

**European Union
international trade in services
Analytical aspects**

Data 2003-2006

2008 edition

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Symbols and abbreviations used

Mio	Million
Bn	'000 million
0	null or data between -0.5 Mio EUR and 0.5 Mio EUR (ECU to end 1998)
:	figure not available
..	not applicable
EUR	euro
c.i.f	cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b	free on board
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere
ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific countries signatories of the Lomé convention
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Fifth edition of the International Monetary Fund Balance of Payments Manual
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
ECB	European Central Bank
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EMU	Economic and Monetary Union
EU	European Union
EU-25	Total of the 25 Member States of the European Union (from 1st May 2004) : Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Greece, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden, United Kingdom)
EU-27	Total of the 27 Member States of the European Union (from 1st January 2007) (EU-25, Bulgaria, Romania)
Euro-area	Member States of the Economic and Monetary Union: Belgium, Germany, Greece, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Finland, Slovenia (from 1 st January 2007).
Eurostat	Statistical Office of the European Communities
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
IMF	International Monetary Fund
MERCOSUR	Countries of the South Common Market
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Association
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OPEC	Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries

Preface

This publication is about annual international transactions in services between 2003 and 2006 and provides you with the most recent and comparable statistics of the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan. Emphasis is put on trade in services and on the diversity of trading partners. Therefore, these statistics can be used to monitor the external commercial performance of different economies and thus assist trade negotiations in the context of the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS).

The publication is divided into two parts. The first part is analytical and gives the most recent portrait of European Union international transactions. It highlights the main trends of EU trade in services in 2006 and underlines the results of the EU with its main partner zones.

The second part presents statistics on international trade in services of the EU with its main partners (World, Extra-EU-27/EU-25, Canada, USA, Japan, Brazil, Russia, China, India and Honk-Kong) for the main services categories as well as detailed items breakdown including 46 items of internationally tradable services. Statistics are also available for 2006 in relation to 55 countries and partner zones and 17 service items of the EU-27, the EU-25, Norway, the United States and Japan. A complete geographical breakdown is also available for total services.

To allow comparisons, these figures have been harmonised according to a common methodology. All flows are expressed in Euro. Information is also given on the methodological framework of the 5th IMF manual which is used for current international transactions.

Your needs as a user are our main concern. We can only improve with your help, so feel free to make your comments and suggestions.

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Analytical aspects



EU International Trade in Services in 2006

The European Union continued to be the biggest global player in international trade in services (ITS). In 2006, EU-27's international trade in services recorded a surplus of €68.5 billion, compared to 52.9bn in 2005 and 46.4bn in 2004. The USA remained the EU's main trading partner. Of all the EU Member States, the UK was the biggest contributor to extra-EU transactions.

Trade in service continues to grow faster than service sector output

Services are increasingly important in modern economies. In 2006, their shares of EU-27 gross value added and employment were 69.6% and 68.6% respectively (Eurostat database). Recent decades have witnessed a steady rise in their importance to the EU economy.

The strong and growing role of services is not, however, reflected in international trade. Due to the intangible nature of trade in services, this sector is inherently subject to more constraints than trade in goods. However, with the increasing tradability of large parts of the service economy, trade in services is now growing at a similar rate to trade in goods and are thus growing at a substantially higher rate than GDP. The expansion of trade in services has continued to outpace the growth in service sector output by a sizeable margin.

Since the 1990s, growth in the export of goods and services in the EU has evolved in a broadly similar pattern with both growing by about 6.2% per year on average. Consequently services maintained their roughly 22% share of overall international trade during this period. However, in 2006 – as chart 1 shows – services exports lagged behind goods exports for the fourth year running. In 2006, the gap widened considerably, with export of services growing at a significantly lower rate than exports of goods (6.9% against 9.3%).

Chart 1: EU GDP and exports of goods and services, 1996-2006
(At 1995 prices and exchange rates, annual percentage change)

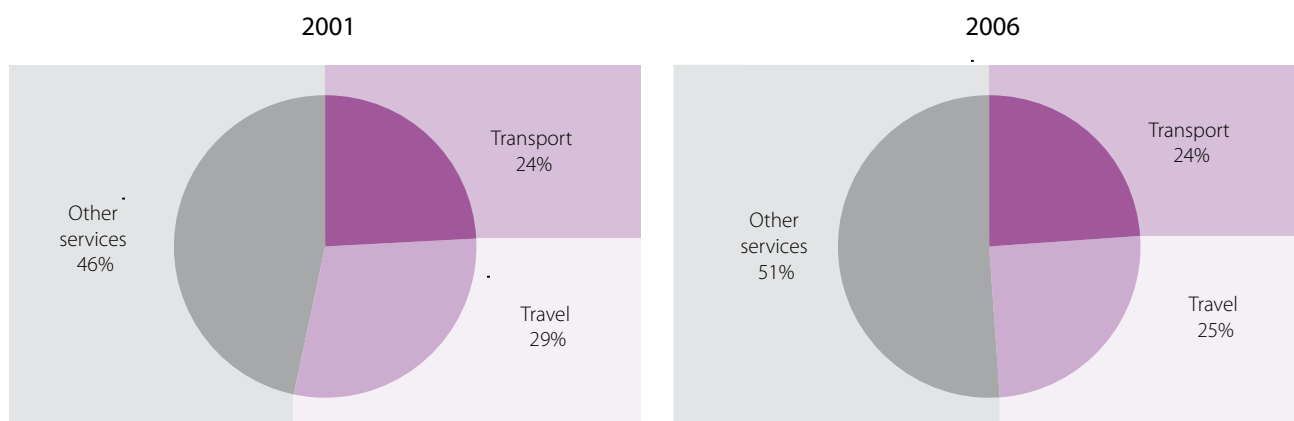


Source: Eurostat

According to figures published by the International Monetary Fund¹ total world international trade in services (exports plus imports) in 2006 amounted to €4401.5 billion (of which intra-EU-27 trade accounted for €1166.5 billion) – an increase of 8.9% in value terms over 2005.

Looking at the different categories of services for which total world figures are available (transport², travel³ and other services⁴) between 2001 and 2006 travel as a share of total services decreased by 4 percentage points, down to 25% in 2006. Although tourism continues to be a flourishing sector, the share of travel in world exports of services has been declining steadily in recent years owing to the boom in trade in other services. The share of other services, which include business services, increased by the same amount (up to 51%). This category has recorded impressive growth in recent years, doubling in value compared to 2000. The share of transportation services remained constant at 24% (see chart 2).

Chart 2: Breakdown of total world trade in services, in %



Source: IMF Balance of Payments Statistics, 2006

The EU remained the world's largest trader in services

In 2006, the European Union remained the world's largest exporter and importer of services. The EU-27 accounted for 26.9% of global exports and 23.4% of imports⁵. It was followed by the USA (18.8%) and, at some considerable distance, by Japan (6.2%), China (4.7%) and Canada (3.2%). It is noteworthy that the EU-27's share in total world trade in services decreased slightly, from 25.6% in 2005 to 25.2% in 2006. The USA and Japan also saw their shares decrease marginally - down from 19.1% to 18.8% in 2006 in the case of the USA, and from 6.7% to 6.2% for Japan. China, on the other hand continued to increase its share - up from 4.3% to 4.7%.

Table 1 summarises international trade in services transactions (exports and imports) for the 17 main trading economies. In 2006, these 17 economies together accounted for about 80% of total world transactions in services. As the EU is treated as a single entity, intra-EU transactions are not included in this analysis. Collectively these countries recorded a surplus of €102.3bn (€68.2bn in 2005). However, this total amount conceals differences in individual countries. In 2006, the EU-27 recorded a surplus of €68.5bn, compared to €52.9bn in 2005. Other countries persistently running surpluses were the USA, Switzerland, India and Turkey. The highest deficit, on the other hand, was recorded by Japan (€-14.5bn in 2006, down from €-19.3bn in 2005). Other countries with significant deficits were Russia, South Korea, Canada, China, Thailand, Brazil and Mexico.

Table 1: Trade in services for main trading countries (in billion Euro)

	2005			2006			Share of world (%)		Rank	
	credit	debit	net	credit	debit	net	2005	2006	2005	2006
EU27	402.9	350.0	52.9	441.6	373.1	68.5	25.6	25.2	1	1
United States of America	309.1	253.7	55.4	333.6	273.0	60.6	19.1	18.8	2	2
Japan	88.8	108.1	-19.3	93.5	108.0	-14.5	6.7	6.2	3	3
China	59.8	67.4	-7.5	73.3	80.3	-7.0	4.3	4.7	4	4
Canada	44.5	52.5	-8.1	47.3	57.9	-10.6	3.3	3.2	5	5
India	44.9	38.6	6.3	60.0	39.3	20.7	2.8	3.1	8	6
South Korea	36.3	47.3	-11.0	41.3	56.3	-14.9	2.8	3.0	7	7
Singapore	42.4	44.3	-1.9	47.0	49.3	-2.3	2.9	3.0	6	8
Switzerland	38.0	19.7	18.3	41.4	20.3	21.1	2.0	1.9	9	9
Russia	20.1	31.2	-11.2	24.6	35.6	-11.0	1.7	1.9	10	10
Australia	25.0	24.5	0.4	26.3	25.7	0.7	1.7	1.6	11	11
Norway	23.6	23.8	-0.2	26.2	25.1	1.1	1.6	1.6	12	12
Thailand	16.2	21.8	-5.6	19.2	25.5	-6.3	1.3	1.4	13	13
Brazil	12.9	19.5	-6.5	15.5	23.2	-7.7	1.1	1.2	15	14
Malaysia	15.7	17.6	-1.9	17.4	18.9	-1.5	1.1	1.1	14	15
Mexico	13.0	17.2	-4.3	13.1	18.2	-5.1	1.0	1.0	17	16
Turkey	21.4	9.1	12.3	19.6	8.9	10.6	1.0	0.9	16	17

Source: Eurostat; IMF

Surplus in transportation and other services, deficit in travel

In 2006, EU-27 services trade was marked by an increase of 9.6% in exports and 6.6% in imports over 2005. As a result the surplus continued to grow, reaching €68.5bn in 2006.

Table 2 shows that the increased surplus in 2006 was mainly due to an improved balance in insurance services, where the deficit of 2.2bn recorded in 2005 turned into a surplus of 7.0bn in 2006, and also to increased surpluses in financial services (+24.5bn in 2006 compared with +20.8bn in 2005) and computer and information services (+11.3bn against +8.6bn); there was also a reduction in the deficit in the travel sector (-14.0bn as against -18.4bn). These numbers were partially offset by the reduced surplus in transportation services (+13.6bn against +16.8bn).

The significant surplus in “other business services”, which comprise merchanting and other trade-related services, operational leasing services and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services, remained more or less stable (+31.2bn compared with 31.3bn), as did the surplus in construction (+5.5bn compared with +5.1bn), and the deficit in royalties and license fees (-9.2bn compared with -8.4bn).

Table 2: EU international trade in services with the rest of the world (in bn Euro)

	2004			2005			2006		
	credit	debit	net	credit	debit	net	credit	debit	net
Total Services	368.1	321.7	46.4	402.9	350.0	52.9	441.6	373.1	68.5
Transportation	93.5	79.5	14.0	104.4	87.7	16.8	109.7	96.2	13.6
Travel	62.1	79.5	-17.4	65.4	83.8	-18.4	71.1	85.1	-14.0
Other services	209.6	159.9	49.7	230.8	176.2	54.6	260.7	191.7	69.0
Communications services	6.4	7.1	-0.7	7.4	8.3	-0.9	8.7	9.8	-1.2
Construction services	9.6	5.8	3.8	11.2	6.1	5.1	12.1	6.6	5.5
Insurance services	10.7	8.4	2.3	6.1	8.4	-2.2	14.2	7.2	7.0
Financial services	29.6	11.9	17.7	35.2	14.4	20.8	41.9	17.4	24.5
Computer and information services	16.3	8.1	8.2	17.3	8.7	8.6	21.0	9.7	11.3
Royalties and license fees	20.4	29.4	-9.0	23.7	32.1	-8.4	23.4	32.6	-9.2
Other business services	102.4	77.5	24.9	117.1	85.8	31.3	126.9	95.7	31.2
Personal cultural and recreational services	5.1	6.3	-1.2	4.9	6.3	-1.4	4.6	5.8	-1.2
Government services, n.i.e.	9.1	5.5	3.7	7.9	6.1	1.8	7.9	6.9	1.1
Services not allocated	2.9	2.9	0.1	2.3	2.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Eurostat

Chart 3: Shares in EU-27 ITS transactions with the rest of the world (in %)



Source: Eurostat

On the credit side, insurance services experienced the biggest increase in relative terms (+131.5%) followed by computer and information services, financial services and communication services (up 21.8%, 19.0% and 17.3% respectively). On the import side, double digit rates of expansion were seen in financial services, communication services, and government services.

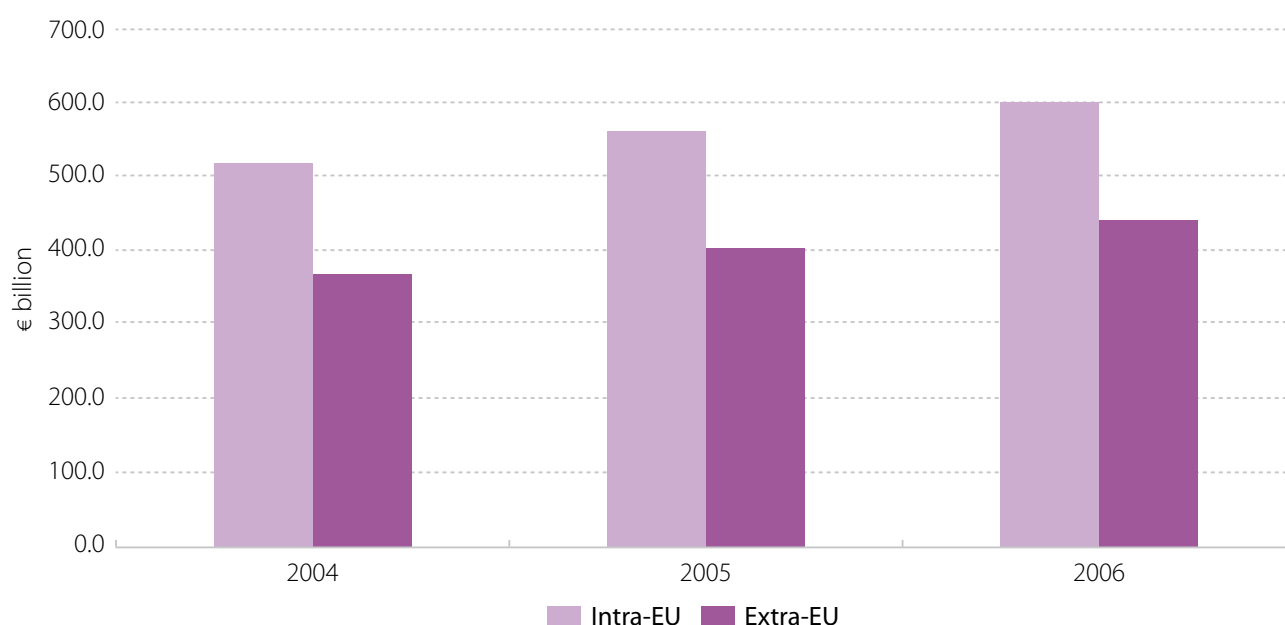
Chart 3 shows that in terms of total transactions (exports plus imports) the shares of financial services, insurance services and other business services in total EU international trade in services increased, while travel saw its shares fall. Share of other service categories remained more or less stable.

Trade between Member States exceeds Extra-EU trade

In 2006, nearly 59% of EU trade in services was between EU Member States (intra-EU transactions). Intra-EU exports (i.e. exports from Member States to Member States) amounted to €599.9bn - an increase of 6.8% in value terms over 2005. The value of total intra-EU imports in 2006 was €566.6bn.

Extra-EU exports (i.e. exports from Member States to third countries) increased by 9.6% over the same period, reaching €441.6bn. Extra-EU imports (imports into the EU from third countries) grew by 6.6% and were worth €373.1bn.

Chart 4: Intra-EU and Extra-EU exports of services, bn Euro



Source: Eurostat

The EU recorded surpluses with most of its partners

An analysis of the breakdown and underlying trend of EU transactions with the rest of the world (extra-EU transactions) shows that the USA continued to be the EU's biggest trading partner. In 2006, 30.5% of total exports from the EU-27 went to the USA and 32.7% of total imports came from the USA. However, exports to the USA increased at a faster rate than imports from the USA, pushing up the trade surplus from €4.9bn in 2005 to €12.6bn in 2006.

The same was true of trade with Switzerland, resulting in a considerable increase in the trade surplus. On the other hand growth in exports of services to China lagged significantly behind the respective growth in corresponding imports. As a result the trade surplus in 2006 was only half that of 2005.

Double digit growth in both exports and imports was recorded with Singapore, India, Venezuela and Argentina. While imports from Hong Kong in 2006 increased by 18.4%, exports decreased by 16.5%.

Although the EU has considerable surpluses with most of its trading partners, the largest deficits were recorded with Morocco, Croatia, Thailand, Egypt and Turkey, mainly due to deficits recorded under travel.

Table 3: EU-27 trade with its main partners, total services (in million Euro)

Rank*	Trading partner	2005			2006		
		credit	debit	net	credit	debit	net
1	Switzerland	49 420	38 142	11 278	52 712	37 756	14 955
2	United States of America	123 159	118 228	4 931	134 664	122 067	12 597
3	Japan	19 569	12 250	7 318	18 939	12 935	6 005
4	Norway	14 715	9 695	5 020	16 403	10 478	5 925
5	Singapore	8 630	5 597	3 033	10 883	6 296	4 587
6	Russia	12 308	9 122	3 185	1 422	10 774	3 448
7	Nigeria	3 476	1 120	2 356	4 487	1 161	3 326
8	Australia	8 521	5 819	2 702	9 033	6 158	2 875
9	South Korea	5 804	3 597	2 207	6 369	4 028	2 341
10	Canada	8 987	7 644	1 343	10 172	8 188	1 985
11	India	5 438	4 801	637	6 978	5 548	1 430
12	China	12 343	9 597	2 746	12 750	11 334	1 416
13	Mexico	3 662	2 789	873	4 091	2 687	1 403
14	Chile	2 110	1 000	1 110	2 232	1 117	1 116
15	Taiwan	3 112	2 148	963	3 066	2 050	1 016
16	South Africa	5 097	4 114	983	5 305	4 357	948
17	Venezuela	1 233	604	629	1 516	719	797
18	Argentina	1 605	1 449	156	2 395	1 654	741
19	Israel	3 133	2 288	845	3 112	2 389	723
20	Brazil	4 580	4 019	561	5 162	4 615	548
21	New Zealand	1 750	1 286	464	1 809	1 329	480
22	Iceland	864	632	232	967	624	343
23	Indonesia	1 230	1 064	166	1 412	1 071	341
24	Malaysia	2 048	1 653	395	2 078	1 810	268
25	Hong Kong	8 259	5 648	2 611	6 896	6 688	207
26	Uruguay	293	203	90	294	228	66
27	Philippines	904	870	34	943	1 056	-112
28	Liechtenstein	406	563	-157	359	510	-151
29	Morocco	1 540	3 083	-1 544	1 672	3 500	-1 828
30	Croatia	1 906	4 425	-2 519	2 283	4 762	-2 478
31	Thailand	1 885	3 715	-1 830	1 999	4 518	-2 519
32	Egypt	2 258	5 187	-2 930	2 294	5 026	-2 732
33	Turkey	4 775	11 400	-6 625	5 730	10 958	-5 228

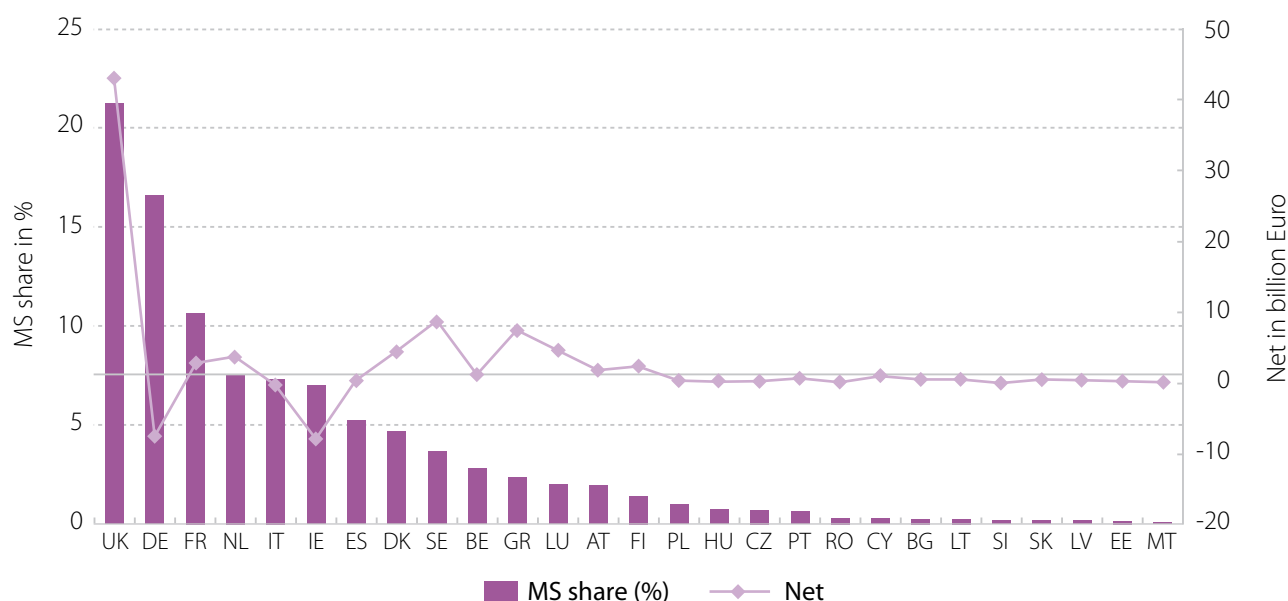
* ordered according to EU27 net in 2006

Source: Eurostat

UK remains the EU champion in trade in services

The United Kingdom continued to be the largest exporter of services in 2006. Almost one quarter of all EU exports to the rest of the world came from the UK, followed by Germany and France. Germany was the biggest importer, accounting for more than 19% of total EU-27 imports. It was followed by the UK and France. The United Kingdom also recorded the largest surplus in 2006 (€ +42.8bn), followed by Sweden and Greece. The highest deficit in 2006 was recorded by Ireland, followed by Germany.

Chart 5: Member States' (MS) share in total extra-EU ITS transactions (in %), net (in € bn)



Left hand scale for MS share in percentage; Right hand scale for balance in bn euro

Source: Eurostat

Thriving EU trade in services with India

Since the financial year 2001/02 India's impressive economic performance has continued and growth since 2003/04 has been particularly rapid, averaging over 8.5%. According to the WTO Secretariat report this performance is largely due to unilateral trade and structural reforms, particularly in services. The services sector is the key driver of economic growth in India: between 2002/03 and 2006/07 it contributed 68.6% of the overall average annual growth in GDP (Indian Ministry of Finance, Economic Survey 2006-07). During the period 2000/01 to 2005/06, exports of services increased by 27.4%, mainly due to increased exports of software services; imports of services increased during the same period by 24.2%.

India has become famous as a magnet for outsourcing, hosting call centres and performing accounting functions. The EU has started negotiation on free trade agreement with India of which the service sector is expected to form the backbone. So far, however, the volume of EU-India trade and investment has not kept pace with India's dramatic rise as an economic power. In 2006, India's share of the EU's total trade in services accounted for just 1.5%, Switzerland's share, by contrast was 11.1%.

Table 4: India's trade in services with rest of the world, in million Euro

	2004			2005			2006		
	credit	debit	net	credit	debit	net	credit	debit	net
Total Services	30 775	28 652	2 122	44 877	38 573	6 303	60 014	39 321	20 693
Transportation	3 515	10 638	-7 123	4 597	16 188	-11 591	6 076	9 915	-3 839
Travel	4 960	3 872	1 088	6 023	4 833	1 190	7 115	5 855	1 260
Other services	22 299	14 143	8 159	34 257	17 551	16 704	46 823	23 551	23 272
Communications services	897	465	414	1 586	536	1 049	1 745	716	1 029
Construction services	415	666	-251	811	535	276	321	721	-400
Insurance services	677	1 405	-728	747	1 798	-1 052	889	994	-105
Financial services	274	636	-361	1 181	919	261	1 649	1 048	601
Computer and information services	13 140	749	12 390	17 688	1 259	16 429	23 245	1 751	21 494
Royalties and license fees	42	492	-449	105	616	-511	89	756	-667
Other business services	6 554	9 401	-2 846	11 762	11 439	324	18 475	17 086	1 389
Personal cultural and recreational services	37	49	-12	117	92	25	173	94	80
Government services, n.i.e.	281	280	2	260	357	-97	237	385	-149

Source: IMF, converted into Euro

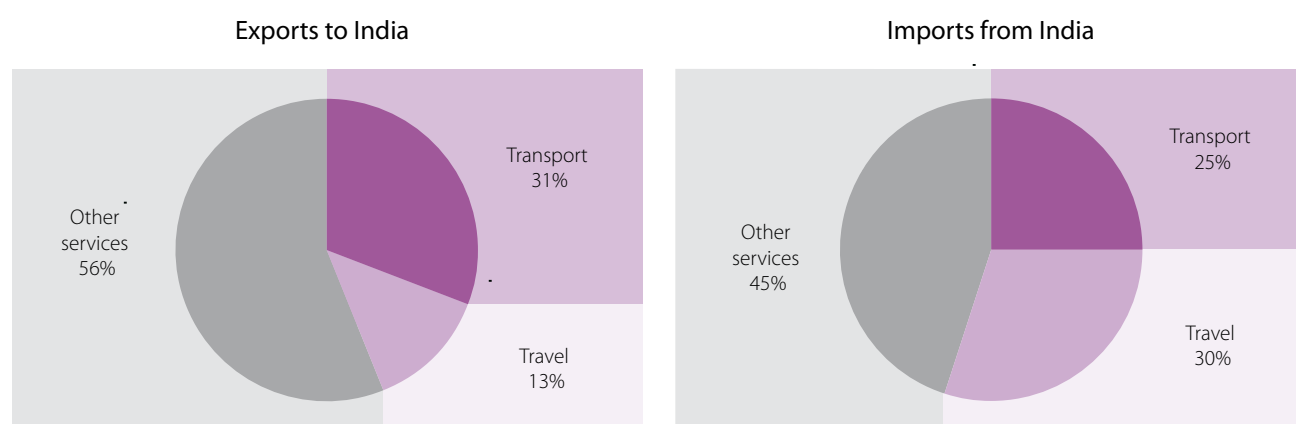
During the period 2004-2006 India's total exports in services almost doubled, while the imports grew by about one third. As a result, the surplus in trade in services grew from €2.1 billion in 2004 to €20.7 billion in 2006. Computer and information services are the biggest single item in India's exports; during the period 2004-2006 this sector grew by 77% to reach €23.2 billion in 2006.

In 2006, EU27 exports in services to India were worth €7.0bn, while imports from India amounted to €5.5bn. Table 5 shows that, in 2006, the EU had surpluses with India in most service categories. The biggest surpluses were recorded in transportation services (€ +0.8bn), and other business services (+1.2bn). Deficits were recorded in travel, computer and information services and in communication services.

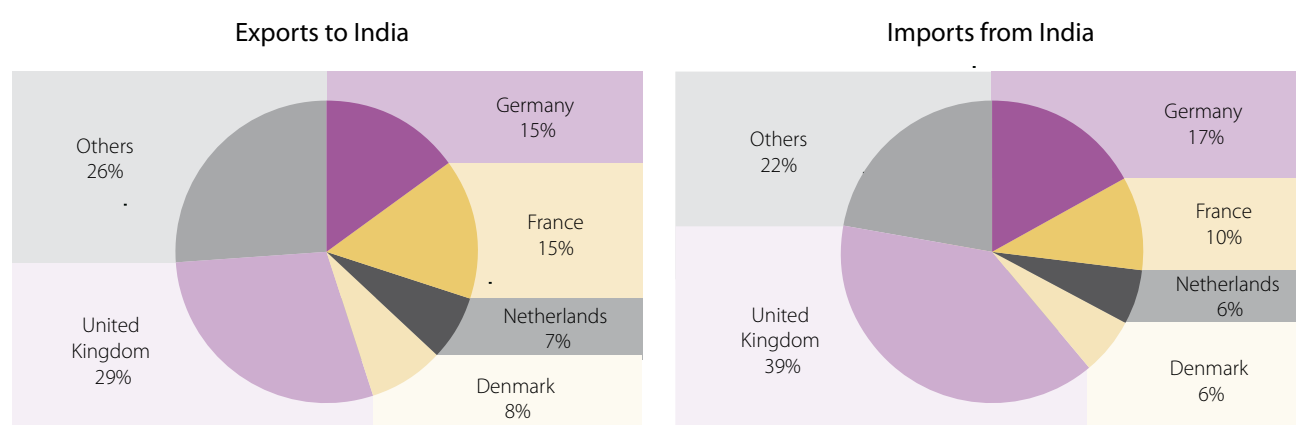
Table 5: EU-27 trade in services with India, in million Euro

	2004			2005			2006		
	credit	debit	net	credit	debit	net	credit	debit	net
200 Services	3 868	3 933	-64	5 438	4 801	637	6 978	5 548	1 430
205 Transportation	1 499	1 066	433	2 219	1 286	933	2 176	1 365	811
236 Travel	790	1 471	-680	728	1 635	-907	879	1 651	-772
981 Other services	1 524	1 387	137	2 438	1 872	566	3 920	2 529	1 391
245 Communications services	69	124	-54	87	162	-76	134	181	-47
249 Construction services	192	63	130	221	100	122	162	89	73
253 Insurance services	43	37	6	28	48	-20	97	38	59
260 Financial services	150	31	119	190	57	133	274	96	179
262 Computer and information services	158	365	-207	186	530	-344	281	714	-433
266 Royalties and license fees	68	27	42	94	23	70	184	21	163
268 Other business services	658	690	-32	1 425	898	527	2 492	1 334	1 158
287 Personal cultural and recreational services	8	9	-1	11	7	4	19	11	9
291 Government services, n.i.e.	178	43	136	197	47	150	277	46	232

Source: Eurostat

Chart 6: Breakdown of EU-27 exports to and imports from India, 2006

Source: Eurostat

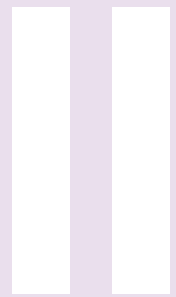
Chart 7: Member States' share of total EU exports to and imports from India

Source: Eurostat

Chart 6 shows the differences between the breakdown of EU exports to India and that of imports from India. While transportation services account for 31% of total exports, their share of total imports is 25%. The EU spends much more on travel in India than it receives from Indian travellers to the EU (30% of EU debits against 13% of EU credits). The shares of other services are also different for exports and imports.

The United Kingdom is India's principal trading partner in the EU. The UK alone accounted for 29% of all EU-27 exports to India and 39% of EU-27 imports from India, other major trading partners being Germany, France, the Netherlands and Denmark. More than three quarters of total exports to and imports from India involved these five countries.

Description of the tables





Which table contains the information that you want?

Data on EU international trade in services with its main partners

Table 1, one can obtain information

- on **credit** (exports), **debit** (imports) and **net** flows, expressed in million of **Euro**;
- for the year **2006**;
- **of the EU-27**;
- in relation to **World** (including intra zone flows), **rest of the world** (Extra-EU-27), **Russia, Canada, the USA, Brazil, China, Hong Kong, India and Japan**;
- for **46 different services items**.

For example:

Table 1: total credit (export) of services, in 2006, from the EU-27 to the rest of the world (Extra-EU27) amounted to € 441 556 million.

A more precise geographical detail of the main international transactions in services

There are 16 tables, each referring to one service item

Tables 2.1 to 2.16 report information

- on **credit, debit** and **net** flows, expressed in million of **EURO**;
- for the year **2006**;
- of **16 items of services** (total services, transportation, travel, communications services, construction...);
- of the **EU-27**, the **EU-25**, **Norway**, the **USA** and **Japan** (in columns);
- in relation to **55 partner countries and zones** (in rows).

For example:

Table 2.1: in **2006**, EU-27 credit of **services** to **Australia** were worth **€ 9 033 million**. On the other hand, **Japan imported** (debit) from the **USA services** worth **€ 33 463 million**.

Table 2.6: in **2006**, **EU-27** trade in **Travel** with **Mexico** showed an **export** of **€ 1 096 million** and **import** of **€ 1 375 million**.



Data on international trade in services of the EU Member States and other reporters with main partners

Each table of this set refers to one service item.

Tables 3.1 to 3.16 report information

- on **credit, debit** and **net** flows, expressed in million of **EURO**;
- for the year **2006**;
- of **16 items of services** (total services, transportation, travel, communications services, construction...);
- of the **EU-27**, all **EU Member states**, **Switzerland**, **Norway**, **Croatia**, **Turkey**, the **USA** and **Japan** (in rows);
- in relation to **10 partner countries** (in columns).

For example:

Table 3.2: in 2006, for **Transportation**, Denmark registered surpluses with all presented partners: World (€ 7 427 million), Switzerland (€ 186 million), Russia (€ 8 million), USA (€ 1 710 million), Brazil (€ 269 million), China (€ 621 million), Hong Kong (€ 37 million), India (€ 257 million) and Japan (€ 317) million.

Table 3.13: In 2006, most of the reporters registered deficits for **Royalties and licence fees** with the USA except France (€ 1 388 million), Austria (€ 53 million), Sweden (€ 310 million) and Norway (€ 172 million).

EU trade in services for the period 2003-2006

Each table of this set reports data of the European Union trade with one partner.

From tables 4.1 to 4.10, one can find information

- on **credit, debit** and **net** flows, expressed in million of **EURO**;
- of the **EU-25** for the period 2003-2006;
- of the **EU-27** for the period 2004-2006;
- in relation to partners **World, Extra-EU-25, Extra-EU-27, the USA, Canada, Japan, Brazil, Russia , India, China and Hong Kong**;
- for **46 services items**.

For example:

Table 4.3: **Construction services** imports from Canada to the EU have more than tripled between 2003 (€ 76 million) and 2006 (€ 252 million).

Table 4.10: EU-25 trade in **other business services** with Hong Kong turned from a surplus in 2003 (€ 955 million) to a deficit in 2006 (€ -211 million).



EU trade in total services: complete geographical breakdown

This table refers to **total services** only.

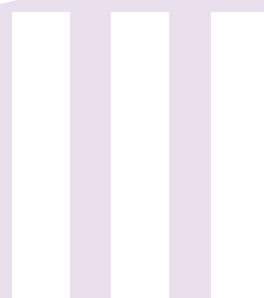
In Table 5 one can find information

- on **credit, debit** and **net** flows, expressed in million of **EURO**;
- of the **EU-27** for the period 2004-2006;
- in relation to **225** partner countries;

For example:

Table 5: **EU-27** exports of **services** to **Gulf Arabian countries** continued to increase between 2004 and 2006: from **€ 10 936 million** in **2004**, to **€ 12 532 million** in **2005** and **€ 16 630 million** in **2006**.

Statistical tables



Tables 3.1



1.1 EU-27 trade in services, item breakdown with main partners

Year: 2006

Reporter: EU-27

(Mio EUR)

	World ⁽¹⁾			Extra-EU-27			USA			Canada			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
SERVICES	1 041 492	939 633	101 858	441 556	373 059	68 497	134 664	122 067	12 597	10 172	8 188	1 985	18 939	12 935	6 005
Transportation	221 942	214 471	7 472	109 747	96 190	13 557	31 991	20 306	11 685	2 915	1 987	928	5 252	4 506	745
Sea transport	95 723	86 743	8 979	57 931	49 587	8 344	19 115	10 005	9 109	1 016	817	199	2 539	3 072	-533
Passenger transport on sea	2 494	1 462	1 032	865	248	617	416	54	362	5	0	5	14	4	10
Freight transport on sea	80 506	52 020	28 487	51 643	27 525	24 118	18 079	3 156	14 923	942	314	628	2 226	2 430	-204
Supp., aux. and other services	12 728	33 264	-20 536	5 428	21 813	-16 386	621	6 792	-6 171	68	499	-431	298	637	-339
Air transport	73 369	66 197	7 172	38 890	31 607	7 283	10 793	8 513	2 280	1 654	1 050	604	2 442	939	1 503
Passenger transport by air	43 221	35 676	7 545	22 270	14 340	7 930	7 463	2 854	4 609	1 190	529	661	1 442	290	1 151
Freight transport by air	10 392	7 819	2 573	7 171	4 811	2 360	1 550	1 379	171	130	89	41	535	223	312
Supp., aux. and other services	19 758	22 705	-2 946	9 446	12 456	-3 010	1 782	4 282	-2 500	332	434	-102	465	425	39
Other transportation	52 851	61 529	-8 678	12 927	14 998	-2 071	2 081	1 787	294	248	120	128	271	496	-225
Space transport	390	75	315	261	69	192	113	68	45	0	0	0	43	0	43
Rail transport	5 972	5 916	57	1 760	1 572	189	168	68	100	50	6	44	15	25	-10
Road transport	39 312	43 764	-4 452	7 791	8 160	-369	1 291	586	705	162	47	116	161	244	-84
Inland waterway transport	773	1 187	-413	149	224	-75	27	13	14	0	1	-1	2	30	-29
Pipeline transport	3 190	2 667	523	1 636	1 245	391	107	19	88	0	1	0	1	1	0
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	3 216	7 919	-4 704	1 330	3 727	-2 397	376	1 031	-655	32	66	-33	49	198	-148
Travel	252 983	243 179	9 804	71 089	85 131	-14 042	19 925	16 406	3 519	2 878	2 702	176	2 465	986	1 479
Business travel	45 301	52 426	-7 125	15 410	18 656	-3 246	4 005	4 123	-117	469	566	-98	660	322	338
Personal travel	207 681	190 752	16 929	55 679	66 474	-10 795	15 922	12 280	3 642	2 408	2 135	273	1 805	665	1 140
Other services	566 451	481 829	84 622	260 707	191 727	68 980	82 746	85 353	-2 607	4 373	3 499	875	11 222	7 438	3 784
Communications services	29 375	29 794	-419	8 662	9 832	-1 170	3 336	3 342	-5	180	155	25	148	109	39
Postal and courier services	5 560	5 352	208	2 166	2 226	-60	1 222	1 417	-196	32	22	10	38	32	6
Telecommunication services	23 816	24 443	-628	6 494	7 607	-1 113	2 114	1 925	190	148	132	16	108	75	33
Construction services	22 779	15 891	6 888	12 102	6 595	5 506	896	607	289	208	252	-44	142	130	12
Construction abroad	20 645	10 628	10 017	11 454	5 685	5 768	744	505	238	206	234	-28	129	88	40
Constr. in the compiling economy	2 134	5 262	-3 128	648	906	-258	151	102	49	2	19	-17	13	41	-28
Insurance services	24 276	21 936	2 341	14 218	7 170	7 048	7 225	2 029	5 196	430	253	177	468	137	330
Financial services	95 348	46 282	49 066	41 875	17 424	24 451	13 192	7 451	5 741	765	160	605	3 874	1 509	2 365
Computer and information services	55 340	29 062	26 279	21 031	9 741	11 290	6 786	5 192	1 594	512	250	262	661	173	489
Computer services	47 690	26 449	21 241	17 549	9 035	8 514	6 285	4 798	1 487	257	234	23	608	167	441
Information services	7 652	2 615	5 037	3 481	708	2 773	501	395	106	255	16	239	53	5	48
Royalties and licence fees	39 364	53 050	-13 685	23 407	32 635	-9 229	9 730	20 866	-11 136	316	307	8	1 657	1 541	116
Other business services	271 603	253 350	18 253	126 882	95 717	31 165	36 955	40 194	-3 240	1 830	1 925	-95	3 893	3 698	195
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	55 554	38 173	17 381	27 447	14 091	13 356	4 691	4 134	557	268	128	141	531	393	138
Merchanting	32 588	105	32 483	19 825	62	19 763	2 777	12	2 765	188	0	188	245	1	245
Other trade-related services	22 965	38 068	-15 102	7 623	14 029	-6 406	1 913	4 123	-2 210	79	128	-49	283	392	-110
Operational leasing	13 393	16 256	-2 863	6 112	6 265	-153	985	2 636	-1 651	222	68	155	94	158	-64
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	202 659	198 921	3 738	93 323	75 365	17 958	31 278	33 428	-2 150	1 339	1 731	-392	3 268	3 145	122
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	39 595	35 223	4 372	17 306	13 545	3 760	6 931	5 704	1 226	498	377	121	806	495	311
Adv., market research & polling	18 557	24 679	-6 122	7 309	9 426	-2 117	2 593	5 326	-2 733	68	109	-42	417	190	227
Research and development	27 987	28 003	-17	14 900	12 752	2 148	8 422	8 403	20	105	513	-408	869	544	324
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	30 839	20 573	10 266	17 169	7 628	9 541	3 516	2 172	1 343	214	168	45	293	366	-72
Agric., mining & on-site processing	6 202	3 822	2 380	4 120	1 128	2 992	624	187	437	39	18	21	26	51	-25
Other	42 632	46 090	-3 458	18 029	17 025	1 004	4 168	5 352	-1 184	249	359	-109	496	1 104	-608
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	36 849	40 530	-3 681	14 491	13 867	624	5 020	6 283	-1 264	165	184	-19	358	397	-39
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	11 177	13 521	-2 344	4 598	5 751	-1 153	1 448	3 346	-1 498	57	71	-14	347	69	278
Audio-visual and related services	7 015	9 763	-2 748	3 013	4 710	-1 697	1 446	2 937	-1 491	37	49	-13	299	51	249
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	4 162	3 758	404	1 585	1 041	544	403	407	-4	21	21	0	47	19	28
Government services, n i e	17 188	18 945	-1 757	7 933	6 862	1 071	2 778	2 326	451	76	125	-49	35	73	-39
Services not allocated	121	155	-34	14	9	5	1	2	-1	4	-1	5	-3	1	-4

