787</b>	<b>222 733</b>	<b>235 879</b>	<b>244 123</b>	<b>258 257</b>	<b>224 267</b>	<b>237 680</b>	<b>246 326</b>	<b>260 703</b>
Business travel	:	46 652	50 822	55 464	55 848	47 751	52 099	57 048	57 661
Personal travel	:	176 080	185 056	188 658	202 411	176 516	185 580	189 278	203 044
<b>Other services</b>	<b>375 552</b>	<b>395 871</b>	<b>436 362</b>	<b>481 381</b>	<b>528 307</b>	<b>397 984</b>	<b>439 282</b>	<b>484 978</b>	<b>533 203</b>
Communication services	20 922	21 687	24 571	29 341	30 237	21 891	24 898	29 785	30 743
Postal and courier services	4 835	4 917	5 237	5 674	5 726	4 923	5 244	5 681	5 745
Telecommunication services	16 089	16 771	19 335	23 669	24 511	16 969	19 654	24 106	24 999
Construction services	13 986	14 134	15 030	16 339	18 944	14 259	15 250	16 569	19 322
Construction abroad	10 421	10 131	10 600	11 252	12 918	10 138	10 648	11 308	12 974
Constr. in the compiling economy	3 561	4 002	4 431	5 088	6 027	4 121	4 603	5 262	6 348
Insurance services	20 066	20 210	20 919	22 354	23 130	20 369	21 100	22 559	23 358
Financial services	26 845	30 701	36 766	45 911	51 477	30 819	36 922	46 138	52 724
Computer and information services	20 933	22 887	26 174	29 422	32 868	22 971	26 489	29 798	33 254
Computer services	18 953	20 671	23 727	26 865	29 949	20 750	24 029	27 227	30 320
Information services	1 975	2 217	2 446	2 557	2 920	2 221	2 459	2 571	2 935
Royalties and licence fees	45 513	47 705	50 488	52 845	56 481	47 816	50 693	53 081	56 711
Other business services	199 658	209 262	230 873	251 488	280 762	210 389	232 197	253 191	282 490
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	36 391	35 137	34 710	38 284	43 750	35 193	34 817	38 437	43 892
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other trade-related services	36 391	35 137	34 710	38 284	43 750	35 193	34 817	38 437	43 892
Operational leasing	9 415	10 375	12 958	15 910	18 230	10 438	13 045	15 997	18 323
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	153 851	163 757	183 204	197 294	218 778	164 766	184 334	198 757	220 272
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	28 789	29 824	30 754	34 965	39 443	30 089	31 278	35 562	40 111
Adv., market research & polling	16 176	20 895	24 619	25 091	26 483	20 939	24 713	25 197	26 592
Research and development	22 039	26 355	29 287	29 737	31 740	26 360	29 308	29 757	31 755
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	16 308	17 256	18 666	20 325	21 620	17 482	18 939	20 695	21 948
Agric., mining & on-site processing	2 112	2 260	2 934	3 291	3 448	2 267	2 987	3 351	3 497
Other	36 661	33 183	37 109	43 422	49 816	33 609	37 187	43 568	50 010
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	31 768	33 988	39 834	40 465	46 230	34 024	39 922	40 629	46 361
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	11 921	13 038	13 914	14 874	14 311	13 163	14 014	14 964	14 408
Audio-visual and related services	9 417	9 957	10 697	11 144	10 254	9 994	10 775	11 209	10 308
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	2 503	3 081	3 216	3 728	4 056	3 169	3 238	3 754	4 099
Government services, n i e	15 707	16 246	17 626	18 808	20 098	16 307	17 719	18 893	20 193
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>12 734</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>3 132</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>3 132</b>



**3.4.1 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: World**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	NET								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>40 422</b>	<b>74 912</b>	<b>87 797</b>	<b>114 086</b>	<b>139 783</b>	<b>75 356</b>	<b>88 271</b>	<b>115 022</b>	<b>141 126</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>2 537</b>	<b>5 678</b>	<b>10 519</b>	<b>6 497</b>	<b>12 703</b>	<b>5 679</b>	<b>10 207</b>	<b>6 286</b>	<b>12 365</b>
Sea transport	4 036	8 528	13 535	6 962	13 945	8 263	13 098	6 482	13 282
Passenger transport on sea	1 627	1 496	1 159	1 004	923	1 483	1 150	993	920
Freight transport on sea	15 857	22 946	30 869	25 993	33 304	22 590	30 313	25 358	32 525
Supp., aux. and other services	-13 451	-15 915	-18 496	-20 038	-20 287	-15 813	-18 367	-19 873	-20 168
Air transport	3 331	4 432	5 788	7 524	9 845	4 408	5 862	7 647	9 963
Passenger transport by air	5 935	6 033	6 519	7 707	8 057	5 946	6 567	7 801	8 167
Freight transport by air	1 808	1 268	1 962	968	1 376	1 209	1 924	936	1 324
Supp., aux. and other services	-4 412	-2 866	-2 689	-1 154	418	-2 743	-2 624	-1 093	478
Other transportation	-4 834	-7 279	-8 803	-7 985	-11 089	-6 989	-8 753	-7 839	-10 882
Passenger on other transport	:	204	450	431	380	302	597	567	529
Freight on other transport	:	-4 763	-5 929	-6 816	-8 564	-4 514	-6 023	-6 811	-8 517
Other on other transport	:	-2 721	-3 322	-1 599	-2 906	-2 778	-3 325	-1 594	-2 894
Space transport	280	209	180	315	579	209	180	315	579
Rail transport	236	394	495	108	157	328	486	150	155
Road transport	-2 751	-4 321	-5 262	-4 626	-6 105	-4 001	-5 306	-4 664	-5 986
Inland waterway transport	-449	-413	-454	-171	-339	-418	-433	-106	-292
Pipeline transport	1 111	490	453	730	392	587	534	807	432
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	-3 264	-3 637	-4 213	-4 339	-5 770	-3 695	-4 213	-4 339	-5 767
<b>Travel</b>	<b>-5 078</b>	<b>3 023</b>	<b>-1 344</b>	<b>6 875</b>	<b>5 182</b>	<b>3 686</b>	<b>-341</b>	<b>7 767</b>	<b>6 089</b>
Business travel	:	-9 350	-10 189	-10 849	-8 568	-10 224	-10 828	-11 551	-9 384
Personal travel	:	12 375	8 844	17 725	13 745	13 911	10 487	19 319	15 469
<b>Other services</b>	<b>47 294</b>	<b>66 213</b>	<b>78 502</b>	<b>100 745</b>	<b>122 245</b>	<b>65 994</b>	<b>78 284</b>	<b>101 001</b>	<b>123 018</b>
Communication services	-1 284	-256	-23	-1 330	-419	-157	309	-771	3
Postal and courier services	-826	-616	-26	-221	-133	-556	115	88	37
Telecommunication services	-460	363	2	-1 112	-291	401	192	-862	-39
Construction services	5 040	4 398	8 251	9 335	8 937	4 469	8 271	9 432	8 868
Construction abroad	6 996	7 062	10 958	12 333	12 661	7 161	11 016	12 396	12 742
Constr. in the compiling economy	-1 951	-2 662	-2 707	-2 998	-3 724	-2 689	-2 746	-2 964	-3 874
Insurance services	10 115	5 140	-2 516	3 140	6 298	5 025	-2 650	2 982	6 122
Financial services	27 469	33 469	39 340	49 000	64 763	33 441	39 282	48 895	64 781
Computer and information services	18 699	24 306	23 698	28 439	32 241	24 359	23 677	28 481	32 377
Computer services	15 538	20 027	19 237	22 752	27 172	20 081	19 221	22 799	27 313
Information services	3 164	4 281	4 461	5 687	5 067	4 281	4 456	5 681	5 061
Royalties and licence fees	-15 254	-13 069	-11 264	-12 923	-12 765	-13 167	-11 425	-13 120	-12 957
Other business services	3 042	12 429	24 727	30 294	28 510	12 151	24 585	30 360	29 164
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	1 813	9 541	20 661	25 339	31 463	9 512	20 696	25 353	31 504
Merchandising	14 795	25 552	34 220	40 813	49 382	25 543	34 223	40 860	49 435
Other trade-related services	-12 984	-16 008	-13 559	-15 471	-17 913	-16 030	-13 526	-15 504	-17 925
Operational leasing	-2 732	-2 841	-2 310	-2 498	-5 009	-2 885	-2 364	-2 538	-5 027
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	3 966	5 728	6 378	7 453	2 057	5 523	6 255	7 545	2 688
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	622	682	2 386	4 949	4 261	528	2 114	4 732	4 077
Adv., market research & polling	-3 168	-6 392	-7 165	-7 957	-8 472	-6 381	-7 124	-7 841	-8 268
Research and development	-2 029	-3 360	-2 553	-1 897	-2 548	-3 350	-2 538	-1 860	-2 493
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	8 144	9 701	11 086	12 194	12 034	9 561	10 946	12 037	11 888
Agric., mining & on-site processing	517	1 633	2 397	2 879	3 439	1 661	2 409	2 933	3 743
Other	1 282	4 596	1 714	-49	-2 205	4 560	1 756	-21	-2 189
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-1 409	-1 140	-1 487	-2 668	-4 455	-1 064	-1 306	-2 436	-4 074
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-2 005	-1 589	-2 486	-3 717	-2 381	-1 507	-2 480	-3 697	-2 342
Audio-visual and related services	-2 478	-1 503	-2 937	-4 126	-3 028	-1 494	-2 956	-4 140	-3 001
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	473	-84	453	409	646	-11	479	443	657
Government services, n i e	1 473	1 383	-1 226	-1 494	-2 939	1 379	-1 285	-1 561	-2 999
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>-4 330</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>-341</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>-342</b>



### 3.4.2 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)

Partner: Extra EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) Extra EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>CREDIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>342 976</b>	<b>367 313</b>	<b>405 466</b>	<b>449 692</b>	<b>502 313</b>	<b>365 630</b>	<b>403 396</b>	<b>447 080</b>	<b>498 523</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>77 449</b>	<b>92 958</b>	<b>103 344</b>	<b>109 489</b>	<b>119 542</b>	<b>92 972</b>	<b>103 177</b>	<b>109 272</b>	<b>119 194</b>
Sea transport	38 813	50 545	56 694	57 985	65 340	50 472	56 666	57 985	65 356
Passenger transport on sea	887	787	916	734	740	793	923	743	747
Freight transport on sea	32 862	43 765	50 860	51 683	58 504	43 686	50 803	51 608	58 445
Supp., aux. and other services	5 064	5 988	4 914	5 569	6 096	5 988	4 940	5 633	6 164
Air transport	28 168	31 928	35 488	38 317	39 693	31 796	35 307	38 047	39 392
Passenger transport by air	16 551	18 311	20 205	22 343	22 256	18 199	20 081	22 127	22 033
Freight transport by air	4 799	5 608	6 614	6 450	6 960	5 597	6 615	6 446	6 965
Supp., aux. and other services	6 814	8 013	8 672	9 523	10 480	8 002	8 616	9 474	10 394
Other transportation	10 470	10 482	11 166	13 187	14 509	10 705	11 199	13 242	14 445
Passenger on other transport	:	691	708	723	759	792	821	845	880
Freight on other transport	:	7 974	8 304	9 075	10 044	8 150	8 295	9 081	9 961
Other on other transport	:	1 819	2 154	3 393	3 707	1 760	2 084	3 317	3 603
Space transport	256	248	230	261	559	248	230	261	559
Rail transport	1 942	1 644	1 739	1 722	1 906	1 659	1 752	1 735	1 927
Road transport	6 085	6 175	6 383	8 102	8 965	6 310	6 270	7 982	8 766
Inland waterway transport	64	94	92	129	155	89	106	161	167
Pipeline transport	1 152	1 254	1 469	1 539	1 495	1 349	1 618	1 708	1 634
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	969	1 069	1 251	1 434	1 435	1 048	1 224	1 395	1 393
<b>Travel</b>	<b>63 846</b>	<b>63 135</b>	<b>66 661</b>	<b>73 355</b>	<b>77 271</b>	<b>62 305</b>	<b>65 732</b>	<b>72 303</b>	<b>75 642</b>
Business travel	:	12 869	14 306	15 830	16 679	12 667	14 089	15 659	16 276
Personal travel	:	50 265	52 353	57 525	60 592	49 638	51 644	56 643	59 366
<b>Other services</b>	<b>199 177</b>	<b>211 197</b>	<b>235 378</b>	<b>266 833</b>	<b>303 223</b>	<b>210 327</b>	<b>234 396</b>	<b>265 488</b>	<b>301 405</b>
Communication services	5 887	6 497	7 307	8 441	10 087	6 428	7 340	8 537	10 016
Postal and courier services	1 203	1 329	1 922	2 071	2 254	1 336	1 989	2 243	2 319
Telecommunication services	4 686	5 167	5 382	6 370	7 833	5 096	5 349	6 294	7 696
Construction services	10 085	9 689	12 338	13 799	16 230	9 665	12 166	13 666	15 880
Construction abroad	9 583	9 328	11 867	13 141	15 501	9 279	11 647	12 905	15 077
Constr. in the compiling economy	503	360	469	659	730	387	518	760	803
Insurance services	14 973	10 653	6 198	11 646	14 914	10 617	6 148	11 585	14 860
Financial services	25 106	29 507	35 088	41 967	51 541	29 447	35 047	41 927	51 547
Computer and information services	16 556	16 473	17 359	22 279	25 707	16 364	17 286	22 198	25 598
Computer services	13 486	13 500	14 319	18 193	20 827	13 395	14 249	18 117	20 727
Information services	3 068	2 975	3 044	4 087	4 881	2 972	3 037	4 082	4 872
Royalties and licence fees	17 390	20 503	23 597	23 773	26 172	20 453	23 520	23 696	26 071
Other business services	95 361	103 607	120 967	131 952	145 426	103 105	120 407	130 949	144 328
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	20 539	22 811	27 554	29 600	34 490	22 594	27 300	29 157	34 025
Merchandising	11 181	16 318	20 284	22 389	26 682	16 131	20 022	21 981	26 300
Other trade-related services	9 358	6 495	7 269	7 211	7 812	6 471	7 281	7 173	7 728
Operational leasing	2 635	3 294	4 867	6 361	6 407	3 271	4 830	6 302	6 341
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	72 188	77 503	88 549	95 995	104 525	77 246	88 275	95 489	103 963
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	13 672	13 728	14 305	17 744	19 993	13 681	14 273	17 578	19 912
Adv., market research & polling	5 292	5 723	7 018	6 933	7 550	5 726	7 019	6 932	7 552
Research and development	10 918	12 454	14 297	14 698	15 791	12 444	14 278	14 692	15 782
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	13 074	14 628	17 107	18 737	19 463	14 523	16 982	18 500	19 141
Agric., mining & on-site processing	1 590	2 616	3 680	4 114	4 624	2 616	3 705	4 173	4 700
Other	16 143	16 394	17 103	19 084	20 050	16 369	16 931	18 921	19 839
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	11 500	11 961	15 035	14 684	17 058	11 892	15 089	14 692	17 039
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	4 483	5 353	4 885	4 684	4 830	5 353	4 868	4 668	4 800
Audio-visual and related services	3 363	4 205	3 464	3 113	3 002	4 174	3 457	3 095	2 980
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	1 121	1 152	1 425	1 572	1 826	1 180	1 411	1 576	1 821
Government services, n i e	9 339	8 915	7 639	8 291	8 317	8 894	7 615	8 263	8 305
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2 276</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2 280</b>



## 3.4.2 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)

Partner: Extra EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) Extra EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>DEBIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>304 470</b>	<b>323 394</b>	<b>352 493</b>	<b>381 439</b>	<b>417 936</b>	<b>321 013</b>	<b>349 282</b>	<b>378 555</b>	<b>414 399</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>70 468</b>	<b>81 368</b>	<b>88 269</b>	<b>98 474</b>	<b>103 900</b>	<b>80 970</b>	<b>87 889</b>	<b>98 171</b>	<b>103 661</b>
Sea transport	34 077	41 046	44 824	51 669	55 076	40 962	44 865	51 757	55 262
Passenger transport on sea	156	188	274	242	309	195	282	248	317
Freight transport on sea	18 497	23 265	25 431	29 778	32 549	23 304	25 595	29 948	32 934
Supp., aux. and other services	15 424	17 587	19 122	21 654	22 219	17 464	18 986	21 559	22 009
Air transport	25 352	28 349	30 492	30 895	31 243	28 149	30 211	30 664	31 037
Passenger transport by air	12 322	13 159	14 122	14 316	15 153	13 054	13 974	14 185	15 040
Freight transport by air	2 852	4 313	4 888	5 618	5 685	4 311	4 879	5 619	5 693
Supp., aux. and other services	10 177	10 879	11 481	10 962	10 403	10 784	11 357	10 861	10 303
Other transportation	11 039	11 972	12 955	15 910	17 583	11 857	12 815	15 752	17 363
Passenger on other transport	:	313	314	393	452	364	372	442	502
Freight on other transport	:	8 295	8 769	11 119	11 887	8 218	8 665	11 017	11 746
Other on other transport	:	3 370	3 868	4 399	5 252	3 283	3 777	4 291	5 117
Space transport	34	57	132	69	1	57	132	69	1
Rail transport	1 395	1 148	1 271	1 542	1 708	1 134	1 262	1 561	1 734
Road transport	6 207	6 858	7 133	9 132	9 992	6 803	7 018	8 992	9 788
Inland waterway transport	115	164	195	223	262	167	210	230	270
Pipeline transport	619	745	865	1 116	966	742	886	1 147	1 002
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	2 667	2 999	3 358	3 831	4 655	2 958	3 305	3 753	4 566
<b>Travel</b>	<b>77 258</b>	<b>81 033</b>	<b>87 009</b>	<b>89 552</b>	<b>96 248</b>	<b>79 604</b>	<b>84 791</b>	<b>87 709</b>	<b>94 230</b>
Business travel	:	17 784	19 091	21 018	21 309	17 541	18 643	20 682	21 065
Personal travel	:	63 249	67 925	68 534	74 937	62 065	66 150	67 028	73 166
<b>Other services</b>	<b>153 796</b>	<b>160 965</b>	<b>177 149</b>	<b>193 415</b>	<b>215 630</b>	<b>160 426</b>	<b>176 529</b>	<b>192 662</b>	<b>214 352</b>
Communication services	6 742	7 241	8 144	9 878	10 709	7 093	7 922	9 613	10 440
Postal and courier services	1 497	1 613	1 910	2 227	2 394	1 592	1 890	2 204	2 369
Telecommunication services	5 246	5 623	6 231	7 655	8 317	5 501	6 031	7 412	8 072
Construction services	5 719	5 922	6 205	7 113	7 983	5 863	6 134	7 051	7 804
Construction abroad	4 903	4 916	5 355	6 238	6 984	4 833	5 279	6 157	6 816
Constr. in the compiling economy	815	1 007	854	875	998	1 029	856	892	989
Insurance services	6 399	8 225	8 247	7 621	7 983	8 249	8 266	7 623	7 996
Financial services	10 613	11 802	14 136	17 711	20 694	11 829	14 182	17 745	20 772
Computer and information services	7 488	8 158	8 787	10 199	11 151	8 147	8 799	10 191	11 066
Computer services	6 951	7 541	8 133	9 334	10 270	7 530	8 143	9 334	10 193
Information services	537	620	651	865	883	618	653	857	874
Royalties and licence fees	28 060	29 312	32 021	30 623	34 334	29 336	32 071	30 669	34 361
Other business services	76 602	78 460	87 132	96 166	109 603	78 091	86 716	95 720	108 857
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	13 047	12 588	12 225	13 963	17 755	12 499	12 165	13 893	17 621
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	-10	0	0
Other trade-related services	13 047	12 588	12 225	13 963	17 755	12 499	12 175	13 893	17 621
Operational leasing	3 157	3 587	5 228	6 149	6 580	3 597	5 239	6 164	6 586
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	60 396	62 294	69 682	76 054	85 274	61 998	69 312	75 661	84 654
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	11 783	12 170	11 859	13 742	15 619	12 156	11 847	13 716	15 573
Adv., market research & polling	5 504	7 410	9 164	9 801	11 328	7 369	9 131	9 742	11 218
Research and development	9 908	11 146	13 399	13 642	14 872	11 117	13 346	13 590	14 830
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	6 102	6 696	6 907	7 614	8 415	6 692	6 860	7 568	8 353
Agric., mining & on-site processing	661	649	903	954	1 123	650	935	989	1 146
Other	14 444	12 691	13 942	16 394	18 984	12 701	13 836	16 271	18 799
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	11 992	11 529	13 514	13 919	14 938	11 315	13 356	13 793	14 735
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	5 741	6 265	6 314	7 261	6 001	6 275	6 294	7 241	5 988
Audio-visual and related services	4 870	5 232	5 316	6 191	4 688	5 229	5 313	6 188	4 685
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	872	1 035	997	1 073	1 323	1 042	983	1 053	1 304
Government services, n i e	6 431	5 580	6 164	6 843	7 172	5 544	6 146	6 809	7 068
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>2 948</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 159</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2 157</b>



