

European Union international trade in services

Analytical aspects

Data 1996-2004



EUROPEAN
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SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED

Mio	Million
Bn	'000 million
0	nil or data between -0.5 Mio EUR and 0.5 Mio EUR (ECU to end 1998)
:	figure not available
..	not applicable
ECU	European Currency Unit
EUR	euro
c.i.f	cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b	free on board
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere
ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific countries signatories of the Lomé convention
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM4	Balance of Payments Manual, fourth edition, IMF, 1977
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition, IMF, 1993
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
ECB	European Central Bank
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EMU	Economic and Monetary Union
EU	European Union
EU-15	Total of the 15 Member States of the European Union (situation after 1st January 1995) (Belgium, Denmark, Germany, Greece, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Finland, Sweden, United Kingdom, European Union Institutions). Belgium and Luxembourg constitute the Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union (BLEU)
EU-25	Total of the 25 Member States of the European Union (situation after 1st May 2004) (EU-15, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Lithuania, Latvia, Malta, Poland, Slovenia, Slovakia)
Euro-zone	Total of the 12 Member States (EUR-12) of the Economic and Monetary Union (Belgium, Germany, Greece, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Finland).
Eurostat	Statistical Office of the European Communities
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
IMF	International Monetary Fund
MERCOSUR	Countries of the South Cone Common Market
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Association
NICs1	The Core Newly Industrialising Countries
NICs2A	Asian NICs of the second wave of industrialisation
NICs2LA	Latin American NICs of the second wave of industrialisation
OECD	Organisation for economic co-operation and development
OPEC	Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries
WTO	World Trade Organisation

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PREFACE

The European Union continued to be the most important global player in international trade in services (ITS) in 2004. The EU25 increased its external surplus from € 37.0 bn in 2003 to € 42.8 bn in 2004.

- o Did you know that services are the fastest growing part of international trade?
- o Did you know that the EU is the most important single service trader in the world?
- o Did you know that the USA is the EU's main trading partner?
- o Did you know that the USA has a steady surplus in external trade in services, while Japan has a persistent deficit?
- o Did you know that in 2004 the EU had the highest surplus in ITS with the USA and the biggest deficit with Turkey?

This publication provides you with the most recent and comparable statistics of the EU-15, the EU-25, Norway, the USA and Japan on:

- Annual
- International
- Transactions in services

Emphasis is put on Trade in Services and on the diversity of trading partners. Therefore, these statistics can be used to monitor the external commercial performance of different economies and thus assist trade negotiations in the context of the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS).

In the first part of this publication you can find an analysis of 2004 main features through comments, graphs and tables. The second and third parts provide a detailed review of 2004, displaying a complete set of tables for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan. Finally, the fourth part gives a short description of the methodological framework.

Your needs as a user are our main concern. We can only improve with your help, so please feel free to make your comments and suggestions. Contact:

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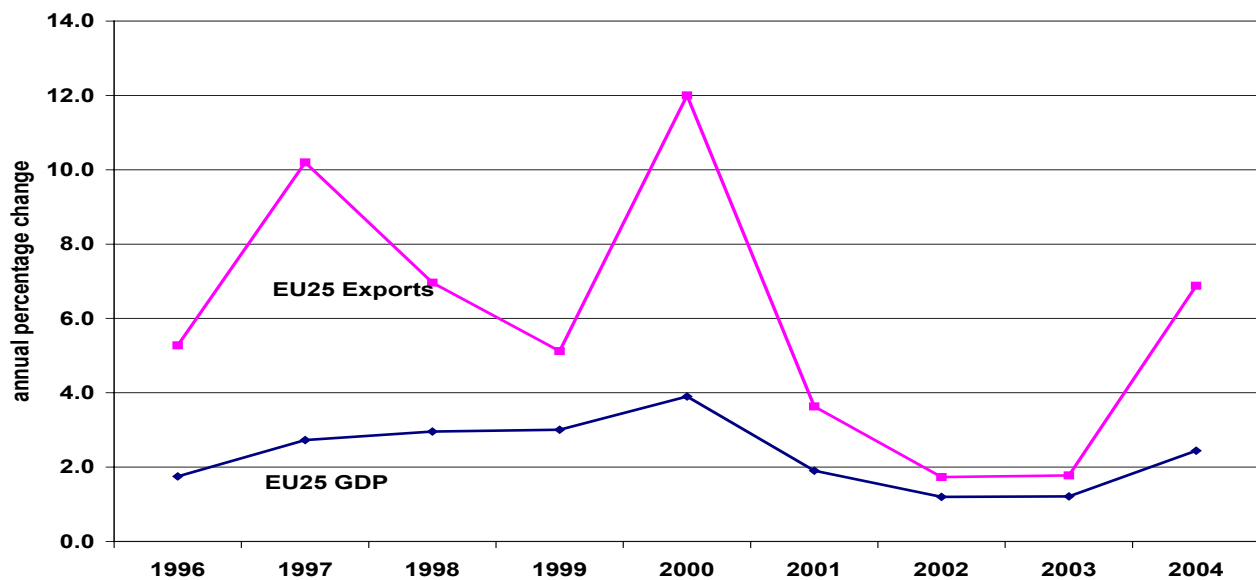
EU International Trade in Services in 2004

1. Trade – an engine for growth and development

Expansion of trade between countries, to develop production capacities beyond national borders and foster competition at a level above national markets, has been since its inception one of the core aims of the European Communities. One of the original articles of the Common Commercial Policy stated that, by establishing a customs union between them, the Member States aimed to “contribute, in the common interest, to the harmonious development of world trade”.

The role that trade can play as an engine for growth and development has long been recognized. Empirical research has consistently shown close links between economic growth and export growth.

Chart 1: EU GDP and export development, 1996-2004
(At 1995 prices and exchange rates, annual percentage change)



Source: Eurostat

In 2004, EU25 exports in goods and services rose by 6.9% in real terms, the best annual performance since 2000, and almost 3 times as fast as EU25 GDP (measured at market rates). Chart 1 shows that export growth rates in goods and services are consistently higher than those of GDP.

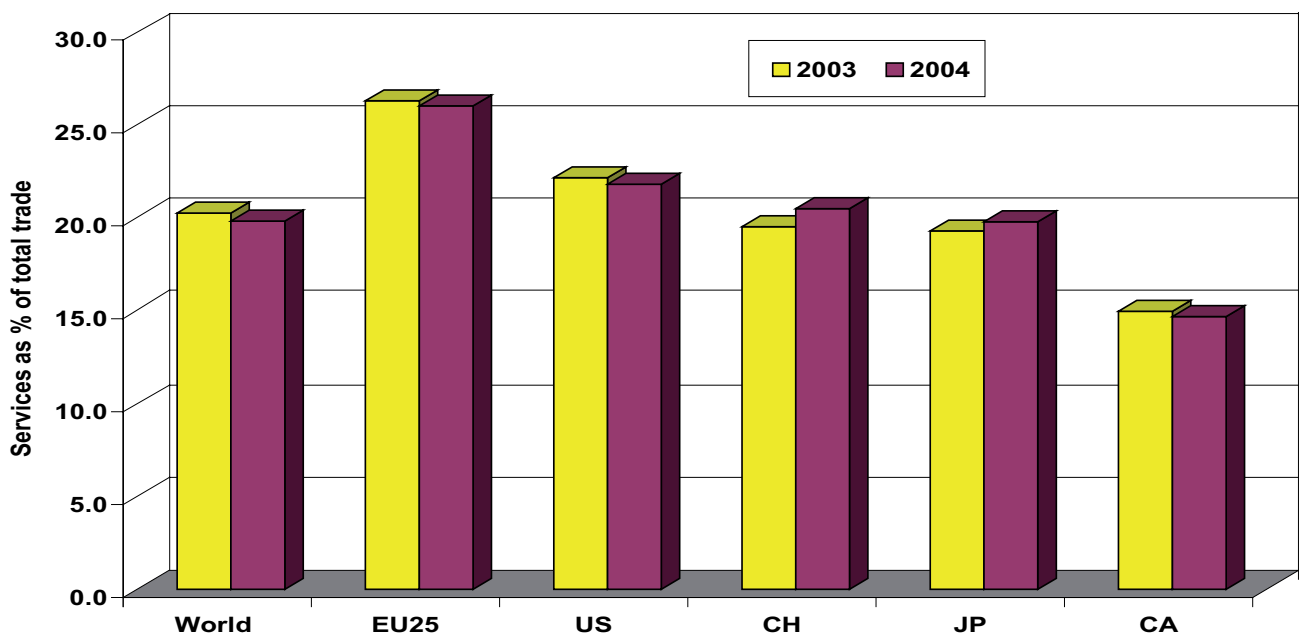
2. Increasing role of services

The term services covers a wide range of intangible and heterogeneous products and activities such as transport, telecommunication and computer services, construction services, insurance, business, financial services etc. Services have a significant impact on growth and efficiency across a wide range of user industries and on overall economic performance. In 2004 services represented 71.3% of EU25 gross value added. The share of services value added tends to rise significantly with the countries' level of income, ranging from 58.8% in Czech Republic to 83.4% in Luxembourg. The current importance of services is also mirrored in employment statistics. In 2004 services accounted for 70% of total employment in the EU25.

The strong and growing role of services in world production and employment is not, however, reflected in international trade, where services account only for 20% of international trade. Chart 2 shows that this share is 26% in the EU. The share of services in world trade contrasts with the central contribution of services production in domestic economies. Due to their intangible nature, trade in services is inherently subject to more constraints than trade in goods. However, rapid technological advances, such as in computing and telecommunications, including the development of the internet and electronic commerce, have allowed a number of services to become internationally tradable. Ranging from architecture to voice-mail telecommunications and to space transport, services are important and the most dynamic component of both developed and developing country economies. Important in their own right, they also serve as crucial inputs into the production of most goods.

Moreover, services sectors are being liberalised, a process initiated by the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) in 1995 and continued in GATS negotiations that have been ongoing since then.

Chart 2: Share of services in international trade, in %



Source: Eurostat; IMF Balance of Payments Statistics, 2005

According to figures published by the International Monetary Fund¹ total world international trade in services (ITS) in 2004 amounted to € 3583.2 billion (out of which intra-EU25 amounted to € 975.8 billion), a 7.5% increase in value terms comparing to 2003.

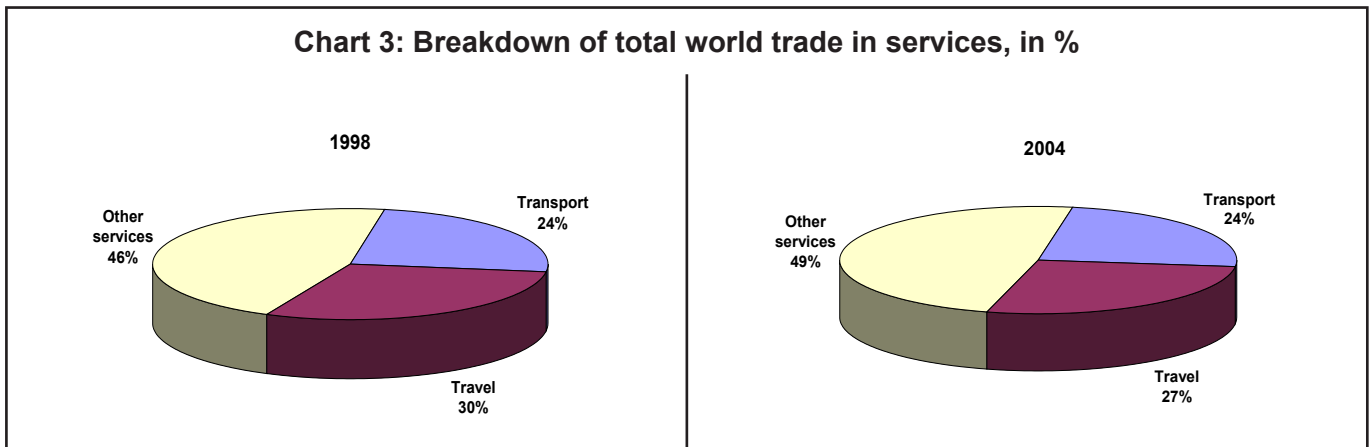
Looking at the different categories of services for which total world figures are available (transport², travel³ and other services⁴) it can be observed that between 1998 and 2004 the share of travel in total services decreased by 3 percentage points, down to 27% in 2004. The share of other services gained 3 percentage points (up to 49%), while the share of transport remained stable at 24% level.

¹ IMF, Balance of Payments Statistics Yearbook, 2005.

² Transportation covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of other and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods, rentals of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.

³ Travel covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year to that economy.

⁴ Other services comprise: communication services, construction services, insurance services, financial services, computer and information services, royalties and license fees, other business services, personal, cultural and recreational services and government services.



Source: IMF Balance of Payments Statistics, 2005

3. The EU⁵ remained the world's largest trader of services

In 2004, the European Union remained the world's largest exporter and importer of services. The EU25 accounted for 27.8% of global exports and 24.5% of imports. It was followed by the USA (19.6%) and, at a considerable distance by Japan (7.2%), China (4.1%) and Canada (3.2%).

EU25 was able to stabilise its share in total world trade in services - 26.0% in 2003, 26.2% in 2004. Japan and China increased their shares - in case of Japan, up from 6.9% to 7.2% in 2004, while for China, up from 3.7% to 4.1%. On the other hand, the USA's share decreased from 20.5% to 19.6% in the same period.

Table 1 summarises ITS transactions (exports and imports) for the 15 main trading countries. In 2004, these 15 countries accounted for about three-quarters of total world transactions in services.

Table 1: Trade in services for main trading countries

Million Euro	2003			2004			Share of world (%)		Rank	
	credit	debit	net	credit	debit	net	2003	2004	2003	2004
EU25	333392	296387	37005	362681	319908	42773	26.0	26.2	1	1
United States of America	270383	226863	43520	273670	238018	35652	20.5	19.6	2	2
Japan	68618	98594	-29975	78472	108943	-30471	6.9	7.2	3	3
China	41314	48891	-7578	50192	57989	-7797	3.7	4.1	4	4
Canada	37680	44848	-7168	38214	46067	-7854	3.4	3.2	5	5
South Korea	29134	35697	-6564	33306	40355	-7050	2.7	2.8	6	6
Singapore	30563	29326	1237	33105	32712	392	2.5	2.5	7	7
Switzerland	31149	16830	14319	34844	19137	15708	2.0	2.1	8	8
Russia	14347	23976	-9630	16312	27092	-10781	1.6	1.7	9	9
Australia	18696	19002	-306	20434	21046	-612	1.6	1.6	10	10
Norway	19153	17626	1528	20991	19406	1585	1.5	1.5	11	11
Thailand	13966	16062	-2096	15307	18660	-3353	1.2	1.3	12	12
Malaysia	12002	15499	-3496	13480	15337	-1857	1.1	1.1	13	13
Turkey	16872	7586	9287	19332	9063	10269	1.0	1.1	15	14
Mexico	11154	16037	-4883	11258	15901	-4643	1.1	1.0	14	15

Source: Eurostat; IMF Balance of Payments Statistics, 2005

The group as a whole recorded a surplus of € 32.0 bn. However, this total amount masks different patterns for individual countries. The EU25 recorded a surplus of € 42.8 bn, compared to € 37.0 bn in 2003. Other countries persistently running surpluses were USA, Switzerland, Turkey and Norway. On the other hand Japan recorded the highest deficit (-30.5 bn). Other countries with significant deficits were Russia, Canada, China, South Korea, Mexico, Thailand and Malaysia.

⁵ Intra-EU transactions are excluded from this analysis since the EU is treated as one entity.

4. Surplus in Transportation and Other services, deficit in Travel

In 2004, EU25 services trade was marked by a rebound in transportation services, which expanded at double digit rates on the export side. The strong rise in transportation services can be attributed partly to increased trade activity and partly to sharply higher prices for many transportation services. While export in transportation services increased from € 78.1 bn in 2003 to € 92.3 bn in 2004, the import increased from 71.2 bn to 78.8 bn in the same period. This led to a surplus of 13.4 bn (7.0 bn in 2003). The deficit registered for travel was slightly lower (-12.9 bn in 2004 compared to -13.4 bn in 2003). The surplus recorded for other services fell slightly (+42.5 bn compared to +43.9 bn).

Table 2: EU international trade in services with the rest of the world (in bn euro)

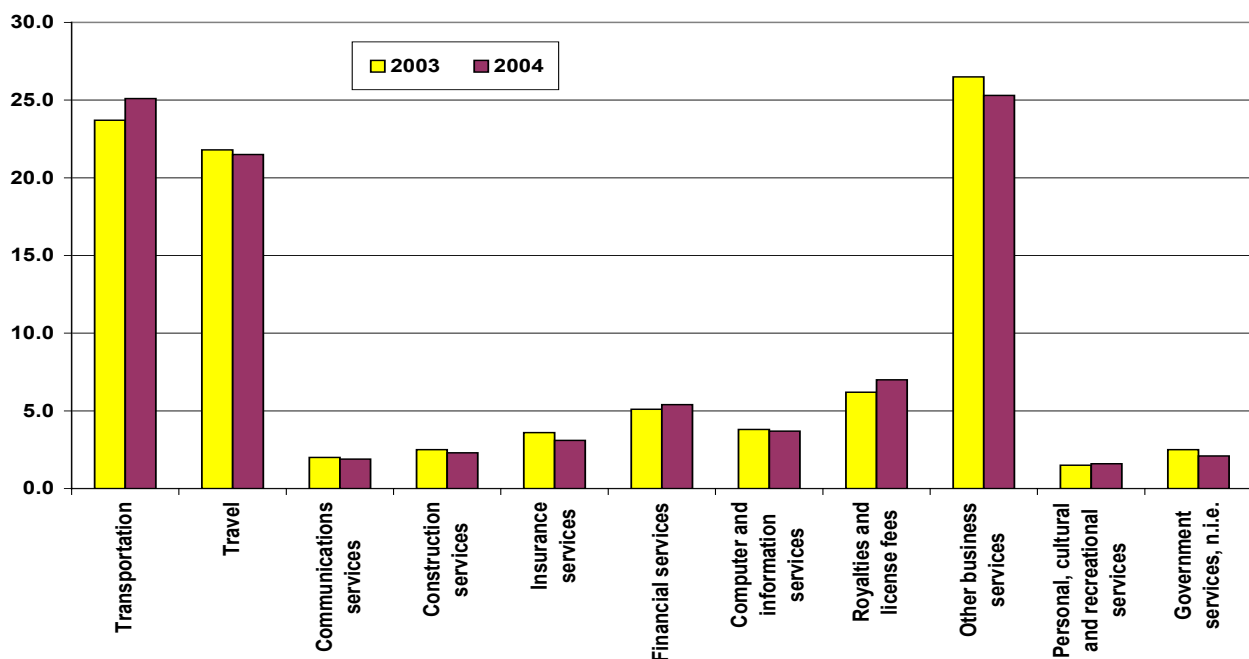
	2003			2004		
	Credit	Debit	Balance	Credit	Debit	Balance
Total Services	333.4	296.4	37.0	362.7	319.9	42.8
Transportation	78.1	71.2	7.0	92.3	78.8	13.4
Travel	61.9	75.4	-13.4	67.0	79.9	-12.9
Other services	190.9	146.9	43.9	200.5	158.1	42.5
Communications services	5.7	6.8	-1.1	6.3	7.0	-0.7
Construction services	10.1	5.7	4.3	9.5	6.0	3.5
Insurance services	16.5	6.4	10.1	12.7	8.7	4.0
Financial services	21.8	10.1	11.8	25.5	11.1	14.4
Computer and information services	16.5	7.5	8.9	17.6	7.9	9.7
Royalties and license fees	15.1	23.9	-8.8	19.4	28.4	-8.9
Other business services	92.0	74.7	17.3	95.5	77.4	18.1
Personal, cultural and recreational services	4.0	5.4	-1.4	5.0	6.0	-1.0
Government services, n.i.e.	9.3	6.4	2.8	9.0	5.6	3.4

Source: Eurostat

The surplus registered in other services in 2004 was mainly due to surpluses recorded in financial services (+14.4 bn), other business services (+18.1 bn) and computer and information services (+9.7 bn). The largest deficit was registered in royalties and license fees (-8.9 bn).

Chart 4 shows that in terms of total transactions (exports + imports) the shares of transportation, financial services and royalties and license fees in total ITS increased while other items such as travel, insurance services and other business services saw their shares fall.

Chart 4: Shares in EU25 ITS transactions with the rest of the world (in %)



Source: Eurostat

5. The EU recorded surpluses with most of its partners

Almost 60% of EU-ITS transactions took place between the EU Member States (Intra-EU transactions). Nevertheless, our main interest is to analyse the composition and evolution of EU transactions with the rest of the world (Extra-EU transactions).

Table 3 shows that the USA was by far the biggest trade partner for the EU. In 2004, 32.1% of total exports of the EU25 went to and 32.9% of total imports came from the USA. Other important trading partners were Switzerland, Japan and Norway. These were also the countries with which the EU has considerable surpluses.

On the other hand, the highest deficits were recorded with Thailand, Morocco, Croatia, Egypt and Turkey, which were mainly due to the deficits recorded for the item travel.

Table 3: EU25 trade with main partners, total services (in € million)

Rank*	Trading partner	2003			2004		
		Credit	Debit	Balance	Credit	Debit	Balance
1	United States of America	110596	101109	9487	116284	105110	11173
2	Switzerland	43781	33047	10734	43934	34013	9921
3	Japan	16678	10114	6564	18927	10328	8599
4	Norway	11374	8390	2984	12961	9164	3798
5	Singapore	5884	4226	1658	7257	4499	2758
6	South Korea	4344	2729	1615	5623	3288	2335
7	Hong Kong	6204	4410	1794	7177	5171	2006
8	Australia	5374	4814	560	7026	5096	1930
9	Russia	7530	5829	1701	8222	6650	1572
10	China	6843	4999	1844	8786	7264	1522
11	Israel	2773	1702	1071	3014	1907	1107
12	Taiwan	2309	1967	342	3139	2080	1058
13	Canada	7221	6705	517	8062	7225	837
14	Mexico	3495	2974	522	3507	2725	782
15	Venezuela	758	551	207	917	479	438
16	Chile	918	776	141	1235	821	414
17	Malaysia	1575	1293	282	1830	1433	396
18	New Zealand	1002	1073	-71	1532	1136	396
19	Brazil	3378	3444	-66	3737	3415	322
20	South Africa	3795	3890	-94	4223	3939	285
21	Indonesia	1213	1761	-548	1131	1043	88
22	Romania	1644	1918	-274	2306	2266	40
23	Argentina	942	1153	-211	1199	1199	0
24	India	2842	3033	-191	3433	3813	-380
25	Bulgaria	991	1378	-387	1049	1614	-565
26	Thailand	1504	2848	-1343	1692	3126	-1433
27	Morocco	1463	2635	-1172	1477	2951	-1474
28	Croatia	1985	3667	-1682	1619	3665	-2046
29	Egypt	1470	3354	-1885	1771	4143	-2373
30	Turkey	3202	8410	-5208	3875	9517	-5642

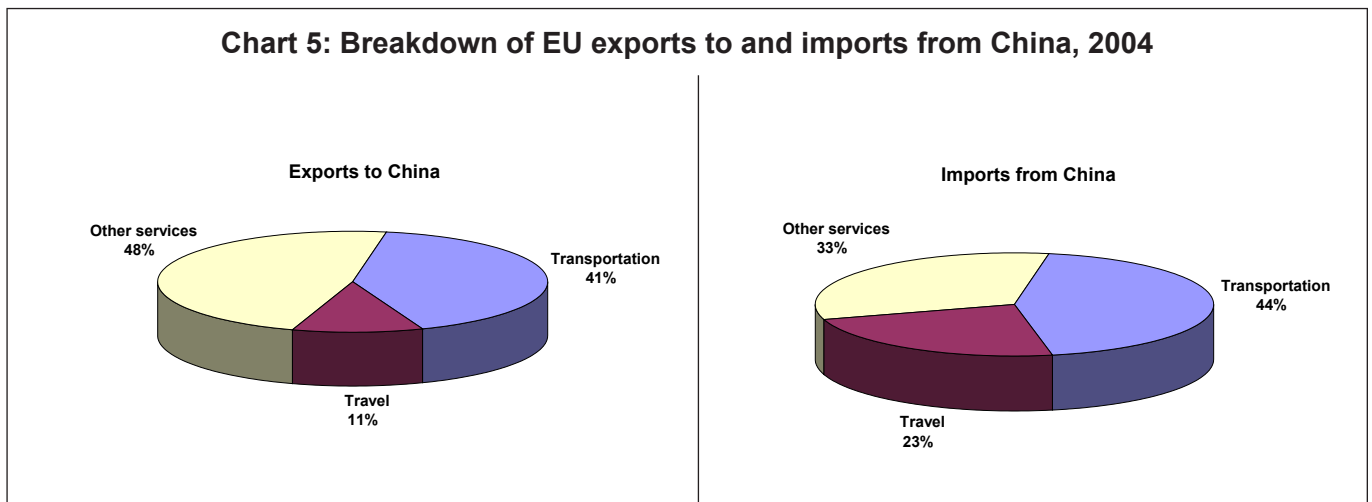
* ordered according to EU25 balance in 2004

Source: Eurostat

6. Growing importance of China

The emergence of China as a major import and export market for goods and services continued unabated in 2004. Although, in 2004, China accounted for only about 2.5% of EU trade in services, the volume of exports and imports increased significantly. EU exports in 2004 were 28% higher than in 2003, the imports increased by 45% in the same period.

Chart 5 shows the composition of EU exports to and imports from China in 2004. The shares of transportation in both exports and imports were 41% and 44% respectively. Travel plays a much bigger role in imports from China (23%) than exports to China (11%). The opposite is true for other services (48% in exports against 33% in imports).



Source: Eurostat

In 2004, exports of total services to China increased by about € 2 bn comparing to 2003. Increase in imports was even higher and amounted to € 2.3 bn during the same period.

Exports in transportation were almost € 1 bn more than in 2003. The imports increased by about € 700 million in the same period. Big increases in absolute terms could also be registered in imports of travel (+624 million) and of other business services (+ 432 million).

In relative terms, the biggest increase in exports could be recorded in communication services (+64%), followed by royalties and license fees (+54%) and financial services and computer and information services (both +47%). In terms of imports an increase of 403% was recorded in royalties and license fees. It was followed by travel (+63%) and communication services (+50%).

Table 4: EU25 trade in services with China, in € million

	2003			2004		
	Credit	Debit	Balance	Credit	Debit	Balance
Total Services	6843	4999	1844	8786	7264	1522
Transportation	2573	2342	231	3518	3073	445
Travel	809	985	-176	922	1609	-687
Other services	3370	1576	1794	4083	2260	1823
Communications services	64	64	0	105	96	9
Construction services	351	205	146	440	270	170
Insurance services	60	63	-2	61	86	-25
Financial services	146	34	112	214	33	181
Computer and information services	163	44	119	239	39	199
Royalties and license fees	455	31	424	702	156	547
Other business services	1954	1079	875	2163	1511	652
Personal, cultural and recreational services	9	8	1	12	11	1
Government services, n.i.e.	166	47	119	146	57	89

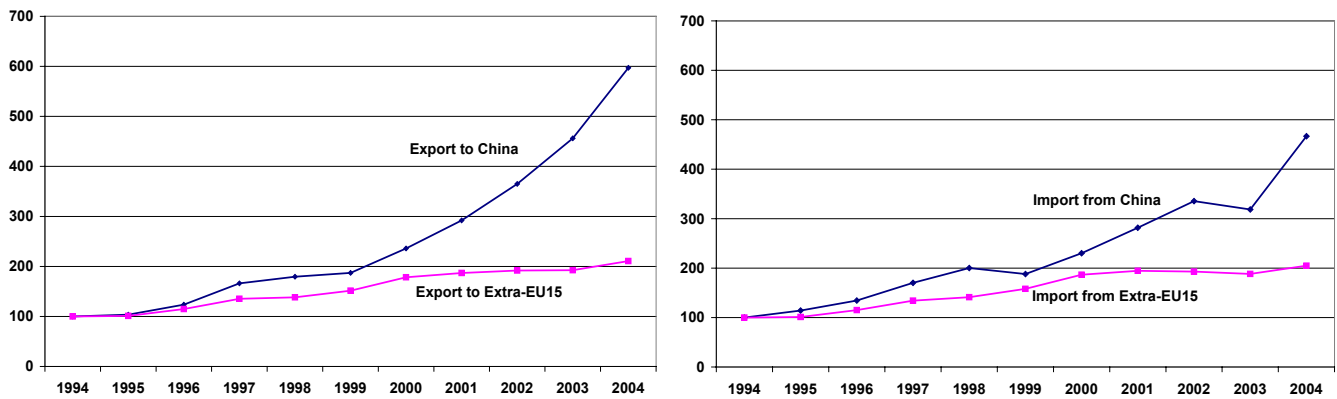
Source: Eurostat

A much longer time series of trade in services data with China is available for EU15. Chart 6 shows that trade in services between the EU and China has experienced a dramatic increase since middle of 1990s.