⁽¹⁾ Including Intra-EU-27



1.1 EU-27 trade in services, item breakdown with main partners

Year: 2006

Reporter: EU-27

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			Russian Federation			India			China			Hong-Kong			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
5 162	4 615	548	14 221	10 774	3 448	6 978	5 548	1 430	12 750	11 334	1 416	6 896	6 688	207	SERVICES
2 125	1 454	671	3 462	5 218	-1 755	2 176	1 365	811	4 497	5 037	-540	3 014	2 991	23	Transportation
1 005	724	281	581	2 852	-2 271	925	618	307	2 810	2 973	-163	1 539	1 903	-365	Sea transport
0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Passenger transport on sea
987	329	658	465	2 436	-1 971	873	298	575	2 662	1 873	789	1 439	1 274	165	Freight transport on sea
19	396	-377	112	414	-303	52	319	-267	145	1 098	-953	98	630	-532	Supp., aux. and other services
1 008	608	400	660	799	-139	1 164	664	500	1 421	1 426	-6	1 360	817	542	Air transport
762	251	511	428	183	245	661	390	270	413	429	-15	255	301	-46	Passenger transport by air
110	43	67	46	93	-47	313	98	215	747	536	210	827	386	441	Freight transport by air
137	313	-176	187	521	-334	190	175	15	261	458	-197	276	130	146	Supp., aux. and other services
111	122	-11	2 222	1 567	656	86	84	3	265	639	-373	116	270	-154	Other transportation
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Space transport
4	11	-7	176	350	-174	5	2	3	10	26	-17	10	8	2	Rail transport
79	99	-20	863	572	290	61	57	4	207	464	-257	78	119	-41	Road transport
1	1	0	5	9	-4	1	0	1	4	4	0	3	9	-6	Inland waterway transport
0	0	0	1 087	413	674	0	1	0	2	2	0	1	2	-1	Pipeline transport
27	10	18	91	223	-132	19	23	-4	43	141	-98	22	132	-110	Other sup., and aux. transport serv.
1 134	1 413	-278	3 207	1 977	1 230	879	1 651	-772	1 894	2 423	-529	563	438	125	Travel
250	301	-51	759	610	149	308	348	-41	571	835	-264	141	129	12	Business travel
885	1 110	-225	2 451	1 366	1 086	570	1 302	-732	1 324	1 587	-264	423	309	113	Personal travel
1 903	1 746	157	7 548	3 576	3 972	3 920	2 529	1 391	6 358	3 868	2 490	3 314	3 251	62	Other services
96	71	25	248	234	14	134	181	-47	198	151	48	125	182	-57	Communications services
8	9	-1	13	13	-1	28	9	19	103	36	67	33	47	-14	Postal and courier services
87	64	23	236	221	15	104	171	-67	95	113	-18	92	136	-44	Telecommunication services
328	84	244	712	390	323	162	89	73	474	354	120	51	52	-2	Construction services
312	80	232	684	364	321	159	73	86	472	307	164	48	45	3	Construction abroad
15	3	13	27	26	2	3	17	-13	3	47	-45	3	7	-5	Constr. in the compiling economy
89	54	35	125	179	-53	97	38	59	107	219	-113	125	69	56	Insurance services
141	67	74	1 109	275	834	274	96	179	381	140	241	809	585	224	Financial services
234	76	158	766	74	692	281	714	-433	187	113	75	124	38	87	Computer and information services
227	75	152	742	60	682	270	700	-430	182	112	70	107	37	70	Computer services
7	1	6	23	11	11	11	13	-2	5	2	4	18	2	16	Information services
291	12	279	241	24	217	184	21	163	1 071	33	1 037	179	180	-1	Royalties and licence fees
629	1 237	-608	4 108	2 255	1 853	2 492	1 334	1 158	3 672	2 742	930	1 834	2 043	-209	Other business services
-626	237	-864	1 562	349	1 213	996	224	772	1 413	462	951	541	676	-136	Merc. & other trade-related serv.
-722	2	-724	1 416	11	1 404	950	5	946	1 285	4	1 281	360	0	359	Merchandising
97	235	-139	147	337	-190	46	220	-174	129	458	-329	180	676	-496	Other trade-related services
139	7	131	131	117	13	267	13	254	551	60	491	17	69	-52	Operational leasing
1 116	994	122	2 414	1 790	623	1 230	1 098	133	1 706	2 222	-516	1 275	1 298	-23	Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.
118	100	18	325	275	50	217	209	8	188	468	-280	227	359	-131	Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.
20	45	-25	42	322	-280	247	37	210	61	140	-79	83	109	-26	Adv., market research & polling
73	95	-22	27	70	-43	66	249	-184	236	252	-16	327	132	195	Research and development
161	78	83	831	258	573	249	247	1	554	235	319	163	97	66	Architectural, engin. & other tech.
270	2	267	391	30	361	71	9	61	59	73	-14	9	4	6	Agric., mining & on-site processing
306	139	167	494	474	21	228	224	4	357	610	-253	136	276	-140	Other
169	532	-363	302	361	-60	153	123	30	251	444	-193	327	322	4	Serv. between affiliated enter., nie
76	56	20	73	41	32	19	11	9	15	27	-12	62	82	-19	Personal, cultural & recreational serv.
71	24	47	30	18	11	4	4	0	4	12	-8	34	73	-38	Audio-visual and related services
6	31	-25	44	22	22	16	7	9	11	16	-4	28	10	18	Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.
21	91	-70	166	106	60	277	46	232	254	89	165	5	22	-17	Government services, n i e
0	1	-1	3	2	1	2	3	-1	1	3	-2	4	5	-2	Services not allocated

Tables 3.2



2.1 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan

Year: 2006
Item: Total services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			EU-25			Norway			USA ⁽¹⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	1 041 492	939 633	101 858	1 031 838	930 960	100 878	26 522	25 400	1 122	333 584	273 030	60 553	93 454	107 962	-14 507
EXTRA-EU-27	441 556	373 059	68 497	438 663	370 758	67 905	10 431	6 580	3 852	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	447 086	378 412	68 674	443 952	376 008	67 944	10 455	6 586	3 869	240 468	179 971	60 497	70 902	84 987	-14 085
EFTA	70 438	49 370	21 068	70 052	49 130	20 921	744	426	318	:	:	:	:	:	:
Island	967	624	343	959	622	338	39	32	7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	359	510	-151	355	505	-150	22	2	20	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	52 712	37 756	14 955	52 416	37 540	14 876	683	392	291	3 362	3 152	209	1 171	1 793	-621
Norway	16 403	10 478	5 925	16 323	10 460	5 863	:	:	:	2 289	2 398	-109	:	:	:
Other European countries	33 760	34 356	-596	37 905	38 711	-806	151	268	-117	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	2 283	4 762	-2 478	2 268	4 723	-2 456	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	14 221	10 774	3 448	13 890	10 541	3 349	12	43	-31	:	:	:	427	386	42
Turkey	5 730	10 958	-5 228	5 412	10 597	-5 185	3	168	-165	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	25 700	28 801	-3 100	25 632	28 650	-3 019	125	185	-60	:	c	c	1 067	1 414	-347
North African countries	7 731	14 214	-6 483	7 685	14 154	-6 470	8	65	-57	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	2 294	5 026	-2 732	2 275	5 004	-2 729	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	1 672	3 500	-1 828	1 664	3 497	-1 834	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	17 970	14 586	3 384	17 948	14 496	3 452	117	118	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	4 487	1 161	3 326	4 484	1 160	3 324	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	5 305	4 357	948	5 302	4 353	949	:	:	:	c	c	c	196	332	-136
America	176 171	159 643	16 528	175 361	159 000	16 362	7 901	4 392	3 509	:	:	:	27 872	34 662	-6 790
Canada	10 172	8 188	1 985	10 115	8 134	1 981	346	240	106	33 556	c	c	1 722	1 198	524
USA	134 664	122 067	12 597	133 934	121 742	12 191	7 078	3 898	3 180	:	:	:	26 153	33 463	-7 310
Central American countries	17 064	18 867	-1 803	17 049	18 613	-1 564	383	149	234	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	4 091	2 687	1 403	4 089	2 676	1 413	:	:	:	22 773	19 604	3 169	563	264	300
South American countries	14 083	10 281	3 802	14 076	10 271	3 805	95	83	12	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	2 395	1 654	741	2 394	1 652	742	:	:	:	2 080	c	c	:	:	:
Brazil	5 162	4 615	548	5 160	4 609	551	90	54	36	7 001	c	c	371	171	200
Chile	2 232	1 117	1 116	2 232	1 116	1 115	:	:	:	1 531	1 117	413	:	:	:
Uruguay	294	228	66	294	228	66	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	1 516	719	797	1 516	719	797	:	:	:	3 906	679	3 227	:	:	:
Asia	100 703	79 021	21 681	100 285	78 676	21 609	1 244	1 104	140	:	:	:	32 736	30 067	2 668
Near & Middle East countries	23 324	14 564	8 760	23 079	14 359	8 720	134	88	46	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	3 112	2 389	723	2 958	2 319	639	:	:	:	3 837	2 199	1 638	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	2 184	2 128	56	2 146	2 110	36	17	15	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	77 378	64 457	12 921	77 205	64 316	12 889	1 110	1 004	106	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	12 750	11 334	1 416	12 733	11 305	1 429	29	54	-25	11 662	10 016	1 646	6 030	5 656	374
Hong-Kong	6 896	6 688	207	6 885	6 674	212	134	125	9	3 892	7 165	-3 273	2 505	4 330	-1 825
Indonesia	1 412	1 071	341	1 410	1 070	340	:	:	:	1 244	352	892	1 465	1 193	272
India	6 978	5 548	1 430	6 964	5 540	1 425	25	33	-8	c	4 438	c	605	327	278
Japan	18 939	12 935	6 005	18 894	12 923	5 971	546	233	314	3 7857	17 899	19 958	:	:	:
Malaysia	2 078	1 810	268	2 075	1 810	266	:	:	:	c	701	c	47	888	-841
Philippines	943	1 056	-112	937	1 055	-117	:	:	:	2 056	c	c	805	1 311	-506
Singapore	10 883	6 296	4 587	10 879	6 287	4 591	:	:	:	2 532	3 434	-902	6 871	5 345	1 525
Thailand	1 999	4 518	-2 519	1 995	4 509	-2 514	:	:	:	c	1 607	c	2 963	2 117	846
Taiwan	3 066	2 050	1 016	3 064	2 048	1 015	:	:	:	7 963	10 274	-2 311	6 053	2 916	3 137
Oceania and Polar regions	11 143	8 117	3 025	11 114	8 100	3 014	290	233	57	:	:	:	1 598	4 827	-3 229
Australia	9 033	6 158	2 875	9 019	6 153	2 866	260	212	49	6 802	4 399	2 403	1 294	2 571	-1 277
New Zealand	1 809	1 329	480	1 807	1 328	479	24	15	9	1 530	2 250	-720	205	477	-272
OECD countries*	845 521	764 757	80 764	837 618	757 928	79 691	:	:	:	:	:	:	58 802	68 846	-10 043
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	3 768	6 536	-2 768	8 748	11 616	-2 868	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	16 936	28 170	-11 235	16 398	27 675	-11 277	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	20 555	19 025	1 530	20 522	18 780	1 742	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	26 703	14 602	12 102	26 636	14 484	12 152	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	4 458	8 377	-3 919	4 439	8 344	-3 905	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	3 629	6 439	-2 810	3 582	6 408	-2 826	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	17 945	15 883	2 061	17 923	15 861	2 062	:	:	:	:	:	:	12 564	11 350	1 214

c: confidential data

* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



2.2 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan

Year: 2006

Item: Transportation

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			EU-25			Norway			USA ⁽¹⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	221 942	214 471	7 472	219 212	211 609	7 603	12 798	7 876	4 922	54 542	73 897	-19 355	29 988	34 119	-4 131
EXTRA-EU-27	109 747	96 190	13 557	108 983	95 226	13 757	5 959	2 976	2 983	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	110 837	97 608	13 229	109 989	96 589	13 400	5 959	2 980	2 979	37 562	46 105	-8 543	23 410	26 588	-3 178
EFTA	11 355	10 592	764	11 252	10 543	709	451	103	348	:	:	:	:	:	:
Island	197	175	22	196	175	21	24	1	23	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	95	95	-1	94	95	-1	19	0	19	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	7 386	6 261	1 126	7 303	6 217	1 086	408	102	306	752	1 094	-342	316	339	-23
Norway	3 676	4 057	-381	3 658	4 053	-394	:	:	:	594	1 086	-492	:	:	:
Other European countries	7 395	11 418	-4 023	7 958	12 301	-4 343	32	63	-30	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	382	613	-230	377	586	-209	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	3 462	5 218	-1 755	3 267	5 064	-1 797	9	30	-21	:	:	:	104	97	7
Turkey	1 715	2 928	-1 213	1 607	2 753	-1 146	2	18	-15	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	7 361	8 868	-1 507	7 352	8 788	-1 436	70	120	-50	687	615	72	606	1 026	-420
North African countries	2 097	4 510	-2 413	2 092	4 505	-2 414	1	58	-57	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	663	1 554	-892	659	1 552	-893	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	549	939	-390	548	939	-391	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	5 261	4 358	903	5 257	4 283	975	70	62	8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	653	509	144	652	509	144	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	1 708	1 084	623	1 707	1 084	623	:	:	:	139	199	-61	109	251	-142
America	43 477	29 374	14 103	43 398	29 115	14 284	4 372	1 715	2 658	:	:	:	6 356	4 699	1 656
Canada	2 915	1 987	928	2 899	1 978	921	163	175	-13	5 005	4 060	945	386	293	94
USA	31 991	20 306	11 685	31 935	20 279	11 656	3 808	1 351	2 458	:	:	:	5 969	4 407	1 562
Central American countries	3 000	3 693	-693	2 995	3 476	-481	325	129	196	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	950	628	321	949	628	321	:	:	:	2 805	1 499	1 306	166	42	123
South American countries	5 533	3 371	2 162	5 532	3 366	2 166	77	59	17	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	659	445	214	658	444	214	:	:	:	374	134	241	:	:	:
Brazil	2 125	1 454	671	2 125	1 450	675	73	43	30	1 182	580	602	151	16	135
Chile	1 182	637	546	1 182	637	545	:	:	:	304	256	49	:	:	:
Uruguay	158	68	90	158	68	90	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	395	299	96	394	299	96	:	:	:	451	128	323	:	:	:
Asia	28 945	29 570	-625	28 855	29 491	-636	811	768	43	:	:	:	12 857	12 138	719
Near & Middle East countries	4 739	4 301	438	4 693	4 258	436	84	36	48	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	878	529	348	853	513	340	:	:	:	750	752	-2	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	612	645	-33	598	638	-40	15	1	14	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	24 206	25 271	-1 066	24 162	25 235	-1 073	728	731	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	4 497	5 037	-540	4 491	5 032	-541	4	31	-26	2 268	3 105	-837	2 510	2 255	256
Hong-Kong	3 014	2 991	23	3 010	2 982	28	90	84	6	1 084	2 597	-1 513	2 056	2 553	-497
Indonesia	338	377	-39	338	377	-39	:	:	:	200	33	167	486	71	416
India	2 176	1 365	811	2 175	1 361	813	16	23	-7	891	451	440	139	55	84
Japan	5 252	4 506	745	5 248	4 505	743	401	168	233	6 018	6 415	-397	:	:	:
Malaysia	552	703	-152	551	703	-152	:	:	:	349	240	109	403	369	35
Philippines	274	322	-48	272	321	-49	:	:	:	346	542	-195	309	530	-221
Singapore	2 734	2 499	235	2 733	2 494	239	:	:	:	604	1 329	-726	1 858	2 640	-781
Thailand	900	1 258	-358	897	1 257	-361	:	:	:	225	207	18	928	425	503
Taiwan	874	1 027	-152	874	1 026	-152	:	:	:	2 060	4 347	-2 287	1 775	955	820
Oceania and Polar regions	3 463	1 728	1 735	3 452	1 718	1 734	222	207	15	:	:	:	639	1 119	-480
Australia	2 434	1 269	1 165	2 432	1 268	1 163	201	188	13	737	1 017	-280	510	734	-224
New Zealand	822	251	571	821	250	570	12	13	-1	206	601	-394	71	173	-101
OECD countries*	168 494	157 549	10 945	166 363	155 729	10 633	:	:	:	:	:	:	16 429	16 283	146
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	823	1 137	-314	1 729	2 428	-699	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	4 860	7 820	-2 960	4 711	7 621	-2 910	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	5 779	5 542	237	5 767	5 313	454	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	4 948	5 404	-457	4 939	5 384	-445	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	1 287	2 585	-1 298	1 285	2 583	-1 298	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	1 224	1 965	-741	1 211	1 960	-749	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	4 966	5 457	-491	4 959	5 449	-490	:	:	:	:	:	:	4 119	4 070	50

c: confidential data

* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



2.3 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan

Year: 2006

Item: Sea transport

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			EU-25			Norway			USA ⁽¹⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	95 723	86 743	8 979	95 333	85 898	9 435	9 709	5 812	3 897	3 409	29 431	-26 022	22 035	22 606	-571
EXTRA-EU-27	57 931	49 587	8 344	57 783	49 244	8 539	5 253	2 676	2 577	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	58 092	49 870	8 222	57 940	49 515	8 425	5 253	2 678	2 575	:	:	:	17 643	18 132	-490
EFTA	5 140	5 565	-425	5 109	5 554	-445	412	73	339	:	:	:	:	:	:
Island	37	42	-5	37	42	-5	21	1	20	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	29	55	-27	29	55	-27	15	0	15	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	3 462	2 733	729	3 437	2 724	713	376	71	304	:	:	:	256	249	7
Norway	1 611	2 733	-1 122	1 605	2 731	-1 126	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	1 920	5 138	-3 218	2 031	5 288	-3 257	28	45	-17	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	94	263	-169	93	257	-163	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	581	2 852	-2 271	577	2 809	-2 232	7	18	-11	:	:	:	94	18	75
Turkey	797	1 379	-582	765	1 327	-562	2	16	-14	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	3 117	4 239	-1 122	3 114	4 210	-1 096	56	118	-63	:	:	:	578	1 001	-423
North African countries	993	2 179	-1 186	991	2 178	-1 187	1	57	-56	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	333	931	-598	332	931	-599	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	238	237	1	238	237	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	2 123	2 062	61	2 122	2 034	88	56	61	-6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	174	292	-117	174	292	-118	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	734	424	310	734	424	310	:	:	:	:	:	:	82	226	-144
America	25 016	14 797	10 218	24 993	14 661	10 332	3 826	1 519	2 307	:	:	:	4 716	1 859	2 857
Canada	1 016	817	199	1 016	817	199	110	153	-43	:	:	:	274	79	194
USA	19 115	10 005	9 109	19 096	10 002	9 094	3 429	1 179	2 250	:	:	:	4 443	1 780	2 663
Central American countries	1 887	2 146	-260	1 883	2 015	-132	211	128	83	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	434	265	169	434	265	169	:	:	:	:	:	:	130	42	88
South American countries	2 976	1 816	1 160	2 976	1 815	1 161	77	59	18	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	247	184	63	247	184	63	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	1 005	724	281	1 005	724	281	73	43	30	:	:	:	59	18	40
Chile	1 012	498	514	1 012	498	514	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	97	37	60	97	37	60	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	156	159	-3	156	159	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Asia	15 819	16 104	-285	15 782	16 064	-283	733	716	17	:	:	:	9 286	7 509	1 777
Near & Middle East countries	2 027	1 885	142	2 017	1 862	155	72	35	37	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	383	223	159	381	220	161	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	234	315	-81	228	311	-83	11	1	10	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	13 792	14 220	-429	13 765	14 204	-439	662	680	-18	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	2 810	2 973	-163	2 806	2 972	-166	4	30	-26	:	:	:	1 905	975	930
Hong-Kong	1 539	1 903	-365	1 537	1 897	-359	82	82	-1	:	:	:	1 490	1 813	-324
Indonesia	222	259	-38	222	259	-38	:	:	:	:	:	:	419	50	369
India	925	618	307	924	617	307	16	23	-7	:	:	:	114	16	99
Japan	2 539	3 072	-533	2 538	3 071	-534	359	166	193	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malaysia	296	304	-8	295	304	-8	:	:	:	:	:	:	272	138	134
Philippines	113	231	-118	113	231	-118	:	:	:	:	:	:	142	310	-167
Singapore	2 145	1 560	585	2 145	1 558	587	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 466	2 070	-604
Thailand	357	293	64	354	292	62	:	:	:	:	:	:	539	85	454
Taiwan	631	742	-111	631	742	-111	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 283	632	651
Oceania and Polar regions	2 337	938	1 399	2 328	935	1 394	198	203	-5	:	:	:	406	622	-216
Australia	1 497	659	838	1 497	659	838	179	186	-7	:	:	:	332	419	-87
New Zealand	685	152	533	685	152	533	12	11	1	:	:	:	38	71	-33
OECD countries*	69 581	58 837	10 744	69 270	58 463	10 807	:	:	:	:	:	:	11 606	9 015	2 591
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	259	513	-254	410	775	-365	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	2 199	3 747	-1 548	2 159	3 690	-1 530	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	2 470	2 648	-178	2 460	2 525	-66	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	2 517	2 873	-356	2 514	2 857	-343	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	598	994	-396	598	994	-396	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	568	1 106	-538	562	1 104	-542	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	3 210	2 808	402	3 206	2 804	403	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 934	2 675	259

c: confidential data

* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

2.4 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan

Year: 2006

Item: Air transport

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			EU-25			Norway			USA ⁽¹⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	73 369	66 197	7 172	72 809	65 802	7 007	318	968	-650	25 270	26 214	-944	7 944	11 447	-3 503
EXTRA-EU-27	38 890	31 607	7 283	38 754	31 503	7 251	170	232	-62	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	39 292	32 015	7 277	39 148	31 908	7 241	170	232	-62	:	:	:	5 759	8 404	-2 646
EFTA	3 096	2 303	794	3 086	2 289	797	0	25	-25	:	:	:	:	:	:
Island	133	123	10	132	123	10	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	13	11	2	13	11	2	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	1 744	1 720	24	1 737	1 707	30	0	25	-25	:	:	:	60	88	-28
Norway	1 205	450	755	1 202	450	752	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	1 881	2 433	-553	2 234	2 790	-556	0	14	-14	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	110	139	-29	109	137	-28	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	660	799	-139	652	787	-136	0	12	-12	:	:	:	10	78	-68
Turkey	530	989	-459	515	970	-455	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	3 690	3 803	-113	3 687	3 798	-110	0	1	-1	:	:	:	29	25	3
North African countries	844	1 942	-1 098	842	1 940	-1 099	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	293	568	-276	291	568	-277	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	211	556	-344	211	556	-344	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	2 846	1 861	986	2 846	1 857	988	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	459	152	307	459	152	307	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	894	571	324	894	570	324	:	:	:	:	:	:	27	25	2
America	15 559	11 686	3 873	15 525	11 658	3 867	169	144	25	:	:	:	1 637	2 815	-1 178
Canada	1 654	1 050	604	1 641	1 044	597	41	21	20	:	:	:	112	213	-101
USA	10 793	8 513	2 280	10 774	8 499	2 275	129	123	5	:	:	:	1 524	2 602	-1 078
Central American countries	778	903	-125	778	898	-120	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	424	317	106	424	317	106	:	:	:	:	:	:	36	1	35
South American countries	2 319	1 218	1 102	2 319	1 215	1 103	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	377	196	181	377	196	181	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	1 008	608	400	1 008	606	402	0	0	0	:	:	:	90	-3	93
Chile	146	69	77	146	69	77	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	54	23	32	54	22	31	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	214	108	106	214	108	106	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Asia	11 236	9 144	2 092	11 216	9 134	2 082	0	45	-45	:	:	:	3 567	4 607	-1 040
Near & Middle East countries	2 201	1 926	276	2 186	1 920	267	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	432	247	185	421	243	179	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	292	264	28	290	263	27	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	9 034	7 217	1 817	9 030	7 214	1 816	0	45	-45	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	1 421	1 426	-6	1 420	1 426	-5	0	0	0	:	:	:	605	1 266	-661
Hong-Kong	1 360	817	542	1 360	817	543	0	1	-1	:	:	:	567	736	-169
Indonesia	93	74	20	93	74	20	:	:	:	:	:	:	67	21	47
India	1 164	664	500	1 164	664	500	0	0	0	:	:	:	25	39	-14
Japan	2 442	939	1 503	2 441	939	1 502	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malaysia	221	346	-125	221	346	-125	:	:	:	:	:	:	131	230	-99
Philippines	125	64	61	124	64	61	:	:	:	:	:	:	166	221	-54
Singapore	460	764	-304	459	763	-304	:	:	:	:	:	:	392	568	-176
Thailand	484	887	-403	484	887	-403	:	:	:	:	:	:	388	340	49
Taiwan	189	188	1	189	188	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	492	322	170
Oceania and Polar regions	960	654	306	960	653	307	1	2	-1	:	:	:	233	497	-264
Australia	820	534	286	820	534	286	1	0	1	:	:	:	177	315	-138
New Zealand	110	91	19	110	91	19	0	2	-2	:	:	:	33	101	-68
OECD countries*	54 033	48 507	5 526	53 562	48 173	5 389	:	:	:	:	:	:	4 820	7 226	-2 406
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	173	244	-71	557	638	-80	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	1 896	3 025	-1 129	1 867	2 999	-1 133	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	2 949	2 225	724	2 949	2 219	730	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	1 881	1 704	176	1 878	1 703	175	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	487	1 318	-831	486	1 316	-830	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	564	775	-211	561	774	-213	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	1 448	2 213	-765	1 447	2 213	-766	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 184	1 392	-208

c: confidential data

* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



2.5 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan

Year: 2006

Item: Other transportation

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			EU-25			Norway			USA ⁽¹⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	52 851	61 529	-8 678	51 071	59 908	-8 837	2 772	1 096	1 676	25 863	18 253	7 611	9	66	-57
EXTRA-EU-27	12 927	14 998	-2 071	12 447	14 481	-2 034	536	69	467	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	13 456	15 725	-2 268	12 904	15 169	-2 265	536	70	466	:	:	:	9	51	-43
EFTA	3 119	2 723	396	3 057	2 698	359	39	5	34	:	:	:	:	:	:
Island	27	12	15	26	12	14	3	0	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	51	29	22	50	29	22	4	0	4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	2 181	1 808	374	2 130	1 786	344	32	5	27	:	:	:	0	2	-2
Norway	860	875	-15	851	873	-22	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	3 592	3 850	-258	3 692	4 225	-533	4	3	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	178	210	-33	173	191	-18	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	2 222	1 567	656	2 039	1 467	572	2	0	2	:	:	:	0	0	-0
Turkey	389	562	-173	327	459	-132	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	554	825	-272	551	778	-228	14	1	13	:	:	:	-1	-0	-0
North African countries	261	389	-128	259	387	-128	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	37	55	-18	36	54	-18	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	100	145	-45	100	145	-45	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	291	435	-144	290	390	-100	14	0	14	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	20	63	-43	20	63	-43	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	79	90	-10	79	89	-10	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1	0	-1
America	2 901	2 892	10	2 879	2 797	82	377	52	326	:	:	:	2	25	-23
Canada	248	120	128	246	118	127	13	2	10	:	:	:	0	0	0
USA	2 081	1 787	294	2 064	1 778	286	251	48	202	:	:	:	2	25	-22
Central American countries	334	643	-309	332	561	-230	114	1	113	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	93	47	46	93	47	46	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0	-0	-0
South American countries	237	339	-102	236	337	-101	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	34	63	-29	34	63	-29	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	111	122	-11	111	121	-10	0	0	-0	:	:	:	1	-0	1
Chile	23	72	-48	23	72	-48	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	7	10	-3	7	10	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	24	32	-8	24	32	-8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Asia	1 888	4 323	-2 435	1 855	4 293	-2 438	78	6	71	:	:	:	3	22	-19
Near & Middle East countries	508	490	18	488	476	12	11	0	11	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	62	58	4	49	48	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	84	65	19	79	62	16	3	0	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	1 381	3 833	-2 452	1 368	3 817	-2 449	67	6	61	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	265	639	-373	264	636	-372	0	0	-0	:	:	:	-0	14	-14
Hong-Kong	116	270	-154	112	267	-155	8	1	7	:	:	:	-0	3	-4
Indonesia	22	46	-24	21	46	-24	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
India	86	84	3	86	81	4	0	0	-0	:	:	:	0	0	0
Japan	271	496	-225	270	495	-226	42	2	40	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malaysia	35	54	-19	35	54	-19	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	-0
Philippines	36	27	9	35	27	8	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0	-0	0
Singapore	127	174	-47	127	171	-44	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	2	-1
Thailand	59	78	-20	58	78	-20	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	1	0
Taiwan	54	97	-42	54	96	-42	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0	1	-1
Oceania and Polar regions	165	133	32	163	127	36	23	2	22	:	:	:	-0	-0	0
Australia	116	76	40	115	76	38	21	2	20	:	:	:	0	0	0
New Zealand	26	8	18	26	8	18	0	0	-0	:	:	:	0	0	-0
OECD countries*	44 880	50 206	-5 325	43 531	49 094	-5 563	:	:	:	:	:	:	4	42	-39
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	389	381	8	761	1 014	-254	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	765	1 044	-280	686	929	-243	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	360	669	-309	359	569	-211	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	547	828	-280	544	825	-281	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	201	275	-75	200	275	-75	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	91	84	7	87	82	5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	308	437	-129	306	434	-128	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	2	-1

c: confidential data

* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



2.6 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan

Year: 2006

Item: Travel

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			EU-25			Norway			USA ⁽¹⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	252 983	243 179	9 804	249 889	240 976	8 913	2 866	9 197	-6 331	85 008	61 171	23 837	6 745	21 406	-14 662
EXTRA-EU-27	71 089	85 131	-14 042	70 170	84 642	-14 472	383	851	-467	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	73 148	87 490	-14 342	72 100	86 980	-14 880	395	851	-456	63 035	42 927	20 108	6 151	18 087	-11 937
EFTA	17 160	9 175	7 986	17 095	9 139	7 956	44	14	30	:	:	:	:	:	:
Island	329	288	41	324	288	37	1	14	-13	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	69	34	35	69	34	35	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	10 742	6 864	3 878	10 721	6 832	3 889	43	0	43	655	465	190	20	182	-163
Norway	6 023	1 986	4 038	5 984	1 982	4 002	:	:	:	364	100	264	:	:	:
Other European countries	7 947	14 561	-6 614	9 316	16 656	-7 340	29	152	-123	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	735	3 360	-2 625	727	3 354	-2 627	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	3 207	1 977	1 230	3 090	1 959	1 131	0	0	0	:	:	:	50	59	-8
Turkey	1 003	6 331	-5 328	871	6 196	-5 325	1	138	-137	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	3 274	12 534	-9 260	3 256	12 492	-9 237	3	0	3	:	c	c	18	21	-2
North African countries	1 054	7 228	-6 174	1 043	7 190	-6 148	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	294	2 784	-2 490	291	2 777	-2 486	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	278	1 894	-1 615	277	1 892	-1 616	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	2 217	5 305	-3 088	2 210	5 301	-3 091	3	0	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	362	219	142	360	219	142	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	763	1 772	-1 009	762	1 770	-1 008	:	:	:	c	c	c	5	20	-16
America	26 701	27 379	-678	26 586	27 276	-691	294	653	-360	:	:	:	790	6 589	-5 799
Canada	2 878	2 702	176	2 862	2 688	174	29	0	29	9 033	c	c	130	489	-358
USA	19 925	16 406	3 519	19 833	16 331	3 501	258	644	-386	:	:	:	660	6 100	-5 440
Central American countries	1 607	4 831	-3 224	1 606	4 819	-3 214	5	0	5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	1 096	1 375	-279	1 096	1 365	-269	:	:	:	6 722	8 199	-1 477	18	81	-62
South American countries	2 272	3 354	-1 082	2 268	3 352	-1 084	1	9	-8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	388	629	-241	387	629	-242	:	:	:	496	c	c	:	:	:
Brazil	1 134	1 413	-278	1 133	1 412	-279	c	c	c	1 747	c	c	18	48	-31
Chile	197	215	-18	197	215	-18	:	:	:	336	297	39	:	:	:
Uruguay	24	36	-12	24	36	-12	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	251	187	64	251	187	64	:	:	:	1 183	208	976	:	:	:
Asia	11 534	15 223	-3 689	11 389	15 161	-3 772	1	32	-32	:	:	:	4 975	7 925	-2 950
Near & Middle East countries	2 911	2 810	101	2 808	2 782	27	0	2	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	699	500	199	625	490	136	:	:	:	855	336	518	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	407	494	-87	389	490	-101	0	2	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	8 622	12 413	-3 790	8 581	12 379	-3 799	0	30	-30	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	1 894	2 423	-529	1 886	2 407	-521	0	1	-1	2 611	1 849	761	1 715	1 768	-54
Hong-Kong	563	438	125	563	438	126	c	c	c	544	948	-404	286	744	-457
Indonesia	174	316	-142	173	316	-143	:	:	:	320	142	178	58	409	-351
India	879	1 651	-772	876	1 650	-774	c	c	c	c	1 744	c	53	59	-6
Japan	2 465	986	1 479	2 452	985	1 468	23	9	14	9 819	2 439	7 380	:	:	:
Malaysia	323	390	-67	323	390	-67	:	:	:	c	107	c	91	231	-140
Philippines	82	431	-349	78	431	-353	:	:	:	514	c	c	80	318	-238
Singapore	311	329	-18	311	328	-17	:	:	:	456	370	86	98	397	-299
Thailand	249	2 742	-2 493	249	2 734	-2 486	:	:	:	c	588	c	118	819	-701
Taiwan	308	109	200	308	109	200	:	:	:	1 272	736	536	1 122	893	229
Oceania and Polar regions	3 242	4 045	-803	3 231	4 044	-813	24	0	24	:	:	:	176	2 898	-2 723
Australia	2 760	2 883	-123	2 750	2 881	-131	23	0	23	2 108	1 159	949	149	1 165	-1 016
New Zealand	466	923	-456	465	922	-457	5	0	5	434	513	-79	24	205	-181
OECD countries*	225 242	192 184	33 058	222 896	190 246	32 650	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 825	13 711	-10 886
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	1 295	3 053	-1 758	3 039	5 321	-2 282	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	2 751	13 689	-10 938	2 523	13 508	-10 985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	2 407	7 289	-4 882	2 400	7 285	-4 885	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	3 152	3 477	-325	3 136	3 458	-323	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	653	4 266	-3 613	645	4 238	-3 592	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	500	3 191	-2 692	485	3 183	-2 698	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	1 219	4 766	-3 547	1 211	4 757	-3 546	:	:	:	:	:	:	504	2 335	-1 831

c: confidential data

* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



2.7 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan

Year: 2006
Item: Other services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			EU-25			Norway			USA ⁽¹⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	566 451	481 829	84 622	562 621	478 221	84 400	10 857	8 327	2 530	194 033	137 962	56 071	56 721	52 436	4 286
EXTRA-EU-27	260 707	191 727	68 980	259 498	190 879	68 619	4 089	2 753	1 337	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	263 083	193 303	69 779	261 843	192 427	69 416	4 102	2 755	1 346	139 871	90 939	48 932	41 340	40 311	1 029
EFTA	41 926	29 601	12 324	41 707	29 446	12 261	249	309	-60	:	:	:	:	:	:
Island	441	156	284	439	155	284	14	17	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	196	379	-182	193	375	-182	3	2	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	34 583	24 623	9 960	34 392	24 483	9 909	232	290	-59	1 955	1 593	362	836	1 271	-436
Norway	6 706	4 430	2 276	6 684	4 421	2 263	:	:	:	1 332	1 211	120	:	:	:
Other European countries	18 409	8 384	10 026	20 618	9 753	10 866	89	53	36	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	1 166	784	382	1 164	779	384	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	7 548	3 576	3 972	7 530	3 515	4 015	3	13	-10	:	:	:	274	230	43
Turkey	3 012	1 699	1 313	2 935	1 648	1 287	0	13	-12	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	15 063	7 395	7 668	15 022	7 367	7 655	52	65	-13	:	c	c	443	368	75
North African countries	4 577	2 476	2 101	4 548	2 458	2 090	7	7	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	1 336	684	652	1 323	671	652	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	844	669	175	837	667	170	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	10 487	4 916	5 570	10 476	4 906	5 569	45	55	-11	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	3 470	432	3 039	3 469	432	3 038	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	2 832	1 499	1 333	2 832	1 498	1 334	:	:	:	c	c	c	82	60	22
America	105 987	102 881	3 106	105 371	102 600	2 772	3 235	2 024	1 210	:	:	:	20 726	23 373	-2 647
Canada	4 373	3 499	875	4 348	3 468	881	155	65	90	19 518	c	c	1 206	417	788
USA	82 746	85 353	-2 607	82 164	85 129	-2 966	3 012	1 904	1 108	:	:	:	19 524	22 956	-3 432
Central American countries	12 457	10 338	2 119	12 449	10 314	2 135	52	20	32	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	2 044	678	1 365	2 044	678	1 365	:	:	:	13 246	9 906	3 340	379	140	239
South American countries	6 281	3 553	2 728	6 281	3 550	2 730	17	15	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	1 347	579	768	1 347	578	770	:	:	:	1 210	c	c	:	:	:
Brazil	1 903	1 746	157	1 903	1 745	158	16	10	6	4 072	c	c	203	107	96
Chile	848	258	590	848	258	590	:	:	:	890	565	326	:	:	:
Uruguay	108	120	-12	108	120	-12	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	868	226	642	868	226	642	:	:	:	2 272	343	1 929	:	:	:
Asia	60 218	34 217	26 001	60 034	34 012	26 023	432	304	128	:	:	:	14 904	10 004	4 900
Near & Middle East countries	15 672	7 453	8 219	15 576	7 320	8 257	50	51	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	1 533	1 357	176	1 477	1 314	163	:	:	:	2 232	1 111	1 121	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	1 160	986	174	1 153	978	175	2	12	-10	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	44 551	26 769	17 782	44 464	26 698	17 766	382	242	139	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	6 358	3 868	2 490	6 355	3 860	2 495	25	23	2	6 783	5 061	1 723	1 805	1 633	172
Hong-Kong	3 314	3 251	62	3 308	3 247	61	44	41	4	2 263	3 621	-1 357	162	1 033	-871
Indonesia	898	373	525	897	372	525	:	:	:	723	178	546	921	714	208
India	3 920	2 529	1 391	3 912	2 526	1 386	10	11	-1	c	2 242	c	413	213	200
Japan	11 222	7 438	3 784	11 194	7 429	3 764	122	55	67	22 020	9 044	12 975	:	:	:
Malaysia	1 200	713	487	1 198	713	485	:	:	:	c	354	c	-448	287	-735
Philippines	580	298	282	580	298	282	:	:	:	1 196	c	c	415	463	-47
Singapore	7 836	3 465	4 371	7 833	3 461	4 371	:	:	:	1 473	1 735	-263	4 914	2 309	2 605
Thailand	848	513	336	848	512	336	:	:	:	c	812	c	1 917	872	1 044
Taiwan	1 887	913	974	1 885	912	973	:	:	:	4 631	5 192	-561	3 156	1 067	2 089
Oceania and Polar regions	4 433	2 341	2 091	4 426	2 336	2 090	44	26	18	:	:	:	783	810	-27
Australia	3 838	1 997	1 840	3 835	1 994	1 841	37	24	13	3 956	2 223	1 733	635	672	-36
New Zealand	519	148	371	519	148	371	7	2	6	890	1 137	-248	109	99	10
OECD countries*	451 678	414 882	36 796	448 252	411 812	36 440	:	:	:	:	:	:	39 548	38 852	696
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	1 634	2 340	-706	3 960	3 852	107	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	9 324	6 665	2 659	9 163	6 550	2 613	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	12 363	6 188	6 175	12 351	6 177	6 174	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	18 601	5 719	12 882	18 559	5 639	12 920	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	2 522	1 525	997	2 513	1 522	991	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	1 902	1 282	620	1 883	1 265	618	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	11 758	5 661	6 097	11 751	5 656	6 095	:	:	:	:	:	:	7 940	4 946	2 995

