

Contents

Foreword	Page	III
Acknowledgements		IV
Executive summary		VI
Introduction		1
<i>Key objective: economic prosperity</i>		
1. Socioeconomic development		10
Headline indicator: GDP per inhabitant		18
Subtheme: economic development		20
Subtheme: innovation, competitiveness and eco-efficiency		24
Subtheme: employment		28
<i>Key challenge 1: climate change and clean energy</i>		
2. Climate change and energy		34
Headline indicator: greenhouse gas emissions and projections		43
Headline indicator: consumption of renewables		46
Subtheme: climate change		49
Subtheme: energy		55
<i>Key challenge 2: sustainable transport</i>		
3. Sustainable transport		66
Headline indicator: energy consumption of transport		75
Subtheme: transport growth		78
Subtheme: transport prices		82
Subtheme: social and environmental impacts of transport		83
<i>Key challenge 3: sustainable consumption and production</i>		
4. Sustainable consumption and production		94
Headline indicator: resource productivity		102
Subtheme: resource use and waste		105
Subtheme: consumption patterns		111
Subtheme: production patterns		120
<i>Key challenge 4: conservation and management of natural resources</i>		
5. Natural resources		134
Headline indicator: common birds		142

Headline indicator: fish catches	144
Subtheme: biodiversity	146
Subtheme: freshwater resources	148
Subtheme: marine ecosystems	152
Subtheme: land use	153
<i>Key challenge 5: public health</i>	
6. Public health	164
Headline indicator: healthy life-years and life expectancy	172
Subtheme: health and health inequalities	174
Subtheme: determinants of health	178
<i>Key challenge 6: social inclusion, demography and migration</i>	
7. Social inclusion	190
Headline indicator: risk of poverty	198
Subtheme: monetary poverty and living conditions	201
Subtheme: access to labour market	203
Subtheme: education	207
8. Demographic changes	214
Headline indicator: employment rate of older workers	221
Subtheme: demography	224
Subtheme: old-age income adequacy	229
Subtheme: public finance sustainability	231
<i>Key challenge 7: global poverty and sustainable development challenges</i>	
9. Global partnership	240
Headline indicator: official development assistance	249
Subtheme: financing for sustainable development	251
Subtheme: globalisation of trade	259
Subtheme: global resource management	261
<i>Guiding principles</i>	
10. Good governance	266
Subtheme: policy coherence and effectiveness	273
Subtheme: openness and participation	277
Subtheme: economic instruments	282
Conclusion	287
Annex: reviewed list of sustainable development indicators	197
Abbreviations and acronyms	307
Index	311