

Introduction	5
Chapter 1: ‘...to lay the foundations of an ever closer union among the peoples of Europe’	13
Graph 1.1: evolution of the EU's population)	14
Table 1.1: evolution of the EU's population	15
Graph 1.2: age pyramid, EC-6, 1960	16
Graph 1.3: age pyramid, EU-25, 2003	17
Graph 1.4: EU-25 population in relation to the rest of the world	18
Table 1.2: land area and population density	19
Chapter 2: ‘...to ensure the economic and social progress of their countries by common action to eliminate the barriers which divide Europe’	21
Graph 2.1: evolution of EU's GDP	22
Table 2.1: evolution of GDP	23
Graph 2.2: evolution of government finances, EU-25	24
Table 2.2: evolution of government finances	25
Graph 2.3: evolution of exchange rates against the euro	26
Table 2.3: evolution of the inflation rate	27
Graph 2.4: evolution of the labour force, EU	28
Table 2.4: evolution of the labour force	29
Graph 2.5: patent applications to the European Patent Office by priority year	30
Table 2.5: R&D expenditure relative to GDP	31
Chapter 3: ‘...to improve the living and working conditions of their peoples’	33
Graph 3.1: infant mortality and life expectancy rates, EU-25	34
Table 3.1: evolution of main indicators for living standards	35
Graph 3.2: expenditure on social protection, EU	36
Table 3.2: evolution of total expenditure on social protection	37
Graph 3.3: evolution of hourly labour costs, EU-25	38
Table 3.3: evolution of car registrations and household expenditure	39
Graph 3.4: evolution of health indicators, EU-25	40
Table 3.4: main indicators for environmental living standards	41

Chapter 4: ‘...to remove existing obstacles in order to guarantee steady expansion, balanced trade and fair competition’	43
Graph 4.1: Agricultural output, EU	44
Table 4.1: Gross value added (at basic prices) of agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	45
Table 4.2: evolution of main indicators for fisheries	46
Table 4.3: main indicators for forestry, 2005	47
Graph 4.2: evolution of the index of production, EU-25	48
Graph 4.3: breakdown of the economy, 2003	49
Graph 4.4: breakdown of the non-financial business economy by enterprise size class, EU-25, 2003	50
Table 4.4: breakdown of the non-financial business economy by enterprise size class, 2003	51
Graph 4.5: market liberalisation within electricity generation	52
Table 4.5: market liberalisation within telecommunications, 2004	53
Graph 4.6: evolution of main indicators for EU hotels and similar establishments	54
Table 4.6: evolution of transport networks	55
Graph 4.7: evolution of passenger transport, EU-25	56
Graph 4.8: evolution of freight transport, EU-25	56
Chapter 5: ‘...to strengthen the unity of their economies and to ensure their harmonious development by reducing the differences existing between the various regions and the backwardness of the less-favoured regions’	57
Graph 5.1: variations in GDP per capita, 2003	58
Table 5.1: GDP per capita, ten highest and lowest regions in the EU-25, 2003	59
Table 5.2: structural funds commitments	60
Table 5.3: Population, ten most and least populated regions in the EU-25, 2003	61
Chapter 6: ‘...to contribute, by means of a common commercial policy, to the progressive abolition of restrictions on international trade’	63
Graph 6.1: evolution of the EU's external trade position with non member countries	64
Table 6.1: evolution of extra-EU exports and imports	65
Graph 6.2: evolution of the EU's external trade position	66
Table 6.2: evolution of intra-EU exports	67
Graph 6.3: evolution of extra-EU foreign direct investment flows, EU-25	68
Table 6.3: evolution of foreign direct investment flows	69

Chapter 7: ‘...to confirm their solidarity with overseas countries and desire to ensure the development of their prosperity’	71
Graph 7.1: evolution of overseas development aid by region, EU	72
Graph 7.2: overseas development aid by EU donors, 2004	73
Graph 7.3: evolution of overseas development aid by sector, EU	74
Table 7.1: top recipients of overseas development aid, 2004	75
Chapter 8: ‘...preserve and strengthen peace and liberty’	77
Table 8.1: assistance to EU neighbouring countries - funding commitments to the European Neighbourhood Policy	78
Graph 8.1: evolution of net migration, EU	78
Table 8.2: migration and asylum indicators, 2005	79
Chapter 9: ‘...to contribute, through the common market for coal and steel, to economic expansion, growth of employment and a rising standard of living’	81
Table 9.1: evolution of the production of hard coal	82
Table 9.2: evolution of the production of pig iron	83
Table 9.3: evolution of the production of crude steel	84
Table 9.4: evolution of the number of employees in the EU's iron and steel industry	85
Chapter 10: ‘...resolved to create the conditions necessary for the development of a powerful nuclear industry which will provide extensive energy resources’	87
Graph 10.1: evolution of primary energy indicators, EU	88
Graph 10.2: breakdown of gross inland consumption by major fuel type, EU-25	89
Graph 10.3: evolution of electricity and gas prices, EU-15	89
Table 10.1: energy indicators, 2004	90
Chapter 11: ‘The Community shall implement a vocational training policy...’	91
Graph 11.1: evolution of expenditure on education, EU-25	92
Table 11.1: main indicators for education	93
Graph 11.2: mobility of students within the EU	94
Table 11.2: evolution of lifelong learning	95
The future?	97
Signs and abbreviations	98