c: confidential data

* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

2.8 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan

Year: 2006

Item: Communications services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			EU-25			Norway			USA ⁽¹⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	29 375	29 794	-419	28 369	29 350	-981	318	247	72	5 239	4 112	1 127	347	583	-236
EXTRA-EU-27	8 662	9 832	-1 170	8 394	9 772	-1 378	96	23	74	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	8 846	10 160	-1 314	8 568	10 096	-1 528	105	24	82	:	:	:	299	420	-121
EFTA	1 359	1 310	48	1 348	1 301	47	4	1	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Island	21	17	4	21	17	4	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	21	38	-17	21	38	-17	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	853	930	-77	845	922	-77	4	1	3	:	:	:	7	:	:
Norway	465	324	142	463	323	140	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	637	904	-267	797	1 211	-414	0	4	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	75	137	-62	74	135	-60	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	248	234	14	245	232	13	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	1	-0
Turkey	140	232	-92	136	228	-92	0	4	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	608	828	-220	605	827	-221	3	0	3	:	:	:	0	8	-8
North African countries	207	459	-252	206	458	-252	2	0	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	62	114	-53	61	114	-53	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	60	257	-197	60	257	-197	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	400	371	29	398	370	28	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	81	48	34	81	47	34	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	120	89	31	120	89	31	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
America	3 951	4 938	-988	3 730	4 923	-1 193	92	16	77	:	:	:	89	141	-52
Canada	180	155	25	178	154	24	5	0	4	:	:	:	3	1	2
USA	3 336	3 342	-5	3 118	3 330	-211	87	15	72	:	:	:	87	140	-53
Central American countries	169	1 226	-1 058	168	1 225	-1 057	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	29	37	-8	29	37	-8	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	:	:
South American countries	263	204	59	263	204	59	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	49	35	14	49	35	14	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	96	71	25	96	71	25	0	0	0	:	:	:	2	3	-1
Chile	31	24	7	31	24	7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	3	2	1	3	2	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	16	6	10	16	6	10	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Asia	1 615	1 512	103	1 596	1 496	100	5	3	2	:	:	:	176	239	-63
Near & Middle East countries	596	434	162	583	423	160	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	98	131	-33	88	122	-34	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	79	79	-0	78	79	-1	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	1 018	1 077	-59	1 012	1 072	-59	5	3	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	198	151	48	198	149	49	0	0	0	:	:	:	30	47	-17
Hong-Kong	125	182	-57	125	181	-57	1	0	1	:	:	:	21	17	4
Indonesia	27	26	1	27	26	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	6	-5
India	134	181	-47	133	180	-47	0	0	0	:	:	:	2	4	-2
Japan	148	109	39	146	109	38	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malaysia	45	39	6	43	39	5	:	:	:	:	:	:	18	16	1
Philippines	14	41	-27	14	41	-27	:	:	:	:	:	:	11	65	-54
Singapore	89	97	-8	89	97	-8	:	:	:	:	:	:	16	18	-2
Thailand	39	47	-8	38	46	-8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6	15	-10
Taiwan	37	46	-9	37	46	-9	:	:	:	:	:	:	13	9	4
Oceania and Polar regions	245	143	101	244	143	101	0	0	0	:	:	:	11	15	-4
Australia	175	110	65	174	110	64	0	0	0	:	:	:	9	10	-1
New Zealand	53	27	27	53	27	27	0	0	0	:	:	:	2	5	-4
OECD countries*	25 704	24 680	1 024	24 747	24 279	469	:	:	:	:	:	:	210	349	-139
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	89	252	-164	260	572	-312	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	468	873	-406	452	860	-407	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	443	535	-92	442	534	-92	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	677	393	284	674	392	282	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	134	338	-204	133	337	-204	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	113	163	-50	111	162	-51	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	227	263	-37	224	263	-39	:	:	:	:	:	:	53	123	-70

c: confidential data

* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



2.9 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan

Year: 2006

Item: Construction services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			EU-25			Norway			USA ⁽¹⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	22 779	15 891	6 888	22 448	15 661	6 787	262	35	227	4 355	448	3 907	7 161	4 939	2 222
EXTRA-EU-27	12 102	6 595	5 506	11 950	6 542	5 408	63	18	45	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	12 261	6 708	5 553	12 109	6 654	5 455	63	18	45	:	:	:	6 953	4 381	2 571
EFTA	1 293	758	535	1 264	755	509	6	0	6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Island	25	5	20	25	5	20	3	0	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	6	25	-19	6	25	-19	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	597	430	168	571	429	142	2	0	2	:	:	:	0	7	-7
Norway	665	298	367	662	296	366	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	1 188	721	467	1 331	810	521	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	189	148	41	189	148	41	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	712	390	323	707	386	321	0	0	0	:	:	:	206	110	96
Turkey	117	92	25	109	75	34	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	2 755	718	2 037	2 751	718	2 033	0	0	0	:	:	:	198	78	120
North African countries	857	301	556	856	301	556	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	274	104	170	273	104	170	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	66	26	40	66	26	40	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	1 899	416	1 483	1 895	416	1 479	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	868	97	771	868	97	771	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	159	97	63	159	96	63	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	2	-0
America	2 361	1 245	1 115	2 287	1 231	1 056	31	1	30	:	:	:	212	193	18
Canada	208	252	-44	208	252	-44	0	0	0	:	:	:	8	7	1
USA	896	607	289	823	594	229	31	0	31	:	:	:	204	187	17
Central American countries	408	152	256	408	151	257	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	146	68	78	146	68	78	:	:	:	:	:	:	57	76	-19
South American countries	850	235	616	850	235	616	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	68	39	29	68	38	29	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	328	84	244	327	84	244	0	1	-1	:	:	:	3	12	-9
Chile	49	18	31	48	18	31	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	7	0	6	6	0	6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	325	53	272	325	53	272	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Asia	3 992	2 885	1 107	3 965	2 873	1 093	18	17	1	:	:	:	2 520	2 236	284
Near & Middle East countries	2 287	1 322	965	2 273	1 309	964	4	0	4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	50	14	36	47	14	34	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	320	281	39	319	280	39	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	1 706	1 563	143	1 694	1 564	130	14	16	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	474	354	120	474	354	120	0	0	0	:	:	:	140	69	71
Hong-Kong	51	52	-2	50	52	-2	4	0	4	:	:	:	19	28	-9
Indonesia	37	23	14	37	22	14	:	:	:	:	:	:	412	228	184
India	162	89	73	161	89	72	0	0	0	:	:	:	50	55	-5
Japan	142	130	12	132	130	2	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malaysia	57	70	-13	57	70	-13	:	:	:	:	:	:	95	55	40
Philippines	8	20	-12	8	20	-12	:	:	:	:	:	:	107	190	-82
Singapore	157	165	-9	157	165	-9	:	:	:	:	:	:	179	429	-251
Thailand	37	17	20	37	17	20	:	:	:	:	:	:	584	474	110
Taiwan	76	28	48	76	28	48	:	:	:	:	:	:	523	394	129
Oceania and Polar regions	143	76	67	142	75	67	8	0	8	:	:	:	98	112	-13
Australia	114	66	48	114	66	48	8	0	8	:	:	:	29	43	-15
New Zealand	14	1	13	14	1	13	0	0	0	:	:	:	50	62	-12
OECD countries*	12 906	11 099	1 808	12 615	10 892	1 723	:	:	:	:	:	:	662	1 081	-419
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	110	144	-34	269	255	14	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	898	439	459	886	421	466	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	2 138	506	1 633	2 134	505	1 629	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	2 222	637	1 585	2 211	625	1 586	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	337	124	214	337	123	214	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	399	198	201	397	197	200	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	329	325	4	329	324	4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 657	1 518	139

c: confidential data

* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

2.10 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan

Year: 2006

Item: Insurance services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			EU-25			Norway			USA ⁽¹⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	24 276	21 936	2 341	24 226	21 730	2 496	226	145	80	7 388	26 746	-19 358	1 255	3 638	-2 384
EXTRA-EU-27	14 218	7 170	7 048	14 204	7 130	7 074	64	47	18	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	14 306	7 208	7 097	14 288	7 166	7 122	65	47	19	5 161	17 539	-12 378	835	2 106	-1 271
EFTA	687	2 163	-1 476	686	2 154	-1 469	2	3	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Island	15	4	11	14	4	11	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	-48	31	-79	-48	31	-78	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	511	1 878	-1 367	510	1 871	-1 361	2	3	-1	292	4 455	-4 163	35	257	-221
Norway	208	249	-40	208	248	-40	:	:	:	21	15	6	:	:	:
Other European countries	688	526	162	761	548	214	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	32	10	23	32	9	23	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	125	179	-53	123	175	-53	0	0	0	:	:	:	6	1	5
Turkey	156	58	98	154	55	98	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	495	451	44	495	451	44	0	0	0	29	14	15	0	3	-3
North African countries	113	123	-10	113	123	-10	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	35	40	-5	35	40	-5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	18	17	1	18	17	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	382	329	54	382	328	54	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	50	16	35	50	16	35	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	231	229	2	231	229	2	:	:	:	12	11	1	3	2	1
America	9 687	2 855	6 833	9 684	2 837	6 847	57	43	14	:	:	:	329	1 132	-803
Canada	430	253	177	430	252	178	3	1	2	1 528	514	1 014	7	5	1
USA	7 225	2 029	5 196	7 222	2 015	5 207	51	38	14	:	:	:	326	1 127	-801
Central American countries	820	418	402	819	414	405	3	4	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	169	35	134	169	35	134	:	:	:	185	6	178	12	2	10
South American countries	1 210	153	1 057	1 210	153	1 057	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	707	8	698	707	8	698	:	:	:	33	17	17	:	:	:
Brazil	89	54	35	89	54	35	0	0	0	49	45	4	7	2	4
Chile	91	16	76	91	16	76	:	:	:	43	2	41	:	:	:
Uruguay	8	2	6	8	2	6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	101	16	85	101	16	85	:	:	:	18	2	16	:	:	:
Asia	1 775	815	960	1 774	813	961	5	1	4	:	:	:	273	172	101
Near & Middle East countries	378	79	300	377	78	300	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	75	23	53	75	22	53	:	:	:	29	1	28	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	55	18	37	54	17	37	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	1 401	735	666	1 401	734	667	4	1	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	107	219	-113	107	219	-113	0	0	0	35	1	34	54	25	29
Hong-Kong	125	69	56	125	69	56	1	0	1	108	6	102	72	50	22
Indonesia	85	17	68	85	17	68	:	:	:	9	0	9	18	7	12
India	97	38	59	97	38	59	0	0	0	10	6	4	-2	4	-6
Japan	468	137	330	467	137	331	1	0	1	796	139	657	:	:	:
Malaysia	56	26	30	56	26	30	:	:	:	13	8	5	15	1	14
Philippines	17	7	10	17	7	10	:	:	:	7	0	7	6	2	3
Singapore	122	51	71	122	51	71	:	:	:	35	14	22	20	58	-38
Thailand	76	26	50	76	26	50	:	:	:	10	2	9	16	3	13
Taiwan	50	33	17	50	33	17	:	:	:	61	31	29	37	7	30
Oceania and Polar regions	337	134	203	337	134	203	1	0	1	:	:	:	21	7	14
Australia	313	125	189	313	125	189	1	0	1	126	14	112	17	6	11
New Zealand	15	6	10	15	6	10	0	0	0	15	0	15	1	1	1
OECD countries*	19 445	19 458	-14	19 407	19 275	133	:	:	:	:	:	:	879	2 944	-2 066
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	10	54	-44	88	85	4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	336	190	147	333	186	147	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	612	-22	634	612	-22	634	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	481	184	298	481	183	298	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	64	49	16	64	48	16	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	73	48	26	73	47	25	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	372	136	236	372	136	236	:	:	:	:	:	:	79	73	6

c: confidential data

* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



2.11 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan

Year: 2006

Item: Financial services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			EU-25			Norway			USA ⁽¹⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	95 348	46 282	49 066	95 227	46 051	49 176	653	700	-47	29 559	6 767	22 791	4 899	2 381	2 519
EXTRA-EU-27	41 875	17 424	24 451	41 842	17 348	24 494	140	140	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	41 944	17 460	24 484	41 910	17 381	24 529	140	140	-1	:	:	:	2 780	1 342	1 438
EFTA	7 242	3 518	3 724	7 234	3 515	3 719	14	9	4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Island	107	22	85	107	22	85	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	66	31	35	66	31	35	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	6 297	3 263	3 034	6 291	3 261	3 030	12	9	3	:	:	:	17	37	-20
Norway	772	200	572	771	200	571	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	4 549	772	3 776	4 617	802	3 815	3	3	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	108	9	99	108	9	99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	1 109	275	834	1 109	275	834	0	0	0	:	:	:	1	0	1
Turkey	287	180	106	286	179	106	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	1 165	273	892	1 165	273	892	1	1	0	:	:	:	2	2	0
North African countries	292	75	217	292	74	218	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	145	21	125	145	20	125	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	13	7	6	13	7	6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	874	198	676	874	197	677	1	1	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	95	5	90	95	5	90	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	327	79	248	327	79	248	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
America	18 499	8 476	10 023	18 479	8 447	10 032	111	100	11	:	:	:	1 928	1 012	916
Canada	765	160	605	765	160	605	2	0	2	:	:	:	8	5	4
USA	13 192	7 451	5 741	13 173	7 423	5 750	108	99	10	:	:	:	1 919	1 007	912
Central American countries	4 053	656	3 397	4 052	655	3 398	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	154	38	116	154	38	116	:	:	:	:	:	:	7	0	7
South American countries	493	211	281	493	211	281	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	47	24	23	47	24	23	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	141	67	74	141	67	74	0	1	-1	:	:	:	8	4	4
Chile	38	20	18	37	20	18	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	16	1	15	16	1	15	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	36	12	24	35	12	24	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Asia	8 595	3 359	5 236	8 592	3 317	5 274	6	26	-21	:	:	:	474	192	282
Near & Middle East countries	960	190	770	958	152	806	1	1	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	108	31	78	107	30	77	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	67	22	45	67	21	46	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	7 636	3 169	4 466	7 635	3 166	4 468	5	25	-21	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	381	140	241	380	140	240	0	0	0	:	:	:	5	11	-6
Hong-Kong	809	585	224	809	585	225	2	3	-1	:	:	:	396	96	300
Indonesia	32	16	17	32	15	17	:	:	:	:	:	:	6	1	6
India	274	96	179	274	96	179	0	0	0	:	:	:	4	15	-11
Japan	3 874	1 509	2 365	3 873	1 509	2 365	2	6	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malaysia	122	25	97	122	25	97	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	1	1
Philippines	37	18	19	37	18	19	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	1	0
Singapore	625	284	341	625	283	342	:	:	:	:	:	:	36	48	-11
Thailand	91	18	73	91	18	73	:	:	:	:	:	:	7	2	5
Taiwan	578	214	364	577	214	364	:	:	:	:	:	:	3	7	-5
Oceania and Polar regions	989	305	684	989	305	684	6	1	5	:	:	:	24	25	-1
Australia	775	200	574	775	200	574	2	1	1	:	:	:	22	25	-3
New Zealand	166	7	159	166	7	159	4	0	4	:	:	:	0	0	-0
OECD countries*	79 900	41 859	38 042	79 793	41 681	38 113	:	:	:	:	:	:	4 109	2 126	1 983
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	261	154	108	331	185	146	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	819	442	377	817	440	377	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	1 162	383	779	1 162	382	780	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	2 399	386	2 012	2 398	354	2 044	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	78	42	36	78	42	36	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	222	42	180	221	41	181	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	938	371	567	938	371	567	:	:	:	:	:	:	54	52	2

c: confidential data

* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



2.12 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan

Year: 2006

Item: Computer and information services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			EU-25			Norway			USA ⁽¹⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	55 340	29 062	26 279	54 923	28 685	26 239	1 095	1 008	87	6 050	2 463	3 587	770	2 490	-1 720
EXTRA-EU-27	21 031	9 741	11 290	20 885	9 667	11 217	269	414	-145	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	21 270	9 826	11 444	21 122	9 749	11 373	269	414	-145	:	:	:	668	2 008	-1 340
EFTA	4 597	1 763	2 834	4 580	1 734	2 846	19	8	10	:	:	:	:	:	:
Island	42	4	38	42	4	38	2	5	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	12	20	-8	11	20	-9	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	3 842	1 397	2 446	3 828	1 369	2 460	17	3	13	:	:	:	39	237	-198
Norway	702	339	363	700	339	361	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	1 512	174	1 338	1 745	251	1 494	2	1	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	96	22	74	96	21	74	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	766	74	692	765	74	692	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkey	234	27	208	234	26	208	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	1 246	163	1 083	1 245	163	1 082	0	0	0	:	:	:	1	0	0
North African countries	250	30	220	250	30	220	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	86	3	84	86	2	84	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	41	5	35	41	5	35	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	995	135	860	995	135	860	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	119	1	118	119	1	118	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	590	95	495	589	95	494	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	:	:
America	8 124	5 602	2 522	8 012	5 572	2 440	235	394	-160	:	:	:	484	1 201	-716
Canada	512	250	262	505	249	256	1	0	1	:	:	:	2	14	-12
USA	6 786	5 192	1 594	6 682	5 164	1 518	233	393	-160	:	:	:	483	1 187	-704
Central American countries	373	53	320	373	52	321	1	1	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	192	20	172	192	20	172	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	0	1
South American countries	446	107	340	446	107	340	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	53	17	36	53	17	36	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	234	76	158	234	76	158	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	0	0
Chile	32	5	27	32	5	27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	1	2	-2	0	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	52	0	52	52	0	52	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Asia	3 495	1 728	1 766	3 485	1 716	1 768	12	8	4	:	:	:	140	492	-352
Near & Middle East countries	1 252	378	874	1 245	371	874	7	3	4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	291	316	-25	286	311	-25	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	89	7	82	89	7	82	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	2 246	1 352	894	2 242	1 346	896	5	6	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	187	113	75	187	113	74	0	0	0	:	:	:	27	225	-198
Hong-Kong	124	38	87	124	37	87	0	1	-1	:	:	:	6	18	-12
Indonesia	108	14	93	108	14	93	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	:	:
India	281	714	-433	281	713	-433	0	1	-1	:	:	:	4	51	-48
Japan	661	173	489	660	170	490	3	1	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malaysia	104	22	82	103	22	82	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	3	-1
Philippines	40	20	20	40	20	20	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	21	-20
Singapore	218	127	91	218	126	93	:	:	:	:	:	:	68	119	-51
Thailand	37	16	22	37	15	22	:	:	:	:	:	:	8	0	7
Taiwan	65	63	3	65	63	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	5	28	-23
Oceania and Polar regions	463	79	384	462	79	383	1	2	-0	:	:	:	2	52	-50
Australia	397	70	327	396	70	327	1	2	-0	:	:	:	2	52	-50
New Zealand	57	8	50	57	8	50	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	:	:
OECD countries*	47 336	26 460	20 876	46 944	26 111	20 833	:	:	:	:	:	:	646	2 002	-1 356
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	144	139	5	380	217	163	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	844	436	408	838	430	408	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	1 068	205	863	1 068	205	863	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	1 435	232	1 203	1 434	231	1 203	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	138	21	118	138	20	117	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	154	8	146	154	8	146	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	535	204	330	534	203	331	:	:	:	:	:	:	80	143	-64

c: confidential data

* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



2.13 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan

Year: 2006

Item: Royalties and licence fees

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			EU-25			Norway			USA ⁽¹⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	39 364	53 050	-13 685	39 325	52 813	-13 488	536	396	140	49 680	21 052	28 628	16 012	12 342	3 670
EXTRA-EU-27	23 407	32 635	-9 229	23 392	32 575	-9 183	351	186	165	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	23 493	32 646	-9 153	23 479	32 586	-9 107	351	186	165	29 916	11 432	18 484	13 342	10 265	3 077
EFTA	2 317	3 204	-888	2 315	3 187	-872	9	59	-50	:	:	:	:	:	:
Island	11	11	0	11	11	0	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	7	38	-31	7	38	-31	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	1 915	2 949	-1 034	1 914	2 931	-1 018	9	59	-50	4 915	3 184	1 731	176	244	-68
Norway	384	205	179	384	205	179	:	:	:	241	114	127	:	:	:
Other European countries	569	82	487	653	89	564	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	45	11	34	45	11	34	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	241	24	217	241	23	218	0	0	0	:	:	:	11	2	9
Turkey	184	13	172	184	11	172	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	770	267	503	770	264	505	0	1	-1	428	22	406	106	12	94
North African countries	129	41	87	129	41	87	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	32	0	31	32	0	31	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	21	8	12	20	8	12	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	643	224	419	643	221	422	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	50	0	50	50	0	50	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	286	42	244	286	42	244	:	:	:	281	15	266	104	2	102
America	11 432	26 328	-14 896	11 422	26 296	-14 874	316	122	194	:	:	:	7 746	8 667	-921
Canada	316	307	8	316	300	16	13	2	11	4 044	685	3 359	801	41	760
USA	9 730	20 866	-11 136	9 720	20 841	-11 121	292	120	172	:	:	:	6 945	8 626	-1 681
Central American countries	822	5 071	-4 249	821	5 071	-4 249	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	294	16	278	294	16	278	:	:	:	1 248	171	1 077	220	2	217
South American countries	563	41	521	563	41	521	11	0	11	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	96	12	84	96	12	84	:	:	:	178	8	170	:	:	:
Brazil	291	12	279	291	11	279	11	0	11	734	9	725	129	0	128
Chile	40	7	34	40	7	34	:	:	:	88	6	81	:	:	:
Uruguay	3	2	1	3	2	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	78	0	77	78	0	77	:	:	:	147	2	146	:	:	:
Asia	7 846	2 076	5 770	7 843	2 070	5 773	25	3	22	:	:	:	4 564	1 226	3 338
Near & Middle East countries	370	70	300	369	67	302	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	71	39	31	70	38	32	:	:	:	94	128	-34	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	26	5	21	26	5	21	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	7 474	2 007	5 467	7 473	2 005	5 468	25	3	22	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	1 071	33	1 037	1 070	33	1 038	0	0	0	1 149	42	1 107	933	22	911
Hong-Kong	179	180	-1	179	180	-1	0	1	-1	503	38	465	259	24	235
Indonesia	106	1	105	106	1	105	:	:	:	68	5	64	349	3	347
India	184	21	163	184	21	163	0	0	-0	239	25	214	176	4	172
Japan	1 657	1 541	116	1 655	1 540	115	13	1	12	7 250	5 772	1 478	:	:	:
Malaysia	107	4	103	107	4	103	:	:	:	176	5	171	267	3	263
Philippines	73	2	71	73	2	71	:	:	:	106	18	88	134	7	126
Singapore	3 079	62	3 017	3 079	62	3 017	:	:	:	2 366	19	2 347	300	861	-561
Thailand	85	5	80	85	5	80	:	:	:	190	4	186	1 084	162	922
Taiwan	267	14	254	267	14	254	:	:	:	1 137	34	1 103	673	18	655
Oceania and Polar regions	500	203	297	500	203	297	1	1	0	:	:	:	178	16	162
Australia	437	193	244	437	193	244	1	0	0	1 007	238	769	174	15	158
New Zealand	58	7	51	58	7	51	0	0	0	108	2	107	4	1	3
OECD countries*	31 341	45 935	-14 595	31 304	45 719	-14 416	:	:	:	:	:	:	11 450	11 126	324
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	99	180	-81	184	189	-5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	459	267	192	459	264	195	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	1 030	359	671	1 030	356	674	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	1 007	313	695	1 006	311	695	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	67	33	34	67	33	34	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	54	3	51	54	2	51	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	3 486	82	3 405	3 486	82	3 405	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 170	1 048	1 121

c: confidential data

* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



2.14 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan

Year: 2006

Item: Other business services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			EU-25			Norway			USA ⁽¹⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	271 603	253 350	18 253	269 867	251 642	18 226	7 260	4 746	2 513	68 686	48 261	20 425	24 447	23 709	738
EXTRA-EU-27	126 882	95 717	31 165	126 345	95 287	31 058	2 979	1 592	1 387	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	128 340	96 572	31 768	127 791	96 130	31 660	2 979	1 593	1 386	:	:	:	14 744	17 985	-3 242
EFTA	23 378	14 960	8 418	23 238	14 880	8 359	189	195	-6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Island	209	88	121	209	87	121	6	9	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	124	182	-58	123	179	-56	3	2	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	19 806	12 051	7 755	19 684	11 980	7 703	180	184	-4	:	:	:	545	363	182
Norway	3 237	2 637	600	3 223	2 632	591	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	8 734	4 548	4 186	10 097	5 293	4 804	78	24	54	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	599	404	195	597	402	196	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	4 108	2 255	1 853	4 102	2 205	1 898	2	8	-6	:	:	:	42	78	-37
Turkey	1 810	937	873	1 749	915	834	0	3	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	7 263	3 372	3 890	7 231	3 353	3 879	36	35	0	:	:	:	135	231	-96
North African countries	2 458	1 203	1 255	2 432	1 187	1 245	0	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	634	324	310	621	311	310	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	537	272	265	531	270	261	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	4 805	2 169	2 636	4 801	2 165	2 635	36	33	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	2 150	242	1 909	2 149	242	1 908	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	1 017	772	246	1 017	771	246	:	:	:	:	:	:	-27	35	-63
America	46 765	46 845	-79	46 603	46 723	-120	2 327	1 144	1 183	:	:	:	8 719	10 029	-1 310
Canada	1 830	1 925	-95	1 817	1 908	-91	122	54	68	:	:	:	370	329	41
USA	36 955	40 194	-3 240	36 812	40 106	-3 294	2 152	1 077	1 075	:	:	:	8 349	9 700	-1 351
Central American countries	5 603	2 477	3 126	5 597	2 462	3 136	48	7	41	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	1 014	415	599	1 014	415	599	:	:	:	:	:	:	84	55	29
South American countries	2 259	2 166	93	2 258	2 164	94	6	6	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	307	341	-34	307	340	-33	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	629	1 237	-608	629	1 237	-608	6	3	3	:	:	:	54	73	-19
Chile	557	125	432	556	124	432	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	67	80	-12	67	80	-12	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	249	124	125	249	124	125	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Asia	30 542	20 251	10 291	30 425	20 145	10 280	321	169	152	:	:	:	6 468	5 056	1 412
Near & Middle East countries	9 293	4 415	4 878	9 237	4 359	4 878	29	20	9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	747	711	36	712	686	26	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	441	444	-3	437	440	-2	1	2	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	21 252	15 838	5 414	21 191	15 787	5 404	292	149	144	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	3 672	2 742	930	3 671	2 738	933	15	9	6	:	:	:	605	1 162	-557
Hong-Kong	1 834	2 043	-209	1 829	2 040	-211	36	35	0	:	:	:	-641	733	-1 374
Indonesia	439	244	195	438	244	194	:	:	:	:	:	:	131	464	-334
India	2 492	1 334	1 158	2 485	1 332	1 152	10	2	7	:	:	:	178	79	99
Japan	3 893	3 698	195	3 879	3 694	185	94	44	49	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malaysia	689	508	180	689	508	181	:	:	:	:	:	:	-858	194	-1 052
Philippines	381	175	206	381	175	206	:	:	:	:	:	:	140	163	-23
Singapore	3 485	2 609	877	3 483	2 607	875	:	:	:	:	:	:	4 268	667	3 601
Thailand	457	348	109	457	348	110	:	:	:	:	:	:	207	209	-2
Taiwan	773	507	266	772	506	265	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 897	588	1 308
Oceania and Polar regions	1 525	1 260	265	1 523	1 256	266	27	22	4	:	:	:	428	533	-105
Australia	1 423	1 122	301	1 422	1 120	302	24	20	3	:	:	:	369	484	-115
New Zealand	139	81	59	139	80	59	3	1	1	:	:	:	49	20	28
OECD countries*	213 163	218 069	-4 906	211 669	216 670	-5 001	:	:	:	:	:	:	20 058	17 431	2 628
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	801	1 185	-384	2 239	2 015	224	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	5 021	3 345	1 676	4 901	3 281	1 619	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	5 386	3 008	2 378	5 381	3 003	2 378	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	9 717	3 163	6 554	9 693	3 136	6 557	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	1 564	768	796	1 556	766	790	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	770	643	127	755	629	126	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	5 667	4 029	1 638	5 663	4 027	1 637	:	:	:	:	:	:	3 778	1 829	1 949

c: confidential data

* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



2.15 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan Year: 2006

Item: Personal, cultural and recreational services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			EU-25			Norway			USA ⁽¹⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	11 177	13 521	-2 344	11 066	13 430	-2 364	336	468	-132	6 340	661	5 680	112	1 036	-925
EXTRA-EU-27	4 598	5 751	-1 153	4 560	5 734	-1 174	50	77	-27	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	4 664	5 790	-1 126	4 626	5 773	-1 147	50	77	-27	:	:	:	88	744	-656
EFTA	934	1 506	-572	922	1 502	-580	1	8	-7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Island	7	4	3	7	4	3	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	7	12	-5	7	12	-5	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	678	1362	-684	666	1 358	-692	1	7	-6	:	:	:	8	117	-109
Norway	240	129	111	240	129	111	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	176	115	61	238	152	86	2	0	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	14	14	0	14	14	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	73	41	32	72	41	32	0	0	0	:	:	:	3	2	1
Turkey	32	17	15	31	16	15	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	166	141	25	165	140	26	0	3	-3	:	:	:	0	0	0
North African countries	30	41	-11	29	40	-11	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	4	7	-3	4	7	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	9	20	-11	9	20	-11	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	135	99	36	135	98	37	0	3	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	18	1	17	18	1	17	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	43	31	12	43	30	12	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
America	2 087	3 587	-1 500	2 074	3 579	-1 505	23	59	-36	:	:	:	52	543	-491
Canada	57	71	-14	56	71	-15	1	1	0	:	:	:	1	2	-1
USA	1 848	3 346	-1 498	1 836	3 339	-1 503	23	59	-36	:	:	:	51	541	-490
Central American countries	76	51	25	76	51	25	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	29	12	17	29	12	17	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South American countries	103	119	-15	103	118	-15	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	10	32	-22	10	32	-22	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	76	56	20	76	56	20	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	5	:
Chile	5	5	0	5	5	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	2	11	-9	2	11	-9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	3	0	3	3	0	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Asia	847	310	538	846	308	538	24	6	19	:	:	:	22	60	-38
Near & Middle East countries	182	57	125	181	56	125	2	2	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	23	19	4	22	18	4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	30	8	22	30	8	22	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	665	256	409	664	255	409	22	3	19	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	15	27	-12	15	27	-12	9	0	9	:	:	:	1	8	-8
Hong-Kong	62	82	-19	62	81	-19	0	0	0	:	:	:	10	7	3
Indonesia	10	1	9	10	1	9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	:
India	19	11	9	19	11	9	0	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Japan	347	69	278	347	69	278	2	0	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malaysia	8	2	6	8	2	6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	2	-1
Philippines	6	1	5	5	1	5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	:
Singapore	59	22	36	58	22	36	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	4	-4
Thailand	6	6	0	6	6	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	:
Taiwan	4	5	-0	4	5	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	1	1
Oceania and Polar regions	181	63	118	178	62	116	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	5	-5
Australia	169	52	117	169	52	117	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	4	-4
New Zealand	7	6	1	7	6	1	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	1	:
OECD countries*	9 928	12 738	-2 810	9 831	12 665	-2 834	:	:	:	:	:	:	93	990	-897
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	-2	58	-60	62	96	-34	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	114	103	10	112	102	11	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	156	128	27	155	127	29	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	214	93	121	214	93	121	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	21	34	-13	21	34	-13	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	11	13	-2	10	12	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	96	36	59	96	36	59	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	10	-9

c: confidential data

* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

2.16 Geographical breakdown of trade in services for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan

Year: 2006

Item: Government services, n.i.e.

(Mio EUR)

	EU-27			EU-25			Norway			USA ⁽¹⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	17 188	18 945	-1 757	17 170	18 860	-1 690	170	581	-411	16 737	27 452	-10 715	1 719	1 317	402
EXTRA-EU-27	7 933	6 862	1 071	7 926	6 824	1 101	77	256	-179	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	7 959	6 932	1 027	7 952	6 893	1 059	79	256	-177	:	:	:	1 631	1 060	571
EFTA	120	420	-300	120	418	-298	6	25	-19	:	:	:	:	:	:
Island	4	1	2	4	1	2	1	2	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Liechtenstein	0	2	-2	c1Ec40	2	-2	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	84	365	-281	83	362	-279	5	24	-19	:	:	:	8	10	-2
Norway	32	51	-18	32	50	-18	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	357	540	-183	379	596	-217	3	21	-19	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	8	31	-23	8	30	-22	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	166	106	60	165	105	61	0	4	-4	:	:	:	4	35	-31
Turkey	53	144	-91	53	142	-89	0	6	-6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	597	1 182	-586	596	1 180	-584	12	25	-13	:	:	:	0	33	-33
North African countries	242	204	38	241	203	38	5	5	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Egypt	65	72	-7	65	72	-7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	80	57	23	80	57	23	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	353	976	-623	353	976	-623	7	18	-11	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nigeria	38	23	15	38	23	15	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Africa	59	67	-8	59	67	-7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	19	-19
America	3 082	3 005	77	3 080	2 992	89	43	145	-103	:	:	:	1 166	455	712
Canada	76	125	-49	75	123	-49	8	6	2	:	:	:	7	14	-8
USA	2 778	2 326	451	2 777	2 316	461	34	104	-70	:	:	:	1 159	440	719
Central American countries	134	234	-100	134	234	-100	0	8	-8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	18	37	-19	18	37	-19	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6	:
South American countries	95	318	-223	95	317	-223	0	7	-7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	11	71	-60	11	70	-60	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	21	91	-70	21	90	-69	0	5	-5	:	:	:	0	7	-7
Chile	6	40	-34	6	40	-34	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Uruguay	3	21	-18	3	21	-18	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Venezuela	9	15	-6	9	15	-6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Asia	1 511	1 281	230	1 509	1 274	235	16	70	-54	:	:	:	267	331	-64
Near & Middle East countries	354	509	-154	353	505	-152	7	24	-17	:	:	:	:	:	:
Israel	70	73	-3	69	73	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East countries	54	122	-68	53	121	-67	0	10	-10	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	1 154	772	382	1 153	769	384	9	35	-26	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	254	89	165	253	88	165	0	13	-13	:	:	:	10	63	-53
Hong-Kong	5	22	-17	4	22	-17	0	0	0	:	:	:	21	61	-40
Indonesia	55	31	24	55	31	24	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	3	-1
India	277	46	232	277	45	232	0	5	-5	:	:	:	2	1	1
Japan	35	73	-39	34	73	-38	8	2	6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Malaysia	13	17	-4	13	17	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:	12	11	1
Philippines	5	15	-10	5	15	-10	:	:	:	:	:	:	16	13	3
Singapore	2	48	-46	2	48	-46	:	:	:	:	:	:	26	105	-79
Thailand	21	31	-11	21	31	-11	:	:	:	:	:	:	5	7	-2
Taiwan	37	5	32	37	5	32	:	:	:	:	:	:	4	14	-10
Oceania and Polar regions	51	78	-26	51	77	-26	0	0	0	:	:	:	21	45	-24
Australia	35	59	-24	34	59	-24	0	0	0	:	:	:	13	32	-19
New Zealand	9	7	2	8	6	2	0	0	0	:	:	:	3	9	-6
OECD countries*	11 954	14 584	-2 630	11 941	14 520	-2 579	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 442	802	640
Central & Eastern Europe countries*	122	174	-52	146	238	-92	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*	365	569	-204	364	566	-201	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ACP countries*	368	1 088	-720	368	1 087	-719	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC*	449	317	132	448	315	133	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries*	120	118	2	120	117	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries*	108	167	-59	108	167	-59	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN*	109	215	-106	108	214	-105	:	:	:	:	:	:	69	149	-79

c: confidential data

* see annexes for the composition of economic zones

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

Tables 3.3

3.1 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006
Total services

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
EU-27	1 041 492	939 633	101 858	52 712	37 756	14 955	14 221	10 774	3 448	10 172	8 188	1 985	134 664	122 067	12 597
Belgium	47 357	42 243	5 114	1 506	1 326	180	99	104	-6	128	172	-44	6 212	3 344	2 868
Bulgaria	4 143	3 172	972	82	74	8	264	79	185	13	12	2	134	102	32
Czech Republic	10 598	9 378	1 220	186	241	-55	497	171	326	46	45	1	474	428	47
Denmark	41 843	36 644	5 198	1 068	996	72	357	290	66	377	241	136	5 838	5 488	349
Germany	139 081	174 950	-35 869	12 855	9 813	3 042	c	c	39	c	c	-452	19 130	20 674	-1 545
Estonia	2 773	1 962	812	105	18	87	272	184	88	13	10	3	98	55	43
Ireland	55 051	62 471	-7 420	1 254	579	675	c	c	418	c	c	476	8 308	21 307	-12 999
Greece	28 364	13 027	15 337	1 436	515	921	c	c	-17	218	77	141	7 599	2 778	4 821
Spain	84 461	62 319	22 143	4 125	2 789	1 336	430	501	-71	719	648	71	5 949	5 756	193
France	94 224	85 956	8 268	4 967	4 641	326	814	1 460	-646	1 312	1 207	105	11 512	9 557	1 955
Italy	78 420	79 908	-1 488	4 929	4 570	359	636	551	85	918	581	337	8 083	7 085	998
Cyprus	5 778	2 376	3 402	105	36	69	308	108	200	16	7	9	421	264	157
Latvia	2 122	1 586	534	103	16	86	138	122	16	47	4	43	126	68	59
Lithuania	2 879	2 018	861	37	23	14	608	363	245	5	5	0	110	55	55
Luxembourg	40 605	24 037	16 568	4 550	2 403	2 147	78	35	43	92	39	54	2 023	2 003	21
Hungary	10 573	9 282	1 291	315	260	55	133	115	18	102	55	48	859	1 279	-420
Malta	2 068	1 311	757	37	20	17	25	4	21	c	c	-7	89	58	31
Netherlands	75 012	72 441	2 570	2 306	2 524	-218	1 126	584	542	608	487	122	8 340	9 886	-1 546
Austria	36 986	25 926	11 060	2 476	1 135	1 341	546	809	-263	122	121	1	1 340	803	537
Poland	16 349	14 602	1 748	526	478	49	586	379	206	111	57	54	1 083	1 119	-36
Portugal	14 141	9 248	4 893	544	672	-128	21	22	-1	161	75	86	585	533	52
Romania	5 511	5 501	9	214	142	72	66	153	-87	44	42	2	596	222	373
Slovenia	3 450	2 584	866	107	67	40	25	52	-28	3	14	-11	49	84	-35
Slovakia	4 314	3 784	530	97	94	3	608	64	544	13	11	2	184	176	8
Finland	12 813	12 405	408	199	229	-30	1 118	811	307	c	c	-22	605	1 704	-1 099
Sweden	39 374	28 983	10 391	1 327	603	724	501	217	284	358	328	30	5 224	4 477	747
United Kingdom	182 750	139 926	42 823	7 254	3 383	3 871	2 001	1 063	937	2 611	1 807	804	39 693	22 749	16 944
EU institutions	453	11 592	-11 139	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	41 404	20 312	21 092	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	26 522	25 400	1 122	683	392	291	12	43	-31	346	240	106	7 078	3 898	3 180
Croatia	8 359	2 761	5 598	281	81	200	44	31	12	38	24	14	196	221	-25
Turkey	19 555	8 912	10 643	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA ⁽¹⁾	333 584	273 030	60 553	3 362	3 152	209	:	:	:	33 556	c	c	:	:	:
Japan	93 454	107 962	-14 507	1 171	1 793	-621	427	386	42	1 722	1 198	524	26 153	33 463	-7 310

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong



3.1 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006
Total services

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			EU-27
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
5 162	4 615	548	12 750	11 334	1 416	6 896	6 688	207	6 978	5 548	1 430	18 939	12 935	6 005	
66	99	-33	201	235	-34	168	352	-184	94	123	-29	452	420	33	Belgium
1	2	-1	4	8	-4	1	8	-7	3	2	1	24	6	17	Bulgaria
11	8	3	31	180	-149	15	10	4	20	11	9	73	263	-190	Czech Republic
502	246	256	1 485	869	616	596	542	54	532	326	206	1 084	657	426	Denmark
909	c	31	2 504	c	60	1 020	1 721	-700	1 034	c	107	3 430	2 650	780	Germany
1	1	-1	6	22	-16	6	15	-8	1	3	-2	5	7	-2	Estonia
116	10	106	c	c	497	129	101	28	240	77	163	1 029	304	725	Ireland
c	c	42	c	c	-75	c	c	112	c	c	14	132	85	47	Greece
547	417	130	142	1 029	-887	91	269	-178	c	c	c	366	501	-136	Spain
-24	596	-620	2 095	1 656	439	708	645	63	1 014	560	454	1 421	1 241	180	France
687	568	119	484	919	-435	160	367	-207	372	298	74	1 086	868	218	Italy
1	12	-11	5	24	-19	12	5	8	6	6	0	16	13	4	Cyprus
4	1	3	1	14	-11	1	1	0	1	3	-1	1	1	0	Latvia
0	1	-1	65	10	55	2	7	-5	44	2	42	3	4	-1	Lithuania
63	20	43	125	63	62	458	153	304	22	32	-10	922	382	540	Luxembourg
80	17	63	44	55	-11	14	53	-39	35	15	20	514	172	342	Hungary
0	1	-1	4	12	-8	0	3	-2	1	2	-1	9	8	1	Malta
823	808	15	1 340	1 169	170	1 078	721	358	514	333	180	1 318	1 004	314	Netherlands
34	83	-49	252	239	13	98	145	-47	98	124	-26	256	174	81	Austria
6	8	-2	14	89	-75	12	15	-3	46	16	30	87	64	22	Poland
414	342	72	14	27	-13	c	c	c	6	13	-7	41	38	2	Portugal
1	4	-3	13	22	-9	9	7	3	11	6	5	22	5	16	Romania
0	1	-0	1	4	-3	2	5	-3	2	2	0	2	2	-0	Slovenia
3	1	2	1	16	-15	4	4	-1	1	2	-0	4	16	-11	Slovakia
c	c	-24	167	264	-97	c	c	17	c	110	c	192	100	92	Finland
194	62	132	755	372	383	220	195	25	240	110	130	379	280	99	Sweden
645	351	295	2 142	1 150	992	1 864	1 239	625	2 089	2 178	-89	6 073	3 663	2 410	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
90	54	36	29	54	-25	134	125	9	25	33	-8	546	233	314	Norway
1	5	-5	3	7	-4	5	5	-0	3	6	-3	8	3	6	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
7 001	c	c	11 662	10 016	1 646	3 892	7 165	-3 273	c	4 438	c	37 857	17 899	19 958	USA ⁽¹⁾
371	171	200	6 030	5 656	374	2 505	4 330	-1 825	605	327	278	:	:	:	Japan