### 3.4.2 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)

Partner: Extra EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) Extra EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	NET								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>38 506</b>	<b>43 919</b>	<b>52 973</b>	<b>68 253</b>	<b>84 376</b>	<b>44 617</b>	<b>54 114</b>	<b>68 525</b>	<b>84 124</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>6 981</b>	<b>11 589</b>	<b>15 075</b>	<b>11 015</b>	<b>15 643</b>	<b>12 002</b>	<b>15 288</b>	<b>11 101</b>	<b>15 533</b>
Sea transport	4 736	9 499	11 870	6 316	10 264	9 510	11 801	6 229	10 094
Passenger transport on sea	731	600	642	492	431	598	641	494	429
Freight transport on sea	14 365	20 500	25 430	21 905	25 955	20 382	25 208	21 659	25 511
Supp., aux. and other services	-10 359	-11 599	-14 208	-16 085	-16 123	-11 476	-14 045	-15 926	-15 845
Air transport	2 815	3 579	4 996	7 422	8 449	3 647	5 096	7 383	8 355
Passenger transport by air	4 229	5 152	6 084	8 027	7 103	5 144	6 107	7 943	6 993
Freight transport by air	1 947	1 295	1 726	832	1 275	1 286	1 735	827	1 271
Supp., aux. and other services	-3 363	-2 866	-2 809	-1 439	77	-2 782	-2 741	-1 387	91
Other transportation	-570	-1 490	-1 788	-2 723	-3 074	-1 152	-1 616	-2 511	-2 918
Passenger on other transport	:	378	394	330	307	428	449	403	378
Freight on other transport	:	-321	-466	-2 045	-1 843	-68	-370	-1 936	-1 785
Other on other transport	:	-1 550	-1 714	-1 006	-1 545	-1 524	-1 693	-973	-1 514
Space transport	222	191	99	192	558	191	99	192	558
Rail transport	546	496	467	180	199	524	490	173	194
Road transport	-121	-683	-750	-1 030	-1 027	-492	-748	-1 010	-1 022
Inland waterway transport	-51	-70	-104	-94	-107	-78	-104	-69	-103
Pipeline transport	533	509	605	423	529	607	732	562	632
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	-1 698	-1 929	-2 106	-2 397	-3 220	-1 910	-2 081	-2 359	-3 173
<b>Travel</b>	<b>-13 413</b>	<b>-17 899</b>	<b>-20 348</b>	<b>-16 197</b>	<b>-18 977</b>	<b>-17 299</b>	<b>-19 059</b>	<b>-15 406</b>	<b>-18 587</b>
Business travel	:	-4 915	-4 784	-5 187	-4 630	-4 874	-4 554	-5 022	-4 789
Personal travel	:	-12 984	-15 571	-11 009	-14 345	-12 427	-14 506	-10 384	-13 800
<b>Other services</b>	<b>45 382</b>	<b>50 231</b>	<b>58 228</b>	<b>73 417</b>	<b>87 593</b>	<b>49 901</b>	<b>57 867</b>	<b>72 826</b>	<b>87 053</b>
Communication services	-855	-744	-837	-1 437	-623	-665	-583	-1 076	-424
Postal and courier services	-295	-284	13	-156	-140	-256	98	39	-50
Telecommunication services	-559	-456	-850	-1 285	-484	-405	-682	-1 118	-376
Construction services	4 366	3 767	6 133	6 686	8 246	3 803	6 032	6 615	8 076
Construction abroad	4 680	4 412	6 512	6 903	8 517	4 445	6 369	6 748	8 261
Constr. in the compiling economy	-312	-647	-385	-216	-268	-642	-339	-132	-187
Insurance services	8 573	2 428	-2 049	4 025	6 932	2 368	-2 118	3 962	6 863
Financial services	14 493	17 705	20 951	24 256	30 848	17 618	20 865	24 182	30 775
Computer and information services	9 068	8 315	8 573	12 081	14 556	8 217	8 487	12 006	14 532
Computer services	6 535	5 959	6 185	8 859	10 557	5 865	6 107	8 783	10 534
Information services	2 531	2 355	2 392	3 222	3 998	2 354	2 384	3 225	3 998
Royalties and licence fees	-10 670	-8 809	-8 424	-6 851	-8 162	-8 883	-8 551	-6 974	-8 290
Other business services	18 759	25 147	33 836	35 786	35 822	25 014	33 692	35 229	35 471
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	7 492	10 223	15 330	15 636	16 734	10 095	15 135	15 263	16 404
Merchanting	11 181	16 318	20 284	22 389	26 682	16 131	20 033	21 981	26 300
Other trade-related services	-3 689	-6 093	-4 956	-6 752	-9 944	-6 028	-4 894	-6 721	-9 893
Operational leasing	-522	-293	-361	212	-173	-326	-409	138	-244
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	11 792	15 210	18 866	19 941	19 251	15 248	18 963	19 828	19 309
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	1 889	1 558	2 446	4 002	4 375	1 525	2 426	3 862	4 340
Adv., market research & polling	-212	-1 687	-2 146	-2 868	-3 778	-1 643	-2 112	-2 810	-3 667
Research and development	1 009	1 308	898	1 055	919	1 328	933	1 102	952
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	6 972	7 932	10 200	11 124	11 048	7 831	10 122	10 932	10 789
Agric., mining & on-site processing	929	1 967	2 778	3 160	3 501	1 966	2 770	3 183	3 554
Other	1 699	3 702	3 161	2 690	1 066	3 668	3 094	2 650	1 039
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-492	432	1 520	765	2 121	577	1 734	899	2 304
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-1 258	-912	-1 429	-2 577	-1 171	-922	-1 426	-2 572	-1 188
Audio-visual and related services	-1 507	-1 027	-1 853	-3 077	-1 686	-1 055	-1 856	-3 093	-1 705
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	249	117	428	499	503	138	428	522	517
Government services, n i e	2 907	3 335	1 474	1 448	1 144	3 351	1 468	1 454	1 237
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>-444</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>122</b>



**3.4.3 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: Canada**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>CREDIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>7 219</b>	<b>8 224</b>	<b>8 984</b>	<b>10 340</b>	<b>11 573</b>	<b>8 251</b>	<b>9 018</b>	<b>10 397</b>	<b>11 695</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>2 128</b>	<b>2 400</b>	<b>2 352</b>	<b>2 931</b>	<b>3 201</b>	<b>2 409</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>2 948</b>	<b>3 267</b>
Sea transport	841	881	771	1 021	1 341	882	772	1 022	1 341
Passenger transport on sea	52	0	3	5	1	0	3	5	1
Freight transport on sea	704	819	703	944	1 253	819	704	944	1 254
Supp., aux. and other services	85	60	65	74	86	60	65	74	86
Air transport	1 128	1 353	1 396	1 664	1 654	1 355	1 399	1 678	1 713
Passenger transport by air	801	926	1 145	1 203	1 116	927	1 148	1 214	1 162
Freight transport by air	98	116	128	128	145	116	129	129	156
Supp., aux. and other services	225	310	121	332	393	311	122	333	395
Other transportation	156	165	185	246	206	171	186	248	213
Passenger on other transport	:	24	29	30	30	25	30	31	36
Freight on other transport	:	96	115	160	140	101	116	161	141
Other on other transport	:	44	42	54	34	44	42	54	34
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	29	39	40	49	41	39	40	49	47
Road transport	85	88	111	159	141	94	112	161	142
Inland waterway transport	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Pipeline transport	4	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	1
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	36	36	34	34	22	36	34	34	22
<b>Travel</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>2 198</b>	<b>2 516</b>	<b>2 888</b>	<b>3 234</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>2 904</b>	<b>3 254</b>
Business travel	:	417	433	470	506	418	439	478	516
Personal travel	:	1 781	2 081	2 417	2 728	1 786	2 089	2 425	2 738
<b>Other services</b>	<b>3 128</b>	<b>3 622</b>	<b>4 114</b>	<b>4 514</b>	<b>5 133</b>	<b>3 634</b>	<b>4 128</b>	<b>4 538</b>	<b>5 168</b>
Communication services	149	155	152	175	203	156	154	177	204
Postal and courier services	23	29	27	32	30	30	27	32	30
Telecommunication services	126	126	125	143	174	127	128	145	175
Construction services	51	94	128	209	202	95	128	209	204
Construction abroad	49	93	124	207	194	94	124	207	194
Constr. in the compiling economy	2	1	2	2	10	1	2	2	11
Insurance services	592	612	661	327	567	612	661	327	567
Financial services	420	451	523	780	978	451	523	780	979
Computer and information services	193	311	434	516	444	311	437	523	455
Computer services	189	195	234	259	328	196	236	266	339
Information services	5	114	200	257	117	114	200	257	117
Royalties and licence fees	331	494	407	326	399	494	407	326	399
Other business services	1 204	1 330	1 648	2 016	2 151	1 335	1 655	2 029	2 171
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	222	249	195	308	280	249	195	309	281
Merchanting	142	196	124	222	195	196	123	222	195
Other trade-related services	80	54	70	84	86	54	71	85	86
Operational leasing	29	77	145	222	202	78	146	224	205
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	955	1 003	1 307	1 488	1 670	1 008	1 312	1 499	1 686
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	279	315	417	507	518	316	419	509	519
Adv., market research & polling	28	45	48	70	120	45	48	70	120
Research and development	72	90	146	103	128	90	146	104	128
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	158	161	216	221	215	161	218	225	216
Agric., mining & on-site processing	74	47	28	89	80	47	28	89	89
Other	168	172	230	295	375	174	230	295	376
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	173	171	221	201	233	172	222	203	235
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	59	60	55	64	61	61	56	65	61
Audio-visual and related services	49	46	42	45	42	46	42	46	42
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	8	13	14	19	20	13	14	20	20
Government services, n i e	129	116	107	101	128	118	108	102	128
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>



**3.4.3 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: Canada**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>DEBIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>6 811</b>	<b>6 951</b>	<b>7 386</b>	<b>8 413</b>	<b>9 543</b>	<b>6 979</b>	<b>7 423</b>	<b>8 467</b>	<b>9 648</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>1 704</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>1 988</b>	<b>2 088</b>	<b>1 683</b>	<b>1 665</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>2 131</b>
Sea transport	716	604	556	826	970	606	556	827	971
Passenger transport on sea	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Freight transport on sea	297	239	291	326	400	240	291	326	400
Supp., aux. and other services	416	365	261	497	569	365	261	498	569
Air transport	885	925	993	1 034	962	927	994	1 042	999
Passenger transport by air	510	523	519	536	535	524	520	542	571
Freight transport by air	53	71	81	95	94	71	81	95	94
Supp., aux. and other services	323	333	393	405	333	334	393	406	334
Other transportation	102	140	113	126	152	146	115	128	157
Passenger on other transport	:	1	2	2	2	3	4	4	7
Freight on other transport	:	86	54	56	67	90	55	56	67
Other on other transport	:	53	56	68	83	53	56	68	83
Space transport	0	0	-8	0	0	0	-8	0	0
Rail transport	12	12	10	6	9	13	10	6	13
Road transport	50	75	54	54	65	79	55	55	67
Inland waterway transport	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
Pipeline transport	2	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	37	52	56	65	75	52	56	65	75
<b>Travel</b>	<b>2 233</b>	<b>2 427</b>	<b>2 354</b>	<b>2 770</b>	<b>3 168</b>	<b>2 436</b>	<b>2 369</b>	<b>2 784</b>	<b>3 193</b>
Business travel	:	473	486	602	587	475	492	609	605
Personal travel	:	1 954	1 869	2 168	2 582	1 960	1 878	2 174	2 590
<b>Other services</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>2 850</b>	<b>3 366</b>	<b>3 656</b>	<b>4 279</b>	<b>2 860</b>	<b>3 385</b>	<b>3 687</b>	<b>4 316</b>
Communication services	106	123	156	158	164	124	156	160	165
Postal and courier services	20	20	19	22	28	20	19	22	28
Telecommunication services	87	103	136	135	136	104	137	137	138
Construction services	76	84	104	254	364	85	104	254	364
Construction abroad	68	50	88	242	357	50	88	242	357
Constr. in the compiling economy	7	33	14	12	7	34	15	12	7
Insurance services	133	199	339	246	304	200	340	247	306
Financial services	115	100	143	183	217	101	143	183	217
Computer and information services	148	152	210	267	326	153	212	268	328
Computer services	139	140	198	249	312	140	199	251	313
Information services	8	10	10	18	13	10	10	18	13
Royalties and licence fees	396	318	345	322	347	319	350	330	354
Other business services	1 473	1 638	1 772	2 028	2 328	1 643	1 782	2 045	2 352
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	127	136	113	173	182	137	114	173	183
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other trade-related services	127	136	113	173	182	137	114	173	183
Operational leasing	31	21	41	67	67	21	41	67	67
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	1 314	1 482	1 617	1 789	2 081	1 486	1 626	1 805	2 103
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	216	345	359	361	449	346	362	368	454
Adv., market research & polling	81	112	91	112	148	112	91	116	149
Research and development	380	389	558	595	633	389	558	596	633
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	159	184	173	165	195	185	177	169	210
Agric., mining & on-site processing	13	10	21	20	26	10	21	20	27
Other	304	307	269	357	377	310	271	358	377
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	160	134	142	175	250	134	142	175	250
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	118	100	132	72	67	101	133	73	68
Audio-visual and related services	101	82	112	49	39	83	112	49	39
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	18	18	22	22	26	18	22	22	26
Government services, n i e	158	135	165	126	162	136	166	127	163
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>6</b>





**3.4.3 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: Canada**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007	
	NET									
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>1 598</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>2 030</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>1 595</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>2 047</b>	
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1 136</b>	
Sea transport	125	277	216	195	370	276	216	195	371	
Passenger transport on sea	51	0	3	5	1	0	3	5	1	
Freight transport on sea	406	580	412	618	853	579	413	619	854	
Supp., aux. and other services	-331	-305	-196	-423	-484	-305	-196	-424	-484	
Air transport	243	428	403	630	692	428	405	636	713	
Passenger transport by air	292	403	626	666	580	403	628	672	590	
Freight transport by air	45	45	46	32	50	45	47	33	62	
Supp., aux. and other services	-98	-23	-272	-73	61	-23	-272	-72	61	
Other transportation	54	25	72	119	54	25	72	120	56	
Passenger on other transport	:	23	27	27	29	23	26	27	30	
Freight on other transport	:	10	61	104	74	11	61	105	74	
Other on other transport	:	-9	-14	-14	-49	-9	-14	-14	-49	
Space transport	0	0	8	0	0	0	8	0	0	
Rail transport	17	27	30	43	33	26	30	43	34	
Road transport	35	13	57	106	76	14	57	106	75	
Inland waterway transport	0	0	-1	-1	-2	0	-1	-1	-2	
Pipeline transport	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	-1	-16	-22	-31	-53	-16	-22	-31	-53	
<b>Travel</b>	<b>-316</b>	<b>-229</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>-231</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>60</b>	
Business travel	:	-56	-52	-132	-82	-58	-52	-131	-89	
Personal travel	:	-172	212	249	146	-173	211	250	149	
<b>Other services</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>853</b>	
Communication services	43	32	-4	17	40	32	-2	17	39	
Postal and courier services	4	9	7	10	2	9	7	10	2	
Telecommunication services	39	24	-11	8	38	24	-9	9	37	
Construction services	-25	10	24	-45	-161	11	23	-45	-159	
Construction abroad	-19	44	37	-35	-164	44	37	-35	-164	
Constr. in the compiling economy	-5	-32	-12	-10	3	-33	-13	-10	5	
Insurance services	459	413	322	81	262	413	322	80	260	
Financial services	305	351	381	596	761	351	380	597	761	
Computer and information services	45	159	224	248	118	159	225	255	127	
Computer services	50	56	35	9	16	56	37	15	26	
Information services	-4	105	191	239	103	105	190	239	103	
Royalties and licence fees	-65	176	62	4	52	175	57	-3	45	
Other business services	-270	-309	-124	-11	-177	-308	-127	-16	-180	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	95	113	82	136	98	113	81	136	98	
Merchanting	142	196	124	222	194	196	123	222	195	
Other trade-related services	-47	-82	-42	-89	-97	-82	-42	-88	-98	
Operational leasing	-2	56	104	156	135	56	105	156	139	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	-359	-479	-311	-301	-411	-479	-314	-306	-417	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	64	-30	57	145	69	-30	56	142	65	
Adv., market research & polling	-54	-67	-43	-42	-28	-67	-43	-45	-29	
Research and development	-308	-299	-412	-492	-505	-299	-412	-493	-505	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	-1	-23	43	56	20	-24	41	56	7	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	61	37	7	69	53	37	7	69	62	
Other	-137	-135	-39	-62	-2	-136	-40	-63	-1	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	13	37	79	26	-17	37	80	28	-15	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-59	-40	-77	-9	-6	-40	-77	-8	-6	
Audio-visual and related services	-52	-37	-69	-4	2	-36	-70	-4	2	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	-9	-5	-8	-3	-6	-5	-8	-3	-6	
Government services, n i e	-29	-19	-58	-25	-34	-18	-58	-25	-34	
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>-104</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	



**3.4.4 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: USA**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>CREDIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>112 301</b>	<b>116 987</b>	<b>122 377</b>	<b>133 025</b>	<b>138 498</b>	<b>117 368</b>	<b>122 880</b>	<b>133 753</b>	<b>139 135</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>21 031</b>	<b>26 368</b>	<b>31 187</b>	<b>31 753</b>	<b>30 178</b>	<b>26 502</b>	<b>31 233</b>	<b>31 809</b>	<b>30 225</b>
Sea transport	11 708	16 187	19 405	19 041	18 156	16 204	19 420	19 060	18 169
Passenger transport on sea	489	489	414	294	316	490	415	294	317
Freight transport on sea	10 372	14 809	18 395	18 140	17 171	14 813	18 404	18 150	17 176
Supp., aux. and other services	847	889	595	608	670	901	601	616	677
Air transport	7 667	8 683	10 033	10 632	10 039	8 706	10 046	10 651	10 057
Passenger transport by air	5 430	6 015	6 654	7 352	6 586	6 022	6 663	7 365	6 598
Freight transport by air	1 108	1 234	1 500	1 497	1 514	1 235	1 505	1 500	1 519
Supp., aux. and other services	1 132	1 433	1 875	1 784	1 938	1 448	1 876	1 788	1 939
Other transportation	1 657	1 497	1 746	2 078	1 980	1 591	1 763	2 095	1 995
Passenger on other transport	:	105	100	116	98	112	107	123	105
Freight on other transport	:	1 040	1 179	1 360	1 391	1 125	1 188	1 369	1 398
Other on other transport	:	355	467	602	493	356	468	602	493
Space transport	35	66	97	113	335	66	97	113	335
Rail transport	318	171	193	162	150	178	195	166	152
Road transport	962	952	1 124	1 284	1 090	1 037	1 136	1 294	1 102
Inland waterway transport	16	15	13	23	15	16	15	27	17
Pipeline transport	77	44	11	108	82	44	11	108	82
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	250	252	309	388	309	253	309	388	309
<b>Travel</b>	<b>17 559</b>	<b>17 710</b>	<b>18 579</b>	<b>20 373</b>	<b>19 252</b>	<b>17 777</b>	<b>18 657</b>	<b>20 465</b>	<b>19 346</b>
Business travel	:	3 496	3 491	4 077	3 815	3 504	3 522	4 121	3 860
Personal travel	:	14 215	15 089	16 299	15 435	14 274	15 135	16 346	15 485
<b>Other services</b>	<b>73 316</b>	<b>72 900</b>	<b>72 607</b>	<b>80 894</b>	<b>88 996</b>	<b>73 080</b>	<b>72 987</b>	<b>81 474</b>	<b>89 493</b>
Communication services	2 306	2 566	2 785	3 058	3 315	2 591	2 885	3 276	3 400
Postal and courier services	601	644	987	1 058	1 161	651	1 054	1 243	1 215
Telecommunication services	1 704	1 921	1 797	2 000	2 156	1 939	1 829	2 033	2 186
Construction services	1 134	996	1 062	913	793	1 015	1 100	984	849
Construction abroad	889	933	966	806	677	943	975	812	679
Constr. in the compiling economy	244	64	96	106	115	73	125	171	169
Insurance services	7 467	5 308	427	4 982	8 515	5 311	429	4 985	8 518
Financial services	9 431	9 979	11 398	13 262	16 577	9 986	11 416	13 281	16 630
Computer and information services	6 101	6 127	6 566	6 772	6 502	6 143	6 637	6 877	6 629
Computer services	5 596	5 552	5 842	6 093	6 041	5 568	5 911	6 197	6 167
Information services	503	574	726	677	462	574	728	678	463
Royalties and licence fees	7 521	8 374	10 343	9 297	9 010	8 375	10 350	9 307	9 023
Other business services	32 197	32 828	35 303	38 034	40 317	32 907	35 428	38 177	40 452
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	5 229	5 261	5 198	5 137	4 305	5 264	5 213	5 158	4 311
Merchandising	3 186	3 363	3 230	3 138	2 402	3 362	3 232	3 142	2 406
Other trade-related services	2 044	1 899	1 968	1 997	1 903	1 901	1 980	2 015	1 905
Operational leasing	534	509	704	1 036	1 206	514	713	1 052	1 215
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	26 433	27 058	29 405	31 864	34 806	27 130	29 506	31 971	34 926
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	4 896	5 428	5 562	6 944	7 612	5 439	5 594	6 972	7 657
Adv., market research & polling	3 058	2 531	3 108	2 649	2 473	2 535	3 115	2 657	2 480
Research and development	6 251	6 404	7 875	8 350	9 430	6 405	7 878	8 355	9 436
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	2 870	3 279	3 501	3 554	3 395	3 287	3 518	3 577	3 413
Agric., mining & on-site processing	609	573	590	613	826	574	591	614	829
Other	4 007	4 064	3 695	4 492	5 127	4 098	3 711	4 503	5 141
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	4 742	4 780	5 074	5 256	5 940	4 793	5 100	5 288	5 968
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	2 344	2 242	1 835	1 736	1 683	2 266	1 852	1 748	1 707
Audio-visual and related services	2 034	1 954	1 533	1 365	1 282	1 961	1 542	1 370	1 297
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	308	288	301	372	400	305	308	379	408
Government services, n i e	4 815	4 480	2 886	2 838	2 285	4 487	2 888	2 839	2 286
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>69</b>



