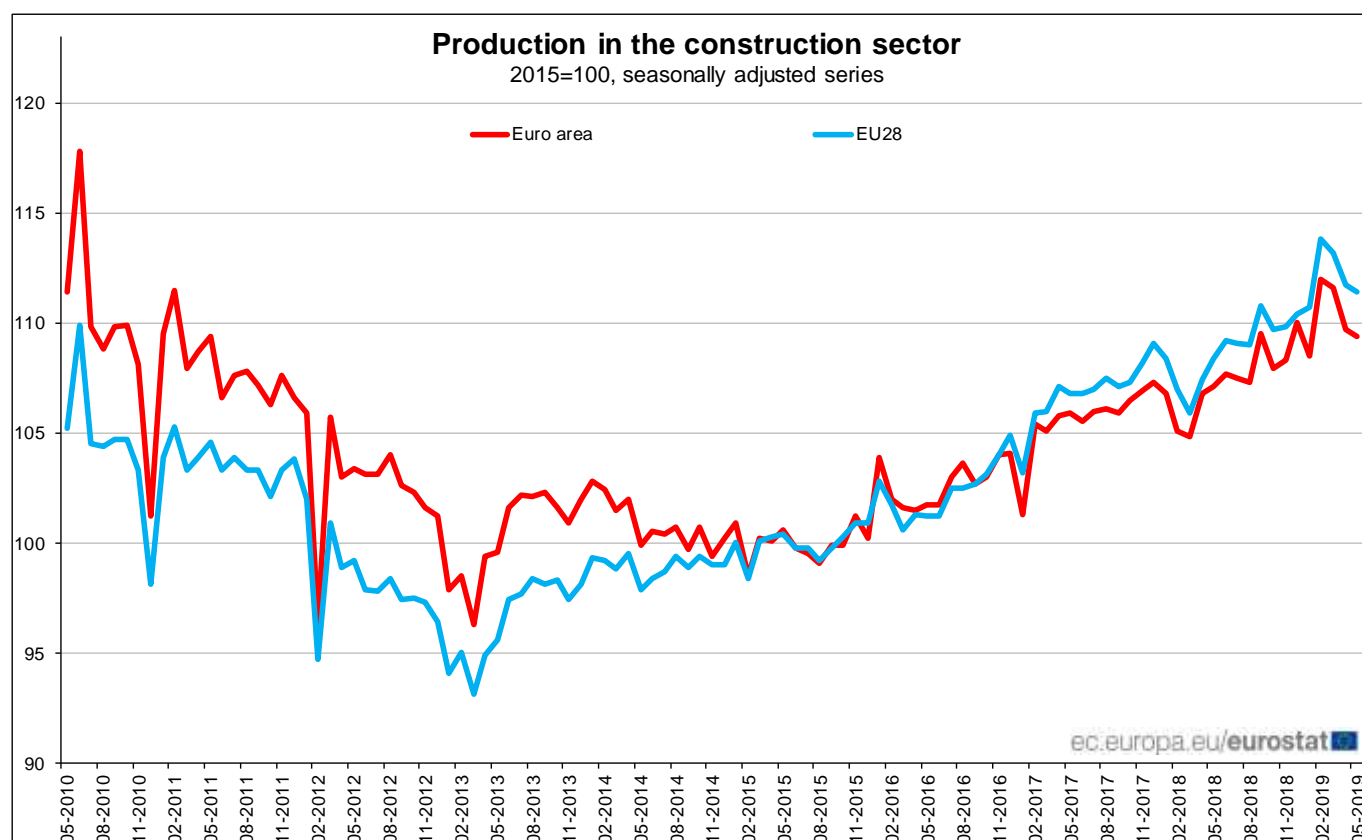


May 2019 compared with April 2019

Production in construction down by 0.3% in both euro area and EU28

In May 2019 compared with April 2019, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector decreased by 0.3% in both the **euro area** (EA19) and the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In April 2019, production in construction decreased by 1.7% in the **euro area** and by 1.3% in the **EU28**.

In May 2019 compared with May 2018, production in construction increased by 2.0% in the **euro area** and by 2.5% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in May 2019, compared with April 2019, civil engineering fell by 0.8% and building construction by 0.3%.

In the **EU28**, civil engineering fell by 0.5% and building construction by 0.2%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Romania** (-7.6%), **Finland** (-3.1%) and **Sweden** (-2.9%). The highest increases were observed in **Slovenia** (+4.1%), **France** (+1.9%) and the **Netherlands** (+1.4%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in May 2019, compared with May 2018, civil engineering increased by 2.3% and building construction by 2.0%.