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong

3.2 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2006 Transportation

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
EU-27	221 942	214 471	7 472	7 386	6 261	1 126	3 462	5 218	-1 755	2 915	1 987	928	319 91	20 306	11 685
Belgium	12 456	10 376	2 080	435	373	62	11	18	-7	28	c	c	1 460	684	776
Bulgaria	1 242	944	298	9	9	0	140	17	123	2	2	0	18	12	6
Czech Republic	2 974	2 188	786	28	16	11	189	82	107	8	6	2	124	51	73
Denmark	26 457	19 030	7 427	656	470	186	208	200	8	275	164	111	4 774	3 064	1 710
Germany	33 169	41 517	-8 348	1 246	897	349	358	884	-526	649	588	62	4 203	3 903	301
Estonia	1 140	827	313	66	7	59	114	90	23	0	1	-1	40	14	26
Ireland	2 334	2 024	310	12	117	-105	0	0	0	6	19	-13	151	330	-179
Greece	14 325	6 990	7 335	c	c	743	c	c	c	51	48	4	6 702	2 292	4 411
Spain	14 469	16 338	-1 869	407	302	104	c	c	c	211	108	103	772	663	109
France	20 897	23 471	-2 574	678	991	-313	281	955	-674	331	198	133	2 886	2 732	154
Italy	12 351	17 905	-5 554	343	733	-390	119	192	-73	207	122	85	1 067	532	535
Cyprus	1 345	873	472	8	5	3	39	34	5	7	2	4	104	75	29
Latvia	1 136	513	623	85	4	80	88	52	36	45	3	43	92	14	78
Lithuania	1 545	883	661	28	4	25	397	209	189	2	0	2	79	15	64
Luxembourg	2 136	952	1 184	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	1 902	1 921	-19	58	48	10	35	17	17	16	7	9	75	79	-5
Malta	309	231	78	c	c	2	3	1	2	c	c	c	25	10	16
Netherlands	16 386	13 809	2 577	517	776	-260	50	339	-289	278	143	135	1 958	1 100	857
Austria	8 203	7 753	450	415	298	117	78	521	-443	51	42	8	266	188	78
Poland	5 551	3 376	2 175	185	65	119	303	185	118	59	10	49	544	306	238
Portugal	3 181	2 835	346	166	87	79	c	c	c	c	c	c	217	149	68
Romania	1 489	1 918	-429	74	35	40	56	137	-81	14	7	7	37	15	22
Slovenia	1 057	602	456	38	11	27	4	3	1	1	1	-0	14	12	2
Slovakia	1 518	1 021	498	13	25	-12	564	38	525	0	1	-1	24	46	-23
Finland	2 194	3 535	-1 341	15	37	-22	73	400	-327	c	c	-25	77	142	-65
Sweden	7 673	4 124	3 549	222	79	144	149	81	67	153	45	108	1 127	335	792
United Kingdom	24 502	28 495	-3 993	318	513	-195	95	179	-84	456	332	125	4 968	3 430	1 539
EU institutions	0	21	-21	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	3 742	2 476	1 266	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	12 798	7 876	4 922	408	102	306	9	30	-21	163	175	-13	3 808	1 351	2 458
Croatia	843	502	342	31	11	20	3	1	2	2	14	-12	42	11	31
Turkey	3 369	3 431	-62	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA ⁽¹⁾	54 542	73 897	-19 355	752	1 094	-342	:	:	:	5 005	4 060	945	:	:	:
Japan	29 988	34 119	-4 131	316	339	-23	104	97	7	386	293	94	5 969	4 407	1 562

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong



3.2 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006
Transportation

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
2 125	1 454	671	4 497	5 037	-540	3 014	2 991	23	2 176	1 365	811	5 252	4 506	745	EU-27
c	24	c	105	133	-28	86	278	-192	61	42	19	166	169	-3	Belgium
0	0	-0	2	2	0	0	6	-5	1	0	1	2	0	2	Bulgaria
6	5	1	19	170	-151	14	9	5	13	8	5	17	52	-35	Czech Republic
476	207	269	1 279	658	621	492	455	37	497	241	257	859	543	317	Denmark
373	209	164	1 081	502	579	603	1 009	-406	520	147	372	1 264	1 122	142	Germany
0	1	-0	2	20	-19	2	14	-12	0	1	-1	2	6	-4	Estonia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	66	-62	Ireland
47	19	28	100	133	-34	175	62	113	45	27	19	111	71	39	Greece
155	139	16	83	749	-665	c	c	c	c	c	c	71	292	-221	Spain
294	303	-9	583	730	-147	389	310	79	202	148	54	713	552	161	France
151	65	86	124	341	-217	45	141	-96	194	53	141	302	427	-125	Italy
0	11	-11	2	20	-19	1	2	-1	0	3	-3	8	11	-3	Cyprus
4	0	4	1	10	-9	1	1	0	0	1	-1	0	1	0	Latvia
0	1	-1	0	9	-9	1	7	-5	0	1	-0	0	1	-1	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
1	1	0	11	43	-32	4	39	-35	1	1	-0	15	9	6	Hungary
0	c	c	c	c	-8	0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	-5	Malta
131	199	-68	340	649	-309	330	156	173	104	72	32	554	465	89	Netherlands
8	34	-26	57	117	-60	71	92	-21	61	66	-5	148	107	40	Austria
4	5	-1	11	72	-61	5	12	-7	6	8	-2	12	28	-17	Poland
258	104	153	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	3	-3	4	4	0	4	3	0	1	3	-3	1	1	1	Romania
0	0	0	0	1	-1	1	3	-1	0	0	0	1	1	-0	Slovenia
3	1	2	0	12	-12	0	3	-2	0	1	-1	0	6	-6	Slovakia
c	c	-20	c	c	-81	c	c	19	c	c	-6	c	c	52	Finland
37	2	35	23	44	-21	18	9	9	11	7	3	18	49	-31	Sweden
132	98	34	574	428	145	465	324	141	425	420	6	836	436	400	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
73	43	30	4	31	-26	90	84	6	16	23	-7	401	168	233	Norway
0	0	0	0	2	-2	1	3	-2	2	0	2	2	0	2	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
1 182	580	602	2 268	3 105	-837	1 084	2 597	-1 513	891	451	440	6 018	6 415	-397	USA ⁽¹⁾
151	16	135	2 510	2 255	256	2 056	2 553	-497	139	55	84	:	:	:	Japan

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong

3.3 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006

Sea transport

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
EU-27	95 723	86 743	8 979	3 462	2 733	729	581	2 852	-2 271	1 016	817	199	19 115	10 005	9 109
Belgium	6 156	4 764	1 392	250	130	120	3	13	-10	c	c	c	1 085	273	811
Bulgaria	87	362	-275	1	0	1	2	6	-4	0	0	0	4	1	3
Czech Republic	54	127	-73	1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	1	-0	10	3	7
Denmark	21 188	15 076	6 112	566	413	154	142	187	-45	264	160	104	4 511	2 849	1 662
Germany	15 282	14 370	912	566	242	324	83	541	-458	354	267	87	1 965	1 668	297
Estonia	517	328	189	15	0	15	33	9	24	c	c	-0	19	6	13
Ireland	c	c	-1 027	c	c	-71	0	0	0	c	c	-13	c	c	-193
Greece	c	c	8 256	1 016	c	c	6	76	-70	46	17	30	6 553	c	c
Spain	2 143	4 195	-2 052	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	6 249	8 995	-2 746	284	425	-141	28	720	-692	63	28	35	680	578	102
Italy	4 650	7 596	-2 946	113	420	-307	22	125	-103	14	74	-60	93	96	-3
Cyprus	933	600	333	7	4	3	21	32	-11	5	2	4	89	54	36
Latvia	450	121	329	46	0	46	19	6	13	3	1	1	30	6	24
Lithuania	182	208	-27	1	0	1	12	35	-24	0	0	-0	12	5	7
Luxembourg	39	40	-1	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	17	68	-51	0	3	-3	0	0	0	0	0	-0	3	2	1
Malta	119	152	-33	c	c	-1	c	c	c	c	c	c	23	6	17
Netherlands	6 087	5 957	130	173	560	-387	10	37	-27	45	35	10	671	225	446
Austria	465	967	-501	39	22	17	1	241	-240	7	4	3	58	38	20
Poland	814	769	45	25	7	17	8	14	-6	2	1	1	154	124	29
Portugal	484	1 113	-629	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Romania	303	484	-181	24	9	15	2	37	-35	0	1	-0	15	2	13
Slovenia	161	111	50	9	2	8	0	0	-0	0	0	0	8	2	6
Slovakia	2	47	-44	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	9	-9
Finland	1 247	2 796	-1 549	0	17	-17	12	339	-326	24	15	9	18	70	-52
Sweden	3 830	1 843	1 987	21	4	17	104	53	51	82	43	39	814	256	558
United Kingdom	10 781	9 394	1 388	145	75	70	38	126	-88	60	85	-25	2 015	1 041	974
EU institutions	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	9 709	5 812	3 897	376	71	304	7	18	-11	110	153	-43	3 429	1 179	2 250
Croatia	287	80	207	10	2	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	2	13
Turkey	269	2 048	-1 779	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA ⁽¹⁾	3 409	29 431	-26 022	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Japan	22 035	22 606	-571	256	249	7	94	18	75	274	79	194	4 443	1 780	2 663

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong



3.3 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2006 Sea transport

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
1 005	724	281	2 810	2 973	-163	1 539	1 903	-365	925	618	307	2 539	3 072	-533	EU-27
c	23	c	102	115	-13	79	142	-64	59	38	22	91	121	-30	Belgium
0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	6	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	Bulgaria
0	0	0	4	5	-1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	-0	Czech Republic
471	205	266	1 263	626	637	477	392	85	491	230	261	837	528	309	Denmark
212	121	91	579	258	322	371	679	-308	160	53	106	656	690	-34	Germany
0	0	-0	0	10	-10	0	11	-11	0	0	-0	1	3	-3	Estonia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	c	-39	Ireland
47	17	30	98	102	-3	c	c	124	c	c	29	108	c	c	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
89	123	-34	195	453	-258	165	119	46	60	70	-10	138	326	-188	France
6	16	-10	51	204	-153	19	91	-72	8	18	-10	81	334	-253	Italy
0	8	-8	2	14	-13	1	2	-0	0	2	-2	8	8	0	Cyprus
4	0	4	1	9	-7	1	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	Latvia
0	1	-1	0	8	-8	0	1	-1	0	0	-0	0	1	-1	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
0	0	0	2	5	-3	0	1	-1	0	0	-0	4	4	0	Hungary
0	c	c	c	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	c	c	-4	Malta
31	24	7	35	123	-88	36	67	-31	25	13	12	126	311	-185	Netherlands
4	12	-8	9	45	-36	50	55	-4	4	4	-1	7	7	1	Austria
1	1	-0	3	14	-11	2	7	-6	1	1	0	5	13	-8	Poland
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	0	-0	4	1	3	1	1	0	1	1	-0	1	0	0	Romania
0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	1	-1	Slovenia
0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	-0	Slovakia
0	21	-21	0	145	-145	0	3	-3	0	6	-6	0	49	-49	Finland
33	2	31	13	15	-2	11	4	7	2	4	-2	11	42	-31	Sweden
47	59	-12	409	312	97	133	242	-109	57	92	-35	411	298	113	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
73	43	30	4	30	-26	82	82	-1	16	23	-7	359	166	193	Norway
0	0	-0	0	1	-1	1	2	-1	2	0	2	2	0	2	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	USA ⁽¹⁾
59	18	40	1 905	975	930	1 490	1 813	-324	114	16	99	:	:	:	Japan

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong

3.4 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006

Air transport

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
EU-27	73 369	66 197	7 172	1 744	1 720	24	660	799	-139	1 654	1 050	604	10 793	8 513	2 280
Belgium	1 746	3 017	-1 272	74	96	-21	c	2	c	c	c	c	201	372	-171
Bulgaria	210	159	51	1	2	-1	8	6	2	0	1	-0	4	4	0
Czech Republic	812	430	383	0	3	-3	1	3	-1	0	2	-2	38	14	24
Denmark	2 462	1 398	1 064	45	23	22	28	1	27	4	1	3	220	172	47
Germany	12 130	9 921	2 209	366	324	42	106	175	-69	253	260	-7	1 819	1 337	483
Estonia	158	178	-19	0	1	-1	5	5	0	c	c	c	6	5	1
Ireland	c	c	1 496	c	c	-22	0	0	0	c	c	2	c	c	42
Greece	683	385	297	21	c	c	4	1	3	4	29	-24	132	84	48
Spain	7 867	4 979	2 888	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	10 213	10 558	-345	124	341	-217	146	160	-14	253	161	92	1 882	1 998	-116
Italy	4 926	5 591	-665	84	136	-52	67	38	29	185	48	137	936	436	500
Cyprus	389	265	123	1	2	-0	18	2	16	1	1	1	9	21	-12
Latvia	151	178	-29	3	1	1	7	3	3	24	1	23	4	7	-3
Lithuania	53	44	10	0	0	-0	5	2	4	0	0	-0	0	2	-2
Luxembourg	1 609	468	1 141	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	733	687	46	15	11	4	6	9	-3	15	6	9	30	20	10
Malta	c	c	112	c	c	3	c	c	2	c	c	c	c	c	c
Netherlands	7 543	4 638	2 905	133	74	59	c	c	-195	c	c	125	1 207	813	394
Austria	2 342	2 056	286	75	73	2	55	22	34	39	34	6	164	108	56
Poland	777	709	68	10	38	-28	26	13	14	39	7	32	207	134	74
Portugal	1 831	1 102	729	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Romania	350	236	114	5	11	-6	1	6	-5	13	6	7	15	10	5
Slovenia	106	89	16	12	2	10	2	0	2	0	1	-0	3	2	1
Slovakia	111	150	-39	0	3	-3	0	1	-1	0	0	-0	19	26	-7
Finland	c	c	344	c	c	-7	c	c	-3	c	c	c	c	c	c
Sweden	1 572	1 557	15	20	53	-34	19	5	14	0	0	-0	43	52	-9
United Kingdom	11 461	16 213	-4 753	145	283	-138	57	53	4	383	246	136	2 928	2 388	540
EU institutions	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	318	968	-650	0	25	-25	0	12	-12	41	21	20	129	123	5
Croatia	260	108	153	9	7	2	3	0	2	1	14	-12	25	6	19
Turkey	2 430	1 195	1 235	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA ⁽¹⁾	25 270	26 214	-944	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Japan	7 944	11 447	-3 503	60	88	-28	10	78	-68	112	213	-101	1 524	2 602	-1 078

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong



3.4 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006

Air transport

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
1 008	608	400	1 421	1 426	-6	1 360	817	542	1 164	664	500	2 442	939	1 503	EU-27
4	c	c	2	10	-8	2	c	c	1	3	-2	c	3	c	Belgium
0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	Bulgaria
0	0	-0	3	35	-32	3	4	-1	0	2	-1	2	6	-4	Czech Republic
3	1	2	13	17	-4	12	24	-12	5	9	-4	19	12	7	Denmark
121	78	43	399	150	249	202	191	12	328	86	242	560	177	383	Germany
c	c	c	1	10	-8	1	3	-2	0	1	-1	c	c	-1	Estonia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	c	-18	Ireland
0	0	-0	c	c	-0	1	2	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
185	174	11	303	255	48	197	165	32	129	69	60	486	215	271	France
141	49	92	70	137	-67	26	50	-24	186	35	151	220	93	127	Italy
0	4	-4	0	6	-6	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	4	-4	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	-0	0	1	-1	1	6	-5	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
1	1	0	5	28	-23	2	34	-32	0	0	0	5	2	3	Hungary
0	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Malta
c	c	-36	296	514	-219	292	89	204	77	59	18	427	151	276	Netherlands
2	9	-7	43	57	-13	15	25	-10	56	56	0	136	88	48	Austria
2	1	2	4	7	-4	1	3	-2	2	1	1	3	2	1	Poland
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	1	0	1	Romania
0	0	0	0	0	-0	1	1	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	Slovakia
c	c	0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Finland
1	0	1	9	6	3	0	1	-1	2	0	1	7	5	2	Sweden
85	40	45	161	116	45	324	82	242	365	327	38	418	138	280	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	-0	Norway
0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	USA ⁽¹⁾
90	-3	93	605	1 266	-661	567	736	-169	25	39	-14	:	:	:	Japan

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong

3.5 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006

Other transportation

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
EU-27	52 851	61 529	-8 678	2 181	1 808	374	2 222	1 567	656	248	120	128	2 081	1 787	294
Belgium	4 555	2 595	1 960	111	147	-37	c	3	c	6	c	c	174	38	136
Bulgaria	944	422	522	7	7	-0	130	5	125	2	1	0	10	7	3
Czech Republic	2 108	1 631	476	27	12	15	188	79	109	8	4	4	76	34	41
Denmark	2 808	2 556	252	45	35	10	38	12	27	7	2	5	43	42	1
Germany	5 757	17 227	-11 469	314	332	-18	169	168	1	43	61	-18	419	898	-479
Estonia	465	322	143	50	6	45	76	76	-1	c	0	c	15	3	11
Ireland	c	c	-158	c	c	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	c	-27
Greece	c	c	-1 218	c	c	c	c	c	c	1	3	-1	17	c	c
Spain	4 459	7 164	-2 705	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	4 435	3 918	517	270	225	45	108	75	33	16	10	6	323	157	166
Italy	2 775	4 718	-1 943	146	177	-31	30	29	1	8	0	8	38	0	38
Cyprus	24	8	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	6	0	5
Latvia	536	213	323	36	4	33	62	42	20	17	0	17	57	1	56
Lithuania	1 310	631	679	27	3	24	380	172	209	2	0	2	66	8	59
Luxembourg	488	443	45	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	1 152	1 166	-14	43	34	9	29	8	20	1	0	1	42	58	-16
Malta	c	c	-1	0	0	0	0	c	c	0	0	0	c	c	c
Netherlands	2 756	3 214	-458	211	143	69	c	c	-66	c	c	-0	80	62	18
Austria	5 396	4 731	665	301	202	98	22	259	-237	5	5	0	44	42	3
Poland	3 960	1 898	2 062	150	20	130	269	158	111	18	2	15	183	48	135
Portugal	866	621	245	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Romania	836	1 198	-363	45	15	30	53	95	-41	1	0	0	7	3	5
Slovenia	791	401	389	17	7	10	2	2	-1	0	0	0	3	8	-5
Slovakia	1 404	823	581	12	21	-8	564	37	526	0	1	-1	5	11	-6
Finland	c	c	-136	c	c	2	c	c	2	c	c	c	c	c	c
Sweden	2 270	724	1 546	181	21	160	25	24	2	71	3	68	270	27	243
United Kingdom	2 260	2 888	-628	28	155	-128	0	0	0	13	0	13	25	0	25
EU institutions	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	2 772	1 096	1 676	32	5	27	2	0	2	13	2	10	251	48	202
Croatia	296	314	-18	11	2	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	-2
Turkey	670	188	482	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA ⁽¹⁾	25 863	18 253	7 611	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Japan	9	66	-57	0	2	-2	0	0	-0	0	0	0	2	25	-22

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong



3.5 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006

Other transportation

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
111	122	-11	265	639	-373	116	270	-154	86	84	3	271	496	-225	EU-27
c	c	2	1	8	-6	6	c	c	1	2	-1	c	45	c	Belgium
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	Bulgaria
6	5	1	13	130	-117	10	4	6	12	6	6	14	44	-30	Czech Republic
1	1	0	3	14	-12	3	39	-37	1	1	-0	4	3	1	Denmark
40	10	30	102	94	8	30	139	-109	32	8	24	48	255	-207	Germany
c	c	c	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	c	c	0	Estonia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	c	-5	Ireland
0	2	-2	c	c	-30	c	c	-11	c	c	-10	2	c	c	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
20	6	14	85	23	62	27	26	1	12	9	3	90	11	79	France
4	0	4	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	Italy
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	-0	0	1	-1	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
0	0	-0	4	10	-6	2	4	-2	0	0	-0	6	3	3	Hungary
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	c	Malta
c	c	-40	9	12	-3	1	1	1	2	0	2	2	4	-2	Netherlands
1	13	-12	5	15	-10	6	12	-6	1	6	-4	4	13	-9	Austria
2	4	-2	4	51	-47	3	2	1	3	6	-3	3	13	-10	Poland
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	1	-1	0	2	-2	3	2	0	0	2	-2	0	1	-1	Romania
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slovenia
3	1	2	0	11	-11	0	1	-0	0	1	-1	0	6	-5	Slovakia
0	0	0	0	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	c	c	c	Finland
3	0	3	1	23	-21	6	4	2	7	3	4	1	2	-1	Sweden
0	0	0	3	0	3	7	0	7	3	0	3	7	0	7	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
0	0	-0	0	0	-0	8	1	7	0	0	-0	42	2	40	Norway
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	USA ⁽¹⁾
1	-0	1	-0	14	-14	-0	3	-4	0	0	0	:	:	:	Japan

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong

3.6 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006

Travel

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
EU-27	252 983	243 179	9 804	10 742	6 864	3 878	3 207	1 977	1 230	2 878	2 702	176	19 925	16 406	3 519
Belgium	8 142	12 298	-4 156	77	143	-67	40	46	-6	38	53	-16	544	375	169
Bulgaria	2 062	1 171	891	11	16	-4	110	15	95	5	6	-1	32	34	-2
Czech Republic	3 991	2 118	1 874	28	29	-1	184	2	182	20	23	-3	158	88	70
Denmark	4 452	5 908	-1 456	38	29	9	18	59	-40	27	21	6	220	330	-111
Germany	26 091	58 895	-32 804	2 764	2 566	198	c	c	c	c	c	c	2 562	2 611	-50
Estonia	811	471	341	2	4	-1	116	48	67	2	2	0	16	12	4
Ireland	4 258	5 446	-1 188	65	0	65	0	0	0	67	0	67	734	898	-164
Greece	11 357	2 383	8 974	c	c	c	233	49	184	c	c	c	c	c	c
Spain	40 710	13 266	27 444	794	185	609	c	c	c	220	319	-98	2 717	1 215	1 502
France	36 906	24 841	12 065	2 554	1 378	1 176	102	281	-179	608	450	158	1 920	1 060	860
Italy	30 335	18 366	11 969	2 331	1 088	1 243	262	224	38	482	138	344	3 850	1 571	2 279
Cyprus	1 913	781	1 132	31	6	25	137	27	109	4	3	1	15	59	-44
Latvia	384	563	-180	4	7	-3	33	57	-24	1	1	1	6	26	-20
Lithuania	824	722	102	3	5	-2	173	127	46	2	3	-1	9	13	-4
Luxembourg	2 883	2 492	391	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	3 393	1 697	1 696	64	29	35	0	13	-13	52	13	40	224	74	150
Malta	607	253	354	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Netherlands	9 037	13 560	-4 523	124	199	-76	72	66	6	87	145	-58	647	737	-90
Austria	13 255	7 420	5 835	596	145	451	195	105	90	39	53	-14	348	196	152
Poland	5 752	4 588	1 164	12	18	-6	122	44	78	30	9	21	213	94	119
Portugal	6 649	2 625	4 024	130	41	88	17	5	12	75	31	44	183	105	78
Romania	1 032	1 032	-0	10	16	-6	7	3	4	11	8	3	60	41	20
Slovenia	1 425	772	653	15	3	12	4	2	2	0	0	-0	1	2	-1
Slovakia	1 208	842	366	32	6	27	24	11	13	6	2	4	39	29	10
Finland	1 891	2 723	-832	39	36	3	459	143	316	14	11	3	88	165	-78
Sweden	6 752	7 617	-865	119	94	25	:	:	:	61	42	19	603	641	-38
United Kingdom	26 863	50 300	-23 437	694	711	-18	245	153	92	736	819	-82	4 040	5 926	-1 886
EU institutions	0	29	-29	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	8 477	7 873	605	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	2 866	9 197	-6 331	43	0	43	0	0	0	29	0	29	258	644	-386
Croatia	6 264	584	5 680	207	7	201	34	5	29	31	3	28	77	57	20
Turkey	13 422	2 185	11 238	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA ⁽¹⁾	85 008	61 171	23 837	655	465	190	:	:	:	9 033	c	c	:	:	:
Japan	6 745	21 406	-14 662	20	182	-163	50	59	-8	130	489	-358	660	6 100	-5 440

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong



3.6 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006

Travel

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
1 134	1 413	-278	1 894	2 423	-529	563	438	125	879	1 651	-772	2 465	986	1 479	EU-27
12	39	-26	36	28	8	4	19	-15	18	17	0	67	15	53	Belgium
1	0	0	2	4	-2	0	0	-0	1	1	1	5	1	4	Bulgaria
4	1	3	8	0	8	0	0	0	1	0	1	53	0	53	Czech Republic
4	20	-16	25	97	-72	0	5	-5	1	9	-9	65	10	55	Denmark
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Germany
0	1	-0	1	1	1	0	0	-0	1	1	-0	2	1	1	Estonia
0	0	0	136	0	136	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	21	14	Ireland
21	4	16	5	32	-27	8	9	-2	11	12	-1	c	c	c	Greece
190	114	76	10	133	-122	c	c	c	c	c	c	166	30	136	Spain
192	185	7	329	504	-175	30	24	6	102	272	-170	363	126	237	France
282	408	-126	225	321	-96	19	51	-32	124	138	-14	405	162	243	Italy
0	0	-0	2	3	-1	0	1	-1	1	2	-1	0	1	-1	Cyprus
0	1	0	0	3	-3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	Latvia
0	1	-0	0	1	-0	0	0	-0	0	1	-1	3	2	0	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
17	2	14	0	4	-4	0	1	-1	0	4	-4	131	3	128	Hungary
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Malta
27	31	-4	54	137	-83	7	0	7	30	30	-0	90	23	67	Netherlands
11	33	-21	36	56	-21	8	20	-12	12	26	-15	66	22	44	Austria
0	0	0	0	4	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	69	0	69	Poland
113	175	-62	2	15	-12	c	c	c	2	4	-2	23	3	20	Portugal
1	1	1	6	13	-6	0	0	-0	2	1	1	7	1	7	Romania
0	0	-0	0	1	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	Slovenia
0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	Slovakia
0	0	0	38	61	-23	0	0	0	0	0	0	56	18	38	Finland
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59	37	22	Sweden
163	129	34	826	348	478	370	233	136	505	961	-456	525	257	268	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
c	c	c	0	1	-1	c	c	c	c	c	c	23	9	14	Norway
1	4	-3	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	-2	5	1	4	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
1 747	c	c	2 611	1 849	761	544	948	-404	c	1 744	c	9 819	2 439	7 380	USA ⁽¹⁾
18	48	-31	1 715	1 768	-54	286	744	-457	53	59	-6	:	:	:	Japan

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat
c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong

3.7 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006

Other services

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
EU-27	566 451	481 829	84 622	34 583	24 623	9 960	7 548	3 576	3 972	4 373	3 499	875	82 746	85 353	-2 607
Belgium	26 759	19 566	7 190	993	808	185	48	40	6	61	c	c	4 208	2 287	1 922
Bulgaria	839	1 057	-217	61	49	12	14	47	-33	6	3	2	84	57	27
Czech Republic	3 625	5 072	-1 447	131	196	-65	123	86	37	18	15	2	192	288	-96
Denmark	10 933	11 706	-773	373	497	-124	131	32	99	75	56	19	844	2 094	-1 250
Germany	79 819	74 537	5 282	8 845	6 350	2 495	1 473	840	633	541	651	-113	12 366	14 161	-1 796
Estonia	822	664	157	37	7	30	43	45	-2	11	7	4	42	28	14
Ireland	48 464	55 001	-6 537	1 178	459	719	c	c	418	c	c	421	7 422	20 079	-12 657
Greece	2 683	3 655	-972	198	c	c	12	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Spain	29 282	32 714	-3 434	2 924	2 303	623	55	57	-2	286	221	67	2 461	3 878	-1 418
France	36 420	37 643	-1 223	1 735	2 272	-537	429	224	205	372	560	-188	6 706	5 766	940
Italy	35 734	43 637	-7 903	2 255	2 749	-494	255	135	120	229	321	-92	3 166	4 982	-1 816
Cyprus	2 520	722	1 797	66	24	41	132	46	86	6	2	4	302	130	172
Latvia	603	508	92	14	1	10	17	13	3	0	0	0	27	24	1
Lithuania	511	413	97	6	15	-9	38	27	10	1	1	-1	22	27	-5
Luxembourg	35 586	20 593	14 993	4 239	2 285	1 955	72	25	46	86	30	57	1 823	1 877	-53
Hungary	5 278	5 664	-386	193	183	10	98	84	14	34	35	-1	561	1 126	-565
Malta	1 152	827	325	19	c	c	c	c	c	2	c	c	c	c	c
Netherlands	49 589	45 072	4 517	1 665	1 548	117	1 004	179	825	243	198	45	5 735	8 048	-2 313
Austria	15 527	10 752	4 775	1 465	692	772	274	183	89	33	28	5	727	419	306
Poland	5 046	6 638	-1 592	330	394	-64	161	151	10	22	37	-15	326	719	-393
Portugal	4 311	3 788	524	249	544	-296	3	4	-1	56	25	30	186	280	-94
Romania	2 990	2 551	439	130	91	38	3	14	-10	20	28	-9	499	167	332
Slovenia	967	1 210	-243	55	53	1	16	48	-31	2	13	-10	34	70	-36
Slovakia	1 478	1 777	-299	52	63	-11	20	14	6	7	7	-1	119	97	22
Finland	8 727	6 146	2 581	145	155	-11	586	268	318	24	24	-0	440	1 396	-956
Sweden	24 949	17 242	7 707	985	430	555	352	136	216	143	241	-97	3 493	3 500	-7
United Kingdom	131 385	61 131	70 254	62 41	2 158	4 084	1 660	732	929	1 418	657	761	30 685	13 394	17 291
EU institutions	453	11 542	-11 089	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	10 857	8 327	2 530	232	290	-59	3	13	-10	155	65	90	3 012	1 904	1 108
Croatia	1 252	1 676	-424	43	63	-20	7	25	-19	5	7	-2	77	152	-75
Turkey	2 764	3 296	-533	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA ⁽¹⁾	194 033	137 962	56 071	1 955	1 593	362	:	:	:	19 518	c	c	:	:	:
Japan	56 721	52 436	42 86	836	1 271	-436	274	230	43	1 206	417	788	19 524	22 956	-3 432

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong



3.7 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006
Other services

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			EU-27
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
1 903	1 746	157	6 358	3 868	2 490	3 314	3 251	62	3 920	2 529	1 391	11 222	7 438	3 784	
c	35	c	59	73	-15	78	54	22	16	62	-49	219	235	-20	Belgium
0	1	-1	1	3	-2	0	2	-2	0	1	-1	16	5	11	Bulgaria
1	2	-1	4	10	-6	1	1	-0	7	3	3	3	211	-208	Czech Republic
21	19	3	181	114	67	104	82	22	34	76	-42	160	105	55	Denmark
439	406	35	1 277	1 286	-11	333	690	-359	462	655	-193	1 913	12 80	635	Germany
0	0	0	3	1	2	5	0	4	0	0	-0	1	0	1	Estonia
117	10	107	c	c	364	128	99	29	239	78	161	987	214	773	Ireland
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	0	c	c	c	c	c	c	Greece
202	165	38	48	148	-100	32	185	-154	42	82	-38	130	179	-50	Spain
-509	107	-616	1 183	422	761	289	310	-21	709	140	569	348	564	-216	France
254	95	159	135	257	-122	96	175	-79	54	107	-53	379	279	100	Italy
1	0	0	1	1	0	11	1	10	5	1	4	8	1	8	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	-0	65	1	64	0	0	0	43	0	43	0	1	-1	Lithuania
62	17	45	100	41	59	205	145	61	13	24	-11	888	380	508	Luxembourg
62	14	48	33	9	24	9	13	-4	34	10	24	368	160	208	Hungary
c	c	-0	2	c	c	c	c	-0	0	0	-0	4	c	c	Malta
665	578	87	946	383	563	741	565	177	380	231	149	674	515	158	Netherlands
15	15	0	159	65	92	18	32	-14	25	31	-7	41	44	-4	Austria
2	2	-1	3	12	-9	7	4	4	40	8	32	6	36	-30	Poland
c	c	-20	c	c	3	3	5	-1	c	c	1	9	6	2	Portugal
0	0	-0	2	5	-3	5	2	3	8	2	6	13	4	9	Romania
0	0	-0	0	2	-2	0	2	-1	2	1	0	1	1	0	Slovenia
0	1	-1	1	2	-2	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	9	-6	Slovakia
10	14	-4	c	c	8	4	6	-2	413	c	c	c	c	2	Finland
157	60	97	732	328	404	202	186	16	229	103	126	302	194	108	Sweden
351	123	227	742	374	368	1 030	682	348	1 159	798	361	4 712	2 970	1 741	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
16	10	6	25	23	2	44	41	4	10	11	-1	122	55	67	Norway
0	2	-2	0	3	-3	4	2	2	1	4	-3	1	1	-0	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
4 072	c	c	6 783	5 061	1 723	2 263	3 621	-1 357	c	2 242	c	22 020	9 044	12 975	USA ⁽¹⁾
203	107	96	1 805	1 633	172	162	1 033	-871	413	213	200	:	:	:	Japan

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong

3.8 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2006 Communications services

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
EU-27	29 375	29 794	-419	853	930	-77	248	234	14	180	155	25	3 336	3 342	-5
Belgium	1 624	1 271	353	53	93	-40	6	11	-5	c	c	c	201	102	100
Bulgaria	124	64	60	1	2	-1	1	1	1	0	0	-0	3	1	2
Czech Republic	348	361	-13	9	8	1	4	1	3	2	0	2	5	11	-5
Denmark	639	608	31	12	7	5	6	5	2	9	5	4	35	52	-17
Germany	3 520	5 010	-1 490	236	352	-116	29	44	-15	22	20	2	734	1 226	-492
Estonia	64	72	-8	0	0	-0	3	4	-1	c	c	c	2	1	1
Ireland	417	765	-348	8	4	4	0	4	-4	1	1	0	29	26	3
Greece	307	286	20	4	5	-2	2	2	-1	0	2	-1	19	17	1
Spain	1 125	1 785	-661	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	2 966	1 665	1 301	113	48	65	37	7	30	12	12	0	223	105	118
Italy	2 518	3 655	-1 137	62	107	-45	12	8	4	18	8	10	297	162	135
Cyprus	75	102	-27	1	2	-1	0	1	-0	0	0	-0	20	13	7
Latvia	66	65	0	1	0	0	4	1	3	0	0	0	3	4	-1
Lithuania	69	63	6	1	0	1	9	12	-3	0	0	0	6	3	3
Luxembourg	1 086	1 067	19	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	309	327	-17	9	3	7	6	4	2	1	1	0	15	26	-11
Malta	48	27	20	c	c	-0	c	c	1	c	1	c	0	2	-2
Netherlands	3 184	2 775	410	102	68	34	17	22	-5	18	15	3	310	187	123
Austria	1 079	876	203	52	50	3	10	9	1	4	5	-1	54	53	1
Poland	307	363	-56	18	8	11	3	4	-1	5	1	3	27	32	-5
Portugal	541	375	166	22	14	8	c	c	c	c	c	c	27	15	12
Romania	883	381	502	8	7	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	215	11	204
Slovenia	93	107	-14	2	2	0	1	2	-1	0	0	0	2	1	1
Slovakia	203	78	125	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	3
Finland	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Sweden	1 277	1 398	-121	25	32	-7	29	23	5	6	14	-7	86	97	-11
United Kingdom	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
EU institutions	0	32	-32	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	877	639	238	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	318	247	72	4	1	3	0	0	0	5	0	4	87	15	72
Croatia	258	94	164	2	3	-1	2	0	2	3	0	3	7	2	6
Turkey	331	238	93	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA ⁽¹⁾	5 239	4 112	1 127	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Japan	347	583	-236	7	:	:	0	1	-0	3	1	2	87	140	-53

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong



3.8 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2006 Communications services

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
96	71	25	198	151	48	125	182	-57	134	181	-47	148	109	39	EU-27
0	1	-1	c	1	c	5	7	-2	c	c	c	4	3	1	Belgium
0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	Bulgaria
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	Czech Republic
0	1	-1	2	3	-2	2	2	0	1	4	-3	1	1	0	Denmark
4	10	-7	31	36	-5	10	20	-11	4	13	-10	19	18	1	Germany
0	0	-0	0	0	-0	c	c	-0	c	c	-0	0	0	0	Estonia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ireland
0	0	-0	2	1	1	1	3	-2	0	1	-1	1	0	0	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
4	4	0	15	9	6	4	3	1	16	19	-3	15	8	7	France
12	8	4	0	7	-7	3	0	3	0	16	-16	10	5	5	Italy
0	0	-0	0	1	-1	3	1	3	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
0	0	-0	0	1	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	1	0	0	Hungary
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Malta
15	11	4	c	c	65	c	c	-2	46	10	36	30	17	13	Netherlands
0	1	0	3	3	-1	1	1	0	2	3	-1	2	1	1	Austria
0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	1	0	0	Poland
14	9	6	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	1	-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	Romania
0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	Slovenia
0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	Slovakia
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Finland
0	3	-3	2	7	-5	14	3	11	0	2	-2	2	4	-2	Sweden
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	-1	Norway
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	USA ⁽¹⁾
2	3	-1	30	47	-17	21	17	4	2	4	-2	:	:	:	Japan

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong

3.9 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2006 Construction services

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
EU-27	22 779	15 891	6 888	597	430	168	712	390	323	208	252	-44	896	607	289
Belgium	1 725	716	1 008	19	5	14	c	c	c	c	c	c	32	13	19
Bulgaria	138	48	90	10	1	10	4	3	1	0	0	0	14	0	14
Czech Republic	170	138	32	5	0	5	10	22	-12	0	0	-0	7	0	7
Denmark	257	151	106	17	1	16	1	0	1	1	0	1	12	3	9
Germany	6 409	5 399	1 010	185	200	-14	174	97	77	55	56	-2	205	182	23
Estonia	69	107	-38	0	0	-0	8	11	-3	0	c	c	c	c	0
Ireland	0	8	-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	240	114	127	43	2	41	2	1	2	0	0	0	20	3	17
Spain	1 741	1 046	695	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	3 317	1 413	1 904	61	39	22	34	9	25	7	5	2	53	58	-5
Italy	1 906	2 013	-107	39	88	-49	37	24	13	121	169	-48	194	184	10
Cyprus	163	19	144	4	0	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	15	0	15
Latvia	20	33	-13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	25	15	10	0	0	0	7	0	7	0	0	0	2	0	2
Luxembourg	269	391	-122	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	204	110	93	3	1	2	18	6	11	0	0	0	0	1	-1
Malta	c	c	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	0	c
Netherlands	1 829	958	871	c	c	-10	c	c	73	10	3	7	31	37	-6
Austria	770	611	159	76	13	62	39	30	8	3	0	2	7	5	2
Poland	972	577	395	8	2	6	95	93	3	1	0	1	16	3	13
Portugal	439	107	333	4	1	4	c	c	c	c	c	c	14	1	13
Romania	194	182	12	16	0	16	1	0	1	0	0	0	59	12	46
Slovenia	103	69	34	1	1	-0	10	2	8	1	0	1	2	1	1
Slovakia	68	178	-110	1	2	-1	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	0	c	c	c	c	c
Sweden	528	494	35	48	11	37	11	0	10	5	1	4	14	39	-24
United Kingdom	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
EU institutions	0	12	-12	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	262	35	227	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	0	31
Croatia	62	3	59	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	c	0	0	0	0
Turkey	745	45	700	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA ⁽¹⁾	4 355	448	3 907	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Japan	7 161	4 939	2 222	0	7	-7	206	110	96	8	7	1	204	187	17

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong



3.9 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006

Construction services

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
328	84	244	474	354	120	51	52	-2	162	89	73	142	130	12	EU-27
c	c	c	3	3	0	14	1	12	c	c	c	3	c	c	Belgium
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	-1	10	Bulgaria
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	-0	Czech Republic
0	0	0	14	0	13	2	0	2	1	0	0	2	0	1	Denmark
42	50	-8	319	227	92	12	30	-19	89	46	43	74	55	20	Germany
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Estonia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ireland
0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
186	2	184	14	42	-28	19	13	6	34	10	24	27	33	-6	France
15	5	10	10	11	-1	2	4	-2	4	6	-2	5	12	-7	Italy
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	-1	Hungary
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Malta
44	19	25	48	16	32	c	c	-0	c	c	16	c	c	2	Netherlands
0	0	0	17	4	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Austria
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	-6	Poland
1	1	-1	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Romania
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	1	0	1	0	0	-0	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	-5	Slovakia
c	0	c	c	c	c	0	0	0	c	c	c	c	c	c	Finland
0	:	:	29	18	10	1	1	0	4	3	1	2	4	-1	Sweden
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
0	1	-1	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	Norway
:	:	:	c	0	0	:	:	:	0	0	0	c	0	0	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	USA ⁽¹⁾
3	12	-9	140	69	71	19	28	-9	50	55	-5	:	:	:	Japan