Over the period 1994-2004, EU15 exports and imports of services to the rest of the world doubled. Trade in services with China however increased much faster, with exports increasing by about six times and imports by almost five times during the same period.

The United Kingdom was the largest EU25 exporter to China, followed by Germany and France. In terms of imports from China, Germany was the main trading partner, followed by France and UK. More than 60% of total exports and 50% of total imports to and from China were carried out by these three countries.

Chart 6: Evolution of EU15 exports and imports in services, at current prices (1994=100)

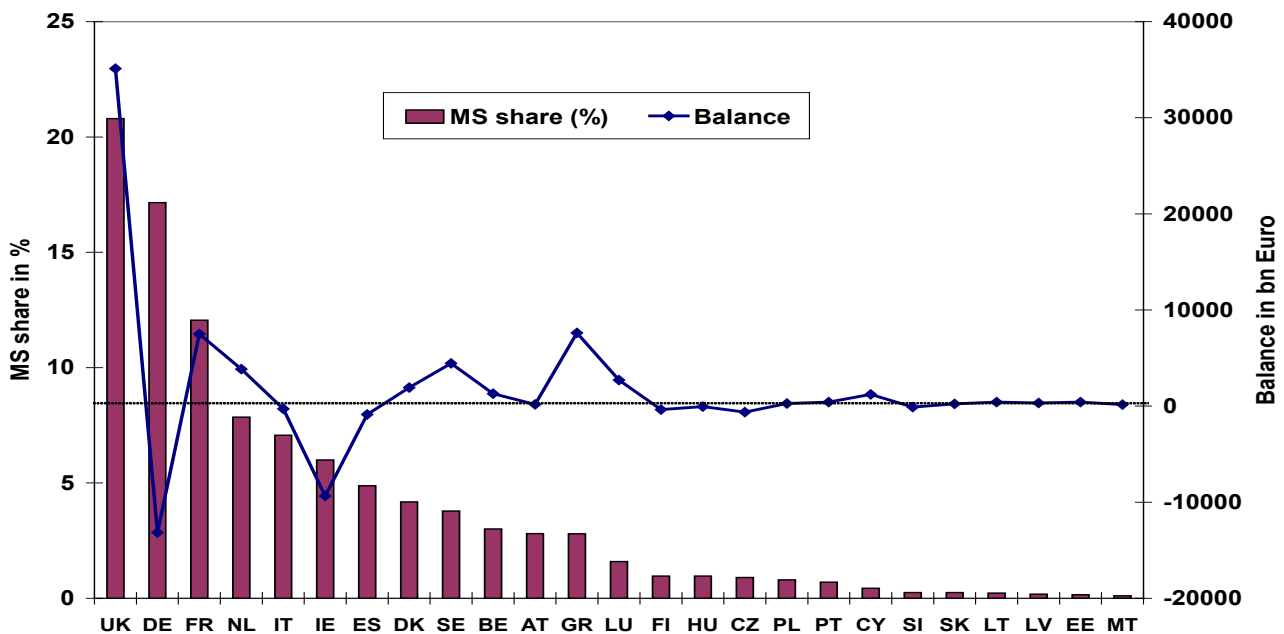


Source: Eurostat

7. UK continued to be the champion in trade in services

Out of all 25 Member States, the United Kingdom was the largest exporter of services in 2004. About one-quarter of all EU exports to the rest of the world came from the UK. It was followed by Germany and France. Germany was the biggest importer, accounting for more than 20% of total EU25 imports. It was followed by the UK and France.

Chart 7: Members States' (MS) share in extra-EU ITS transactions (in %), and balance in bn Euro



Left hand scale for MS share in percentage;
Source: Eurostat

Right hand scale for balance in bn Euro

The United Kingdom had also registered the biggest surplus in 2004. It accounted for more than 82% of the total EU25 surplus of €42.8 bn. The highest deficit, in 2004, was recorded by Germany.

Which table contains the information that you want?

Figures for all the different international transactions in services with the main partners

From tables 3.1.1. and 3.1.2., a user can obtain information

- on **exports, imports** and **net** flows, expressed in million of **EUR**;
- for the year **2004**;
- of the EU-25 (table 3.1.1) and the EU-15 (table 3.1.2);
- in relation to **World** (including intra zone flows), **rest of the world** (Extra-EU-25/Extra EU-15), **Canada, USA** and **Japan**;
- for the **main services items of the Balance of Payments** and **44 items of internationally tradable services**.

For example:

From table 3.1.1., in **2004**, the **EU-25 exported EUR 25 483 million**, and **imported EUR 11 116 million of Financial services** from the **rest of the world** (Extra-EU-25).

A more precise geographical detail of the main international transactions in services

Each table of this set refers to one item of the services.

Tables 3.2.1. to 3.2.17. report information

- on **exports, imports** and **net** flows, expressed in million of **EUR**;
- for the year **2004**;
- of **17 items of services** (total services, transportation, travel, communications services, construction...);
- of the **EU-25, the EU-15, Norway, USA** and **Japan** (in columns);
- in relation to **50 partner countries and zones**.

For example:

- From table 3.2.1., in **2004** the **exports** of **Services** towards **China** were of **EUR 8 786 million** for **EU-25** when they were of **EUR 8 740 million** for **EU-15**, **EUR 7 701 million** for **USA** and **EUR 5 180 million** for **Japan**.

- From table 3.2.14., in **2004** the **EU-25** imported **Other business services** from the **USA** for **EUR 31 817 million**, from **Asia** for **EUR 13 891 million** and from **Switzerland** for **EUR 10 891**.

Historical series since 1996

Each table of this set reports data of the European Union trade with one partner.

From tables 3.3.1. to 3.3.6., a user can find information

- on **exports, imports** and **net flows**, expressed in million of **EUR** (million of **ECU** to end of 1998);
- of the **EU-15** for the period 1996-2004;
- of the **EU-25** for the period 2003-2004;
- in relation to partners **World, Intra-EU-15, Extra-EU-15, Canada, USA** and **Japan**;
- for the **main services items of the Balance of Payments** and **44 items of internationally tradable services**.

For example:

- From table 3.3.3., for **Sea transport** the **EU-15** turned from a deficit with the **rest of the world** in **1996 (ECU – 3 318 million)** to a surplus in **2004 (EUR 9 103 million)**. **EU-25** recorded a surplus of **EUR 4 678 million** and **EUR 10 313 million** in 2003 and 2004 respectively.

- We can also see from table 3.3.4. that **Services** imports from **Canada** to the **EU** registered an important increase between **1996 (ECU 4 198 million)** and **2004 (EUR 7 046 million)**.

3.1.1 Complete EU-25 item breakdown with World, Extra-EU-25, Canada, USA, Japan as partners
Year: 2004
Reporter: EU-25

(Mio EUR)

	World (*)			Extra-EU-25			Canada			USA			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
SERVICES	856 895	801 456	55 439	362 681	319 908	42 773	8 062	7 225	837	116 284	105 110	11 173	18 927	10 328	8 599
Transportation	185 328	174 062	11 266	92 255	78 813	13 443	2 397	1 743	654	25 724	17 152	8 572	5 252	3 881	1 371
Sea transport	81 856	71 924	9 932	49 451	39 138	10 313	868	753	115	15 371	7 916	7 455	2 736	2 578	158
Passenger transport on sea	2 855	1 292	1 563	806	196	610	0	1	-1	485	49	436	3	3	0
Freight transport on sea	66 589	42 107	24 482	42 953	21 295	21 658	784	349	434	13 962	2 972	10 990	2 461	1 658	803
Supp., aux. and other services	12 413	28 526	-16 114	5 692	17 640	-11 949	83	403	-320	925	4 896	-3 971	270	915	-645
Air transport	62 717	56 520	6 197	32 047	28 277	3 770	1 360	864	496	8 714	7 619	1 095	2 302	905	1 396
Passenger transport by air	37 558	29 419	8 139	18 626	13 131	5 495	937	446	491	6 122	2 308	3 815	1 448	213	1 235
Freight transport by air	8 266	6 625	1 642	5 495	3 886	1 609	115	64	52	1 188	1 380	-191	501	238	263
Supp., aux. and other services	16 895	20 472	-3 577	7 925	11 262	-3 337	308	356	-48	1 405	3 930	-2 525	355	457	-102
Other transportation	40 754	45 620	-4 866	10 756	11 399	-643	166	122	44	1 640	1 617	23	216	397	-181
Space transport	272	674	-402	249	374	-125	0	4	-4	65	75	-10	2	63	-61
Rail transport	5 898	5 246	653	1 799	1 205	594	39	10	29	227	188	39	23	12	11
Road transport	29 341	31 381	-2 040	6 363	6 306	57	93	59	34	1 042	545	498	136	154	-18
Inland waterway transport	368	611	-243	65	57	8	0	1	-1	10	7	3	2	1	1
Pipeline transport	2 676	2 003	674	1 338	606	732	2	2	0	66	38	28	4	2	2
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	2 202	5 682	-3 480	944	2 833	-1 889	30	46	-15	228	760	-531	49	164	-114
Travel	222 399	223 341	-943	67 011	79 890	-12 879	2 172	2 486	-314	19 913	16 315	3 597	2 963	697	2 267
Other services	440 472	390 735	49 736	200 544	158 085	42 460	3 447	2 924	523	70 277	70 875	-598	10 639	5 327	5 312
Communications services	20 322	21 129	-807	6 299	6 983	-684	149	111	38	2 480	2 689	-209	139	75	64
Postal and courier services	4 308	4 686	-378	1 317	1 561	-245	27	20	7	644	905	-261	36	30	6
Telecommunication services	16 015	16 442	-427	4 981	5 420	-439	123	91	32	1 834	1 783	52	102	47	56
Construction services	18 054	14 160	3 894	9 526	6 003	3 523	91	83	8	966	743	224	95	109	-14
Construction abroad	16 898	10 596	6 302	9 280	5 174	4 106	91	53	37	922	594	328	93	98	-5
Constr. in the compiling economy	1 157	3 565	-2 408	246	830	-584	1	30	-29	44	150	-106	2	11	-9
Insurance services	28 723	22 454	6 269	12 670	8 684	3 986	709	211	498	6 536	2 421	4 116	329	131	198
Financial services	57 450	29 708	27 742	25 483	11 116	14 368	397	93	304	8 795	4 921	3 874	2 128	1 015	1 113
Computer and information services	45 394	22 193	23 202	17 621	7 938	9 682	412	175	237	5 844	4 595	1 249	640	236	404
Computer services	39 007	19 909	19 099	14 779	7 293	7 486	194	160	33	5 340	4 164	1 176	618	230	388
Information services	6 382	2 280	4 102	2 840	643	2 197	218	12	206	502	428	74	23	6	16
Royalties and licence fees	33 747	46 616	-12 869	19 438	28 368	-8 930	287	328	-41	7 772	17 854	-10 082	1 957	1 189	769
Other business services	208 384	206 005	2 379	95 480	77 424	18 056	1 220	1 683	-464	31 427	31 817	-390	4 726	2 421	2 305
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	39 999	38 144	1 856	20 107	13 734	6 373	171	133	38	5 067	3 861	1 205	755	370	385
Merchandising	15 909	0	15 909	11 733	0	11 733	108	0	108	2 711	0	2 711	495	0	495
Other trade-related services	24 091	38 144	-14 053	8 374	13 734	-5 360	62	133	-71	2 355	3 861	-1 506	260	370	-109
Operational leasing	7 402	10 232	-2 831	3 229	3 274	-45	73	22	51	532	1 674	-1 142	106	118	-11
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	160 982	157 631	3 350	72 142	60 415	11 727	976	1 528	-552	25 826	26 281	-454	3 865	1 933	1 932
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	29 396	29 092	303	13 521	12 134	1 387	277	330	-53	5 040	5 063	-23	611	355	256
Adv., market research & polling	13 390	16 799	-3 410	4 915	6 198	-1 283	47	82	-36	2 476	2 403	72	179	139	40
Research and development	21 468	23 739	-2 271	11 715	10 579	1 136	79	448	-368	6 497	7 340	-842	1 201	415	786
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	23 934	17 101	6 833	12 673	6 306	6 367	165	178	-13	2 712	1 849	862	853	253	600
Agric., mining & on-site processing	3 088	2 051	1 037	1 967	497	1 470	46	14	31	521	87	433	9	9	0
Other	37 374	35 602	1 772	15 472	13 249	2 222	174	337	-163	3 693	4 533	-839	485	431	54
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	32 331	33 242	-910	11 877	11 450	427	168	135	33	4 892	5 006	-114	528	328	201
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	10 883	12 470	-1 587	4 995	5 966	-971	60	101	-41	1 884	3 746	-1 862	548	51	497
Audio-visual and related services	7 947	9 868	-1 922	3 834	5 075	-1 241	48	83	-35	1 579	3 455	-1 876	496	36	460
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	2 938	2 600	338	1 160	889	270	9	18	-8	304	289	15	51	15	36
Government services, n i e	17 512	16 000	1 513	9 031	5 603	3 428	121	136	-15	4 573	2 093	2 479	77	98	-22
Services not allocated	8 696	13 317	-4 621	2 870	3 121	-250	46	73	-27	370	768	-398	72	423	-350

(*) Including Intra-EU-25

3.1.2 Complete EU-15 item breakdown with World, Extra-EU-15, Canada, USA, Japan as partners
Year: 2004
Reporter: EU-15

(Mio EUR)

	World (*)			Extra-EU-15			Canada			USA			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
SERVICES	812 459	764 306	48 153	367 300	332 632	34 668	7 840	7 046	794	113 090	101 298	11 792	18 227	10 041	8 186
Transportation	172 323	165 263	7 060	91 487	82 154	9 334	2 305	1 704	601	24 668	16 398	8 270	5 226	3 799	1 426
Sea transport	78 879	69 500	9 379	49 419	40 316	9 103	851	749	103	14 957	7 647	7 310	2 722	2 530	191
Passenger transport on sea	2 655	1 240	1 415	842	219	623	0	1	-1	480	46	435	2	1	1
Freight transport on sea	65 076	40 434	24 641	43 322	22 035	21 286	774	347	427	13 688	2 779	10 910	2 458	1 621	837
Supp., aux. and other services	11 148	27 826	-16 678	5 258	18 056	-12 798	78	402	-324	788	4 823	-4 036	261	907	-646
Air transport	60 137	54 115	6 023	32 256	28 632	3 625	1 308	835	473	8 343	7 312	1 031	2 295	890	1 405
Passenger transport by air	35 661	28 372	7 289	18 386	13 510	4 875	905	428	477	5 829	2 231	3 598	1 444	211	1 233
Freight transport by air	8 019	6 100	1 919	5 564	3 853	1 711	108	62	46	1 150	1 347	-197	499	227	272
Supp., aux. and other services	16 458	19 641	-3 183	8 307	11 268	-2 961	295	347	-52	1 366	3 733	-2 367	353	454	-101
Other transportation	33 307	41 649	-8 341	9 811	13 206	-3 396	142	118	24	1 370	1 440	-70	210	377	-167
Space transport	270	670	-400	248	447	-199	0	4	-4	65	75	-10	2	63	-61
Rail transport	4 254	4 343	-89	1 331	1 077	254	31	9	22	178	123	55	22	10	12
Road transport	25 380	29 198	-3 818	6 844	7 892	-1 048	83	56	26	876	478	398	131	137	-6
Inland waterway transport	326	576	-249	65	59	6	0	1	-1	9	6	3	2	1	1
Pipeline transport	1 376	1 723	-347	507	853	-345	2	2	0	59	20	40	4	2	2
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	1 698	5 111	-3 412	816	2 863	-2 047	25	44	-19	183	734	-551	49	163	-114
Travel	205 095	212 819	-7 724	67 395	87 871	-20 476	2 100	2 448	-349	19 273	15 851	3 422	2 812	653	2 158
Other services	426 421	372 994	53 426	204 462	158 205	46 257	3 391	2 821	570	68 781	68 286	495	10 118	5 166	4 952
Communications services	19 384	19 935	-551	6 525	7 012	-487	145	107	38	2 400	2 630	-230	138	73	65
Postal and courier services	4 225	4 602	-377	1 346	1 614	-268	27	19	7	637	894	-257	35	30	5
Telecommunication services	15 159	15 332	-174	5 180	5 398	-218	120	88	32	1 763	1 735	28	102	45	57
Construction services	16 882	13 105	3 777	10 201	6 703	3 498	91	80	11	945	730	215	95	107	-13
Construction abroad	16 010	10 177	5 833	9 989	5 790	4 199	91	52	38	912	591	320	92	97	-5
Constr. in the compiling economy	872	2 930	-2 058	214	913	-699	1	28	-27	34	139	-105	2	10	-8
Insurance services	28 538	21 632	6 906	13 100	8 671	4 430	709	210	499	6 518	2 353	4 165	329	130	199
Financial services	56 395	28 082	28 313	25 420	10 553	14 867	395	91	304	8 676	4 748	3 928	2 128	1 012	1 116
Computer and information services	44 425	21 054	23 371	18 123	7 881	10 242	408	172	237	5 634	4 424	1 210	638	223	414
Computer services	38 113	18 865	19 247	15 262	7 242	8 020	190	157	33	5 140	4 003	1 137	615	217	398
Information services	6 308	2 184	4 124	2 861	634	2 226	218	12	206	493	419	74	23	6	16
Royalties and licence fees	33 153	44 745	-11 592	19 603	27 835	-8 232	283	324	-41	7 516	17 230	-9 714	1 823	1 131	692
Other business services	201 008	197 814	3 194	97 829	78 337	19 492	1 187	1 617	-430	30 716	31 070	-354	4 699	2 353	2 347
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	38 425	37 309	1 117	20 883	14 086	6 797	165	127	37	4 832	3 803	1 029	746	367	379
Merchandising	14 883	0	14 883	12 375	0	12 375	102	0	102	2 514	0	2 514	489	0	489
Other trade-related services	23 544	37 309	-13 765	8 507	14 086	-5 579	62	127	-66	2 317	3 803	-1 486	259	367	-108
Operational leasing	7 189	9 777	-2 587	3 289	3 156	133	73	22	51	522	1 534	-1 011	106	116	-10
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	155 391	150 730	4 661	73 654	61 094	12 561	949	1 468	-519	25 360	25 732	-372	3 847	1 869	1 978
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	27 864	27 416	448	13 295	12 203	1 092	273	323	-50	4 864	4 922	-58	606	343	263
Adv., market research & polling	12 639	16 196	-3 557	4 827	6 438	-1 611	45	80	-35	2 426	2 350	76	177	139	38
Research and development	21 104	23 190	-2 086	12 307	10 708	1 599	72	424	-352	6 427	7 228	-801	1 199	405	794
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	23 477	16 218	7 259	13 133	6 518	6 614	160	171	-11	2 680	1 782	898	848	232	616
Agric., mining & on-site processing	2 961	2 004	958	1 969	512	1 456	46	14	32	516	84	432	9	9	0
Other	35 768	33 391	2 376	15 916	12 805	3 111	167	328	-161	3 607	4 412	-805	483	416	67
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	31 578	32 311	-733	12 206	11 909	297	167	125	42	4 844	4 954	-110	527	323	204
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	9 593	11 192	-1 599	4 579	5 391	-812	55	94	-39	1 844	3 077	-1 233	194	44	149
Audio-visual and related services	6 935	8 921	-1 985	3 506	4 613	-1 107	47	78	-31	1 569	2 820	-1 251	144	33	110
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	2 658	2 271	386	1 073	779	294	5	16	-11	275	256	19	50	12	38
Government services, n i e	17 042	15 435	1 607	9 081	5 822	3 260	117	123	-6	4 531	2 027	2 504	74	90	-16
Services not allocated	8 621	13 230	-4 609	3 955	4 402	-447	45	73	-28	368	763	-395	72	422	-350

(*) Including Intra-EU-15

3.2.1 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2004
Item: Services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA (2)			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	856895	801456	55439	812459	764306	48153	20977	19398	1579	273670	238018	35652	78512	109020	-30508
INTRA-EU-25(1)	494218	481549	12669	465484	457836	7648	12157	14439	-2282	:	:	:	17796	24040	-6244
EXTRA-EU-25	362681	319908	42773	346979	306470	40509	8820	4959	3861	:	:	:	60716	84981	-24264
INTRA-EU-15(1)	469809	451182	18627	445157	431673	13485	12007	14323	-2317	78301	81351	-3049	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	387084	350273	36811	367300	332632	34668	8970	5074	3896	195369	156668	38701	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	57804	44305	13499	56158	42898	13260	542	456	86	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	43934	34013	9921	42739	32905	9834	500	430	70	2972	2508	464	1026	1823	-797
Norway	12961	9164	3798	12566	8951	3615	:	0	:	1725	2537	-812	:	:	:
Other European countries	24191	30727	-6535	18796	27424	-8629	224	562	-338	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	1049	1614	-565	855	1436	-581	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	2306	2266	40	1843	1997	-154	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	8222	6650	1572	5749	5707	42	:	:	:	:	:	:	189	336	-147
Turkey	3875	9517	-5642	3799	9358	-5559	2	304	-302	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	21820	23707	-1887	21685	23274	-1589	107	136	-29	1933	1410	523	827	2749	-1922
North African countries	7472	11676	-4203	7418	11342	-3924	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	1477	2951	-1474	1473	2933	-1460	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	14347	12028	2319	14267	11929	2338	107	136	-29	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	145916	136512	9404	142067	132324	9742	6442	2211	4231	:	:	:	25095	32521	-7426
Canada	8062	7225	837	7840	7046	794	253	90	163	25759	19095	6664	2005	1349	656
USA	116284	105110	11173	113090	101298	11792	5627	1909	3718	:	:	:	23090	31173	-8083
Central American countries	12289	16400	-4111	11940	16273	-4333	461	189	272	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	3507	2725	782	3485	2695	791	0	0	0	18425	18531	-106	374	301	73
South American countries	9132	7580	1552	9062	7528	1533	101	23	78	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	1199	1199	0	1188	1189	-1	0	0	0	1807	953	854	:	:	:
Brazil	3737	3415	322	3684	3395	289	0	0	0	4815	2187	2629	515	283	233
Asia	80358	59864	20494	78708	58688	20020	1269	1528	-259	:	:	:	26055	32031	-5976
Near & Middle East countries	16544	11413	5131	16064	11090	4973	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	1721	1528	193	1635	1428	207	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	63812	48448	15364	62643	47595	15048	704	1287	-583	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	8786	7264	1522	8740	7132	1609	0	0	0	7701	8141	-440	5180	5329	-149
India	3433	3813	-380	3403	3778	-375	0	0	0	640	593	47	463	296	167
Japan	18927	10328	8599	18227	10041	8186	565	241	324	32672	15004	17668	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	9185	6825	2360	9090	6751	2339	237	67	170	:	:	:	1715	5469	-3754
Australia	7026	5096	1930	6948	5035	1913	211	62	149	5636	3918	1719	1435	2956	-1521
New Zealand	1532	1136	396	1521	1130	391	26	6	20	1286	1957	-672	229	531	-302
International organisations	3298	1774	1524	3213	1755	1458	:	:	:	0	0	0	:	:	:
OECD countries	709876	660247	49629	676220	631619	44602	:	:	:	:	:	:	50405	68846	-18440
Central & Eastern Europe c.	6388	9490	-3102	4700	7937	-3237	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	127855	115051	12804	124420	111030	13390	:	:	:	:	:	:	25469	32823	-7354
ACP countries	15759	14963	796	15591	14843	748	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	15952	9594	6358	15799	9490	6309	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	5059	6990	-1931	5041	6855	-1814	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	3246	5504	-2257	3149	5226	-2077	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	23193	15042	8151	22983	14822	8161	:	:	:	20079	22798	-2719	16569	19464	-2896
NICS2A	4347	5277	-930	4301	5194	-893	:	:	:	2001	2878	-877	3863	4391	-528
NICS2LA	9684	8156	1528	9596	8093	1503	:	:	:	25605	22129	3476	:	:	:
ASEAN	14402	12310	2093	14294	12145	2149	:	:	:	:	:	:	7606	11646	-4040
CIS countries	10778	10003	775	7316	8491	-1175	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	5252	4880	372	5184	4839	345	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry
(2) USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.2 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2004
Item: Transportation

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA (2)			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	185328	174062	11266	172323	165263	7060	11960	6958	5002	44795	62601	-17807	25863	34370	-8507
INTRA-EU-25(1)	93075	95251	-2175	85235	89767	-4531	5960	4292	1668	:	:	:	6124	7520	-1396
EXTRA-EU-25	92255	78813	13443	87089	75497	11593	6000	2666	3334	:	:	:	19739	26850	-7111
INTRA-EU-15(1)	87521	87650	-129	80837	83110	-2273	5918	4239	1679	14257	22725	-8469	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	97809	86413	11396	91487	82154	9334	6042	2719	3323	30538	39876	-9338	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	9668	9120	548	9082	8874	208	395	257	138	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	6108	4848	1260	5721	4665	1056	365	251	115	728	905	-177	240	397	-157
Norway	3384	4013	-629	3212	3971	-759	:	0	:	429	1094	-665	:	:	:
Other European countries	5661	7686	-2025	3607	6702	-3095	88	175	-87	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	236	391	-155	182	356	-174	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	424	541	-117	380	499	-119	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	2301	2637	-336	778	2263	-1485	:	:	:	:	:	:	46	115	-68
Turkey	1181	2109	-928	1151	2069	-918	2	39	-37	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	6865	7908	-1042	6826	7820	-993	59	96	-36	850	702	148	391	2478	-2087
North African countries	2035	3540	-1505	2021	3494	-1472	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	489	784	-295	487	780	-293	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	4829	4367	461	4803	4327	476	59	96	-36	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	34554	24347	10207	33176	23497	9679	4243	710	3533	:	:	:	6109	4717	1392
Canada	2397	1743	654	2305	1704	601	160	59	101	4221	3617	604	322	344	-22
USA	25724	17152	8572	24668	16398	8270	3750	515	3235	:	:	:	5786	4373	1413
Central American countries	2922	2763	159	2701	2729	-28	240	127	113	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	974	623	351	971	619	352	0	0	0	2030	1535	495	94	30	64
South American countries	3402	2619	783	3396	2596	800	94	9	85	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	491	410	81	491	404	87	0	0	0	306	151	155	:	:	:
Brazil	1308	1100	208	1305	1091	214	0	0	0	820	484	336	144	137	7
Asia	25483	22329	3154	25219	21869	3350	916	1323	-406	:	:	:	9875	10797	-922
Near & Middle East countries	3715	3073	641	3582	2966	616	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	560	449	110	514	422	92	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	21768	19256	2513	21637	18903	2734	435	1115	-680	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	3518	3073	445	3505	2979	525	0	0	0	1628	2720	-1092	1832	1209	623
India	1501	983	518	1494	970	525	0	0	0	281	295	-14	110	77	33
Japan	5252	3881	1371	5226	3799	1426	481	208	274	5415	5420	-5	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	2943	1418	1525	2933	1405	1528	190	44	146	:	:	:	775	1566	-791
Australia	2083	1033	1050	2077	1027	1050	172	43	129	680	800	-120	649	1032	-383
New Zealand	559	212	347	559	210	349	18	1	17	150	488	-338	91	176	-85
International organisations	2097	856	1241	2015	856	1159	:	:	:	0	0	0	:	:	:
OECD countries	140955	129916	11039	131782	123482	8300	:	:	:	:	:	:	15130	16276	-1145
Central & Eastern Europe c.	1194	1736	-542	864	1523	-659	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	29099	19517	9582	27947	18720	9227	:	:	:	:	:	:	6202	4746	1456
ACP countries	5386	4986	399	5332	4935	397	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	4067	3835	232	4031	3803	228	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	1299	2208	-910	1292	2192	-900	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	1124	1490	-366	1076	1438	-362	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	8181	7050	1130	8123	6957	1166	:	:	:	4569	8896	-4327	6190	8079	-1889
NICS2A	1777	1652	125	1770	1618	152	:	:	:	533	834	-301	1173	1164	9
NICS2LA	3342	2541	802	3335	2520	815	:	:	:	3401	2398	1003	:	:	:
ASEAN	4813	4340	473	4783	4273	510	:	:	:	:	:	:	2899	3875	-976
CIS countries	2459	4458	-1999	1114	3948	-2834	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	1937	1603	334	1932	1585	348	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry
(2) USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.3 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2004
Item: Sea transport