In the **EU28**, civil engineering rose by 4.7% and building construction by 2.0%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were observed in **Hungary** (+26.2%), **Romania** (+23.8%) and **Slovenia** (+11.1%). Decreases were recorded in **Finland** (-1.6%) and **Belgium** (-1.5%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [99/2019](#) of 19 June 2019. The monthly percentage change for April 2019 was revised from -0.8% to -1.7% in the euro area and from -0.6% to -1.3% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +3.9% to +3.1% in the euro area and from +4.5% to +4.1% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2015)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

Issued by: **Eurostat Press Office**

Romina BRONDINO
Tel: +352-4301-33 444
eurostat-pressoffice@ec.europa.eu


For further information on data:

Kristina DOURMASHKIN
Tel: +352-4301-36 040
kristina.dourmashkin@ec.europa.eu

 [EurostatStatistics](#)

 ec.europa.eu/eurostat/

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 **Media requests:** Eurostat media support / Tel: +352-4301-33 408 / eurostat-mediasupport@ec.europa.eu

Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Q1-19	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19
EA19										
Total construction	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.8	1.6	-1.4	3.2	-0.4	-1.7	-0.3
Building	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.7	-1.5	2.8	-0.4	-1.6	-0.3
Civil engineering	3.8	1.2	-0.1	2.3	0.9	-1.5	5.1	0.9	-2.5	-0.8
EU28										
Total construction	1.1	1.2	0.4	2.4	0.5	0.3	2.8	-0.5	-1.3	-0.3
Building	0.6	1.0	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.2	2.2	-0.4	-1.2	-0.2
Civil engineering	3.4	1.9	0.3	3.2	-0.1	0.3	5.4	0.4	-2.3	-0.5

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Q1-19	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19
EA19	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.8	1.6	-1.4	3.2	-0.4	-1.7	-0.3
EU28	1.1	1.2	0.4	2.4	0.5	0.3	2.8	-0.5	-1.3	-0.3
Belgium	-0.3	1.3	0.4	-0.1	0.8	-1.5	2.0	-1.8	1.8	-1.2
Bulgaria	-0.8	0.5	1.7	3.1	0.1	2.8	1.2	-0.6	-1.1	-0.4
Czechia	3.5	2.6	-1.8	3.8	2.3	3.1	-1.1	2.7	-0.4	-2.5
Denmark	0.7	1.4	0.4	3.1	-2.0	0.8	2.3	6.4	-9.2	:
Germany	2.1	0.4	0.6	3.5	0.8	0.3	4.0	-0.1	-1.8	-2.4
Estonia**	3.4	2.0	-0.5	-1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	0.0	5.7	0.5	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-9.3	-4.0	0.8	-7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-2.2	0.2	1.2	-1.9	2.2	-2.8	-1.0	-0.3	1.8	-0.3
France	2.0	1.6	-0.3	1.2	3.6	-4.8	5.4	-0.8	-4.2	1.9
Croatia	2.0	2.5	-0.5	9.6	-1.6	13.1	-2.4	-2.0	-1.2	:
Italy	0.9	0.8	-0.3	3.7	0.3	1.1	3.7	-0.6	c	c
Cyprus**	2.0	7.5	-0.2	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	3.4	-6.2	8.6	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	2.4	0.4	-2.1	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	1.3	-1.5	2.8	-0.9	2.9	-6.0	8.9	-5.4	0.6	:
Hungary	6.8	14.1	4.2	12.5	-2.1	7.4	8.3	-2.6	-4.0	-0.6
Malta**	2.8	-1.1	4.4	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	4.0	0.5	1.9	2.6	-0.3	1.2	1.9	0.3	-1.3	1.4
Austria	3.8	1.8	1.5	0.7	3.5	-0.6	-0.8	1.2	0.9	:
Poland	0.5	2.3	1.2	5.5	-0.3	0.9	6.9	-0.7	-0.4	-2.7
Portugal	-0.2	1.1	-0.5	2.8	1.1	1.8	0.8	0.5	-0.4	-0.1
Romania	-3.7	-8.2	1.1	18.3	-0.5	8.4	11.7	2.1	16.0	-7.6
Slovenia	6.3	6.1	1.4	6.8	-13.8	10.3	11.4	-5.8	-4.8	4.1
Slovakia	-0.5	4.5	0.6	-4.2	-1.6	-3.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.9	0.1
Finland	0.4	0.9	2.0	-0.7	2.8	-3.6	1.6	0.3	1.6	-3.1
Sweden	-0.8	0.8	0.9	9.2	4.6	2.4	6.4	-2.0	0.0	-2.9
United Kingdom	0.5	1.8	-0.6	1.4	-2.5	3.4	0.8	-1.5	-0.4	0.6
Norway	0.6	1.7	0.6	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	2.3	-1.1	-0.4	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Q1-19	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19
EA19										
Total construction	1.6	2.4	1.9	5.1	3.1	1.3	7.3	6.6	3.1	2.0
Building	2.2	2.5	1.0	4.6	0.2	1.5	6.2	5.8	2.7	2.0
Civil engineering	3.0	4.4	4.0	8.5	5.4	0.6	13.7	11.6	3.5	2.3
EU28										
Total construction	1.7	2.5	2.0	5.3	1.6	1.8	6.9	7.0	4.1	2.5
Building	1.5	1.9	0.8	4.4	-0.7	1.8	5.4	5.9	3.4	2.0
Civil engineering	4.1	6.0	5.4	10.1	4.6	1.9	14.9	13.5	6.4	4.7