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong

3.10 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2006 Insurance services

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
EU-27	24 276	21 936	2 341	511	1 878	-1 367	125	179	-53	430	253	177	7 225	2 029	5 196
Belgium	743	413	330	21	10	12	c	0	c	1	c	c	35	17	18
Bulgaria	32	93	-61	1	5	-4	3	3	-1	0	0	-0	2	3	-1
Czech Republic	8	192	-184	0	22	-22	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	9	-9
Denmark	227	427	-200	3	15	-12	1	2	-1	1	1	0	-12	58	-71
Germany	2 548	1 894	653	91	612	-522	51	28	23	6	46	-40	38	-47	85
Estonia	9	1	8	1	0	1	0	0	0	c	c	c	0	0	-0
Ireland	8 790	7 167	1 623	26	129	-103	-8	0	-8	331	187	144	4 503	1 092	3 411
Greece	212	745	-533	5	52	-47	1	27	-26	0	1	-1	19	96	-77
Spain	605	1 545	-941	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	647	1 865	-1 218	-60	296	-356	17	38	-21	2	-27	29	-192	220	-412
Italy	1 334	2 228	-894	117	181	-64	5	11	-6	4	2	2	104	91	13
Cyprus	92	61	31	2	6	-4	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	5	-1
Latvia	9	22	-13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	-8	36	-44	-0	1	-1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-0
Luxembourg	1 635	980	655	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	12	169	-158	0	22	-22	1	0	1	0	0	-0	0	6	-6
Malta	33	71	-39	c	c	-0	0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	-2
Netherlands	408	705	-298	c	c	-27	c	c	-20	c	c	-3	63	90	-27
Austria	811	781	30	60	80	-20	5	6	-1	0	3	-3	5	18	-13
Poland	76	315	-239	6	11	-5	2	1	0	0	0	0	5	14	-9
Portugal	94	187	-93	9	15	-6	c	c	c	c	c	c	4	3	0
Romania	18	112	-94	0	2	-2	0	0	0	0	1	-1	1	10	-9
Slovenia	14	21	-7	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	9	91	-83	0	8	-8	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	9	-9
Finland	c	c	c	0	0	0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Sweden	696	250	446	6	8	-2	3	1	1	1	1	0	155	24	131
United Kingdom	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
EU institutions	0	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	4 159	181	3 977	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	226	145	80	2	3	-1	0	0	0	3	1	2	51	38	14
Croatia	20	47	-27	1	3	-2	0	c	0	0	0	0	1	1	-0
Turkey	182	677	-495	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA ⁽¹⁾	7 388	26 746	-19 358	292	4 455	-4 163	:	:	:	1 528	514	1 014	:	:	:
Japan	1 255	3 638	-2 384	35	257	-221	6	1	5	7	5	1	326	1 127	-801

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong



3.10 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006

Insurance services

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			EU-27
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
89	54	35	107	219	-113	125	69	56	97	38	59	468	137	330	
0	c	c	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	5	1	3	Belgium
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	Bulgaria
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	Czech Republic
5	4	0	2	8	-5	7	1	5	0	1	-1	4	2	1	Denmark
25	2	24	16	3	13	57	16	41	14	3	11	187	23	165	Germany
0	0	0	c	0	c	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	0	c	Estonia
9	4	5	27	16	11	c	c	13	c	c	5	36	22	14	Ireland
0	0	-0	0	9	-9	0	2	-2	0	2	-2	1	2	-1	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
7	6	1	19	30	-11	31	3	28	1	2	-1	14	15	-1	France
2	4	-2	6	14	-8	0	2	-2	1	4	-3	5	4	1	Italy
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	Hungary
0	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	c	c	c	Malta
c	c	-9	c	c	-41	c	c	-3	c	c	-3	c	c	-10	Netherlands
1	0	0	0	4	-4	1	3	-3	0	1	-1	0	4	-4	Austria
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	Poland
0	1	-1	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Romania
0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	Slovakia
c	0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	0	c	c	c	c	Finland
1	1	0	3	1	2	2	1	2	2	3	-1	6	4	2	Sweden
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	Norway
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	0	c	0	0	0	0	0	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
49	45	4	35	1	34	108	6	102	10	6	4	796	139	657	USA ⁽¹⁾
7	2	4	54	25	29	72	50	22	-2	4	-6	:	:	:	Japan

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong

3.11 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006

Financial services

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
EU-27	95 348	46 282	49 066	6 297	3 263	3 034	1 109	275	834	765	160	605	13 192	7 451	5 741
Belgium	2 877	2 751	126	65	42	22	6	0	5	10	3	7	440	171	269
Bulgaria	27	58	-31	2	1	1	0	1	-1	0	0	-0	2	10	-8
Czech Republic	310	866	-555	1	11	-10	1	1	-0	0	1	-1	17	54	-37
Denmark	165	266	-101	1	12	-11	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	50	-47
Germany	6 684	4 311	2 373	310	405	-96	45	7	38	8	11	-3	556	465	90
Estonia	57	41	15	0	1	-1	2	4	-2	0	1	-0	1	1	0
Ireland	6 188	3 750	2 438	208	36	172	2	7	-5	47	3	44	823	1 691	-868
Greece	84	112	-28	4	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	14	9	4
Spain	3 094	3 316	-222	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	1 082	2 973	-1 891	33	111	-78	6	2	4	5	12	-7	166	425	-259
Italy	1 572	815	757	30	25	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	288	156	132
Cyprus	256	106	150	3	0	3	28	2	27	1	0	1	19	61	-42
Latvia	144	23	121	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Lithuania	23	14	9	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Luxembourg	26 918	14 027	12 891	3 973	2 041	1 932	10	2	8	68	10	58	1 365	1 483	-118
Hungary	128	195	-68	5	10	-5	2	1	1	1	0	0	16	11	5
Malta	87	93	-6	c	c	c	c	0	c	c	c	c	39	1	38
Netherlands	1 149	1 535	-386	50	65	-15	c	c	-1	2	3	-1	218	179	39
Austria	635	487	149	29	23	6	24	47	-23	4	1	3	48	15	33
Poland	171	296	-125	5	24	-19	2	1	1	0	1	-1	23	30	-6
Portugal	197	207	-10	4	5	-1	c	c	c	c	c	c	16	18	-2
Romania	94	174	-79	4	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	17	17	0
Slovenia	28	43	-15	1	1	-1	1	0	1	0	0	-0	1	2	-1
Slovakia	115	271	-155	5	6	-1	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	10	11	-1
Finland	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	0	0	0	c	c	c
Sweden	1 447	828	619	18	31	-13	5	3	1	5	5	0	159	96	63
United Kingdom	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
EU institutions	49	14	35	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	9 320	1 020	8 299	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	653	700	-47	12	9	3	0	0	0	2	0	2	108	99	10
Croatia	38	100	-62	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	12	-10
Turkey	221	417	-197	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA ⁽¹⁾	29 559	6 767	22 791	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Japan	4 899	2 381	2 519	17	37	-20	1	0	1	8	5	4	1 919	1 007	912

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong



3.11 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006

Financial services

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			EU-27
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
141	67	74	381	140	241	809	585	224	274	96	179	3 874	1 509	2 365	
3	1	1	c	c	c	33	15	17	3	1	2	50	34	16	Belgium
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	Bulgaria
0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	1	1	-0	Czech Republic
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Denmark
7	4	4	7	7	0	9	19	-10	11	1	10	19	114	-95	Germany
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	Estonia
c	c	2	c	c	-50	70	43	27	c	c	3	234	73	161	Ireland
0	0	-0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	-0	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
3	1	2	3	1	2	4	155	-151	1	12	-11	6	200	-194	France
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	Italy
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Lithuania
22	8	14	76	3	73	189	85	104	6	16	-10	867	324	543	Luxembourg
0	0	0	1	1	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	2	-2	Hungary
0	0	0	c	0	c	0	0	0	c	0	c	0	0	0	Malta
c	c	-0	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	-0	12	22	-10	Netherlands
0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	Austria
0	0	-0	0	3	-3	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	1	-1	Poland
2	2	-1	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Romania
0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slovakia
0	c	c	c	0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Finland
0	1	-0	0	0	0	1	2	-0	0	0	-0	7	10	-3	Sweden
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
0	1	-1	0	0	0	2	3	-1	0	0	0	2	6	-4	Norway
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	USA ⁽¹⁾
8	4	4	5	11	-6	396	96	300	4	15	-11	:	:	:	Japan

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat
c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong

3.12 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006

Computer and information services

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
EU-27	55 340	29 062	26 279	3 842	1 397	2 446	766	74	692	512	250	262	6 786	5 192	1 594
Belgium	2 268	1 576	692	78	66	12	4	c	c	3	c	c	360	328	32
Bulgaria	43	43	0	1	2	-0	1	0	1	0	1	-0	10	3	7
Czech Republic	705	429	276	11	15	-4	46	0	45	1	0	1	45	43	2
Denmark	970	1 189	-219	25	42	-16	8	1	7	4	5	-1	134	132	3
Germany	7 650	7 293	357	547	651	-104	146	35	111	116	54	62	1 562	1 682	-120
Estonia	72	37	35	1	0	1	1	1	1	c	0	c	10	4	6
Ireland	16 747	531	16 216	477	2	475	c	c	413	28	0	28	451	138	313
Greece	162	202	-40	2	4	-2	0	0	0	0	0	-0	15	18	-3
Spain	3 158	1 669	1 490	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	1 553	1 577	-24	26	17	9	2	0	2	9	46	-37	629	535	94
Italy	696	1 354	-658	61	81	-20	0	0	0	1	4	-3	123	104	19
Cyprus	164	28	136	1	1	-0	13	0	13	0	0	-0	15	6	9
Latvia	59	50	9	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	14	4	10
Lithuania	15	18	-4	0	1	-1	1	0	1	0	1	-1	2	1	1
Luxembourg	1 760	532	1 228	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	386	432	-46	5	17	-12	1	0	0	1	4	-4	48	79	-31
Malta	36	29	7	c	c	-1	c	0	c	c	c	c	c	c	-4
Netherlands	3 105	2 981	124	59	105	-46	35	1	34	c	c	1	397	352	45
Austria	1 200	847	352	83	78	5	17	16	1	3	2	2	97	36	61
Poland	325	465	-140	15	18	-3	4	2	2	1	1	0	52	56	-5
Portugal	149	240	-91	3	5	-1	c	c	c	c	c	c	4	13	-9
Romania	374	333	40	12	26	-14	0	0	0	7	1	7	94	25	70
Slovenia	98	114	-16	4	8	-4	0	0	-0	1	1	-0	14	12	2
Slovakia	136	159	-24	3	6	-3	0	0	0	0	0	-0	39	15	24
Finland	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Sweden	2 844	1 790	1 054	48	18	29	9	1	8	24	22	2	287	362	-74
United Kingdom	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
EU institutions	9	446	-437	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	1 095	1 008	87	17	3	13	0	1	-1	1	0	1	233	393	-160
Croatia	67	142	-75	2	7	-5	0	0	0	0	0	-0	5	11	-6
Turkey	10	12	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA ⁽¹⁾	6 050	2 463	3 587	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Japan	770	2 490	-1 720	39	237	-198	:	:	:	2	14	-12	483	1 187	-704

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong



3.12 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006

Computer and information services

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
234	76	158	187	113	75	124	38	87	281	714	-433	661	173	489	EU-27
0	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	6	-6	17	2	14	Belgium
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	1	2	-1	Bulgaria
0	1	-1	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	Czech Republic
2	3	-1	6	6	0	2	1	1	3	32	-29	6	13	-6	Denmark
113	47	67	83	59	23	19	10	9	127	219	-91	243	86	156	Germany
c	0	c	c	0	c	0	0	-0	0	c	c	0	0	0	Estonia
c	c	3	7	0	7	16	0	16	21	19	2	237	0	237	Ireland
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	1	-0	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
2	4	-2	2	2	0	5	4	1	0	15	-15	10	2	8	France
0	0	0	1	3	-2	2	1	1	0	6	-6	5	7	-2	Italy
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
0	0	0	5	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	-1	1	10	-9	Hungary
c	0	c	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	c	0	c	c	Malta
16	3	12	21	14	6	11	4	7	26	79	-52	c	c	44	Netherlands
1	1	0	2	3	-1	2	1	1	1	3	-3	6	1	4	Austria
0	0	0	0	1	-0	6	0	6	1	1	-1	1	0	1	Poland
1	10	-8	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-0	Romania
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	Slovakia
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Finland
15	2	13	13	5	7	17	1	16	46	16	30	33	5	28	Sweden
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	3	1	2	Norway
c	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	USA ⁽¹⁾
0	0	0	27	225	-198	6	18	-12	4	51	-48	:	:	:	Japan

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong

3.13 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006

Royalties and licence fees

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
EU-27	39 364	53 050	-13 685	1 915	2 949	-1 034	241	24	217	316	307	8	9 730	20 866	-11 136
Belgium	1 208	850	358	17	57	-40	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	195	c
Bulgaria	8	55	-47	1	7	-6	0	1	-1	0	0	-0	0	8	-7
Czech Republic	24	418	-394	1	48	-47	0	0	0	0	0	-0	2	49	-47
Denmark	1 333	1 045	288	18	22	-4	14	1	13	6	3	3	138	394	-256
Germany	4 685	6 248	-1 563	619	723	-104	16	5	11	40	23	16	1 185	2 908	-1 723
Estonia	5	23	-18	1	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	-0	0	3	-3
Ireland	818	16 564	-15 746	0	-1	1	0	0	0	c	c	7	317	8 158	-7 841
Greece	53	323	-270	1	36	-36	1	0	1	0	1	-1	3	49	-45
Spain	748	1 995	-1 247	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	4 965	2 629	2 336	211	455	-244	9	3	6	93	18	75	2 180	792	1 388
Italy	871	1 451	-580	179	81	98	4	0	4	0	20	-20	197	325	-128
Cyprus	13	48	-35	0	1	-1	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	4	-4
Latvia	9	16	-7	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1
Lithuania	1	19	-19	0	7	-7	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	3	-3
Luxembourg	299	131	168	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	497	837	-340	25	30	-5	1	0	1	7	2	6	205	323	-118
Malta	114	25	89	c	c	-6	c	0	c	c	c	c	c	c	-2
Netherlands	8 723	6 876	1 847	291	362	-71	132	1	131	c	c	-23	1 047	2 131	-1 084
Austria	427	1 053	-626	16	31	-15	11	2	9	1	1	0	100	47	53
Poland	31	1 045	-1 014	2	158	-156	0	1	-1	0	2	-2	2	137	-135
Portugal	65	278	-213	14	31	-17	c	c	c	c	c	c	3	52	-49
Romania	31	181	-150	1	10	-10	0	0	0	0	8	-8	9	16	-7
Slovenia	14	122	-108	1	7	-6	0	1	-1	0	0	-0	1	21	-21
Slovakia	71	85	-14	7	6	0	1	0	0	2	0	2	18	7	11
Finland	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Sweden	3 175	1 333	1 843	14	93	-79	13	0	12	20	2	18	708	398	310
United Kingdom	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
EU institutions	0	157	-157	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	6 123	7 063	-940	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	536	396	140	9	59	-50	0	0	0	13	2	11	292	120	172
Croatia	38	140	-102	1	10	-9	0	0	0	0	0	-0	11	29	-18
Turkey	0	423	-423	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA ⁽¹⁾	49 680	21 052	28 628	4 915	3 184	1 731	:	:	:	4 044	685	3 359	:	:	:
Japan	16 012	12 342	3 670	176	244	-68	11	2	9	801	41	760	6 945	8 626	-1 681

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong



3.13 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006

Royalties and licence fees

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
291	12	279	1 071	33	1 037	179	180	-1	184	21	163	1 657	1 541	116	EU-27
1	c	c	1	0	0	c	c	c	1	0	1	c	151	c	Belgium
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	Bulgaria
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	70	-70	Czech Republic
1	0	1	45	2	43	4	34	-30	4	0	4	87	1	85	Denmark
40	4	36	174	9	165	10	6	4	23	8	15	249	156	93	Germany
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	Estonia
0	0	0	0	0	0	c	c	-1	0	0	0	19	38	-19	Ireland
0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-0	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
25	2	23	27	2	25	7	2	5	11	1	10	91	29	62	France
9	0	9	3	0	3	19	0	19	11	1	10	36	25	11	Italy
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	1	-0	0	0	-0	166	86	80	Hungary
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	c	Malta
92	0	91	c	c	154	81	127	-46	22	1	21	335	218	118	Netherlands
3	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	4	6	-2	Austria
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	14	-14	Poland
0	1	-1	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	1	1	1	Romania
0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	Slovenia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-1	Slovakia
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Finland
80	0	79	531	4	528	13	1	12	26	5	21	192	64	128	Sweden
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
11	0	11	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	-0	13	1	12	Norway
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	c	1	-1	0	0	-0	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
734	9	725	1 149	42	11 07	503	38	465	239	25	214	7 250	5 772	1 478	USA ⁽¹⁾
129	0	128	933	22	911	259	24	235	176	4	172	:	:	:	Japan

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong

3.14 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006
Other business services

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
EU-27	271 603	253 350	18 253	19 806	12 051	7 755	4 108	2 255	1 853	1 830	1 925	-95	36 955	40 194	-3 240
Belgium	14 036	10 906	3 130	718	505	213	c	19	c	30	42	-12	2 723	1 372	1 351
Bulgaria	420	673	-253	40	32	9	4	38	-34	4	2	2	44	30	15
Czech Republic	1 934	2 501	-567	102	79	23	49	60	-12	14	11	2	112	77	35
Denmark	6 494	6 347	147	289	275	15	83	20	64	47	38	9	514	1 165	-651
Germany	42 785	40 707	2 079	6 821	3 034	3 788	1 000	600	400	272	412	-141	6 170	6 350	-180
Estonia	505	350	155	34	4	30	19	24	-5	c	c	5	25	12	13
Ireland	14 897	26 048	-11 151	459	289	170	114	92	22	256	54	202	1 219	8 939	-7 720
Greece	c	c	112	108	62	47	6	4	2	4	2	2	85	134	-49
Spain	17 192	19 502	-2 310	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	19 786	22 530	-2 744	1 245	1 069	176	303	143	160	228	464	-236	3 352	3 125	227
Italy	25 014	29 012	-3 998	1 545	1 783	-238	192	79	113	71	98	-27	1 756	3 244	-1 488
Cyprus	1 401	235	1 166	53	11	42	86	42	43	4	1	4	219	11	208
Latvia	267	274	-7	11	1	10	7	9	-1	0	0	0	9	11	-3
Lithuania	341	184	157	4	5	-1	15	7	8	0	0	-0	6	16	-10
Luxembourg	3 097	3 100	-3	136	145	-10	37	10	27	10	13	-3	271	163	108
Hungary	2 810	2 769	41	142	88	54	55	67	-12	20	23	-3	244	312	-68
Malta	360	553	-193	16	3	13	4	1	2	2	1	1	11	30	-20
Netherlands	28 809	27 808	1 001	1 100	777	323	656	93	563	112	47	64	3 509	4 807	-1 298
Austria	10 053	5 412	4 641	1 138	403	735	166	70	96	17	13	4	409	233	175
Poland	2 998	3 064	-65	268	147	121	49	44	5	14	29	-15	188	276	-88
Portugal	2 475	1 782	693	177	436	-259	c	c	c	c	c	c	100	113	-13
Romania	1 316	1 036	280	82	39	43	1	11	-10	9	15	-7	98	58	40
Slovenia	583	649	-66	41	28	12	3	34	-31	0	11	-10	13	26	-13
Slovakia	726	764	-38	24	28	-4	11	11	0	3	5	-2	36	38	-2
Finland	c	3 088	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Sweden	14 406	10 922	3 483	818	229	589	284	103	181	81	194	-113	2 083	24 68	-385
United Kingdom	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
EU institutions	33	4 118	-4 085	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	7 716	867	6 850	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	7 260	4 746	2 513	180	184	-4	2	8	-6	122	54	68	2 152	1 077	1 075
Croatia	729	1 048	-318	34	34	0	3	24	-21	2	5	-3	47	83	-36
Turkey	230	576	-346	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA ⁽¹⁾	68 686	48 261	20 425	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Japan	24 447	23 709	738	545	363	182	42	78	-37	370	329	41	8 349	9 700	-1 351

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong



3.14 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners

Year: 2006

Other business services

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
629	1 237	-608	3 672	2 742	930	1 834	2 043	-209	2 492	1 334	1 158	3 893	3 698	195	EU-27
6	27	-21	31	46	-16	24	27	-4	6	33	-28	129	42	87	Belgium
0	0	-0	0	2	-2	0	2	-1	0	0	-0	5	3	3	Bulgaria
0	1	-0	2	3	-1	1	1	-0	5	3	2	1	138	-136	Czech Republic
10	9	1	105	91	14	87	44	44	22	29	-7	53	84	-32	Denmark
207	278	-71	639	931	-293	216	586	-370	190	356	-166	1 121	812	309	Germany
c	c	0	1	0	1	4	0	4	0	0	-0	0	0	0	Estonia
c	c	97	567	170	397	23	49	-26	195	43	152	441	81	360	Ireland
1	1	-0	2	5	-3	6	3	3	0	1	-1	6	2	4	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
-743	70	-813	1 096	322	774	214	119	95	642	66	576	161	252	-91	France
216	53	163	115	193	-78	69	165	-96	38	69	-31	306	210	96	Italy
0	0	0	0	0	0	7	1	6	3	0	3	8	0	8	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	65	0	65	0	0	0	43	0	43	0	0	0	Lithuania
7	7	-0	11	29	-18	11	58	-47	1	5	-4	8	26	-18	Luxembourg
1	1	-0	26	4	23	7	2	4	33	7	25	28	32	-4	Hungary
c	0	c	1	0	1	c	c	0	c	c	-0	c	c	3	Malta
494	526	-32	420	271	150	616	339	277	133	134	-1	228	230	-2	Netherlands
9	12	-3	134	46	88	14	25	-11	20	22	-2	24	29	-5	Austria
2	0	1	1	5	-4	1	3	-1	39	5	33	3	12	-8	Poland
24	17	7	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	0	0	1	2	-1	5	1	3	7	1	6	9	1	7	Romania
0	0	-0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	1	0	0	Slovenia
0	0	-0	0	1	-1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	Slovakia
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Finland
61	53	8	154	289	-135	153	176	-23	151	74	77	59	101	-41	Sweden
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
6	3	3	15	9	6	36	35	0	10	2	7	94	44	49	Norway
0	0	-0	0	2	-2	4	2	2	1	2	-1	1	1	0	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	USA ⁽¹⁾
54	73	-19	605	1162	-557	-641	733	-1 374	178	79	99	:	:	:	Japan

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong

3.15 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2006

Personal, cultural and recreational services

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
EU-27	11 177	13 521	-2 344	678	1 362	-684	73	41	32	57	71	-14	1 848	3 346	-1 498
Belgium	443	395	47	18	17	1	0	c	c	c	c	c	28	56	-28
Bulgaria	45	15	30	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	1	7
Czech Republic	97	106	-9	1	11	-11	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	41	-37
Denmark	295	956	-661	6	69	-62	2	0	2	2	4	-2	6	145	-139
Germany	613	2 292	-1 679	33	349	-316	1	8	-7	5	8	-3	203	945	-742
Estonia	6	5	0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0
Ireland	184	112	72	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	-4	72	28	44
Greece	122	c	c	31	8	23	0	0	-0	1	1	-0	11	24	-13
Spain	986	1 525	-539	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	1 397	2 155	-758	104	222	-118	13	9	4	15	19	-4	234	455	-221
Italy	705	1 252	-547	165	208	-43	5	1	4	3	1	2	60	286	-226
Cyprus	43	52	-10	2	2	-0	1	0	1	0	0	-0	8	8	1
Latvia	6	11	-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	-3
Lithuania	12	2	11	0	0	-0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	-0
Luxembourg	261	341	-79	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	850	673	177	4	10	-6	10	0	10	1	3	-3	26	364	-338
Malta	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Netherlands	717	788	-70	24	93	-69	3	4	-1	6	11	-5	127	182	-55
Austria	205	600	-395	10	12	-2	1	1	-1	0	1	-1	5	7	-2
Poland	118	185	-68	7	24	-17	1	0	0	1	1	0	11	28	-17
Portugal	203	374	-171	14	32	-18	c	c	c	c	c	c	10	47	-37
Romania	66	75	-9	8	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	-2
Slovenia	30	61	-31	5	4	1	0	7	-7	0	0	-0	0	3	-3
Slovakia	123	95	28	9	4	6	2	0	1	1	1	0	6	7	-1
Finland	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Sweden	214	118	96	9	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
United Kingdom	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
EU institutions	0	27	-27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	2	67	-65	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	336	468	-132	1	7	-6	0	0	0	1	1	0	23	59	-36
Croatia	39	57	-18	1	5	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	8	-5
Turkey	794	84	710	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA ⁽¹⁾	6 340	661	5 680	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Japan	112	1 036	-925	8	117	-109	3	2	1	1	2	-1	51	541	-490

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong



3.15 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2006 Personal, cultural and recreational services

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
76	56	20	15	27	-12	62	82	-19	19	11	9	347	69	278	EU-27
c	0	c	0	4	-4	0	1	0	c	0	c	3	0	2	Belgium
0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	Bulgaria
0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	1	0	0	Czech Republic
0	0	0	0	1	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	Denmark
0	1	0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	1	7	-6	Germany
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Estonia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	20	Ireland
0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	1	-0	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
6	8	-2	7	14	-7	5	11	-6	1	7	-6	21	14	7	France
0	2	-2	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	5	1	Italy
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
60	12	49	0	0	-0	2	10	-8	0	0	0	172	25	147	Hungary
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Malta
5	0	4	c	c	-1	3	54	-51	1	1	1	3	2	2	Netherlands
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	Austria
0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-0	Poland
1	16	-15	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Romania
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	Slovenia
0	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	Slovakia
0	0	0	c	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	c	0	c	Finland
0	0	0	0	1	-1	:	0	:	0	0	0	0	0	0	Sweden
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
0	0	0	9	0	9	0	0	0	0	2	-2	2	0	2	Norway
0	1	-1	0	0	-0	0	0	0	c	0	0	0	0	0	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	USA ⁽¹⁾
:	5	:	1	8	-8	10	7	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	Japan

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong

3.16 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2006 Government services, n.i.e.

(Mio EUR)

	World			Switzerland			Russian Federation			Canada			USA		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
EU-27	17 188	18 945	-1 757	84	365	-281	166	106	60	76	125	-49	2 778	2 326	451
Belgium	1 835	688	1 146	4	13	-9	4	5	-1	c	c	1	c	33	c
Bulgaria	2	7	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	28	60	-33	0	1	-1	13	1	12	0	1	-1	0	4	-4
Denmark	554	717	-163	2	56	-53	15	3	12	4	1	3	12	94	-82
Germany	4 925	1 383	3 542	3	24	-21	11	16	-5	17	21	-4	1 713	450	1 263
Estonia	35	26	9	0	1	-1	8	2	6	c	c	-0	c	c	-4
Ireland	423	56	367	0	0	0	c	c	0	c	c	0	8	7	1
Greece	c	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Spain	633	331	301	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
France	707	836	-129	2	15	-13	8	13	-5	1	11	-10	61	51	10
Italy	1 118	1 857	-739	57	195	-138	0	12	-12	11	19	-8	147	430	-283
Cyprus	314	72	242	0	1	-1	1	0	1	0	0	-0	1	22	-21
Latvia	24	14	10	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	32	62	-30	0	0	-0	1	7	-6	0	1	-0	6	3	2
Luxembourg	261	24	237	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Hungary	83	151	-68	0	2	-2	5	5	0	3	1	2	6	5	2
Malta	c	c	c	c	c	c	0	c	c	0	c	c	c	c	c
Netherlands	1 664	647	1 017	4	5	-1	65	14	51	6	5	1	33	83	-51
Austria	347	85	262	1	2	-2	1	2	-1	1	2	-1	2	5	-4
Poland	49	328	-279	0	3	-3	6	5	1	0	2	-2	3	142	-139
Portugal	147	238	-90	1	6	-5	c	c	c	c	c	c	8	17	-9
Romania	16	78	-62	0	2	-2	0	1	-1	1	2	-1	1	10	-10
Slovenia	6	25	-19	0	1	-1	0	1	-0	0	0	-0	1	3	-2
Slovakia	26	55	-29	1	1	-1	2	1	1	0	0	-0	4	6	-2
Finland	96	45	51	1	1	1	1	0	1	c	c	1	26	3	23
Sweden	362	110	252	:	4	:	:	4	:	:	2	:	:	17	:
United Kingdom	3 041	3 927	-886	4	6	-1	18	3	15	21	44	-23	604	846	-242
EU institutions	362	6 733	-6 371	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	987	126	861	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	170	581	-411	5	24	-19	0	4	-4	8	6	2	34	104	-70
Croatia	1	45	-45	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	7	-6
Turkey	250	824	-573	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
USA ⁽¹⁾	16 737	27 452	-10 715	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Japan	1 719	1 317	402	8	10	-2	4	35	-31	7	14	-8	1 159	440	719

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong



3.16 Trade of EU Member States, Switzerland, Norway, Croatia, Turkey, the USA and Japan with main partners Year: 2006 Government services, n.i.e.

(Mio EUR)

Brazil			China*			Hong Kong			India			Japan			
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
21	91	-70	254	89	165	5	22	-17	277	46	232	35	73	-39	EU-27
1	5	-4	c	c	4	c	c	c	2	2	0	c	c	4	Belgium
0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Bulgaria
0	0	-0	1	5	-5	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	Czech Republic
2	1	1	7	3	4	0	0	0	3	9	-6	5	2	3	Denmark
1	10	-10	8	13	-5	0	2	-2	4	8	-4	0	9	-8	Germany
0	c	c	2	0	1	c	c	0	c	0	c	c	0	c	Estonia
0	0	0	c	c	-1	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	Ireland
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	-1	c	c	c	c	c	c	Greece
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Spain
1	10	-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	8	-5	3	11	-8	France
0	23	-23	0	28	-28	0	2	-2	0	5	-5	3	11	-8	Italy
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	Cyprus
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Latvia
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	Lithuania
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Luxembourg
0	1	-0	1	2	-1	0	0	0	1	1	-0	0	3	-2	Hungary
0	0	0	0	c	c	0	0	0	0	c	c	0	0	0	Malta
0	9	-9	201	3	198	0	4	-4	132	0	132	4	2	3	Netherlands
1	1	0	1	3	-2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	3	-2	Austria
0	2	-2	2	3	-1	0	0	-0	1	1	-0	0	2	-1	Poland
c	c	-5	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	Portugal
0	0	-0	0	1	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	1	-0	Romania
0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	0	-0	Slovenia
0	0	-0	0	1	-0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	-1	Slovakia
c	c	-0	0	1	-0	c	c	-0	c	0	c	2	0	2	Finland
:	1	:	:	2	:	:	1	:	:	0	:	:	2	:	Sweden
9	9	0	16	6	10	4	7	-3	128	4	123	6	12	-6	United Kingdom
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	EU institutions
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Switzerland
0	5	-5	0	13	-13	0	0	0	0	5	-5	8	2	6	Norway
0	0	-0	0	1	-1	:	:	:	0	0	-0	0	1	-1	Croatia
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Turkey
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	USA ⁽¹⁾
0	7	-7	10	63	-53	21	61	-40	2	1	1	:	:	:	Japan

⁽¹⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

c: confidential data

* China excl. Hong Kong

Tables 3.4



4.1 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)
Partner: World

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	CREDIT						
SERVICES	804 538	881 633	956 967	1 031 838	888 086	964 545	1 041 492
Transportation	161 581	187 216	209 112	219 212	189 437	211 203	221 942
Sea transport	67 373	82 602	93 305	95 333	82 838	93 575	95 723
Passenger transport on sea	2 833	2 756	2 561	2 465	2 779	2 581	2 494
Freight transport on sea	53 247	67 459	79 032	80 364	67 546	79 131	80 506
Supp., aux. and other services	11 291	12 385	11 709	12 500	12 519	11 866	12 728
Air transport	56 655	62 963	69 412	72 809	63 351	69 901	73 369
Passenger transport by air	34 425	37 588	41 336	42 874	37 732	41 603	43 221
Freight transport by air	7 371	8 345	9 778	10 327	8 365	9 822	10 392
Supp., aux. and other services	14 859	17 032	18 300	19 610	17 256	18 477	19 758
Other transportation	37 554	41 652	46 397	51 071	43 249	47 729	52 851
Space transport	315	268	315	390	268	315	390
Rail transport	5 542	5 877	6 205	5 660	6 088	6 448	5 972
Road transport	26 665	29 959	33 624	38 120	31 225	34 510	39 312
Inland waterway transport	239	423	614	657	454	693	773
Pipeline transport	2 662	2 580	2 681	3 031	2 657	2 805	3 190
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	2 127	2 545	2 957	3 216	2 555	2 957	3 216
Travel	211 709	225 980	233 547	249 889	228 134	236 350	252 983
Business travel	:	37 306	40 438	44 419	37 531	41 075	45 301
Personal travel	:	188 675	193 108	205 469	190 604	195 274	207 681
Other services	422 845	459 676	507 364	562 621	461 528	509 917	566 451
Communications services	19 639	21 432	24 999	28 369	21 734	25 646	29 375
Postal and courier services	4 009	4 264	5 054	5 244	4 327	5 198	5 560
Telecommunication services	15 629	17 169	19 943	23 125	17 409	20 447	23 816
Construction services	19 027	18 521	21 245	22 448	18 717	21 477	22 779
Construction abroad	17 417	17 184	19 522	20 531	17 380	19 698	20 645
Constr. in the compiling economy	1 610	1 338	1 723	1 916	1 338	1 779	2 134
Insurance services	30 180	26 196	19 226	24 226	26 195	19 272	24 276
Financial services	54 313	64 569	76 891	95 227	64 659	76 990	95 348
Computer and information services	39 632	46 678	49 531	54 923	46 815	49 824	55 340
Computer services	34 492	40 236	42 702	47 281	40 371	42 990	47 690
Information services	5 138	6 443	6 828	7 644	6 445	6 833	7 652
Royalties and licence fees	30 259	34 460	39 397	39 325	34 472	39 441	39 364
Other business services	202 700	218 374	247 880	269 867	219 223	248 932	271 603
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	38 204	42 687	50 877	55 390	42 712	51 018	55 554
Merchanting	14 795	23 849	30 169	32 593	23 900	30 173	32 588
Other trade-related services	23 408	18 841	20 706	22 796	18 815	20 843	22 965
Operational leasing	6 683	7 688	10 927	13 346	7 707	10 961	13 393
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	157 817	168 000	186 078	201 134	168 805	186 954	202 659
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	29 411	30 935	33 373	39 215	31 101	33 599	39 595
Adv., market research & polling	13 008	14 299	17 240	18 334	14 370	17 369	18 557
Research and development	20 011	22 872	26 446	27 931	22 895	26 479	27 987
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	24 452	26 452	27 851	30 627	26 603	27 985	30 839
Agric., mining & on-site processing	2 629	3 919	5 344	6 088	3 935	5 401	6 202
Other	37 943	38 120	40 938	42 488	38 443	41 018	42 632
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	30 359	31 402	34 887	36 453	31 457	35 106	36 849
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	9 915	11 526	11 518	11 066	11 733	11 624	11 177
Audio-visual and related services	6 940	8 545	7 856	6 964	8 583	7 908	7 015
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	2 977	2 983	3 664	4 102	3 152	3 718	4 162
Government services, n i e	17 180	17 921	16 678	17 170	17 978	16 712	17 188
Services not allocated	8 403	8 761	6 941	121	8 987	7 071	121

4.1 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: World

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	DEBIT						
SERVICES	764 116	812 095	876 162	930 960	812 468	883 408	939 633
Transportation	159 044	179 483	194 954	211 609	179 456	197 503	214 471
Sea transport	63 338	73 959	78 056	85 898	73 742	78 827	86 743
Passenger transport on sea	1 205	1 257	1 269	1 426	1 212	1 305	1 462
Freight transport on sea	37 390	44 420	46 550	51 252	44 224	47 263	52 020
Supp., aux. and other services	24 743	28 284	30 236	33 222	28 308	30 258	33 264
Air transport	53 324	57 279	62 440	65 802	57 252	62 827	66 197
Passenger transport by air	28 491	30 811	34 204	35 437	30 740	34 451	35 676
Freight transport by air	5 562	6 987	7 724	7 722	6 992	7 809	7 819
Supp., aux. and other services	19 270	19 480	20 512	22 645	19 520	20 568	22 705
Other transportation	42 388	48 242	54 458	59 908	48 459	55 848	61 529
Space transport	36	59	135	75	59	135	75
Rail transport	5 306	5 382	5 665	5 650	5 423	5 900	5 916
Road transport	29 416	33 882	38 226	42 558	34 015	39 264	43 764
Inland waterway transport	688	784	991	1 138	759	1 038	1 187
Pipeline transport	1 551	1 960	2 264	2 567	1 960	2 334	2 667
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	5 391	6 173	7 173	7 919	6 241	7 174	7 919
Travel	216 787	224 445	235 667	240 976	224 103	237 455	243 179
Business travel	:	46 435	49 134	50 842	46 371	50 396	52 426
Personal travel	:	178 009	186 532	190 132	177 731	187 057	190 752
Other services	375 552	395 041	435 387	478 221	395 884	438 237	481 829
Communications services	20 922	21 550	24 831	29 350	21 669	25 158	29 794
Postal and courier services	4 835	4 894	5 050	5 345	4 897	5 054	5 352
Telecommunication services	16 089	16 656	19 782	24 007	16 773	20 104	24 443
Construction services	13 986	14 132	14 938	15 661	14 152	15 157	15 891
Construction abroad	10 421	10 134	10 483	10 572	10 083	10 585	10 628
Constr. in the compiling economy	3 561	3 998	4 455	5 088	4 069	4 573	5 262
Insurance services	20 066	21 370	21 636	21 730	21 389	21 817	21 936
Financial services	26 845	30 914	37 224	46 051	30 980	37 379	46 282
Computer and information services	20 933	22 585	25 805	28 685	22 631	26 119	29 062
Computer services	18 953	20 416	23 411	26 086	20 461	23 719	26 449
Information services	1 975	2 169	2 394	2 601	2 171	2 401	2 615
Royalties and licence fees	45 513	47 706	50 514	52 813	47 768	50 718	53 050
Other business services	199 658	207 741	229 191	251 642	208 131	230 449	253 350
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	36 391	35 452	35 160	38 021	35 426	35 264	38 173
Merchanting	0	351	413	105	351	413	105
Other trade-related services	36 391	35 101	34 747	37 916	35 076	34 851	38 068
Operational leasing	9 415	10 582	13 192	16 169	10 580	13 280	16 256
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	153 851	161 707	180 839	197 452	162 124	181 904	198 921
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	28 789	30 636	31 623	34 626	30 744	32 106	35 223
Adv., market research & polling	16 176	20 317	23 691	24 573	20 340	23 781	24 679
Research and development	22 039	24 831	27 708	27 983	24 829	27 729	28 003
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	16 308	17 637	18 947	20 205	17 638	19 215	20 573
Agric., mining & on-site processing	2 112	2 347	2 994	3 763	2 333	3 025	3 822
Other	36 661	33 306	38 942	45 942	33 637	39 021	46 090
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	31 768	32 633	36 931	40 361	32 604	37 025	40 530
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	11 921	12 798	13 635	13 430	12 898	13 735	13 521
Audio-visual and related services	9 417	10 120	10 798	9 698	10 150	10 868	9 763
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	2 503	2 678	2 837	3 733	2 749	2 866	3 758
Government services, n i e	15 707	16 246	17 613	18 860	16 266	17 706	18 945
Services not allocated	12 734	13 126	10 156	155	13 025	10 215	155



