

Contents

Executive summary	5
Introduction	7
Policy background	8
Measuring migrant integration	10
Migrant integration indicators	11
Data sources	11
Data sources: advantages and limitations	12
Key figures on migrant integration in the EU	15
1. Migration and migrant population	19
Migration flows in 2018	20
Migrant population on 1 January 2019	26
2. Employment	31
Labour market indicators	32
Employment conditions	42
Labour market indicators — regional analysis	50
3. Education	77
4. Social inclusion	87
Poverty or social exclusion	88
Income distribution and monetary poverty	90
Housing	100
Health	105
5. Active citizenship	109
Naturalisation	110
Long-term residence permits for non-EU citizens	114
Annex 1	117
Summary figures	117
Country facts	120
Annex 2	147
Data coverage and direct links to the database	147
Glossary	148