**3.4.4 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: USA**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>DEBIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>104 618</b>	<b>108 120</b>	<b>116 662</b>	<b>121 701</b>	<b>127 348</b>	<b>108 355</b>	<b>116 980</b>	<b>122 029</b>	<b>127 717</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>15 559</b>	<b>17 347</b>	<b>19 936</b>	<b>20 233</b>	<b>18 749</b>	<b>17 419</b>	<b>19 974</b>	<b>20 264</b>	<b>18 776</b>
Sea transport	7 048	7 832	9 949	10 111	9 786	7 846	9 953	10 116	9 794
Passenger transport on sea	45	51	52	54	57	52	53	55	58
Freight transport on sea	2 786	2 970	3 026	3 299	3 859	2 981	3 027	3 300	3 862
Supp., aux. and other services	4 213	4 809	6 871	6 757	5 869	4 810	6 872	6 759	5 874
Air transport	6 784	8 000	8 338	8 214	7 526	8 013	8 360	8 230	7 535
Passenger transport by air	2 440	2 649	2 920	2 691	2 787	2 657	2 937	2 702	2 793
Freight transport by air	820	1 443	1 626	1 492	1 105	1 445	1 626	1 492	1 105
Supp., aux. and other services	3 527	3 909	3 791	4 034	3 632	3 911	3 795	4 039	3 635
Other transportation	1 727	1 514	1 648	1 907	1 436	1 560	1 660	1 918	1 446
Passenger on other transport	:	11	17	33	60	18	24	41	65
Freight on other transport	:	631	623	779	755	666	626	781	759
Other on other transport	:	872	1 010	1 097	619	875	1 011	1 097	620
Space transport	34	50	98	69	1	50	98	69	1
Rail transport	184	115	65	69	57	123	66	70	59
Road transport	613	530	531	702	758	563	541	711	766
Inland waterway transport	17	11	13	14	16	12	14	15	16
Pipeline transport	22	25	6	20	16	25	6	20	16
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	858	785	935	1 033	585	788	935	1 033	585
<b>Travel</b>	<b>15 763</b>	<b>15 832</b>	<b>16 156</b>	<b>15 869</b>	<b>16 751</b>	<b>15 887</b>	<b>16 229</b>	<b>15 943</b>	<b>16 870</b>
Business travel	:	4 092	4 208	4 381	4 179	4 112	4 240	4 420	4 256
Personal travel	:	11 740	11 949	11 487	12 573	11 775	11 990	11 523	12 614
<b>Other services</b>	<b>72 084</b>	<b>74 933</b>	<b>80 559</b>	<b>85 597</b>	<b>91 721</b>	<b>75 040</b>	<b>80 767</b>	<b>85 820</b>	<b>91 944</b>
Communication services	2 691	2 738	2 906	3 224	3 278	2 747	2 919	3 236	3 290
Postal and courier services	829	931	1 140	1 368	1 552	931	1 141	1 368	1 552
Telecommunication services	1 861	1 808	1 766	1 857	1 727	1 817	1 779	1 869	1 739
Construction services	752	743	546	573	786	746	548	586	800
Construction abroad	629	557	416	482	647	558	416	483	647
Constr. in the compiling economy	122	186	130	91	141	190	131	103	155
Insurance services	1 991	2 336	1 482	2 301	2 396	2 343	1 494	2 315	2 411
Financial services	4 620	5 230	5 976	7 302	7 845	5 239	5 997	7 330	7 887
Computer and information services	4 226	4 699	4 695	5 329	5 541	4 704	4 719	5 357	5 564
Computer services	3 833	4 329	4 331	4 887	5 103	4 333	4 353	4 914	5 123
Information services	388	370	364	441	438	370	365	442	440
Royalties and licence fees	18 514	19 664	21 025	19 433	22 921	19 672	21 053	19 457	22 946
Other business services	32 691	33 465	38 197	40 292	43 248	33 521	38 279	40 381	43 328
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	3 961	3 409	3 635	3 601	4 825	3 413	3 649	3 613	4 829
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other trade-related services	3 961	3 409	3 635	3 601	4 825	3 413	3 649	3 613	4 829
Operational leasing	1 588	1 648	2 768	2 904	3 005	1 653	2 774	2 911	3 009
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	27 140	28 408	31 792	33 790	35 416	28 455	31 854	33 859	35 488
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	5 572	5 462	5 179	5 850	6 898	5 475	5 203	5 882	6 927
Adv., market research & polling	2 515	3 773	4 739	5 337	4 889	3 776	4 752	5 344	4 894
Research and development	6 653	7 232	9 018	8 902	9 515	7 232	9 019	8 902	9 517
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	1 791	2 002	2 041	2 084	2 289	2 010	2 051	2 098	2 309
Agric., mining & on-site processing	98	80	114	137	243	81	120	139	244
Other	4 917	4 803	4 973	5 314	5 578	4 825	4 981	5 325	5 591
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	5 596	5 056	5 728	6 162	6 004	5 057	5 730	6 164	6 007
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	3 984	3 976	3 881	4 862	3 545	3 983	3 890	4 869	3 553
Audio-visual and related services	3 701	3 614	3 541	4 468	3 084	3 616	3 548	4 473	3 088
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	281	362	340	394	460	367	342	396	464
Government services, n i e	2 616	2 082	1 850	2 279	2 161	2 085	1 868	2 290	2 166
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>127</b>



**3.4.4 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: USA**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	NET								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>7 683</b>	<b>8 866</b>	<b>5 715</b>	<b>11 324</b>	<b>11 151</b>	<b>9 014</b>	<b>5 900</b>	<b>11 724</b>	<b>11 417</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>5 472</b>	<b>9 020</b>	<b>11 251</b>	<b>11 520</b>	<b>11 430</b>	<b>9 083</b>	<b>11 259</b>	<b>11 545</b>	<b>11 449</b>
Sea transport	4 660	8 355	9 456	8 930	8 370	8 358	9 467	8 944	8 375
Passenger transport on sea	444	438	362	240	260	438	361	240	259
Freight transport on sea	7 586	11 839	15 369	14 841	13 312	11 832	15 376	14 850	13 314
Supp., aux. and other services	-3 367	-3 920	-6 276	-6 149	-5 199	-3 909	-6 271	-6 143	-5 197
Air transport	884	683	1 694	2 418	2 513	694	1 686	2 421	2 523
Passenger transport by air	2 990	3 366	3 734	4 661	3 798	3 365	3 725	4 663	3 805
Freight transport by air	288	-208	-125	5	409	-210	-122	8	414
Supp., aux. and other services	-2 395	-2 476	-1 916	-2 250	-1 695	-2 463	-1 919	-2 251	-1 697
Other transportation	-70	-17	98	171	544	31	103	177	549
Passenger on other transport	:	93	83	83	38	94	82	82	40
Freight on other transport	:	409	556	581	636	459	562	588	640
Other on other transport	:	-517	-543	-495	-127	-519	-543	-494	-127
Space transport	1	16	-1	45	334	16	-1	45	334
Rail transport	134	56	128	94	93	55	128	96	93
Road transport	349	422	593	582	331	473	595	584	336
Inland waterway transport	-1	3	-1	9	-1	4	2	12	0
Pipeline transport	55	19	5	88	66	19	5	88	66
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	-609	-533	-626	-645	-277	-535	-626	-645	-276
<b>Travel</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>1 878</b>	<b>2 423</b>	<b>4 504</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>2 427</b>	<b>4 522</b>	<b>2 476</b>
Business travel	:	-595	-717	-304	-363	-608	-717	-298	-397
Personal travel	:	2 475	3 140	4 812	2 862	2 499	3 145	4 824	2 871
<b>Other services</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>-2 033</b>	<b>-7 952</b>	<b>-4 703</b>	<b>-2 724</b>	<b>-1 960</b>	<b>-7 780</b>	<b>-4 346</b>	<b>-2 451</b>
Communication services	-385	-172	-122	-166	37	-156	-34	40	110
Postal and courier services	-229	-287	-154	-310	-392	-281	-86	-125	-338
Telecommunication services	-157	113	30	144	429	122	50	164	448
Construction services	382	254	517	340	7	269	552	398	49
Construction abroad	260	376	550	324	30	385	559	329	31
Constr. in the compiling economy	121	-123	-33	15	-26	-117	-6	68	15
Insurance services	5 476	2 972	-1 055	2 680	6 119	2 969	-1 065	2 670	6 108
Financial services	4 810	4 748	5 422	5 960	8 732	4 747	5 419	5 951	8 743
Computer and information services	1 875	1 428	1 871	1 443	961	1 439	1 918	1 520	1 065
Computer services	1 763	1 223	1 511	1 205	938	1 234	1 558	1 283	1 044
Information services	115	204	362	236	24	204	362	236	23
Royalties and licence fees	-10 993	-11 290	-10 682	-10 136	-13 911	-11 297	-10 702	-10 150	-13 923
Other business services	-494	-637	-2 893	-2 258	-2 931	-614	-2 851	-2 203	-2 877
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	1 267	1 852	1 563	1 537	-520	1 850	1 564	1 546	-518
Merchanting	3 186	3 363	3 230	3 138	2 402	3 362	3 232	3 142	2 405
Other trade-related services	-1 918	-1 510	-1 668	-1 604	-2 922	-1 512	-1 669	-1 598	-2 924
Operational leasing	-1 053	-1 139	-2 064	-1 868	-1 799	-1 139	-2 061	-1 859	-1 794
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	-707	-1 351	-2 386	-1 926	-610	-1 325	-2 348	-1 888	-562
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-676	-34	383	1 094	714	-36	392	1 090	730
Adv., market research & polling	543	-1 243	-1 631	-2 688	-2 416	-1 241	-1 637	-2 687	-2 414
Research and development	-403	-828	-1 143	-551	-84	-827	-1 141	-547	-82
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	1 080	1 277	1 460	1 470	1 106	1 278	1 467	1 479	1 104
Agric., mining & on-site processing	511	493	476	477	583	494	471	475	584
Other	-910	-739	-1 277	-822	-451	-727	-1 269	-822	-450
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-854	-276	-654	-905	-64	-264	-630	-876	-39
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-1 640	-1 734	-2 046	-3 126	-1 863	-1 717	-2 038	-3 121	-1 846
Audio-visual and related services	-1 668	-1 660	-2 008	-3 103	-1 802	-1 655	-2 006	-3 104	-1 791
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	28	-74	-39	-22	-60	-61	-33	-16	-55
Government services, n i e	2 199	2 398	1 036	559	124	2 402	1 020	549	120
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>-816</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-58</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-58</b>



**3.4.5 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: Japan**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>CREDIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>16 755</b>	<b>18 319</b>	<b>19 579</b>	<b>18 562</b>	<b>19 333</b>	<b>18 354</b>	<b>19 620</b>	<b>18 607</b>	<b>19 378</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>4 284</b>	<b>4 981</b>	<b>5 066</b>	<b>5 123</b>	<b>5 035</b>	<b>4 990</b>	<b>5 070</b>	<b>5 127</b>	<b>5 038</b>
Sea transport	2 080	2 487	2 562	2 563	2 721	2 488	2 563	2 564	2 722
Passenger transport on sea	2	3	4	14	8	3	4	14	8
Freight transport on sea	1 871	2 222	2 316	2 250	2 396	2 223	2 316	2 251	2 397
Supp., aux. and other services	208	262	240	298	318	263	240	298	318
Air transport	1 962	2 294	2 281	2 298	2 102	2 295	2 283	2 299	2 102
Passenger transport by air	1 278	1 414	1 370	1 396	1 248	1 415	1 372	1 397	1 248
Freight transport by air	434	528	524	461	414	528	525	461	414
Supp., aux. and other services	252	355	388	442	439	356	388	442	439
Other transportation	240	200	225	263	211	206	226	264	212
Passenger on other transport	:	12	11	9	15	13	12	10	16
Freight on other transport	:	107	133	166	156	112	133	166	156
Other on other transport	:	80	81	88	40	80	81	88	40
Space transport	0	1	22	43	33	1	22	43	33
Rail transport	30	16	17	13	23	17	17	13	23
Road transport	155	124	129	152	126	129	130	153	127
Inland waterway transport	2	3	1	2	3	3	1	2	3
Pipeline transport	6	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	45	52	55	51	27	52	55	51	27
<b>Travel</b>	<b>2 965</b>	<b>2 252</b>	<b>2 350</b>	<b>2 410</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>2 258</b>	<b>2 362</b>	<b>2 422</b>	<b>2 181</b>
Business travel	:	531	544	644	565	532	547	650	570
Personal travel	:	1 721	1 806	1 763	1 602	1 727	1 813	1 771	1 610
<b>Other services</b>	<b>9 419</b>	<b>11 088</b>	<b>12 162</b>	<b>11 031</b>	<b>12 119</b>	<b>11 107</b>	<b>12 187</b>	<b>11 059</b>	<b>12 149</b>
Communication services	117	327	313	142	154	328	321	143	165
Postal and courier services	33	36	41	38	33	37	48	39	43
Telecommunication services	85	289	272	102	120	290	273	103	121
Construction services	74	94	105	148	119	102	108	157	122
Construction abroad	69	93	101	144	114	93	101	144	114
Constr. in the compiling economy	5	2	3	4	5	10	6	13	7
Insurance services	515	267	254	508	387	268	254	508	387
Financial services	1 876	2 336	3 005	3 606	4 426	2 336	3 005	3 606	4 426
Computer and information services	587	657	701	774	990	658	702	774	991
Computer services	439	630	659	704	893	631	660	705	895
Information services	147	27	42	69	97	27	42	69	97
Royalties and licence fees	1 576	1 906	2 068	1 713	1 805	1 906	2 068	1 714	1 806
Other business services	4 456	4 905	5 167	3 760	3 900	4 910	5 178	3 774	3 913
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	715	752	1 085	471	868	752	1 086	471	868
Merchanting	397	478	632	271	694	478	632	271	694
Other trade-related services	318	275	450	198	175	275	451	198	175
Operational leasing	118	104	106	94	30	104	106	94	30
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	3 623	4 050	3 974	3 193	2 999	4 055	3 984	3 207	3 012
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	581	632	680	813	753	633	680	815	755
Adv., market research & polling	200	199	317	228	160	199	317	228	160
Research and development	1 197	1 172	1 098	899	993	1 172	1 098	899	993
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	802	727	504	341	269	728	508	347	270
Agric., mining & on-site processing	7	37	52	25	13	37	52	25	13
Other	381	506	578	536	400	508	580	536	407
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	455	777	743	352	408	778	745	356	411
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	162	541	499	343	308	542	500	344	308
Audio-visual and related services	132	487	453	299	272	488	453	299	272
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	31	54	46	43	36	55	47	44	36
Government services, n i e	55	55	50	39	30	56	51	39	30
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>11</b>



**3.4.5 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: Japan**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>DEBIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>10 185</b>	<b>10 644</b>	<b>11 990</b>	<b>13 182</b>	<b>13 795</b>	<b>10 652</b>	<b>12 001</b>	<b>13 193</b>	<b>13 805</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>3 658</b>	<b>4 230</b>	<b>4 473</b>	<b>4 717</b>	<b>4 852</b>	<b>4 232</b>	<b>4 473</b>	<b>4 718</b>	<b>4 854</b>
Sea transport	2 324	2 831	2 978	3 295	3 466	2 831	2 978	3 295	3 468
Passenger transport on sea	1	3	3	4	2	3	3	4	2
Freight transport on sea	1 462	1 950	2 389	2 676	2 882	1 951	2 389	2 677	2 882
Supp., aux. and other services	860	877	584	613	585	878	584	613	586
Air transport	1 009	987	1 056	935	860	987	1 056	935	860
Passenger transport by air	240	211	286	284	259	211	287	284	259
Freight transport by air	206	336	300	290	284	336	300	290	284
Supp., aux. and other services	561	441	469	360	319	441	469	360	319
Other transportation	325	414	443	487	526	415	443	488	526
Passenger on other transport	:	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2
Freight on other transport	:	225	274	294	279	226	274	295	280
Other on other transport	:	188	167	191	245	188	167	191	245
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	18	20	26	24	30	20	26	24	30
Road transport	144	198	222	236	227	199	223	236	227
Inland waterway transport	4	21	33	30	30	21	33	30	30
Pipeline transport	2	2	0	1	1	2	0	1	1
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	157	175	161	198	239	175	161	198	239
<b>Travel</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>900</b>
Business travel	:	240	310	333	264	241	311	334	265
Personal travel	:	435	555	588	634	436	556	588	635
<b>Other services</b>	<b>5 396</b>	<b>5 739</b>	<b>6 650</b>	<b>7 546</b>	<b>8 034</b>	<b>5 744</b>	<b>6 658</b>	<b>7 556</b>	<b>8 039</b>
Communication services	99	81	95	101	117	82	96	102	117
Postal and courier services	36	30	41	31	34	30	41	31	34
Telecommunication services	64	52	53	69	82	52	54	70	82
Construction services	105	105	84	125	77	105	82	125	77
Construction abroad	67	96	73	89	66	96	73	89	66
Constr. in the compiling economy	37	9	11	35	10	9	9	35	10
Insurance services	119	122	143	144	157	122	144	145	157
Financial services	1 010	1 068	1 211	1 671	1 501	1 068	1 211	1 671	1 502
Computer and information services	196	245	206	175	132	246	208	178	134
Computer services	193	238	200	164	125	239	201	166	127
Information services	3	7	5	11	9	7	6	11	9
Royalties and licence fees	1 138	1 160	1 496	1 485	1 592	1 160	1 496	1 486	1 592
Other business services	2 594	2 808	3 281	3 682	4 305	2 811	3 286	3 686	4 307
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	372	337	369	379	496	337	369	379	496
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other trade-related services	372	337	369	379	496	337	369	379	496
Operational leasing	167	121	169	158	174	121	169	158	174
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	2 054	2 351	2 741	3 146	3 638	2 354	2 746	3 150	3 640
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	334	374	328	461	395	376	331	464	395
Adv., market research & polling	156	160	169	201	242	160	170	201	242
Research and development	414	525	595	600	678	525	595	600	678
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	260	496	353	379	440	497	354	380	442
Agric., mining & on-site processing	5	9	49	33	32	9	49	33	32
Other	508	452	907	1 093	1 478	453	907	1 093	1 478
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	373	331	339	379	369	332	339	380	369
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	42	54	53	65	45	55	53	65	45
Audio-visual and related services	22	37	35	46	26	37	35	46	26
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	20	17	18	19	21	17	18	19	21
Government services, n i e	92	96	82	98	109	96	82	99	109
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>11</b>