4.1 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)
Partner: World

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	NET						
SERVICES	40 422	69 539	80 805	100 878	75 618	81 137	101 858
Transportation	2 537	7 733	14 159	7 603	9 981	13 701	7 472
Sea transport	4 036	8 643	15 249	9 435	9 096	14 748	8 979
Passenger transport on sea	1 627	1 499	1 292	1 039	1 567	1 276	1 032
Freight transport on sea	15 857	23 039	32 482	29 112	23 323	31 868	28 487
Supp., aux. and other services	-13 451	-15 899	-18 527	-20 723	-15 789	-18 392	-20 536
Air transport	3 331	5 684	6 972	7 007	6 099	7 073	7 172
Passenger transport by air	5 935	6 777	7 132	7 437	6 992	7 152	7 545
Freight transport by air	1 808	1 358	2 054	2 605	1 374	2 014	2 573
Supp., aux. and other services	-4 412	-2 448	-2 211	-3 035	-2 264	-2 090	-2 946
Other transportation	-4 834	-6 590	-8 061	-8 837	-5 210	-8 119	-8 678
Space transport	280	209	180	315	209	180	315
Rail transport	236	495	540	10	665	547	57
Road transport	-2 751	-3 923	-4 601	-4 438	-2 790	-4 754	-4 452
Inland waterway transport	-449	-362	-377	-481	-304	-344	-413
Pipeline transport	1 111	620	416	465	697	471	523
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	-3 264	-3 628	-4 217	-4 704	-3 686	-4 217	-4 704
Travel	-5 078	1 534	-2 120	8 913	4 031	-1 105	9 804
Business travel	:	-9 130	-8 696	-6 424	-8 840	-9 321	-7 125
Personal travel	:	10 666	6 576	15 337	12 873	8 217	16 929
Other services	47 294	64 636	71 978	84 400	65 643	71 681	84 622
Communications services	-1 284	-118	168	-981	65	489	-419
Postal and courier services	-826	-631	4	-101	-570	144	208
Telecommunication services	-460	513	162	-881	635	342	-628
Construction services	5 040	4 389	6 307	6 787	4 565	6 320	6 888
Construction abroad	6 996	7 051	9 039	9 959	7 298	9 112	10 017
Constr. in the compiling economy	-1 951	-2 660	-2 732	-3 171	-2 731	-2 793	-3 128
Insurance services	10 115	4 826	-2 410	2 496	4 806	-2 545	2 341
Financial services	27 469	33 655	39 667	49 176	33 679	39 611	49 066
Computer and information services	18 699	24 093	23 726	26 239	24 184	23 705	26 279
Computer services	15 538	19 820	19 291	21 195	19 910	19 272	21 241
Information services	3 164	4 274	4 435	5 043	4 274	4 432	5 037
Royalties and licence fees	-15 254	-13 246	-11 117	-13 488	-13 295	-11 277	-13 685
Other business services	3 042	10 633	18 689	18 226	11 092	18 483	18 253
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	1 813	7 235	15 717	17 369	7 286	15 754	17 381
Merchanting	14 795	23 498	29 757	32 488	23 550	29 761	32 483
Other trade-related services	-12 984	-16 260	-14 042	-15 120	-16 260	-14 008	-15 102
Operational leasing	-2 732	-2 894	-2 265	-2 823	-2 874	-2 319	-2 863
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	3 966	6 293	5 239	3 683	6 681	5 051	3 738
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	622	299	1 751	4 589	357	1 493	4 372
Adv., market research & polling	-3 168	-6 019	-6 451	-6 238	-5 970	-6 412	-6 122
Research and development	-2 029	-1 959	-1 262	-52	-1 934	-1 250	-17
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	8 144	8 815	8 904	10 422	8 965	8 771	10 266
Agric., mining & on-site processing	517	1 572	2 350	2 326	1 602	2 376	2 380
Other	1 282	4 813	1 996	-3 454	4 806	1 997	-3 458
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-1 409	-1 231	-2 044	-3 908	-1 146	-1 919	-3 681
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-2 005	-1 272	-2 117	-2 364	-1 165	-2 111	-2 344
Audio-visual and related services	-2 478	-1 575	-2 941	-2 734	-1 567	-2 961	-2 748
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	473	304	827	369	403	852	404
Government services, n i e	1 473	1 675	-935	-1 690	1 712	-994	-1 757
Services not allocated	-4 330	-4 365	-3 216	-34	-4 038	-3 144	-34

4.2 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: Extra EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) Extra EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	CREDIT						
SERVICES	342 976	369 773	404 817	443 952	368 108	402 855	441 556
Transportation	77 449	93 560	104 757	109 989	93 462	104 426	109 747
Sea transport	38 813	50 421	57 541	57 940	50 359	57 508	57 931
Passenger transport on sea	887	773	1 054	857	777	1 058	865
Freight transport on sea	32 862	43 629	51 580	51 722	43 566	51 518	51 643
Supp., aux. and other services	5 064	6 017	4 906	5 361	6 019	4 936	5 428
Air transport	28 168	32 280	35 759	39 148	32 130	35 566	38 890
Passenger transport by air	16 551	18 674	20 568	22 481	18 532	20 422	22 270
Freight transport by air	4 799	5 597	6 546	7 175	5 590	6 543	7 171
Supp., aux. and other services	6 814	8 009	8 650	9 490	8 010	8 602	9 446
Other transportation	10 470	10 860	11 458	12 904	10 973	11 356	12 927
Space transport	256	248	230	260	248	230	261
Rail transport	1 942	1 801	1 900	1 756	1 806	1 890	1 760
Road transport	6 085	6 332	6 552	7 917	6 404	6 357	7 791
Inland waterway transport	64	92	89	116	87	101	149
Pipeline transport	1 152	1 311	1 458	1 487	1 377	1 575	1 636
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	969	1 077	1 231	1 368	1 049	1 203	1 330
Travel	63 846	62 687	66 060	72 100	62 097	65 385	71 089
Business travel	:	12 765	13 793	15 573	12 584	13 681	15 410
Personal travel	:	49 921	52 267	56 526	49 512	51 703	55 679
Other services	199 177	210 636	231 734	261 843	209 602	230 772	260 707
Communications services	5 887	6 499	7 348	8 568	6 401	7 386	8 662
Postal and courier services	1 203	1 310	1 863	1 993	1 313	1 926	2 166
Telecommunication services	4 686	5 188	5 486	6 574	5 090	5 459	6 494
Construction services	10 085	9 650	11 299	12 109	9 612	11 217	12 102
Construction abroad	9 583	9 280	10 798	11 567	9 316	10 761	11 454
Constr. in the compiling economy	503	370	500	542	297	456	648
Insurance services	14 973	10 735	6 179	14 288	10 665	6 143	14 218
Financial services	25 106	29 713	35 230	41 910	29 645	35 175	41 875
Computer and information services	16 556	16 408	17 339	21 122	16 291	17 264	21 031
Computer services	13 486	13 441	14 311	17 637	13 333	14 247	17 549
Information services	3 068	2 967	3 026	3 487	2 960	3 016	3 481
Royalties and licence fees	17 390	20 438	23 802	23 479	20 363	23 726	23 407
Other business services	95 361	102 913	117 750	127 791	102 379	117 101	126 882
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	20 539	22 369	25 944	27 842	22 118	25 724	27 447
Merchanting	11 181	16 184	19 039	20 212	16 048	18 830	19 825
Other trade-related services	9 358	6 187	6 904	7 630	6 076	6 897	7 623
Operational leasing	2 635	3 340	4 871	6 168	3 303	4 843	6 112
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	72 188	77 198	86 938	93 782	76 960	86 533	93 323
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	13 672	14 027	14 548	17 476	13 994	14 471	17 306
Adv., market research & polling	5 292	5 686	6 987	7 306	5 687	6 979	7 309
Research and development	10 918	12 448	14 157	14 903	12 441	14 152	14 900
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	13 074	14 470	16 109	17 395	14 395	15 966	17 169
Agric., mining & on-site processing	1 590	2 626	3 690	4 047	2 626	3 708	4 120
Other	16 143	16 503	17 661	18 177	16 463	17 470	18 029
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	11 500	11 443	13 783	14 478	11 360	13 788	14 491
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	4 483	5 142	4 909	4 626	5 105	4 895	4 598
Audio-visual and related services	3 363	3 996	3 497	3 032	3 921	3 489	3 013
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	1 121	1 148	1 411	1 596	1 186	1 405	1 585
Government services, n i e	9 339	9 138	7 878	7 952	9 142	7 867	7 933
Services not allocated	2 504	2 890	2 267	18	2 947	2 272	14



4.2 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: Extra EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) Extra EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	DEBIT						
SERVICES	304 470	325 608	353 225	376 008	321 709	349 989	373 059
Transportation	70 468	80 900	87 925	96 589	79 481	87 650	96 190
Sea transport	34 077	40 695	44 316	49 515	40 178	44 354	49 587
Passenger transport on sea	156	185	267	239	161	280	248
Freight transport on sea	18 497	23 065	24 988	27 354	22 701	25 146	27 525
Supp., aux. and other services	15 424	17 444	19 063	21 919	17 319	18 928	21 813
Air transport	25 352	28 345	30 590	31 908	27 982	30 326	31 607
Passenger transport by air	12 322	13 206	14 336	14 488	12 984	14 202	14 340
Freight transport by air	2 852	4 304	4 832	4 819	4 261	4 825	4 811
Supp., aux. and other services	10 177	10 837	11 422	12 600	10 738	11 299	12 456
Other transportation	11 039	11 859	13 019	15 169	11 321	12 971	14 998
Space transport	34	57	132	69	57	132	69
Rail transport	1 395	1 249	1 432	1 556	1 185	1 446	1 572
Road transport	6 207	6 900	7 164	8 310	6 512	7 123	8 160
Inland waterway transport	115	150	172	217	115	182	224
Pipeline transport	619	654	837	1 214	651	856	1 245
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	2 667	2 847	3 280	3 800	2 803	3 229	3 727
Travel	77 258	81 059	85 985	86 980	79 495	83 770	85 131
Business travel	:	17 616	18 337	18 995	17 608	17 871	18 656
Personal travel	:	63 444	67 650	67 985	61 888	65 902	66 474
Other services	153 796	160 580	176 921	192 427	159 880	176 194	191 727
Communications services	6 742	7 187	8 564	10 096	7 057	8 331	9 832
Postal and courier services	1 497	1 602	1 853	2 245	1 580	1 831	2 226
Telecommunication services	5 246	5 583	6 711	7 852	5 478	6 502	7 607
Construction services	5 719	5 933	6 185	6 654	5 803	6 125	6 595
Construction abroad	4 903	4 912	5 317	5 765	4 777	5 298	5 685
Constr. in the compiling economy	815	1 021	868	889	1 024	826	906
Insurance services	6 399	8 370	8 388	7 166	8 368	8 391	7 170
Financial services	10 613	11 895	14 352	17 381	11 911	14 378	17 424
Computer and information services	7 488	8 128	8 704	9 749	8 115	8 711	9 741
Computer services	6 951	7 521	8 071	9 035	7 505	8 083	9 035
Information services	537	607	631	713	610	626	708
Royalties and licence fees	28 060	29 371	32 027	32 586	29 376	32 087	32 635
Other business services	76 602	77 875	86 288	96 130	77 504	85 783	95 717
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	13 047	12 709	12 452	14 159	12 605	12 366	14 091
Merchanting	0	156	205	62	156	205	62
Other trade-related services	13 047	12 553	12 247	14 097	12 449	12 161	14 029
Operational leasing	3 157	3 677	5 280	6 248	3 667	5 297	6 265
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	60 396	61 491	68 559	75 723	61 233	68 122	75 365
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	11 783	12 468	12 195	13 549	12 470	12 149	13 545
Adv., market research & polling	5 504	7 164	8 799	9 506	7 117	8 752	9 426
Research and development	9 908	10 458	12 647	12 784	10 417	12 596	12 752
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	6 102	6 810	6 983	7 674	6 813	6 886	7 628
Agric., mining & on-site processing	661	676	924	1 088	678	929	1 128
Other	14 444	12 745	14 579	17 149	12 752	14 471	17 025
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	11 992	11 170	12 435	13 976	10 986	12 334	13 867
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	5 741	6 291	6 300	5 773	6 274	6 282	5 751
Audio-visual and related services	4 870	5 386	5 348	4 710	5 370	5 338	4 710
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	872	903	952	1 063	902	944	1 041
Government services, n i e	6 431	5 531	6 113	6 893	5 472	6 106	6 862
Services not allocated	2 948	3 069	2 392	12	2 853	2 375	9

4.2 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: Extra EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) Extra EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	NET						
SERVICES	38 506	44 165	51 592	67 944	46 400	52 867	68 497
Transportation	6 981	12 660	16 831	13 400	13 981	16 776	13 557
Sea transport	4 736	9 726	13 225	8 425	10 181	13 153	8 344
Passenger transport on sea	731	588	786	617	617	778	617
Freight transport on sea	14 365	20 564	26 593	24 368	20 864	26 372	24 118
Supp., aux. and other services	-10 359	-11 427	-14 157	-16 558	-11 300	-13 992	-16 386
Air transport	2 815	3 934	5 169	7 241	4 149	5 239	7 283
Passenger transport by air	4 229	5 468	6 232	7 993	5 548	6 220	7 930
Freight transport by air	1 947	1 292	1 714	2 356	1 330	1 718	2 360
Supp., aux. and other services	-3 363	-2 828	-2 773	-3 110	-2 727	-2 697	-3 010
Other transportation	-570	-999	-1 560	-2 265	-348	-1 615	-2 071
Space transport	222	191	99	192	191	98	192
Rail transport	546	552	468	200	621	444	189
Road transport	-121	-568	-612	-393	-107	-766	-369
Inland waterway transport	-51	-57	-82	-100	-29	-81	-75
Pipeline transport	533	657	621	273	727	718	391
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	-1 698	-1 770	-2 049	-2 432	-1 754	-2 026	-2 397
Travel	-13 413	-18 372	-19 925	-14 880	-17 398	-18 385	-14 042
Business travel	:	-4 851	-4 544	-3 423	-5 023	-4 190	-3 246
Personal travel	:	-13 523	-15 384	-11 458	-12 376	-14 199	-10 795
Other services	45 382	50 056	54 814	69 416	49 723	54 578	68 980
Communications services	-855	-689	-1 216	-1 528	-656	-945	-1 170
Postal and courier services	-295	-291	10	-252	-267	95	-60
Telecommunication services	-559	-396	-1 225	-1 278	-388	-1 044	-1 113
Construction services	4 366	3 717	5 114	5 455	3 809	5 092	5 506
Construction abroad	4 680	4 368	5 481	5 802	4 539	5 463	5 768
Constr. in the compiling economy	-312	-651	-368	-346	-728	-370	-258
Insurance services	8 573	2 364	-2 209	7 122	2 297	-2 248	7 048
Financial services	14 493	17 819	20 878	24 529	17 733	20 797	24 451
Computer and information services	9 068	8 281	8 635	11 373	8 176	8 553	11 290
Computer services	6 535	5 920	6 241	8 602	5 828	6 164	8 514
Information services	2 531	2 359	2 395	2 774	2 350	2 391	2 773
Royalties and licence fees	-10 670	-8 933	-8 225	-9 107	-9 013	-8 362	-9 229
Other business services	18 759	25 039	31 462	31 660	24 875	31 317	31 165
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	7 492	9 660	13 492	13 683	9 513	13 358	13 356
Merchanting	11 181	16 028	18 834	20 151	15 892	18 625	19 763
Other trade-related services	-3 689	-6 366	-5 343	-6 467	-6 374	-5 264	-6 406
Operational leasing	-522	-337	-409	-80	-364	-454	-153
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	11 792	15 708	18 379	18 059	15 727	18 412	17 958
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	1 889	1 558	2 353	3 927	1 524	2 322	3 760
Adv., market research & polling	-212	-1 478	-1 812	-2 200	-1 430	-1 773	-2 117
Research and development	1 009	1 991	1 510	2 119	2 024	1 556	2 148
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	6 972	7 660	9 126	9 721	7 582	9 080	9 541
Agric., mining & on-site processing	929	1 950	2 766	2 960	1 947	2 779	2 992
Other	1 699	3 758	3 082	1 028	3 711	2 999	1 004
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-492	273	1 348	503	374	1 454	624
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-1 258	-1 149	-1 390	-1 147	-1 169	-1 387	-1 153
Audio-visual and related services	-1 507	-1 390	-1 851	-1 678	-1 449	-1 850	-1 697
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	249	245	459	533	284	461	544
Government services, n i e	2 907	3 608	1 765	1 059	3 670	1 761	1 071
Services not allocated	-444	-179	-125	7	95	-102	5



4.3 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)
Partner: Canada

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	CREDIT						
SERVICES	7 219	8 313	8 952	10 115	8 341	8 987	10 172
Transportation	2 128	2 419	2 378	2 899	2 429	2 384	2 915
Sea transport	841	881	778	1 016	882	779	1 016
Passenger transport on sea	52	0	3	5	0	3	5
Freight transport on sea	704	819	710	942	819	711	942
Supp., aux. and other services	85	59	65	68	60	65	68
Air transport	1 128	1 368	1 410	1 641	1 369	1 414	1 654
Passenger transport by air	801	940	1 161	1 179	940	1 163	1 190
Freight transport by air	98	116	128	129	117	129	130
Supp., aux. and other services	225	309	121	331	310	122	332
Other transportation	156	171	189	246	177	191	248
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	29	41	43	50	41	43	50
Road transport	85	90	112	161	96	113	162
Inland waterway transport	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Pipeline transport	4	3	0	0	3	0	0
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	36	36	34	32	36	34	32
Travel	1 917	2 237	2 553	2 862	2 244	2 567	2 878
Business travel	:	414	443	461	415	449	469
Personal travel	:	1 823	2 109	2 400	1 829	2 117	2 408
Other services	3 128	3 606	3 985	4 348	3 618	3 999	4 373
Communications services	149	155	155	178	156	157	180
Postal and courier services	23	29	27	32	30	27	32
Telecommunication services	126	126	128	146	127	131	148
Construction services	51	93	127	208	94	127	208
Construction abroad	49	92	124	206	93	124	206
Constr. in the compiling economy	2	1	2	2	1	2	2
Insurance services	592	613	657	430	613	657	430
Financial services	420	452	506	765	452	506	765
Computer and information services	193	310	435	505	310	438	512
Computer services	189	194	235	250	195	238	257
Information services	5	114	200	255	114	200	255
Royalties and licence fees	331	494	410	316	494	410	316
Other business services	1 204	1 308	1 525	1 817	1 314	1 533	1 830
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	222	238	159	267	238	160	268
Merchanting	142	185	90	188	185	89	188
Other trade-related services	80	54	69	78	54	70	79
Operational leasing	29	77	146	221	78	147	222
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	955	993	1 219	1 329	998	1 224	1 339
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	279	306	341	495	307	342	498
Adv., market research & polling	28	45	48	67	46	48	68
Research and development	72	88	145	105	88	146	105
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	158	160	210	210	161	212	214
Agric., mining & on-site processing	74	47	28	39	47	28	39
Other	168	172	237	249	174	238	249
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	173	172	205	162	172	207	165
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	59	61	56	56	62	57	57
Audio-visual and related services	49	46	42	36	46	43	37
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	8	13	14	21	13	14	21
Government services, n i e	129	121	114	75	122	114	76
Services not allocated	46	51	33	4	51	33	4

4.3 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: Canada

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	DEBIT						
SERVICES	6 811	7 092	7 608	8 134	7 100	7 644	8 188
Transportation	1 704	1 636	1 649	1 978	1 641	1 652	1 987
Sea transport	716	600	554	817	602	555	817
Passenger transport on sea	1	0	0	0	- 0	0	0
Freight transport on sea	297	235	288	314	236	288	314
Supp., aux. and other services	416	365	261	499	365	262	499
Air transport	885	918	996	1 044	919	997	1 050
Passenger transport by air	510	520	525	523	520	526	529
Freight transport by air	53	68	81	89	68	81	89
Supp., aux. and other services	323	330	390	433	330	390	434
Other transportation	102	117	99	118	120	100	120
Space transport	0	0	-8	0	- 0	-8	0
Rail transport	12	8	9	6	8	9	6
Road transport	50	57	42	45	59	43	47
Inland waterway transport	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pipeline transport	2	1	0	0	1	0	1
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	37	49	54	65	49	55	66
Travel	2 233	2 513	2 556	2 688	2 510	2 570	2 702
Business travel	:	476	504	559	476	510	566
Personal travel	:	2 036	2 052	2 128	2 033	2 060	2 135
Other services	2 724	2 865	3 338	3 468	2 871	3 357	3 499
Communications services	106	123	152	154	123	152	155
Postal and courier services	20	20	19	22	20	19	22
Telecommunication services	87	102	133	131	103	134	132
Construction services	76	82	106	252	82	106	252
Construction abroad	68	49	89	234	49	89	234
Constr. in the compiling economy	7	33	15	19	34	15	19
Insurance services	133	216	341	252	216	341	253
Financial services	115	100	139	160	100	139	160
Computer and information services	148	152	208	249	152	209	250
Computer services	139	139	196	233	139	197	234
Information services	8	9	10	16	9	11	16
Royalties and licence fees	396	318	340	300	318	345	307
Other business services	1 473	1 641	1 759	1 908	1 644	1 769	1 925
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	127	137	114	127	137	115	128
Merchanting	0	1	2	0	1	2	0
Other trade-related services	127	136	111	127	136	112	128
Operational leasing	31	22	41	67	22	41	68
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	1 314	1 482	1 603	1 715	1 485	1 612	1 731
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	216	361	374	370	362	377	377
Adv., market research & polling	81	109	89	106	110	90	109
Research and development	380	365	522	512	365	522	513
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	159	190	178	165	190	182	168
Agric., mining & on-site processing	13	11	21	18	11	22	18
Other	304	312	274	357	314	275	359
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	160	135	141	184	135	141	184
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	118	99	131	71	100	131	71
Audio-visual and related services	101	82	112	49	83	113	49
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	18	17	19	21	17	19	21
Government services, n i e	158	135	164	123	136	165	125
Services not allocated	150	78	63	-2	78	64	-1



4.3 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)
Partner: Canada

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	NET						
SERVICES	408	1 220	1 344	1 981	1 240	1 343	1 985
Transportation	424	783	728	921	787	732	928
Sea transport	125	281	224	199	281	224	199
Passenger transport on sea	51	0	3	5	0	3	5
Freight transport on sea	406	584	422	627	583	422	628
Supp., aux. and other services	-331	-305	-197	-431	-304	-197	-431
Air transport	243	449	414	597	450	417	604
Passenger transport by air	292	420	635	656	420	637	661
Freight transport by air	45	48	47	40	48	48	41
Supp., aux. and other services	-98	-21	-269	-103	-20	-269	-102
Other transportation	54	54	90	127	57	90	128
Space transport	0	0	8	0	0	8	0
Rail transport	17	33	34	44	33	34	44
Road transport	35	34	70	116	37	71	116
Inland waterway transport	0	0	-1	-1	0	-1	-1
Pipeline transport	3	1	0	0	1	0	0
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	-1	-13	-20	-33	-13	-20	-33
Travel	-316	-276	-3	174	-267	-3	176
Business travel	:	-62	-61	-99	-62	-61	-98
Personal travel	:	-213	57	271	-204	57	273
Other services	404	740	647	881	747	642	875
Communications services	43	32	3	24	33	5	25
Postal and courier services	4	9	7	10	10	7	10
Telecommunication services	39	24	-5	15	24	-3	16
Construction services	-25	11	22	-44	12	21	-44
Construction abroad	-19	44	35	-28	44	35	-28
Constr. in the compiling economy	-5	-32	-13	-17	-33	-13	-17
Insurance services	459	397	316	178	397	315	177
Financial services	305	352	367	605	352	367	605
Computer and information services	45	158	228	256	159	229	262
Computer services	50	55	39	17	56	41	23
Information services	-4	105	190	239	105	190	239
Royalties and licence fees	-65	176	70	16	176	66	8
Other business services	-270	-333	-233	-91	-329	-236	-95
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	95	101	46	140	101	45	141
Merchanting	142	183	88	188	183	87	188
Other trade-related services	-47	-82	-42	-49	-82	-42	-49
Operational leasing	-2	55	105	154	56	106	155
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	-359	-489	-385	-386	-487	-388	-392
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	64	-54	-33	125	-54	-34	121
Adv., market research & polling	-54	-64	-41	-39	-64	-41	-42
Research and development	-308	-277	-377	-407	-277	-377	-408
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	-1	-30	33	45	-30	30	45
Agric., mining & on-site processing	61	35	7	21	36	6	21
Other	-137	-140	-37	-108	-140	-38	-109
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	13	37	65	-22	38	66	-19
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-59	-38	-74	-15	-38	-74	-14
Audio-visual and related services	-52	-37	-70	-13	-36	-70	-13
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	-9	-4	-5	0	-4	-5	0
Government services, n i e	-29	-14	-50	-49	-14	-50	-49
Services not allocated	-104	-27	-31	5	-27	-31	5

4.4 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: USA

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	CREDIT						
SERVICES	112 301	117 555	122 655	133 934	117 948	123 159	134 664
Transportation	21 031	26 556	31 850	31 935	26 692	31 896	31 991
Sea transport	11 708	16 175	19 756	19 096	16 194	19 771	19 115
Passenger transport on sea	489	488	542	415	489	542	416
Freight transport on sea	10 372	14 796	18 615	18 068	14 803	18 624	18 079
Supp., aux. and other services	847	891	597	613	903	604	621
Air transport	7 667	8 746	10 131	10 774	8 771	10 145	10 793
Passenger transport by air	5 430	6 094	6 765	7 450	6 101	6 773	7 463
Freight transport by air	1 108	1 223	1 484	1 546	1 225	1 488	1 550
Supp., aux. and other services	1 132	1 428	1 880	1 779	1 444	1 882	1 782
Other transportation	1 657	1 636	1 962	2 064	1 727	1 979	2 081
Space transport	35	66	97	113	66	97	113
Rail transport	318	225	269	165	231	271	168
Road transport	962	1 019	1 247	1 280	1 102	1 258	1 291
Inland waterway transport	16	14	14	24	15	16	27
Pipeline transport	77	62	30	107	62	30	107
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	250	251	307	376	252	307	376
Travel	17 559	17 677	18 543	19 833	17 744	18 616	19 925
Business travel	:	3 416	3 432	3 961	3 423	3 462	4 005
Personal travel	:	14 262	15 111	15 874	14 322	15 154	15 922
Other services	73 316	72 947	71 979	82 164	73 137	72 364	82 746
Communications services	2 306	2 564	2 791	3 118	2 590	2 890	3 336
Postal and courier services	601	639	958	1 037	646	1 026	1 222
Telecommunication services	1 704	1 924	1 830	2 082	1 943	1 862	2 114
Construction services	1 134	997	1 011	823	1 019	1 052	896
Construction abroad	889	932	915	738	942	924	744
Constr. in the compiling economy	244	63	96	84	75	128	151
Insurance services	7 467	5 346	393	7 222	5 349	395	7 225
Financial services	9 431	10 016	11 521	13 173	10 023	11 540	13 192
Computer and information services	6 101	6 113	6 571	6 682	6 133	6 644	6 786
Computer services	5 596	5 537	5 854	6 181	5 556	5 926	6 285
Information services	503	575	719	500	576	720	501
Royalties and licence fees	7 521	8 348	10 408	9 720	8 349	10 415	9 730
Other business services	32 197	32 755	34 455	36 812	32 843	34 580	36 955
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	5 229	5 252	4 598	4 671	5 258	4 612	4 691
Merchanting	3 186	3 363	2 776	2 777	3 363	2 777	2 777
Other trade-related services	2 044	1 890	1 822	1 892	1 896	1 835	1 913
Operational leasing	534	520	719	969	532	731	985
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	26 433	26 982	29 140	31 171	27 052	29 239	31 278
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	4 896	5 401	5 517	6 903	5 414	5 550	6 931
Adv., market research & polling	3 058	2 526	3 111	2 585	2 532	3 119	2 593
Research and development	6 251	6 406	7 783	8 418	6 407	7 786	8 422
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	2 870	3 243	3 343	3 493	3 255	3 362	3 516
Agric., mining & on-site processing	609	575	591	623	576	593	624
Other	4 007	4 082	3 842	4 158	4 112	3 857	4 168
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	4 742	4 752	4 954	4 989	4 756	4 975	5 020
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	2 344	2 236	1 833	1 836	2 259	1 849	1 848
Audio-visual and related services	2 034	1 948	1 531	1 441	1 954	1 540	1 446
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	308	287	299	396	304	307	403
Government services, n i e	4 815	4 571	2 998	2 777	4 573	2 999	2 778
Services not allocated	395	375	284	1	375	284	1



4.4 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: USA

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	DEBIT						
SERVICES	104 618	109 269	117 913	121 742	109 338	118 228	122 067
Transportation	15 559	17 393	20 047	20 279	17 444	20 083	20 306
Sea transport	7 048	7 798	9 908	10 002	7 809	9 913	10 005
Passenger transport on sea	45	47	46	53	46	47	54
Freight transport on sea	2 786	2 947	2 990	3 155	2 959	2 992	3 156
Supp., aux. and other services	4 213	4 801	6 870	6 791	4 802	6 872	6 792
Air transport	6 784	7 962	8 352	8 499	7 968	8 374	8 513
Passenger transport by air	2 440	2 647	2 968	2 843	2 649	2 985	2 854
Freight transport by air	820	1 435	1 598	1 379	1 437	1 598	1 379
Supp., aux. and other services	3 527	3 881	3 785	4 279	3 883	3 789	4 282
Other transportation	1 727	1 632	1 786	1 778	1 664	1 796	1 787
Space transport	34	50	98	68	50	98	68
Rail transport	184	184	145	67	189	146	68
Road transport	613	574	579	578	597	587	586
Inland waterway transport	17	13	17	13	13	18	13
Pipeline transport	22	30	15	19	30	15	19
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	858	781	931	1 030	785	931	1 031
Travel	15 763	16 348	16 646	16 331	16 341	16 713	16 406
Business travel	:	4 050	3 975	4 084	4 054	4 007	4 123
Personal travel	:	12 297	12 671	12 244	12 286	12 706	12 280
Other services	72 084	74 770	80 640	85 129	74 795	80 852	85 353
Communications services	2 691	2 727	2 840	3 330	2 734	2 853	3 342
Postal and courier services	829	926	1 116	1 417	926	1 116	1 417
Telecommunication services	1 861	1 802	1 723	1 913	1 809	1 736	1 925
Construction services	752	743	574	594	747	576	607
Construction abroad	629	558	443	504	558	443	505
Constr. in the compiling economy	122	186	130	90	190	131	102
Insurance services	1 991	2 356	1 518	2 015	2 358	1 530	2 029
Financial services	4 620	5 262	6 218	7 423	5 258	6 245	7 451
Computer and information services	4 226	4 678	4 679	5 164	4 679	4 703	5 192
Computer services	3 833	4 310	4 316	4 771	4 311	4 339	4 798
Information services	388	368	361	394	367	362	395
Royalties and licence fees	18 514	19 663	21 021	20 841	19 661	21 045	20 866
Other business services	32 691	33 300	38 032	40 106	33 313	38 117	40 194
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	3 961	3 419	3 650	4 122	3 413	3 668	4 134
Merchanting	0	24	23	11	24	23	12
Other trade-related services	3 961	3 395	3 627	4 110	3 389	3 645	4 123
Operational leasing	1 588	1 696	2 780	2 629	1 693	2 785	2 636
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	27 140	28 184	31 600	33 360	28 205	31 663	33 428
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	5 572	5 517	5 205	5 672	5 522	5 227	5 704
Adv., market research & polling	2 515	3 756	4 707	5 320	3 757	4 719	5 326
Research and development	6 653	6 927	8 736	8 402	6 927	8 737	8 403
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	1 791	2 037	2 062	2 158	2 037	2 076	2 172
Agric., mining & on-site processing	98	87	118	184	86	123	187
Other	4 917	4 815	5 093	5 342	4 831	5 099	5 352
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	5 596	5 046	5 677	6 281	5 045	5 680	6 283
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	3 984	3 952	3 900	3 339	3 957	3 909	3 346
Audio-visual and related services	3 701	3 630	3 562	2 932	3 631	3 569	2 937
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	281	322	338	406	325	340	407
Government services, n i e	2 616	2 088	1 858	2 316	2 090	1 874	2 326
Services not allocated	1 212	758	582	2	758	582	2

4.4 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: USA

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	NET						
SERVICES	7 683	8 286	4 741	12 191	8 610	4 931	12 597
Transportation	5 472	9 163	11 804	11 656	9 248	11 813	11 685
Sea transport	4 660	8 377	9 847	9 094	8 385	9 858	9 109
Passenger transport on sea	444	441	496	362	442	495	362
Freight transport on sea	7 586	11 848	15 625	14 913	11 844	15 632	14 923
Supp., aux. and other services	-3 367	-3 910	-6 273	-6 178	-3 899	-6 268	-6 171
Air transport	884	784	1 779	2 275	802	1 771	2 280
Passenger transport by air	2 990	3 447	3 797	4 607	3 452	3 788	4 609
Freight transport by air	288	-212	-114	167	-212	-110	171
Supp., aux. and other services	-2 395	-2 453	-1 905	-2 500	-2 439	-1 907	-2 500
Other transportation	-70	5	176	286	63	183	294
Space transport	1	16	-1	45	16	-1	45
Rail transport	134	41	124	99	42	125	100
Road transport	349	446	669	702	505	672	705
Inland waterway transport	-1	0	-4	11	1	-1	14
Pipeline transport	55	31	14	88	31	14	88
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	-609	-531	-625	-655	-533	-625	-655
Travel	1 796	1 329	1 897	3 501	1 403	1 904	3 519
Business travel	:	-634	-543	-123	-631	-545	-117
Personal travel	:	1 965	2 441	3 630	2 036	2 449	3 642
Other services	1 231	-1 823	-8 661	-2 966	-1 658	-8 488	-2 607
Communications services	-385	-163	-49	-211	-145	38	-5
Postal and courier services	-229	-287	-157	-381	-280	-90	-196
Telecommunication services	-157	122	107	169	134	126	190
Construction services	382	254	437	229	272	476	289
Construction abroad	260	374	472	234	384	481	238
Constr. in the compiling economy	121	-123	-34	-6	-114	-3	49
Insurance services	5 476	2 990	-1 125	5 207	2 991	-1 135	5 196
Financial services	4 810	4 753	5 303	5 750	4 765	5 294	5 741
Computer and information services	1 875	1 435	1 892	1 518	1 454	1 941	1 594
Computer services	1 763	1 227	1 538	1 410	1 245	1 587	1 487
Information services	115	207	358	106	208	358	106
Royalties and licence fees	-10 993	-11 315	-10 613	-11 121	-11 312	-10 630	-11 136
Other business services	-494	-544	-3 577	-3 294	-470	-3 537	-3 240
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	1 267	1 833	949	549	1 845	944	557
Merchanting	3 186	3 338	2 753	2 765	3 338	2 754	2 765
Other trade-related services	-1 918	-1 505	-1 805	-2 219	-1 493	-1 809	-2 210
Operational leasing	-1 053	-1 176	-2 061	-1 660	-1 161	-2 055	-1 651
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	-707	-1 202	-2 461	-2 188	-1 154	-2 424	-2 150
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-676	-116	313	1 230	-108	323	1 226
Adv., market research & polling	543	-1 230	-1 596	-2 735	-1 225	-1 600	-2 733
Research and development	-403	-521	-953	16	-519	-952	20
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	1 080	1 206	1 281	1 335	1 219	1 286	1 343
Agric., mining & on-site processing	511	489	474	439	491	470	437
Other	-910	-733	-1 251	-1 184	-720	-1 243	-1 184
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-854	-294	-723	-1 292	-289	-704	-1 264
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-1 640	-1 716	-2 068	-1 503	-1 698	-2 060	-1 498
Audio-visual and related services	-1 668	-1 682	-2 031	-1 491	-1 677	-2 030	-1 491
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	28	-35	-39	-10	-21	-33	-4
Government services, n i e	2 199	2 483	1 140	461	2 484	1 125	451
Services not allocated	-816	-383	-298	-1	-383	-298	-1



4.5 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)
Partner: Japan

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	CREDIT						
SERVICES	16 755	18 383	19 525	18 894	18 420	19 569	18 939
Transportation	4 284	5 118	5 097	5 248	5 127	5 101	5 252
Sea transport	2 080	2 487	2 577	2 538	2 488	2 578	2 539
Passenger transport on sea	2	3	4	14	3	4	14
Freight transport on sea	1 871	2 222	2 329	2 226	2 223	2 330	2 226
Supp., aux. and other services	208	262	240	297	263	240	298
Air transport	1 962	2 367	2 293	2 441	2 368	2 295	2 442
Passenger transport by air	1 278	1 474	1 384	1 441	1 475	1 386	1 442
Freight transport by air	434	529	522	535	530	523	535
Supp., aux. and other services	252	365	387	465	366	387	465
Other transportation	240	263	229	270	269	231	271
Space transport	0	1	22	43	1	22	43
Rail transport	30	34	19	15	34	19	15
Road transport	155	150	129	159	156	130	161
Inland waterway transport	2	4	1	1	4	1	2
Pipeline transport	6	7	2	1	7	2	1
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	45	65	54	49	65	54	49
Travel	2 965	2 512	2 406	2 452	2 519	2 417	2 465
Business travel	:	565	546	655	566	549	660
Personal travel	:	1 949	1 859	1 797	1 955	1 866	1 805
Other services	9 419	10 681	11 966	11 194	10 702	11 995	11 222
Communications services	117	342	339	146	344	347	148
Postal and courier services	33	38	40	38	39	47	38
Telecommunication services	85	303	299	107	304	300	108
Construction services	74	102	92	132	111	100	142
Construction abroad	69	101	88	129	101	88	129
Constr. in the compiling economy	5	3	3	3	11	11	13
Insurance services	515	271	253	467	271	253	468
Financial services	1 876	2 342	3 061	3 873	2 343	3 061	3 874
Computer and information services	587	674	704	660	675	705	661
Computer services	439	646	662	607	647	663	608
Information services	147	28	42	53	28	42	53
Royalties and licence fees	1 576	1 804	2 086	1 655	1 804	2 086	1 657
Other business services	4 456	4 801	4 871	3 879	4 808	4 881	3 893
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	715	876	1 119	531	876	1 120	531
Merchanting	397	602	671	245	602	672	245
Other trade-related services	318	274	447	282	274	447	283
Operational leasing	118	109	106	94	109	106	94
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	3 623	3 818	3 642	3 254	3 825	3 652	3 268
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	581	657	682	805	658	683	806
Adv., market research & polling	200	208	317	417	209	317	417
Research and development	1 197	1 176	1 092	869	1 177	1 092	869
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	802	730	478	287	732	482	293
Agric., mining & on-site processing	7	39	52	25	40	52	26
Other	381	518	579	495	521	581	496
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	455	489	440	353	490	442	358
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	162	262	503	347	264	504	347
Audio-visual and related services	132	208	458	299	208	458	299
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	31	55	45	46	56	46	47
Government services, n i e	55	82	58	34	83	59	35
Services not allocated	87	71	54	-3	71	54	-3

4.5 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: Japan

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	DEBIT						
SERVICES	10 185	11 122	12 238	12 923	11 121	12 250	12 935
Transportation	3 658	4 261	4 450	4 505	4 263	4 450	4 506
Sea transport	2 324	2 833	2 958	3 071	2 833	2 958	3 072
Passenger transport on sea	1	3	3	4	3	3	4
Freight transport on sea	1 462	1 951	2 369	2 430	1 951	2 369	2 430
Supp., aux. and other services	860	878	584	637	878	584	637
Air transport	1 009	997	1 046	939	997	1 046	939
Passenger transport by air	240	217	286	290	217	286	290
Freight transport by air	206	337	291	223	337	291	223
Supp., aux. and other services	561	444	469	425	444	469	425
Other transportation	325	432	449	495	433	449	496
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	18	26	31	25	26	31	25
Road transport	144	210	228	244	211	229	244
Inland waterway transport	4	21	33	30	21	33	30
Pipeline transport	2	2	1	0	2	1	1
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	157	174	155	197	174	156	198
Travel	754	708	870	985	708	872	986
Business travel	:	245	290	321	245	291	322
Personal travel	:	465	581	664	465	581	665
Other services	5 396	5 730	6 593	7 429	5 728	6 603	7 438
Communications services	99	87	93	109	87	95	109
Postal and courier services	36	31	41	32	31	41	32
Telecommunication services	64	57	53	75	57	54	75
Construction services	105	106	83	130	107	83	130
Construction abroad	67	96	73	88	96	73	88
Constr. in the compiling economy	37	10	11	41	11	10	41
Insurance services	119	125	145	137	125	145	137
Financial services	1 010	1 069	1 180	1 509	1 069	1 180	1 509
Computer and information services	196	241	205	170	240	207	173
Computer services	193	234	198	165	233	200	167
Information services	3	7	5	5	7	6	5
Royalties and licence fees	1 138	1 130	1 496	1 540	1 130	1 496	1 541
Other business services	2 594	2 802	3 257	3 694	2 801	3 263	3 698
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	372	343	371	393	343	371	393
Merchanting	0	9	7	1	9	7	1
Other trade-related services	372	333	364	392	333	364	392
Operational leasing	167	124	168	158	124	169	158
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	2 054	2 336	2 717	3 141	2 334	2 722	3 145
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	334	385	337	493	385	339	495
Adv., market research & polling	156	162	166	190	162	167	190
Research and development	414	484	561	544	484	561	544
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	260	494	353	365	493	354	366
Agric., mining & on-site processing	5	10	49	51	10	49	51
Other	508	457	915	1 104	457	915	1 104
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	373	342	336	397	342	336	397
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	42	71	52	69	71	52	69
Audio-visual and related services	22	54	35	50	54	35	51
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	20	18	17	19	18	17	19
Government services, n i e	92	99	82	73	99	82	73
Services not allocated	377	422	323	1	422	324	1



