



Annexes

NUTS (classification of territorial units for statistics)

European Union: NUTS 2 regions

Belgium

BE10	Région de Bruxelles-Capitale/ Brussels Hoofdstedelijk Gewest
BE21	Prov. Antwerpen
BE22	Prov. Limburg (B)
BE23	Prov. Oost-Vlaanderen
BE24	Prov. Vlaams-Brabant
BE25	Prov. West-Vlaanderen
BE31	Prov. Brabant Wallon
BE32	Prov. Hainaut
BE33	Prov. Liège
BE34	Prov. Luxembourg (B)
BE35	Prov. Namur

Bulgaria

BG31	Severozapaden
BG32	Severen tsentralen
BG33	Severoztochen
BG34	Yugoiztochen
BG41	Yugozapaden
BG42	Yuzhen tsentralen

Czech Republic

CZ01	Praha
CZ02	Střední Čechy
CZ03	Jihozápad
CZ04	Severozápad
CZ05	Severovýchod
CZ06	Jihovýchod
CZ07	Střední Morava
CZ08	Moravskoslezsko

Denmark

DK01	Hovedstaden
DK02	Sjælland
DK03	Syddanmark
DK04	Midtjylland
DK05	Nordjylland

Germany

DE11	Stuttgart
DE12	Karlsruhe
DE13	Freiburg
DE14	Tübingen
DE21	Oberbayern
DE22	Niederbayern
DE23	Oberpfalz
DE24	Oberfranken
DE25	Mittelfranken
DE26	Unterfranken
DE27	Schwaben
DE30	Berlin
DE41	Brandenburg — Nordost
DE42	Brandenburg — Südwest
DE50	Bremen
DE60	Hamburg
DE71	Darmstadt
DE72	Gießen
DE73	Kassel
DE80	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
DE91	Braunschweig
DE92	Hannover
DE93	Lüneburg
DE94	Weser-Ems
DEA1	Düsseldorf
DEA2	Köln
DEA3	Münster
DEA4	Detmold
DEA5	Arnsberg
DEB1	Koblenz
DEB2	Trier
DEB3	Rheinhessen-Pfalz
DEC0	Saarland
DED1	Chemnitz
DED2	Dresden
DED3	Leipzig
DEE0	Sachsen-Anhalt
DEF0	Schleswig-Holstein
DEG0	Thüringen