**3.4.5 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: Japan**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	NET								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>6 570</b>	<b>7 675</b>	<b>7 589</b>	<b>5 380</b>	<b>5 537</b>	<b>7 701</b>	<b>7 619</b>	<b>5 413</b>	<b>5 573</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>184</b>
Sea transport	-244	-344	-416	-731	-746	-344	-415	-731	-746
Passenger transport on sea	1	0	1	10	6	0	1	10	6
Freight transport on sea	409	272	-73	-426	-485	272	-72	-426	-485
Supp., aux. and other services	-653	-616	-344	-315	-267	-615	-344	-315	-268
Air transport	953	1 307	1 225	1 363	1 242	1 309	1 227	1 365	1 243
Passenger transport by air	1 037	1 204	1 084	1 111	989	1 204	1 085	1 112	989
Freight transport by air	228	192	224	171	130	192	225	171	130
Supp., aux. and other services	-309	-86	-81	82	120	-86	-81	82	120
Other transportation	-85	-214	-218	-225	-315	-209	-217	-224	-315
Passenger on other transport	:	11	10	7	13	11	11	8	14
Freight on other transport	:	-118	-141	-128	-123	-114	-141	-128	-123
Other on other transport	:	-108	-86	-103	-206	-108	-86	-103	-206
Space transport	0	1	22	43	33	1	22	43	33
Rail transport	12	-4	-9	-11	-7	-4	-9	-11	-7
Road transport	11	-74	-93	-83	-102	-69	-93	-83	-101
Inland waterway transport	-1	-18	-32	-29	-27	-18	-32	-29	-27
Pipeline transport	5	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	-112	-123	-106	-147	-212	-123	-106	-147	-212
<b>Travel</b>	<b>2 211</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>1 280</b>
Business travel	:	291	234	311	301	291	236	316	305
Personal travel	:	1 287	1 250	1 175	968	1 292	1 257	1 182	975
<b>Other services</b>	<b>4 023</b>	<b>5 349</b>	<b>5 512</b>	<b>3 485</b>	<b>4 085</b>	<b>5 363</b>	<b>5 528</b>	<b>3 504</b>	<b>4 109</b>
Communication services	18	245	218	41	37	246	225	42	48
Postal and courier services	-3	6	0	7	-2	6	7	8	8
Telecommunication services	20	237	220	33	38	238	220	34	39
Construction services	-30	-11	21	22	42	-2	26	32	45
Construction abroad	2	-3	28	54	48	-3	28	54	49
Constr. in the compiling economy	-32	-7	-8	-31	-5	1	-3	-21	-3
Insurance services	397	146	111	364	231	145	111	363	231
Financial services	866	1 268	1 794	1 935	2 925	1 268	1 793	1 935	2 924
Computer and information services	391	412	495	598	857	413	494	596	857
Computer services	246	392	459	540	769	392	458	539	768
Information services	144	20	37	58	88	20	37	58	88
Royalties and licence fees	438	746	572	227	213	746	572	228	214
Other business services	1 862	2 097	1 886	78	-406	2 100	1 892	88	-394
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	344	415	716	92	372	415	717	92	372
Merchanting	397	478	632	271	694	478	632	271	694
Other trade-related services	-53	-62	82	-181	-321	-62	82	-181	-321
Operational leasing	-49	-17	-63	-65	-144	-17	-63	-65	-144
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	1 569	1 699	1 233	46	-639	1 701	1 238	56	-628
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	248	258	351	352	359	258	349	351	360
Adv., market research & polling	44	38	148	27	-82	38	147	27	-82
Research and development	783	648	503	299	315	648	503	299	315
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	542	231	151	-38	-171	232	155	-33	-172
Agric., mining & on-site processing	2	29	4	-8	-19	29	4	-8	-19
Other	-126	54	-330	-558	-1 077	55	-327	-557	-1 071
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	83	445	404	-27	39	446	406	-23	42
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	120	487	446	278	263	488	447	279	263
Audio-visual and related services	111	450	418	253	246	450	419	253	246
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	11	38	28	24	16	38	28	25	16
Government services, n i e	-37	-41	-32	-59	-78	-40	-32	-60	-79
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>-289</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-</b>



**3.4.6 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: Brazil**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>CREDIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>3 371</b>	<b>3 712</b>	<b>4 622</b>	<b>5 257</b>	<b>6 402</b>	<b>3 715</b>	<b>4 625</b>	<b>5 259</b>	<b>6 417</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>2 007</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>2 320</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>2 008</b>	<b>2 119</b>	<b>2 320</b>
Sea transport	498	645	1 122	1 014	1 160	646	1 123	1 014	1 160
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Freight transport on sea	469	630	1 097	991	1 121	630	1 097	991	1 122
Supp., aux. and other services	30	15	27	23	38	15	27	23	38
Air transport	491	618	813	997	1 046	618	813	997	1 046
Passenger transport by air	344	421	582	765	861	421	582	765	861
Freight transport by air	64	88	98	100	106	88	98	100	106
Supp., aux. and other services	81	108	133	133	79	109	133	133	79
Other transportation	59	38	71	106	115	38	71	106	116
Passenger on other transport	:	0	2	4	5	0	2	4	5
Freight on other transport	:	31	53	65	81	31	53	65	81
Other on other transport	:	6	16	36	28	6	16	36	28
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	7	1	2	4	2	1	2	4	2
Road transport	39	31	56	73	93	31	56	73	93
Inland waterway transport	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	2
Pipeline transport	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	9	5	12	28	17	5	12	28	17
<b>Travel</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>1 403</b>
Business travel	:	162	187	267	284	163	187	268	285
Personal travel	:	521	726	952	1 118	521	727	953	1 119
<b>Other services</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>1 699</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>2 694</b>
Communication services	93	73	71	97	122	73	71	97	123
Postal and courier services	9	8	7	9	9	8	7	9	9
Telecommunication services	83	64	63	87	112	65	63	87	113
Construction services	169	91	248	317	407	91	248	317	407
Construction abroad	166	82	236	299	389	82	237	299	389
Constr. in the compiling economy	3	8	11	17	19	8	11	17	19
Insurance services	100	53	30	92	95	53	30	92	95
Financial services	77	106	101	145	206	106	101	145	206
Computer and information services	119	140	177	239	242	140	177	239	242
Computer services	97	136	169	234	232	136	169	234	232
Information services	22	6	8	6	9	6	8	6	9
Royalties and licence fees	130	267	190	294	414	267	190	294	414
Other business services	783	900	780	618	1 074	900	781	618	1 086
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	67	171	-184	-624	-207	171	-183	-624	-207
Merchandising	35	118	-233	-692	-261	118	-233	-692	-261
Other trade-related services	33	51	51	69	56	51	51	69	56
Operational leasing	43	74	89	137	100	74	89	137	112
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	672	653	874	1 105	1 182	653	874	1 105	1 182
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	55	94	119	120	100	94	119	120	100
Adv., market research & polling	26	13	13	20	17	13	13	20	17
Research and development	81	34	61	70	76	34	61	70	76
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	120	162	157	175	158	162	157	175	158
Agric., mining & on-site processing	30	47	189	242	254	47	189	242	254
Other	201	192	223	305	143	192	223	305	143
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	158	110	113	176	432	110	113	176	432
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	51	75	75	77	82	75	75	77	82
Audio-visual and related services	29	55	69	71	76	55	69	71	76
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	21	20	5	6	7	20	5	6	7
Government services, n i e	24	24	27	42	40	24	27	42	40
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-</b>





**3.4.6 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: Brazil**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>DEBIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>3 487</b>	<b>3 442</b>	<b>4 016</b>	<b>4 644</b>	<b>4 784</b>	<b>3 446</b>	<b>4 022</b>	<b>4 650</b>	<b>4 791</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>1 493</b>	<b>1 573</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>1 577</b>
Sea transport	550	556	682	756	797	556	682	756	799
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Freight transport on sea	337	349	355	375	455	349	356	375	456
Supp., aux. and other services	212	208	324	382	342	208	324	382	342
Air transport	495	533	565	516	502	534	565	518	503
Passenger transport by air	289	315	297	251	178	316	297	251	178
Freight transport by air	28	44	44	53	65	44	44	53	65
Supp., aux. and other services	178	174	225	210	258	174	225	212	258
Other transportation	52	51	80	222	273	51	83	223	275
Passenger on other transport	:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Freight on other transport	:	44	73	210	256	45	75	210	259
Other on other transport	:	7	6	12	17	7	6	12	17
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	3	4	4	11	4	4	4	12	4
Road transport	42	39	72	200	256	40	74	201	257
Inland waterway transport	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	2	1
Pipeline transport	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	5	7	3	9	13	7	3	9	13
<b>Travel</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>1 408</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>1 441</b>	<b>1 408</b>
Business travel	:	251	369	306	313	251	370	307	313
Personal travel	:	967	997	1 132	1 095	967	998	1 132	1 095
<b>Other services</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>1 710</b>	<b>1 801</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>1 804</b>
Communication services	43	58	85	71	77	58	85	71	77
Postal and courier services	5	7	6	10	6	7	6	10	6
Telecommunication services	37	52	78	64	70	52	78	64	71
Construction services	87	85	84	86	112	85	84	86	112
Construction abroad	80	76	81	84	105	76	81	84	105
Constr. in the compiling economy	5	8	3	3	7	8	3	3	7
Insurance services	80	14	35	51	48	14	35	51	48
Financial services	27	68	87	109	129	68	87	109	129
Computer and information services	31	47	53	76	61	47	53	76	61
Computer services	28	46	51	75	59	46	51	75	59
Information services	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	2
Royalties and licence fees	16	18	21	11	21	18	21	11	21
Other business services	829	685	839	1 165	1 211	686	839	1 165	1 211
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	105	135	164	197	243	135	164	197	243
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other trade-related services	105	135	164	197	243	135	164	197	243
Operational leasing	9	9	8	7	7	9	8	7	7
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	715	539	668	963	962	539	668	963	962
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	103	81	95	100	105	81	95	100	105
Adv., market research & polling	32	41	36	44	51	41	36	44	51
Research and development	57	44	79	97	91	44	79	97	91
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	162	95	103	78	65	95	103	78	65
Agric., mining & on-site processing	3	2	3	2	29	2	3	2	29
Other	88	81	93	133	137	82	93	133	137
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	273	191	259	510	483	191	259	510	483
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	41	39	36	54	60	39	37	55	61
Audio-visual and related services	13	7	10	23	11	7	10	23	11
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	29	30	25	31	49	30	25	31	50
Government services, n i e	56	69	85	86	84	69	86	86	84
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>



**3.4.6 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: Brazil**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	NET								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>-117</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>1 618</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>1 626</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>-44</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>743</b>
Sea transport	-51	89	441	258	362	89	440	258	361
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0
Freight transport on sea	132	282	742	616	666	281	741	616	665
Supp., aux. and other services	-182	-193	-298	-359	-304	-193	-298	-359	-304
Air transport	-4	84	248	481	544	84	248	479	543
Passenger transport by air	54	106	285	514	683	106	285	514	683
Freight transport by air	36	44	53	47	41	44	53	47	41
Supp., aux. and other services	-97	-65	-92	-77	-179	-65	-92	-79	-179
Other transportation	8	-13	-9	-116	-158	-13	-11	-117	-160
Passenger on other transport	:	0	2	4	4	0	2	4	4
Freight on other transport	:	-14	-20	-144	-175	-14	-22	-145	-177
Other on other transport	:	-1	9	24	12	-1	9	24	12
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	4	-2	-2	-8	-2	-2	-3	-8	-2
Road transport	-3	-8	-16	-127	-162	-8	-17	-127	-164
Inland waterway transport	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0
Pipeline transport	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	4	-2	9	19	4	-2	9	19	4
<b>Travel</b>	<b>-433</b>	<b>-537</b>	<b>-451</b>	<b>-220</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-537</b>	<b>-451</b>	<b>-220</b>	<b>-5</b>
Business travel	:	-88	-182	-39	-29	-88	-182	-38	-28
Personal travel	:	-446	-271	-180	24	-446	-271	-180	24
<b>Other services</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>890</b>
Communication services	51	15	-14	25	45	15	-13	25	45
Postal and courier services	3	1	1	-1	3	1	1	-1	3
Telecommunication services	47	13	-16	23	42	13	-15	23	42
Construction services	82	6	164	230	295	6	165	230	295
Construction abroad	86	6	156	216	283	6	156	216	283
Constr. in the compiling economy	-3	0	9	15	12	0	9	15	12
Insurance services	20	39	-4	41	48	39	-4	41	48
Financial services	50	38	15	35	77	38	15	35	77
Computer and information services	89	93	124	163	181	93	124	163	181
Computer services	69	90	117	159	172	90	117	159	172
Information services	20	5	8	5	8	5	8	5	8
Royalties and licence fees	114	249	168	283	393	249	168	283	393
Other business services	-46	215	-59	-547	-137	214	-59	-547	-125
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	-38	36	-348	-820	-449	36	-347	-820	-449
Merchandising	35	118	-233	-692	-261	118	-233	-692	-261
Other trade-related services	-72	-84	-113	-127	-187	-84	-113	-127	-187
Operational leasing	34	65	81	130	93	65	81	130	105
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	-43	114	206	142	220	114	206	142	220
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-48	13	24	20	-6	13	24	20	-6
Adv., market research & polling	-5	-28	-23	-24	-33	-28	-23	-24	-33
Research and development	24	-10	-18	-27	-16	-10	-18	-27	-16
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	-41	67	54	98	93	67	54	98	93
Agric., mining & on-site processing	27	44	186	240	225	44	186	240	225
Other	113	110	130	172	5	110	130	172	5
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-115	-81	-147	-335	-51	-81	-147	-335	-51
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	10	36	39	23	22	35	39	22	20
Audio-visual and related services	16	48	60	49	65	48	60	49	65
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	-8	-10	-20	-24	-42	-10	-20	-25	-43
Government services, n i e	-32	-45	-58	-44	-44	-45	-59	-44	-44
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-2</b>



**3.4.7 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: Russian Federation**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>CREDIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>7 764</b>	<b>8 968</b>	<b>12 119</b>	<b>14 350</b>	<b>18 869</b>	<b>9 219</b>	<b>12 408</b>	<b>14 699</b>	<b>19 238</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>2 316</b>	<b>3 126</b>	<b>3 245</b>	<b>3 790</b>	<b>2 456</b>	<b>3 306</b>	<b>3 459</b>	<b>3 998</b>
Sea transport	373	361	503	518	709	365	505	521	713
Passenger transport on sea	3	7	6	1	0	8	7	2	2
Freight transport on sea	238	215	364	405	547	216	364	405	548
Supp., aux. and other services	132	138	134	112	162	140	134	114	163
Air transport	312	352	572	668	805	360	578	677	814
Passenger transport by air	151	158	294	427	482	163	300	433	488
Freight transport by air	45	36	40	42	42	36	40	42	43
Supp., aux. and other services	115	159	240	199	281	162	240	202	283
Other transportation	1 243	1 605	2 050	2 059	2 278	1 734	2 223	2 260	2 473
Passenger on other transport	:	11	12	16	20	27	30	38	45
Freight on other transport	:	1 486	1 893	1 314	1 522	1 599	2 046	1 492	1 692
Other on other transport	:	110	144	732	733	110	146	732	733
Space transport	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Rail transport	168	192	202	169	197	195	208	174	204
Road transport	369	419	599	796	1 047	446	618	825	1 094
Inland waterway transport	1	3	3	3	5	4	4	5	7
Pipeline transport	674	920	1 149	999	912	1 017	1 295	1 164	1 051
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	29	71	98	93	117	71	98	93	117
<b>Travel</b>	<b>2 243</b>	<b>2 245</b>	<b>2 707</b>	<b>3 274</b>	<b>3 842</b>	<b>2 327</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>3 392</b>	<b>3 975</b>
Business travel	:	610	795	787	858	618	805	801	874
Personal travel	:	1 635	1 911	2 488	2 984	1 709	1 995	2 592	3 100
<b>Other services</b>	<b>3 472</b>	<b>4 399</b>	<b>6 276</b>	<b>7 830</b>	<b>11 233</b>	<b>4 427</b>	<b>6 290</b>	<b>7 848</b>	<b>11 260</b>
Communication services	122	132	162	249	294	136	164	252	296
Postal and courier services	8	8	12	15	14	9	12	15	14
Telecommunication services	115	123	149	235	278	126	151	238	281
Construction services	431	622	849	743	892	627	851	748	899
Construction abroad	412	608	831	713	869	611	832	714	870
Constr. in the compiling economy	20	13	15	29	23	15	16	33	29
Insurance services	77	96	80	140	132	97	82	142	136
Financial services	425	539	697	1 115	1 615	540	697	1 115	1 616
Computer and information services	348	311	662	715	1 273	314	663	716	1 274
Computer services	333	295	640	694	1 247	297	640	695	1 247
Information services	15	16	21	20	28	16	21	20	28
Royalties and licence fees	114	127	223	252	501	127	223	252	502
Other business services	1 801	2 415	3 376	4 330	6 211	2 426	3 384	4 335	6 221
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	801	1 051	1 014	1 603	3 353	1 051	1 014	1 603	3 353
Merchanting	386	963	929	1 493	3 237	962	928	1 494	3 237
Other trade-related services	414	87	84	110	116	88	86	110	116
Operational leasing	36	45	71	135	208	45	71	135	208
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	964	1 319	2 292	2 591	2 650	1 330	2 299	2 596	2 658
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	173	153	200	326	479	154	201	327	482
Adv., market research & polling	41	23	28	43	78	24	28	43	78
Research and development	46	27	22	29	49	27	22	29	49
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	150	480	869	918	981	481	873	919	982
Agric., mining & on-site processing	26	85	329	356	394	85	329	356	394
Other	445	402	659	646	461	408	660	648	462
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	83	149	182	275	210	150	182	275	212
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	47	42	97	82	99	44	97	82	101
Audio-visual and related services	31	25	25	40	48	25	25	40	48
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	15	16	71	42	51	18	72	42	53
Government services, n i e	105	115	130	205	216	116	130	205	217
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>



**3.4.7 EU item breakdown from 2003 to 2006**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: Russian Federation**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>DEBIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>5 762</b>	<b>7 871</b>	<b>9 800</b>	<b>10 752</b>	<b>11 778</b>	<b>8 008</b>	<b>10 006</b>	<b>10 986</b>	<b>12 030</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>2 265</b>	<b>3 534</b>	<b>4 418</b>	<b>5 241</b>	<b>5 439</b>	<b>3 583</b>	<b>4 554</b>	<b>5 395</b>	<b>5 624</b>
Sea transport	1 198	2 025	2 490	2 977	3 124	2 037	2 528	3 019	3 175
Passenger transport on sea	2	5	6	1	1	5	6	2	2
Freight transport on sea	1 036	1 764	2 154	2 572	2 743	1 775	2 192	2 614	2 793
Supp., aux. and other services	159	255	330	402	379	255	330	402	379
Air transport	454	555	669	619	645	562	676	631	655
Passenger transport by air	163	173	184	187	189	178	185	189	191
Freight transport by air	39	57	85	86	111	59	91	96	120
Supp., aux. and other services	249	323	400	344	343	324	400	344	343
Other transportation	616	956	1 258	1 643	1 669	985	1 348	1 743	1 792
Passenger on other transport	:	37	43	35	33	40	46	40	36
Freight on other transport	:	803	1 016	1 317	1 346	827	1 102	1 413	1 467
Other on other transport	:	115	199	289	289	117	199	289	289
Space transport	0	7	42	0	0	7	42	0	0
Rail transport	134	208	245	333	355	213	259	349	376
Road transport	221	371	356	674	761	393	415	747	852
Inland waterway transport	6	11	8	8	9	11	19	9	11
Pipeline transport	151	256	422	405	315	256	428	414	326
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	105	104	185	225	229	106	185	225	229
<b>Travel</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>1 949</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>1 882</b>	<b>1 987</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>1 762</b>
Business travel	:	502	545	599	528	519	556	612	537
Personal travel	:	1 355	1 427	1 348	1 220	1 364	1 432	1 353	1 225
<b>Other services</b>	<b>2 019</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>3 404</b>	<b>3 560</b>	<b>4 581</b>	<b>2 540</b>	<b>3 457</b>	<b>3 621</b>	<b>4 636</b>
Communication services	115	131	193	231	244	136	194	233	245
Postal and courier services	12	12	13	15	15	12	13	15	15
Telecommunication services	103	120	179	216	230	125	180	217	231
Construction services	280	412	440	411	503	419	445	414	503
Construction abroad	244	392	415	385	476	395	419	388	476
Constr. in the compiling economy	35	19	26	25	27	24	27	26	27
Insurance services	82	69	114	175	177	74	117	179	179
Financial services	76	85	144	275	266	88	144	275	266
Computer and information services	40	32	39	75	113	34	39	75	113
Computer services	37	27	34	62	98	29	35	62	98
Information services	2	5	3	11	16	5	3	11	16
Royalties and licence fees	69	23	19	26	83	25	19	27	84
Other business services	1 240	1 598	2 319	2 214	3 009	1 630	2 360	2 264	3 058
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	228	339	278	344	440	340	279	347	442
Merchandising	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Other trade-related services	226	339	277	344	440	340	278	347	442
Operational leasing	99	64	91	117	142	65	91	117	142
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	914	1 195	1 949	1 756	2 424	1 225	1 989	1 803	2 471
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	147	136	220	256	296	142	221	258	307
Adv., market research & polling	168	239	324	334	717	240	335	343	719
Research and development	83	54	74	74	88	55	74	74	88
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	104	169	262	242	324	175	266	246	334
Agric., mining & on-site processing	6	8	10	5	5	9	28	28	21
Other	197	210	403	469	567	221	405	472	572
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	207	376	654	378	424	379	657	384	426
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	29	31	37	50	64	34	37	50	64
Audio-visual and related services	12	13	16	18	26	14	16	18	26
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	15	17	22	32	38	19	22	32	38
Government services, n i e	88	98	100	104	122	99	101	105	123
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>