4.5 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)
Partner: Japan

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	NET						
SERVICES	6 570	7 261	7 287	5 971	7 299	7 318	6 005
Transportation	626	857	647	743	865	651	745
Sea transport	-244	-346	-380	-534	-345	-380	-533
Passenger transport on sea	1	0	1	10	0	1	10
Freight transport on sea	409	271	-40	-204	271	-40	-204
Supp., aux. and other services	-653	-616	-344	-340	-615	-344	-339
Air transport	953	1 370	1 247	1 502	1 371	1 249	1 503
Passenger transport by air	1 037	1 257	1 098	1 150	1 258	1 100	1 151
Freight transport by air	228	193	231	312	193	232	312
Supp., aux. and other services	-309	-79	-82	39	-79	-82	39
Other transportation	-85	-169	-220	-226	-164	-219	-225
Space transport	0	1	22	43	1	22	43
Rail transport	12	8	-12	-10	8	-12	-10
Road transport	11	-60	-100	-84	-55	-99	-84
Inland waterway transport	-1	-17	-32	-29	-17	-32	-29
Pipeline transport	5	5	1	0	5	1	0
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	-112	-109	-101	-148	-109	-101	-148
Travel	2 211	1 804	1 536	1 468	1 811	1 545	1 479
Business travel	:	320	256	333	321	259	338
Personal travel	:	1 483	1 278	1 133	1 489	1 285	1 140
Other services	4 023	4 951	5 374	3 764	4 974	5 393	3 784
Communications services	18	255	246	38	257	252	39
Postal and courier services	-3	8	0	5	8	7	6
Telecommunication services	20	246	246	32	247	246	33
Construction services	-30	-4	8	2	4	17	12
Construction abroad	2	5	15	40	5	15	40
Constr. in the compiling economy	-32	-7	-8	-38	0	1	-28
Insurance services	397	146	108	331	146	108	330
Financial services	866	1 273	1 882	2 365	1 274	1 881	2 365
Computer and information services	391	432	499	490	435	498	489
Computer services	246	412	463	442	415	463	441
Information services	144	20	37	48	20	37	48
Royalties and licence fees	438	674	590	115	675	590	116
Other business services	1 862	1 999	1 614	185	2 008	1 618	195
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	344	534	749	138	534	749	138
Merchanting	397	593	665	245	593	665	245
Other trade-related services	-53	-59	83	-110	-59	83	-110
Operational leasing	-49	-15	-62	-64	-15	-62	-64
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	1 569	1 482	926	113	1 491	930	122
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	248	271	345	312	273	344	311
Adv., market research & polling	44	46	151	227	47	151	227
Research and development	783	692	531	324	692	531	324
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	542	236	126	-77	239	128	-72
Agric., mining & on-site processing	2	29	3	-26	30	3	-25
Other	-126	62	-336	-609	64	-334	-608
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	83	147	104	-43	148	106	-39
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	120	191	451	278	193	452	278
Audio-visual and related services	111	154	423	249	154	423	249
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	11	37	28	28	38	29	28
Government services, n i e	-37	-17	-24	-38	-16	-24	-39
Services not allocated	-289	-351	-270	-4	-351	-270	-4

4.6 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: Brazil

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	CREDIT						
SERVICES	3 371	3 720	4 576	5 160	3 723	4 580	5 162
Transportation	1 050	1 302	2 004	2 125	1 303	2 005	2 125
Sea transport	498	645	1 117	1 005	646	1 118	1 005
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Freight transport on sea	469	630	1 096	987	630	1 096	987
Supp., aux. and other services	30	15	22	19	15	22	19
Air transport	491	619	813	1 008	619	813	1 008
Passenger transport by air	344	421	582	762	421	582	762
Freight transport by air	64	88	97	110	88	97	110
Supp., aux. and other services	81	108	133	137	109	133	137
Other transportation	59	38	73	111	38	74	111
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	7	1	3	4	1	3	4
Road transport	39	31	56	79	31	56	79
Inland waterway transport	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Pipeline transport	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	9	5	12	27	5	12	27
Travel	723	678	899	1 133	679	900	1 134
Business travel	:	162	181	249	162	181	250
Personal travel	:	519	716	884	519	717	885
Other services	1 547	1 710	1 651	1 903	1 710	1 653	1 903
Communications services	93	73	71	96	73	71	96
Postal and courier services	9	8	7	8	8	7	8
Telecommunication services	83	64	63	87	65	63	87
Construction services	169	91	233	327	91	234	328
Construction abroad	166	82	221	312	82	222	312
Constr. in the compiling economy	3	8	12	15	8	12	15
Insurance services	100	52	29	89	52	29	89
Financial services	77	106	101	141	106	101	141
Computer and information services	119	140	178	234	140	178	234
Computer services	97	135	170	227	136	170	227
Information services	22	6	8	7	6	8	7
Royalties and licence fees	130	267	191	291	267	191	291
Other business services	783	884	747	629	884	748	629
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	67	155	-206	-626	155	-206	-626
Merchanting	35	101	-257	-722	101	-257	-722
Other trade-related services	33	53	52	97	53	53	97
Operational leasing	43	74	89	138	74	89	139
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	672	653	862	1 116	653	862	1 116
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	55	94	110	118	95	110	118
Adv., market research & polling	26	13	13	20	13	13	20
Research and development	81	33	61	73	33	61	73
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	120	162	157	161	162	157	161
Agric., mining & on-site processing	30	47	189	269	47	189	270
Other	201	192	230	306	192	230	306
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	158	110	104	169	110	104	169
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	51	75	75	76	75	75	76
Audio-visual and related services	29	55	69	71	55	69	71
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	21	20	5	6	20	6	6
Government services, n i e	24	23	26	21	23	26	21
Services not allocated	51	31	20	0	31	20	0



4.6 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: Brazil

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	DEBIT						
SERVICES	3 487	3 454	4 014	4 609	3 455	4 019	4 615
Transportation	1 094	1 132	1 311	1 450	1 132	1 314	1 454
Sea transport	550	554	673	724	554	674	724
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Freight transport on sea	337	347	347	329	347	348	329
Supp., aux. and other services	212	208	325	395	208	325	396
Air transport	495	532	564	606	532	564	608
Passenger transport by air	289	315	298	251	315	298	251
Freight transport by air	28	43	43	43	43	43	43
Supp., aux. and other services	178	173	224	311	173	224	313
Other transportation	52	44	73	121	45	75	122
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	3	1	1	10	1	1	11
Road transport	42	35	66	98	35	68	99
Inland waterway transport	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Pipeline transport	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	5	7	3	10	7	3	10
Travel	1 156	1 194	1 344	1 412	1 194	1 345	1 413
Business travel	:	245	361	301	245	362	301
Personal travel	:	949	983	1 110	949	983	1 110
Other services	1 210	1 080	1 325	1 745	1 081	1 326	1 746
Communications services	43	58	85	71	58	85	71
Postal and courier services	5	7	6	9	7	6	9
Telecommunication services	37	52	78	63	52	78	64
Construction services	87	85	82	84	85	82	84
Construction abroad	80	76	80	80	76	80	80
Constr. in the compiling economy	5	8	3	3	8	3	3
Insurance services	80	14	34	54	14	34	54
Financial services	27	68	86	67	68	87	67
Computer and information services	31	47	53	76	47	53	76
Computer services	28	45	51	75	45	52	75
Information services	2	1	0	1	1	0	1
Royalties and licence fees	16	18	21	11	18	21	12
Other business services	829	685	842	1 237	685	843	1 237
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	105	136	165	237	136	165	237
Merchanting	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Other trade-related services	105	136	165	235	136	165	235
Operational leasing	9	9	8	7	9	8	7
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	715	538	670	994	538	670	994
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	103	86	98	100	86	98	100
Adv., market research & polling	32	28	35	45	28	35	45
Research and development	57	46	78	95	46	78	95
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	162	96	103	78	97	103	78
Agric., mining & on-site processing	3	3	3	2	3	3	2
Other	88	85	96	139	86	96	139
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	273	191	258	532	191	258	532
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	41	38	35	56	38	36	56
Audio-visual and related services	13	7	11	24	7	11	24
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	29	29	23	30	29	24	31
Government services, n i e	56	69	85	90	69	85	91
Services not allocated	28	48	34	1	48	34	1

4.6 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: Brazil

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	NET						
SERVICES	-117	266	563	551	268	561	548
Transportation	-44	170	693	675	170	690	671
Sea transport	-51	91	444	281	91	444	281
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	0
Freight transport on sea	132	283	750	658	283	749	658
Supp., aux. and other services	-182	-193	-303	-377	-193	-303	-377
Air transport	-4	87	248	402	87	248	400
Passenger transport by air	54	106	283	511	106	283	511
Freight transport by air	36	45	54	67	45	54	67
Supp., aux. and other services	-97	-64	-92	-174	-64	-92	-176
Other transportation	8	-6	1	-10	-6	-1	-11
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	4	0	2	-6	0	2	-7
Road transport	-3	-4	-10	-20	-4	-12	-20
Inland waterway transport	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	0
Pipeline transport	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	4	-2	9	18	-2	9	18
Travel	-433	-516	-445	-279	-515	-445	-278
Business travel	:	-83	-181	-52	-83	-181	-51
Personal travel	:	-430	-267	-226	-429	-267	-225
Other services	338	629	327	158	630	328	157
Communications services	51	15	-14	25	15	-13	25
Postal and courier services	3	1	1	-1	1	1	-1
Telecommunication services	47	12	-16	23	13	-15	23
Construction services	82	6	151	244	6	151	244
Construction abroad	86	6	142	232	6	142	232
Constr. in the compiling economy	-3	0	9	13	-0	9	13
Insurance services	20	38	-6	35	38	-6	35
Financial services	50	38	15	74	38	15	74
Computer and information services	89	93	125	158	93	125	158
Computer services	69	90	119	152	90	119	152
Information services	20	5	8	6	5	8	6
Royalties and licence fees	114	249	170	279	249	170	279
Other business services	-46	199	-95	-608	199	-95	-608
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	-38	19	-371	-863	20	-371	-864
Merchanting	35	101	-257	-724	101	-257	-724
Other trade-related services	-72	-83	-113	-138	-83	-113	-139
Operational leasing	34	65	81	131	65	81	131
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	-43	115	192	122	115	192	122
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-48	9	12	18	9	12	18
Adv., market research & polling	-5	-15	-23	-25	-15	-23	-25
Research and development	24	-12	-17	-22	-12	-17	-22
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	-41	66	53	83	66	53	83
Agric., mining & on-site processing	27	44	186	267	44	186	267
Other	113	107	134	167	106	134	167
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-115	-81	-154	-363	-81	-154	-363
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	10	37	40	20	37	39	20
Audio-visual and related services	16	48	59	47	48	59	47
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	-8	-9	-18	-25	-8	-18	-25
Government services, n i e	-32	-46	-59	-69	-46	-59	-70
Services not allocated	23	-17	-14	-1	-17	-14	-1



4.7 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: Russian Federation

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	CREDIT						
SERVICES	7 764	9 117	12 023	13 890	9 388	12 308	14 221
Transportation	1 928	2 318	3 048	3 267	2 457	3 217	3 462
Sea transport	373	360	510	577	364	513	581
Passenger transport on sea	3	7	6	0	8	7	2
Freight transport on sea	238	214	370	465	215	371	465
Supp., aux. and other services	132	138	134	110	140	135	112
Air transport	312	360	569	652	370	576	660
Passenger transport by air	151	165	307	422	171	313	428
Freight transport by air	45	36	37	46	36	37	46
Supp., aux. and other services	115	159	225	185	163	227	187
Other transportation	1 243	1 600	1 968	2 039	1 724	2 128	2 222
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	168	187	198	170	193	204	176
Road transport	369	419	601	834	451	621	863
Inland waterway transport	1	3	3	3	4	4	5
Pipeline transport	674	921	1 068	940	1 006	1 200	1 087
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	29	70	98	91	70	98	91
Travel	2 243	2 247	2 588	3 090	2 348	2 686	3 207
Business travel	:	605	708	746	613	718	759
Personal travel	:	1 642	1 879	2 347	1 735	1 967	2 451
Other services	3 472	4 377	6 245	7 530	4 408	6 263	7 548
Communications services	122	132	159	245	136	160	248
Postal and courier services	8	8	11	13	9	11	13
Telecommunication services	115	122	146	234	126	148	236
Construction services	431	622	825	707	628	829	712
Construction abroad	412	609	810	683	612	811	684
Constr. in the compiling economy	20	12	14	24	15	17	27
Insurance services	77	92	82	123	94	84	125
Financial services	425	556	716	1 109	557	716	1 109
Computer and information services	348	310	655	765	313	656	766
Computer services	333	294	634	741	296	635	742
Information services	15	16	20	23	16	20	23
Royalties and licence fees	114	125	223	241	126	224	241
Other business services	1 801	2 382	3 360	4 102	2 394	3 367	4 108
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	801	1 040	1 034	1 561	1 041	1 034	1 562
Merchanting	386	961	980	1 417	959	979	1 416
Other trade-related services	414	78	53	145	81	54	147
Operational leasing	36	46	73	131	46	73	131
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	964	1 294	2 253	2 409	1 305	2 260	2 414
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	173	149	199	324	151	200	325
Adv., market research & polling	41	27	28	42	27	28	42
Research and development	46	20	21	27	20	21	27
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	150	477	833	830	479	838	831
Agric., mining & on-site processing	26	85	329	391	85	329	391
Other	445	406	657	493	411	658	494
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	83	130	181	301	131	182	302
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	47	42	96	72	45	97	73
Audio-visual and related services	31	26	25	29	26	25	30
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	15	16	71	44	18	72	44
Government services, n i e	105	116	130	165	117	130	166
Services not allocated	120	176	137	3	176	138	3

4.7 EU item breakdown from 2003 to 2006

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: Russian Federation

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	DEBIT						
SERVICES	5 762	7 359	8 922	10 541	7 381	9 122	10 774
Transportation	2 265	3 216	4 078	5 064	3 237	4 203	5 218
Sea transport	1 198	1 815	2 204	2 809	1 818	2 240	2 852
Passenger transport on sea	2	5	6	1	4	6	1
Freight transport on sea	1 036	1 585	1 893	2 394	1 587	1 928	2 436
Supp., aux. and other services	159	225	303	414	225	303	414
Air transport	454	556	678	787	556	688	799
Passenger transport by air	163	173	183	181	175	185	183
Freight transport by air	39	62	96	84	60	104	93
Supp., aux. and other services	249	319	397	521	320	397	521
Other transportation	616	846	1 194	1 467	864	1 273	1 567
Space transport	0	7	42	0	7	42	0
Rail transport	134	168	231	333	171	245	350
Road transport	221	374	393	499	387	451	572
Inland waterway transport	6	11	9	8	11	10	9
Pipeline transport	151	183	333	405	183	339	413
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	105	104	186	223	105	187	223
Travel	1 467	1 809	1 921	1 959	1 809	1 938	1 977
Business travel	:	489	536	597	487	548	610
Personal travel	:	1 321	1 386	1 361	1 323	1 391	1 366
Other services	2 019	2 323	2 913	3 515	2 325	2 970	3 576
Communications services	115	130	193	232	134	194	234
Postal and courier services	12	12	13	13	12	13	13
Telecommunication services	103	119	180	220	123	181	221
Construction services	280	413	437	386	412	440	390
Construction abroad	244	392	411	361	390	413	364
Constr. in the compiling economy	35	19	26	25	21	27	26
Insurance services	82	59	104	175	59	107	179
Financial services	76	89	116	275	91	116	275
Computer and information services	40	32	39	74	33	39	74
Computer services	37	27	34	60	29	35	60
Information services	2	5	3	11	5	3	11
Royalties and licence fees	69	22	19	23	25	19	24
Other business services	1 240	1 454	1 871	2 205	1 443	1 918	2 255
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	228	344	279	346	342	282	349
Merchanting	2	32	44	11	32	44	11
Other trade-related services	226	312	235	335	310	237	337
Operational leasing	99	65	90	117	66	90	117
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	914	1 047	1 498	1 743	1 036	1 543	1 790
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	147	134	228	273	131	236	275
Adv., market research & polling	168	226	279	313	226	292	322
Research and development	83	49	76	70	49	76	70
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	104	179	267	254	169	281	258
Agric., mining & on-site processing	6	8	11	6	6	13	30
Other	197	209	405	471	217	409	474
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	207	238	229	356	235	233	361
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	29	30	36	41	33	36	41
Audio-visual and related services	12	13	16	18	14	16	18
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	15	15	20	22	17	20	22
Government services, n i e	88	95	99	105	96	100	106
Services not allocated	10	10	9	2	10	9	2



4.7 EU item breakdown from 2003 to 2006

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)
Partner: Russian Federation

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	NET						
SERVICES	2 002	1 759	3 100	3 349	2 007	3 185	3 448
Transportation	-337	-898	-1 030	-1 797	-780	-986	-1 755
Sea transport	-825	-1 455	-1 694	-2 232	-1 453	-1 727	-2 271
Passenger transport on sea	1	2	1	-1	4	1	0
Freight transport on sea	-798	-1 371	-1 523	-1 929	-1 372	-1 558	-1 971
Supp., aux. and other services	-27	-86	-169	-304	-85	-169	-303
Air transport	-142	-196	-109	-136	-186	-111	-139
Passenger transport by air	-12	-8	124	240	-4	128	245
Freight transport by air	6	-26	-59	-38	-24	-67	-47
Supp., aux. and other services	-134	-160	-172	-336	-157	-171	-334
Other transportation	628	754	774	572	860	854	656
Space transport	0	-7	-42	0	-7	-42	0
Rail transport	35	19	-33	-163	21	-41	-174
Road transport	148	45	208	335	64	170	290
Inland waterway transport	-4	-8	-6	-5	-7	-6	-4
Pipeline transport	524	738	735	536	823	860	674
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	-76	-34	-89	-132	-36	-89	-132
Travel	776	438	667	1 131	539	748	1 230
Business travel	:	116	172	149	127	170	149
Personal travel	:	321	493	987	411	576	1 086
Other services	1 453	2 054	3 333	4 015	2 083	3 292	3 972
Communications services	7	2	-34	13	3	-34	14
Postal and courier services	-5	-4	-2	-1	-3	-2	-1
Telecommunication services	13	4	-34	14	3	-33	15
Construction services	151	209	388	321	216	389	323
Construction abroad	169	216	399	321	221	398	321
Constr. in the compiling economy	-15	-7	-12	-1	-6	-10	2
Insurance services	-5	33	-22	-53	36	-23	-53
Financial services	350	467	600	834	466	599	834
Computer and information services	308	279	617	692	279	617	692
Computer services	296	267	600	682	268	600	682
Information services	13	12	17	11	12	17	11
Royalties and licence fees	45	103	205	218	101	205	217
Other business services	561	928	1 488	1 898	951	1 449	1 853
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	573	696	754	1 215	699	753	1 213
Merchanting	384	929	936	1 406	927	934	1 404
Other trade-related services	188	-233	-182	-190	-229	-183	-190
Operational leasing	-63	-20	-17	13	-20	-17	13
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	50	248	754	666	269	717	623
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	25	15	-29	51	20	-36	50
Adv., market research & polling	-127	-200	-252	-272	-199	-264	-280
Research and development	-37	-30	-55	-43	-29	-55	-43
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	47	298	567	576	310	557	573
Agric., mining & on-site processing	20	77	318	384	79	316	361
Other	249	197	252	22	194	248	21
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-124	-108	-48	-55	-104	-52	-60
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	18	12	60	32	12	60	32
Audio-visual and related services	20	13	9	11	12	9	11
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	0	1	51	21	1	51	22
Government services, n i e	17	21	31	61	21	30	60
Services not allocated	110	165	129	1	165	128	1

4.8 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: India

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	CREDIT						
SERVICES	2 863	3 860	5 427	6 964	3 868	5 438	6 978
Transportation	1 250	1 495	2 217	2 175	1 499	2 219	2 176
Sea transport	436	614	991	924	614	992	925
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Freight transport on sea	420	569	940	873	570	940	873
Supp., aux. and other services	16	45	53	52	45	54	52
Air transport	675	827	1 147	1 164	827	1 147	1 164
Passenger transport by air	430	519	717	660	519	717	661
Freight transport by air	182	209	277	313	209	277	313
Supp., aux. and other services	65	100	152	190	100	152	190
Other transportation	138	51	79	86	54	80	86
Space transport	90	2	0	0	2	0	0
Rail transport	10	8	13	5	8	13	5
Road transport	18	27	51	61	29	51	61
Inland waterway transport	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Pipeline transport	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	16	15	15	19	15	15	19
Travel	509	788	725	876	790	728	879
Business travel	:	247	213	306	248	215	308
Personal travel	:	541	512	569	542	513	570
Other services	1 056	1 521	2 432	3 912	1 524	2 438	3 920
Communications services	70	69	85	133	69	87	134
Postal and courier services	15	15	21	28	15	21	28
Telecommunication services	55	53	64	104	53	65	104
Construction services	163	192	221	161	192	221	162
Construction abroad	162	188	213	158	189	213	159
Constr. in the compiling economy	1	4	8	3	4	8	3
Insurance services	57	43	28	97	43	28	97
Financial services	120	150	190	274	150	190	274
Computer and information services	82	157	186	281	158	186	281
Computer services	77	149	178	270	149	178	270
Information services	5	8	8	11	8	8	11
Royalties and licence fees	102	68	93	184	68	94	184
Other business services	308	656	1 422	2 485	658	1 425	2 492
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	-2	116	601	996	116	601	996
Merchanting	-11	83	530	950	83	531	950
Other trade-related services	8	31	71	45	32	71	46
Operational leasing	44	146	152	267	146	152	267
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	263	398	669	1 223	399	672	1 230
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	54	77	110	214	77	111	217
Adv., market research & polling	15	41	114	247	42	114	247
Research and development	21	16	29	66	16	29	66
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	63	137	186	249	137	186	249
Agric., mining & on-site processing	1	3	19	70	3	19	71
Other	64	65	122	228	66	123	228
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	45	55	88	150	55	89	153
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	6	8	11	19	8	11	19
Audio-visual and related services	4	3	3	4	3	3	4
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	1	4	9	16	5	9	16
Government services, n i e	150	178	196	277	178	197	277
Services not allocated	49	55	51	2	55	51	2



4.8 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)
Partner: India

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	DEBIT						
SERVICES	3 048	3 931	4 795	5 540	3 933	4 801	5 548
Transportation	839	1 065	1 284	1 361	1 066	1 286	1 365
Sea transport	359	488	589	617	489	590	618
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Freight transport on sea	183	227	292	297	227	292	298
Supp., aux. and other services	175	260	295	319	260	295	319
Air transport	424	511	614	664	511	614	664
Passenger transport by air	231	293	361	390	293	361	390
Freight transport by air	75	76	90	98	76	90	98
Supp., aux. and other services	120	141	163	175	141	163	175
Other transportation	57	65	82	81	66	83	84
Space transport	0	0	0	0	- 0	0	0
Rail transport	4	5	9	2	5	9	2
Road transport	35	42	56	55	43	56	57
Inland waterway transport	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Pipeline transport	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	18	16	15	23	16	15	23
Travel	1 107	1 471	1 634	1 650	1 471	1 635	1 651
Business travel	:	306	293	347	306	293	348
Personal travel	:	1 164	1 343	1 301	1 165	1 343	1 302
Other services	1 101	1 387	1 869	2 526	1 387	1 872	2 529
Communications services	87	124	162	180	124	162	181
Postal and courier services	3	3	5	9	3	5	9
Telecommunication services	84	120	157	170	120	157	171
Construction services	54	63	99	89	63	100	89
Construction abroad	49	54	89	72	53	89	73
Constr. in the compiling economy	4	8	11	17	8	11	17
Insurance services	21	37	48	38	37	48	38
Financial services	39	31	56	96	31	57	96
Computer and information services	236	365	529	713	365	530	714
Computer services	213	358	522	699	358	523	700
Information services	22	7	7	13	7	7	13
Royalties and licence fees	17	27	23	21	27	23	21
Other business services	602	689	897	1 332	690	898	1 334
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	146	120	155	224	120	155	224
Merchanting	0	1	2	5	1	2	5
Other trade-related services	146	119	153	219	119	153	220
Operational leasing	7	1	4	13	0	4	13
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	449	568	739	1 097	569	740	1 098
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	64	104	124	209	104	124	209
Adv., market research & polling	24	22	34	37	22	34	37
Research and development	111	145	235	249	145	235	249
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	82	112	103	247	112	104	247
Agric., mining & on-site processing	2	2	3	9	2	3	9
Other	100	88	148	224	88	148	224
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	65	92	93	123	92	93	123
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	4	9	7	11	9	7	11
Audio-visual and related services	2	4	3	4	4	3	4
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	2	5	4	7	5	4	7
Government services, n i e	40	43	46	45	43	47	46
Services not allocated	2	9	6	3	9	6	3

4.8 EU item breakdown from 2003 to 2006

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: India

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	NET						
SERVICES	-185	-72	632	1 425	-64	637	1 430
Transportation	412	430	932	813	433	933	811
Sea transport	77	125	402	307	126	403	307
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Freight transport on sea	237	342	648	576	342	648	575
Supp., aux. and other services	-159	-215	-242	-267	-215	-241	-267
Air transport	251	316	533	500	316	533	500
Passenger transport by air	199	226	355	270	226	355	270
Freight transport by air	107	133	187	215	133	187	215
Supp., aux. and other services	-55	-41	-11	15	-41	-11	15
Other transportation	81	-14	-3	4	-12	-3	3
Space transport	90	2	0	0	2	0	0
Rail transport	6	2	4	3	3	4	3
Road transport	-17	-15	-5	6	-14	-5	4
Inland waterway transport	0	0	-1	1	0	-1	1
Pipeline transport	4	0	-1	0	0	-1	0
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	-1	-1	0	-4	-1	0	-4
Travel	-598	-683	-909	-774	-680	-907	-772
Business travel	:	-59	-80	-42	-58	-78	-41
Personal travel	:	-623	-831	-732	-622	-830	-732
Other services	-45	134	564	1 386	137	566	1 391
Communications services	-17	-55	-76	-47	-54	-76	-47
Postal and courier services	12	12	16	19	12	16	19
Telecommunication services	-28	-67	-93	-67	-66	-92	-67
Construction services	109	129	121	72	130	122	73
Construction abroad	113	135	124	86	135	124	86
Constr. in the compiling economy	-3	-5	-2	-13	-5	-2	-13
Insurance services	36	6	-20	59	6	-20	59
Financial services	81	119	133	179	119	133	179
Computer and information services	-155	-208	-344	-433	-207	-344	-433
Computer services	-136	-209	-344	-430	-208	-344	-430
Information services	-18	1	0	-2	1	0	-2
Royalties and licence fees	84	41	70	163	42	70	163
Other business services	-294	-33	524	1 152	-32	527	1 158
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	-148	-4	446	772	-4	446	772
Merchanting	-11	81	529	946	81	529	946
Other trade-related services	-137	-88	-82	-174	-87	-82	-174
Operational leasing	37	145	149	254	145	149	254
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	-185	-171	-70	126	-170	-68	133
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-10	-27	-14	5	-27	-13	8
Adv., market research & polling	-8	19	80	210	19	80	210
Research and development	-90	-129	-206	-184	-129	-206	-184
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	-20	25	82	2	25	82	1
Agric., mining & on-site processing	-1	2	16	61	2	16	61
Other	-36	-23	-26	4	-23	-25	4
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-20	-37	-5	26	-37	-3	30
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	2	-1	4	9	-1	4	9
Audio-visual and related services	3	-1	-1	0	0	-1	0
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	0	-1	5	9	0	5	9
Government services, n i e	109	135	150	232	136	150	232
Services not allocated	47	46	44	-2	47	45	-1



4.9 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)
Partner: China

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	CREDIT						
SERVICES	6 919	9 313	12 329	12 733	9 324	12 343	12 750
Transportation	2 485	3 313	4 264	4 491	3 318	4 268	4 497
Sea transport	1 666	2 246	2 771	2 806	2 247	2 774	2 810
Passenger transport on sea	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Freight transport on sea	1 533	2 128	2 634	2 661	2 129	2 635	2 662
Supp., aux. and other services	134	117	137	143	117	138	145
Air transport	601	930	1 286	1 420	931	1 286	1 421
Passenger transport by air	270	367	422	413	367	422	413
Freight transport by air	231	392	657	747	392	657	747
Supp., aux. and other services	101	171	206	261	172	206	261
Other transportation	217	138	206	264	142	207	265
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	97	9	12	10	9	12	10
Road transport	92	95	138	206	97	139	207
Inland waterway transport	2	2	2	4	2	2	4
Pipeline transport	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	24	30	51	43	30	51	43
Travel	825	1 153	1 482	1 886	1 156	1 489	1 894
Business travel	:	332	421	565	332	425	571
Personal travel	:	822	1 063	1 321	824	1 066	1 324
Other services	3 517	4 585	6 375	6 355	4 589	6 378	6 358
Communications services	66	108	125	198	109	125	198
Postal and courier services	33	44	66	103	44	66	103
Telecommunication services	34	63	59	95	64	59	95
Construction services	311	448	530	474	448	530	474
Construction abroad	306	445	525	472	445	525	472
Constr. in the compiling economy	5	3	5	2	3	5	3
Insurance services	52	56	43	107	56	43	107
Financial services	143	226	266	380	226	267	381
Computer and information services	162	240	191	187	240	191	187
Computer services	159	237	185	181	237	185	182
Information services	4	3	6	5	3	6	5
Royalties and licence fees	449	721	933	1 070	721	933	1 071
Other business services	2 133	2 596	4 110	3 671	2 597	4 111	3 672
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	875	1 108	2 085	1 412	1 108	2 085	1 413
Merchanting	487	1 021	1 934	1 285	1 021	1 934	1 285
Other trade-related services	388	86	151	128	86	151	129
Operational leasing	51	71	456	551	71	456	551
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	1 207	1 417	1 569	1 705	1 418	1 570	1 706
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	137	140	141	188	140	141	188
Adv., market research & polling	47	30	48	61	30	49	61
Research and development	188	257	215	236	257	215	236
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	438	550	619	554	551	620	554
Agric., mining & on-site processing	10	13	38	59	13	38	59
Other	234	303	311	357	304	311	357
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	151	123	193	251	123	193	251
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	11	15	24	15	16	24	15
Audio-visual and related services	4	8	5	4	8	5	4
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	7	7	18	11	7	19	11
Government services, n i e	187	177	153	253	177	153	254
Services not allocated	92	261	206	1	261	206	1

4.9 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: China

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	DEBIT						
SERVICES	4 952	7 654	9 584	11 305	7 651	9 597	11 334
Transportation	2 277	3 486	4 294	5 032	3 486	4 297	5 037
Sea transport	1 662	2 302	2 751	2 972	2 302	2 752	2 973
Passenger transport on sea	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Freight transport on sea	856	1 448	1 794	1 872	1 448	1 794	1 873
Supp., aux. and other services	805	853	956	1 098	853	956	1 098
Air transport	393	835	1 033	1 426	835	1 033	1 426
Passenger transport by air	131	294	347	428	294	347	429
Freight transport by air	129	287	402	536	287	402	536
Supp., aux. and other services	132	251	283	458	251	283	458
Other transportation	223	346	508	636	347	509	639
Space transport	0	0	0	0	- 0	0	0
Rail transport	8	20	28	26	20	29	26
Road transport	133	223	358	462	223	359	464
Inland waterway transport	1	6	6	4	6	6	4
Pipeline transport	0	0	1	1	0	1	2
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	81	98	115	141	98	115	141
Travel	1 017	1 639	2 329	2 407	1 636	2 335	2 423
Business travel	:	604	825	822	602	829	835
Personal travel	:	1 033	1 505	1 584	1 033	1 506	1 587
Other services	1 565	2 208	2 709	3 860	2 207	2 715	3 868
Communications services	63	101	101	149	101	102	151
Postal and courier services	18	16	25	36	16	25	36
Telecommunication services	44	84	76	111	84	77	113
Construction services	200	269	238	354	269	238	354
Construction abroad	189	261	221	307	261	222	307
Constr. in the compiling economy	8	7	16	47	7	16	47
Insurance services	60	78	124	219	78	124	219
Financial services	34	36	88	140	36	88	140
Computer and information services	42	39	89	113	39	90	113
Computer services	39	39	88	112	39	88	112
Information services	3	1	2	2	1	2	2
Royalties and licence fees	32	155	23	33	155	23	33
Other business services	1 075	1 463	1 953	2 738	1 462	1 956	2 742
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	249	318	408	461	317	409	462
Merchanting	0	5	10	4	5	10	4
Other trade-related services	248	313	398	457	312	399	458
Operational leasing	11	7	39	60	7	39	60
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	813	1 138	1 509	2 219	1 137	1 511	2 222
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	171	238	328	467	238	329	468
Adv., market research & polling	61	91	121	139	91	121	140
Research and development	88	136	181	251	136	181	252
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	111	157	199	235	156	200	235
Agric., mining & on-site processing	5	7	8	73	7	8	73
Other	122	222	356	609	222	356	610
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	254	287	313	444	286	314	444
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	10	11	20	27	11	20	27
Audio-visual and related services	4	3	3	12	3	3	12
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	6	9	17	15	9	17	16
Government services, n i e	48	57	72	88	57	74	89
Services not allocated	93	322	248	3	322	248	3



4.9 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)
Partner: China

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	NET						
SERVICES	1 966	1 659	2 745	1 429	1 673	2 746	1 416
Transportation	208	-173	-30	-541	-169	-29	-540
Sea transport	3	-56	20	-166	-55	22	-163
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Freight transport on sea	677	680	840	789	680	841	789
Supp., aux. and other services	-671	-736	-819	-955	-735	-818	-953
Air transport	207	95	253	-5	96	253	-6
Passenger transport by air	139	73	75	-15	73	75	-15
Freight transport by air	102	106	255	210	106	255	210
Supp., aux. and other services	-31	-80	-78	-197	-79	-78	-197
Other transportation	-6	-208	-302	-372	-205	-303	-373
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	89	-11	-16	-16	-11	-17	-17
Road transport	-41	-128	-220	-255	-125	-220	-257
Inland waterway transport	1	-3	-4	0	-3	-4	0
Pipeline transport	2	0	0	0	0	-0	0
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	-57	-68	-63	-98	-68	-63	-98
Travel	-193	-485	-847	-521	-480	-845	-529
Business travel	:	-273	-403	-258	-270	-403	-264
Personal travel	:	-212	-442	-262	-209	-440	-264
Other services	1 952	2 378	3 666	2 495	2 382	3 663	2 490
Communications services	3	7	24	49	8	24	48
Postal and courier services	15	28	41	67	28	41	67
Telecommunication services	-10	-21	-18	-17	-21	-18	-18
Construction services	112	179	292	120	180	292	120
Construction abroad	117	184	303	164	184	304	164
Constr. in the compiling economy	-3	-4	-11	-45	-4	-11	-45
Insurance services	-9	-22	-81	-113	-22	-81	-113
Financial services	109	190	178	240	190	179	241
Computer and information services	121	201	101	74	201	101	75
Computer services	120	198	97	70	198	97	70
Information services	1	3	4	4	3	4	4
Royalties and licence fees	417	566	911	1 038	566	910	1 037
Other business services	1 058	1 133	2 157	933	1 135	2 154	930
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	626	790	1 677	951	790	1 676	951
Merchanting	487	1 016	1 924	1 281	1 016	1 924	1 281
Other trade-related services	140	-227	-247	-329	-227	-247	-329
Operational leasing	40	64	417	491	64	417	491
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	394	279	60	-514	281	59	-516
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-34	-98	-187	-279	-97	-187	-280
Adv., market research & polling	-14	-61	-73	-78	-61	-72	-79
Research and development	101	121	35	-16	121	35	-16
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	327	394	420	319	394	420	319
Agric., mining & on-site processing	5	5	29	-14	5	29	-14
Other	112	81	-45	-252	81	-45	-253
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-103	-164	-120	-192	-164	-121	-193
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	1	4	4	-12	5	4	-12
Audio-visual and related services	0	5	2	-8	5	2	-8
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	1	-3	2	-4	-2	2	-4
Government services, n i e	139	120	80	165	120	80	165
Services not allocated	-1	-60	-42	-2	-60	-42	-2

4.10 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: Hong Kong

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	CREDIT						
SERVICES	6 523	7 099	8 253	6 885	7 103	8 259	6 896
Transportation	2 108	2 951	3 151	3 010	2 953	3 153	3 014
Sea transport	1 253	1 804	1 836	1 537	1 805	1 837	1 539
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Freight transport on sea	1 129	1 672	1 703	1 439	1 672	1 704	1 439
Supp., aux. and other services	125	132	130	97	132	131	98
Air transport	784	1 071	1 213	1 360	1 072	1 214	1 360
Passenger transport by air	229	227	228	255	228	228	255
Freight transport by air	432	630	720	827	630	720	827
Supp., aux. and other services	121	215	264	276	215	264	276
Other transportation	71	75	101	112	76	101	116
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	13	11	14	10	11	14	10
Road transport	51	47	70	78	48	70	78
Inland waterway transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Pipeline transport	3	1	1	0	1	2	1
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	5	14	14	22	14	15	22
Travel	562	500	526	563	501	526	563
Business travel	:	128	118	141	128	119	141
Personal travel	:	373	407	422	374	407	423
Other services	3 807	3 607	4 545	3 308	3 609	4 550	3 314
Communications services	101	88	137	125	89	138	125
Postal and courier services	27	28	54	33	28	55	33
Telecommunication services	75	60	82	92	61	82	92
Construction services	63	50	87	50	50	88	51
Construction abroad	61	48	78	48	48	79	48
Constr. in the compiling economy	1	2	8	3	2	8	3
Insurance services	178	167	70	125	167	70	125
Financial services	680	571	665	809	571	666	809
Computer and information services	93	83	111	124	84	111	124
Computer services	81	72	97	107	72	97	107
Information services	12	12	14	18	12	14	18
Royalties and licence fees	159	175	147	179	175	147	179
Other business services	2 485	2 424	3 257	1 829	2 425	3 260	1 834
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	317	385	799	540	385	799	541
Merchanting	169	308	485	360	308	485	360
Other trade-related services	148	76	316	180	76	316	180
Operational leasing	48	24	19	17	25	19	17
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	2 116	2 013	2 438	1 270	2 014	2 441	1 275
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	153	191	186	227	191	187	227
Adv., market research & polling	80	64	76	83	64	76	83
Research and development	1 000	999	1 304	327	999	1 304	327
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	174	127	185	163	127	185	163
Agric., mining & on-site processing	7	7	10	9	7	10	9
Other	214	187	146	135	188	146	136
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	489	438	533	323	438	534	327
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	39	43	65	62	43	65	62
Audio-visual and related services	29	16	32	34	16	32	34
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	10	25	32	28	25	32	28
Government services, n i e	7	7	5	4	7	6	5
Services not allocated	46	40	29	4	40	29	4



4.10 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)
Partner: Hong Kong

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	DEBIT						
SERVICES	4 516	5 206	5 635	6 674	5 203	5 648	6 688
Transportation	1 838	2 475	2 704	2 982	2 472	2 713	2 991
Sea transport	1 339	1 728	1 768	1 897	1 724	1 774	1 903
Passenger transport on sea	0	0	3	0	0	3	0
Freight transport on sea	830	1 084	1 148	1 268	1 080	1 154	1 274
Supp., aux. and other services	510	646	618	630	646	618	630
Air transport	358	541	721	817	541	721	817
Passenger transport by air	152	237	273	301	237	273	301
Freight transport by air	82	175	302	385	175	303	386
Supp., aux. and other services	124	129	145	130	129	145	130
Other transportation	139	205	213	267	206	215	270
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	13	15	18	8	15	19	8
Road transport	71	72	93	118	73	95	119
Inland waterway transport	4	7	9	9	7	9	9
Pipeline transport	3	2	2	1	2	3	2
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	49	109	91	132	109	91	132
Travel	275	336	402	438	336	402	438
Business travel	:	102	106	129	102	106	129
Personal travel	:	235	296	309	235	296	309
Other services	2 383	2 374	2 516	3 247	2 374	2 520	3 251
Communications services	114	88	98	181	88	99	182
Postal and courier services	19	24	32	47	24	32	47
Telecommunication services	95	65	67	135	65	67	136
Construction services	76	57	41	52	57	41	52
Construction abroad	70	42	37	45	42	37	45
Constr. in the compiling economy	6	15	4	7	15	4	7
Insurance services	57	58	67	69	58	68	69
Financial services	400	478	405	585	478	405	585
Computer and information services	33	35	28	37	35	28	38
Computer services	28	32	26	37	32	26	37
Information services	4	3	1	2	3	1	2
Royalties and licence fees	128	106	144	180	106	144	180
Other business services	1 529	1 487	1 652	2 040	1 487	1 655	2 043
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	471	503	527	676	503	528	676
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	- 0	0	0
Other trade-related services	471	503	527	676	503	528	676
Operational leasing	56	38	86	69	38	87	69
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	1 002	945	1 036	1 296	945	1 038	1 298
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	189	199	233	357	199	233	359
Adv., market research & polling	84	84	102	109	84	102	109
Research and development	107	92	87	132	92	87	132
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	89	72	80	97	72	80	97
Agric., mining & on-site processing	6	22	2	4	22	2	4
Other	230	204	214	275	205	214	276
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	293	267	319	322	267	320	322
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	16	33	49	81	33	49	82
Audio-visual and related services	9	21	39	73	21	39	73
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	6	10	9	10	10	9	10
Government services, n i e	27	33	32	22	33	33	22
Services not allocated	20	20	15	5	20	15	5

4.10 EU trade in services broken down by items

Reporter: EU-25 (from 2003 to 2006) EU-27 (from 2004 to 2006)