**Estonia**

EE00 Eesti

Ireland

IE01 Border, Midland and Western

IE02 Southern and Eastern

Greece

GR11 Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki

GR12 Kentriki Makedonia

GR13 Dytiki Makedonia

GR14 Thessalia

GR21 Ipeiros

GR22 Ionia Nisia

GR23 Dytiki Ellada

GR24 Sterea Ellada

GR25 Peloponnisos

GR30 Attiki

GR41 Voreio Aigaio

GR42 Notio Aigaio

GR43 Kriti

Spain

ES11 Galicia

ES12 Principado de Asturias

ES13 Cantabria

ES21 País Vasco

ES22 Comunidad Foral de Navarra

ES23 La Rioja

ES24 Aragón

ES30 Comunidad de Madrid

ES41 Castilla y León

ES42 Castilla-La Mancha

ES43 Extremadura

ES51 Cataluña

ES52 Comunidad Valenciana

ES53 Illes Balears

ES61 Andalucía

ES62 Región de Murcia

ES63 Ciudad Autónoma de Ceuta

ES64 Ciudad Autónoma de Melilla

ES70 Canarias

France

FR10 Île-de-France

FR21 Champagne-Ardenne

FR22 Picardie

FR23 Haute-Normandie

FR24 Centre

FR25 Basse-Normandie

FR26 Bourgogne

FR30 Nord – Pas-de-Calais

FR41 Lorraine

FR42 Alsace

FR43 Franche-Comté

FR51 Pays de la Loire

FR52 Bretagne

FR53 Poitou-Charentes

FR61 Aquitaine

FR62 Midi-Pyrénées

FR63 Limousin

FR71 Rhône-Alpes

FR72 Auvergne

FR81 Languedoc-Roussillon

FR82 Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur

FR83 Corse

FR91 Guadeloupe

FR92 Martinique

FR93 Guyane

FR94 Réunion

Italy

ITC1 Piemonte

ITC2 Valle d'Aosta/Vallée d'Aoste

ITC3 Liguria

ITC4 Lombardia

ITD1 Provincia Autonoma Bolzano/
Bozen

ITD2 Provincia Autonoma Trento

ITD3 Veneto

ITD4 Friuli-Venezia Giulia

ITD5 Emilia-Romagna

ITE1 Toscana

ITE2 Umbria

ITE3 Marche

ITE4 Lazio

ITF1 Abruzzo

ITF2 Molise



ITF3	Campania
ITF4	Puglia
ITF5	Basilicata
ITF6	Calabria
ITG1	Sicilia
ITG2	Sardegna

Cyprus

CY00	Kypros/Kıbrıs
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Latvia

LV00	Latvija
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Lithuania

LT00	Lietuva
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Luxembourg

LU00	Luxembourg (Grand-Duché)
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Hungary

HU10	Közép-Magyarország
HU21	Közép-Dunántúl
HU22	Nyugat-Dunántúl
HU23	Dél-Dunántúl
HU31	Észak-Magyarország
HU32	Észak-Alföld
HU33	Dél-Alföld

Malta

MT00	Malta
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Netherlands

NL11	Groningen
NL12	Friesland (NL)
NL13	Drenthe
NL21	Overijssel
NL22	Gelderland
NL23	Flevoland
NL31	Utrecht
NL32	Noord-Holland
NL33	Zuid-Holland
NL34	Zeeland
NL41	Noord-Brabant
NL42	Limburg (NL)

Austria

AT11	Burgenland (A)
AT12	Niederösterreich
AT13	Wien
AT21	Kärnten
AT22	Steiermark
AT31	Oberösterreich
AT32	Salzburg
AT33	Tirol
AT34	Vorarlberg

Poland

PL11	Łódzkie
PL12	Mazowieckie
PL21	Małopolskie
PL22	Śląskie
PL31	Lubelskie
PL32	Podkarpackie
PL33	Świętokrzyskie
PL34	Podlaskie
PL41	Wielkopolskie
PL42	Zachodniopomorskie
PL43	Lubuskie
PL51	Dolnośląskie
PL52	Opolskie
PL61	Kujawsko-Pomorskie
PL62	Warmińsko-Mazurskie
PL63	Pomorskie

Portugal

PT11	Norte
PT15	Algarve
PT16	Centro (P)
PT17	Lisboa
PT18	Alentejo
PT20	Região Autónoma dos Açores
PT30	Região Autónoma da Madeira

Romania

RO11	Nord-Vest
RO12	Centru
RO21	Nord-Est
RO22	Sud-Est
RO31	Sud — Muntenia
RO32	București — Ilfov
RO41	Sud-Vest Oltenia
RO42	Vest

**Slovenia**

SI01	Vzhodna Slovenija
SI02	Zahodna Slovenija

Slovakia

SK01	Bratislavský kraj
SK02	Západné Slovensko
SK03	Stredné Slovensko
SK04	Východné Slovensko

Finland

FI13	Itä-Suomi
FI18	Etelä-Suomi
FI19	Länsi-Suomi
FI1A	Pohjois-Suomi
FI20	Åland

Sweden

SE11	Stockholm
SE12	Östra Mellansverige
SE21	Småland med öarna
SE22	Sydsverige
SE23	Västsverige
SE31	Norra Mellansverige
SE32	Mellersta Norrland
SE33	Övre Norrland

United Kingdom

UKC1	Tees Valley and Durham
UKC2	Northumberland and Tyne and Wear
UKD1	Cumbria
UKD2	Cheshire
UKD3	Greater Manchester
UKD4	Lancashire
UKD5	Merseyside