**3.4.7 EU item breakdown from 2003 to 2006**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: Russian Federation**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007	
	NET									
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>2 319</b>	<b>3 598</b>	<b>7 091</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>2 402</b>	<b>3 713</b>	<b>7 208</b>	
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>-337</b>	<b>-1 219</b>	<b>-1 293</b>	<b>-1 995</b>	<b>-1 649</b>	<b>-1 127</b>	<b>-1 248</b>	<b>-1 936</b>	<b>-1 626</b>	
Sea transport	-825	-1 664	-1 986	-2 459	-2 415	-1 672	-2 023	-2 498	-2 462	
Passenger transport on sea	1	2	1	-1	-1	3	1	0	0	
Freight transport on sea	-798	-1 549	-1 790	-2 168	-2 196	-1 559	-1 828	-2 209	-2 246	
Supp., aux. and other services	-27	-116	-197	-290	-217	-115	-196	-288	-216	
Air transport	-142	-203	-97	50	160	-202	-98	47	159	
Passenger transport by air	-12	-15	111	240	293	-15	114	244	298	
Freight transport by air	6	-21	-46	-44	-69	-23	-51	-53	-77	
Supp., aux. and other services	-134	-164	-160	-145	-62	-163	-160	-142	-60	
Other transportation	628	650	792	415	609	749	875	517	681	
Passenger on other transport	:	-26	-31	-20	-13	-14	-16	-1	9	
Freight on other transport	:	683	877	-3	176	772	944	79	225	
Other on other transport	:	-5	-55	443	444	-7	-54	443	444	
Space transport	0	-7	-42	0	0	-7	-42	0	0	
Rail transport	35	-16	-43	-164	-158	-18	-52	-175	-172	
Road transport	148	48	242	122	285	53	203	77	242	
Inland waterway transport	-4	-8	-5	-5	-4	-7	-15	-4	-3	
Pipeline transport	524	664	726	594	597	760	867	750	726	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	-76	-32	-88	-132	-113	-34	-88	-132	-113	
<b>Travel</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>2 093</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>2 213</b>	
Business travel	:	107	250	188	329	98	248	189	338	
Personal travel	:	280	484	1 140	1 763	345	562	1 239	1 876	
<b>Other services</b>	<b>1 453</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>2 872</b>	<b>4 270</b>	<b>6 651</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>4 227</b>	<b>6 624</b>	
Communication services	7	1	-30	18	50	0	-30	19	51	
Postal and courier services	-5	-4	-1	0	0	-3	-1	0	0	
Telecommunication services	13	3	-30	19	49	1	-29	20	50	
Construction services	151	210	408	332	388	208	405	334	396	
Construction abroad	169	216	417	327	393	216	413	326	394	
Constr. in the compiling economy	-15	-7	-11	5	-4	-9	-10	7	2	
Insurance services	-5	27	-33	-35	-45	23	-35	-36	-43	
Financial services	350	454	553	840	1 350	452	553	840	1 350	
Computer and information services	308	280	624	641	1 160	280	624	641	1 160	
Computer services	296	268	606	632	1 149	268	606	633	1 150	
Information services	13	12	18	9	12	11	18	9	12	
Royalties and licence fees	45	104	205	226	418	101	204	225	417	
Other business services	561	817	1 058	2 116	3 202	796	1 024	2 072	3 163	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	573	712	736	1 258	2 913	711	736	1 256	2 911	
Merchanting	384	963	928	1 493	3 237	962	927	1 493	3 237	
Other trade-related services	188	-252	-193	-234	-325	-253	-193	-236	-327	
Operational leasing	-63	-20	-19	18	66	-20	-19	18	65	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	50	124	343	835	225	105	310	793	187	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	25	17	-20	70	183	13	-20	69	175	
Adv., market research & polling	-127	-216	-296	-291	-639	-217	-307	-299	-641	
Research and development	-37	-28	-52	-45	-39	-28	-52	-45	-39	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	47	311	607	676	656	306	607	673	648	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	20	77	319	351	389	75	301	328	373	
Other	249	192	256	177	-107	187	255	176	-110	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-124	-226	-472	-104	-214	-229	-476	-108	-214	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	18	11	59	32	35	10	59	32	37	
Audio-visual and related services	20	12	9	22	21	11	9	22	21	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	0	-1	49	10	14	-1	49	10	16	
Government services, n i e	17	17	29	101	94	17	29	101	94	
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-4</b>	



**3.4.8 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: India**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>CREDIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>2 863</b>	<b>3 781</b>	<b>5 356</b>	<b>7 245</b>	<b>9 540</b>	<b>3 789</b>	<b>5 367</b>	<b>7 259</b>	<b>9 555</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>2 252</b>	<b>2 736</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>2 254</b>	<b>2 743</b>
Sea transport	436	614	987	936	1 202	614	988	936	1 202
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Freight transport on sea	420	569	936	883	1 156	569	936	883	1 156
Supp., aux. and other services	16	45	53	53	45	45	54	53	46
Air transport	675	806	1 101	1 225	1 365	806	1 102	1 225	1 365
Passenger transport by air	430	494	660	656	714	494	660	656	714
Freight transport by air	182	212	289	303	286	212	289	303	286
Supp., aux. and other services	65	100	152	266	364	100	152	266	364
Other transportation	138	44	65	91	170	47	65	92	175
Passenger on other transport	:	7	3	3	6	7	3	3	6
Freight on other transport	:	22	34	49	109	24	34	50	114
Other on other transport	:	17	28	38	58	17	28	38	58
Space transport	90	2	0	0	47	2	0	0	47
Rail transport	10	5	4	4	8	5	4	5	9
Road transport	18	24	45	68	77	26	45	68	82
Inland waterway transport	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	2
Pipeline transport	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	16	15	15	19	37	15	15	19	37
<b>Travel</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>924</b>
Business travel	:	246	217	327	332	246	219	329	335
Personal travel	:	547	504	628	589	548	505	629	590
<b>Other services</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>2 476</b>	<b>4 035</b>	<b>5 878</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>2 481</b>	<b>4 043</b>	<b>5 884</b>
Communication services	70	69	83	131	151	70	84	132	152
Postal and courier services	15	15	21	30	30	15	21	30	30
Telecommunication services	55	53	61	100	121	53	62	100	122
Construction services	163	192	252	206	353	192	252	207	353
Construction abroad	162	188	244	201	342	189	244	202	343
Constr. in the compiling economy	1	4	8	5	11	4	8	5	11
Insurance services	57	43	28	87	56	43	28	87	56
Financial services	120	148	195	283	349	148	195	283	349
Computer and information services	82	157	185	369	544	158	185	369	544
Computer services	77	149	178	345	512	149	178	345	512
Information services	5	8	8	24	32	8	8	24	32
Royalties and licence fees	102	68	93	210	355	68	93	210	355
Other business services	308	660	1 451	2 493	3 773	662	1 454	2 501	3 778
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	-2	120	620	1 128	2 606	120	620	1 128	2 607
Merchandising	-11	86	539	1 083	2 552	86	539	1 083	2 552
Other trade-related services	8	31	80	44	53	31	80	44	54
Operational leasing	44	146	152	272	194	146	152	272	194
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	263	399	678	1 094	974	400	681	1 101	978
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	54	77	109	218	158	77	110	221	158
Adv., market research & polling	15	41	114	49	34	42	114	49	34
Research and development	21	17	29	66	47	17	29	66	47
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	63	138	199	294	257	138	199	294	258
Agric., mining & on-site processing	1	3	19	66	74	3	19	66	74
Other	64	65	114	239	271	65	114	239	271
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	45	55	93	164	133	55	95	167	135
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	6	8	11	41	97	8	11	41	97
Audio-visual and related services	4	3	2	28	76	3	2	28	76
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	1	4	9	14	21	5	9	14	21
Government services, n i e	150	178	177	214	199	178	178	214	199
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>



**3.4.8 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: India**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	DEBIT								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>3 048</b>	<b>4 127</b>	<b>5 070</b>	<b>5 761</b>	<b>7 011</b>	<b>4 131</b>	<b>5 076</b>	<b>5 769</b>	<b>7 020</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>1 422</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>1 544</b>
Sea transport	359	487	592	675	753	488	592	676	754
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Freight transport on sea	183	226	293	349	349	227	293	350	350
Supp., aux. and other services	175	260	295	324	404	260	295	324	404
Air transport	424	510	600	668	683	510	600	668	683
Passenger transport by air	231	293	348	406	388	293	348	406	388
Freight transport by air	75	75	89	110	121	75	89	110	121
Supp., aux. and other services	120	141	165	149	175	141	165	149	175
Other transportation	57	63	78	79	105	64	79	81	107
Passenger on other transport	:	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Freight on other transport	:	33	51	49	66	34	51	52	69
Other on other transport	:	29	26	28	41	29	26	28	41
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	4	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	3
Road transport	35	42	56	53	66	42	57	54	67
Inland waterway transport	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
Pipeline transport	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	18	19	18	23	37	19	18	23	37
<b>Travel</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>1 791</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>1 655</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>2 026</b>
Business travel	:	311	298	370	409	312	298	371	410
Personal travel	:	1 177	1 357	1 419	1 614	1 177	1 357	1 420	1 614
<b>Other services</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>3 444</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>2 548</b>	<b>3 448</b>
Communication services	87	124	164	176	214	124	164	177	215
Postal and courier services	3	3	6	10	11	3	6	10	11
Telecommunication services	84	120	158	165	204	120	158	165	205
Construction services	54	63	100	90	149	63	100	90	149
Construction abroad	49	54	89	75	135	54	89	75	135
Constr. in the compiling economy	4	8	10	16	14	9	10	16	14
Insurance services	21	37	48	38	47	37	48	38	47
Financial services	39	30	53	93	97	30	54	93	97
Computer and information services	236	367	536	729	1 064	367	537	730	1 064
Computer services	213	359	529	710	1 039	359	529	710	1 039
Information services	22	8	8	19	25	8	8	19	25
Royalties and licence fees	17	27	23	29	46	27	23	30	46
Other business services	602	878	1 167	1 320	1 729	879	1 168	1 322	1 731
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	146	120	154	217	273	120	154	217	273
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other trade-related services	146	120	154	217	273	120	154	217	273
Operational leasing	7	1	4	10	12	1	4	10	12
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	449	759	1 008	1 095	1 445	760	1 009	1 096	1 447
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	64	101	120	215	286	101	120	216	288
Adv., market research & polling	24	21	34	46	62	21	34	46	62
Research and development	111	341	503	268	432	341	503	268	432
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	82	112	104	222	221	112	104	223	221
Agric., mining & on-site processing	2	1	2	7	9	1	2	7	9
Other	100	87	136	206	222	87	136	206	222
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	65	92	111	131	212	92	111	131	212
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	4	9	7	13	17	9	7	13	17
Audio-visual and related services	2	4	3	7	6	4	3	7	6
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	2	5	4	7	11	5	4	7	11
Government services, n i e	40	43	46	56	82	43	47	56	83
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>



**3.4.8 EU item breakdown from 2003 to 2006**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: India**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	NET								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>-185</b>	<b>-346</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>-342</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>2 535</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>1 198</b>
Sea transport	77	127	395	261	449	127	396	260	449
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Freight transport on sea	237	343	643	533	807	343	643	533	807
Supp., aux. and other services	-159	-215	-242	-271	-359	-215	-241	-270	-358
Air transport	251	296	501	557	681	296	501	557	682
Passenger transport by air	199	201	312	249	326	201	312	249	326
Freight transport by air	107	137	200	193	164	137	200	193	164
Supp., aux. and other services	-55	-41	-13	117	189	-41	-13	117	189
Other transportation	81	-18	-13	12	65	-17	-14	11	68
Passenger on other transport	:	7	2	3	6	7	2	3	6
Freight on other transport	:	-11	-17	0	42	-10	-17	-2	45
Other on other transport	:	-12	2	10	17	-12	2	10	17
Space transport	90	2	0	0	47	2	0	0	47
Rail transport	6	3	2	3	5	3	3	3	6
Road transport	-17	-18	-11	15	11	-16	-12	14	15
Inland waterway transport	0	0	-1	1	1	0	-1	1	1
Pipeline transport	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	-1	-4	-3	-4	0	-5	-3	-4	0
<b>Travel</b>	<b>-598</b>	<b>-696</b>	<b>-934</b>	<b>-833</b>	<b>-1 105</b>	<b>-695</b>	<b>-932</b>	<b>-832</b>	<b>-1 102</b>
Business travel	:	-66	-81	-44	-77	-66	-80	-42	-75
Personal travel	:	-630	-853	-791	-1 025	-629	-852	-790	-1 024
<b>Other services</b>	<b>-45</b>	<b>-53</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>2 435</b>
Communication services	-17	-55	-81	-45	-63	-55	-81	-45	-63
Postal and courier services	12	12	15	20	19	12	15	20	19
Telecommunication services	-28	-67	-97	-65	-82	-67	-96	-65	-83
Construction services	109	129	152	116	203	129	153	116	204
Construction abroad	113	135	154	126	207	135	155	127	208
Constr. in the compiling economy	-3	-5	-2	-10	-4	-5	-2	-10	-4
Insurance services	36	6	-20	50	10	6	-20	50	10
Financial services	81	118	142	190	252	118	141	190	252
Computer and information services	-155	-210	-351	-361	-520	-209	-351	-361	-520
Computer services	-136	-210	-351	-365	-528	-210	-351	-365	-528
Information services	-18	1	0	5	8	1	0	5	8
Royalties and licence fees	84	41	70	181	310	41	70	181	310
Other business services	-294	-218	284	1 173	2 044	-217	286	1 179	2 046
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	-148	0	466	911	2 333	0	466	911	2 333
Merchandising	-11	86	539	1 083	2 552	86	539	1 083	2 552
Other trade-related services	-137	-89	-73	-173	-220	-89	-74	-173	-220
Operational leasing	37	145	149	262	182	145	149	261	182
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	-185	-360	-330	-1	-471	-360	-328	5	-470
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-10	-24	-10	2	-128	-24	-10	5	-129
Adv., market research & polling	-8	20	80	4	-27	20	80	4	-27
Research and development	-90	-324	-474	-203	-385	-324	-474	-203	-385
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	-20	26	96	72	36	26	95	71	37
Agric., mining & on-site processing	-1	2	17	59	65	2	17	59	65
Other	-36	-22	-22	33	48	-22	-22	33	48
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-20	-37	-17	32	-80	-37	-16	36	-77
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	2	-1	4	27	81	-1	4	27	81
Audio-visual and related services	3	-1	-1	22	70	0	-1	22	70
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	0	-1	5	7	10	-1	5	7	10
Government services, n i e	109	135	131	158	117	135	131	158	117
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>5</b>





**3.4.9 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: China**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>CREDIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>6 919</b>	<b>9 105</b>	<b>12 419</b>	<b>13 329</b>	<b>17 742</b>	<b>9 116</b>	<b>12 434</b>	<b>13 346</b>	<b>17 766</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>2 485</b>	<b>3 316</b>	<b>4 233</b>	<b>4 324</b>	<b>5 501</b>	<b>3 320</b>	<b>4 238</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>5 513</b>
Sea transport	1 666	2 267	2 777	2 767	3 797	2 268	2 781	2 771	3 809
Passenger transport on sea	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Freight transport on sea	1 533	2 147	2 638	2 621	3 595	2 147	2 641	2 622	3 596
Supp., aux. and other services	134	119	139	144	203	119	140	146	213
Air transport	601	917	1 261	1 274	1 426	918	1 262	1 274	1 427
Passenger transport by air	270	352	393	414	507	352	393	415	507
Freight transport by air	231	393	660	596	711	393	660	596	711
Supp., aux. and other services	101	173	207	264	207	174	207	264	207
Other transportation	217	133	195	283	280	136	195	284	281
Passenger on other transport	:	6	7	10	9	7	8	10	10
Freight on other transport	:	95	131	217	217	97	131	218	218
Other on other transport	:	31	57	59	53	31	57	59	53
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	97	7	7	10	14	7	7	10	14
Road transport	92	93	133	223	219	95	134	224	220
Inland waterway transport	2	2	2	4	4	2	2	4	4
Pipeline transport	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	24	30	52	45	42	30	52	45	42
<b>Travel</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>1 508</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>1 877</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>1 882</b>
Business travel	:	340	430	546	530	341	434	553	533
Personal travel	:	837	1 080	1 273	1 344	838	1 084	1 275	1 347
<b>Other services</b>	<b>3 517</b>	<b>4 615</b>	<b>6 674</b>	<b>7 187</b>	<b>10 364</b>	<b>4 619</b>	<b>6 677</b>	<b>7 190</b>	<b>10 369</b>
Communication services	66	108	123	199	233	109	124	200	233
Postal and courier services	33	44	66	105	147	44	66	105	147
Telecommunication services	34	63	57	95	85	63	58	95	86
Construction services	311	448	701	633	543	448	701	633	543
Construction abroad	306	445	695	622	539	445	696	622	539
Constr. in the compiling economy	5	3	5	11	4	3	5	11	4
Insurance services	52	56	44	115	109	56	44	115	109
Financial services	143	224	267	374	453	224	267	375	453
Computer and information services	162	240	192	345	541	240	192	345	541
Computer services	159	237	186	338	536	237	186	339	536
Information services	4	4	6	6	6	4	6	6	6
Royalties and licence fees	449	724	932	1 474	1 179	724	932	1 474	1 179
Other business services	2 133	2 653	4 238	3 887	7 124	2 654	4 239	3 888	7 127
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	875	1 135	2 098	1 491	4 183	1 135	2 098	1 491	4 183
Merchanting	487	1 045	1 947	1 396	4 062	1 045	1 947	1 396	4 062
Other trade-related services	388	89	151	97	121	90	151	97	121
Operational leasing	51	71	456	552	657	71	456	552	657
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	1 207	1 447	1 682	1 844	2 281	1 448	1 683	1 845	2 285
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	137	141	145	203	227	141	145	203	228
Adv., market research & polling	47	30	49	69	109	30	50	69	109
Research and development	188	261	217	230	277	261	217	230	277
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	438	577	724	673	883	577	724	673	883
Agric., mining & on-site processing	10	13	38	55	54	13	38	55	54
Other	234	302	297	348	373	303	297	348	374
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	151	123	210	262	358	123	210	262	361
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	11	15	24	16	24	16	24	16	24
Audio-visual and related services	4	8	5	4	9	8	5	4	9
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	7	7	18	12	15	7	19	12	15
Government services, n i e	187	148	153	144	159	148	154	145	160
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>



**3.4.9 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: China**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>DEBIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>4 952</b>	<b>7 369</b>	<b>9 392</b>	<b>11 860</b>	<b>13 722</b>	<b>7 379</b>	<b>9 405</b>	<b>11 890</b>	<b>13 769</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>2 277</b>	<b>3 487</b>	<b>4 304</b>	<b>5 487</b>	<b>6 560</b>	<b>3 489</b>	<b>4 307</b>	<b>5 492</b>	<b>6 567</b>
Sea transport	1 662	2 305	2 774	3 425	4 009	2 306	2 774	3 427	4 013
Passenger transport on sea	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Freight transport on sea	856	1 446	1 815	2 373	2 960	1 446	1 815	2 375	2 964
Supp., aux. and other services	805	858	957	1 051	1 049	858	957	1 051	1 049
Air transport	393	851	1 049	1 431	1 623	852	1 049	1 432	1 624
Passenger transport by air	131	295	345	426	519	296	345	427	520
Freight transport by air	129	302	419	758	900	303	419	758	900
Supp., aux. and other services	132	251	285	246	206	251	285	246	206
Other transportation	223	329	481	630	927	330	482	633	930
Passenger on other transport	:	1	0	1	2	2	1	2	2
Freight on other transport	:	222	350	466	637	224	351	468	639
Other on other transport	:	105	131	163	289	105	131	163	289
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	8	16	18	25	48	16	19	25	49
Road transport	133	209	340	454	583	210	341	457	585
Inland waterway transport	1	6	6	4	10	6	6	4	10
Pipeline transport	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	2	1
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	81	99	116	143	286	99	116	143	286
<b>Travel</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>2 363</b>	<b>2 457</b>	<b>2 893</b>	<b>1 675</b>	<b>2 368</b>	<b>2 473</b>	<b>2 913</b>
Business travel	:	613	846	835	887	615	850	848	902
Personal travel	:	1 059	1 517	1 621	2 007	1 060	1 518	1 625	2 012
<b>Other services</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>2 718</b>	<b>3 912</b>	<b>4 245</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>2 723</b>	<b>3 919</b>	<b>4 265</b>
Communication services	63	101	101	152	177	101	101	154	187
Postal and courier services	18	16	25	35	48	16	25	35	48
Telecommunication services	44	85	77	117	129	85	78	119	139
Construction services	200	269	246	352	400	269	246	352	400
Construction abroad	189	262	228	305	319	262	228	305	319
Constr. in the compiling economy	8	7	17	45	82	7	17	45	82
Insurance services	60	78	125	219	281	78	125	219	281
Financial services	34	36	89	146	181	36	90	146	181
Computer and information services	42	39	89	113	171	40	90	113	171
Computer services	39	39	88	112	168	39	88	112	168
Information services	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1
Royalties and licence fees	32	155	23	32	120	155	23	32	120
Other business services	1 075	1 463	1 950	2 771	2 788	1 465	1 953	2 775	2 796
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	249	316	391	438	515	316	392	438	518
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other trade-related services	248	316	391	438	515	316	391	438	518
Operational leasing	11	8	39	61	58	8	40	61	58
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	813	1 139	1 520	2 274	2 213	1 141	1 523	2 278	2 218
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	171	229	318	470	441	230	318	471	442
Adv., market research & polling	61	91	122	146	219	92	123	148	223
Research and development	88	150	201	350	402	150	201	350	402
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	111	158	206	236	201	158	206	236	201
Agric., mining & on-site processing	5	7	8	62	28	7	8	62	28
Other	122	219	340	569	504	220	340	569	505
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	254	288	325	443	415	288	325	443	415
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	10	11	19	26	25	11	19	27	26
Audio-visual and related services	4	3	3	11	10	3	3	11	10
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	6	9	16	16	16	9	16	16	17
Government services, n i e	48	58	74	101	103	58	75	101	104
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>24</b>