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA (2)			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	81856	71924	9932	78879	69500	9379	9694	5904	3791	4766	25305	-20539	17816	23532	-5716
INTRA-EU-25(1)	32404	32786	-382	30754	31276	-522	4259	3524	734	:	:	:	3621	4302	-681
EXTRA-EU-25	49451	39138	10313	48124	38224	9900	5436	2380	3056	:	:	:	14195	19229	-5034
INTRA-EU-15(1)	30961	30541	420	29458	29183	276	4224	3483	741	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	50893	41382	9512	49419	40316	9103	5470	2421	3049	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	4400	5196	-796	4183	5089	-906	376	207	169	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	2658	2063	596	2569	1981	587	349	201	148	:	:	:	154	286	-132
Norway	1667	3057	-1390	1550	3033	-1483	:	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	1434	3116	-1682	1267	2994	-1727	60	142	-82	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	48	130	-82	40	124	-83	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	82	102	-20	76	94	-17	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	328	1427	-1099	231	1371	-1140	:	:	:	:	:	:	42	48	-5
Turkey	531	998	-466	529	988	-460	2	37	-35	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	3622	3647	-25	3604	3615	-11	33	94	-61	:	:	:	378	2457	-2079
North African countries	969	1341	-372	967	1323	-356	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	219	180	39	218	178	40	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	2653	2305	347	2637	2293	345	33	94	-61	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	20016	11684	8332	19498	11383	8115	3808	545	3263	:	:	:	4239	1883	2356
Canada	868	753	115	851	749	103	136	48	88	:	:	:	240	94	146
USA	15371	7916	7455	14957	7647	7310	3467	365	3102	:	:	:	4000	1789	2211
Central American countries	1914	1490	423	1827	1471	356	111	123	-12	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	539	308	231	538	306	232	0	0	0	:	:	:	63	29	34
South American countries	1761	1457	304	1760	1450	310	93	9	84	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	196	230	-34	196	228	-32	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	661	575	86	660	572	88	0	0	0	:	:	:	35	10	25
Asia	15224	12913	2311	15115	12717	2398	870	1277	-407	:	:	:	6967	7203	-237
Near & Middle East countries	1619	1314	305	1569	1268	300	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	203	121	81	170	108	62	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	13604	11599	2005	13545	11449	2096	404	1071	-667	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	2485	2039	446	2481	2003	478	0	0	0	:	:	:	1356	725	631
India	609	460	149	608	457	151	0	0	0	:	:	:	83	30	52
Japan	2736	2578	158	2722	2530	191	466	206	260	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	1921	844	1076	1919	840	1079	174	42	132	:	:	:	301	793	-492
Australia	1289	597	692	1288	596	693	156	41	115	:	:	:	242	442	-200
New Zealand	377	118	258	376	117	259	18	1	17	:	:	:	45	42	2
International organisations	23	0	23	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	59138	51050	8089	56963	49194	7768	:	:	:	:	:	:	9647	8599	1048
Central & Eastern Europe c.	207	424	-217	156	376	-220	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	16779	8978	7801	16347	8703	7644	:	:	:	:	:	:	4302	1912	2391
ACP countries	3048	2694	354	3019	2677	341	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	2341	2157	184	2332	2147	185	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	596	716	-120	595	712	-117	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	490	567	-77	457	541	-84	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	5806	4977	829	5772	4937	835	:	:	:	:	:	:	4440	5767	-1327
NICS2A	1061	818	243	1060	804	256	:	:	:	:	:	:	645	455	190
NICS2LA	1810	1424	387	1809	1417	392	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	3290	2585	705	3275	2560	715	:	:	:	:	:	:	1971	2609	-638
CIS countries	482	1716	-1234	321	1612	-1291	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	941	855	87	940	848	92	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry
(2) USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.4 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2004
Item: Air transport

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA (2)			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	62717	56520	6197	60137	54115	6023	211	733	-522	20563	23065	-2503	8042	10797	-2755
INTRA-EU-25(1)	30672	28242	2430	29225	26814	2410	135	472	-336	:	:	:	2502	3207	-704
EXTRA-EU-25	32047	28277	3770	30915	27301	3614	76	261	-186	:	:	:	5540	7591	-2051
INTRA-EU-15(1)	29211	26794	2417	27883	25483	2400	135	470	-335	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	33508	29726	3782	32256	28632	3625	76	263	-187	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	2783	1848	935	2697	1802	895	0	48	-48	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	1679	1383	296	1606	1346	261	0	48	-48	:	:	:	86	112	-25
Norway	1042	339	703	1029	335	695	:	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	1543	2024	-481	1414	1924	-510	1	21	-20	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	102	137	-35	86	125	-40	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	131	143	-12	122	131	-9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	366	539	-173	320	508	-189	:	:	:	:	:	:	4	66	-62
Turkey	414	840	-426	404	829	-425	0	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	2850	3711	-861	2839	3681	-842	0	1	-1	:	:	:	13	21	-8
North African countries	879	1958	-1079	873	1934	-1061	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	197	514	-317	197	513	-316	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	1973	1753	220	1968	1747	221	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	12318	10332	1986	11889	9985	1904	73	152	-79	:	:	:	1870	2824	-954
Canada	1360	864	496	1308	835	473	16	10	6	:	:	:	83	250	-167
USA	8714	7619	1095	8343	7312	1031	56	139	-83	:	:	:	1787	2574	-787
Central American countries	704	818	-114	699	813	-114	0	3	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	390	288	102	389	287	102	0	0	0	:	:	:	30	1	30
South American countries	1532	1025	508	1531	1020	512	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	278	147	131	278	146	132	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	605	481	123	604	479	125	0	0	0	:	:	:	109	126	-17
Asia	9110	6435	2676	9026	6307	2720	1	40	-39	:	:	:	2905	3586	-681
Near & Middle East countries	1821	1459	363	1762	1410	353	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	302	274	28	292	263	29	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	7289	4977	2312	7264	4898	2366	1	40	-39	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	904	736	168	901	716	185	0	0	0	:	:	:	476	481	-5
India	836	458	378	835	455	380	0	0	0	:	:	:	28	47	-19
Japan	2302	905	1396	2295	890	1405	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	877	519	357	874	515	359	0	1	-1	:	:	:	475	773	-298
Australia	684	403	281	682	400	282	0	1	-1	:	:	:	408	591	-183
New Zealand	151	90	62	151	89	62	0	0	0	:	:	:	47	135	-88
International organisations	1914	856	1058	1885	856	1029	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	47444	40781	6663	45529	38967	6562	:	:	:	:	:	:	5483	7655	-2171
Central & Eastern Europe c.	425	454	-29	371	412	-42	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	10465	8770	1696	10041	8431	1610	:	:	:	:	:	:	1900	2824	-924
ACP countries	2047	1897	149	2040	1891	149	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	1474	1358	116	1462	1341	121	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	542	1305	-763	541	1296	-755	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	568	849	-281	558	826	-268	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	2161	1504	657	2153	1482	671	:	:	:	:	:	:	1748	2310	-562
NICS2A	647	728	-81	645	719	-74	:	:	:	:	:	:	529	707	-179
NICS2LA	1407	992	415	1406	987	418	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	1318	1464	-146	1314	1444	-131	:	:	:	:	:	:	927	1264	-337
CIS countries	604	776	-172	494	718	-224	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	930	660	271	930	656	274	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry
(2) USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.5 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2004
Item: Other transportation

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA (2)			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	40754	45620	-4866	33307	41649	-8341	2055	321	1734	19465	14231	5234	4	41	-36
INTRA-EU-25(1)	29998	34222	-4225	25255	31676	-6421	1566	296	1270	:	:	:	1	11	-10
EXTRA-EU-25	10756	11399	-643	8051	9972	-1921	489	25	464	:	:	:	4	30	-26
INTRA-EU-15(1)	27350	30314	-2964	23496	28442	-4946	1559	286	1273	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	13406	15307	-1900	9811	13206	-3396	496	35	461	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	2484	2075	408	2200	1982	219	19	2	17	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	1771	1400	371	1546	1337	209	16	2	14	:	:	:	0	0	0
Norway	671	614	57	631	601	30	:	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	2681	2545	136	924	1784	-859	28	13	15	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	85	123	-38	57	108	-51	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	210	294	-84	182	273	-92	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	1607	672	935	228	385	-157	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	1	-1
Turkey	235	272	-38	217	250	-33	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	391	551	-160	381	525	-144	26	1	25	:	:	:	0	0	0
North African countries	190	242	-52	185	238	-53	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	75	89	-13	74	88	-14	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	201	309	-108	196	287	-91	26	1	25	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	2219	2330	-111	1788	2128	-339	362	13	349	:	:	:	0	10	-10
Canada	166	122	44	142	118	24	8	1	7	:	:	:	-1	0	-1
USA	1640	1617	23	1370	1440	-70	225	11	214	:	:	:	0	10	-10
Central American countries	304	456	-152	173	446	-273	129	1	128	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	46	29	17	44	28	16	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	0	0
South American countries	108	135	-26	104	124	-20	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	17	32	-16	16	30	-14	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	43	44	-1	41	40	1	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	0	0
Asia	1150	2981	-1831	1078	2845	-1767	45	5	40	:	:	:	3	7	-4
Near & Middle East countries	274	302	-27	250	288	-38	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	56	55	1	52	52	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	876	2679	-1803	828	2557	-1729	30	4	26	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	130	296	-167	123	259	-135	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	3	-3
India	54	64	-10	49	59	-10	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	0	0
Japan	216	397	-181	210	377	-167	15	1	14	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	144	54	90	140	51	90	16	1	15	:	:	:	0	1	-1
Australia	107	34	73	103	32	71	16	1	15	:	:	:	0	0	0
New Zealand	32	5	28	32	4	28	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	-1	1
International organisations	161	0	161	131	0	131	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	34375	38074	-3699	29292	35308	-6016	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	22	-22
Central & Eastern Europe c.	563	855	-292	338	732	-394	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	1853	1769	85	1557	1585	-28	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1	10	-11
ACP countries	288	393	-105	270	364	-94	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	252	322	-70	237	317	-80	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	162	189	-27	159	186	-28	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	66	75	-8	61	71	-10	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	216	568	-352	200	537	-337	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	3	-1
NICS2A	68	106	-38	65	95	-30	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1	1	-2
NICS2LA	124	126	-2	119	117	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	202	288	-86	191	268	-76	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	1	-1
CIS countries	1375	1965	-590	302	1617	-1315	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	64	87	-23	61	79	-18	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry
(2) USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.6 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2004

Item: Travel

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA (2)			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	222399	223341	-943	205095	212819	-7724	2364	6756	-4392	75506	55886	19621	9069	30780	-21711
INTRA-EU-25(1)	155390	143446	11943	142866	136157	6709	2000	6007	-4007	:	:	:	910	5149	-4239
EXTRA-EU-25	67011	79890	-12879	62229	76658	-14429	364	749	-385	:	:	:	8159	25631	-17472
INTRA-EU-15(1)	148502	130383	18119	137700	124943	12757	1933	6000	-4067	20163	17772	2392	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	73898	92954	-19056	67395	87871	-20476	431	756	-325	55343	38114	17229	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	15031	8331	6700	14673	8012	6661	48	12	35	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	10837	6151	4686	10643	5956	4687	47	2	45	578	343	235	24	449	-425
Norway	3956	1872	2084	3801	1759	2041	:	0	:	329	169	160	:	:	:
Other European countries	6777	15764	-8986	4226	14251	-10025	67	267	-200	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	376	865	-489	318	773	-455	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	938	910	28	610	761	-152	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	2140	1768	372	1470	1516	-46	:	:	:	:	:	:	65	42	24
Turkey	592	6092	-5500	567	5995	-5428	0	261	-261	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	3471	10561	-7090	3427	10269	-6843	4	7	-3	0	0	0	7	32	-25
North African countries	1489	6283	-4794	1468	6017	-4549	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	193	1578	-1385	193	1566	-1372	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	1982	4278	-2296	1959	4252	-2293	4	7	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	24540	26683	-2143	23786	26130	-2344	272	444	-172	:	:	:	1541	8360	-6819
Canada	2172	2486	-314	2100	2448	-349	33	2	31	7103	5889	1214	353	628	-274
USA	19913	16315	3597	19273	15851	3422	237	433	-196	:	:	:	1188	7733	-6545
Central American countries	1065	5057	-3992	1044	5021	-3976	1	3	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	773	1504	-732	761	1481	-720	0	0	0	6070	7690	-1621	44	112	-68
South American countries	1378	2728	-1350	1363	2716	-1354	1	6	-5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	293	488	-195	283	486	-203	0	0	0	488	323	165	:	:	:
Brazil	658	1191	-533	654	1185	-531	0	0	0	1297	605	692	205	74	131
Asia	10249	12416	-2167	9790	12169	-2379	23	20	3	:	:	:	5934	12943	-7010
Near & Middle East countries	2557	2399	158	2375	2299	76	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	275	390	-114	265	338	-74	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	7692	10017	-2325	7415	9870	-2455	1	15	-14	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	922	1609	-687	902	1594	-692	0	0	0	1757	1333	424	1247	2844	-1598
India	666	1509	-843	659	1500	-841	0	0	0	0	0	0	88	80	8
Japan	2963	697	2267	2812	653	2158	22	5	17	8947	2049	6898	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	2488	3439	-951	2427	3407	-981	15	6	9	:	:	:	257	3280	-3023
Australia	2091	2434	-343	2039	2405	-366	11	5	6	1798	1150	647	218	1422	-1204
New Zealand	391	712	-322	381	710	-329	5	2	3	415	486	-72	39	312	-273
International organisations	2	0	2	2	0	2	:	:	:	0	0	0	:	:	:
OECD countries	198324	178220	20104	184737	170253	14484	:	:	:	:	:	:	4145	19142	-14997
Central & Eastern Europe c.	2438	5510	-3073	1478	4550	-3072	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	22857	20303	2554	22134	19778	2356	:	:	:	:	:	:	1585	8472	-6887
ACP countries	2065	5553	-3488	2049	5531	-3482	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	2358	2090	267	2343	2066	278	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	1191	3474	-2282	1190	3363	-2173	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	527	3027	-2500	512	2830	-2318	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	2002	1039	963	1944	1021	922	:	:	:	4257	2453	1804	3646	6407	-2761
NICS2A	606	2479	-1872	604	2443	-1840	:	:	:	346	599	-252	725	2202	-1477
NICS2LA	1795	3394	-1599	1768	3362	-1594	:	:	:	7854	8618	-764	:	:	:
ASEAN	1127	3974	-2847	1114	3931	-2817	:	:	:	:	:	:	1021	4090	-3069
CIS countries	3344	2548	795	1708	2011	-303	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	990	1724	-734	975	1715	-740	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry
(2) USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.7 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2004
Item: Other services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA (2)			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	440472	390735	49736	426421	372994	53426	6653	5684	969	153369	119531	33838	43581	43871	-290
INTRA-EU-25(1)	239932	232653	7279	231626	221793	9833	4197	4140	57	:	:	:	10763	11372	-608
EXTRA-EU-25	200544	158085	42460	194800	151203	43596	2456	1544	912	:	:	:	32818	32499	318
INTRA-EU-15(1)	229108	224287	4821	221957	214792	7165	4155	4084	71	43881	40854	3028	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	211365	166455	44910	204462	158205	46257	2497	1600	898	109488	78678	30810	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	32609	26324	6285	31909	25484	6425	99	187	-87	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	26588	22519	4069	25975	21792	4182	88	177	-89	1665	1259	406	762	977	-216
Norway	5582	3265	2317	5512	3208	2304	:	0	:	966	1274	-308	:	:	:
Other European countries	10908	6987	3921	10122	6185	3937	68	120	-52	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	387	335	53	304	283	22	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	828	728	99	739	650	89	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	3608	2238	1371	3329	1921	1408	:	:	:	:	:	:	77	180	-103
Turkey	1982	1262	720	1961	1240	721	0	4	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	11354	5231	6122	11301	5179	6122	43	33	10	1083	708	375	430	240	190
North African countries	3899	1846	2052	3879	1826	2052	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	786	585	201	784	583	201	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	7459	3380	4080	7427	3347	4079	43	33	10	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	86310	84561	1749	84596	81781	2815	1926	1057	869	:	:	:	17444	19444	-1999
Canada	3447	2924	523	3391	2821	570	61	29	31	14436	9589	4846	1329	377	952
USA	70277	70875	-598	68781	68286	495	1640	961	679	:	:	:	16115	19068	-2953
Central American countries	8268	8563	-295	8161	8506	-345	219	59	161	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	1738	585	1153	1731	582	1150	0	0	0	10326	9306	1020	237	160	77
South American countries	4288	2184	2104	4240	2168	2072	6	8	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	409	298	111	408	296	112	0	0	0	1013	478	534	:	:	:
Brazil	1740	1074	666	1694	1069	625	0	0	0	2699	1098	1600	167	73	94
Asia	43677	23730	19947	42752	23264	19489	330	185	145	:	:	:	10248	8291	1956
Near & Middle East countries	10064	5926	4138	9900	5812	4089	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	865	689	176	836	667	169	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	33613	17802	15812	32854	17450	15403	268	157	111	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	4083	2260	1823	4070	2236	1833	0	0	0	4316	4088	228	2101	1273	828
India	1209	1316	-107	1192	1303	-111	0	0	0	359	298	61	264	140	124
Japan	10639	5327	5312	10118	5166	4952	62	28	34	18310	7535	10775	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	3682	1955	1726	3659	1927	1732	32	17	15	:	:	:	684	623	61
Australia	2790	1621	1169	2769	1594	1175	29	14	15	3159	1968	1191	568	502	65
New Zealand	573	210	363	571	208	363	3	3	0	721	983	-262	98	41	57
International organisations	1198	918	280	1195	899	296	:	:	:	0	0	0	:	:	:
OECD countries	363775	340145	23630	352945	325997	26948	:	:	:	:	:	:	31128	33427	-2298
Central & Eastern Europe c.	2294	2036	258	1898	1656	242	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	75461	74368	1093	73903	71671	2231	:	:	:	:	:	:	17681	19605	-1924
ACP countries	8243	4417	3826	8146	4371	3774	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	9308	3655	5653	9206	3607	5598	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	2540	1305	1235	2530	1297	1234	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	1573	981	592	1539	953	587	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	12837	6546	6292	12743	6436	6306	:	:	:	11252	11449	-197	7273	4981	2292
NICS2A	1860	955	905	1824	942	882	:	:	:	1121	1445	-324	3431	1024	2407
NICS2LA	4474	2160	2314	4420	2148	2272	:	:	:	14350	11113	3236	:	:	:
ASEAN	8298	3729	4569	8233	3675	4559	:	:	:	:	:	:	3686	3681	5
CIS countries	4728	2977	1750	4245	2514	1731	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	2287	1504	784	2241	1490	750	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry
(2) USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.8 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2004
Item: Communications services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA (2)			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	20322	21129	-807	19384	19935	-551	254	222	32	3724	3959	-236	365	500	-135
INTRA-EU-25(1)	14021	14148	-126	13329	13404	-75	187	190	-3	:	:	:	51	95	-45
EXTRA-EU-25	6299	6983	-684	6053	6532	-479	66	32	35	:	:	:	315	405	-90
INTRA-EU-15(1)	13444	13554	-110	12860	12922	-62	184	189	-5	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	6879	7576	-697	6525	7012	-487	70	33	37	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	974	1075	-102	945	964	-18	3	2	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	710	780	-70	690	678	12	3	2	1	:	:	:	10	4	6
Norway	243	271	-29	235	262	-27	:	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	643	716	-73	560	592	-32	4	3	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	48	46	2	42	41	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	89	147	-57	74	117	-42	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	130	125	5	106	104	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	1	0
Turkey	75	169	-93	74	165	-91	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	422	665	-243	418	655	-237	1	0	1	:	:	:	1	2	-1
North African countries	185	395	-210	184	391	-207	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	48	195	-148	48	195	-147	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	236	266	-30	233	261	-28	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	2910	3150	-240	2826	3084	-258	57	25	33	:	:	:	112	151	-39
Canada	149	111	38	145	107	38	2	1	1	:	:	:	1	2	-1
USA	2480	2689	-209	2400	2630	-230	55	24	31	:	:	:	112	149	-37
Central American countries	131	206	-75	130	204	-74	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	23	24	-2	23	24	-2	0	0	0	:	:	:	1	0	1
South American countries	146	138	8	146	137	9	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	29	14	15	29	14	15	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	72	54	18	71	53	18	0	0	0	:	:	:	2	4	-1
Asia	971	990	-19	956	970	-15	3	3	0	:	:	:	157	213	-57
Near & Middle East countries	333	244	89	322	234	88	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	45	41	3	40	40	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	639	746	-107	634	736	-102	3	2	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	105	96	9	104	95	10	0	0	0	:	:	:	28	47	-19
India	69	108	-39	69	107	-38	0	0	0	:	:	:	3	4	-1
Japan	139	75	64	138	73	65	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	177	119	59	176	118	59	1	0	0	:	:	:	19	22	-3
Australia	131	90	41	130	89	41	1	0	0	:	:	:	16	19	-4
New Zealand	40	22	18	40	22	18	0	0	0	:	:	:	3	2	1
International organisations	5	1	4	5	0	5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	17880	18252	-371	17119	17366	-247	:	:	:	:	:	:	249	303	-54
Central & Eastern Europe c.	198	314	-116	145	222	-77	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	2653	2826	-173	2570	2763	-193	:	:	:	:	:	:	113	151	-38
ACP countries	253	298	-45	249	293	-43	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	254	218	35	250	216	34	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	152	325	-174	151	324	-173	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	55	108	-53	50	103	-54	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	209	203	6	208	200	7	:	:	:	:	:	:	95	69	26
NICS2A	58	98	-39	58	97	-39	:	:	:	:	:	:	23	74	-51
NICS2LA	147	115	32	146	114	32	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	143	203	-60	142	201	-58	:	:	:	:	:	:	36	91	-56
CIS countries	192	175	17	144	135	9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	101	80	21	101	79	22	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry
(2) USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.9 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2004
Item: Construction services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA (2)			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	18054	14160	3894	16882	13105	3777	92	20	73	2416	768	1648	5524	3864	1660
INTRA-EU-25(1)	8530	8157	372	7646	7371	275	73	14	59	:	:	:	161	421	-260
EXTRA-EU-25	9526	6003	3523	9237	5735	3502	20	6	13	:	:	:	5364	3443	1921
INTRA-EU-15(1)	7429	7054	374	6680	6404	276	72	13	59	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	10625	7107	3518	10201	6703	3498	21	7	14	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	1343	997	346	1311	994	317	2	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	513	499	14	498	497	1	0	0	0	:	:	:	24	7	16
Norway	810	471	338	795	471	324	:	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	1086	742	344	928	620	308	2	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	31	46	-15	23	40	-17	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	56	69	-13	50	66	-16	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	598	408	190	504	321	183	:	:	:	:	:	:	39	55	-16
Turkey	120	66	54	115	65	49	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	1973	687	1286	1969	684	1286	2	0	2	:	:	:	244	98	146
North African countries	733	304	429	730	301	429	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	77	58	18	77	58	18	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	1241	385	856	1240	385	856	2	0	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	1825	1262	563	1803	1244	559	12	0	12	:	:	:	98	232	-134
Canada	91	83	8	91	80	11	0	0	0	:	:	:	10	106	-96
USA	966	743	224	945	730	215	12	0	12	:	:	:	89	126	-38
Central American countries	418	285	132	417	285	132	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	108	110	-2	108	110	-2	0	0	0	:	:	:	50	83	-33
South American countries	348	150	198	348	149	199	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	12	5	7	12	5	7	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	87	84	3	87	84	3	0	0	0	:	:	:	28	4	23
Asia	2919	2119	800	2896	2111	784	2	5	-3	:	:	:	2788	2238	550
Near & Middle East countries	1202	905	297	1190	902	288	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	201	152	49	199	152	47	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	1720	1214	506	1707	1209	498	2	5	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	440	270	170	440	268	172	0	0	0	:	:	:	315	177	138
India	187	62	125	187	62	125	0	0	0	:	:	:	65	60	6
Japan	95	109	-14	95	107	-13	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	56	36	20	55	36	19	1	0	1	:	:	:	28	37	-10
Australia	41	25	16	40	25	16	1	0	1	:	:	:	18	33	-16
New Zealand	2	4	-2	2	4	-2	0	0	0	:	:	:	3	0	3
International organisations	9	0	9	9	0	9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	11154	10294	860	10237	9495	742	:	:	:	:	:	:	421	896	-475
Central & Eastern Europe c.	273	210	62	222	181	41	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	1167	934	233	1145	918	228	:	:	:	:	:	:	148	315	-167
ACP countries	1421	515	906	1420	513	907	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	1978	930	1048	1967	925	1042	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	352	166	186	351	166	185	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	227	169	59	226	168	57	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	496	520	-24	495	519	-24	:	:	:	:	:	:	1333	1318	15
NICS2A	143	82	61	143	82	61	:	:	:	:	:	:	332	366	-34
NICS2LA	296	226	70	296	226	70	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	451	351	100	451	350	100	:	:	:	:	:	:	1235	1028	208
CIS countries	891	560	332	784	470	314	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	103	96	6	103	96	7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry
(2) USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.10 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2004
Item: Insurance services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA (2)			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	28723	22454	6269	28538	21632	6906	305	528	-223	4924	24023	-19099	861	2769	-1907
INTRA-EU-25(1)	16053	13767	2286	15939	13136	2803	192	353	-161	:	:	:	118	1371	-1253
EXTRA-EU-25	12670	8684	3986	12599	8494	4106	112	175	-63	:	:	:	744	1398	-654
INTRA-EU-15(1)	15531	13569	1962	15434	12960	2474	191	352	-161	2306	7189	-4883	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	13189	8884	4306	13100	8671	4430	114	176	-62	2618	16834	-14216	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	1104	3144	-2040	1088	3094	-2006	10	13	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	883	2940	-2057	867	2892	-2025	10	13	-3	52	2495	-2443	94	170	-75
Norway	230	149	81	229	147	82	:	0	:	26	5	21	:	:	:
Other European countries	176	245	-69	163	236	-73	2	2	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	16	6	10	15	5	10	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	22	11	12	22	10	12	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	101	61	40	93	56	37	:	:	:	:	:	:	10	4	7
Turkey	119	82	37	119	81	38	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	616	378	239	616	376	240	0	1	-1	29	18	11	4	6	-2
North African countries	91	63	29	91	62	29	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	15	14	2	15	14	2	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	525	315	210	525	315	210	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	8412	3675	4736	8393	3601	4792	93	156	-62	:	:	:	218	601	-383
Canada	709	211	498	709	210	499	2	1	0	604	518	86	42	4	37
USA	6536	2421	4116	6518	2353	4165	76	111	-35	:	:	:	176	597	-420
Central American countries	797	953	-156	797	948	-151	15	43	-28	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	154	29	124	154	29	124	0	0	0	122	12	110	4	4	0
South American countries	369	90	279	369	90	279	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	22	5	17	22	4	17	0	0	0	22	13	9	:	:	:
Brazil	62	15	47	62	15	47	0	0	0	43	10	33	5	2	3
Asia	1524	549	976	1520	537	983	7	3	4	:	:	:	330	273	57
Near & Middle East countries	311	51	260	307	44	263	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	32	4	28	31	2	29	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	1216	501	715	1215	496	718	5	2	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	61	86	-25	61	85	-25	0	0	0	18	0	18	53	51	2
India	48	38	10	48	37	10	0	0	0	5	2	3	1	2	-1
Japan	329	131	198	329	130	199	2	1	1	322	110	212	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	453	223	230	453	222	231	1	1	0	:	:	:	12	19	-7
Australia	209	143	66	209	143	67	1	1	0	141	21	120	10	17	-7
New Zealand	84	15	69	84	15	69	0	0	0	14	1	14	1	1	0
International organisations	49	2	47	49	2	47	:	:	:	59	3	56	:	:	:
OECD countries	25264	19852	5412	25116	19109	6007	:	:	:	:	:	:	472	2188	-1715
Central & Eastern Europe c.	71	40	31	68	36	32	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	7399	2656	4742	7380	2588	4792	:	:	:	:	:	:	222	605	-383
ACP countries	599	298	301	598	297	301	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	435	106	329	433	102	332	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	56	43	14	56	42	14	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	63	13	50	62	10	52	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	514	166	349	514	164	350	:	:	:	260	22	238	177	162	15
NICS2A	130	45	85	130	45	85	:	:	:	20	9	11	50	30	20
NICS2LA	304	60	244	304	59	244	:	:	:	232	37	195	:	:	:
ASEAN	395	112	284	395	111	285	:	:	:	:	:	:	130	128	2
CIS countries	121	81	40	114	71	43	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	93	20	72	93	20	73	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry
(2) USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.11 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2004
Item: Financial services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA (2)			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	57450	29708	27742	56395	28082	28313	521	196	325	17604	3994	13610	3546	2134	1412
INTRA-EU-25(1)	31967	18595	13372	31430	17668	13762	418	136	282	:	:	:	1381	1180	201
EXTRA-EU-25	25483	11116	14368	24965	10416	14549	103	60	42	:	:	:	2165	954	1211
INTRA-EU-15(1)	31446	18378	13067	30975	17530	13444	411	136	275	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	26004	11331	14673	25420	10553	14867	110	60	50	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	4747	2183	2564	4735	2151	2584	7	2	6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	4160	1983	2177	4150	1955	2195	7	2	5	:	:	:	19	40	-22
Norway	513	167	347	512	164	348	:	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	2176	344	1832	2138	320	1818	8	1	7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	20	8	13	16	6	10	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	45	15	29	41	11	30	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	474	81	392	456	74	382	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
Turkey	154	68	86	154	67	87	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	592	115	476	589	113	476	0	0	0	:	:	:	4	1	3
North African countries	93	29	64	92	28	64	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	12	5	7	12	5	7	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	499	86	412	496	85	412	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	11647	5538	6108	11516	5362	6154	80	50	30	:	:	:	1344	655	689
Canada	397	93	304	395	91	304	2	0	2	:	:	:	5	3	2
USA	8795	4921	3874	8676	4748	3928	77	45	32	:	:	:	1338	652	686
Central American countries	2167	386	1781	2158	385	1773	1	5	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	100	30	71	100	30	71	0	0	0	:	:	:	7	0	7
South American countries	286	137	150	286	136	150	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	38	14	24	38	14	24	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	92	66	26	92	66	26	0	0	0	:	:	:	13	2	10
Asia	4883	2102	2781	4869	2080	2789	10	7	4	:	:	:	536	156	379
Near & Middle East countries	438	106	331	428	100	328	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	38	9	29	37	9	28	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	4445	1995	2450	4440	1979	2461	4	5	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	214	33	181	213	30	183	0	0	0	:	:	:	15	8	7
India	121	29	92	121	28	93	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	0	0
Japan	2128	1015	1113	2128	1012	1116	6	2	5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	590	103	487	588	102	486	5	0	4	:	:	:	13	11	2
Australia	373	94	279	372	93	279	2	0	2	:	:	:	13	11	2
New Zealand	196	5	191	196	5	191	2	0	2	:	:	:	0	0	0
International organisations	15	67	-52	14	51	-38	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	48885	27022	21862	48226	25903	22323	:	:	:	:	:	:	2796	1899	897
Central & Eastern Europe c.	134	46	88	119	35	84	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	9291	5045	4245	9169	4871	4298	:	:	:	:	:	:	1351	655	695
ACP countries	624	142	482	619	139	480	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	369	99	270	366	95	270	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	45	12	33	45	12	33	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	73	21	52	72	21	51	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	1531	833	698	1530	826	704	:	:	:	:	:	:	487	142	345
NICS2A	186	35	151	185	35	151	:	:	:	:	:	:	22	4	18
NICS2LA	256	118	138	255	117	138	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	750	263	488	749	257	492	:	:	:	:	:	:	85	34	51
CIS countries	586	111	475	554	98	456	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	147	88	59	147	87	59	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry
(2) USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.12 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2004
Item: Computer and information services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA (2)			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	45394	22193	23202	44425	21054	23371	454	504	-51	5307	1611	3696	839	1761	-922
INTRA-EU-25(1)	27774	14257	13517	27232	13467	13766	330	306	24	:	:	:	119	364	-245
EXTRA-EU-25	17621	7938	9682	17192	7589	9604	123	198	-75	:	:	:	720	1397	-677
INTRA-EU-15(1)	26776	13855	12921	26300	13172	13128	328	305	23	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	18618	8338	10280	18123	7881	10242	125	200	-74	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	4083	1388	2695	4010	1344	2666	8	4	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	3467	1145	2322	3398	1109	2289	7	2	5	:	:	:	19	202	-183
Norway	587	223	364	585	219	365	:	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	867	127	740	825	107	717	3	4	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	25	14	11	23	13	10	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	107	18	89	98	16	82	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	397	32	365	390	26	364	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
Turkey	144	29	115	143	28	115	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	684	101	584	668	98	571	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	0	0
North African countries	185	10	174	184	10	174	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	31	0	31	31	0	31	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	500	89	410	485	87	398	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	6726	4874	1852	6508	4695	1813	105	183	-78	:	:	:	546	872	-326
Canada	412	175	237	408	172	237	0	0	0	:	:	:	4	25	-21
USA	5844	4595	1249	5634	4424	1210	104	182	-77	:	:	:	543	847	-304
Central American countries	220	50	169	217	47	171	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	141	7	135	141	7	134	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	0	0
South American countries	250	57	193	248	57	191	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	34	3	32	34	3	31	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	133	45	88	131	45	87	0	0	0	:	:	:	1	0	1
Asia	2623	1258	1365	2586	1216	1370	7	7	0	:	:	:	151	274	-123
Near & Middle East countries	829	418	410	814	410	403	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	57	5	52	56	5	51	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	1794	839	955	1772	806	966	4	7	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	239	39	199	238	39	199	0	0	0	:	:	:	16	93	-77
India	128	348	-221	123	347	-224	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	22	-22
Japan	640	236	404	638	223	414	3	0	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	248	65	183	240	55	185	3	1	2	:	:	:	1	43	-42
Australia	218	63	154	211	54	157	3	1	2	:	:	:	1	43	-42
New Zealand	30	1	29	30	1	29	0	0	0	:	:	:	1	0	1
International organisations	5	3	2	5	3	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	39181	20618	18563	38368	19631	18736	:	:	:	:	:	:	698	1508	-809
Central & Eastern Europe c.	226	62	164	195	48	147	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	6398	4771	1627	6185	4597	1588	:	:	:	:	:	:	547	872	-325
ACP countries	542	104	438	526	101	425	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	782	82	700	766	81	684	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	131	7	123	130	7	123	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	103	9	94	101	8	93	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	447	171	276	439	154	285	:	:	:	:	:	:	124	138	-14
NICS2A	126	27	98	125	27	98	:	:	:	:	:	:	9	21	-12
NICS2LA	325	56	269	324	56	267	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	448	146	303	440	132	308	:	:	:	:	:	:	112	102	10
CIS countries	513	41	472	490	30	459	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	170	50	120	168	50	118	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry
(2) USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.13 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2004
Item: Royalties and licence fees