UKE1	East Yorkshire and Northern Lincolnshire
UKE2	North Yorkshire
UKE3	South Yorkshire
UKE4	West Yorkshire
UKF1	Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire
UKF2	Leicestershire, Rutland and Northamptonshire
UKF3	Lincolnshire
UKG1	Herefordshire, Worcestershire and Warwickshire
UKG2	Shropshire and Staffordshire
UKG3	West Midlands
UKH1	East Anglia
UKH2	Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire
UKH3	Essex
UKI1	Inner London
UKI2	Outer London
UKJ1	Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire
UKJ2	Surrey, East and West Sussex
UKJ3	Hampshire and Isle of Wight
UKJ4	Kent
UKK1	Gloucestershire, Wiltshire and Bristol/Bath area
UKK2	Dorset and Somerset
UKK3	Cornwall and Isles of Scilly
UKK4	Devon
UKL1	West Wales and the Valleys
UKL2	East Wales
UKM2	Eastern Scotland
UKM3	South Western Scotland
UKM5	North Eastern Scotland
UKM6	Highlands and Islands
UKN0	Northern Ireland



Candidate countries: statistical regions at level 2

Croatia

HR01	Sjeverozapadna Hrvatska
HR02	Središnja i Istočna (Panonska) Hrvatska
HR03	Jadranska Hrvatska

The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

MK00	Poranešna jugoslovenska Republika Makedonija
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Turkey

TR10	İstanbul
TR21	Tekirdağ
TR22	Balıkesir
TR31	İzmir
TR32	Aydın
TR33	Manisa
TR41	Bursa
TR42	Kocaeli
TR51	Ankara
TR52	Konya
TR61	Antalya
TR62	Adana
TR63	Hatay
TR71	Kırıkkale
TR72	Kayseri
TR81	Zonguldak
TR82	Kastamonu
TR83	Samsun
TR90	Trabzon
TRA1	Erzurum
TRA2	Ağrı
TRB1	Malatya
TRB2	Van
TRC1	Gaziantep
TRC2	Şanlıurfa
TRC3	Mardin

EFTA countries: statistical regions at level 2

Iceland

IS00	Ísland
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Liechtenstein

LI00	Liechtenstein
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Norway

NO01	Oslo og Akershus
NO02	Hedmark og Oppland
NO03	Sør-Østlandet
NO04	Agder og Rogaland
NO05	Vestlandet
NO06	Trøndelag
NO07	Nord-Norge

Switzerland

CH01	Région lémanique
CH02	Espace Mittelland
CH03	Nordwestschweiz
CH04	Zürich
CH05	Ostschweiz
CH06	Zentralschweiz
CH07	Ticino

A full listing of the classification is accessible on the Eurostat website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/ramon/nuts/codelist_en.cfm?list=nuts).



NACE Rev. 1.1 (classification of economic activities in the European Community)

- A Agriculture, hunting and forestry
- B Fishing
- C Mining and quarrying
- D Manufacturing
- E Electricity, gas and water supply
- F Construction
- G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods
- H Hotels and restaurants
- I Transport, storage and communication
- J Financial intermediation
- K Real estate, renting and business activities
- L Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
- M Education
- N Health and social work
- O Other community, social and personal service activities
- P Activities of households
- Q Extra-territorial organisations and bodies

A full listing of the NACE Rev. 1.1 classification is accessible on the Eurostat website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/ramon/nomenclatures/index.cfm?TargetUrl=ACT_OTH_BUILD_TREE&StrNom=NACE_1_1&StrLanguageCode=EN).

Note that a revised classification (NACE Rev. 2) is in the process of being implemented and that data based on this classification is being collected from reference year 2008 onwards. Given that the vast majority of the data presented in this publication for economic activities is for years prior to 2008, NACE Rev. 1.1 has been used systematically for all sources.