**3.4.9 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: China**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	NET								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>3 027</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>3 029</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>3 996</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>-171</b>	<b>-71</b>	<b>-1 163</b>	<b>-1 060</b>	<b>-169</b>	<b>-68</b>	<b>-1 162</b>	<b>-1 054</b>
Sea transport	3	-38	3	-659	-212	-38	7	-656	-204
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Freight transport on sea	677	701	823	247	635	701	826	248	632
Supp., aux. and other services	-671	-739	-818	-907	-847	-738	-817	-905	-837
Air transport	207	66	213	-158	-197	67	213	-158	-197
Passenger transport by air	139	57	48	-12	-12	57	48	-12	-13
Freight transport by air	102	91	242	-163	-189	91	241	-163	-188
Supp., aux. and other services	-31	-78	-78	18	1	-78	-78	18	1
Other transportation	-6	-195	-286	-346	-647	-194	-287	-349	-649
Passenger on other transport	:	5	7	8	8	5	7	8	8
Freight on other transport	:	-128	-220	-249	-420	-126	-220	-250	-421
Other on other transport	:	-74	-74	-104	-235	-74	-74	-104	-235
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	89	-9	-12	-15	-35	-9	-12	-15	-35
Road transport	-41	-116	-207	-232	-363	-115	-208	-233	-365
Inland waterway transport	1	-3	-4	0	-6	-3	-4	0	-6
Pipeline transport	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	-57	-69	-64	-98	-244	-69	-64	-98	-244
<b>Travel</b>	<b>-193</b>	<b>-496</b>	<b>-855</b>	<b>-638</b>	<b>-1 016</b>	<b>-496</b>	<b>-853</b>	<b>-646</b>	<b>-1 031</b>
Business travel	:	-273	-417	-289	-357	-273	-416	-295	-369
Personal travel	:	-222	-437	-349	-662	-222	-435	-350	-665
<b>Other services</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>2 406</b>	<b>3 956</b>	<b>3 275</b>	<b>6 119</b>	<b>2 406</b>	<b>3 953</b>	<b>3 271</b>	<b>6 104</b>
Communication services	3	7	23	47	56	7	22	46	46
Postal and courier services	15	28	41	70	98	28	41	70	98
Telecommunication services	-10	-22	-20	-22	-44	-22	-20	-23	-53
Construction services	112	179	455	282	142	179	455	282	142
Construction abroad	117	183	467	316	220	183	467	316	220
Constr. in the compiling economy	-3	-4	-12	-34	-78	-4	-12	-34	-78
Insurance services	-9	-22	-82	-104	-172	-22	-82	-104	-172
Financial services	109	188	178	229	272	188	178	229	273
Computer and information services	121	201	102	231	370	201	102	232	370
Computer services	120	198	98	226	367	198	98	227	367
Information services	1	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	4
Royalties and licence fees	417	569	910	1 442	1 059	569	909	1 442	1 059
Other business services	1 058	1 190	2 288	1 116	4 335	1 189	2 288	1 113	4 331
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	626	819	1 707	1 053	3 669	819	1 706	1 053	3 665
Merchanting	487	1 045	1 947	1 396	4 061	1 045	1 947	1 396	4 061
Other trade-related services	140	-226	-240	-341	-393	-226	-240	-341	-396
Operational leasing	40	64	417	491	599	63	417	491	599
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	394	307	162	-430	68	307	160	-433	67
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-34	-88	-173	-267	-213	-88	-173	-267	-214
Adv., market research & polling	-14	-61	-73	-77	-111	-62	-74	-78	-114
Research and development	101	111	15	-120	-125	111	15	-120	-125
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	327	419	518	438	682	419	518	438	682
Agric., mining & on-site processing	5	6	30	-8	25	6	30	-8	25
Other	112	83	-43	-221	-131	83	-43	-222	-131
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-103	-165	-114	-181	-57	-165	-115	-181	-54
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	1	4	4	-11	-1	5	5	-11	-2
Audio-visual and related services	0	5	2	-7	-1	5	2	-7	-1
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	1	-3	2	-4	-1	-2	3	-4	-1
Government services, n i e	139	90	79	44	57	90	78	43	56
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-23</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-23</b>



### 3.4.10 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)

Partner: Hong Kong

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>CREDIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>6 523</b>	<b>7 124</b>	<b>8 402</b>	<b>6 998</b>	<b>8 225</b>	<b>7 128</b>	<b>8 408</b>	<b>7 008</b>	<b>8 234</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>2 108</b>	<b>3 000</b>	<b>3 218</b>	<b>2 906</b>	<b>3 703</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>3 220</b>	<b>2 910</b>	<b>3 707</b>
Sea transport	1 253	1 836	1 882	1 584	2 330	1 837	1 884	1 585	2 333
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	8
Freight transport on sea	1 129	1 705	1 751	1 484	1 893	1 705	1 751	1 484	1 893
Supp., aux. and other services	125	132	131	98	430	132	132	99	432
Air transport	784	1 091	1 239	1 209	1 284	1 091	1 239	1 209	1 285
Passenger transport by air	229	226	227	255	258	226	227	255	258
Freight transport by air	432	650	747	753	830	650	747	753	830
Supp., aux. and other services	121	215	263	201	195	215	263	201	196
Other transportation	71	72	96	113	89	73	96	115	89
Passenger on other transport	:	6	7	7	9	6	7	7	9
Freight on other transport	:	51	68	77	50	53	68	77	51
Other on other transport	:	16	22	29	30	16	22	31	30
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	13	10	12	11	14	10	12	11	14
Road transport	51	47	67	77	51	48	67	77	51
Inland waterway transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Pipeline transport	3	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	5	14	15	22	25	14	15	22	25
<b>Travel</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>502</b>
Business travel	:	127	118	114	126	127	118	114	126
Personal travel	:	367	404	354	376	367	404	354	376
<b>Other services</b>	<b>3 807</b>	<b>3 628</b>	<b>4 659</b>	<b>3 621</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>3 630</b>	<b>4 663</b>	<b>3 627</b>	<b>4 026</b>
Communication services	101	88	133	122	149	89	133	122	150
Postal and courier services	27	28	55	34	34	28	55	34	34
Telecommunication services	75	60	78	88	115	61	78	88	116
Construction services	63	50	88	56	31	50	89	56	31
Construction abroad	61	48	79	53	25	48	80	53	25
Constr. in the compiling economy	1	2	8	3	7	2	8	3	7
Insurance services	178	166	72	154	95	166	72	154	95
Financial services	680	569	709	889	1 253	569	710	889	1 254
Computer and information services	93	84	111	149	164	85	111	149	166
Computer services	81	73	97	134	146	73	97	134	148
Information services	12	12	14	16	17	12	14	16	17
Royalties and licence fees	159	175	146	156	165	175	146	156	165
Other business services	2 485	2 447	3 330	2 033	2 106	2 448	3 333	2 037	2 109
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	317	399	855	578	666	399	855	579	666
Merchandising	169	326	544	449	518	326	544	449	518
Other trade-related services	148	72	312	130	147	72	312	130	147
Operational leasing	48	26	19	18	12	26	19	18	12
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	2 116	2 022	2 457	1 437	1 426	2 023	2 459	1 442	1 429
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	153	192	188	230	253	192	189	230	253
Adv., market research & polling	80	64	75	97	108	64	75	97	108
Research and development	1 000	1 006	1 311	429	374	1 006	1 311	429	374
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	174	128	190	166	170	128	190	166	170
Agric., mining & on-site processing	7	7	10	10	5	7	10	10	5
Other	214	187	146	145	166	187	146	146	166
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	489	438	536	357	350	438	538	361	353
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	39	42	64	58	52	42	64	58	52
Audio-visual and related services	29	16	32	33	32	16	32	33	32
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	10	25	32	25	19	25	32	25	19
Government services, n i e	7	7	5	6	6	7	5	6	6
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-1</b>



**3.4.10 EU trade in services broken down by items**  
**Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)**  
**Partner: Hong Kong**

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	<b>DEBIT</b>								
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>4 516</b>	<b>5 211</b>	<b>5 648</b>	<b>6 602</b>	<b>8 122</b>	<b>5 218</b>	<b>5 665</b>	<b>6 617</b>	<b>8 135</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>2 487</b>	<b>2 731</b>	<b>2 972</b>	<b>3 565</b>	<b>2 490</b>	<b>2 744</b>	<b>2 981</b>	<b>3 573</b>
Sea transport	1 339	1 728	1 765	1 880	2 238	1 729	1 775	1 886	2 242
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	3	0	2	0	3	0	2
Freight transport on sea	830	1 084	1 146	1 245	1 677	1 084	1 156	1 252	1 680
Supp., aux. and other services	510	646	617	634	562	646	617	634	562
Air transport	358	564	760	821	904	564	760	821	904
Passenger transport by air	152	237	270	297	344	237	270	297	344
Freight transport by air	82	196	329	385	408	196	329	385	408
Supp., aux. and other services	124	130	160	137	153	130	160	137	153
Other transportation	139	195	204	272	422	196	206	274	425
Passenger on other transport	:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Freight on other transport	:	84	104	134	111	85	106	137	115
Other on other transport	:	110	100	137	310	111	100	137	310
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	13	6	7	8	10	6	8	8	10
Road transport	71	71	97	122	92	73	99	123	94
Inland waterway transport	4	7	8	9	12	7	8	9	12
Pipeline transport	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	49	109	91	132	308	109	91	132	308
<b>Travel</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>459</b>
Business travel	:	105	112	128	132	105	112	128	132
Personal travel	:	240	299	306	327	240	299	306	327
<b>Other services</b>	<b>2 383</b>	<b>2 377</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>3 191</b>	<b>4 095</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>2 512</b>	<b>3 196</b>	<b>4 100</b>
Communication services	114	88	100	179	168	88	100	180	169
Postal and courier services	19	24	32	46	53	24	32	46	53
Telecommunication services	95	65	68	134	115	65	69	135	116
Construction services	76	57	41	54	87	57	41	54	87
Construction abroad	70	42	37	46	56	42	37	46	56
Constr. in the compiling economy	6	15	4	8	31	15	4	8	31
Insurance services	57	59	69	71	79	59	69	71	79
Financial services	400	477	407	630	1 196	477	407	630	1 196
Computer and information services	33	35	28	40	40	35	28	40	40
Computer services	28	32	26	39	37	32	26	39	37
Information services	4	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
Royalties and licence fees	128	106	144	177	119	106	144	177	119
Other business services	1 529	1 491	1 640	1 940	2 328	1 493	1 643	1 943	2 332
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	471	498	516	640	753	498	517	640	754
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other trade-related services	471	498	516	640	753	498	517	640	754
Operational leasing	56	38	87	65	51	39	87	66	51
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	1 002	956	1 035	1 236	1 525	958	1 037	1 238	1 527
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	189	193	228	321	371	193	229	322	371
Adv., market research & polling	84	84	104	135	122	84	104	136	123
Research and development	107	94	87	110	114	94	87	110	114
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	89	70	79	99	140	70	79	99	140
Agric., mining & on-site processing	6	22	2	4	6	22	2	4	6
Other	230	208	213	262	487	209	213	263	487
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	293	282	324	306	283	282	324	306	283
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	16	33	49	79	58	33	49	79	58
Audio-visual and related services	9	21	39	70	46	21	39	70	46
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	6	10	9	10	12	10	9	10	13
Government services, n i e	27	32	30	22	20	32	30	22	20
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>



### 3.4.10 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2007) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2007)

Partner: Hong Kong

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25					EU-27			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
	NET								
SERVICES	2 007	1 913	2 754	396	103	1 910	2 743	391	99
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>-66</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>-71</b>	<b>134</b>
Sea transport	-86	108	117	-296	92	107	108	-301	91
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	-3	0	6	0	-3	0	6
Freight transport on sea	299	621	605	239	216	620	595	232	213
Supp., aux. and other services	-385	-514	-487	-536	-132	-514	-486	-535	-130
Air transport	426	526	479	388	381	526	479	388	381
Passenger transport by air	78	-10	-42	-42	-86	-10	-42	-42	-86
Freight transport by air	350	454	419	368	422	454	418	367	422
Supp., aux. and other services	-4	85	103	64	42	85	103	64	43
Other transportation	-68	-123	-108	-159	-333	-123	-111	-159	-336
Passenger on other transport	:	5	7	7	8	5	7	7	8
Freight on other transport	:	-32	-36	-58	-61	-33	-38	-60	-64
Other on other transport	:	-95	-78	-108	-281	-95	-78	-105	-281
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	-1	4	5	3	4	4	4	3	4
Road transport	-20	-25	-29	-44	-41	-25	-31	-46	-43
Inland waterway transport	-4	-7	-8	-9	-12	-7	-8	-6	-12
Pipeline transport	1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	-44	-95	-76	-110	-283	-95	-76	-110	-283
<b>Travel</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>43</b>
Business travel	:	22	6	-13	-6	22	6	-14	-6
Personal travel	:	127	105	48	50	127	105	48	49
<b>Other services</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>-75</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>-74</b>
Communication services	-13	1	33	-57	-19	1	33	-58	-20
Postal and courier services	8	4	22	-12	-20	4	22	-12	-20
Telecommunication services	-20	-4	9	-46	1	-5	9	-47	0
Construction services	-13	-7	48	2	-55	-7	48	2	-55
Construction abroad	-9	6	42	7	-31	6	43	7	-31
Constr. in the compiling economy	-4	-13	4	-5	-24	-13	4	-5	-24
Insurance services	121	107	3	83	15	107	3	83	15
Financial services	280	92	302	258	57	92	303	258	57
Computer and information services	60	49	83	110	124	50	83	110	126
Computer services	53	41	71	95	109	41	71	95	111
Information services	7	9	13	14	15	9	13	14	15
Royalties and licence fees	31	68	2	-21	46	68	2	-21	46
Other business services	955	956	1 690	92	-222	954	1 690	94	-222
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	-154	-99	339	-61	-86	-99	338	-62	-87
Merchandising	169	326	544	449	518	326	544	449	518
Other trade-related services	-323	-426	-205	-510	-605	-426	-205	-510	-606
Operational leasing	-8	-13	-68	-48	-39	-13	-69	-49	-39
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	1 115	1 066	1 422	201	-99	1 066	1 422	203	-98
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-36	-1	-39	-92	-118	-1	-40	-93	-118
Adv., market research & polling	-4	-20	-29	-38	-14	-20	-30	-38	-14
Research and development	893	912	1 224	320	260	912	1 224	320	260
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	85	58	111	67	30	58	111	67	29
Agric., mining & on-site processing	1	-14	9	6	-2	-14	9	6	-2
Other	-16	-22	-67	-117	-321	-22	-67	-117	-321
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	196	156	212	52	67	156	214	55	69
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	23	9	15	-21	-6	9	15	-21	-7
Audio-visual and related services	21	-5	-7	-36	-14	-5	-7	-36	-14
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	3	15	23	15	6	15	23	15	6
Government services, n i e	-20	-25	-25	-16	-14	-25	-25	-16	-14
<b>Services not allocated</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-3</b>

**EU trade in services:  
complete geographical breakdown**

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## 3.5. EU-27 trade in services: complete geographical breakdown

(Mio EUR)

	2004			2005			2006			2007		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>880 510</b>	<b>805 154</b>	<b>75 356</b>	<b>964 511</b>	<b>876 240</b>	<b>88 271</b>	<b>1 067 559</b>	<b>952 537</b>	<b>115 022</b>	<b>1 178 112</b>	<b>1 036 986</b>	<b>141 126</b>
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>598 371</b>	<b>556 398</b>	<b>41 973</b>	<b>655 668</b>	<b>608 193</b>	<b>47 475</b>	<b>726 715</b>	<b>659 410</b>	<b>67 304</b>	<b>803 618</b>	<b>718 288</b>	<b>85 329</b>
Iceland	563	642	-80	850	630	220	986	656	330	778	703	75
Liechtenstein	340	454	-115	345	483	-139	426	512	-86	606	588	18
Norway	13 360	9 537	3 823	14 652	9 727	4 926	16 275	10 677	5 599	19 008	11 912	7 096
Switzerland	46 488	33 411	13 077	49 881	37 271	12 611	53 252	38 146	15 107	61 503	43 987	17 516
<b>Other European countries</b>	<b>26 330</b>	<b>32 278</b>	<b>-5 948</b>	<b>33 292</b>	<b>38 491</b>	<b>-5 199</b>	<b>41 061</b>	<b>40 751</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>42 153</b>	<b>38 534</b>	<b>3 619</b>
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	280	258	21	321	335	-14
Andorra	:	:	:	:	:	:	370	929	-559	537	892	-355
Belarus	:	:	:	:	:	:	906	623	283	1 059	597	462
Bosnia and Herzegovina	:	:	:	:	:	:	452	511	-58	469	533	-63
Croatia	1 697	3 497	-1 801	1 839	4 432	-2 593	2 253	4 799	-2 546	2 333	4 931	-2 598
Faroe Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	71	44	28	87	49	38
Gibraltar	:	:	:	:	:	:	653	308	345	848	459	389
Guernsey	:	:	:	:	:	:	902	467	435	997	410	586
Holy see (Vatican City State)	:	:	:	:	:	:	16	13	2	13	13	0
Isle of Man	:	:	:	:	:	:	741	376	367	525	-63	588
Jersey	:	:	:	:	:	:	3 685	1 678	2 008	3 729	1 702	2 028
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Rep. of	:	:	:	:	:	:	379	359	20	353	429	-76
Moldova, Republic of	:	:	:	:	:	:	187	143	44	250	156	94
Russian Federation	9 219	8 008	1 211	12 408	10 006	2 402	14 699	10 986	3 713	19 238	12 030	7 208
San Marino	:	:	:	:	:	:	40	25	15	44	46	-2
Turkey	3 953	10 046	-6 093	4 789	11 393	-6 605	5 945	10 805	-4 860	6 617	11 900	-5 282
Ukraine	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 520	2 073	447	3 232	2 584	649
Serbia and Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>21 718</b>	<b>24 775</b>	<b>-3 057</b>	<b>24 298</b>	<b>27 399</b>	<b>-3 101</b>	<b>26 328</b>	<b>29 340</b>	<b>-3 012</b>	<b>28 706</b>	<b>31 946</b>	<b>-3 240</b>
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>7 298</b>	<b>12 010</b>	<b>-4 713</b>	<b>8 133</b>	<b>13 875</b>	<b>-5 743</b>	<b>8 075</b>	<b>14 401</b>	<b>-6 327</b>	<b>8 833</b>	<b>15 785</b>	<b>-6 951</b>
Algeria	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 869	1 529	341	1 805	1 571	234
Egypt	1 802	4 303	-2 501	2 293	5 170	-2 877	2 405	5 093	-2 688	2 610	5 700	-3 091
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	:	:	:	:	:	:	933	807	126	1 069	872	196
Morocco	1 657	2 972	-1 315	1 582	3 083	-1 502	1 819	3 613	-1 794	2 104	4 407	-2 303
Tunisia	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 051	3 357	-2 306	1 244	3 232	-1 988
<b>Other African countries</b>	<b>14 414</b>	<b>12 762</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>16 166</b>	<b>13 526</b>	<b>2 640</b>	<b>18 254</b>	<b>14 938</b>	<b>3 315</b>	<b>19 869</b>	<b>16 160</b>	<b>3 709</b>
Angola	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 591	706	884	2 342	988	1 352
Benin	:	:	:	:	:	:	96	121	-24	126	120	6
Botswana	:	:	:	:	:	:	77	70	8	99	77	22
British Indian Ocean Territory	:	:	:	:	:	:	4	5	-1	12	11	1
Burkina Faso	:	:	:	:	:	:	126	119	7	127	134	-6
Burundi	:	:	:	:	:	:	17	19	-2	35	25	9
Cameroon	:	:	:	:	:	:	310	324	-16	329	304	26
Cape Verde	:	:	:	:	:	:	105	128	-22	120	140	-20
Central African Republic	:	:	:	:	:	:	41	31	11	69	86	-16
Chad	:	:	:	:	:	:	119	74	44	145	69	77
Comoros	:	:	:	:	:	:	10	62	-53	3	21	-18
Congo	:	:	:	:	:	:	265	117	147	385	139	248
Côte d'Ivoire	:	:	:	:	:	:	351	334	17	575	281	294
Congo, the Democratic Republic of the	:	:	:	:	:	:	79	100	-20	154	166	-11
Djibouti	:	:	:	:	:	:	-6	160	-166	-7	82	-89
Equatorial Guinea	:	:	:	:	:	:	139	89	50	204	107	97
Eritrea	:	:	:	:	:	:	23	50	-26	23	39	-16
Ethiopia	:	:	:	:	:	:	201	203	-2	202	247	-45
Gabon	:	:	:	:	:	:	486	158	326	508	217	292
Gambia	:	:	:	:	:	:	53	59	-6	54	65	-11
Ghana	:	:	:	:	:	:	304	413	-109	456	404	52
Guinea	:	:	:	:	:	:	188	73	115	160	93	67
Guinea-Bissau	:	:	:	:	:	:	8	21	-13	15	15	0
Kenya	:	:	:	:	:	:	574	876	-302	584	985	-401
Lesotho	:	:	:	:	:	:	75	10	65	75	12	63