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA (2)			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	33747	46616	-12869	33153	44745	-11592	193	390	-196	42321	19215	23106	12626	10967	1659
INTRA-EU-25(1)	14310	18246	-3937	14199	17311	-3112	62	238	-176	:	:	:	2093	2419	-326
EXTRA-EU-25	19438	28368	-8930	18955	27432	-8477	132	152	-21	:	:	:	10533	8548	1985
INTRA-EU-15(1)	13636	17793	-4157	13550	16910	-3360	61	237	-176	17079	8058	9021	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	20111	28823	-8712	19603	27835	-8232	132	153	-21	25242	11157	14086	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	2473	2824	-352	2448	2704	-256	3	35	-31	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	2106	2619	-513	2083	2503	-420	3	34	-31	2745	2212	534	172	248	-77
Norway	339	156	183	338	155	183	:	0	:	149	96	53	:	:	:
Other European countries	360	269	91	347	258	90	1	1	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	11	4	7	8	3	5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	39	8	31	36	7	29	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	120	54	66	119	53	66	:	:	:	:	:	:	8	1	7
Turkey	85	8	77	85	8	77	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	489	74	415	488	73	415	0	1	-1	327	6	322	60	7	53
North African countries	59	22	37	59	22	37	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	12	10	2	12	10	2	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	430	52	378	429	51	378	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	8867	22310	-13443	8605	21678	-13073	122	110	11	:	:	:	6609	7327	-719
Canada	287	328	-41	283	324	-41	2	2	0	2874	616	2258	963	18	945
USA	7772	17854	-10082	7516	17230	-9714	119	109	11	:	:	:	5646	7310	-1664
Central American countries	398	4078	-3680	398	4074	-3676	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	209	12	197	209	12	197	0	0	0	1008	195	813	124	0	124
South American countries	408	52	356	408	52	357	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	48	9	39	48	9	39	0	0	0	122	5	117	:	:	:
Brazil	260	17	243	260	17	243	0	0	0	520	14	506	48	1	48
Asia	6472	1762	4710	6333	1669	4664	5	5	0	:	:	:	3268	861	2407
Near & Middle East countries	171	53	118	169	46	123	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	17	6	11	17	5	12	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	6301	1709	4592	6164	1623	4541	2	4	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	702	156	547	702	155	547	0	0	0	746	12	734	569	13	556
India	63	27	36	62	27	36	0	0	0	133	8	125	96	0	96
Japan	1957	1189	769	1823	1131	692	3	1	2	6166	4868	1298	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	570	183	388	567	182	386	1	1	0	:	:	:	77	28	48
Australia	495	163	331	492	162	329	1	1	0	845	121	724	74	28	45
New Zealand	66	16	49	66	16	49	0	0	0	68	2	65	3	0	3
International organisations	1	0	1	1	0	1	:	:	:	2115	1533	582	:	:	:
OECD countries	28002	40520	-12518	27473	38791	-11319	:	:	:	:	:	:	9460	10077	-617
Central & Eastern Europe c.	94	16	78	83	10	74	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	8268	18192	-9924	8008	17564	-9557	:	:	:	:	:	:	6733	7328	-595
ACP countries	455	367	88	455	366	89	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	244	23	220	244	23	220	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	27	18	9	27	18	9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	50	10	40	50	9	40	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	3221	325	2895	3220	300	2920	:	:	:	4414	104	4311	1403	830	573
NICS2A	236	3	233	234	3	231	:	:	:	394	10	383	870	13	857
NICS2LA	538	50	488	538	50	488	:	:	:	1706	217	1489	:	:	:
ASEAN	2726	57	2669	2724	56	2668	:	:	:	:	:	:	1422	758	664
CIS countries	141	65	76	138	55	83	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	313	34	279	313	34	279	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry
(2) USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.14 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2004
Item: Other business services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA (2)			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	208384	206005	2379	201008	197814	3194	4511	3401	1110	56115	39602	16512	17607	19795	-2188
INTRA-EU-25(1)	112906	128583	-15677	108476	123300	-14824	2715	2639	77	:	:	:	6735	5043	1691
EXTRA-EU-25	95480	77424	18056	92534	74515	18019	1796	762	1034	:	:	:	10873	14752	-3880
INTRA-EU-15(1)	106928	123997	-17069	103179	119478	-16299	2697	2592	105	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	101457	82011	19447	97829	78337	19492	1815	809	1006	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	16592	12930	3662	16108	12497	3611	59	120	-61	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	13694	10891	2803	13260	10539	2721	52	114	-63	:	:	:	409	242	167
Norway	2642	1728	914	2602	1694	908	:	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	5139	3822	1316	4762	3413	1349	38	97	-59	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	193	170	23	150	144	6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	428	418	10	378	385	-7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	1628	1350	278	1523	1186	337	:	:	:	:	:	:	15	71	-56
Turkey	1204	719	486	1193	705	487	0	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	5351	2210	3141	5327	2196	3132	29	18	11	:	:	:	117	94	22
North African countries	2200	843	1357	2186	838	1348	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	485	245	240	484	245	238	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	3153	1366	1787	3143	1356	1788	29	18	11	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	38818	37117	1701	37987	36257	1730	1396	437	959	:	:	:	7083	8704	-1620
Canada	1220	1683	-464	1187	1617	-430	44	21	23	:	:	:	297	210	87
USA	31427	31817	-390	30716	31070	-354	1144	402	742	:	:	:	6787	8494	-1707
Central American countries	3901	2356	1545	3818	2326	1492	203	8	195	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	921	332	589	916	330	586	0	0	0	:	:	:	51	69	-18
South American countries	2268	1245	1022	2266	1240	1026	5	5	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	205	187	18	205	186	19	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	941	689	253	940	686	254	0	0	0	:	:	:	68	48	19
Asia	22140	13891	8249	21888	13686	8202	272	125	147	:	:	:	2730	3913	-1183
Near & Middle East countries	6286	3825	2462	6190	3773	2417	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	417	403	14	400	392	8	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	15854	10058	5795	15699	9908	5791	240	108	132	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	2163	1511	652	2156	1502	654	0	0	0	:	:	:	1093	817	276
India	416	653	-237	406	645	-239	0	0	0	:	:	:	95	43	52
Japan	4726	2421	2305	4699	2353	2347	32	17	15	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	1264	1102	162	1259	1094	165	21	12	9	:	:	:	501	411	91
Australia	1034	938	96	1030	931	99	20	9	11	:	:	:	409	314	95
New Zealand	127	134	-7	127	133	-6	1	3	-2	:	:	:	83	30	53
International organisations	594	723	-129	593	723	-131	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	170078	178684	-8606	164573	172375	-7802	:	:	:	:	:	:	15289	14999	290
Central & Eastern Europe c.	1141	1083	58	940	904	36	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	33567	33826	-260	32818	33009	-192	:	:	:	:	:	:	7135	8773	-1638
ACP countries	3447	1817	1630	3388	1800	1587	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	4794	1931	2863	4729	1909	2820	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	1601	601	1000	1593	598	995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	853	554	299	833	543	290	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	6202	4169	2033	6157	4129	2028	:	:	:	:	:	:	3449	2106	1343
NICS2A	893	606	287	861	597	264	:	:	:	:	:	:	2070	484	1586
NICS2LA	2399	1307	1091	2392	1303	1089	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	3185	2424	761	3134	2400	734	:	:	:	:	:	:	577	1412	-835
CIS countries	2077	1757	320	1849	1509	340	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	1240	930	309	1238	924	314	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry
(2) USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.15 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2004
Item: Personal, cultural and recreational services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA (2)			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	10883	12470	-1587	9593	11192	-1599	148	302	-154	6021	254	5767	58	870	-812
INTRA-EU-25(1)	5888	6503	-614	5225	6059	-834	113	218	-105	:	:	:	8	251	-242
EXTRA-EU-25	4995	5966	-971	4368	5132	-764	35	84	-49	:	:	:	50	619	-569
INTRA-EU-15(1)	5642	6186	-544	5016	5802	-786	113	217	-104	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	5244	6285	-1042	4579	5391	-812	35	85	-50	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	1207	1460	-254	1180	1427	-247	3	5	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	1000	1405	-405	977	1373	-395	3	3	-1	:	:	:	7	54	-47
Norway	190	49	141	189	49	140	:	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	174	100	75	148	77	71	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	24	18	6	19	12	7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	24	8	16	22	6	16	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	44	28	16	37	24	14	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
Turkey	26	8	19	26	7	18	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	131	92	39	130	84	47	2	1	0	:	:	:	0	0	0
North African countries	29	26	3	29	25	4	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	9	12	-3	9	12	-3	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	100	64	36	100	58	42	2	1	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	2118	3968	-1850	2018	3281	-1263	26	69	-43	:	:	:	28	495	-468
Canada	60	101	-41	55	94	-39	1	2	-2	:	:	:	0	1	-1
USA	1884	3746	-1862	1844	3077	-1233	25	67	-41	:	:	:	28	495	-467
Central American countries	81	39	41	69	31	39	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	60	6	54	59	6	52	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	0	0
South American countries	94	80	14	51	78	-27	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	6	18	-12	5	18	-12	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	71	37	35	28	36	-8	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	6	-6
Asia	958	190	768	530	167	363	4	8	-3	:	:	:	13	39	-26
Near & Middle East countries	131	43	88	119	40	79	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	21	6	15	21	6	15	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	827	149	678	411	129	282	0	6	-6	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	12	11	1	12	11	1	0	0	0	:	:	:	1	2	-1
India	8	9	-1	7	9	-1	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	6	-6
Japan	548	51	497	194	44	149	4	2	3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	256	67	189	254	63	190	0	1	-1	:	:	:	1	1	0
Australia	242	62	180	239	58	181	0	1	-1	:	:	:	1	1	0
New Zealand	11	3	8	11	3	8	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	0	0
International organisations	1	19	-18	1	19	-18	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	9944	11913	-1969	8826	10754	-1928	:	:	:	:	:	:	51	839	-788
Central & Eastern Europe c.	79	47	32	61	31	30	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	2001	3853	-1851	1956	3178	-1222	:	:	:	:	:	:	28	496	-469
ACP countries	117	77	39	106	68	38	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	79	25	54	78	25	53	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	19	20	0	19	18	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	26	10	16	26	8	17	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	143	63	81	105	51	54	:	:	:	:	:	:	10	30	-19
NICS2A	31	8	24	31	7	24	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	1	-1
NICS2LA	141	64	76	97	64	33	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	64	18	46	63	17	46	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	4	-4
CIS countries	55	38	17	44	32	12	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	79	73	6	36	72	-36	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry
(2) USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.16 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2004
Item: Government services, n.i.e.

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA (2)			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	17512	16000	1513	17042	15435	1607	175	121	54	14938	26106	-11168	2153	1211	942
INTRA-EU-25(1)	8484	10399	-1916	8150	10079	-1929	106	47	59	:	:	:	99	228	-129
EXTRA-EU-25	9031	5603	3428	8894	5358	3536	69	74	-5	:	:	:	2054	983	1071
INTRA-EU-15(1)	8278	9900	-1622	7963	9613	-1650	99	44	56	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	9237	6100	3136	9081	5822	3260	76	77	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	88	324	-237	83	311	-228	4	6	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	54	258	-205	51	249	-198	4	6	-2	:	:	:	7	9	-2
Norway	28	50	-22	26	47	-21	:	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	292	622	-329	256	562	-305	10	11	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	17	21	-4	7	17	-10	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	17	32	-14	17	29	-12	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	116	97	20	100	77	23	:	:	:	:	:	:	4	48	-45
Turkey	53	114	-61	53	112	-60	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	1094	909	185	1093	901	192	8	12	-4	:	:	:	0	31	-31
North African countries	322	154	169	322	149	173	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	96	43	52	96	42	53	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	775	755	20	774	751	24	8	12	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	4988	2667	2321	4942	2580	2362	35	26	8	:	:	:	1406	406	1000
Canada	121	136	-15	117	123	-6	8	1	7	:	:	:	9	8	1
USA	4573	2093	2479	4531	2027	2504	27	22	5	:	:	:	1397	398	999
Central American countries	157	209	-52	156	208	-51	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	23	34	-12	23	34	-11	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	4	-4
South American countries	117	233	-116	117	229	-112	0	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	15	43	-28	15	42	-27	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	23	69	-46	23	67	-44	0	0	0	:	:	:	2	5	-3
Asia	1187	870	317	1174	826	349	19	22	-2	:	:	:	276	324	-48
Near & Middle East countries	365	279	85	360	261	99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	36	61	-25	36	56	-21	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	821	592	229	814	566	249	8	18	-10	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	146	57	89	144	52	92	0	0	0	:	:	:	12	66	-54
India	169	43	127	169	41	128	0	0	0	:	:	:	3	2	1
Japan	77	98	-22	74	90	-16	11	4	8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	66	58	8	65	55	10	0	1	-1	:	:	:	31	50	-19
Australia	46	41	5	46	39	7	0	1	-1	:	:	:	26	35	-9
New Zealand	15	9	6	15	9	6	0	0	0	:	:	:	4	7	-3
International organisations	518	103	415	518	101	417	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	13387	12990	397	13006	12572	434	:	:	:	:	:	:	1691	718	974
Central & Eastern Europe c.	83	216	-132	69	186	-117	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	4718	2262	2456	4672	2181	2491	:	:	:	:	:	:	1406	410	996
ACP countries	787	799	-13	786	796	-10	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	374	241	133	372	231	141	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	158	112	46	158	110	48	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	122	86	35	121	81	40	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	74	96	-22	74	92	-19	:	:	:	:	:	:	194	186	8
NICS2A	55	50	6	55	48	7	:	:	:	:	:	:	56	32	24
NICS2LA	68	163	-94	68	159	-91	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	134	157	-23	133	152	-19	:	:	:	:	:	:	88	123	-36
CIS countries	151	151	0	129	117	11	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	43	132	-89	42	129	-87	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry
(2) USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.17 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2004
Item: Services not allocated

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA (2)			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	8696	13317	-4621	8621	13230	-4609	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INTRA-EU-25(1)	5821	10199	-4379	5756	10120	-4363	0	0	0	:	:	:	-1	-1	0
EXTRA-EU-25	2870	3121	-250	2861	3112	-251	0	0	0	:	:	:	1	1	0
INTRA-EU-15(1)	4679	8862	-4184	4664	8827	-4164	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	4013	4451	-439	3955	4402	-447	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	496	531	-35	494	528	-34	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	401	495	-94	401	493	-92	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Norway	40	14	25	41	13	29	:	0	:	0	0	0	:	:	:
Other European countries	846	290	556	841	286	555	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	50	24	26	50	24	26	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	117	87	29	115	87	28	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	172	8	165	172	7	164	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	0	1
Turkey	120	54	66	120	54	66	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	130	6	123	131	6	125	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1
North African countries	50	7	43	50	5	45	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	8	4	4	8	4	4	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	77	3	74	79	3	76	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	512	921	-410	508	916	-408	1	0	1	:	:	:	1	1	0
Canada	46	73	-27	45	73	-28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
USA	370	768	-398	368	763	-395	0	0	0	:	:	:	1	-1	1
Central American countries	34	17	17	34	17	17	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	22	13	9	22	13	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1
South American countries	64	49	15	63	48	15	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	6	3	3	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:
Brazil	31	50	-19	31	50	-19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1
Asia	949	1389	-440	947	1386	-440	0	0	0	:	:	:	-1	0	-1
Near & Middle East countries	208	15	193	206	13	193	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	21	0	21	20	0	20	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	738	1373	-635	738	1371	-633	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	264	322	-58	264	322	-58	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1
India	57	5	52	57	5	52	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	1
Japan	72	423	-350	72	422	-350	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	72	12	60	72	12	60	0	0	0	:	:	:	-1	0	-1
Australia	63	9	54	63	9	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1
New Zealand	10	2	7	10	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1
International organisations	1	0	1	1	0	1	:	:	:	0	0	0	:	:	:
OECD countries	6821	11966	-5145	6757	11887	-5131	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	1	1
Central & Eastern Europe c.	463	208	255	460	209	251	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	438	863	-425	436	860	-424	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	-1	1
ACP countries	65	7	58	65	6	59	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	219	14	205	219	14	205	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	29	3	26	29	3	26	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	23	6	16	21	5	16	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	173	407	-234	173	407	-234	:	:	:	0	0	0	-541	-4	-537
NICS2A	104	191	-87	104	191	-87	:	:	:	0	0	0	-1466	1	-1467
NICS2LA	73	62	11	72	62	10	:	:	:	0	0	0	:	:	:
ASEAN	164	267	-103	164	267	-103	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1	0	-1
CIS countries	249	19	230	249	17	231	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	38	49	-11	36	49	-13	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry
(2) USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.3.1. Complete EU item breakdown from 1996 to 2004
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1996 to 2004) EU-25 (for 2003 and 2004)
Partner: World

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

SERVICES	EU-15										EU-25	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004	
	Credit											
SERVICES	441 635	498 721	522 882	580 503	677 631	720 415	748 768	748 535	812 459	789 300	856 895	
Transportation	105 857	124 071	122 568	131 708	156 973	155 510	155 079	150 131	172 323	162 270	185 328	
Sea transport	43 218	49 902	43 459	47 155	63 568	66 646	63 682	65 064	78 879	68 428	81 856	
Passenger transport on sea	2 465	2 481	1 511	1 696	2 205	1 996	2 257	2 711	2 655	2 880	2 855	
Freight transport on sea	31 634	38 969	31 614	35 051	49 840	52 685	49 392	51 836	65 076	53 874	66 589	
Supp., aux. and other services	9 120	8 453	10 333	10 408	11 525	11 965	12 030	10 517	11 148	11 673	12 413	
Air transport	39 792	47 750	50 864	54 145	60 584	56 457	56 940	54 681	60 137	56 989	62 717	
Passenger transport by air	24 727	31 740	32 716	35 232	39 304	36 180	35 462	32 750	35 661	34 390	37 558	
Freight transport by air	5 213	6 048	6 252	6 373	7 049	6 591	7 141	7 288	8 019	7 470	8 266	
Supp., aux. and other services	9 852	9 962	11 896	12 540	14 229	13 690	14 332	14 644	16 458	15 130	16 895	
Other transportation	22 846	26 418	28 242	30 407	32 822	32 408	34 454	30 385	33 307	36 854	40 754	
Space transport	:	:	:	773	1 010	1 221	929	316	270	318	272	
Rail transport	:	:	4 209	3 813	4 254	3 615	3 940	3 613	4 254	5 321	5 898	
Road transport	:	:	20 565	23 476	24 981	25 428	26 218	23 140	25 380	26 175	29 341	
Inland waterway transport	:	:	562	550	629	671	749	276	326	314	368	
Pipeline transport	:	:	807	809	971	829	1 211	1 363	1 376	2 694	2 676	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	988	978	644	1 410	1 678	1 698	2 034	2 202	
Travel	134 845	149 292	158 997	171 165	195 212	195 938	199 130	195 539	205 095	211 702	222 399	
Other services	197 736	222 810	238 583	277 615	325 447	359 319	385 495	394 526	426 421	406 923	440 472	
Communications services	7 132	8 219	9 537	12 137	14 954	17 778	17 698	18 238	19 384	19 049	20 322	
Postal and courier services	:	:	1 489	1 732	2 234	2 746	2 854	3 842	4 225	3 953	4 308	
Telecommunication services	:	:	8 049	10 405	12 718	15 033	14 846	14 396	15 159	15 097	16 015	
Construction services	17 682	19 921	19 585	17 874	17 157	18 506	17 804	17 599	16 882	18 928	18 054	
Construction abroad	:	:	18 298	16 139	15 690	16 970	16 733	16 454	16 010	17 278	16 898	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	1 287	1 736	1 466	1 536	1 070	1 145	872	1 650	1 157	
Insurance services	11 322	11 680	9 607	14 819	14 402	18 167	29 963	31 707	28 538	32 024	28 723	
Financial services	22 441	28 141	29 110	37 783	50 445	48 786	49 658	47 927	56 395	48 694	57 450	
Computer and information services	7 098	9 399	12 119	20 020	24 209	31 663	34 272	38 657	44 425	39 380	45 394	
Computer services	:	:	9 474	16 902	20 626	28 031	30 393	33 272	38 113	33 875	39 007	
Information services	:	:	2 646	3 118	3 583	3 632	3 879	5 383	6 308	5 503	6 382	
Royalties and licence fees	14 203	16 247	17 188	19 514	22 698	22 983	24 055	24 748	33 153	25 178	33 747	
Other business services	101 466	112 909	124 767	139 201	162 887	180 053	186 830	190 613	201 008	197 078	208 384	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	25 398	27 310	28 588	33 009	34 478	36 837	34 903	33 898	38 425	35 037	39 999	
Merchandising	10 682	11 561	11 734	13 763	15 697	18 170	15 582	13 268	14 883	13 651	15 909	
Other trade-related services	14 717	15 749	16 855	19 246	18 781	18 665	19 322	20 630	23 544	21 387	24 091	
Operational leasing	3 509	3 747	4 208	5 072	5 355	6 570	6 558	6 312	7 189	6 545	7 402	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	72 559	81 852	91 969	101 119	123 054	136 645	145 367	150 407	155 391	155 501	160 982	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	8 225	12 083	14 324	16 586	21 079	27 329	33 323	27 408	27 864	28 781	29 396	
Adv., market research & polling	6 632	7 708	8 591	8 557	11 286	11 116	11 535	12 351	12 639	12 897	13 390	
Research and development	10 286	12 597	13 717	14 537	16 545	15 502	16 175	19 109	21 104	19 356	21 468	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	14 966	16 084	18 232	18 904	20 365	24 610	25 117	23 924	23 477	24 394	23 934	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	541	933	1 096	948	994	902	1 223	2 766	2 961	2 843	3 088	
Other	17 860	19 435	22 690	27 653	34 298	33 642	34 283	35 105	35 768	37 061	37 374	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	14 047	13 015	13 316	13 931	18 492	23 546	23 716	29 739	31 578	30 160	32 331	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	4 423	4 976	5 444	5 887	7 869	8 206	8 456	8 612	9 593	9 625	10 883	
Audio-visual and related services	2 489	2 929	3 315	3 454	5 163	5 219	5 266	5 837	6 935	6 617	7 947	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	1 934	2 049	2 125	2 432	2 706	2 986	3 188	2 776	2 658	3 009	2 938	
Government services, n i e	11 969	11 316	11 231	10 380	10 826	13 179	16 759	16 425	17 042	16 967	17 512	
Services not allocated	3 197	2 547	2 734	14	-1	9 648	9 064	8 339	8 621	8 405	8 696	