SITC Rev. 4 (standard international trade classification)

- 0 Food and live animals
- 1 Beverages and tobacco
- 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
- 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
- 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
- 5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.
- 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
- 7 Machinery and transport equipment
- 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
- 9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC

A full listing of the classification is accessible on the UN website (<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/sitcrev4.htm>).



ISCED (international standard classification of education)

The classification comprises 25 fields of education (at two-digit level) which can be further refined into three-digit level. For the purpose of this publication only the following nine broad groups (at one-digit level) are distinguished, except for the fields dealt with by the Spotlight chapter (where more information is presented for some two-digit codes in relation to science and to engineering, manufacturing and construction):

- 0 General programmes
- 1 Education
- 2 Humanities and arts
- 3 Social sciences, business and law
- 4 Science
 - 42 Life sciences
 - 44 Physical sciences
 - 46 Mathematics and statistics
 - 48 Computing
- 5 Engineering, manufacturing and construction
 - 52 Engineering and engineering trades
- 6 Agriculture
- 7 Health and welfare
- 8 Services

Empirically, ISCED assumes that several criteria exist which can help allocate education programmes to levels of education. The following ISCED levels can be distinguished:

- 0 Pre-primary education
- 1 Primary education
- 2 Lower secondary education
- 3 Upper secondary education
- 4 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
- 5 Tertiary education (first stage)
- 6 Tertiary education (second stage)

A full listing of the classification and more details are accessible on the UNESCO website (http://www.uis.unesco.org/TEMPLATE/pdf/isced/ISCED_A.pdf).

Statistical symbols, abbreviations and acronyms

Statistical symbols

Statistical data are often accompanied by additional information in form of statistical symbols (also called 'flags') to indicate missing information or some other meta-data. In this yearbook, the use of statistical symbols has been restricted to a minimum. The following symbols are included where necessary:

<i>Italic</i>	Value is either a forecast, provisional or an estimate and is therefore likely to change
:	Not available, confidential or unreliable value
–	Not applicable or zero by default
0	Less than half the final digit shown and greater than real zero

Breaks in series are indicated in the footnotes provided with each table and graph.

In the case of the EU Member States, even when data are not available, these countries have been included in tables and graphs systematically (with appropriate footnotes for graphs indicating that data are not available, while in tables use has been made of the colon (:)) to indicate that data are not available. For non-member countries outside of the EU, when data are not available for a particular indicator the country has been removed from the table or graph in question.

**Geographical aggregates**

EU	European Union		
EU-27 ⁽¹⁾	European Union of 27 Member States from 1 January 2007 (BE, BG, CZ, DK, DE, EE, IE, EL, ES, FR, IT, CY, LV, LT, LU, HU, MT, NL, AT, PL, PT, RO, SI, SK, FI, SE, UK)		Euro area ⁽²⁾ At the time of writing the euro area is composed of BE, DE, IE, EL, ES, FR, IT, CY, LU, MT, NL, AT, PT, SI, FI. The euro area was initially composed of 11 Member States (BE, DE, IE, ES, FR, IT, LU, NL, AT, PT, FI) – as of 1 January 2001 Greece joined; as of 1 January 2007 Slovenia joined; and as of 1 January 2008 Cyprus and Malta joined
EU-25	European Union of 25 Member States from 1 May 2004 to 31 December 2006 (BE, CZ, DK, DE, EE, IE, EL, ES, FR, IT, CY, LV, LT, LU, HU, MT, NL, AT, PL, PT, SI, SK, FI, SE, UK)	EA-15	Euro area of BE, DE, IE, EL, ES, FR, IT, CY, LU, MT, NL, AT, PT, SI, FI
EU-15	European Union of 15 Member States from 1 January 1995 to 30 April 2004 (BE, DK, DE, IE, EL, ES, FR, IT, LU, NL, AT, PT, FI, SE, UK)	EA-13	Euro area of BE, DE, IE, EL, ES, FR, IT, LU, NL, AT, PT, SI, FI
		EA-12	Euro area of BE, DE, IE, EL, ES, FR, IT, LU, NL, AT, PT, FI
		EA-11	Euro area of BE, DE, IE, ES, FR, IT, LU, NL, AT, PT, FI

