

Table of contents

Symbols and abbreviations	14
Introduction	15
1. General profiles	21
1.1. Country profile, 2007	22
1.2. Main demographic indicators, 2007	24
1.3. Euro exchange rate	27
Methodological notes	28
2. Economy and finance	33
2.1. Gross domestic product (GDP).....	34
2.1.1 GDP at current prices	34
2.1.2 Annual growth rate of GDP at constant prices	35
2.1.3 GDP per capita at current market prices	36
2.2. Final consumption expenditure at current prices	37
2.2.1 Final consumption expenditure of households & NPISHs	37
2.2.2 Government final consumption expenditure as a share of GDP	38
2.3. Gross fixed capital formation	39
2.3.1 Gross fixed capital formation as a share of GDP	39
2.3.2 Annual growth rate of gross fixed capital formation	40
2.4. External trade	41
2.4.1 External trade as a share of GDP	41
2.5. Gross value added	42
2.5.1 Contribution to gross value added by sector of economic activity, 2007	42
2.6. Balancing items	43
2.6.1 Total economy net lending (+) or borrowing (-) as a percentage of GDP	43
2.6.2 General government net lending (+) or borrowing (-) as a percentage of GDP	44
2.7. Debts	45
2.7.1 Gross external debt as a share of GDP	45
2.8. Prices	46
2.8.1 Consumer price index	46
2.8.2 Industrial production index	47
Methodological notes.....	48
3. External trade and balance of payments	57
3.1. External Trade	58
3.1.1a EU and EFTA imports from outside the European Union	58
3.1.1b EU and EFTA exports to outside the European Union	59



3.1.2a	Share of the Mediterranean countries in EU and EFTA imports from outside the European Union	60
3.1.2b	Share of the Mediterranean countries in EU and EFTA exports to outside the European Union	61
3.1.3	Total external trade of the Mediterranean countries	63
3.1.4	Share of the European Union in the external trade of Mediterranean countries	64
3.1.5	External trade of EU by SITC (extra-EU trade) and share of MED countries	66
3.1.6	Trade of MED countries by SITC and share of EU, 2007	67
3.1.7	Trade of MED countries by partner, 2007	68
3.2.	Balance of payments	69
3.2.1	Current account net	69
3.2.2	Balance of trade in goods	70
3.2.3	Balance of trade in services	71
3.2.4	Trade in services, 2007	72
3.2.5	EU trade in services with extra-EU countries and MED countries, 2007	73
3.2.6	Balance on income	74
3.2.7	Foreign direct investment abroad	75
3.2.8	Foreign direct investment in the reporting country	76
	Methodological notes	77
4.	Social statistics	81
4.1.	Education	82
4.1.1	General education profiles, 2007	82
4.1.2	Literacy rates, 2007	83
4.2.	Standard of living	84
4.2.1	Poverty rate, 2007	84
4.2.2	Access of households to basic services, 2006	85
4.2.3	Communication and technology	87
4.3.	Employment and unemployment	88
4.3.1	Economic activity, 2007	88
4.3.2	Employment, 2007	89
4.3.3	Unemployment, 2007	90
4.3.4	Unemployment rate (15-64)	91
4.3.5	Youth unemployment rate (15-24)	92
	Methodological notes	93
5.	Agriculture	99
5.1.	Structural information	100
5.1.1	Structural information, 2007	100
5.2.	Crop production	101
5.2.1	Cereals and rice	101
5.2.2	Fresh vegetables	102



5.2.3	Fresh fruits, excluding grapes, olives and dates	103
5.2.4	Grapes, olives and dates	104
5.3.	Animal production	105
5.3.1	Production of meat by type of animal	105
5.3.2	Production of milk by type of animal	107
5.4.	Economic accounts for agriculture	108
5.4.1	Production and intermediate consumption at basic current prices	108
	Methodological notes	110
6.	Energy	117
6.1.	Production, trade and consumption of energy	118
6.1.1	Primary production, 2006	118
6.1.2	Energy imports and exports, 2006	119
6.1.3	Gross inland energy consumption, 2006	120
6.2.	Electricity	121
6.2.1	Electricity production and consumption, 2006	121
6.3.	Final consumption	122
6.3.1	Consumption of petroleum products for transport, 2006	122
	Methodological notes	123
7.	Environment	129
7.1.	Greenhouse gas emissions	130
7.1.1	Greenhouse gas emissions	130
7.1.2	CO ₂ emissions	131
7.2.	Waste	133
7.2.1	Waste production and waste disposal	133
7.2.2	Composition of municipal waste	135
7.3.	Water / Wastewater treatment	136
7.3.1	Fresh water abstracted	136
7.3.2	Share of the population connected to public water supply and to waste water treatment plants	137
7.4.	Land and forestry	138
7.4.1	Area of forest and other wooded land burnt annually	138
	Methodological notes	139
8	Tourism	145
8.1.	Volume of tourism	146
8.1.1	Annual tourist arrivals at border	146
8.1.2	Arrivals of tourists coming from the European Union	146
8.1.3	Departures of residents going abroad for all holidays and business	147
8.1.4	Nights spent by non-residents in hotels and similar establishments	149
8.1.5	Nights spent by tourists from EU-27 countries in Mediterranean countries	150
8.1.6	Nights spent by residents in hotels and similar establishments	151



8.2.	Capacity of tourist accommodation establishments	152
8.2.1	Number of hotels and similar establishments	152
8.2.2	Number of bed-places in hotels and similar establishments	153
	Methodological notes	155
9.	Transport	159
9.1.	Infrastructure	160
9.1.1	Road and rail infrastructure, 2005	160
9.2.	Road transport	161
9.2.1	Road motor vehicles	161
9.2.2	Rate of motorisation	162
9.2.3	Persons killed in road accidents	163
9.3.	Rail transport	164
9.3.1	Number of passengers	164
9.3.2	Freight carried by rail	165
9.4.	Air transport	166
9.4.1	Number of passengers	166
9.4.2	Freight and mail carried by air, including national transport	167
9.5.	Maritime transport	168
9.5.1a	Arriving passengers excluding cruises	168
9.5.1b	Departing passengers excluding cruises	169
9.5.2a	Freight arriving by sea	170
9.5.2b	Freight departing by sea	171
	Methodological notes	172