

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>❖ INTRODUCTION .....</b>	9
Further improvements .....	11
The regions of the European Union .....	11
The regions of the candidate countries .....	11
For further information .....	12
<b>❖ AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS .....</b>	13
Introduction .....	15
Regional diversity in agriculture .....	15
The agricultural workforce .....	19
Agriculture as a business .....	20
<b>❖ POPULATION .....</b>	25
Introduction .....	27
Population density .....	27
Population change .....	28
Dependency ratios .....	34
<b>❖ REGIONAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT .....</b>	39
Introduction .....	41
Method of estimating regional GDP .....	41
Regional GDP as a measure of prosperity .....	42
Methodology .....	42
Major regional differences in per capita GDP .....	43
Regional GDP as a measure of productivity .....	45
Regional GDP and employment .....	46
<b>❖ LABOUR FORCE SURVEY .....</b>	51
Introduction .....	53
Methodological notes .....	53
Part-time work .....	54
Working women .....	56
Older people .....	57
The employment rate (general) .....	57
The employment rate for women .....	59
<b>❖ SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY .....</b>	61

Introduction .....	63
Methodological notes .....	63
R & D expenditure and personnel .....	65
Patent applications .....	68
Employment in high technology sectors .....	70
<b>❖ TOURISM .....</b>	<b>73</b>
Introduction .....	75
Methodological notes .....	75
Tourist infrastructure .....	75
Occupancy data .....	80
Conclusion .....	82
<b>❖ TRANSPORT .....</b>	<b>83</b>
Introduction .....	85
Methodological notes .....	85
Transport infrastructure .....	85
Transport equipment .....	87
Transport of goods and passengers .....	90
Road transport .....	90
Sea transport .....	91
Air transport .....	94
Safety .....	94
Conclusion .....	95
<b>❖ REGIONAL UNEMPLOYMENT .....</b>	<b>97</b>
Unemployment trends in Europe .....	99
Estimation procedures for determining regional unemployment rates .....	99
Margins of variation within the Member States .....	101
Youth unemployment .....	102
The gap between the sexes .....	105
The problem of long-term unemployment .....	107
Regional unemployment and economic growth .....	108
<b>❖ EUROPEAN UNION: NUTS 2 REGIONS .....</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>❖ REGIONS IN THE CANDIDATE COUNTRIES .....</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>❖ INSTALLATION OF THE CD-ROM .....</b>	<b>115</b>