3.3.1. Complete EU item breakdown from 1996 to 2004
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1996 to 2004) EU-25 (for 2003 and 2004)
Partner: World

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

SERVICES	EU-15										EU-25	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004	
	Debit											
SERVICES	428 543	478 500	507 686	575 361	671 262	715 644	730 968	719 578	764 306	754 089	801 456	
Transportation	107 795	125 539	121 626	131 655	158 588	154 925	156 438	151 686	165 263	159 663	174 062	
Sea transport	48 364	57 888	47 622	50 701	65 304	67 023	64 987	61 946	69 500	64 380	71 924	
Passenger transport on sea	1 275	1 597	1 312	1 217	1 297	1 356	1 421	1 189	1 240	1 235	1 292	
Freight transport on sea	34 182	37 911	32 124	34 367	42 566	41 786	39 765	36 456	40 434	38 099	42 107	
Supp., aux. and other services	12 908	18 379	14 186	15 115	21 441	23 878	23 800	24 299	27 826	25 047	28 526	
Air transport	35 469	41 634	44 966	47 105	54 497	49 942	51 670	51 462	54 115	53 432	56 520	
Passenger transport by air	20 320	23 446	25 903	26 832	30 183	27 279	28 870	26 976	28 372	27 800	29 419	
Freight transport by air	3 846	5 250	4 894	5 766	6 686	6 094	5 942	5 401	6 100	5 833	6 625	
Supp., aux. and other services	11 303	12 937	14 168	14 506	17 628	16 563	16 858	19 084	19 641	19 798	20 472	
Other transportation	23 961	26 018	29 037	33 830	38 771	37 950	39 783	38 284	41 649	41 856	45 620	
Space transport	:	:	:	76	73	564	839	554	670	556	674	
Rail transport	:	:	4 239	4 072	4 561	3 727	3 959	4 106	4 343	5 039	5 246	
Road transport	:	:	20 840	25 218	28 321	28 644	28 713	26 802	29 198	28 689	31 381	
Inland waterway transport	:	:	684	573	684	657	693	543	576	565	611	
Pipeline transport	:	:	875	900	1 170	1 155	1 432	1 502	1 723	1 733	2 003	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	2 990	3 961	3 203	4 117	4 750	5 111	5 250	5 682	
Travel	131 011	141 911	152 902	176 721	201 775	205 357	206 790	206 592	212 819	216 015	223 341	
Other services	187 497	208 965	230 295	266 966	310 898	342 551	353 721	348 635	372 994	365 676	390 735	
Communications services	7 567	9 253	11 324	13 485	16 836	19 268	19 017	19 857	19 935	20 826	21 129	
Postal and courier services	:	:	2 062	1 921	2 611	3 765	3 957	4 745	4 602	4 871	4 686	
Telecommunication services	:	:	9 262	11 563	14 225	15 505	15 055	15 111	15 332	15 957	16 442	
Construction services	12 510	14 815	13 409	13 040	12 372	13 027	12 729	12 605	13 105	13 977	14 160	
Construction abroad	:	:	9 876	9 539	9 204	9 929	10 130	9 955	10 177	10 453	10 596	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	3 534	3 499	3 168	3 096	2 595	2 648	2 930	3 520	3 565	
Insurance services	8 807	8 666	9 044	10 586	9 582	11 536	15 612	19 169	21 632	20 113	22 454	
Financial services	12 832	15 227	15 481	20 111	25 409	24 891	25 262	24 699	28 082	25 941	29 708	
Computer and information services	6 896	8 474	10 712	13 236	16 246	19 258	20 000	19 873	21 054	20 823	22 193	
Computer services	:	:	8 420	10 989	13 600	16 397	17 627	17 865	18 865	18 690	19 909	
Information services	:	:	2 294	2 248	2 647	2 859	2 374	2 003	2 184	2 127	2 280	
Royalties and licence fees	22 950	25 199	29 107	30 913	35 109	37 157	37 643	39 812	44 745	41 281	46 616	
Other business services	95 112	105 581	120 389	140 181	169 139	189 724	194 842	187 508	197 814	195 864	206 005	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	22 759	23 799	25 454	30 950	32 937	36 488	38 132	35 551	37 309	36 227	38 144	
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other trade-related services	22 759	23 799	25 454	30 950	32 936	36 487	38 131	35 551	37 309	36 226	38 144	
Operational leasing	3 897	4 485	5 321	5 469	7 397	9 531	8 403	8 941	9 777	9 376	10 232	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	68 454	77 297	89 612	103 758	128 806	143 702	148 306	143 016	150 730	150 260	157 631	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	9 601	12 372	15 126	18 342	24 083	31 183	33 214	26 668	27 416	28 298	29 092	
Adv., market research & polling	9 187	10 037	11 284	13 055	15 402	14 629	14 884	15 409	16 196	16 141	16 799	
Research and development	10 522	11 415	13 299	13 354	17 115	16 803	17 708	20 251	23 190	20 625	23 739	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	11 597	13 292	15 655	16 561	18 073	22 495	21 638	15 264	16 218	16 239	17 101	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	949	1 035	1 236	1 210	1 384	1 462	1 246	2 111	2 004	2 187	2 051	
Other	12 424	14 911	18 267	24 716	32 247	31 824	33 710	32 932	33 391	35 711	35 602	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	14 175	14 236	14 745	16 525	20 496	25 306	25 905	30 379	32 311	31 048	33 242	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	9 262	10 643	10 479	12 272	12 706	13 275	10 973	10 510	11 192	11 671	12 470	
Audio-visual and related services	6 295	7 176	7 256	8 708	9 991	10 648	8 656	8 606	8 921	9 473	9 868	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	2 967	3 469	3 223	3 562	2 714	2 630	2 315	1 904	2 271	2 192	2 600	
Government services, n i e	11 561	11 105	10 350	13 143	13 498	14 416	17 642	14 601	15 435	15 179	16 000	
Services not allocated	2 240	2 085	2 863	18	1	12 810	14 019	12 664	13 230	12 735	13 317	

3.3.1. Complete EU item breakdown from 1996 to 2004
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1996 to 2004) EU-25 (for 2003 and 2004)
Partner: World

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15									EU-25	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004
	Net										
SERVICES	13 092	20 220	15 196	5 142	6 369	4 772	17 801	28 957	48 153	35 210	55 439
Transportation	-1 937	-1 468	943	53	-1 615	585	-1 359	-1 556	7 060	2 607	11 266
Sea transport	-5 146	-7 986	-4 163	-3 545	-1 736	-377	-1 306	3 118	9 379	4 048	9 932
Passenger transport on sea	1 190	885	199	478	908	640	837	1 521	1 415	1 645	1 563
Freight transport on sea	-2 548	1 058	-510	684	7 274	10 899	9 627	15 380	24 641	15 776	24 482
Supp., aux. and other services	-3 788	-9 926	-3 853	-4 707	-9 916	-11 913	-11 770	-13 783	-16 678	-13 374	-16 114
Air transport	4 323	6 117	5 898	7 039	6 087	6 515	5 269	3 219	6 023	3 556	6 197
Passenger transport by air	4 407	8 294	6 813	8 400	9 121	8 902	6 592	5 773	7 289	6 590	8 139
Freight transport by air	1 367	797	1 359	607	362	497	1 199	1 887	1 919	1 637	1 642
Supp., aux. and other services	-1 451	-2 975	-2 272	-1 966	-3 399	-2 873	-2 526	-4 440	-3 183	-4 668	-3 577
Other transportation	-1 115	400	-795	-3 423	-5 948	-5 542	-5 329	-7 899	-8 341	-5 001	-4 866
Space transport	:	:	:	696	937	657	90	-238	-400	-239	-402
Rail transport	:	:	-29	-259	-307	-112	-19	-493	-89	282	653
Road transport	:	:	-275	-1 743	-3 340	-3 216	-2 495	-3 663	-3 818	-2 514	-2 040
Inland waterway transport	:	:	-122	-23	-55	14	55	-267	-249	-251	-243
Pipeline transport	:	:	-68	-91	-199	-325	-221	-139	-347	960	674
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	-2 003	-2 983	-2 560	-2 707	-3 072	-3 412	-3 216	-3 480
Travel	3 834	7 381	6 095	-5 556	-6 563	-9 419	-7 660	-11 054	-7 724	-4 314	-943
Other services	10 239	13 845	8 288	10 649	14 549	16 768	31 774	45 891	53 426	41 247	49 736
Communications services	-434	-1 034	-1 788	-1 348	-1 882	-1 490	-1 319	-1 619	-551	-1 777	-807
Postal and courier services	:	:	-574	-189	-377	-1 019	-1 103	-904	-377	-918	-378
Telecommunication services	:	:	-1 213	-1 158	-1 507	-472	-210	-715	-174	-861	-427
Construction services	5 171	5 106	6 176	4 834	4 784	5 479	5 075	4 994	3 777	4 951	3 894
Construction abroad	:	:	8 422	6 601	6 487	7 041	6 602	6 498	5 833	6 824	6 302
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	-2 247	-1 764	-1 703	-1 559	-1 526	-1 503	-2 058	-1 870	-2 408
Insurance services	2 515	3 013	563	4 233	4 820	6 631	14 351	12 538	6 906	11 911	6 269
Financial services	9 608	12 914	13 629	17 672	25 036	23 895	24 396	23 228	28 313	22 754	27 742
Computer and information services	202	925	1 407	6 784	7 963	12 405	14 273	18 784	23 371	18 557	23 202
Computer services	:	:	1 054	5 914	7 026	11 634	12 766	15 407	19 247	15 185	19 099
Information services	:	:	352	870	937	773	1 505	3 380	4 124	3 376	4 102
Royalties and licence fees	-8 747	-8 951	-11 919	-11 399	-12 411	-14 173	-13 588	-15 064	-11 592	-16 103	-12 869
Other business services	6 354	7 328	4 378	-980	-6 252	-9 672	-8 012	3 105	3 194	1 214	2 379
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	2 639	3 511	3 134	2 059	1 541	349	-3 228	-1 653	1 117	-1 190	1 856
Merchandising	10 682	11 561	11 734	13 763	15 697	18 170	15 582	13 268	14 883	13 651	15 909
Other trade-related services	-8 042	-8 050	-8 599	-11 704	-14 155	-17 822	-18 809	-14 921	-13 765	-14 839	-14 053
Operational leasing	-388	-738	-1 113	-397	-2 042	-2 960	-1 845	-2 629	-2 587	-2 832	-2 831
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	4 105	4 555	2 357	-2 639	-5 752	-7 057	-2 939	7 391	4 661	5 241	3 350
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-1 376	-289	-802	-1 756	-3 003	-3 854	109	740	448	483	303
Adv., market research & polling	-2 555	-2 329	-2 693	-4 498	-4 116	-3 513	-3 350	-3 057	-3 557	-3 245	-3 410
Research and development	-236	1 182	418	1 183	-570	-1 300	-1 533	-1 142	-2 086	-1 269	-2 271
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	3 369	2 792	2 576	2 344	2 292	2 116	3 478	8 661	7 259	8 155	6 833
Agric., mining & on-site processing	-407	-102	-140	-262	-391	-560	-23	655	958	656	1 037
Other	5 436	4 524	4 423	2 937	2 051	1 817	573	2 172	2 376	1 351	1 772
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-128	-1 222	-1 429	-2 594	-2 004	-1 760	-2 190	-640	-733	-888	-910
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-4 839	-5 667	-5 035	-6 385	-4 837	-5 069	-2 518	-1 898	-1 599	-2 046	-1 587
Audio-visual and related services	-3 806	-4 247	-3 942	-5 255	-4 829	-5 428	-3 390	-2 769	-1 985	-2 855	-1 922
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	-1 033	-1 420	-1 098	-1 131	-8	356	873	872	386	817	338
Government services, n i e	408	211	880	-2 762	-2 672	-1 237	-883	1 824	1 607	1 788	1 513
Services not allocated	957	463	-129	-4	-2	-3 162	-4 955	-4 325	-4 609	-4 330	-4 621

3.3.2. Complete EU item breakdown from 1996 to 2004
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1996 to 2004) EU-25 (for 2003 and 2004)
Partner: Intra-EU-15 / Intra-EU-25

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

SERVICES	EU-15									EU-25	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004
	Credit										
SERVICES	241 340	262 958	281 809	315 772	368 043	393 451	414 382	412 909	445 157	455 914	494 218
Transportation	55 479	60 968	61 839	66 673	75 372	75 323	77 714	73 477	80 837	84 136	93 075
Sea transport	22 568	23 644	21 139	21 371	25 490	26 188	26 273	26 062	29 458	29 067	32 404
Passenger transport on sea	1 325	1 306	727	1 015	1 310	1 194	1 573	1 756	1 813	1 985	2 049
Freight transport on sea	16 031	17 694	15 627	15 399	18 675	19 125	18 463	18 551	21 755	20 529	23 638
Supp., aux. and other services	5 212	4 646	4 783	4 957	5 505	5 873	6 237	5 755	5 889	6 554	6 721
Air transport	16 591	19 372	21 329	23 278	26 361	25 872	26 971	26 163	27 883	28 493	30 672
Passenger transport by air	10 578	13 089	14 104	15 342	16 799	16 022	16 857	16 180	17 277	17 746	18 934
Freight transport by air	1 772	1 983	1 974	1 969	2 179	2 165	2 608	2 201	2 455	2 468	2 771
Supp., aux. and other services	4 240	4 299	5 249	5 967	7 384	7 686	7 506	7 783	8 150	8 287	8 967
Other transportation	16 318	17 953	19 371	22 025	23 521	23 260	24 470	21 252	23 496	26 573	29 998
Space transport	:	:	:	18	273	446	306	57	21	59	22
Rail transport	:	:	2 658	2 532	2 743	2 360	2 401	2 388	2 924	3 444	4 101
Road transport	:	:	15 129	17 975	18 943	19 179	19 710	16 869	18 537	20 181	22 980
Inland waterway transport	:	:	459	461	517	534	614	217	261	252	302
Pipeline transport	:	:	551	593	666	608	826	904	870	1 533	1 340
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	448	379	134	614	817	882	1 108	1 258
Travel	84 741	90 328	97 867	108 416	119 941	123 693	132 029	134 285	137 700	149 786	155 390
Other services	99 211	110 129	120 300	140 679	172 730	188 849	199 426	200 339	221 957	216 076	239 932
Communications services	3 871	4 337	5 247	7 239	9 058	10 825	11 709	12 378	12 860	13 345	14 021
Postal and courier services	:	:	945	1 148	1 528	1 734	1 863	2 635	2 880	2 754	2 989
Telecommunication services	:	:	4 302	6 091	7 531	9 089	9 846	9 744	9 980	10 590	11 033
Construction services	7 307	7 525	6 868	7 241	7 231	7 974	7 352	7 033	6 680	8 873	8 530
Construction abroad	:	:	6 112	5 991	6 174	6 911	6 599	6 250	6 022	7 726	7 620
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	755	1 252	1 058	1 064	755	782	657	1 148	908
Insurance services	4 438	4 940	4 190	6 614	6 286	9 138	12 396	14 958	15 434	15 527	16 053
Financial services	12 183	15 236	15 732	20 055	27 476	27 142	28 196	26 227	30 975	26 888	31 967
Computer and information services	3 797	4 706	6 081	11 510	13 924	18 899	19 187	21 707	26 300	22 919	27 774
Computer services	:	:	5 078	10 454	12 684	17 705	18 081	19 521	22 852	20 597	24 229
Information services	:	:	1 003	1 056	1 239	1 192	1 106	2 184	3 448	2 323	3 542
Royalties and licence fees	6 103	6 630	7 644	8 018	8 866	9 069	8 845	9 263	13 550	10 115	14 310
Other business services	54 077	59 596	66 344	72 604	91 182	95 433	99 169	96 603	103 179	105 125	112 906
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	13 517	15 521	16 040	17 725	24 205	19 171	16 189	14 791	17 542	16 729	19 892
Merchanting	4 549	6 190	5 635	6 463	12 338	6 482	3 783	2 241	2 506	3 426	4 175
Other trade-related services	8 966	9 331	10 406	11 261	11 867	12 689	12 406	12 549	15 037	13 304	15 716
Operational leasing	2 068	2 153	2 330	2 622	2 884	3 684	3 643	3 700	3 901	3 986	4 174
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	38 492	41 922	47 973	52 257	64 093	72 580	79 340	78 115	81 735	84 410	88 841
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	4 084	5 964	7 322	8 647	11 214	15 683	19 225	14 310	14 568	15 383	15 877
Adv., market research & polling	4 423	5 163	5 782	5 524	7 022	6 123	6 770	7 036	7 809	7 633	8 473
Research and development	5 967	6 471	6 972	7 104	7 703	6 881	7 591	7 994	8 798	8 879	9 753
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	6 981	7 154	8 091	8 818	9 503	11 844	12 229	10 661	10 345	11 444	11 260
Agric., mining & on-site processing	303	509	603	516	536	432	466	1 019	992	1 102	1 119
Other	8 745	9 360	11 436	13 522	17 089	17 373	18 410	19 223	19 853	21 343	21 903
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	7 991	7 302	7 767	8 124	11 023	14 243	14 651	17 873	19 372	18 625	20 457
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	2 425	2 707	3 279	3 349	4 395	4 593	4 614	4 972	5 016	5 593	5 888
Audio-visual and related services	1 298	1 470	1 976	1 981	2 899	2 927	2 818	3 234	3 431	3 703	4 111
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	1 126	1 237	1 302	1 367	1 495	1 669	1 798	1 737	1 585	1 888	1 777
Government services, n i e	5 010	4 453	4 915	4 048	4 311	5 776	7 958	7 198	7 963	7 691	8 484
Services not allocated	1 909	1 532	1 803	5	0	5 586	5 213	4 809	4 664	5 916	5 821

3.3.2. Complete EU item breakdown from 1996 to 2004
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1996 to 2004) EU-25 (for 2003 and 2004)
Partner: Intra-EU-15 / Intra-EU-25

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

SERVICES	EU-15									EU-25	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004
	Debit										
SERVICES	241 792	260 374	278 518	316 468	366 888	396 165	417 707	413 676	431 673	457 701	481 549
Transportation	57 023	64 101	64 697	69 607	83 126	78 783	81 814	78 099	83 110	88 482	95 251
Sea transport	24 396	27 210	23 368	22 233	28 625	27 356	28 100	26 261	29 183	29 695	32 786
Passenger transport on sea	927	1 204	1 087	959	1 107	1 114	1 165	979	1 022	1 056	1 096
Freight transport on sea	17 216	17 937	16 261	15 347	18 360	18 447	18 889	16 908	18 396	19 224	20 809
Supp., aux. and other services	6 254	8 070	6 018	5 925	9 159	7 791	8 045	8 370	9 769	9 415	10 883
Air transport	15 989	18 653	20 391	22 946	26 920	24 622	25 873	25 350	25 483	27 757	28 242
Passenger transport by air	9 286	10 509	11 940	13 969	16 339	14 892	15 454	14 488	14 862	15 744	16 288
Freight transport by air	1 595	2 320	1 961	2 459	3 106	2 743	2 710	2 359	2 248	2 768	2 740
Supp., aux. and other services	5 110	5 824	6 489	6 517	7 475	6 987	7 707	8 506	8 373	9 243	9 213
Other transportation	16 637	18 238	20 939	24 408	27 569	26 794	27 843	26 489	28 442	31 031	34 222
Space transport	:	:	:	33	17	199	359	202	224	261	299
Rail transport	:	:	3 209	3 087	3 469	2 850	2 983	3 087	3 266	3 761	4 040
Road transport	:	:	15 636	18 957	21 239	21 364	21 339	19 821	21 307	22 722	25 074
Inland waterway transport	:	:	563	488	556	564	582	510	517	534	554
Pipeline transport	:	:	515	413	490	410	659	745	872	1 068	1 396
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	1 430	1 798	1 407	1 906	2 110	2 247	2 676	2 850
Travel	81 156	84 067	89 989	104 541	117 583	119 389	124 596	124 267	124 943	140 653	143 446
Other services	102 399	111 043	121 964	142 306	166 178	188 738	201 161	202 154	214 792	218 755	232 653
Communications services	4 099	4 797	5 937	7 551	10 143	11 637	11 871	13 054	12 922	14 031	14 148
Postal and courier services	:	:	1 344	1 284	1 834	2 709	2 740	3 193	2 988	3 354	3 126
Telecommunication services	:	:	4 594	6 268	8 310	8 930	9 131	9 861	9 934	10 677	11 023
Construction services	6 406	7 333	6 104	6 476	6 321	6 497	6 174	6 468	6 404	8 257	8 157
Construction abroad	:	:	3 649	3 764	3 901	4 368	4 333	4 530	4 387	5 553	5 422
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	2 456	2 713	2 419	2 126	1 842	1 938	2 017	2 704	2 735
Insurance services	5 874	5 608	6 016	7 406	6 288	8 390	10 631	12 868	12 960	13 711	13 767
Financial services	7 060	8 370	8 536	11 849	14 427	14 062	15 779	15 109	17 530	15 888	18 595
Computer and information services	4 029	4 931	6 239	7 684	9 664	11 447	12 296	12 395	13 172	13 287	14 257
Computer services	:	:	4 655	6 216	7 858	9 730	10 537	10 983	11 625	11 723	12 618
Information services	:	:	1 584	1 470	1 807	1 717	1 760	1 407	1 550	1 559	1 636
Royalties and licence fees	8 629	9 394	11 206	10 670	13 354	13 973	13 459	15 982	16 910	17 386	18 246
Other business services	54 830	59 063	66 507	77 129	92 762	108 916	113 698	112 621	119 478	121 211	128 583
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	11 845	11 939	12 986	15 894	16 901	20 458	23 545	22 239	23 223	23 196	24 411
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other trade-related services	11 845	11 939	12 986	15 894	16 900	20 458	23 544	22 239	23 223	23 196	24 411
Operational leasing	2 239	2 499	2 905	2 966	4 053	6 082	5 013	5 966	6 620	6 357	6 959
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	40 747	44 627	50 617	58 269	71 806	82 378	85 141	84 419	89 637	91 656	97 214
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	5 343	6 688	8 110	9 667	13 437	17 908	18 941	15 033	15 213	16 627	16 958
Adv., market research & polling	5 953	6 324	7 234	7 988	9 031	9 386	9 464	9 744	9 759	10 606	10 600
Research and development	6 758	7 011	7 729	7 441	8 715	7 780	8 564	10 513	12 482	11 019	13 160
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	6 893	7 500	8 472	8 986	9 826	12 557	12 410	9 192	9 701	10 207	10 793
Agric., mining & on-site processing	687	712	813	787	807	1 064	921	1 413	1 492	1 490	1 554
Other	7 306	8 769	10 615	14 423	18 753	19 280	19 560	19 792	20 587	21 955	22 354
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	7 809	7 623	7 639	8 981	11 234	14 402	15 280	18 729	20 403	19 747	21 792
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	4 706	5 475	5 536	5 913	5 930	6 282	5 344	5 541	5 802	6 240	6 503
Audio-visual and related services	2 831	3 309	3 507	3 817	4 378	4 708	3 888	4 317	4 306	4 820	4 791
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	1 877	2 168	2 030	2 097	1 553	1 575	1 453	1 224	1 493	1 415	1 710
Government services, n i e	6 765	6 074	5 883	7 628	7 290	7 534	11 909	8 116	9 613	8 744	10 399
Services not allocated	1 214	1 163	1 867	13	0	9 254	10 136	9 156	8 827	9 811	10 199

3.3.2. Complete EU item breakdown from 1996 to 2004
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1996 to 2004) EU-25 (for 2003 and 2004)
Partner: Intra-EU-15 / Intra-EU-25

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

SERVICES	EU-15									EU-25	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004
	Net										
SERVICES	-452	2 584	3 292	-696	1 156	-2 714	-3 325	-767	13 485	-1 787	12 669
Transportation	-1 545	-3 133	-2 858	-2 934	-7 753	-3 460	-4 101	-4 622	-2 273	-4 346	-2 175
Sea transport	-1 828	-3 567	-2 229	-861	-3 135	-1 167	-1 827	-199	276	-628	-382
Passenger transport on sea	398	102	-360	55	203	80	408	776	791	929	953
Freight transport on sea	-1 185	-243	-634	52	315	678	-426	1 642	3 359	1 305	2 828
Supp., aux. and other services	-1 043	-3 423	-1 235	-969	-3 654	-1 918	-1 808	-2 615	-3 880	-2 862	-4 162
Air transport	601	719	937	332	-558	1 249	1 098	813	2 400	736	2 430
Passenger transport by air	1 292	2 579	2 164	1 373	460	1 129	1 403	1 693	2 415	2 002	2 645
Freight transport by air	178	-337	13	-490	-926	-578	-102	-157	207	-299	31
Supp., aux. and other services	-869	-1 525	-1 240	-550	-91	699	-201	-723	-223	-956	-246
Other transportation	-319	-285	-1 568	-2 383	-4 048	-3 534	-3 372	-5 237	-4 946	-4 458	-4 225
Space transport	:	:	:	-15	256	247	-53	-145	-203	-202	-277
Rail transport	:	:	-552	-555	-726	-490	-581	-699	-342	-317	61
Road transport	:	:	-507	-983	-2 296	-2 185	-1 629	-2 952	-2 769	-2 541	-2 095
Inland waterway transport	:	:	-104	-27	-39	-30	32	-293	-255	-282	-251
Pipeline transport	:	:	35	180	176	198	166	159	-1	465	-55
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	-982	-1 419	-1 273	-1 293	-1 293	-1 365	-1 567	-1 592
Travel	3 585	6 261	7 878	3 874	2 358	4 304	7 434	10 018	12 757	9 133	11 943
Other services	-3 188	-914	-1 664	-1 628	6 551	111	-1 735	-1 816	7 165	-2 680	7 279
Communications services	-228	-460	-690	-312	-1 085	-812	-162	-676	-62	-686	-126
Postal and courier services	:	:	-399	-136	-306	-975	-876	-559	-108	-600	-137
Telecommunication services	:	:	-292	-177	-779	159	715	-117	46	-86	10
Construction services	901	192	764	765	911	1 477	1 178	564	276	616	372
Construction abroad	:	:	2 463	2 227	2 273	2 543	2 266	1 720	1 636	2 173	2 198
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	-1 701	-1 461	-1 361	-1 062	-1 087	-1 155	-1 359	-1 556	-1 827
Insurance services	-1 436	-668	-1 826	-792	-2	748	1 765	2 090	2 474	1 815	2 286
Financial services	5 123	6 866	7 196	8 206	13 050	13 080	12 416	11 118	13 444	11 000	13 372
Computer and information services	-231	-225	-157	3 827	4 260	7 452	6 891	9 312	13 128	9 632	13 517
Computer services	:	:	423	4 238	4 826	7 976	7 544	8 538	11 226	8 874	11 611
Information services	:	:	-581	-414	-567	-525	-654	777	1 899	763	1 907
Royalties and licence fees	-2 526	-2 764	-3 562	-2 652	-4 488	-4 905	-4 614	-6 720	-3 360	-7 271	-3 937
Other business services	-753	533	-163	-4 524	-1 580	-13 483	-14 529	-16 017	-16 299	-16 085	-15 677
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	1 672	3 582	3 054	1 831	7 303	-1 287	-7 356	-7 448	-5 681	-6 467	-4 519
Merchanting	4 549	6 190	5 635	6 463	12 338	6 482	3 783	2 241	2 506	3 426	4 175
Other trade-related services	-2 878	-2 608	-2 580	-4 633	-5 033	-7 769	-11 138	-9 690	-8 186	-9 892	-8 695
Operational leasing	-172	-346	-575	-343	-1 169	-2 397	-1 370	-2 266	-2 719	-2 371	-2 785
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	-2 255	-2 706	-2 644	-6 012	-7 714	-9 798	-5 801	-6 304	-7 901	-7 246	-8 373
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-1 259	-723	-788	-1 019	-2 223	-2 225	283	-722	-644	-1 244	-1 081
Adv., market research & polling	-1 530	-1 161	-1 452	-2 464	-2 008	-3 263	-2 694	-2 707	-1 950	-2 972	-2 127
Research and development	-791	-540	-758	-337	-1 012	-899	-973	-2 520	-3 684	-2 140	-3 406
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	88	-346	-381	-167	-323	-714	-181	1 468	644	1 237	467
Agric., mining & on-site processing	-384	-202	-211	-271	-271	-632	-454	-394	-501	-388	-435
Other	1 439	591	821	-901	-1 664	-1 907	-1 150	-570	-734	-612	-452
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	182	-321	128	-856	-211	-159	-629	-856	-1 032	-1 122	-1 336
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-2 281	-2 769	-2 257	-2 564	-1 535	-1 689	-730	-569	-786	-647	-614
Audio-visual and related services	-1 533	-1 839	-1 531	-1 836	-1 479	-1 781	-1 071	-1 083	-876	-1 117	-680
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	-751	-931	-729	-731	-58	94	345	513	92	473	67
Government services, n i e	-1 755	-1 621	-968	-3 580	-2 979	-1 758	-3 951	-919	-1 650	-1 053	-1 916
Services not allocated	695	370	-64	-8	-	-3 669	-4 923	-4 347	-4 164	-3 895	-4 379