### 3.5. EU-27 trade in services: complete geographical breakdown

(Mio EUR)

	2004			2005			2006			2007		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
Liberia	:	:	:	:	:	:	263	628	-365	374	784	-411
Madagascar	:	:	:	:	:	:	39	296	-257	150	300	-151
Malawi	:	:	:	:	:	:	49	57	-7	83	37	46
Mali	:	:	:	:	:	:	171	130	40	220	214	7
Mauritania	:	:	:	:	:	:	105	198	-93	167	193	-27
Mauritius	:	:	:	:	:	:	378	861	-483	496	853	-357
Mozambique	:	:	:	:	:	:	156	174	-18	211	236	-24
Namibia	:	:	:	:	:	:	113	245	-131	135	239	-105
Niger	:	:	:	:	:	:	201	98	103	236	61	175
Nigeria	2 985	1 091	1 894	3 466	1 101	2 365	4 912	1 560	3 352	3 874	1 708	2 166
South Africa	4 311	3 986	325	5 110	4 079	1 031	5 558	4 386	1 173	5 704	4 380	1 324
Rwanda	:	:	:	:	:	:	36	37	-1	33	37	-3
St Helena	:	:	:	:	:	:	15	33	-19	7	78	-71
Sao Tome & Principe	:	:	:	:	:	:	12	10	2	14	49	-36
Senegal	:	:	:	:	:	:	363	519	-156	280	551	-271
Seychelles	:	:	:	:	:	:	-56	196	-254	123	282	-160
Sierra Leone	:	:	:	:	:	:	35	34	1	37	46	-10
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	7	15	-8	23	31	-7
Sudan	:	:	:	:	:	:	232	181	51	285	220	64
Swaziland	:	:	:	:	:	:	28	31	-4	32	21	11
Tanzania, United Republic of	:	:	:	:	:	:	180	390	-211	212	417	-205
Togo	:	:	:	:	:	:	32	68	-38	54	76	-22
Uganda	:	:	:	:	:	:	110	201	-91	135	240	-107
Zambia	:	:	:	:	:	:	-25	149	-175	50	146	-97
Zimbabwe	:	:	:	:	:	:	87	103	-16	135	133	1
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>148 766</b>	<b>140 432</b>	<b>8 335</b>	<b>160 615</b>	<b>151 172</b>	<b>9 444</b>	<b>175 389</b>	<b>159 799</b>	<b>15 589</b>	<b>186 872</b>	<b>168 150</b>	<b>18 722</b>
<b>North American countries</b>	<b>125 754</b>	<b>115 550</b>	<b>10 204</b>	<b>131 964</b>	<b>124 560</b>	<b>7 404</b>	<b>144 229</b>	<b>130 656</b>	<b>13 573</b>	<b>150 931</b>	<b>137 495</b>	<b>13 436</b>
Canada	8 251	6 979	1 272	9 018	7 423	1 595	10 397	8 467	1 930	11 695	9 648	2 047
Greenland	:	:	:	:	:	:	75	163	-88	103	140	-37
United States	117 368	108 355	9 014	122 880	116 980	5 900	133 753	122 029	11 724	139 135	127 717	11 417
<b>Central American countries</b>	<b>13 519</b>	<b>17 126</b>	<b>-3 607</b>	<b>16 240</b>	<b>17 551</b>	<b>-1 311</b>	<b>17 283</b>	<b>18 777</b>	<b>-1 494</b>	<b>19 044</b>	<b>19 618</b>	<b>-574</b>
Anguilla	:	:	:	:	:	:	6	8	-3	10	24	-13
Antigua and Barbuda	:	:	:	:	:	:	164	333	-168	149	352	-203
Aruba	:	:	:	:	:	:	49	62	-13	41	102	-62
Bahamas	:	:	:	:	:	:	638	542	95	516	503	12
Barbados	:	:	:	:	:	:	267	535	-266	205	804	-600
Belize	:	:	:	:	:	:	102	84	18	87	82	3
Bermuda	:	:	:	:	:	:	3 532	7 279	-3 747	4 897	6 314	-1 417
Virgin Islands, British	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 852	829	1 023	1 925	1 211	715
Cayman Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 627	462	2 165	2 963	657	2 306
Costa Rica	:	:	:	:	:	:	193	367	-174	250	440	-190
Cuba	:	:	:	:	:	:	341	1 151	-809	248	971	-723
Dominica	:	:	:	:	:	:	24	18	6	19	22	-3
Dominican Republic	:	:	:	:	:	:	608	1 196	-589	479	1 475	-996
El Salvador	:	:	:	:	:	:	229	71	159	124	87	38
Grenada	:	:	:	:	:	:	27	29	-2	21	62	-41
Guatemala	:	:	:	:	:	:	156	187	-32	148	169	-22
Haiti	:	:	:	:	:	:	-44	61	-105	-24	59	-83
Honduras	:	:	:	:	:	:	75	72	3	84	88	-4
Jamaica	:	:	:	:	:	:	166	412	-247	148	479	-331
Mexico	3 796	2 756	1 040	3 687	2 796	891	4 190	2 622	1 568	4 535	3 303	1 232
Montserrat	:	:	:	:	:	:	11	3	8	6	1	5
Netherlands Antilles	:	:	:	:	:	:	494	730	-237	500	520	-20
Nicaragua	:	:	:	:	:	:	63	97	-35	90	98	-10
Panama	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 029	1 171	-143	1 125	1 308	-183
St Kitts and Nevis	:	:	:	:	:	:	21	17	3	31	21	10
Saint Lucia	:	:	:	:	:	:	8	84	-75	8	113	-105
St Vincent and the Grenadines	:	:	:	:	:	:	74	42	32	95	43	52



## 3.5. EU-27 trade in services: complete geographical breakdown

(Mio EUR)

	2004			2005			2006			2007		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
Trinidad and Tobago	:	:	:	:	:	:	250	198	52	267	199	68
Turks & Caicos Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	34	23	10	39	32	7
Virgin Islands, U.S.	:	:	:	:	:	:	89	75	14	49	68	-19
<b>South American countries</b>	<b>9 494</b>	<b>7 755</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>12 412</b>	<b>9 063</b>	<b>3 349</b>	<b>13 878</b>	<b>10 366</b>	<b>3 512</b>	<b>16 895</b>	<b>11 040</b>	<b>5 855</b>
Argentina	1 265	1 196	69	1 609	1 457	153	1 813	1 710	103	2 038	1 751	287
Bolivia	:	:	:	:	:	:	170	104	66	126	140	-15
Brazil	3 715	3 446	269	4 625	4 022	603	5 259	4 650	609	6 417	4 791	1 626
Chile	1 327	825	502	2 138	1 006	1 132	2 331	1 169	1 162	2 712	1 373	1 339
Colombia	:	:	:	:	:	:	974	555	419	1 088	609	477
Ecuador	:	:	:	:	:	:	500	347	152	583	407	176
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	:	:	:	:	:	:	28	16	12	14	9	5
Guyana	:	:	:	:	:	:	75	49	27	76	33	43
Paraguay	:	:	:	:	:	:	66	50	17	71	62	9
Peru	:	:	:	:	:	:	640	639	0	1 030	719	312
Suriname	:	:	:	:	:	:	161	78	82	154	106	49
Uruguay	251	209	42	299	199	100	320	235	85	478	308	171
Venezuela	974	484	490	1 239	609	630	1 541	762	779	2 102	719	1 383
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>81 667</b>	<b>62 261</b>	<b>19 406</b>	<b>94 362</b>	<b>69 737</b>	<b>24 625</b>	<b>102 962</b>	<b>80 444</b>	<b>22 518</b>	<b>120 501</b>	<b>89 552</b>	<b>30 950</b>
<b>Near and Middle East countries</b>	<b>17 287</b>	<b>11 785</b>	<b>5 501</b>	<b>19 886</b>	<b>12 795</b>	<b>7 091</b>	<b>24 147</b>	<b>14 804</b>	<b>9 343</b>	<b>29 794</b>	<b>16 779</b>	<b>13 014</b>
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 470	811	659	1 564	1 053	511	1 496	925	571	1 369	902	467
Israel	3 105	2 024	1 081	3 189	2 287	902	3 241	2 430	812	3 518	2 853	665
<b>Gulf Arabian countries</b>	<b>10 841</b>	<b>7 381</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>12 906</b>	<b>7 552</b>	<b>5 354</b>	<b>17 114</b>	<b>9 297</b>	<b>7 817</b>	<b>22 646</b>	<b>10 716</b>	<b>11 929</b>
Bahrain	:	:	:	:	:	:	785	285	499	682	375	306
Iraq	:	:	:	:	:	:	381	331	51	593	395	199
Kuwait	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 258	645	613	1 555	653	902
Oman	:	:	:	:	:	:	618	267	350	601	202	399
Qatar	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 462	646	815	2 480	910	1 569
Saudi Arabia	:	:	:	:	:	:	7 122	2 419	4 702	9 503	2 896	6 608
United Arab Emirates	:	:	:	:	:	:	5 312	4 544	767	7 004	5 174	1 830
Yemen	:	:	:	:	:	:	179	155	23	232	114	120
<b>Other Near &amp; Middle East countries</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>2 227</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>2 297</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>2 262</b>	<b>2 309</b>	<b>-47</b>
Armenia	:	:	:	:	:	:	92	59	33	98	59	41
Azerbaijan	:	:	:	:	:	:	603	509	95	580	552	29
Georgia	:	:	:	:	:	:	216	160	56	227	190	36
Jordan	:	:	:	:	:	:	438	430	8	469	427	42
Lebanon	:	:	:	:	:	:	521	619	-98	435	723	-289
Palestinian Territory Occupied	:	:	:	:	:	:	31	16	16	27	31	-4
Syrian Arab Republic	:	:	:	:	:	:	391	355	35	431	330	100
<b>Other Asian countries</b>	<b>14 414</b>	<b>12 762</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>16 166</b>	<b>13 526</b>	<b>2 640</b>	<b>18 254</b>	<b>14 938</b>	<b>3 315</b>	<b>19 869</b>	<b>16 160</b>	<b>3 709</b>
Afghanistan	:	:	:	:	:	:	138	127	12	206	185	20
Bangladesh	:	:	:	:	:	:	343	416	-73	536	390	145
Bhutan	:	:	:	:	:	:	8	2	6	4	11	-7
Brunei Darussalam	:	:	:	:	:	:	156	50	105	225	17	208
Cambodia (Kampuchea)	:	:	:	:	:	:	57	83	-25	55	135	-80
China	9 116	7 379	1 737	12 434	9 405	3 029	13 346	11 890	1 456	17 766	13 769	3 996
Hong Kong	7 128	5 218	1 910	8 408	5 665	2 743	7 008	6 617	391	8 234	8 135	99
India	3 789	4 131	-342	5 367	5 076	292	7 259	5 769	1 490	9 555	7 020	2 535
Indonesia	1 167	1 080	87	1 223	1 072	151	1 543	1 196	348	1 811	1 146	666
Japan	18 354	10 652	7 701	19 620	12 001	7 619	18 607	13 193	5 413	19 378	13 805	5 573
Kazakhstan	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 994	1 598	397	2 113	1 473	640
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of (North Korea)	:	:	:	:	:	:	89	93	-4	103	203	-98
Korea, Republic of (South Korea)	5 554	3 234	2 320	5 912	3 484	2 428	6 759	3 973	2 786	7 212	3 961	3 251
Kyrgyzstan	:	:	:	:	:	:	58	194	-137	38	212	-175
Lao People's Democratic Republic	:	:	:	:	:	:	42	90	-46	49	100	-51
Macao	:	:	:	:	:	:	36	53	-18	70	73	-3
Malaysia	1 884	1 538	347	2 124	1 600	524	2 117	1 896	221	2 342	1 865	477
Maldives	:	:	:	:	:	:	56	557	-501	37	452	-415
Mongolia	:	:	:	:	:	:	31	60	-29	39	30	8



### 3.5. EU-27 trade in services: complete geographical breakdown

(Mio EUR)

	2004			2005			2006			2007		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
Myanmar	:	:	:	:	:	:	62	73	-10	30	54	-24
Nepal	:	:	:	:	:	:	67	113	-46	80	168	-89
Pakistan	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 166	1 059	107	1 032	936	96
Philippines	781	681	100	886	824	62	943	1 110	-167	1 016	1 079	-63
Singapore	7 549	5 077	2 472	8 559	5 554	3 005	10 426	6 034	4 392	11 397	7 133	4 264
Sri Lanka	:	:	:	:	:	:	347	494	-147	358	355	3
Taiwan, Province of China	3 126	1 980	1 146	3 157	2 063	1 094	3 390	2 021	1 369	3 722	2 550	1 172
Tajikistan	:	:	:	:	:	:	59	156	-98	71	201	-131
Thailand	1 752	3 400	-1 648	1 877	3 771	-1 894	2 029	4 623	-2 594	2 151	4 926	-2 776
Timor-Leste	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	11	-10	5	17	-12
Turkmenistan	:	:	:	:	:	:	75	866	-793	53	938	-885
Uzbekistan	:	:	:	:	:	:	76	355	-278	70	389	-319
Viet Nam	:	:	:	:	:	:	510	858	-347	923	989	-66
<b>OCEANIA &amp; POLAR REGIONS</b>	<b>9 355</b>	<b>6 768</b>	<b>2 588</b>	<b>10 500</b>	<b>7 578</b>	<b>2 922</b>	<b>11 424</b>	<b>7 938</b>	<b>3 485</b>	<b>13 219</b>	<b>8 265</b>	<b>4 954</b>
<b>American Oceania</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>-43</b>
American Samoa	60 752	44 037	16 715	65 728	48 109	17 620	70 940	49 992	20 948	81 901	57 189	24 711
Guam	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	-	-	-	-	-
US Minor Outlying Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Australia</b>	<b>7 154</b>	<b>5 160</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>8 495</b>	<b>5 851</b>	<b>2 644</b>	<b>9 180</b>	<b>6 028</b>	<b>3 151</b>	<b>10 747</b>	<b>6 284</b>	<b>4 463</b>
<b>Australian Oceania</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-5</b>
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	-	-	-	-	-
Christmas Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heard Island and McDonald Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk Island	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Fiji	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
French Polynesia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Kiribati	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Marshall Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Micronesia, Federated States of	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nauru	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
New Caledonia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
New Zealand	1 550	1 146	403	1 730	1 291	439	1 865	1 248	617	1 920	1 293	627
<b>New Zealand Oceania</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>29</b>
Cook Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niue	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tokelau	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Palau	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Papua New Guinea	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Pitcairn	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Polar region</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>-8</b>
Antartica	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bouvet Island	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Georgia & the South Sandwich Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	-	-	-	-	-
French Southern Territories	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Tonga	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Tuvalu	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Vanuatu	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Samoa	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Wallis and Futuna	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

# IV

## Methodological framework



## FOR THE ATTENTION OF THE READER

*The purpose of this chapter is to provide the reader with some simplified explanations in order to understand the practical meaning of current international transactions. It does not pretend to give an exhaustive description of such transactions. For more detailed information, the reader should refer to the fifth edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual.*

### What are current international transactions?

From a country's point of view, a **current international transaction**, designated an export, takes place when a resident sells a real resource (goods, services and income) beyond the border and receives foreign currency as a counterpart. The opposite situation - an import - in which an input of real resource and an output of national currency occur in the country, reflects a current international transaction too.

Actually, current international transactions cover different kinds of economic flows. They comprise **international exchanges** and **current transfers**:

- **International exchanges** are the international economic flows implying a financial counterpart. All exports and imports of goods (involving changes in ownership), and of services, are international exchanges. Moreover, these also consist of international provision of labour, as it is the case of seasonal or other short-term workers (less than one year) and border workers who have centres of economic interest in their own economies; and of international remuneration on financial assets and liabilities, such as the payment of interests on money borrowed abroad and of dividends to non-resident shareholders for example.
- **Transfers** are unilateral economic flows that involve changes in ownership of goods and/or financial assets. They often refer to items that are given away rather than exchanged. There are capital transfers and current transfers; the latter only are regarded as current transactions. As an illustration, an international current transfer occurs when the government or a humanitarian organisation gives money, food or medical supplies to another country. The contributions of Member States to the budget of the European Union Institutions are considered as current transfers as well.

### What is the conceptual framework of international transactions?

A country's current international transactions comprise all the transactions between its residents and non-residents. They are recorded in the **balance of payments' current account**.

The **balance of payments** consists of two major accounts: the current account refers to real resources whereas the **capital and financial account** involves financial items.

The processing of these transactions follows the rules put forward in the **fifth edition of the International Monetary Fund Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5)**.

This publication covers only current international transactions, i.e., the current account part of the balance of payments.

### How do countries deal with current international transactions?

International transactions implicate a big variety of real resources. In order to describe all kinds of transactions, the current account is subdivided into a number of accounts. The broadest categorisation differentiates **goods, services, income** and **current transfers**. These four accounts are broken down into very detailed sub-items such as communications services which are in turn subdivided into telecommunications services and postal and courier services.

Current transactions are, in principle, recorded in **gross** flows. Each item should display a **credit** and a **debit** value in order to show exports and imports for this item. Due to problems of identifying gross flows for certain items some transactions are recorded **net**, that is as the difference between a credit and a debit. These offsetting mechanisms have the effect of underestimating credit and debit flows. Whenever they occur, these problems will be mentioned in the definitions below.

## WHY ARE THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF ALL THE COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD NOT FULLY COMPATIBLE OR COMPARABLE?

### Problems of consistency, asymmetries

Although in theory, all balance of payments accounts are drawn up in accordance with an internationally accepted methodology, the balance of payments of all the countries in the World are not fully compatible or comparable. There are many reasons for this lack of comparability. The following are some examples:

- Not all countries have the same resources for recording and analysing information and because of the special features of data collection they are sometimes obliged to depart from the recommended standards (in the case of insurance, for example).
- Not all countries agree on the treatment of certain long term activities (e.g. construction services).
- The increasing speed of world-wide economic integration and proliferation of transactions between related companies makes it difficult to allocate flows between services and direct investment.

The statistical problems mentioned above generate statistical discrepancies between countries' current account balances. These discrepancies are called asymmetries. More specifically:

**Bilateral Asymmetry:** The balance declared by one compiling economy in relation to another does not correspond to the balance declared by its partner. The sum of these balances, called bilateral asymmetry should in theory be nil. However, misallocation of transactions creates an asymmetry at detailed item level that can be offset at an aggregated level. In the same way, a poor geographical breakdown creates a bilateral asymmetry which may be offset at an aggregated level of geographical breakdown.

**Asymmetry in terms of geographical aggregation:** the world total of current account credits does not tally with the world total of debits, whereas in theory they should be equal. The difference between current account credits and debits is termed world-wide asymmetry (or discordance) of current account payments.

## The current account and its subdivisions

### Goods

This is generally the biggest category of the current account. **Goods** cover **general merchandise, non monetary gold** and since the implementation of the BPM5, **goods for processing, repairs on goods and goods procured in ports by carriers**. The most important component, **general merchandise**, includes all movable goods whose ownership is transferred from a resident to a non-resident and vice-versa.

### Services

Trade in **services** is the second major category of the current account. If the main part of these transactions is made in a commercial purpose, the services account also allows non-commercial transactions under the item government services n.i.e.

Considering its intangible nature, international trade in services is much more difficult to record than trade in merchandise. In certain cases for example, practical difficulties for identifying gross flows may occur as many services can be paid for by means of an international offsetting mechanism. Furthermore, certain transactions between related companies are also settled by an offsetting mechanism. In both cases the identified payment corresponds to the net result of a number of transactions that are difficult to pinpoint. Such problems could involve underestimation of the flows of services.

