

**GUIDE TO THE PUBLICATION**

Contents of the publication	vii
Guide to the statistics	vii
Official data sources	viii
Glossary of terms	ix
Abbreviations	xvi
	xviii

**OVERVIEW - THE EU'S BUSINESS ECONOMY**

Introduction	1
The effects of enlargement	2
Business demography	18
Information society and intangibles	19
Statistical annex	25

**SECTORAL ANALYSIS**

<b>1. Energy</b>	<b>35</b>
1.1 Crude oil and natural gas	39
1.2 Electricity generation and distribution	42
1.3 Other energy activities	44
<b>2. Non-energy mining and quarrying</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>3. Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>57</b>
3.1 Meat	62
3.2 Fish	64
3.3 Dairy products	66
3.4 Miscellaneous food products	68
3.5 Beverages	74
3.6 Tobacco	77
<b>4. Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear</b>	<b>83</b>
4.1 Textiles	87
4.2 Clothing, including knitted articles	89
4.3 Leather and footwear	92
<b>5. Wood and paper</b>	<b>99</b>
5.1 Wood and wood products	102
5.2 Pulp, paper and paper products	105
<b>6. Chemicals, rubber and plastics</b>	<b>111</b>
6.1 Basic industrial chemicals (including petrochemicals), pesticides and agrochemicals	115
6.2 Pharmaceuticals	117
6.3 Miscellaneous chemical products	119
6.4 Man-made fibres	122
6.5 Rubber	124
6.6 Plastics	127

<b>7.</b>	<b>Non-metallic mineral products</b>	<b>133</b>
7.1	Glass	137
7.2	Ceramic goods and clay products	139
7.3	Cement, concrete, stone and other non-metallic mineral products	141
<b>8.</b>	<b>Metals</b>	<b>145</b>
8.1	Manufacture and first processing of ferrous metals	148
8.2	Basic precious and non-ferrous metals	150
8.3	Casting	152
<b>9.</b>	<b>Metal products</b>	<b>155</b>
9.1	Structural metal products	159
9.2	Boilers, metal containers and steam generators	161
9.3	Miscellaneous metal products	163
<b>10.</b>	<b>Machinery and equipment</b>	<b>171</b>
10.1	Power machinery	175
10.2	Industrial processing machinery	177
10.3	Agricultural machines and tractors	181
10.4	Domestic appliances	184
<b>11.</b>	<b>Electrical machinery and optical equipment</b>	<b>189</b>
11.1	Instrument engineering	193
11.2	Computer and office equipment	197
11.3	Manufacture of electrical machinery and equipment	199
11.4	Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment	203
<b>12.</b>	<b>Transport equipment</b>	<b>211</b>
12.1	Motor vehicles	215
12.2	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	217
12.3	Aerospace equipment	219
12.4	Miscellaneous transport equipment	221
<b>13.</b>	<b>Furniture, other manufacturing industries and recycling</b>	<b>229</b>
13.1	Furniture	229
13.2	Musical instruments, sports goods, toys and games, jewellery	232
13.3	Recycling and waste treatment	233
<b>14.</b>	<b>Water supply and sewerage</b>	<b>239</b>
<b>15.</b>	<b>Construction and real estate</b>	<b>245</b>
15.1	Site preparation and general construction	251
15.2	Installation and completion	254
15.3	Real estate services	255
<b>16.</b>	<b>Motor trades</b>	<b>261</b>
16.1	Sale and repair of motor vehicles	264
16.2	Retail sale of automotive fuel	266
<b>17.</b>	<b>Wholesale trade</b>	<b>271</b>
17.1	Wholesale on a fee or contract basis	274
17.2	Agricultural wholesaling	275
17.3	Wholesaling of consumer goods	277
17.4	Wholesaling of intermediate goods	278
17.5	Wholesaling of machinery and equipment	280
17.6	Other wholesale	282

<b>18. Retail trade</b>	<b>287</b>
18.1 Retail trade of food items in-store	291
18.2 Retail trade of non-food items in-store	293
18.3 Retail sale not in stores	296
18.4 Repair of personal and household goods	298
<b>19. Tourism</b>	<b>305</b>
19.1 Travel agencies	310
19.2 Accommodation services	312
19.3 Restaurants, bars and catering	317
<b>20. Transport services</b>	<b>321</b>
20.1 Railway transport	326
20.2 Road transport	327
20.3 Water transport	331
20.4 Air transport	335
20.5 Auxiliary transport activities	340
<b>21. Financial services</b>	<b>345</b>
21.1 Financial intermediation	346
21.2 Insurance and pension funds	351
21.3 Financial auxiliaries	355
<b>22. Business services</b>	<b>363</b>
22.1 Renting and leasing	367
22.2 Research and development	369
22.3 Legal, accountancy and management services	370
22.4 Architectural and engineering activities; technical, testing and analysis	372
22.5 Advertising and direct marketing	374
22.6 Labour recruitment and temporary work services	375
22.7 Security services	377
22.8 Industrial cleaning services	378
22.9 Miscellaneous business activities	380
<b>23. Information and communication services</b>	<b>387</b>
23.1 Postal and courier services	391
23.2 Telecommunication services	394
23.3 Software and computing services	398
<b>24. Media</b>	<b>405</b>
24.1 Production, reproduction and distribution of film, video and television	409
24.2 Publishing and reproduction of sound recordings	413
24.3 Publishing and printing	416
24.4 Other reproduction	418