3.3.3. Complete EU item breakdown from 1996 to 2004
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1996 to 2004) EU-25 (for 2003 and 2004)
Partner: Extra-EU-15 / Extra-EU-25

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

SERVICES	EU-15									EU-25	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004
	Credit										
SERVICES	200 296	235 763	241 073	264 730	309 588	326 961	334 388	335 628	367 300	333 392	362 681
Transportation	50 379	63 103	60 729	65 036	81 602	80 189	77 366	76 654	91 487	78 134	92 255
Sea transport	20 650	26 258	22 320	25 784	38 078	40 458	37 412	39 002	49 419	39 358	49 451
Passenger transport on sea	1 140	1 176	784	681	895	808	685	955	842	893	806
Freight transport on sea	15 603	21 275	15 987	19 653	31 164	33 564	30 928	33 286	43 322	33 346	42 953
Supp., aux. and other services	3 909	3 807	5 549	5 451	6 019	6 093	5 794	4 761	5 258	5 119	5 692
Air transport	23 201	28 379	29 536	30 868	34 222	30 584	29 968	28 520	32 256	28 495	32 047
Passenger transport by air	14 149	18 652	18 612	19 891	22 504	20 159	18 608	16 569	18 386	16 645	18 626
Freight transport by air	3 441	4 065	4 279	4 406	4 870	4 424	4 535	5 086	5 564	5 003	5 495
Supp., aux. and other services	5 612	5 663	6 647	6 572	6 847	6 004	6 824	6 862	8 307	6 845	7 925
Other transportation	6 528	8 465	8 872	8 382	9 302	9 147	9 982	9 132	9 811	10 282	10 756
Space transport	:	:	:	755	737	774	622	256	248	257	249
Rail transport	:	:	1 552	1 281	1 511	1 255	1 538	1 228	1 331	1 880	1 799
Road transport	:	:	5 435	5 501	6 037	6 245	6 506	6 271	6 844	5 994	6 363
Inland waterway transport	:	:	103	90	112	136	136	59	65	63	65
Pipeline transport	:	:	257	216	305	223	385	459	507	1 161	1 338
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	539	600	514	792	859	816	926	944
Travel	50 104	58 964	61 130	62 750	75 270	72 247	67 099	61 255	67 395	61 916	67 011
Other services	98 526	112 681	118 283	136 939	152 715	170 479	186 075	194 189	204 462	190 851	200 544
Communications services	3 261	3 883	4 290	4 899	5 898	6 953	5 991	5 859	6 525	5 704	6 299
Postal and courier services	:	:	544	584	706	1 010	991	1 208	1 346	1 199	1 317
Telecommunication services	:	:	3 747	4 313	5 188	5 942	5 000	4 651	5 180	4 505	4 981
Construction services	10 375	12 396	12 717	10 633	9 925	10 534	10 453	10 567	10 201	10 055	9 526
Construction abroad	:	:	12 186	10 149	9 516	10 062	10 133	10 203	9 989	9 554	9 280
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	532	484	408	472	313	362	214	503	246
Insurance services	6 884	6 739	5 417	8 204	8 115	9 029	17 570	16 750	13 100	16 498	12 670
Financial services	10 257	12 905	13 378	17 728	22 968	21 644	21 461	21 701	25 420	21 807	25 483
Computer and information services	3 300	4 693	6 037	8 509	10 286	12 767	15 085	16 948	18 123	16 461	17 621
Computer services	:	:	4 395	6 447	7 944	10 329	12 313	13 750	15 262	13 280	14 779
Information services	:	:	1 642	2 062	2 343	2 439	2 773	3 199	2 861	3 180	2 840
Royalties and licence fees	8 100	9 618	9 544	11 496	13 831	13 918	15 211	15 486	19 603	15 064	19 438
Other business services	47 390	53 313	58 423	66 598	71 705	84 618	87 661	94 009	97 829	91 952	95 480
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	11 882	11 788	12 548	15 284	10 273	17 664	18 717	19 107	20 883	18 307	20 107
Merchandising	6 132	5 371	6 099	7 300	3 359	11 687	11 798	11 028	12 375	10 224	11 733
Other trade-related services	5 750	6 418	6 448	7 986	6 914	5 976	6 917	8 081	8 507	8 083	8 374
Operational leasing	1 442	1 595	1 878	2 449	2 470	2 888	2 917	2 614	3 289	2 559	3 229
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	34 067	39 930	43 996	48 862	58 962	64 066	66 028	72 292	73 654	71 088	72 142
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	4 141	6 118	7 002	7 938	9 866	11 648	14 098	13 097	13 295	13 397	13 521
Adv., market research & polling	2 209	2 545	2 809	3 033	4 263	4 992	4 765	5 315	4 827	5 264	4 915
Research and development	4 319	6 126	6 746	7 433	8 841	8 620	8 582	11 118	12 307	10 479	11 715
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	7 986	8 930	10 141	10 086	10 863	12 769	12 887	13 268	13 133	12 953	12 673
Agric., mining & on-site processing	239	424	493	432	457	468	757	1 747	1 969	1 740	1 967
Other	9 116	10 075	11 254	14 131	17 211	16 267	15 872	15 880	15 916	15 719	15 472
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	6 057	5 712	5 549	5 807	7 468	9 304	9 063	11 868	12 206	11 533	11 877
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	1 999	2 269	2 165	2 539	3 474	3 612	3 842	3 643	4 579	4 035	4 995
Audio-visual and related services	1 191	1 459	1 339	1 472	2 262	2 293	2 447	2 605	3 506	2 915	3 834
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	809	812	824	1 065	1 212	1 320	1 390	1 039	1 073	1 121	1 160
Government services, n i e	6 959	6 863	6 316	6 334	6 514	7 404	8 801	9 227	9 081	9 277	9 031
Services not allocated	1 288	1 015	931	6	2	4 045	3 847	3 530	3 955	2 491	2 870

3.3.3. Complete EU item breakdown from 1996 to 2004
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1996 to 2004) EU-25 (for 2003 and 2004)
Partner: Extra-EU-15 / Extra-EU-25

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

SERVICES	EU-15									EU-25	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004
	Debit										
SERVICES	186 751	218 126	229 168	258 891	304 375	319 482	313 262	305 906	332 632	296 387	319 908
Transportation	50 771	61 438	56 928	62 048	75 461	76 145	74 624	73 587	82 154	71 179	78 813
Sea transport	23 968	30 677	24 254	28 467	36 678	39 668	36 889	35 682	40 316	34 680	39 138
Passenger transport on sea	348	393	224	259	189	239	255	211	219	180	196
Freight transport on sea	16 966	19 974	15 862	19 020	24 208	23 342	20 874	19 545	22 035	18 872	21 295
Supp., aux. and other services	6 654	10 309	8 168	9 189	12 282	16 087	15 755	15 928	18 056	15 629	17 640
Air transport	19 479	22 981	24 575	24 160	27 577	25 318	25 798	26 112	28 632	25 676	28 277
Passenger transport by air	11 034	12 937	13 964	12 865	13 841	12 387	13 415	12 490	13 510	12 057	13 131
Freight transport by air	2 251	2 930	2 933	3 309	3 583	3 351	3 231	3 040	3 853	3 062	3 886
Supp., aux. and other services	6 193	7 113	7 679	7 989	10 154	9 578	9 150	10 579	11 268	10 554	11 262
Other transportation	7 323	7 780	8 098	9 421	11 202	11 155	11 939	11 794	13 206	10 825	11 399
Space transport	:	:	:	43	56	364	482	349	447	295	374
Rail transport	:	:	1 029	986	1 091	875	974	1 021	1 077	1 279	1 205
Road transport	:	:	5 204	6 261	7 083	7 282	7 373	6 981	7 892	5 967	6 306
Inland waterway transport	:	:	121	85	128	96	110	31	59	29	57
Pipeline transport	:	:	359	487	680	744	772	757	853	666	606
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	1 559	2 164	1 795	2 210	2 640	2 863	2 574	2 833
Travel	49 855	57 844	62 912	72 180	84 191	85 968	82 193	82 325	87 871	75 361	79 890
Other services	85 098	97 922	108 331	124 659	144 721	153 819	152 558	146 484	158 205	146 921	158 085
Communications services	3 468	4 456	5 388	5 933	6 694	7 633	7 146	6 805	7 012	6 796	6 983
Postal and courier services	:	:	718	637	778	1 057	1 217	1 551	1 614	1 515	1 561
Telecommunication services	:	:	4 668	5 295	5 916	6 575	5 926	5 253	5 398	5 281	5 420
Construction services	6 105	7 482	7 305	6 563	6 052	6 531	6 554	6 136	6 703	5 719	6 003
Construction abroad	:	:	6 227	5 775	5 303	5 561	5 798	5 424	5 790	4 900	5 174
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	1 078	787	748	972	753	712	913	819	830
Insurance services	2 933	3 058	3 028	3 181	3 293	3 143	4 981	6 301	8 671	6 400	8 684
Financial services	5 772	6 857	6 945	8 263	10 981	10 830	9 483	9 591	10 553	10 053	11 116
Computer and information services	2 867	3 543	4 473	5 553	6 583	7 811	7 703	7 480	7 881	7 537	7 938
Computer services	:	:	3 764	4 772	5 743	6 667	7 090	6 881	7 242	6 968	7 293
Information services	:	:	710	778	840	1 143	615	596	634	569	643
Royalties and licence fees	14 321	15 805	17 901	20 241	21 755	23 186	24 187	23 832	27 835	23 894	28 368
Other business services	40 282	46 518	53 882	63 052	76 379	80 809	81 144	74 887	78 337	74 656	77 424
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	10 914	11 859	12 468	15 057	16 036	16 031	14 589	13 315	14 086	13 028	13 734
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other trade-related services	10 914	11 859	12 468	15 057	16 036	16 031	14 589	13 315	14 086	13 028	13 734
Operational leasing	1 658	1 986	2 416	2 502	3 343	3 449	3 391	2 977	3 156	3 023	3 274
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	27 707	32 669	38 996	45 490	57 002	61 326	63 165	58 596	61 094	58 602	60 415
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	4 258	5 684	7 016	8 674	10 646	13 275	14 273	11 633	12 203	11 673	12 134
Adv., market research & polling	3 234	3 713	4 050	5 068	6 373	5 243	5 419	5 664	6 438	5 533	6 198
Research and development	3 764	4 404	5 570	5 913	8 400	9 025	9 143	9 739	10 708	9 605	10 579
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	4 704	5 793	7 183	7 574	8 245	9 938	9 227	6 070	6 518	6 032	6 306
Agric., mining & on-site processing	261	323	422	423	577	398	325	697	512	696	497
Other	5 118	6 142	7 652	10 292	13 496	12 546	14 151	13 140	12 805	13 755	13 249
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	6 366	6 613	7 106	7 544	9 261	10 899	10 625	11 651	11 909	11 302	11 450
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	4 557	5 167	4 944	6 358	6 775	6 993	5 628	4 969	5 391	5 432	5 966
Audio-visual and related services	3 464	3 867	3 750	4 893	5 614	5 936	4 769	4 289	4 613	4 652	5 075
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	1 091	1 301	1 193	1 465	1 161	1 054	862	680	779	778	889
Government services, n i e	4 796	5 031	4 467	5 514	6 209	6 882	5 733	6 484	5 822	6 435	5 603
Services not allocated	1 027	922	996	4	3	3 549	3 887	3 510	4 402	2 927	3 121

3.3.3. Complete EU item breakdown from 1996 to 2004
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1996 to 2004) EU-25 (for 2003 and 2004)
Partner: Extra-EU-15 / Extra-EU-25

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004	
	Net											
SERVICES	13 545	17 637	11 905	5 839	5 213	7 479	21 126	29 721	34 668	37 005	42 773	
Transportation	-393	1 665	3 801	2 987	6 141	4 044	2 743	3 067	9 334	6 954	13 443	
Sea transport	-3 318	-4 419	-1 934	-2 683	1 400	790	523	3 320	9 103	4 678	10 313	
Passenger transport on sea	792	783	560	422	706	569	430	744	623	714	610	
Freight transport on sea	-1 363	1 301	125	633	6 956	10 222	10 053	13 741	21 286	14 474	21 658	
Supp., aux. and other services	-2 745	-6 502	-2 618	-3 739	-6 263	-9 994	-9 961	-11 167	-12 798	-10 509	-11 949	
Air transport	3 721	5 398	4 961	6 708	6 645	5 266	4 171	2 408	3 625	2 819	3 770	
Passenger transport by air	3 115	5 715	4 648	7 026	8 663	7 772	5 192	4 079	4 875	4 588	5 495	
Freight transport by air	1 190	1 135	1 346	1 097	1 287	1 073	1 304	2 046	1 711	1 940	1 609	
Supp., aux. and other services	-581	-1 450	-1 032	-1 417	-3 307	-3 574	-2 326	-3 717	-2 961	-3 709	-3 337	
Other transportation	-796	685	773	-1 040	-1 899	-2 008	-1 957	-2 662	-3 396	-544	-643	
Space transport	:	:	:	712	681	410	140	-93	-199	-38	-125	
Rail transport	:	:	523	296	420	380	565	207	254	601	594	
Road transport	:	:	232	-760	-1 045	-1 036	-867	-710	-1 048	27	57	
Inland waterway transport	:	:	-18	4	-16	41	26	28	6	34	8	
Pipeline transport	:	:	-103	-271	-375	-521	-387	-299	-345	494	732	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	-1 020	-1 564	-1 280	-1 418	-1 781	-2 047	-1 648	-1 889	
Travel	249	1 120	-1 783	-9 430	-8 921	-13 721	-15 094	-21 071	-20 476	-13 444	-12 879	
Other services	13 427	14 759	9 952	12 281	7 995	16 660	33 518	47 705	46 257	43 931	42 460	
Communications services	-207	-573	-1 098	-1 034	-796	-679	-1 155	-946	-487	-1 091	-684	
Postal and courier services	:	:	-175	-53	-72	-46	-226	-343	-268	-316	-245	
Telecommunication services	:	:	-921	-981	-728	-633	-926	-603	-218	-775	-439	
Construction services	4 271	4 914	5 412	4 070	3 874	4 003	3 899	4 431	3 498	4 336	3 523	
Construction abroad	:	:	5 959	4 374	4 214	4 501	4 335	4 778	4 199	4 653	4 106	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	-546	-303	-340	-500	-441	-350	-699	-316	-584	
Insurance services	3 951	3 681	2 389	5 024	4 822	5 886	12 589	10 449	4 430	10 098	3 986	
Financial services	4 485	6 048	6 433	9 465	11 987	10 814	11 978	12 110	14 867	11 754	14 368	
Computer and information services	433	1 150	1 564	2 956	3 703	4 956	7 383	9 468	10 242	8 924	9 682	
Computer services	:	:	631	1 675	2 201	3 662	5 223	6 868	8 020	6 312	7 486	
Information services	:	:	933	1 284	1 503	1 297	2 158	2 603	2 226	2 611	2 197	
Royalties and licence fees	-6 221	-6 187	-8 356	-8 745	-7 924	-9 268	-8 976	-8 346	-8 232	-8 830	-8 930	
Other business services	7 108	6 795	4 541	3 546	-4 674	3 809	6 516	19 122	19 492	17 297	18 056	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	967	-71	80	228	-5 763	1 633	4 128	5 792	6 797	5 279	6 373	
Merchandising	6 132	5 371	6 099	7 300	3 359	11 687	11 798	11 028	12 375	10 224	11 733	
Other trade-related services	-5 164	-5 442	-6 019	-7 071	-9 122	-10 055	-7 672	-5 234	-5 579	-4 945	-5 360	
Operational leasing	-217	-392	-537	-53	-873	-561	-474	-363	133	-464	-45	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	6 360	7 261	5 001	3 372	1 960	2 739	2 863	13 696	12 561	12 486	11 727	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-117	434	-14	-736	-780	-1 626	-174	1 464	1 092	1 724	1 387	
Adv., market research & polling	-1 025	-1 167	-1 241	-2 035	-2 110	-251	-654	-349	-1 611	-269	-1 283	
Research and development	555	1 722	1 175	1 521	440	-404	-561	1 379	1 599	874	1 136	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	3 282	3 137	2 958	2 512	2 617	2 831	3 660	7 198	6 614	6 921	6 367	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	-23	101	71	8	-121	71	432	1 050	1 456	1 043	1 470	
Other	3 998	3 934	3 602	3 839	3 715	3 721	1 721	2 740	3 111	1 964	2 222	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-310	-901	-1 557	-1 737	-1 793	-1 596	-1 563	217	297	232	427	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-2 558	-2 898	-2 779	-3 820	-3 302	-3 382	-1 786	-1 326	-812	-1 397	-971	
Audio-visual and related services	-2 273	-2 409	-2 411	-3 421	-3 353	-3 643	-2 321	-1 684	-1 107	-1 737	-1 241	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	-282	-489	-369	-400	51	266	528	359	294	343	270	
Government services, n i e	2 162	1 832	1 849	820	305	522	3 069	2 742	3 260	2 842	3 428	
Services not allocated	261	93	-65	2	-1	496	-40	20	-447	-436	-250	

3.3.4. Complete EU item breakdown from 1996 to 2004
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1996 to 2004) EU-25 (for 2003 and 2004)
Partner: Canada

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

SERVICES	EU-15									EU-25	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004
	Credit										
SERVICES	4 548	5 635	5 095	5 635	7 249	6 974	7 616	7 047	7 840	7 221	8 062
Transportation	1 337	1 587	1 682	1 545	2 223	2 061	2 300	2 093	2 305	2 142	2 397
Sea transport	376	462	594	319	754	772	715	841	851	860	868
Passenger transport on sea	:	:	251	0	31	19	40	52	0	52	0
Freight transport on sea	:	:	248	256	656	681	621	706	774	715	784
Supp., aux. and other services	:	:	95	63	68	74	56	82	78	91	83
Air transport	859	999	931	1 090	1 289	1 128	1 396	1 121	1 308	1 130	1 360
Passenger transport by air	:	:	622	727	973	880	1 014	810	905	816	937
Freight transport by air	:	:	72	81	119	78	92	86	108	87	115
Supp., aux. and other services	:	:	235	282	198	167	285	223	295	224	308
Other transportation	103	127	156	135	178	165	186	131	142	150	166
Space transport	:	:	:	19	49	42	56	0	0	0	0
Rail transport	:	:	26	26	30	21	25	24	31	27	39
Road transport	:	:	70	64	75	70	68	76	83	85	93
Inland waterway transport	:	:	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Pipeline transport	:	:	1	1	1	0	3	2	2	4	2
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	24	21	31	33	29	25	33	30
Travel	1 319	1 671	1 615	1 709	2 188	2 050	2 110	1 849	2 100	1 934	2 172
Other services	1 873	2 365	1 788	2 379	2 838	2 806	3 146	3 056	3 391	3 097	3 447
Communications services	50	78	121	126	151	147	179	138	145	142	149
Postal and courier services	:	:	7	12	18	21	16	25	27	26	27
Telecommunication services	:	:	114	113	132	123	161	114	120	117	123
Construction services	117	113	72	74	67	51	47	47	91	51	91
Construction abroad	:	:	68	71	63	48	45	47	91	49	91
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	4	4	3	4	1	1	1	2	1
Insurance services	284	124	-27	404	419	-117	557	705	709	707	709
Financial services	156	231	229	264	444	340	326	364	395	366	397
Computer and information services	400	272	74	189	327	144	160	189	408	191	412
Computer services	:	:	68	183	208	125	151	182	190	183	194
Information services	:	:	6	7	119	19	9	8	218	9	218
Royalties and licence fees	143	154	191	207	323	318	282	268	283	270	287
Other business services	567	1 260	1 009	1 000	979	1 797	1 440	1 171	1 187	1 194	1 220
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	:	:	261	109	147	473	490	213	165	222	171
Merchanting	:	:	212	21	53	354	424	140	102	146	108
Other trade-related services	:	:	49	86	94	119	66	74	62	77	62
Operational leasing	:	:	14	24	36	11	6	26	73	26	73
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	:	:	735	861	795	1 312	943	935	949	948	976
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	:	:	108	126	195	270	237	298	273	302	277
Adv., market research & polling	:	:	36	40	39	35	35	26	45	27	47
Research and development	:	:	241	270	103	386	71	71	72	72	79
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	:	:	140	212	124	244	225	156	160	158	165
Agric., mining & on-site processing	:	:	4	4	7	11	5	36	46	37	46
Other	:	:	128	131	166	223	169	161	167	167	174
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	:	:	77	77	160	140	205	171	167	172	168
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	41	27	33	34	45	42	37	48	55	49	60
Audio-visual and related services	:	:	23	21	30	24	25	41	47	41	48
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	:	:	9	12	15	18	12	6	5	7	9
Government services, n i e	115	105	86	82	82	84	117	126	117	128	121
Services not allocated	19	11	10	1	-1	58	60	48	45	48	46

3.3.4. Complete EU item breakdown from 1996 to 2004
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1996 to 2004) EU-25 (for 2003 and 2004)
Partner: Canada

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

SERVICES	EU-15									EU-25	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004
	Debit										
SERVICES	4 198	5 022	5 247	5 884	6 652	7 085	7 111	6 514	7 046	6 705	7 225
Transportation	1 143	1 536	1 480	1 512	1 538	1 691	1 627	1 652	1 704	1 708	1 743
Sea transport	364	457	443	382	484	690	586	714	749	732	753
Passenger transport on sea	:	:	29	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Freight transport on sea	:	:	261	227	295	296	224	295	347	307	349
Supp., aux. and other services	:	:	151	157	189	392	364	417	402	423	403
Air transport	691	993	951	1 023	928	901	917	857	835	878	864
Passenger transport by air	:	:	619	646	538	545	556	485	428	499	446
Freight transport by air	:	:	118	114	106	70	81	52	62	54	64
Supp., aux. and other services	:	:	211	265	289	284	283	321	347	326	356
Other transportation	88	86	85	108	125	105	119	82	118	97	122
Space transport	:	:	:	0	0	3	7	1	4	1	4
Rail transport	:	:	16	18	28	17	12	8	9	11	10
Road transport	:	:	51	71	71	69	59	37	56	47	59
Inland waterway transport	:	:	2	2	3	1	1	0	1	0	1
Pipeline transport	:	:	4	5	5	2	3	1	2	2	2
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	12	18	12	36	33	44	35	46
Travel	1 711	2 018	2 013	2 256	2 433	2 432	2 434	2 183	2 448	2 231	2 486
Other services	1 327	1 455	1 747	2 116	2 685	2 805	2 879	2 529	2 821	2 615	2 924
Communications services	52	81	112	180	258	285	259	101	107	105	111
Postal and courier services	:	:	26	21	32	21	20	25	19	26	20
Telecommunication services	:	:	86	159	225	262	239	77	88	80	91
Construction services	103	136	98	41	53	45	57	71	80	75	83
Construction abroad	:	:	86	36	46	35	51	61	52	62	53
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	12	5	7	8	5	9	28	13	30
Insurance services	74	58	92	74	-43	-324	111	134	210	137	211
Financial services	63	78	78	65	111	103	137	105	91	109	93
Computer and information services	43	78	87	90	99	144	136	145	172	149	175
Computer services	:	:	73	77	88	124	128	137	157	140	160
Information services	:	:	14	12	11	20	9	8	12	9	12
Royalties and licence fees	159	144	243	193	267	221	304	303	324	309	328
Other business services	620	678	845	1 261	1 709	2 157	1 612	1 424	1 617	1 462	1 683
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	:	:	100	212	269	248	148	125	127	127	133
Merchanting	:	:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other trade-related services	:	:	100	212	269	248	148	125	127	127	133
Operational leasing	:	:	18	14	32	19	16	31	22	33	22
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	:	:	725	1 033	1 408	1 894	1 449	1 267	1 468	1 302	1 528
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	:	:	135	189	262	341	309	205	323	213	330
Adv., market research & polling	:	:	64	92	133	95	90	80	80	82	82
Research and development	:	:	142	110	145	482	249	392	424	396	448
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	:	:	170	384	389	491	410	160	171	164	178
Agric., mining & on-site processing	:	:	8	8	14	14	8	13	14	14	14
Other	:	:	119	166	355	268	243	292	328	306	337
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	:	:	93	84	114	208	143	125	125	127	135
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	75	70	87	89	105	109	103	105	94	111	101
Audio-visual and related services	:	:	63	64	87	85	80	93	78	97	83
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	:	:	26	24	19	22	22	13	16	15	18
Government services, n i e	136	133	105	124	125	64	160	140	123	157	136
Services not allocated	17	13	7	0	-5	157	171	150	73	150	73

3.3.4. Complete EU item breakdown from 1996 to 2004
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1996 to 2004) EU-25 (for 2003 and 2004)
Partner: Canada