Transactions in services are many and varied. They include amongst others: the shipping of Italian shoes by a Greek vessel; the construction of a shelter in Switzerland by a German company; the sub-



scription to a British newspaper by a Spanish student; the purchases of souvenirs by a Japanese tourist in France; the profit on the sale of Dutch cheese in Portugal by a Belgian merchant; the payments of annual fees by a German franchisee to its American franchisor.

The item **services** is subdivided in three components: **transportation, travel and other services**.

### *Transportation*

This item covers all transportation (sea, air and other - including land, international waterway, space and pipelines) services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers - registered in balance of payments under **passenger services**; the movement of goods - under **freight services**; and rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services - under **supporting, auxiliary and other transport services**.

### *Travel*

Item **travel** covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year in that economy. The goods and services are purchased by, or on behalf of, the traveller or provided, without a quid pro quo, for the traveller to use or give away. Excluded is the international carriage of travellers, which is covered in passenger services under transportation.

### *Other services*

Since services have become increasingly important in international transactions, a greater detail in the breakdown is now required. The item other services, which is largely broken down, can not be regarded as a mere residual item as it embraces a wide range of various transactions.

**Other services** reports transactions in **communications services, construction services, insurance services, financial services, computer and information services, royalties and licence fees, other business services, personal, cultural and recreational services and government services**.

- **Communications services** cover two main categories of international communications transactions between residents and non-residents: telecommunications services and postal and courier services. Telecommunications encompass the transmission of sound, images, or other information by telephone, telex, telegram, cable, broadcasting, satellite, electronic mail, facsimile services etc. and include business network services, teleconferencing, and support services. Postal and courier services encompass the pick-up, transport and delivery of letters, newspapers, periodicals, brochures, other printed matter, parcels, and packages by national postal administrations and other operators. Also included are post office counter and mailbox rental services.
- **Construction services** cover work performed on construction projects and installations by employees of an enterprise in locations outside the economic territory of the enterprise. The work is generally performed for a short time period (less than one year but this rule is to be applied flexibly). Goods imported by the enterprise for use in the projects, and expenditures for local supplies, etc. are included in the value of these services rather than under goods.
- **Insurance services** cover the provision of various types of insurance to non-residents by resident insurance enterprises, and vice versa. Such services cover freight insurance, other types of direct insurance (i.e. life - including pension and annuity services, other casualty or accident, health, general liability, fire, marine, aviation, etc. insurance); also included in insurance services are agent commissions related to insurance transactions. International insurance services are estimated or valued by service charges included in total premiums earned rather than by total premiums. Gross premiums and gross claims are recorded as memorandum items.
- **Financial services** cover financial intermediary and auxiliary services (except those of insurance enterprises and pension funds) conducted between residents and non-residents. Included are intermediary service fees, such as those associated with letters of credit, bankers' acceptances, lines of credit, financial leasing, and foreign exchange transactions. Also included are commissions and other fees related to transactions in securities - brokerage, placement of issues, underwritings, redemptions, and arrangements of swaps, and options, and other hedging instruments; commissions of commodity futures traders; and services related to asset management, financial market

operational and regulatory services, security custody services, etc. Service charges on purchases of International Monetary Fund resources are also included. Financial intermediation services indirectly measured are excluded.

- **Computer and information services** cover computer data and news-related service transactions between residents and non-residents. Computer services cover hardware and software consultancy and implementation: provision of advice and assistance on matters related to the management of computer resources; analysis, design and programming of systems ready to use, and technical consultancy related to software; development, production, supply and documentation of customised software including operating systems made on order for specific users; maintenance and other support services such as training. Excluded are packaged (non-customised) software and non-specific computer training courses which are treated in the same way as other educational services. Information services include database services: database conception, data storage, and data dissemination on-line and on magnetic media; news agency services including provision of news, photographs, and feature articles to the media; and direct, non-bulk subscriptions to newspapers and periodicals.
- **Royalties and licence fees** cover the exchange of payments and receipts between residents and non-residents for the authorised use of intangible, non-produced, non-financial assets and proprietary rights (such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes, franchises, etc.) and with the use, through licensing agreements, of produced originals or prototypes (such as manuscripts and films).
- **Other business services** cover various categories, other than those previously defined. The grouping of these services is not indicative of their relative importance. The three following categories are identified:

- Merchandising and other trade-related services cover commissions on goods and services transactions between (i) resident merchants, commodity brokers, dealers, and commission agents and (ii) non-residents.

*Merchandising* is defined as the purchase of a good by a resident from a non-resident and the subsequent resale of the good to another non-resident; during the process, the good does not enter or leave the compiling economy. The difference between the value of goods when acquired and the value when sold is recorded as the value of merchandising services provided.

*Other trade-related services* include transactions in ships, aircraft, and auction sales. Franchising fees, brokerage in financial services and transport-related fees are excluded.

- Operational leasing services (rental) without operators cover resident/non-resident leasing and charters of ships, aircraft, and transportation equipment such as railway cars containers, rigs, etc. without crew. Financial leasing, leasing of telecommunications lines and leasing of land, buildings and other real estate, and car rentals to foreign travellers are excluded.
- Miscellaneous business professional and technical services are subdivided into:

*Legal, accounting, management consulting, and public relations services* which cover the provision (by/for residents for/by non-residents) of legal advice, representation, and documentation; auditing, bookkeeping, and tax consultant services; and management consulting related to the provision of advice, guidance, or operational assistance to business.

*Advertising, market research and public opinion polling services* transacted between residents and non-residents cover the design, creation, and marketing of advertisements by advertising agencies; media placement, including the purchase and sale of advertising space; exhibition services provided by trade fairs; the promotion of products abroad; market research; and public opinion polling abroad on various issues.

*Research and development services* cover those services that are transacted between residents and non-residents and associated with basic research, applied research, and experimental development of new products and processes. In principle, such activities in the sciences, social sciences, and humanities are covered; included is the development of operating systems that represent technological advances. Market research, technical studies, and consultancy work are excluded.

*Architectural, engineering and other technical services* cover resident/non-resident transactions related to architectural design of urban and other development projects; planning and project design and supervision of dams, bridges, airports, turnkey projects, etc.; surveying, cartography, product testing and certification, and technical inspection services.

*Agricultural, mining and on-site processing services* cover services incidental to agriculture, hunting, trapping, forestry and logging, and fishing; services rendered at oil and gas fields; waste treatment and depollution services; sanitation and other on-site processing.

*Other miscellaneous business, professional and technical services* cover placement of personnel, security and investigation services, translation and interpretation, photographic services, building cleaning, etc.

*Services between affiliated enterprises, n.i.e.* is a residual category. It covers payments by affiliates to their parent companies for general management costs (for planning, organising and controlling) and reimbursements of expenses settled directly by parent companies, funds transferred by parent companies to affiliates for covering overhead expenses, and any other services between affiliated enterprises that cannot be broken into individual service categories.

- **Personal, cultural and recreational services** involving transactions between residents and non-residents are subdivided into two categories:
  - Audiovisual and related services comprise services and associated fees related to the production of motion pictures, radio and television programs, and musical recordings.
  - Other personal, cultural and recreational services comprise services such as those associated with museums, libraries, archives, and other cultural, sporting, and recreational activities. Also included are fees for services, including provision of correspondence courses, rendered abroad by teachers or doctors. All expenditures by travellers on education and health are excluded.
- **Government services, n.i.e.** is a residual category covering government service transactions (including those of international organisations) not contained in previous classifications. Included are all transactions by embassies, consulates, military units, and defence agencies with residents of economies in which the embassies, etc. are located and all transactions with other economies.

Transactions in this category comprise those for goods and services (such as office supplies, furnishings, utilities, official vehicles and operation and maintenance, and official entertainment) and personal expenditures incurred by diplomats and consular staff and their dependants in the economies in which they are located. Also included in this category are transactions, by other official entities (such as aid missions and government tourist, information, and promotion offices) located in economies abroad. Included, as well, are transactions that are associated with general administrative expenditures, etc. and not classified elsewhere. In addition, transactions associated with aid services that are provided by non-military agencies, do not give rise to any payments, and have offsets in transfers are included in this category. Last, transactions associated with the provision of joint military arrangements and peacekeeping forces, such as those of the United Nations, are included in government services, n.i.e..

## Income

**Income** contains two main items:

**Compensation of employees** records wages, salaries and other benefits, in cash or in kind, earned by individuals for work performed for economic units whose place of residence is different from their own (border workers, seasonal workers, employees of international organisations, etc.).

**Investment income** covers income which a resident entity derives from the ownership of external financial assets (credit) and income non-residents derive from their financial assets invested in the compiling economy (debit). This includes interest and dividends on direct, portfolio and other investments.

### *Current transfers*

**Current transfers** form a group separate from **goods, services and income** because they are generally conceived as showing distinctive characteristics. However, the distinction between real resources and transfers is sometimes rather arbitrary. For example, receipts by an economy from certain individuals working abroad are classified either as current transfers or as compensation of employees, depending on how long the individuals have stayed in the countries where they are working. The BPM5 sets a number of criteria that enable to establish whether a flow is a current transfer or not.

Current transfers are all transfers that are not transfers of capital. Therefore, they consist of all transfers that do not involve:

- transfers of ownership of fixed assets,
- transfers of funds linked to, or conditioned upon, acquisition or disposal of fixed assets,
- forgiveness of liabilities by creditors when no counterpart is received in return.

Current and capital transfers may also be distinguished from their effects: current transfers directly affect the level of disposable income and should affect the consumption of goods and services whereas capital transfers should result in changes in the stocks of assets of one or both parties to the transaction.

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**Annexes**



## EXCHANGE RATES

## Annual average exchange rate:

		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Euro Area</b>	<b>EUR</b>	1	1	1	1	1
Bulgaria	BGN	1.949	1.953	1.956	1.956	1.956
Czech Republic	CZK	31.846	31.891	29.782	28.342	27.766
Denmark	DKK	7.431	7.440	7.452	7.459	7.451
Estonia	EEK	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647
Cyprus	CYP	0.584	0.582	0.577	0.576	0.583
Latvia	LVL	0.641	0.665	0.696	0.696	0.700
Lithuania	LTL	3.453	3.453	3.453	3.453	3.453
Hungary	HUF	253.620	251.660	248.050	264.260	251.350
Malta	MTL	0.426	0.428	0.430	0.429	0.429
Poland	PLN	4.400	4.527	4.023	3.896	3.784
Romania	RON	3.755	4.051	3.621	3.526	3.333
Slovakia	SKK	41.489	40.022	38.599	37.234	33.775
United Kingdom	GBP	0.692	0.679	0.684	0.682	0.684
Norway	NOK	8.003	8.370	8.009	8.047	8.017
Switzerland	CHF	1.521	1.544	1.548	1.573	1.643
Croatia	HRK	7.569	7.497	7.401	7.325	7.338
Turkey	TRY	1.695	1.777	1.677	1.809	1.789
United States	USD	1.131	1.244	1.244	1.256	1.371
Canada	CAD	1.582	1.617	1.509	1.424	1.468
Japan	JPY	130.970	134.440	136.850	146.020	161.250

## BOP Geographical Zones

### EUROPE

**European Union - see economic zones**

**EFTA - see economic zones**

**Other European countries**

Andorra	Guernsey	Montenegro (from 2007)	Turkey
Albania	Gibraltar	Macedonia, F.Y.R	Ukraine
Bosnia and Herzegoviina	Croatia	Romania (till 2006)	Holy See (Vatican City)
Bulgaria (till 2006)	Isle of Man	Serbia (from 2007)	Serbia & Montenegro (till 2006)
Belarus	Jersey	Russian Federation	
Faroe Islands	Moldova, Rep of	San Marino	

### AFRICA

**North Africa**

Algeria	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Tunisia
Egypt	Morocco	

**Other African countries**

Angola	Ethiopia	Mali	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Gabon	Mauritania	Somalia
Burundi	Ghana	Mauritius	Sao Tome and Principe
Benin	Gambia	Malawi	Swaziland
Botswana	Guinea	Mozambique	Chad
Congo, the Dem. Rep. of the	Equatorial Guinea	Namibia	Togo
Central African Republic	Guinea-Bissau	Niger	Tanzania, United Republic of
Congo	British Indian Ocean Territory	Nigeria	Uganda
Côte d'Ivoire	Kenya	Rwanda	South Africa
Cameroon	Comoros	Seychelles	Zambia
Cape Verde	Liberia	Sudan	Zimbabwe
Djibouti	Lesotho	St Helena	
Eritrea	Madagascar	Sierra Leone	

### AMERICA

**North American countries**

Canada	Greenland	United States
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**Central American countries**

Antigua and Barbuda	Costa Rica	Jamaica	El Salvador
Anguilla	Cuba	St Kitts and Nevis	Turks and Caicos Isl.
Netherlands Antilles	Dominica	Cayman Islands	Trinidad & Tobago
Aruba	Dominican Republic	Saint Lucia	St Vincent & the Grenadines
Barbados	Grenada	Montserrat	Virgin Isl. British
Bermuda	Guatemala	Mexico	Virgin Isl, U.S.
Bahamas	Honduras	Nicaragua	
Belize	Haiti	Panama	

**South American countries**

Argentina	Colombia	Peru	Venezuela
Bolivia	Ecuador	Paraguay	
Brazil	Falkland Islands	Suriname	
Chile	Guyana	Uruguay	

**ASIA****Near and Middle East countries**

Israel	Iran, Islamic Republic of
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**Gulf Arabian countries**

United Arab Emirates	Iraq	Oman	Saudi Arabia
Bahrain	Kuwait	Qatar	Yemen

**Other Near and Middle East countries**

Armenia	Georgia	Lebanon	Syrian Arab Rep.
Azerbaijan	Jordan	Palestinian Territory, Occup	

**Other Asian countries**

Afghanistan	Japan	Myanmar	Singapore
Bangladesh	Kyrgyzstan	Mongolia	Thailand
Brunei Darussalam	Cambodia	Macao	Tajikistan
Bhutan	North Korea	Maldives	Timor-Leste
China	Rep. of Korea (South)	Malaysia	Turkmenistan
Hong Kong	Kazakhstan	Nepal	Taiwan, Prov. of China
Indonesia	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Philippines	Uzbekistan
India	Sri Lanka	Pakistan	Viet Nam

**OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS**

Australia	Northern Mariana Islands	Papua New Guinea	Tuvalu
Fiji	New Caledonia	Pitcairn	Vanuatu
Micronesia, Fed. States of	Nauru	Palau	Wallis and Futuna
Kiribati	New Zealand	Solomon Islands	Samoa
Marshall Islands	French Polynesia	Tonga	

**Australian Oceania**

Cocos Islands (Keeling)	Christmas Island	Heard & McDonald Island	Norfolk Island
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**American Oceania**

American Samoa	Guam	US Minor Outlying Islands
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**New Zealand Oceania**

Cook Islands	Niue	Tokelau
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**Polar regions**

Antarctica	Bouvet Island	South Georgia & Sandwich Is.	French South. Territories
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## BOP Economic Zones

### European Union

Belgium	Spain	Malta	Finland
Bulgaria (from 2007)	France	Netherlands	Sweden
Czech Republic	Italy	Austria	United Kingdom
Denmark	Cyprus	Poland	EU Institutions (excl. ECB)
Germany	Latvia	Portugal	European Central Bank (ECB)
Estonia	Lithuania	Romania (from 2007)	
Ireland	Luxembourg	Slovenia	
Greece	Hungary	Slovak Republic	

### Euro-area

Belgium	Spain	Netherlands	Slovenia (from 2007)
Germany	France	Austria	European Central Bank (ECB)
Ireland	Italy	Portugal	
Greece	Luxembourg	Finland	

### EFTA (European Free Trade Association)

Switzerland	Iceland	Liechtenstein	Norway
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### OECD (Organisation for Economic Cooperation & Development)

Austria	Spain	Italy	Poland
Australia	Finland	Japan	Portugal
Belgium	France	Korea, Republic of (South)	Sweden
Canada	United Kingdom	Luxembourg	Slovakia
Switzerland	Greece	Mexico	Turkey
Czech Republic	Hungary	Netherlands	United States
Germany	Ireland	Norway	EU Institutions (excl ECB)
Denmark	Iceland	New Zealand	European Central Bank (ECB)

### Countries from Central and Eastern Europe

Albania	Croatia	Romania (till 2006)
Bosnia & Herzegovina	Montenegro (from 2007)	Serbia (from 2007)
Bulgaria (till 2006)	Macedonia, FY Republic of	Serbia & Montenegro (till 2006)

**NAFTA (North American Free Trade Association)**

Canada	Mexico	United States
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**Latin America**

Argentina	Costa Rica	Mexico	El Salvador
Bolivia	Cuba	Nicaragua	Uruguay
Brazil	Ecuador	Panama	Venezuela
Chile	Guatemala	Peru	
Colombia	Honduras	Paraguay	

**ASEAN (Association of South-East Asian Nations)**

Brunei Darussalam	Lao People's Democratic Rep	Philippines	Viet Nam
Indonesia	Myanmar	Singapore	
Cambodia (Kampuchea)	Malaysia	Thailand	

**OPEC (Organisation of Petroleum Exporting countries)**

United Arab Emirates	Iran, Islamic Republic of	Qatar	Angola (from 2007)
Algeria	Kuwait	Saudi Arabia	
Indonesia	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Venezuela	
Iraq	Nigeria	Ecuador	

**ACP (African, Caribbean and Pacific countries signatories to the Partnership agreement (Cotonou Agreement))****African ACP countries**

Angola	Eritrea	Madagascar	Sierra Leone
Burkina Faso	Ethiopia	Mali	Senegal
Burundi	Gabon	Mauritania	Somalia
Benin	Ghana	Mauritius	São Tome & Principe
Botswana	Gambia	Malawi	Swaziland
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	Guinea	Mozambique	Chad
Central African Republic	Equatorial Guinea	Namibia	Togo
Congo	Guinea-Bissau	Niger	Tanzania, United Rep. of
Côte d'Ivoire	Kenya	Nigeria	Uganda
Cameroon	Comoros	Rwanda	South Africa, Rep. of
Cape Verde	Liberia	Seychelles	Zambia
Djibouti	Lesotho	Sudan	Zimbabwe

**Caribbean ACP countries**

Antigua and Barbuda	Dominica	Haiti	Suriname
Barbados	Dominican Republic	Jamaica	Trinidad & Tobago
Bahamas	Grenada	St Kitts and Nevis	St Vincent & Grenadines
Belize	Guyana	Saint Lucia	

**Pacific ACP countries**

Cook Islands	Marshall Islands	Palau	Vanuatu
Fiji	Nauru	Solomon Islands	Samoa
Micronesia, Fed. States of	Niue	Tonga	
Kiribati	Papua New Guinea	Tuvalu	

**Offshore financial centers**

Andorra	Dominica	Lebanon	Philippines
Antigua and Barbuda	Grenada	Saint Lucia	Singapore
Anguilla	Guernsey	Liechtenstein	Turks and Caicos Islands
Netherlands Antilles	Gibraltar	Liberia	Saint Vincent & the Grenadines
Barbados	Hong Kong	Marshall Islands	Virgin Islands, British
Bahrain	Isle of Man	Montserrat	Virgin Islands, U.S.
Bermuda	Jersey	Maldives	Vanuatu
Bahamas	Jamaica	Nauru	Samoa
Belize	St Kitts and Nevis	Niue	
Cook Islands	Cayman Islands	Panama	

**French Franc zone**

Burkina Faso	Côte d'Ivoire	Guinea-Bissau	Senegal
Benin	Cameroon	Comoros	Chad
Central African Republic	Gabon	Mali	Togo
Congo	Equatorial Guinea	Niger	

**Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)**

Armenia	Georgia	Moldova, Republic of	Turkmenistan
Azerbaijan	Kyrgyzstan	Russian Federation	Ukraine
Belarus	Kazakhstan	Tajikistan	Uzbekistan

**Countries from Maghreb**

Algeria	Morocco	Tunisia
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**Countries from Mashrek**

Egypt	Lebanon	Palestinian Territ., Occupied	Syrian Arab Rep.
Jordan			

**MERCOSUR (Countries of the South Cone Common Market)**

Argentina	Brazil	Paraguay	Uruguay
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**Mediterranean countries in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership**

Cyprus (till 2003)	Israel	Morocco	Syrian Arab Republic
Algeria	Jordan	Malta (till 2003)	Tunisia
Egypt	Lebanon	Palestinian Territ., Occupied	Turkey

**APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation)**

Australia	Indonesia	Peru	Taiwan, Province of China
Brunei Darussalam	Japan	Papua New Guinea	United States
Canada	Korea, Rep.of (South)	Philippines	Viet Nam
Chile	Mexico	Russian Federation	
China	Malaysia	Singapore	
Hong Kong	New Zealand	Thailand	

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**National Bank of Romania (RO)**

**Banka Slovenije (SI)**

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