(1) Note that EU aggregates are back-calculated when sufficient information is available – for example, data relating to the EU-27 aggregate is often presented for periods prior to the accession of Bulgaria and Romania in 2007 and the accession of ten new Member States in 2004, as if all 27 Member States had always been members of the EU. A footnote is added when this is not the case and the data for the EU refers to either another aggregate (EU-25 or EU-15) or to a partial total that has been created from an incomplete set of country information (no data for certain Member States).

(2) Note that the euro area aggregate is back-calculated when sufficient information is available – for example, data relating to the euro area is often presented for periods prior to the accession of Cyprus and Malta in 2008, Slovenia in 2007 or Greece in 2001, as if all 15 Member States had always been members of the euro area. A footnote is added when this is not the case and the data for the euro area refers to another aggregate based on either 11 (EA-11), 12 (EA-12) or 13 (EA-13) participating Member States.



Other abbreviations and acronyms

ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific countries	ECHP	European Community household panel
BOD	biochemical oxygen demand	EEA	1. European economic area 2. European Environment Agency
BoP	balance of payments	EEAICP	European economic area index of consumer prices
BPM5	fifth balance of payments manual	EES	European employment strategy
CAP	common agricultural policy	EFF	European fisheries fund
CBD	convention on biological diversity	EFTA	European free trade association
CC	classification of types of construction	EICP	European index of consumer prices
CFP	common fisheries policy	EITO	European Information Technology Observatory
Cif	cost, insurance and freight	EMAS	eco-management and audit scheme
CIP	competitiveness and innovation framework programme	EMU	economic and monetary union
CIS5	fifth Community innovation survey	EPO	European Patent Office
CMO	common market organisation	EPC	European patent convention
CMR	carcinogenic, mutagenic and reprotoxic (chemicals)	ERA	European research area
COD	1. chemical oxygen demand 2. causes of death	ERDF	European regional development fund
COFOG	classification of the functions of government	ERM	exchange rate mechanism
COICOP	classification of individual consumption by purpose	ERTMS	European railway traffic management system
CVT	continuing vocational training	ESA	European system of national and regional accounts (ESA 95)
DAC	development assistance committee	ESAW	European statistics on accidents at work
DFLE	disability-free life expectancy	ESF	European social fund
DMC	domestic material consumption	Esspros	European system of integrated social protection statistics
DSL	digital subscriber line	ETS	external trade statistics
EAA	economic accounts for agriculture	EU	European Union
EAP	environmental action programme	EU-SILC	Community statistics on income and living conditions
ECB	European Central Bank		
ECHO	European Commission's Humanitarian Aid Office		



Eurofarm	a project for standardisation of methods for obtaining agricultural statistics; provides an overview of farm structure, agricultural holdings, wine growing and orchard fruit trees.	ISHMT	international shortlist for hospital morbidity tabulation
		IT	information technology
		JVR	job vacancy rate
		KIS	knowledge-intensive services
		LDCs	least developed countries
		LFS	labour force survey
Eurostat	the statistical office of the European Communities	LLP	lifelong learning programme
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation (UN)	LMP	labour market policy
Fob	free on board	MUICP	monetary union index of consumer prices
FDI	foreign direct investment	NACE	statistical classification of economic activities within the European Community
FP7	seventh framework programme	NAFTA	North American free trade agreement (CA, MX, US)
FSS	farm structure survey	n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services	n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
GBAORD	government budget appropriation or outlays on R & D	NGO	non-governmental organisation
GDP	gross domestic product	NPISH	non-profit institutions serving households
GERD	gross domestic expenditure on R & D	NUTS	classification/nomenclature of territorial units for statistics (Eurostat) (NUTS 1, 2, etc.)
GHG	greenhouse gas	ODA	overseas development assistance
GNI	gross national income	OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
GUF	general university funds	OPEC	Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries
GWP	global warming potential	PCT	Patent co-operation treaty
HBS	household budget survey	PECBMS	Pan-European common bird monitoring scheme
HICP	harmonised index of consumer prices	PEEI	principal European economic indicator
HRST	human resources in science and technology	PES	public employment service
ICT	information and communication technology	R & D	research and development
ILO	International Labour Organisation	REACH	(European Regulation on the) registration, evaluation, authorisation and restriction of chemicals
IMF	International Monetary Fund		
IPA	instrument for pre-accession		
IPC	international patent classification		
ISCED	international standard classification of education		