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Q1-19	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19
EA19	1.6	2.4	1.9	5.1	3.1	1.3	7.3	6.6	3.1	2.0
EU28	1.7	2.5	2.0	5.3	1.6	1.8	6.9	7.0	4.1	2.5
Belgium	0.2	3.5	1.5	0.1	5.3	-3.7	8.3	-3.8	10.8	-1.5
Bulgaria	-0.3	-1.3	0.9	5.8	3.4	1.3	8.5	7.9	5.5	2.6
Czechia	7.4	12.4	4.4	2.4	4.3	-12.7	5.0	11.9	8.9	0.3
Denmark	2.0	4.8	2.8	6.7	-0.6	1.1	4.6	13.6	-0.4	:
Germany	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	8.5	1.1	2.1	13.5	9.1	5.5	0.1
Estonia**	20.2	20.1	9.7	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	13.9	17.9	12.5	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-4.6	8.3	0.9	-18.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	0.1	-1.0	4.2	-4.1	11.3	-2.2	-4.4	-5.3	2.2	0.0
France	-0.6	1.4	-0.5	4.6	0.0	0.5	4.9	7.9	-2.2	4.0
Croatia	4.3	8.2	5.2	13.7	2.7	15.9	14.4	11.3	8.6	:
Italy	1.5	2.2	-0.3	5.7	-0.9	-0.3	8.2	8.6	c	c
Cyprus**	13.4	25.8	15.2	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	31.7	10.3	21.4	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	18.0	17.8	6.0	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	3.2	1.0	3.8	1.8	6.0	-12.2	17.0	1.9	0.8	:
Hungary	19.3	28.7	21.1	48.2	17.5	24.1	46.8	67.5	40.1	26.2
Malta**	12.3	9.8	14.0	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	10.4	6.9	6.9	10.1	6.0	6.9	12.5	10.7	2.8	6.3
Austria	7.1	8.2	6.3	9.6	7.8	11.1	6.1	11.4	7.7	:
Poland	21.9	18.4	16.0	10.9	12.3	3.2	15.1	13.4	14.9	7.1
Portugal	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.1	1.8	1.7	3.0	4.5	3.8	3.7
Romania	1.7	-9.2	-4.7	12.1	-7.7	-2.8	11.2	22.8	46.8	23.8
Slovenia	17.2	28.8	14.9	23.1	4.3	2.9	39.0	29.1	9.7	11.1
Slovakia	4.3	9.6	8.4	-0.9	10.7	-0.9	0.6	-1.9	-3.9	3.1
Finland	0.5	1.7	5.9	2.7	9.0	-1.2	3.1	5.6	9.9	-1.6
Sweden	-4.5	-2.1	-2.4	10.4	-1.1	5.2	11.6	14.1	13.5	8.2
United Kingdom	0.4	0.9	0.4	3.3	-4.0	2.4	3.7	3.9	2.5	0.8
Norway	2.1	3.9	3.6	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	3.3	-0.2	-2.8	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	05/18	06/18	07/18	08/18	09/18	10/18	11/18	12/18	01/19	02/19	03/19	04/19	05/19
EA19	107.1	107.7	107.5	107.3	109.5	107.9	108.3	110.0	108.5	112.0	111.6	109.7	109.4
EU28	108.4	109.2	109.1	109.0	110.8	109.7	109.8	110.4	110.7	113.8	113.2	111.7	111.4
Belgium	103.2	103.0	104.1	103.0	103.7	103.2	104.0	104.8	103.2	105.3	103.4	105.3	104.0
Bulgaria	88.4	87.9	89.3	88.9	87.8	90.5	89.8	89.9	92.4	93.5	92.9	91.9	91.5
Czechia	107.0	105.6	107.4	107.1	108.3	107.0	103.8	106.2	109.5	108.3	111.2	110.7	107.9
Denmark	112.6	115.1	113.5	114.5	115.6	115.8	115.8	113.5	114.4	117.0	124.5	113.0	:
Germany	110.8	108.8	109.0	108.5	111.3	109.9	110.1	111.0	111.3	115.7	115.6	113.5	110.8
Spain	105.2	104.5	103.8	104.6	105.8	104.9	105.6	107.9	104.9	103.9	103.6	105.5	105.2
France	99.4	103.6	102.6	102.7	106.2	101.6	102.7	106.4	101.3	106.8	105.9	101.5	103.4
Croatia	110.9	109.8	112.1	113.8	112.6	112.5	113.0	111.2	125.8	122.8	120.3	118.9	:
Italy	100.9	102.4	102.3	101.1	102.5	101.1	101.8	102.1	103.2	107.0	106.4	c	c
Luxembourg	109.7	109.1	104.7	109.2	108.3	110.8	108.7	111.9	105.2	114.6	108.4	109.0	:
Hungary	120.2	127.8	133.3	137.5	137.3	138.2	145.0	141.9	152.4	165.1	160.8	154.3	153.4
Netherlands	126.1	126.0	125.9	126.6	128.7	129.0	129.8	129.4	130.9	133.4	133.8	132.1	134.0
Austria	116.9	117.6	119.3	116.6	118.3	120.7	117.5	121.6	120.9	119.9	121.3	122.4	:
Poland	114.6	118.0	116.0	118.5	118.4	118.3	119.5	119.2	120.3	128.6	127.7	127.2	123.8
Portugal	100.7	101.0	101.1	102.4	102.1	101.9	100.6	101.7	103.5	104.3	104.8	104.4	104.3
Romania	94.9	91.0	82.9	85.0	84.9	84.0	86.0	85.6	92.8	103.7	105.9	122.8	113.5
Slovenia	115.2	111.3	117.4	121.2	120.6	123.4	129.4	111.5	123.0	137.0	129.1	122.9	128.0
Slovakia	95.5	97.5	100.2	102.2	101.8	102.8	102.4	100.8	97.8	97.7	97.6	96.7	96.8
Finland	113.4	114.0	113.2	114.2	112.6	114.7	114.5	117.7	113.5	115.3	115.7	117.6	114.0
Sweden	108.3	109.2	109.9	108.1	108.6	108.2	108.2	113.2	115.9	123.3	120.8	120.8	117.3
United Kingdom	111.5	112.4	112.5	112.5	114.2	113.9	113.1	110.3	114.0	114.9	113.2	112.7	113.4