Partner: Hong Kong

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25				EU-27		
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
SERVICES	2 007	1 893	2 617	212	1 901	2 611	207
Transportation	270	476	447	28	481	440	23
Sea transport	-86	76	68	-359	81	63	-365
Passenger transport on sea	0	-0	-3	-0	0	-3	0
Freight transport on sea	299	587	556	171	592	550	165
Supp., aux. and other services	-385	-514	-488	-533	-514	-487	-532
Air transport	426	530	493	543	531	492	542
Passenger transport by air	78	-9	-44	-46	-9	-44	-46
Freight transport by air	350	455	418	442	455	418	441
Supp., aux. and other services	-4	86	119	146	86	119	146
Other transportation	-68	-131	-112	-155	-130	-114	-154
Space transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	-1	-4	-5	2	-4	-5	2
Road transport	-20	-26	-23	-40	-25	-25	-41
Inland waterway transport	-4	-7	-9	-9	-7	-9	-6
Pipeline transport	1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	-44	-95	-76	-110	-95	-76	-110
Travel	287	164	124	126	164	124	125
Business travel	:	26	12	12	26	12	12
Personal travel	:	138	112	114	138	112	113
Other services	1 424	1 233	2 029	61	1 235	2 030	62
Communications services	-13	1	39	-57	1	39	-57
Postal and courier services	8	4	22	-14	4	22	-14
Telecommunication services	-20	-4	15	-43	-4	15	-44
Construction services	-13	-7	47	-2	-7	47	-2
Construction abroad	-9	6	42	3	6	42	3
Constr. in the compiling economy	-4	-13	4	-5	-13	4	-5
Insurance services	121	109	2	56	109	2	56
Financial services	280	93	260	225	93	261	224
Computer and information services	60	48	83	87	49	84	87
Computer services	53	40	71	70	40	71	70
Information services	7	9	13	16	9	13	16
Royalties and licence fees	31	68	3	-1	69	3	-1
Other business services	955	937	1 606	-211	938	1 605	-209
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	-154	-118	272	-136	-118	271	-136
Merchanting	169	308	485	359	308	485	359
Other trade-related services	-323	-427	-212	-496	-427	-212	-496
Operational leasing	-8	-14	-67	-51	-14	-68	-52
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	1 115	1 068	1 402	-26	1 069	1 403	-23
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-36	-8	-46	-131	-8	-46	-131
Adv., market research & polling	-4	-20	-26	-26	-20	-27	-26
Research and development	893	907	1 217	195	907	1 217	195
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	85	55	105	66	55	105	66
Agric., mining & on-site processing	1	-15	9	6	-15	9	6
Other	-16	-17	-68	-140	-17	-67	-140
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	196	171	213	1	171	215	4
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	23	10	16	-19	10	16	-19
Audio-visual and related services	21	-5	-7	-38	-5	-7	-38
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	3	15	23	18	15	23	18
Government services, n i e	-20	-26	-27	-17	-26	-27	-17
Services not allocated	26	20	14	-1	20	14	-2

Tables 3.5



5.1 EU-27 trade in services: complete geographical breakdown

(Mio EUR)

	2004			2005			2006		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	888 086	812 468	75 618	964 545	883 408	81 137	1 041 492	939 633	101 858
EUROPE	603 849	562 879	40 970	656 230	614 554	41 677	704 131	650 299	53 831
Iceland	571	644	-72	864	632	232	967	624	343
Liechtenstein	406	483	-76	406	563	-157	359	510	-151
Norway	13 419	9 535	3 884	14 715	9 695	5 020	16 403	10 478	5 925
Switzerland	46 893	34 210	12 683	49 420	38 142	11 278	52 712	37 756	14 955
Other European countries	26 386	31 263	-4 876	33 549	37 402	-3 853	39 289	39 710	-420
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	256	248	8
Andorra	:	:	:	:	:	:	617	891	-274
Belarus	:	:	:	:	:	:	880	605	274
Bosnia and Herzegovina	:	:	:	:	:	:	444	529	-84
Croatia	1 777	3 791	-2 014	1 906	4 425	-2 519	2 283	4 762	-2 478
Faroe Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	70	42	28
Gibraltar	:	:	:	:	:	:	678	306	372
Guernsey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Holy see (Vatican City State)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13	:
Isle of Man	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Jersey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Rep. of	:	:	:	:	:	:	370	364	2
Moldova, Republic of	:	:	:	:	:	:	171	141	29
Russian Federation	9 388	7 381	2 007	12 308	9 122	3 185	14 221	10 774	3 448
San Marino	:	:	:	:	:	:	46	28	18
Turkey	4 097	9 873	-5 776	4 775	11 400	-6 625	5 730	10 958	-5 228
Ukraine	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 412	20 65	346
Serbia and Montenegro	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
AFRICA	21 939	24 823	-2 884	24 229	27 505	-3 276	25 700	28 801	-3 100
North Africa	7 364	12 056	-4 691	8 076	13 915	-5 839	7 731	14 214	-6 483
Algeria	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 871	1 520	352
Egypt	1 818	4 314	-2 497	2 258	5 187	-2 930	2 294	5 026	-2 732
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	:	:	:	:	:	:	978	811	165
Morocco	1 652	2 967	-1 314	1 540	3 083	-1 544	1 672	3 500	-1 828
Tunisia	:	:	:	:	:	:	915	3 359	-2 445
Other African countries	14 546	12 756	1 790	16 156	13 592	2 564	17 970	14 586	3 384
Angola	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 633	613	1 019
Benin	:	:	:	:	:	:	88	117	-26
Botswana	:	:	:	:	:	:	92	45	46
British Indian Ocean Territory	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Burkina Faso	:	:	:	:	:	:	119	119	2
Burundi	:	:	:	:	:	:	17	18	-1
Cameroon	:	:	:	:	:	:	269	346	-78
Cape Verde	:	:	:	:	:	:	100	128	-28
Central African Republic	:	:	:	:	:	:	42	49	-7
Chad	:	:	:	:	:	:	93	66	25
Comoros	:	:	:	:	:	:	8	:	:
Congo	:	:	:	:	:	:	240	114	125
Côte d'Ivoire	:	:	:	:	:	:	365	313	52
Congo, the Democratic Republic of the	:	:	:	:	:	:	75	119	-45
Djibouti	:	:	:	:	:	:	-9	159	-167
Equatorial Guinea	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Eritrea	:	:	:	:	:	:	33	45	-11
Ethiopia	:	:	:	:	:	:	182	201	-18
Gabon	:	:	:	:	:	:	493	166	327
Gambia	:	:	:	:	:	:	50	48	1
Ghana	:	:	:	:	:	:	331	508	-176
Guinea	:	:	:	:	:	:	181	60	120
Guinea-Bissau	:	:	:	:	:	:	8	21	-14
Kenya	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 087	946	140
Lesotho	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

5.1 EU-27 trade in services: complete geographical breakdown

(Mio EUR)

	2004			2005			2006		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
Liberia	:	:	:	:	:	:	283	627	-344
Madagascar	:	:	:	:	:	:	24	286	-263
Malawi	:	:	:	:	:	:	48	51	-2
Mali	:	:	:	:	:	:	236	134	101
Mauritania	:	:	:	:	:	:	98	208	-110
Mauritius	:	:	:	:	:	:	338	901	-562
Mozambique	:	:	:	:	:	:	136	165	-28
Namibia	:	:	:	:	:	:	91	245	-153
Niger	:	:	:	:	:	:	196	96	99
Nigeria	2 997	1 081	1 916	3 476	1 120	2 356	4 487	1 161	3 326
South Africa	4 352	3 989	363	5 097	4 114	983	5 305	4 357	948
Rwanda	:	:	:	:	:	:	45	30	16
St Helena	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Sao Tome & Principe	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Senegal	:	:	:	:	:	:	330	545	-214
Seychelles	:	:	:	:	:	:	-66	164	-231
Sierra Leone	:	:	:	:	:	:	28	29	-1
Somalia	:	:	:	:	:	:	7	:	:
Sudan	:	:	:	:	:	:	207	163	45
Swaziland	:	:	:	:	:	:	47	30	18
Tanzania, United Republic of	:	:	:	:	:	:	182	433	-250
Togo	:	:	:	:	:	:	25	67	-43
Uganda	:	:	:	:	:	:	126	195	-66
Zambia	:	:	:	:	:	:	-87	122	-208
Zimbabwe	:	:	:	:	:	:	94	117	-24
AMERICA	149 549	141 130	8 419	160 842	153 211	7 631	176 171	159 643	16 528
North American countries	126 422	116 655	9 766	132 213	126 029	6 184	145 025	130 495	14 530
Canada	8 341	7 100	1 240	8 987	7 644	1 343	10 172	8 188	1 985
Greenland	:	:	:	:	:	:	186	240	-53
United States	117 948	109 338	8 610	123 159	118 228	4 931	134 664	122 067	12 597
Central American countries	13 625	16 815	-3 190	16 324	18 126	-1 803	17 064	18 867	-1 803
Anguilla	:	:	:	:	:	:	6	7	-2
Antigua and Barbuda	:	:	:	:	:	:	176	310	-133
Aruba	:	:	:	:	:	:	108	98	10
Bahamas	:	:	:	:	:	:	637	546	91
Barbados	:	:	:	:	:	:	204	885	-682
Belize	:	:	:	:	:	:	74	84	-11
Bermuda	:	:	:	:	:	:	3 378	6 346	-2 967
Virgin Islands, British	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 616	715	902
Cayman Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	3 088	902	2 189
Costa Rica	:	:	:	:	:	:	195	290	-93
Cuba	:	:	:	:	:	:	342	1 225	-882
Dominica	:	:	:	:	:	:	17	14	3
Dominican Republic	:	:	:	:	:	:	545	1 189	-645
El Salvador	:	:	:	:	:	:	224	74	152
Grenada	:	:	:	:	:	:	30	35	-5
Guatemala	:	:	:	:	:	:	151	178	-27
Haiti	:	:	:	:	:	:	-44	72	-116
Honduras	:	:	:	:	:	:	73	98	-25
Jamaica	:	:	:	:	:	:	154	478	-326
Mexico	3 827	2 758	1 069	3 662	2 789	873	4 091	2 687	1 403
Montserrat	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands Antilles	:	:	:	:	:	:	493	822	-331
Nicaragua	:	:	:	:	:	:	65	95	-31
Panama	:	:	:	:	:	:	975	1 167	-195
St Kitts and Nevis	:	:	:	:	:	:	24	16	8
Saint Lucia	:	:	:	:	:	:	5	147	-142
St Vincent and the Grenadines	:	:	:	:	:	:	72	41	32



5.1 EU-27 trade in services: complete geographical breakdown

(Mio EUR)

	2004			2005			2006		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
Trinidad and Tobago	:	:	:	:	:	:	242	249	-5
Turks & Caicos Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	24	13	9
Virgin Islands, U.S.	:	:	:	:	:	:	85	69	17
South American countries	9 501	7 661	1 841	12 303	9 056	3 247	14 083	10 281	3 802
Argentina	1 264	1 184	79	1 605	1 449	156	2 395	1 654	741
Bolivia	:	:	:	:	:	:	164	106	57
Brazil	3 723	3 455	268	4 580	4 019	561	5 162	4 615	548
Chile	1 322	816	507	2 110	1 000	1 110	2 232	1 117	1 116
Colombia	:	:	:	:	:	:	918	526	391
Ecuador	:	:	:	:	:	:	523	419	102
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	:	:	:	:	:	:	33	19	14
Guyana	:	:	:	:	:	:	118	56	62
Paraguay	:	:	:	:	:	:	59	48	12
Peru	:	:	:	:	:	:	571	689	-119
Suriname	:	:	:	:	:	:	100	91	9
Uruguay	252	207	45	293	203	90	294	228	66
Venezuela	977	482	495	1 233	604	629	1 516	719	797
ASIA	82 367	62 993	19 374	93 534	70 137	23 397	100 703	79 021	21 681
Near and Middle East countries	17 450	11 683	5 767	19 449	12 771	6 678	23 324	14 564	8 760
Iran, Islamic Republic of	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 396	857	542
Israel	3 108	1 972	1 137	3 133	2 288	845	3 112	2 389	723
Gulf Arabian countries	10 936	7 325	3 611	12 532	7 522	5 010	16 630	9 193	7 437
Bahrain	:	:	:	:	:	:	740	290	451
Iraq	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Kuwait	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 293	587	707
Oman	:	:	:	:	:	:	660	247	414
Qatar	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 592	563	1 031
Saudi Arabia	:	:	:	:	:	:	7 077	2 549	4 527
United Arab Emirates	:	:	:	:	:	:	4 623	4 442	177
Yemen	:	:	:	:	:	:	187	189	-3
Other Near & Middle East countries	1 863	1 558	304	2 186	1 901	285	2 184	21 28	56
Armenia	:	:	:	:	:	:	87	54	33
Azerbaijan	:	:	:	:	:	:	564	499	62
Georgia	:	:	:	:	:	:	199	159	40
Jordan	:	:	:	:	:	:	437	444	-8
Lebanon	:	:	:	:	:	:	494	613	-118
Palestinian Territory Occupied	:	:	:	:	:	:	33	17	18
Syrian Arab Republic	:	:	:	:	:	:	369	337	31
Other Asian countries	14 546	12 756	1 790	16 156	13 592	2 564	17 970	14 586	3 384
Afghanistan	:	:	:	:	:	:	151	136	15
Bangladesh	:	:	:	:	:	:	350	450	-100
Bhutan	:	:	:	:	:	:	7	3	3
Brunei Darussalam	:	:	:	:	:	:	139	45	92
Cambodia (Kampuchea)	:	:	:	:	:	:	35	76	-42
China	9 324	7 651	1 673	12 343	9 597	2 746	12 750	11 334	1 416
Hong Kong	7 103	5 203	1 901	8 259	5 648	2 611	6 896	6 688	207
India	3 868	3 933	-64	5 438	4 801	637	6 978	5 548	1 430
Indonesia	1 183	1 078	106	1 230	1 064	166	1 412	1 071	341
Japan	18 420	11 121	7 299	19 569	12 250	7 318	18 939	12 935	6 005
Kazakhstan	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 924	1 521	405
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of (North Korea)	:	:	:	:	:	:	80	87	-6
Korea, Republic of (South Korea)	5 612	3 401	2 212	5 804	3 597	2 207	6 369	4 028	2 341
Kyrgyzstan	:	:	:	:	:	:	53	194	-140
Lao People's Democratic Republic	:	:	:	:	:	:	36	89	-52
Macao	:	:	:	:	:	:	32	51	-19
Malaysia	1 925	1 594	331	2 048	1 653	395	2 078	1 810	268
Maldives	:	:	:	:	:	:	58	510	-452
Mongolia	:	:	:	:	:	:	27	68	-39

5.1 EU-27 trade in services: complete geographical breakdown

(Mio EUR)

	2004			2005			2006		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
Myanmar	:	:	:	:	:	:	17	72	-56
Nepal	:	:	:	:	:	:	47	96	-50
Pakistan	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 191	1 008	182
Philippines	825	743	82	904	870	34	943	1 056	-112
Singapore	7 591	5 125	2 467	8 630	5 597	3 033	10 883	6 296	4 587
Sri Lanka	:	:	:	:	:	:	360	477	-118
Taiwan, Province of China	3 152	2 114	1 039	3 112	2 148	963	3 066	2 050	10 16
Tajikistan	:	:	:	:	:	:	14	156	-145
Thailand	1 775	3 367	-1 592	1 885	3 715	-1 830	1 999	4 518	-2 519
Timor-Leste	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Turkmenistan	:	:	:	:	:	:	63	869	-808
Uzbekistan	:	:	:	:	:	:	68	346	-275
Viet Nam	:	:	:	:	:	:	403	849	-444
OCEANIA & POLAR REGIONS	9 492	6 712	2 780	10 547	7 540	3 007	11 143	8 117	3 025
American Oceania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
American Samoa	61 288	44 865	16 423	65 406	49 030	16 376	70 438	49 370	21 068
Guam	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US Minor Outlying Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Australia	7 276	5 119	2 157	8 521	5 819	2 702	9 033	6 158	2 875
Australian Oceania	:	:	:	:	:	:	13	0	13
Cocos (Keeling Islands)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Christmas Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Heard Island and McDonald Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norfolk Island	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Fiji	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
French Polynesia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Kiribati	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Marshall Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Micronesia, Federated States of Nauru	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
New Caledonia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
New Zealand	1 564	1 133	431	1 750	1 286	464	1 809	1 329	480
New Zealand Oceania	:	:	:	:	:	:	34	:	:
Cook Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Niue	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Tokelau	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Northern Mariana Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Palau	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Papua New Guinea	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Pitcairn	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Polar region	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Antartica	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bouvet Island	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Georgia & the South Sandwich Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
French Southern Territories	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Solomon Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Tonga	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Tuvalu	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Vanuatu	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Samoa	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Wallis and Futuna	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Methodological framework

IV

For the attention of the reader

The purpose of this chapter is to provide the reader with some simplified explanations in order to understand the practical meaning of current international transactions. It does not pretend to give an exhaustive description of such transactions. For more detailed information, the reader should refer to the fifth edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

What are current international transactions?

From a country's point of view, a **current international transaction**, designated an export, takes place when a resident sells a real resource (goods, services and income) beyond the border and receives foreign currency as a counterpart. The opposite situation - an import - in which an input of real resource and an output of national currency occur in the country, reflects a current international transaction too.

Actually, current international transactions cover different kinds of economic flows. They comprise **international exchanges** and **current transfers**:

- **International exchanges** are the international economic flows implying a financial counterpart. All exports and imports of goods (involving changes in ownership), and of services, are international exchanges. Moreover, these also consist of international provision of labour, as it is the case of seasonal or other short-term workers (less than one year) and border workers who have centres of economic interest in their own economies; and of international remuneration on financial assets and liabilities, such as the payment of interests on money borrowed abroad and of dividends to non-resident shareholders for example.
- **Transfers** are unilateral economic flows that involve changes in ownership of goods and/or financial assets. They often refer to items that are given away rather than exchanged. There are capital transfers and current transfers; the latter only are regarded as current transactions. As an illustration, an international current transfer occurs when the government or a humanitarian organisation gives money, food or medical supplies to another country. The contributions of Member States to the budget of the European Union Institutions are considered as current transfers as well.

What is the conceptual framework of international transactions?

A country's current international transactions comprise all the transactions between its residents and non-residents. They are recorded in the **balance of payments' current account**.

The **balance of payments** consists of two major accounts: the current account refers to real resources whereas the **capital and financial account** involves financial items.

The processing of these transactions follows the rules put forward in the **fifth edition of the International Monetary Fund Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5)**.

This publication covers only current international transactions, i.e., the current account part of the balance of payments.

How do countries deal with current international transactions?

International transactions implicate a big variety of real resources. In order to describe all kinds of transactions, the current account is subdivided into a number of accounts. The broadest categorisation differentiates **goods, services, income** and **current transfers**. These four accounts are broken down into very detailed sub-items such as communications services which are in turn subdivided into telecommunications services and postal and courier services.

Current transactions are, in principle, recorded in **gross** flows. Each item should display a **credit** and a **debit** value in order to show exports and imports for this item. Due to problems of identifying gross flows for certain items some transactions are recorded **net**, that is as the difference between a credit and a debit. These offsetting mechanisms have the effect of underestimating credit and debit flows. Whenever they occur, these problems will be mentioned in the definitions below.

Why are the balance of payments of all the countries in the world not fully compatible or comparable?

Problems of consistency, asymmetries

Although in theory, all balance of payments accounts are drawn up in accordance with an internationally accepted methodology, the balance of payments of all the countries in the World are not fully compatible or comparable. There are many reasons for this lack of comparability. The following are some examples:

- Not all countries have the same resources for recording and analysing information and because of the special features of data collection they are sometimes obliged to depart from the recommended standards (in the case of insurance, for example).
- Not all countries agree on the treatment of certain long term activities (e.g. construction services).
- The increasing speed of world-wide economic integration and proliferation of transactions between related companies makes it difficult to allocate flows between services and direct investment.

The statistical problems mentioned above generate statistical discrepancies between countries' current account balances. These discrepancies are called asymmetries. More specifically:

Bilateral Asymmetry: The balance declared by one compiling economy in relation to another does not correspond to the balance declared by its partner. The sum of these balances, called bilateral asymmetry should in theory be nil. However, misallocation of transactions creates an asymmetry at detailed item level that can be offset at an aggregated level. In the same way, a poor geographical breakdown creates a bilateral asymmetry which may be offset at an aggregated level of geographical breakdown.

Asymmetry in terms of geographical aggregation: the world total of current account credits does not tally with the world total of debits, whereas in theory they should be equal. The difference between current account credits and debits is termed world-wide asymmetry (or discordance) of current account payments.

The current account and its subdivisions

Goods

This is generally the biggest category of the current account. **Goods** cover **general merchandise**, **non monetary gold** and since the implementation of the BPM5, **goods for processing**, **repairs on goods** and **goods procured in ports by carriers**. The most important component, **general merchandise**, includes all movable goods whose ownership is transferred from a resident to a non-resident and vice-versa.

Services

Trade in **services** is the second major category of the current account. If the main part of these transactions is made in a commercial purpose, the services account also allows non-commercial transactions under the item government services n.i.e.

Considering its intangible nature, international trade in services is much more difficult to record than trade in merchandise. In certain cases for example, practical difficulties for identifying gross flows may occur as many services can be paid for by means of an international offsetting mechanism. Furthermore, certain transactions between related companies are also settled by an offsetting mechanism. In both cases the identified payment corresponds to the net result of a number of transactions that are difficult to pinpoint. Such problems could involve underestimation of the flows of services.

Transactions in services are many and varied. They include amongst others: the shipping of Italian shoes by a Greek vessel; the construction of a shelter in Switzerland by a German company; the subscription to a British newspaper by a Spanish student; the purchases of souvenirs by a Japanese tourist in France; the profit on the sale of Dutch cheese in Portugal by a Belgian merchant; the payments of annual fees by a German franchisee to its American franchisor.

The item **services** is subdivided in three components: **transportation**, **travel** and **other services**.

Transportation

This item covers all transportation (sea, air and other - including land, international waterway, space and pipelines) services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers - registered in balance of payments under **passenger services**; the movement of goods - under **freight services**; and rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services - under **supporting, auxiliary and other transport services**.

Travel

Item **travel** covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year in that economy. The goods and services are purchased by, or on behalf of, the traveller or provided, without a quid pro quo, for the traveller to use or give away. Excluded is the international carriage of travellers, which is covered in passenger services under transportation.

Other services

Since services have become increasingly important in international transactions, a greater detail in the breakdown is now required. The item other services, which is largely broken down, can not be regarded as a mere residual item as it embraces a wide range of various transactions.

Other services reports transactions in **communications services**, **construction services**, **insurance services**, **financial services**, **computer and information services**, **royalties and licence fees**, **other business services**, **personal, cultural and recreational services** and **government services**.

- **Communications services** cover two main categories of international communications transactions between residents and non-residents: telecommunications services and postal and courier services. Telecommunications encompass the transmission of sound, images, or other information by telephone, telex, telegram, cable, broadcasting, satellite, electronic mail, facsimile services etc. and include business network services, teleconferencing, and support services. Postal and courier services encompass the pick-up, transport and delivery of letters, newspapers, periodicals, brochures, other printed matter, parcels, and packages by national postal administrations and other operators. Also included are post office counter and mailbox rental services.
- **Construction services** cover work performed on construction projects and installations by employees of an enterprise in locations outside the economic territory of the enterprise. The work is generally performed for a short time period (less than one year but this rule is to be applied flexibly). Goods imported by the enterprise for use in the projects, and expenditures for local supplies, etc. are included in the value of these services rather than under goods.
- **Insurance services** cover the provision of various types of insurance to non-residents by resident insurance enterprises, and vice versa. Such services cover freight insurance, other types of direct insurance (i.e. life - including pension and annuity services, other casualty or accident, health, general liability, fire, marine, aviation, etc. insurance); also included in insurance services are agent commissions related to insurance transactions. International insurance services are estimated or valued by service charges included in total premiums earned rather than by total premiums. Gross premiums and gross claims are recorded as memorandum items.

- **Financial services** cover financial intermediary and auxiliary services (except those of insurance enterprises and pension funds) conducted between residents and non-residents. Included are intermediary service fees, such as those associated with letters of credit, bankers' acceptances, lines of credit, financial leasing, and foreign exchange transactions. Also included are commissions and other fees related to transactions in securities - brokerage, placement of issues, underwritings, redemptions, and arrangements of swaps, and options, and other hedging instruments; commissions of commodity futures traders; and services related to asset management, financial market operational and regulatory services, security custody services, etc. Service charges on purchases of International Monetary Fund resources are also included. Financial intermediation services indirectly measured are excluded.
- **Computer and information services** cover computer data and news-related service transactions between residents and non-residents. Computer services cover hardware and software consultancy and implementation: provision of advice and assistance on matters related to the management of computer resources; analysis, design and programming of systems ready to use, and technical consultancy related to software; development, production, supply and documentation of customised software including operating systems made on order for specific users; maintenance and other support services such as training. Excluded are packaged (non-customised) software and non-specific computer training courses which are treated in the same way as other educational services. Information services include database services: database conception, data storage, and data dissemination on-line and on magnetic media; news agency services including provision of news, photographs, and feature articles to the media; and direct, non-bulk subscriptions to newspapers and periodicals.
- **Royalties and licence fees** cover the exchange of payments and receipts between residents and non-residents for the authorised use of intangible, non-produced, non-financial assets and proprietary rights (such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes, franchises, etc.) and with the use, through licensing agreements, of produced originals or prototypes (such as manuscripts and films).
- **Other business services** cover various categories, other than those previously defined. The grouping of these services is not indicative of their relative importance. The three following categories are identified:
 - Merchandising and other trade-related services cover commissions on goods and services transactions between (i) resident merchants, commodity brokers, dealers, and commission agents and (ii) non-residents.

Merchandising is defined as the purchase of a good by a resident from a non-resident and the subsequent resale of the good to another non-resident; during the process, the good does not enter or leave the compiling economy. The difference between the value of goods when acquired and the value when sold is recorded as the value of merchandising services provided.

Other trade-related services include transactions in ships, aircraft, and auction sales. Franchising fees, brokerage in financial services and transport-related fees are excluded.

- Operational leasing services (rental) without operators cover resident/non-resident leasing and charters of ships, aircraft, and transportation equipment such as railway cars containers, rigs, etc. without crew. Financial leasing, leasing of telecommunications lines and leasing of land, buildings and other real estate, and car rentals to foreign travellers are excluded.
- Miscellaneous business professional and technical services are subdivided into:

Legal, accounting, management consulting, and public relations services which cover the provision (by/for residents for/by non-residents) of legal advice, representation, and documentation; auditing, bookkeeping, and tax consultant services; and management consulting related to the provision of advice, guidance, or operational assistance to business.

Advertising, market research and public opinion polling services transacted between residents and non-residents cover the design, creation, and marketing of advertisements by advertising agencies; media placement, including the purchase and sale of advertising space; exhibition services provided by trade fairs; the promotion of products abroad; market research; and public opinion polling abroad on various issues.

Research and development services cover those services that are transacted between residents and non-residents and associated with basic research, applied research, and experimental development of new products and processes. In

principle, such activities in the sciences, social sciences, and humanities are covered; included is the development of operating systems that represent technological advances. Market research, technical studies, and consultancy work are excluded.

Architectural, engineering and other technical services cover resident/non-resident transactions related to architectural design of urban and other development projects; planning and project design and supervision of dams, bridges, airports, turnkey projects, etc.; surveying, cartography, product testing and certification, and technical inspection services.

Agricultural, mining and on-site processing services cover services incidental to agriculture, hunting, trapping, forestry and logging, and fishing; services rendered at oil and gas fields; waste treatment and de-pollution services; sanitation and other on-site processing.

Other miscellaneous business, professional and technical services cover placement of personnel, security and investigation services, translation and interpretation, photographic services, building cleaning, etc.

Services between affiliated enterprises, n.i.e. is a residual category. It covers payments by affiliates to their parent companies for general management costs (for planning, organising and controlling) and reimbursements of expenses settled directly by parent companies, funds transferred by parent companies to affiliates for covering overhead expenses, and any other services between affiliated enterprises that cannot be broken into individual service categories.

- **Personal, cultural and recreational services** involving transactions between residents and non-residents are subdivided into two categories:
 - Audiovisual and related services comprise services and associated fees related to the production of motion pictures, radio and television programs, and musical recordings.
 - Other personal, cultural and recreational services comprise services such as those associated with museums, libraries, archives, and other cultural, sporting, and recreational activities. Also included are fees for services, including provision of correspondence courses, rendered abroad by teachers or doctors. All expenditures by travellers on education and health are excluded.
- **Government services, n.i.e.** is a residual category covering government service transactions (including those of international organisations) not contained in previous classifications. Included are all transactions by embassies, consulates, military units, and defence agencies with residents of economies in which the embassies, etc. are located and all transactions with other economies.

Transactions in this category comprise those for goods and services (such as office supplies, furnishings, utilities, official vehicles and operation and maintenance, and official entertainment) and personal expenditures incurred by diplomats and consular staff and their dependants in the economies in which they are located. Also included in this category are transactions, by other official entities (such as aid missions and government tourist, information, and promotion offices) located in economies abroad. Included, as well, are transactions that are associated with general administrative expenditures, etc. and not classified elsewhere. In addition, transactions associated with aid services that are provided by non-military agencies, do not give rise to any payments, and have offsets in transfers are included in this category. Last, transactions associated with the provision of joint military arrangements and peacekeeping forces, such as those of the United Nations, are included in government services, n.i.e..

Income

Income contains two main items:

Compensation of employees records wages, salaries and other benefits, in cash or in kind, earned by individuals for work performed for economic units whose place of residence is different from their own (border workers, seasonal workers, employees of international organisations, etc.).

Investment income covers income which a resident entity derives from the ownership of external financial assets (credit) and income non-residents derive from their financial assets invested in the compiling economy (debit). This includes interest and dividends on direct, portfolio and other investments.

Current transfers

Current transfers form a group separate from **goods**, **services** and **income** because they are generally conceived as showing distinctive characteristics. However, the distinction between real resources and transfers is sometimes rather arbitrary. For example, receipts by an economy from certain individuals working abroad are classified either as current transfers or as compensation of employees, depending on how long the individuals have stayed in the countries where they are working. The BPM5 sets a number of criteria that enable to establish whether a flow is a current transfer or not.

Current transfers are all transfers that are not transfers of capital. Therefore, they consist of all transfers that do not involve:

- transfers of ownership of fixed assets,
- transfers of funds linked to, or conditioned upon, acquisition or disposal of fixed assets,
- forgiveness of liabilities by creditors when no counterpart is received in return.

Current and capital transfers may also be distinguished from their effects: current transfers directly affect the level of disposable income and should affect the consumption of goods and services whereas capital transfers should result in changes in the stocks of assets of one or both parties to the transaction.

Annexes

V

Exchange rates

Average yearly exchange rates

		2003	2004	2005	2006
Euro Area	EUR	1	1	1	1
Bulgaria	BGN	1.949	1.953	1.956	1.956
Czech Republic	CZK	31.846	31.891	29.782	28.342
Denmark	DKK	7.431	7.440	7.452	7.459
Estonia	EEK	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647
Cyprus	CYP	0.584	0.582	0.577	0.576
Latvia	LVL	0.641	0.665	0.696	0.696
Lithuania	LTL	3.453	3.453	3.453	3.453
Hungary	HUF	253.620	251.660	248.050	264.260
Malta	MTL	0.426	0.428	0.430	0.429
Poland	PLN	4.400	4.527	4.023	3.896
Romania	RON	3.755	4.051	3.621	3.526
Slovenia	SIT	9.124	9.124	9.282	9.254
Slovak Republic	SKK	233.849	239.087	239.568	239.596
Finland	FIM	41.489	40.022	38.599	37.234
United Kingdom	GBP	0.692	0.679	0.684	0.682
Norway	NOK	8.003	8.370	8.009	8.047
Switzerland	CHF	1.521	1.544	1.548	1.573
Croatia	HRK	7.569	7.497	7.401	7.325
Turkey	TRY	1.695	1.777	1.677	1.809
United States	USD	1.131	1.244	1.244	1.256
Canada	CAD	1.582	1.617	1.509	1.424
Japan	JPY	130.970	134.440	136.850	146.020

BOP Geographical Zones

EUROPE

European Union - see economic zones

EFTA - see economic zones

Other European countries

Andorra	Guernsey	Montenegro (from 2007)	Turkey
Albania	Gibraltar	Macedonia, F.Y.R	Ukraine
Bosnia and Herzegoviina	Croatia	Romania (till 2006)	Holy See (Vatican City)
Bulgaria (till 2006)	Isle of Man	Serbia (from 2007)	Serbia & Montenegro (till 2006)
Belarus	Jersey	Russian Federation	
Faroe Islands	Moldova, Rep of	San Marino	

AFRICA

North Africa

Algeria	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Tunisia
Egypt	Morocco	

Other African countries

Angola	Ethiopia	Mali	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Gabon	Mauritania	Somalia
Burundi	Ghana	Mauritius	Sao Tome and Principe
Benin	Gambia	Malawi	Swaziland
Botswana	Guinea	Mozambique	Chad
Congo, the Dem. Rep. of the	Equatorial Guinea	Namibia	Togo
Central African Republic	Guinea-Bissau	Niger	Tanzania, United Republic of
Congo	British Indian Ocean Territory	Nigeria	Uganda
Côte d'Ivoire	Kenya	Rwanda	South Africa
Cameroon	Comoros	Seychelles	Zambia
Cape Verde	Liberia	Sudan	Zimbabwe
Djibouti	Lesotho	St Helena	
Eritrea	Madagascar	Sierra Leone	

AMERICA

North American countries

Canada	Greenland	United States
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Central American countries

Antigua and Barbuda	Costa Rica	Jamaica	El Salvador
Anguilla	Cuba	St Kitts and Nevis	Turks and Caicos Isl.
Netherlands Antilles	Dominica	Cayman Islands	Trinidad & Tobago
Aruba	Dominican Republic	Saint Lucia	St Vincent & the Grenadines
Barbados	Grenada	Montserrat	Virgin Isl. British
Bermuda	Guatemala	Mexico	Virgin Isl, U.S.
Bahamas	Honduras	Nicaragua	
Belize	Haiti	Panama	

South American countries

Argentina	Colombia	Peru	Venezuela
Bolivia	Ecuador	Paraguay	
Brazil	Falkland Islands	Suriname	
Chile	Guyana	Uruguay	

ASIA**Near and Middle East countries**

Israel	Iran, Islamic Republic of
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Gulf Arabian countries

United Arab Emirates	Iraq	Oman	Saudi Arabia
Bahrain	Kuwait	Qatar	Yemen

Other Near and Middle East countries

Armenia	Georgia	Lebanon	Syrian Arab Rep.
Azerbaijan	Jordan	Palestinian Territory, Occup	

Other Asian countries

Afghanistan	Japan	Myanmar	Singapore
Bangladesh	Kyrgyzstan	Mongolia	Thailand
Brunei Darussalam	Cambodia	Macao	Tajikistan
Bhutan	North Korea	Maldives	Timor-Leste
China	Rep. of Korea (South)	Malaysia	Turkmenistan
Hong Kong	Kazakhstan	Nepal	Taiwan, Prov. of China
Indonesia	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Philippines	Uzbekistan
India	Sri Lanka	Pakistan	Viet Nam

OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS

Australia	Northern Mariana Islands	Papua New Guinea	Tuvalu
Fiji	New Caledonia	Pitcairn	Vanuatu
Micronesia, Fed. States of	Nauru	Palau	Wallis and Futuna
Kiribati	New Zealand	Solomon Islands	Samoa
Marshall Islands	French Polynesia	Tonga	

Australian Oceania

Cocos Islands (Keeling)	Christmas Island	Heard & McDonald Island	Norfolk Island
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American Oceania

American Samoa	Guam	US Minor Outlying Islands
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New Zealand Oceania

Cook Islands	Niue	Tokelau
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Polar regions

Antarctica	Bouvet Island	South Georgia & Sandwich Is. French South. Territories
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BOP Economic Zones

European Union

Belgium	Spain	Malta	Finland
Bulgaria (from 2007)	France	Netherlands	Sweden
Czech Republic	Italy	Austria	United Kingdom
Denmark	Cyprus	Poland	EU Institutions (excl. ECB)
Germany	Latvia	Portugal	European Central Bank (ECB)
Estonia	Lithuania	Romania (from 2007)	
Ireland	Luxembourg	Slovenia	
Greece	Hungary	Slovak Republic	

Euro-area

Belgium	Spain	Netherlands	Slovenia (from 2007)
Germany	France	Austria	European Central Bank (ECB)
Ireland	Italy	Portugal	
Greece	Luxembourg	Finland	

EFTA (European Free Trade Association)

Switzerland	Iceland	Liechtenstein	Norway
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OECD (Organisation for Economic Cooperation & Development)

Austria	Spain	Italy	Poland
Australia	Finland	Japan	Portugal
Belgium	France	Korea, Republic of (South)	Sweden
Canada	United Kingdom	Luxembourg	Slovakia
Switzerland	Greece	Mexico	Turkey
Czech Republic	Hungary	Netherlands	United States
Germany	Ireland	Norway	EU Institutions (excl ECB)
Denmark	Iceland	New Zealand	European Central Bank (ECB)

Countries from Central and Eastern Europe

Albania	Croatia	Romania (till 2006)
Bosnia & Herzegovina	Montenegro (from 2007)	Serbia (from 2007)
Bulgaria (till 2006)	Macedonia, FY Republic of	Serbia & Montenegro (till 2006)

NAFTA (North American Free Trade Association)

Canada	Mexico	United States
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Latin America

Argentina	Costa Rica	Mexico	El Salvador
Bolivia	Cuba	Nicaragua	Uruguay
Brazil	Ecuador	Panama	Venezuela
Chile	Guatemala	Peru	
Colombia	Honduras	Paraguay	

ASEAN (Association of South-East Asian Nations)

Brunei Darussalam	Lao People's Democratic Rep	Philippines	Viet Nam
Indonesia	Myanmar	Singapore	
Cambodia (Kampuchea)	Malaysia	Thailand	

OPEC (Organisation of Petroleum Exporting countries)

United Arab Emirates	Iran, Islamic Republic of	Qatar	Gabon
Algeria	Kuwait	Saudi Arabia	
Indonesia	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Venezuela	
Iraq	Nigeria	Ecuador	

ACP (African, Caribbean and Pacific countries signatories to the Partnership agreement (Cotonou Agreement))**African ACP countries**

Angola	Eritrea	Madagascar	Sierra Leone
Burkina Faso	Ethiopia	Mali	Senegal
Burundi	Gabon	Mauritania	Somalia
Benin	Ghana	Mauritius	São Tome & Principe
Botswana	Gambia	Malawi	Swaziland
Congo, Democratic Rep.of	Guinea	Mozambique	Chad
Central African Republic	Equatorial Guinea	Namibia	Togo
Congo	Guinea-Bissau	Niger	Tanzania, United Rep. of
Côte d'Ivoire	Kenya	Nigeria	Uganda
Cameroon	Comoros	Rwanda	South Africa, Rep. of
Cape Verde	Liberia	Seychelles	Zambia
Djibouti	Lesotho	Sudan	Zimbabwe

Caribbean ACP countries

Antigua and Barbuda	Dominica	Haiti	Suriname
Barbados	Dominican Republic	Jamaica	Trinidad & Tobago
Bahamas	Grenada	St Kitts and Nevis	St Vincent & Grenadines
Belize	Guyana	Saint Lucia	

Pacific ACP countries

Cook Islands	Marshall Islands	Palau	Vanuatu
Fiji	Nauru	Solomon Islands	Samoa
Micronesia, Fed. States of	Niue	Tonga	
Kiribati	Papua New Guinea	Tuvalu	

Offshore financial centers

Andorra	Dominica	Lebanon	Philippines
Antigua and Barbuda	Grenada	Saint Lucia	Singapore
Anguilla	Guernsey	Liechtenstein	Turks and Caicos Islands
Netherlands Antilles	Gibraltar	Liberia	Saint Vincent & the Grenadines
Barbados	Hong Kong	Marshall Islands	Virgin Islands, British
Bahrain	Isle of Man	Montserrat	Virgin Islands, U.S.
Bermuda	Jersey	Maldives	Vanuatu
Bahamas	Jamaica	Nauru	Samoa
Belize	St Kitts and Nevis	Niue	
Cook Islands	Cayman Islands	Panama	

French Franc zone

Burkina Faso	Côte d'Ivoire	Guinea-Bissau	Senegal
Benin	Cameroon	Comoros	Chad
Central African Republic	Gabon	Mali	Togo
Congo	Equatorial Guinea	Niger	

Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

Armenia	Georgia	Moldova, Republic of	Turkmenistan
Azerbaijan	Kyrgyzstan	Russian Federation	Ukraine
Belarus	Kazakhstan	Tajikistan	Uzbekistan

Countries from Maghreb

Algeria	Morocco	Tunisia
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Countries from Mashrek

Egypt	Lebanon	Palestinian Territ., Occupied	Syrian Arab Rep.
Jordan			

MERCOSUR (Countries of the South Cone Common Market)

Argentina	Brazil	Paraguay	Uruguay
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Mediterranean countries in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership

Cyprus (till 2003)	Israel	Morocco	Syrian Arab Republic
Algeria	Jordan	Malta (till 2003)	Tunisia
Egypt	Lebanon	Palestinian Territ., Occupied	Turkey

APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation)

Australia	Indonesia	Peru	Taiwan, Province of China
Brunei Darussalam	Japan	Papua New Guinea	United States
Canada	Korea, Rep.of (South)	Philippines	Viet Nam
Chile	Mexico	Russian Federation	
China	Malaysia	Singapore	
Hong Kong	New Zealand	Thailand	

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