RON	research octane number
RPP	regional protection programme
S & T	science and technology
SBS	structural business statistics
SEPAR	single euro payments area
SESAR	single European sky ATM research
SGP	stability and growth pact
SHA	system of health accounts
SII	summary innovation index
SITC	standard international trade classification
SME	small and medium-sized enterprise
SNA	system of national accounts (UN)
STS	short-term (business) statistics
UN	United Nations
UNCAT	United Nations convention against torture and other forms of cruel or inhuman treatment
UNECE	United Nations economic commission for Europe
UNESCO	United Nations educational, scientific and cultural organisation
UNFCCC	United Nations framework convention on climate change
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for refugees
UOE	United Nations/OECD/Eurostat
USPTO	United States patent and trademark office
UWWTP	urban wastewater treatment plant
VAT	value added tax
VET	vocational education and training
WHO	World Health Organisation
WTO	World Trade Organisation

Units of measurement

%	percent(age)
AWU	annual work unit
BMI	body mass index
CHF	Swiss franc
EUR	euro
FTE	full-time equivalent
GT	gross tonnage
GWh	gigawatt-hour
ha	hectare (1 ha = 10 000 square metres)
HC	head count
HLY	healthy life years
JPY	Japanese yen
kbit/s	kilobit per second
kg	kilogram
kgoe	kilogram of oil equivalent
km	kilometre
km ²	square kilometre
kW	kilowatt
kWh	kilowatt hour
LSU	livestock unit
m	metre
m ³	cubic metre
MWh	megawatt-hour
p-km	passenger-kilometre
PPP	purchasing power parity
PPS	purchasing power standard
SDR	standard death rate
t	tonne
t-km	tonne-kilometre
toe	tonne of oil equivalent
UAA	utilised agricultural area
USD	United States dollar



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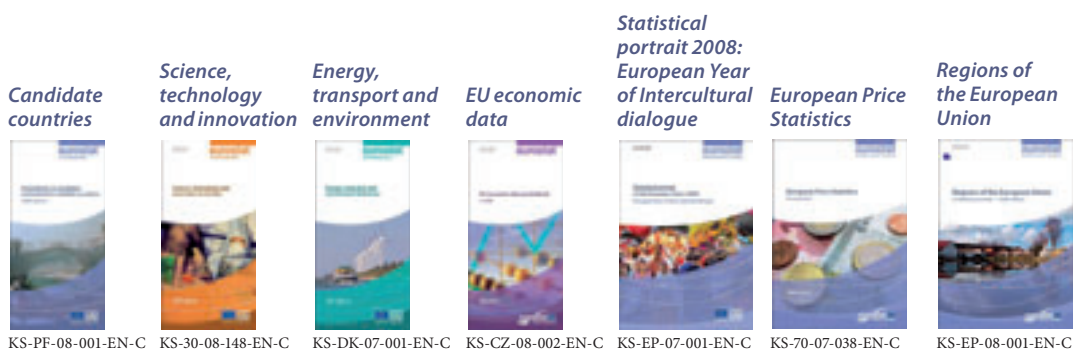
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