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15									EU-25	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004
	Net										
SERVICES	350	613	-152	-250	597	-111	505	533	794	517	837
Transportation	194	51	202	33	685	370	673	442	601	434	654
Sea transport	12	5	151	-63	270	81	129	127	103	128	115
Passenger transport on sea	:	:	223	0	31	19	39	50	-1	50	-1
Freight transport on sea	:	:	-14	29	361	385	397	411	427	408	434
Supp., aux. and other services	:	:	-56	-94	-121	-318	-308	-335	-324	-331	-320
Air transport	168	6	-20	67	360	227	480	264	473	252	496
Passenger transport by air	:	:	2	81	436	335	458	325	477	317	491
Freight transport by air	:	:	-45	-33	13	8	10	34	46	33	52
Supp., aux. and other services	:	:	24	17	-91	-117	1	-98	-52	-102	-48
Other transportation	16	41	71	27	52	60	67	49	24	53	44
Space transport	:	:	:	19	49	39	49	-1	-4	-1	-4
Rail transport	:	:	10	8	2	4	13	16	22	17	29
Road transport	:	:	19	-6	3	1	9	39	26	38	34
Inland waterway transport	:	:	-2	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1
Pipeline transport	:	:	-3	-4	-4	-2	0	1	0	2	0
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	12	3	18	-3	-4	-19	-2	-15
Travel	-393	-347	-398	-547	-245	-382	-324	-334	-349	-297	-314
Other services	547	910	41	263	153	1	267	527	570	482	523
Communications services	-3	-3	9	-55	-107	-138	-80	37	38	37	38
Postal and courier services	:	:	-19	-9	-14	0	-4	0	7	0	7
Telecommunication services	:	:	28	-46	-92	-139	-79	37	32	37	32
Construction services	14	-23	-26	33	13	6	-10	-24	11	-24	8
Construction abroad	:	:	-18	35	17	13	-5	-14	38	-13	37
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	-9	0	-4	-5	-5	-9	-27	-10	-29
Insurance services	210	66	-119	330	462	207	446	571	499	570	498
Financial services	93	153	151	199	333	237	189	258	304	257	304
Computer and information services	357	194	-12	99	227	0	23	43	237	42	237
Computer services	:	:	-5	105	120	1	23	45	33	43	33
Information services	:	:	-8	-5	108	0	-1	0	206	0	206
Royalties and licence fees	-16	10	-53	14	56	97	-22	-35	-41	-39	-41
Other business services	-54	582	163	-261	-730	-360	-172	-253	-430	-268	-464
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	:	:	161	-103	-122	224	342	88	37	95	38
Merchanting	:	:	212	21	53	354	424	140	102	146	108
Other trade-related services	:	:	-52	-125	-176	-130	-82	-52	-66	-50	-71
Operational leasing	:	:	-4	10	3	-8	-10	-6	51	-6	51
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	:	:	10	-172	-613	-582	-507	-332	-519	-354	-552
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	:	:	-27	-64	-67	-72	-72	94	-50	89	-53
Adv., market research & polling	:	:	-28	-52	-94	-60	-54	-53	-35	-55	-36
Research and development	:	:	99	160	-42	-97	-178	-321	-352	-324	-368
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	:	:	-30	-172	-265	-247	-184	-3	-11	-6	-13
Agric., mining & on-site processing	:	:	-4	-4	-7	-3	-3	23	32	23	31
Other	:	:	9	-35	-189	-45	-75	-130	-161	-139	-163
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	:	:	-16	-7	47	-68	62	46	42	45	33
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-34	-43	-54	-55	-59	-67	-66	-57	-39	-62	-41
Audio-visual and related services	:	:	-39	-43	-57	-62	-55	-53	-31	-56	-35
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	:	:	-17	-12	-4	-4	-10	-7	-11	-8	-8
Government services, n i e	-21	-28	-19	-42	-43	20	-43	-14	-6	-29	-15
Services not allocated	2	-2	3	1	4	-99	-111	-102	-28	-102	-27

3.3.5. Complete EU item breakdown from 1996 to 2004
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1996 to 2004) EU-25 (for 2003 and 2004)
Partner: USA

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

SERVICES	EU-15										EU-25	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004	
	Credit											
SERVICES	65 686	82 197	80 945	96 179	117 819	117 205	119 627	107 443	113 090	110 596	116 284	
Transportation	15 491	19 895	16 612	22 890	26 425	25 109	21 461	20 189	24 668	21 097	25 724	
Sea transport	7 085	9 092	5 636	10 373	12 756	13 312	11 254	11 426	14 957	11 785	15 371	
Passenger transport on sea	732	786	348	475	545	337	213	488	480	491	485	
Freight transport on sea	5 344	7 383	4 144	8 577	10 679	11 443	10 007	10 231	13 688	10 453	13 962	
Supp., aux. and other services	1 010	925	1 145	1 323	1 533	1 530	1 036	706	788	840	925	
Air transport	6 906	8 817	9 023	10 521	11 557	9 699	8 275	7 467	8 343	7 720	8 714	
Passenger transport by air	4 858	6 381	6 272	7 267	8 259	6 870	5 987	5 323	5 829	5 516	6 122	
Freight transport by air	1 147	1 384	1 411	1 622	1 661	1 408	1 199	1 071	1 150	1 087	1 188	
Supp., aux. and other services	900	1 051	1 339	1 632	1 636	1 418	1 089	1 074	1 366	1 120	1 405	
Other transportation	1 500	1 988	1 953	1 996	2 112	2 093	1 930	1 299	1 370	1 595	1 640	
Space transport	:	:	:	350	428	436	280	35	65	35	65	
Rail transport	:	:	231	278	294	248	285	200	178	295	227	
Road transport	:	:	1 154	1 124	1 143	1 173	1 043	793	876	942	1 042	
Inland waterway transport	:	:	21	20	24	39	28	13	9	14	10	
Pipeline transport	:	:	26	26	29	14	35	44	59	74	66	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	198	194	184	256	215	183	236	228	
Travel	13 405	16 452	18 128	21 468	26 883	25 417	20 701	16 849	19 273	17 653	19 913	
Other services	36 484	45 518	45 642	51 820	64 508	66 224	77 045	70 009	68 781	71 444	70 277	
Communications services	1 456	1 447	1 515	2 114	2 507	2 834	2 393	2 175	2 400	2 250	2 480	
Postal and courier services	:	:	262	308	354	576	622	580	637	590	644	
Telecommunication services	:	:	1 253	1 805	2 152	2 258	1 773	1 594	1 763	1 659	1 834	
Construction services	1 668	1 916	2 645	1 922	2 058	1 821	1 605	1 042	945	1 127	966	
Construction abroad	:	:	2 509	1 798	1 917	1 663	1 490	834	912	882	922	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	136	125	142	159	117	207	34	244	44	
Insurance services	3 136	3 833	2 483	3 394	3 836	2 771	12 068	8 282	6 518	8 302	6 536	
Financial services	4 211	5 191	4 997	6 048	8 287	7 946	8 257	8 003	8 676	8 122	8 795	
Computer and information services	1 366	1 810	2 437	3 034	4 301	4 189	4 687	5 887	5 634	6 036	5 844	
Computer services	:	:	1 946	2 535	3 652	3 514	3 834	5 346	5 140	5 474	5 340	
Information services	:	:	491	500	649	675	854	539	493	562	502	
Royalties and licence fees	4 451	4 773	4 870	6 099	6 895	6 676	7 322	6 779	7 516	6 832	7 772	
Other business services	15 414	21 892	22 582	25 117	31 699	34 383	34 480	31 452	30 716	31 936	31 427	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	3 277	6 867	5 629	5 299	6 391	7 663	7 294	5 043	4 832	5 113	5 067	
Merchanting	1 239	4 589	3 249	2 411	3 948	4 796	4 510	3 151	2 514	3 174	2 711	
Other trade-related services	2 038	2 279	2 379	2 888	2 446	2 867	2 783	1 893	2 317	1 940	2 355	
Operational leasing	396	423	611	810	786	733	772	523	522	537	532	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	11 743	14 603	16 342	19 007	24 523	25 987	26 416	25 884	25 360	26 285	25 826	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	1 520	2 287	2 841	3 436	4 214	4 693	5 542	4 751	4 864	4 875	5 040	
Adv., market research & polling	833	944	1 020	1 188	2 029	2 985	2 745	3 001	2 426	3 041	2 476	
Research and development	1 833	3 402	3 279	4 102	5 632	5 044	5 274	5 947	6 427	5 971	6 497	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	2 149	2 315	2 968	2 979	3 561	3 970	3 612	2 794	2 680	2 833	2 712	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	54	110	125	111	93	94	90	583	516	588	521	
Other	2 506	2 914	3 410	4 403	5 415	4 816	4 871	3 903	3 607	4 027	3 693	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	2 845	2 632	2 698	2 786	3 575	4 381	4 284	4 903	4 844	4 947	4 892	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	949	1 013	926	1 149	1 708	1 625	1 755	1 637	1 844	2 023	1 884	
Audio-visual and related services	691	713	613	704	1 244	1 150	1 245	1 336	1 569	1 704	1 579	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	258	301	313	445	465	467	512	300	275	317	304	
Government services, n i e	3 836	3 642	3 188	2 942	3 217	3 978	4 477	4 753	4 531	4 815	4 573	
Services not allocated	306	332	563	1	4	456	421	396	368	402	370	

3.3.5. Complete EU item breakdown from 1996 to 2004
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1996 to 2004) EU-25 (for 2003 and 2004)
Partner: USA

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

SERVICES	EU-15										EU-25	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004	
	Debit											
SERVICES	63 504	75 688	81 673	101 604	116 034	119 156	109 611	97 637	101 298	101 109	105 110	
Transportation	14 535	17 958	15 070	18 408	20 239	19 092	16 961	15 146	16 398	15 793	17 152	
Sea transport	7 212	9 170	5 988	9 065	10 107	9 771	7 999	6 872	7 647	7 108	7 916	
Passenger transport on sea	127	103	38	32	25	42	61	44	46	47	49	
Freight transport on sea	4 783	5 653	3 685	5 428	4 471	5 060	3 577	2 668	2 779	2 795	2 972	
Supp., aux. and other services	2 302	3 414	2 263	3 603	5 609	4 666	4 363	4 160	4 823	4 264	4 896	
Air transport	6 250	7 303	7 580	7 563	8 249	7 590	7 168	6 805	7 312	7 022	7 619	
Passenger transport by air	3 707	4 012	3 975	3 515	3 378	2 617	2 832	2 300	2 231	2 367	2 308	
Freight transport by air	750	1 074	1 134	1 362	1 324	1 368	1 208	863	1 347	899	1 380	
Supp., aux. and other services	1 792	2 217	2 472	2 685	3 548	3 611	3 130	3 646	3 733	3 759	3 930	
Other transportation	1 074	1 485	1 501	1 781	1 883	1 725	1 789	1 467	1 440	1 662	1 617	
Space transport	:	:	:	46	56	120	200	66	75	66	75	
Rail transport	:	:	156	162	144	83	98	117	123	161	188	
Road transport	:	:	730	906	859	965	693	453	478	557	545	
Inland waterway transport	:	:	20	10	22	10	10	3	6	4	7	
Pipeline transport	:	:	26	27	37	14	32	20	20	22	38	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	631	765	534	745	803	734	845	760	
Travel	14 477	17 492	19 151	23 212	24 584	23 660	19 553	15 048	15 851	15 611	16 315	
Other services	34 154	39 919	46 863	59 983	71 211	75 214	71 792	66 256	68 286	68 515	70 875	
Communications services	1 220	1 263	1 496	1 860	2 325	3 055	2 896	2 731	2 630	2 793	2 689	
Postal and courier services	:	:	159	172	210	470	614	802	894	813	905	
Telecommunication services	:	:	1 336	1 686	2 117	2 582	2 281	1 928	1 735	1 980	1 783	
Construction services	857	1 060	1 561	1 299	952	1 004	838	680	730	755	743	
Construction abroad	:	:	1 337	1 164	839	845	733	600	591	629	594	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	224	136	112	158	100	81	139	127	150	
Insurance services	510	699	782	754	1 057	1 113	1 743	1 840	2 353	1 936	2 421	
Financial services	2 266	2 807	2 993	3 233	4 657	4 589	4 163	4 254	4 748	4 350	4 921	
Computer and information services	1 638	1 994	2 593	3 518	4 161	4 590	4 743	4 080	4 424	4 191	4 595	
Computer services	:	:	2 274	3 104	3 688	3 966	4 367	3 704	4 003	3 798	4 164	
Information services	:	:	319	413	473	623	375	373	419	389	428	
Royalties and licence fees	9 799	11 065	11 686	16 504	17 459	17 494	17 996	15 594	17 230	15 856	17 854	
Other business services	13 967	16 932	21 518	26 591	33 773	36 510	33 814	31 432	31 070	32 350	31 817	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	2 239	2 538	3 307	5 078	5 238	5 548	4 480	3 902	3 803	3 975	3 861	
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other trade-related services	2 239	2 538	3 307	5 078	5 238	5 548	4 480	3 902	3 803	3 975	3 861	
Operational leasing	768	897	1 346	1 572	1 587	1 874	1 782	1 425	1 534	1 498	1 674	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	10 965	13 497	16 865	19 942	26 947	29 090	27 553	26 103	25 732	26 876	26 281	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	1 725	2 413	3 246	4 168	5 180	6 277	5 949	5 380	4 922	5 556	5 063	
Adv., market research & polling	1 095	1 307	1 391	1 772	2 304	2 247	2 295	2 444	2 350	2 522	2 403	
Research and development	1 824	2 220	2 773	3 217	5 717	5 864	6 148	6 517	7 228	6 566	7 340	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	1 634	2 463	3 288	2 877	3 408	3 750	3 088	1 681	1 782	1 770	1 849	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	74	126	152	127	159	85	74	101	84	110	87	
Other	1 938	2 438	3 059	4 337	5 693	5 276	4 738	4 688	4 412	4 957	4 533	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	2 668	2 529	2 954	3 444	4 487	5 591	5 262	5 293	4 954	5 394	5 006	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	2 223	2 887	2 945	4 240	4 711	5 033	3 549	3 086	3 077	3 667	3 746	
Audio-visual and related services	1 902	2 470	2 561	3 699	4 168	4 613	3 222	2 854	2 820	3 408	3 455	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	322	419	384	539	544	417	327	230	256	257	289	
Government services, n i e	1 674	1 212	1 288	1 984	2 116	1 827	2 050	2 560	2 027	2 616	2 093	
Services not allocated	338	320	588	1	-	1 190	1 305	1 187	763	1 190	768	

3.3.5. Complete EU item breakdown from 1996 to 2004
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1996 to 2004) EU-25 (for 2003 and 2004)
Partner: USA

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004	
	Net											
SERVICES	2 182	6 508	-728	-5 425	1 786	-1 950	10 016	9 806	11 792	9 487	11 173	
Transportation	956	1 938	1 543	4 483	6 185	6 016	4 500	5 043	8 270	5 305	8 572	
Sea transport	-127	-78	-352	1 308	2 649	3 540	3 255	4 554	7 310	4 677	7 455	
Passenger transport on sea	605	683	310	443	519	295	152	444	435	444	436	
Freight transport on sea	560	1 730	458	3 149	6 207	6 383	6 430	7 563	10 910	7 658	10 990	
Supp., aux. and other services	-1 293	-2 489	-1 118	-2 280	-4 076	-3 136	-3 327	-3 454	-4 036	-3 425	-3 971	
Air transport	655	1 513	1 443	2 958	3 307	2 108	1 106	662	1 031	698	1 095	
Passenger transport by air	1 151	2 368	2 297	3 752	4 882	4 253	3 155	3 023	3 598	3 149	3 815	
Freight transport by air	397	310	277	260	337	40	-9	208	-197	188	-191	
Supp., aux. and other services	-892	-1 166	-1 133	-1 053	-1 912	-2 193	-2 041	-2 572	-2 367	-2 638	-2 525	
Other transportation	426	503	452	215	229	368	141	-168	-70	-66	23	
Space transport	:	:	:	304	372	316	80	-31	-10	-31	-10	
Rail transport	:	:	75	116	150	164	187	83	55	134	39	
Road transport	:	:	424	218	284	208	349	340	398	385	498	
Inland waterway transport	:	:	2	10	2	29	18	10	3	10	3	
Pipeline transport	:	:	0	0	-8	0	4	24	40	52	28	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	-433	-571	-350	-489	-587	-551	-609	-531	
Travel	-1 072	-1 040	-1 023	-1 744	2 299	1 758	1 148	1 800	3 422	2 042	3 597	
Other services	2 330	5 599	-1 221	-8 163	-6 703	-8 990	5 253	3 753	495	2 929	-598	
Communications services	236	184	19	254	182	-221	-504	-557	-230	-543	-209	
Postal and courier services	:	:	103	136	145	106	8	-222	-257	-223	-261	
Telecommunication services	:	:	-84	119	35	-324	-507	-334	28	-321	52	
Construction services	811	856	1 084	622	1 106	817	768	362	215	372	224	
Construction abroad	:	:	1 171	634	1 078	818	756	234	320	253	328	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	-88	-11	30	1	16	126	-105	117	-106	
Insurance services	2 625	3 135	1 702	2 639	2 779	1 659	10 325	6 442	4 165	6 366	4 116	
Financial services	1 945	2 384	2 004	2 816	3 630	3 357	4 094	3 749	3 928	3 772	3 874	
Computer and information services	-272	-185	-157	-484	140	-401	-55	1 807	1 210	1 845	1 249	
Computer services	:	:	-328	-570	-36	-452	-532	1 641	1 137	1 676	1 176	
Information services	:	:	172	87	176	52	479	166	74	172	74	
Royalties and licence fees	-5 348	-6 292	-6 816	-10 404	-10 563	-10 818	-10 674	-8 815	-9 714	-9 024	-10 082	
Other business services	1 446	4 961	1 064	-1 473	-2 075	-2 126	666	20	-354	-414	-390	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	1 038	4 330	2 322	221	1 153	2 114	2 814	1 141	1 029	1 138	1 205	
Merchanting	1 239	4 589	3 249	2 411	3 948	4 796	4 510	3 151	2 514	3 174	2 711	
Other trade-related services	-201	-259	-928	-2 190	-2 792	-2 682	-1 696	-2 009	-1 486	-2 035	-1 506	
Operational leasing	-372	-474	-736	-761	-801	-1 142	-1 010	-903	-1 011	-961	-1 142	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	778	1 106	-523	-935	-2 424	-3 103	-1 137	-219	-372	-591	-454	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-205	-126	-405	-731	-966	-1 584	-407	-628	-58	-681	-23	
Adv., market research & polling	-262	-363	-371	-584	-275	738	449	556	76	519	72	
Research and development	9	1 182	506	885	-85	-820	-873	-570	-801	-594	-842	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	515	-148	-320	102	152	220	524	1 113	898	1 063	862	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	-20	-16	-27	-16	-66	9	16	481	432	478	433	
Other	568	477	351	65	-278	-461	133	-785	-805	-930	-839	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	177	103	-256	-657	-913	-1 210	-978	-390	-110	-447	-114	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-1 274	-1 874	-2 019	-3 091	-3 003	-3 408	-1 795	-1 449	-1 233	-1 645	-1 862	
Audio-visual and related services	-1 211	-1 756	-1 947	-2 994	-2 924	-3 464	-1 978	-1 519	-1 251	-1 704	-1 876	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	-64	-118	-71	-94	-79	50	185	70	19	61	15	
Government services, n i e	2 163	2 431	1 900	959	1 101	2 151	2 427	2 193	2 504	2 198	2 479	
Services not allocated	-33	12	-26	-	4	-734	-884	-791	-395	-788	-398	

3.3.6. Complete EU item breakdown from 1996 to 2004
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1996 to 2004) EU-25 (for 2003 and 2004)
Partner: Japan

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

SERVICES	EU-15									EU-25	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004
	Credit										
SERVICES	13 431	14 675	14 704	16 316	18 633	18 146	17 614	16 397	18 227	16 678	18 927
Transportation	4 019	4 278	4 418	4 289	5 615	5 774	4 771	4 282	5 226	4 336	5 252
Sea transport	1 210	1 428	1 310	1 242	2 287	2 265	1 912	2 113	2 722	2 137	2 736
Passenger transport on sea	21	19	11	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3
Freight transport on sea	933	1 184	953	929	1 950	1 962	1 669	1 910	2 458	1 921	2 461
Supp., aux. and other services	256	225	343	312	337	304	240	202	261	214	270
Air transport	2 569	2 581	2 779	2 769	3 087	3 234	2 507	1 949	2 295	1 958	2 302
Passenger transport by air	1 883	1 951	1 967	1 973	2 208	2 312	1 752	1 226	1 444	1 233	1 448
Freight transport by air	497	416	502	502	556	595	419	474	499	475	501
Supp., aux. and other services	189	214	310	292	323	325	337	250	353	252	355
Other transportation	239	269	329	279	239	278	355	220	210	240	216
Space transport	:	:	:	67	51	73	94	1	2	1	2
Rail transport	:	:	40	33	20	21	30	22	22	29	23
Road transport	:	:	171	147	140	164	175	145	131	155	136
Inland waterway transport	:	:	3	1	4	4	4	2	2	2	2
Pipeline transport	:	:	2	1	2	1	6	3	4	6	4
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	31	22	14	44	45	49	45	49
Travel	4 636	4 824	4 498	4 599	4 855	4 006	3 939	2 990	2 812	3 134	2 963
Other services	4 715	5 546	5 755	7 424	8 163	8 268	8 811	9 045	10 118	9 126	10 639
Communications services	59	85	82	81	71	149	72	106	138	109	139
Postal and courier services	:	:	14	8	12	16	12	34	35	35	36
Telecommunication services	:	:	69	70	58	130	56	73	102	74	102
Construction services	147	155	260	174	127	104	69	68	95	74	95
Construction abroad	:	:	245	167	118	100	66	66	92	69	93
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	15	5	6	4	1	3	2	5	2
Insurance services	375	290	355	468	250	571	620	575	329	577	329
Financial services	760	1 077	868	1 933	2 714	2 239	1 664	1 788	2 128	1 789	2 128
Computer and information services	101	120	263	220	364	580	475	583	638	585	640
Computer services	:	:	241	204	306	562	457	432	615	433	618
Information services	:	:	22	14	58	19	18	150	23	151	23
Royalties and licence fees	858	876	859	1 059	1 190	1 355	1 493	1 415	1 823	1 419	1 957
Other business services	2 249	2 758	2 886	3 283	3 191	3 058	4 189	4 335	4 699	4 359	4 726
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	580	876	677	728	552	50	448	657	746	660	755
Merchanting	256	597	349	387	167	96	217	381	489	381	495
Other trade-related services	323	278	328	342	385	-47	231	276	259	279	260
Operational leasing	69	59	70	37	67	33	121	118	106	119	106
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	1 600	1 824	2 142	2 518	2 573	2 975	3 621	3 559	3 847	3 579	3 865
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	227	292	345	380	476	534	562	561	606	563	611
Adv., market research & polling	157	189	165	154	175	185	167	198	177	200	179
Research and development	285	310	478	585	479	811	760	1 195	1 199	1 196	1 201
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	339	433	479	565	661	584	1 314	795	848	798	853
Agric., mining & on-site processing	5	10	11	9	7	7	4	6	9	7	9
Other	221	246	323	429	454	467	450	364	483	373	485
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	368	347	340	397	320	390	365	440	527	442	528
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	82	86	112	148	183	151	175	120	194	156	548
Audio-visual and related services	47	47	75	112	141	110	111	91	144	125	496
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	35	38	37	36	40	40	63	30	50	32	51
Government services, n i e	85	98	71	56	73	61	55	54	74	56	77
Services not allocated	61	28	34	3	0	98	93	80	72	82	72

3.3.6. Complete EU item breakdown from 1996 to 2004
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1996 to 2004) EU-25 (for 2003 and 2004)
Partner: Japan

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

SERVICES	EU-15									EU-25	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004
	Debit										
SERVICES	7 236	7 822	7 931	8 837	10 267	11 321	9 278	9 897	10 041	10 114	10 328
Transportation	2 884	3 176	3 043	3 343	3 660	3 683	3 370	3 643	3 799	3 705	3 881
Sea transport	1 540	1 825	1 732	2 013	2 065	2 356	2 043	2 355	2 530	2 389	2 578
Passenger transport on sea	20	26	3	5	2	0	3	1	1	1	3
Freight transport on sea	1 074	1 218	1 353	1 571	1 656	1 436	1 248	1 487	1 621	1 509	1 658
Supp., aux. and other services	445	580	375	436	407	920	793	864	907	877	915
Air transport	1 144	1 139	1 072	1 029	1 244	1 043	998	978	890	994	905
Passenger transport by air	490	439	404	345	425	307	368	233	211	235	213
Freight transport by air	174	181	151	195	245	213	172	199	227	209	238
Supp., aux. and other services	481	518	518	488	571	520	460	544	454	548	457
Other transportation	201	213	239	302	352	286	326	311	377	323	397
Space transport	:	:	:	0	0	8	11	11	63	11	63
Rail transport	:	:	27	22	28	7	9	11	10	13	12
Road transport	:	:	130	179	181	133	136	130	137	137	154
Inland waterway transport	:	:	3	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	1
Pipeline transport	:	:	4	5	6	0	2	2	2	2	2
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	95	135	137	167	154	163	156	164
Travel	879	863	807	914	949	850	942	718	653	754	697
Other services	3 442	3 770	4 061	4 578	5 657	6 404	4 546	5 160	5 166	5 277	5 327
Communications services	73	98	123	87	142	141	105	96	73	98	75
Postal and courier services	:	:	29	17	28	21	26	36	30	37	30
Telecommunication services	:	:	93	71	112	118	79	61	45	62	47
Construction services	145	184	254	202	102	103	71	99	107	103	109
Construction abroad	:	:	227	191	87	90	46	70	97	72	98
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	27	4	15	12	24	28	10	32	11
Insurance services	113	136	124	155	156	401	-198	116	130	120	131
Financial services	360	504	461	766	1 061	1 000	756	926	1 012	932	1 015
Computer and information services	58	67	96	78	184	200	166	195	223	197	236
Computer services	:	:	77	59	164	181	153	189	217	191	230
Information services	:	:	18	18	20	18	13	6	6	6	6
Royalties and licence fees	757	817	968	849	963	1 329	871	1 111	1 131	1 135	1 189
Other business services	1 771	1 794	1 890	2 309	2 892	3 055	2 626	2 493	2 353	2 559	2 421
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	461	378	396	358	559	536	498	369	367	371	370
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other trade-related services	461	378	396	358	559	536	498	369	367	371	370
Operational leasing	184	121	113	104	166	116	167	168	116	168	118
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	1 127	1 295	1 381	1 847	2 168	2 398	1 960	1 955	1 869	2 018	1 933
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	147	160	219	244	308	376	313	298	343	325	355
Adv., market research & polling	176	204	173	257	247	174	180	151	139	155	139
Research and development	96	103	127	192	225	336	300	380	405	383	415
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	133	205	181	359	301	400	362	263	232	268	253
Agric., mining & on-site processing	9	8	9	11	7	7	2	8	9	9	9
Other	299	348	412	496	710	697	441	482	416	497	431
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	259	258	247	288	367	399	358	371	323	378	328
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	79	61	52	44	52	52	51	36	44	39	51
Audio-visual and related services	50	38	37	20	35	30	31	24	33	26	36
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	29	23	16	23	18	21	19	11	12	11	15
Government services, n i e	89	110	93	89	105	121	100	86	90	92	98
Services not allocated	31	13	20	2	1	384	419	376	422	378	423

3.3.6. Complete EU item breakdown from 1996 to 2004
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1996 to 2004) EU-25 (for 2003 and 2004)
Partner: Japan

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15									EU-25	
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004
	Net										
SERVICES	6 195	6 853	6 773	7 479	8 366	6 825	8 336	6 500	8 186	6 564	8 599
Transportation	1 135	1 102	1 374	947	1 955	2 091	1 401	639	1 426	631	1 371
Sea transport	-329	-397	-422	-771	222	-91	-131	-242	191	-253	158
Passenger transport on sea	1	-6	8	-4	-1	1	-2	1	1	1	0
Freight transport on sea	-141	-34	-399	-642	294	526	420	422	837	411	803
Supp., aux. and other services	-189	-355	-32	-124	-70	-617	-552	-663	-646	-662	-645
Air transport	1 425	1 442	1 708	1 739	1 844	2 191	1 509	971	1 405	964	1 396
Passenger transport by air	1 392	1 513	1 562	1 628	1 782	2 005	1 385	993	1 233	998	1 235
Freight transport by air	324	235	351	307	311	382	248	274	272	266	263
Supp., aux. and other services	-292	-304	-208	-196	-248	-196	-123	-294	-101	-296	-102
Other transportation	39	56	90	-23	-113	-8	29	-91	-167	-82	-181
Space transport	:	:	:	67	51	65	83	-10	-61	-10	-61
Rail transport	:	:	13	11	-9	15	21	11	12	16	11
Road transport	:	:	41	-32	-41	31	39	15	-6	18	-18
Inland waterway transport	:	:	1	0	2	4	3	2	1	2	1
Pipeline transport	:	:	-2	-4	-3	1	4	1	2	5	2
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	-64	-113	-123	-123	-110	-114	-111	-114
Travel	3 757	3 961	3 692	3 685	3 906	3 156	2 997	2 272	2 158	2 380	2 267
Other services	1 272	1 776	1 694	2 846	2 506	1 864	4 265	3 885	4 952	3 849	5 312
Communications services	-13	-13	-40	-7	-72	8	-33	10	65	11	64
Postal and courier services	:	:	-16	-10	-16	-5	-13	-2	5	-2	6
Telecommunication services	:	:	-24	0	-54	12	-23	12	57	12	56
Construction services	3	-29	6	-27	25	1	-2	-31	-13	-29	-14
Construction abroad	:	:	18	-24	30	10	20	-5	-5	-3	-5
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	-12	1	-9	-8	-22	-26	-8	-27	-9
Insurance services	261	153	230	314	94	170	819	459	199	458	198
Financial services	400	573	406	1 167	1 653	1 238	908	862	1 116	857	1 113
Computer and information services	43	53	167	142	180	381	309	388	414	388	404
Computer services	:	:	164	145	142	380	304	243	398	243	388
Information services	:	:	4	-4	38	0	5	144	16	144	16
Royalties and licence fees	100	59	-109	210	227	26	622	304	692	284	769
Other business services	477	964	997	974	299	3	1 563	1 842	2 347	1 800	2 305
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	119	498	281	370	-7	-486	-51	288	379	290	385
Merchanting	256	597	349	387	167	96	217	381	489	381	495
Other trade-related services	-138	-100	-68	-16	-173	-583	-267	-93	-108	-92	-109
Operational leasing	-115	-61	-43	-67	-99	-83	-46	-49	-10	-50	-11
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	473	530	761	671	405	577	1 661	1 604	1 978	1 561	1 932
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	80	132	126	136	168	157	249	263	263	239	256
Adv., market research & polling	-19	-16	-7	-103	-73	11	-13	48	38	45	40
Research and development	188	207	351	393	254	474	460	815	794	813	786
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	206	228	298	206	360	183	952	532	616	530	600
Agric., mining & on-site processing	-4	2	2	-2	0	-1	2	-2	0	-2	0
Other	-79	-102	-88	-67	-255	-230	9	-117	67	-124	54
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	109	89	93	109	-46	-10	7	69	204	64	201
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	4	25	60	104	131	99	124	84	149	118	497
Audio-visual and related services	-3	9	38	92	106	80	79	67	110	99	460
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	6	15	21	12	22	19	44	19	38	21	36
Government services, n i e	-4	-12	-23	-32	-33	-61	-44	-32	-16	-36	-22
Services not allocated	30	15	14	1	-1	-286	-326	-296	-350	-296	-350

For the attention of the reader

The idea of this chapter is to provide a simplified explanation that helps the reader to understand the practical meaning of current international transactions. It does not pretend to give an exhaustive description of such transactions. For a more detailed information, the reader should refer to the fifth edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

What are current international transactions?

From a country's point of view, a **current international transaction**, designated an export, takes place when a resident sells a real resource (goods, services and income) beyond the border and receives foreign currency as a counterpart. The opposite situation - an import - in which an input of real resource and an output of national currency occur in the country, reflects a current international transaction too.

Actually, current international transactions cover different kinds of economic flows. They comprise **international exchanges** and **current transfers**:

- **International exchanges** are the international economic flows implying a financial counterpart. All exports and imports of goods (involving changes in ownership), and of services, are international exchanges. Moreover, these also consist of international provision of labour, as it is the case of seasonal or other short-term workers (less than one year) and border workers who have centres of economic interest in their own economies; and of international remuneration on financial assets and liabilities, such as the payment of interests on money borrowed abroad and of dividends to non-resident shareholders for example.

- **Transfers** are unilateral economic flows that involve changes in ownership of goods and/or financial assets. They often refer to items that are given away rather than exchanged. There are capital transfers and current transfers; the latter only are regarded as current transactions. As an illustration, an international current transfer occurs when the government or a humanitarian organisation gives money, food or medical supplies to another country. The contributions of Member States to the budget of the European Union Institutions are considered as current transfers as well.

What is the conceptual framework of international transactions?

A country's current international transactions comprise all the transactions between its residents and non-residents. They are recorded in the **balance of payments' current account**.

The **balance of payments** consists of two major accounts: the current account takes care of real resources whereas the **capital and financial account** involves financial items.

The processing of these transactions follows the rules put forward in the **fifth edition of the International Monetary Fund Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5)**.

This publication covers only current international transactions, i.e., the current account part of the balance of payments.

How do countries deal with current international transactions?

International transactions implicate a big variety of real resources. In order to describe all kinds of transactions, the current account is subdivided into a number of accounts. The broadest categorisation differentiates **goods, services, income** and **current transfers**. These four accounts are broken down into very detailed sub-items such as communications services which are in turn subdivided into telecommunications services and postal and courier services.

Current transactions are, in principle, recorded in **gross** flows. Each item should display a **credit** and a **debit** value in order to show exports and imports for this item. Due to problems of identifying gross flows for certain items some transactions are recorded **net**, that is as the difference between a credit and a debit. These offsetting mechanisms have the effect of underestimating credit and debit flows. Whenever they occur, these problems will be mentioned in the definitions below.

Why are the balance of payments of all the countries in the world not fully compatible or comparable?

Problems of consistency, asymmetries

Although in theory, all balance of payments accounts are drawn up in accordance with an internationally accepted methodology, the balance of payments of all the countries in the World are not fully compatible or comparable. There are many reasons for this lack of comparability. The following are some examples:

- Not all countries have the same resources for recording and analysing information and because of the special features of data collection they are sometimes obliged to depart from the recommended standards (in the case of insurance, for example).
- Not all countries agree on the treatment of certain long term activities (e.g. construction services).
- The increasing speed of world-wide economic integration and proliferation of transactions between related companies makes it difficult to allocate flows between services and direct investment.

The statistical problems mentioned above generate statistical discrepancies between countries' current account balances. These discrepancies are called asymmetries. More specifically:

Bilateral Asymmetry: The balance declared by one compiling economy in relation to another does not correspond to the balance declared by its partner. The sum of these balances, called bilateral asymmetry should in theory be nil. However, misallocation of transactions creates an asymmetry at detailed item level that can be offset at an aggregated level. In the same way, a poor geographical breakdown creates a bilateral asymmetry which may be offset at an aggregated level of geographical breakdown.

Asymmetry in terms of geographical aggregation: the world total of current account credits does not tally with the world total of debits, whereas in theory they should be equal. The difference between current account credits and debits is termed world-wide asymmetry (or discordance) of current account payments.

The current account and its subdivisions

✓ Goods

This is generally the biggest category of the current account. **Goods** cover **general merchandise, non monetary gold** and since the implementation of the BPM5, **goods for processing, repairs on goods** and **goods procured in ports by carriers**. The most important component, **general merchandise**, includes all movable goods whose ownership is transferred from a resident to a non-resident and vice-versa.

✓ Services

Trade in **services** is the second major category of the current account. If the main part of these transactions is made in a commercial purpose, the services account also allows non-commercial transactions under the item government services n.i.e.

Considering its intangible nature, international trade in services is much more difficult to record than trade in merchandise. In certain cases for example, practical difficulties for identifying gross flows may occur as many services can be paid for by means of an international offsetting mechanism. Furthermore, certain transactions between related companies are also settled by an offsetting mechanism. In both cases the identified payment corresponds to the net result of a number of transactions that are difficult to pinpoint. Such problems could involve underestimation of the flows of services.

Transactions in services are many and varied. They include amongst others: the shipping of Italian shoes by a Greek vessel; the construction of a shelter in Switzerland by a German company; the subscription to a British newspaper by a Spanish student; the purchases of souvenirs by a Japanese tourist in France; the profit on the sale of Dutch cheese in Portugal by a Belgian merchant; the payments of annual fees by a German franchisee to its American franchisor.

The item **services** is subdivided in three components: **transportation, travel** and **other services**.

✓ Transportation

This item covers all transportation (sea, air and other - including land, international waterway, space and pipelines) services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers - registered in balance of payments under **passenger services**; the movement of goods - under **freight services**; and rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services - under **supporting, auxiliary and other transport services**.

✓ Travel

Item **travel** covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year in that economy. The goods and services are purchased by, or on behalf of, the traveller or provided, without a quid pro quo, for the traveller to use or give away. Excluded is the international carriage of travellers, which is covered in passenger services under transportation.

✓ Other services

Since services have become increasingly important in international transactions, a greater detail in the breakdown is now required. The item other services, which is largely broken down, can not be regarded as a mere residual item as it embraces a wide range of various transactions.

Other services report transactions in **communications services, construction services, insurance services, financial services, computer and information services, royalties and licence fees, other business services, personal, cultural and recreational services** and **government services**.

- ✓ **Communications services** cover two main categories of international communications transactions between residents and non-residents: telecommunications services and postal and courier services. Telecommunications encompass the transmission of sound, images, or other information by telephone, telex, telegram, cable, broadcasting, satellite, electronic mail, facsimile services etc. and include business network services, teleconferencing, and support services. Postal and courier services encompass the pick-up, transport and delivery of letters, newspapers, periodicals, brochures, other printed matter, parcels, and packages by national postal administrations and other operators. Also included are post office counter and mailbox rental services.
- ✓ **Construction services** cover work performed on construction projects and installations by employees of an enterprise in locations outside the economic territory of the enterprise. The work is generally performed for a short time period (less than one year but this rule is to be applied flexibly). Goods imported by the enterprise for use in the projects, and expenditures for local supplies, etc. are included in the value of these services rather than under goods.
- ✓ **Insurance services** cover the provision of various types of insurance to non-residents by resident insurance enterprises, and vice versa. Such services cover freight insurance, other types of direct insurance (i.e. life - including pension and annuity services, other casualty or accident, health, general liability, fire, marine, aviation, etc. insurance); also included in insurance services are agent commissions related to insurance transactions. International insurance services are estimated or valued by service charges included in total premiums earned rather than by total premiums. Gross premiums and gross claims are recorded as memorandum items.
- ✓ **Financial services** cover financial intermediary and auxiliary services (except those of insurance enterprises and pension funds) conducted between residents and non-residents. Included are intermediary service fees, such as those associated with letters of credit, bankers' acceptances, lines of credit, financial leasing, and foreign exchange transactions. Also included are commissions and other fees related to transactions in securities - brokerage, placement of issues, underwritings, redemptions, and arrangements of swaps, and options, and other hedging instruments; commissions of commodity futures traders; and services related to asset management, financial market operational and regulatory services, security custody services, etc. Service charges on purchases of International Monetary Fund resources are also included. Financial intermediation services indirectly measured are excluded.
- ✓ **Computer and information services** cover computer data and news-related service transactions between residents and non-residents. Computer services cover hardware and software consultancy and implementation: provision of advice and assistance on matters related to the management of computer resources; analysis, design and programming of systems ready to use, and technical consultancy related to software; development, production, supply and documentation of customised software including operating systems made on order for specific users; maintenance and other support services such as training. Excluded are packaged (non-customised) software and non-specific computer training courses which are treated in the same way as other educational services. Information services include database services: database conception, data storage, and data dissemination on-line and on magnetic media; news agency services including provision of news, photographs, and feature articles to the media; and direct, non-bulk subscriptions to newspapers and periodicals.
- ✓ **Royalties and licence fees** cover the exchange of payments and receipts between residents and non-residents for the authorised use of intangible, non-produced, non-financial assets and proprietary rights (such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes, franchises, etc.) and with the use, through licensing agreements, of produced originals or prototypes (such as manuscripts and films).
- ✓ **Other business services** cover various categories, other than those previously defined. The grouping of these services is not indicative of their relative importance. The three following categories are identified:

- **Merchanting and other trade-related services** cover commissions on goods and services transactions between (i) resident merchants, commodity brokers, dealers, and commission agents and (ii) non-residents.

Merchanting is defined as the purchase of a good by a resident from a non-resident and the subsequent resale of the good to another non-resident; during the process, the good does not enter or leave the compiling economy. The difference between the value of goods when acquired and the value when sold is recorded as the value of merchanting services provided.

Other trade-related services include transactions in ships, aircraft, and auction sales. Franchising fees, brokerage in financial services and transport-related fees are excluded.

- **Operational leasing services** (rental) without operators cover resident/non-resident leasing and charters of ships, aircraft, and transportation equipment such as railway cars containers, rigs, etc. without crew. Financial leasing, leasing of telecommunications lines and leasing of land, buildings and other real estate, and car rentals to foreign travellers are excluded.
- **Miscellaneous business professional and technical services** are subdivided into:

Legal, accounting, management consulting, and public relations services which cover the provision (by/for residents for/by non-residents) of legal advice, representation, and documentation; auditing, bookkeeping, and tax consultant services; and management consulting related to the provision of advice, guidance, or operational assistance to business.

Advertising, market research and public opinion polling services transacted between residents and nonresidents cover the design, creation, and marketing of advertisements by advertising agencies; media placement, including the purchase and sale of advertising space; exhibition services provided by trade fairs; the promotion of products abroad; market research; and public opinion polling abroad on various issues.

Research and development services cover those services that are transacted between residents and nonresidents and associated with basic research, applied research, and experimental development of new products and processes. In principle, such activities in the sciences, social sciences, and humanities are covered; included is the development of operating systems that represent technological advances. Market research, technical studies, and consultancy work are excluded.

Architectural, engineering and other technical services cover resident/non-resident transactions related to architectural design of urban and other development projects; planning and project design and supervision of dams, bridges, airports, turnkey projects, etc.; surveying, cartography, product testing and certification, and technical inspection services.

Agricultural, mining and on-site processing services cover services incidental to agriculture, hunting, trapping, forestry and logging, and fishing; services rendered at oil and gas fields; waste treatment and depollution services; sanitation and other on-site processing.

Other miscellaneous business, professional and technical services cover placement of personnel, security and investigation services, translation and interpretation, photographic services, building cleaning, etc.

Services between affiliated enterprises, n.i.e. is a residual category. It covers payments by affiliates to their parent companies for general management costs (for planning, organising and controlling) and reimbursements of expenses settled directly by parent companies, funds transferred by parent companies to affiliates for covering overhead expenses, and any other services between affiliated enterprises that cannot be broken into individual service categories.

- ✓ **Personal, cultural and recreational services** involving transactions between residents and non-residents are subdivided into two categories:
- **Audiovisual and related services** comprise services and associated fees related to the production of motion pictures, radio and television programs, and musical recordings.
 - **Other personal, cultural and recreational services** comprise services such as those associated with museums, libraries, archives, and other cultural, sporting, and recreational activities. Also included are fees for services, including provision of correspondence courses, rendered abroad by teachers or doctors. All expenditures by travellers on education and health are excluded.
- ✓ **Government services, n.i.e.** is a residual category covering government service transactions (including those of international organisations) not contained in previous classifications. Included are all transactions by embassies, consulates, military units, and defence agencies with residents of economies in which the embassies, etc. are located and all transactions with other economies.

Transactions in this category comprise those for goods and services (such as office supplies, furnishings, utilities, official vehicles and operation and maintenance, and official entertainment) and personal expenditures incurred by diplomats and consular staff and their dependants in the economies in which they are located. Also included in this category are transactions, by other official entities (such as aid missions and government tourist, information, and promotion offices) located in economies abroad. Included, as well, are transactions that are associated with general administrative expenditures, etc. and not classified elsewhere. In addition, transactions associated with aid services that are provided by non-military agencies, do not give rise to any payments, and have offsets in transfers are included in this category. Last, transactions associated with the provision of joint military arrangements and peacekeeping forces, such as those of the United Nations, are included in government services, n.i.e..

✓ **Income**

Income contains two main items:

Compensation of employees records wages, salaries and other benefits, in cash or in kind, earned by individuals for work performed for economic units whose place of residence is different from their own (border workers, seasonal workers, employees of international organisations, etc.).

Investment income covers income which a resident entity derives from the ownership of external financial assets (credit) and income non-residents derive from their financial assets invested in the compiling economy (debit). This includes interest and dividends on direct, portfolio and other investments.

✓ **Current transfers**

Current transfers form a group separate from **goods, services** and **income** because they are generally conceived as showing distinctive characteristics. However, the distinction between real resources and transfers is sometimes rather arbitrary. For example, receipts by an economy from certain individuals working abroad are classified either as current transfers or as compensation of employees, depending on how long the individuals have stayed in the countries where they are working. The BPM5 sets a number of criteria that enable to establish whether a flow is a current transfer or not.

Current transfers are all transfers that are not transfers of capital. Therefore, they consist of all transfers that do not involve:

- transfers of ownership of fixed assets,
- transfers of funds linked to, or conditioned upon, acquisition or disposal of fixed assets,
- forgiveness of liabilities by creditors when no counterpart is received in return.

Current and capital transfers may also be distinguished from their effects: current transfers directly affect the level of disposable income and should affect the consumption of goods and services whereas capital transfers should result in changes in the stocks of assets of one or both parties to the transaction.

EXCHANGE RATES

Flows - average yearly exchange rate

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
European Union	EUR (ECU up to 1998)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Belgium-Luxembourg	BEF	39.299	40.533	40.621	40.340	40.340	40.340	40.340	40.340	40.340
Czech Republic	CZK	34.457	35.930	36.049	36.884	35.599	34.068	30.804	31.846	31.891
Denmark	DKK	7.359	7.484	7.499	7.436	7.454	7.452	7.431	7.431	7.440
Germany	DEM	1.910	1.964	1.969	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956
Estonia	EEK	15.273	15.713	15.748	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647
Greece	GRD	305.546	309.355	330.731	325.763	336.630	340.750	340.750	340.750	340.750
Spain	ESP	160.748	165.887	167.184	166.386	166.386	166.386	166.386	166.386	166.386
France	FRF	6.493	6.613	6.601	6.560	6.560	6.560	6.560	6.560	6.560
Ireland	IEP	0.793	0.748	0.786	0.788	0.788	0.788	0.788	0.788	0.788
Italy	ITL	1,958.960	1,929.300	1,943.650	1,936.270	1,936.270	1,936.270	1,936.270	1,936.270	1,936.270
Cyprus	CYP	0.592	0.582	0.579	0.579	0.574	0.576	0.575	0.584	0.582
Latvia	LVL	0.700	0.659	0.660	0.626	0.559	0.560	0.581	0.641	0.665
Lithuania	LTL	5.079	4.536	4.484	4.264	3.695	3.582	3.459	3.453	3.453
Hungary	HUF	193.758	211.654	240.573	252.770	260.040	256.590	242.960	253.620	251.660
Malta	MTL	0.458	0.437	0.435	0.426	0.404	0.403	0.409	0.426	0.428
Netherlands	NLG	2.140	2.211	2.220	2.204	2.204	2.204	2.204	2.204	2.204
Austria	ATS	13.435	13.824	13.855	13.760	13.760	13.760	13.760	13.760	13.760
Poland	PLN	3.422	3.715	3.916	4.227	4.008	3.672	3.857	4.400	4.527
Portugal	PTE	195.761	198.589	201.695	200.482	200.482	200.482	200.482	200.482	200.482
Slovenia	SIT	171.778	180.986	185.948	194.473	206.613	217.980	225.977	233.849	239.087
Slovak Republic	SKK	38.923	38.113	39.541	44.123	42.602	43.300	42.694	41.489	40.022
Finland	FIM	5.828	5.881	5.983	5.946	5.946	5.946	5.946	5.946	5.946
Sweden	SEK	8.515	8.651	8.916	8.808	8.445	9.255	9.161	9.124	9.124
United Kingdom	GBP	0.814	0.692	0.676	0.659	0.609	0.622	0.629	0.692	0.679
Norway	NOK	8.197	8.019	8.466	8.310	8.113	8.048	7.509	8.003	8.370
United States	USD	1.270	1.134	1.121	1.066	0.924	0.896	0.946	1.131	1.244
Japan	JPY	138.084	137.076	146.415	121.320	99.470	108.680	118.060	130.970	134.440

BOP Geographical Zones

EUROPE

European Union - see economic zones

EFTA - see economic zones

Other European countries Serbia and Montenegro

Andorra	Guernsey	Macedonia, F.Y.R	Holy See (Vatican City)
Albania	Gibraltar	Romania	Serbia and Montenegro
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Croatia	Russian Federation	
Bulgaria	Isle of Man	San Marino	
Belarus	Jersey	Turkey	
Faroe Islands	Moldova, Rep of	Ukraine	

AFRICA

North Africa

Algeria	Egypt	Morocco	Tunisia
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Other African countries

Angola	Eritrea	Lesotho	St Helena
Burkina Faso	Ethiopia	Madagascar	Sierra Leone
Burundi	Gabon	Mali	Senegal
Benin	Ghana	Mauritania	Somalia
Botswana	Gambia	Mauritius	Sao Tome and Principe
Congo, the Democratic Republic of the	Guinea	Malawi	Swaziland
Central African Republic	Equatorial Guinea	Mozambique	Chad
Congo	Guinea-Bissau	Namibia	Togo
Côte d'Ivoire	British Indian Ocean Territory	Niger	Tanzania,
Cameroon	Kenya	Nigeria	Uganda
Cape Verde	Comoros	Rwanda	Rep. of South Africa
Djibouti	Liberia	Seychelles	Zambia
		Sudan	Zimbabwe

AMERICA

North American countries

Canada	Greenland	United States
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Central American countries

Antigua and Barbuda	Costa Rica	Jamaica	El Salvador
Anguilla	Cuba	St Kitts and Nevis	Turks and Caicos Isl.
Netherlands Antilles	Dominica	Cayman Islands	Trinidad & Tobago
Aruba	Dominican Republic	Saint Lucia	St Vincent & the Grenadines
Barbados	Grenada	Montserrat	Virgin Isl. British
Bermuda	Guatemala	Mexico	Virgin Isl, U.S.
Bahamas	Honduras	Nicaragua	
Belize	Haiti	Panama	

South American countries

Argentina	Colombia	Peru	Venezuela
Bolivia	Ecuador	Paraguay	
Brazil	Falkland Islands	Suriname	
Chile	Guyana	Uruguay	

BOP Economic Zones

European Union

Belgium	Denmark	Germany	Greece
Spain	France	Ireland	Italy
Luxembourg	Netherlands	Austria	Portugal
Finland	Sweden	United Kingdom	Cyprus
Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Lithuania
Latvia	Malta	Poland	Slovenia
Slovakia	EU Institutions (excluding ECB)	European Central Bank (ECB)	

Euro-zone

Belgium	Germany	Greece	Spain
France	Ireland	Italy	Luxembourg
Netherlands	Austria	Portugal	Finland
European Central Bank (ECB)			

EFTA (European Free Trade Association)

Switzerland	Iceland	Liechtenstein	Norway
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OECD (Organisation for Economic Cooperation & Development)

Austria	Australia	Belgium	Canada
Switzerland	Czech Republic	Germany	Denmark
Spain	Finland	France	United Kingdom
Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Iceland
Italy	Luxembourg	Japan	Korea, Republic of (South)
Mexico	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand
Poland	Portugal	Sweden	Slovakia
Turkey	United States	EU Institutions (excl ECB)	European Central Bank

Candidate Countries

Albania	Bosnia & Herzegovina	Bulgaria	Croatia
Macedonia, FY Republic of	Romania	Serbia & Montenegro	Turkey

NAFTA (North American Free Trade Association)

Canada	Mexico	United States
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Latin America

Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Chile
Colombia	Costa Rica	Cuba	Ecuador
Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Nicaragua
Panama	Peru	Paraguay	El Salvador
Uruguay	Venezuela		

ASEAN (Association of South-East Asian Nations)

Brunei Darussalam	Indonesia	Cambodia (Kampuchea)	Singapore
Myanmar	Malaysia	Philippines	
Thailand	Viet Nam	Lao People's Democratic Rep	

OPEC (Organisation of Petroleum Exporting countries)

United Arab Emirates	Algeria	Indonesia	Iraq
Iran, Islamic Republic of	Kuwait	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Nigeria
Qatar	Saudi Arabia	Venezuela	Ecuador
Gabon			

BOP Economic Zones

ACP

African ACP

African ACP countries

Angola
Botswana
Côte d'Ivoire
Eritrea
Gambia
Kenya
Madagascar
Malawi
Nigeria
Sierra Leone
Swaziland
Uganda

Caribbean ACP

Burkina Faso
Congo, Democratic Rep.of
Cameroon
Ethiopia
Guinea
Comoros
Mali
Mozambique
Rwanda
Senegal
Chad
South Africa, Rep.of

Pacific ACP countries

Burundi
Central African Republic
Cape Verde
Gabon
Equatorial Guinea
Liberia
Mauritania
Namibia
Seychelles
Somalia
Togo
Zambia

Benin
Congo
Djibouti
Ghana
Guinea-Bissau
Lesotho
Mauritius
Niger
Sudan
São Tome & Principe
Tanzania
Zimbabwe

Caribbean ACP countries

Antigua and Barbuda
Dominica
Haiti
Suriname

Barbados
Dominican Republic
Jamaica
Trinidad & Tobago

Bahamas
Grenada
St Kitts and Nevis
St Vincent & Grenadines

Belize
Guyana
Saint Lucia

Pacific ACP countries

Cook Islands
Marshall Islands
Palau
Vanuatu

Fiji
Nauru
Solomon Islands
Samoa

Micronesia, Fed. States of
Niue
Tonga

Kiribati
Papua New Guinea
Tuvalu

NICs1 (the Core Newly Industrialising Countries)

Hong Kong

Korea, Republic of (South)

Taiwan, Province of China

Singapore

NICs2A (Asian NICs of the second wave of industrialisation)

Malaysia

Philippines

Thailand

NICs2LA (Latin American NICs of the second wave of industrialisation)

Argentina

Brazil

Chile

Mexico

Mediterranean Basin

Albania
Egypt
Jordan
Macedonia, the FYR of
Syrian Arab Republic

Bosnia & Herzegovina
Gibraltar
Lebanon
Malta
Tunisia

Cyprus
Croatia
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
Palestinian Territory, Occupied
Turkey

Algeria
Israel
Morocco
Slovenia
Serbia & Montenegro

Offshore financial centers

Andorra
Barbados
Belize
Guernsey
Jersey
Lebanon
Marshall Islands
Niue
Turks and Caicos Islands
Vanuatu

Antigua and Barbuda
Bahrain
Cook Islands
Gibraltar
Jamaica
Saint Lucia
Montserrat
Panama
Saint Vincent & the Grenadines
Samoa

Anguilla
Bermuda
Dominica
Hong Kong
St Kitts and Nevis
Liechtenstein
Maldives
Philippines
Virgin Islands, British

Netherlands Antilles
Bahamas
Grenada
Isle of Man
Cayman Islands
Liberia
Nauru
Singapore
Virgin Islands, U.S.

BOP Economic Zones

French Franc zone

Burkina Faso	Benin	Central African Republic	Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	Cameroon	Gabon	Equatorial Guinea
Guinea-Bissau	Comoros	Mali	Niger
Senegal	Chad	Togo	

Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

Armenia	Azerbaijan	Belarus	Georgia
Kyrgyzstan	Kazakhstan	Moldova, Republic of	Russian Feder.
Tajikistan	Turkmenistan	Ukraine	Uzbekistan

Countries from Maghreb

Algeria	Morocco	Tunisia
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Countries from Mashrek

Egypt	Jordan	Lebanon	Syrian Arab Rep.
Palestinian Territory, Occupied			

MERCOSUR (Countries of the South Cone Common Market) - 4 countries -

Argentina	Brazil	Paraguay	Uruguay
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Mediterranean countries in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership - 12 countries -

Cyprus	Algeria	Egypt	Israel
Jordan	Lebanon	Morocco	Malta
Syrian Arab Republic	Tunisia	Palestinian Territory, Occupied	Turkey

APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation)

Australia	Brunei Darussalam	Canada	Chile
China	Hong Kong	Indonesia	Japan
Korea, Rep.of (South)	Mexico	Malaysia	New Zealand
Peru	Papua New Guinea	Philippines	Russian Fed.
Singapore	Thailand	Taiwan, Province of China	United States
Viet Nam			

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This publication deals with EU international transactions in services between 1996 and 2004, and is divided into two parts:

The first part is analytical and gives the most recent portrait of European Union (EU-25, EU-15) international transactions. It highlights the main trends of EU trade in services in 2004 and underlines the results of the EU with its main partner zones.

The second part presents statistics on international trade in services of the EU-25 and EU-15 with partner World, Extra-EU-25/Extra-EU-15, Intra-EU-25/Intra-EU-15, Canada, the United States and Japan, for the main services items (services, transportation...) and 44 items of internationally tradable services. The period covered is from 1996 to 2004. Statistics are also available for 2004 on the geographical breakdown (in relation to 50 countries and partner zones and 17 items) of services of the EU-25, the EU-15, Norway, the United States and Japan.

To allow comparisons, these figures have been harmonised according to a common methodology.

Information is also given on the methodological framework of the 5th IMF Manual on Balance of Payments (BPM5) which is used for current international transactions. All flows are expressed in Euro (in Ecu to end 1998).