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Q1-19
EA19	106.2	106.4	107.5	106.6	108.1	109.1	109.7	111.7
EU28	107.1	107.4	108.5	107.7	108.9	110.2	110.6	113.2
Belgium	100.8	100.8	102.1	102.6	102.3	103.6	104.0	103.9
Bulgaria	88.2	89.3	89.1	88.9	88.2	88.6	90.1	92.9
Czechia	98.4	96.4	100.1	101.4	104.9	107.6	105.7	109.7
Denmark	109.7	109.4	111.5	112.1	112.9	114.5	115.0	118.6
Germany	109.6	109.2	109.8	107.0	109.2	109.6	110.3	114.2
Estonia	123.9	129.5	137.0	144.0	148.9	151.9	151.1	149.5
Ireland	125.0	128.0	134.5	142.7	142.7	150.8	151.6	151.1
Greece	111.0	93.6	101.5	116.6	105.8	101.6	102.4	95.0
Spain	104.3	105.7	102.3	106.9	104.6	104.8	106.1	104.1
France	103.0	102.7	104.1	100.2	102.2	103.8	103.5	104.7
Croatia	105.6	104.5	106.6	107.9	110.1	112.8	112.2	123.0
Italy	99.6	100.1	101.8	100.3	101.2	102.0	101.7	105.5
Cyprus	154.4	150.7	162.7	171.9	175.3	188.4	188.0	194.3
Latvia	94.3	104.3	103.4	119.4	123.4	115.8	125.8	128.0
Lithuania	96.7	98.8	104.5	111.0	113.7	114.1	111.7	127.3
Luxembourg	105.3	106.3	106.2	107.6	109.0	107.4	110.4	109.4
Hungary	99.9	105.5	116.3	111.6	119.2	136.0	141.7	159.4
Malta	112.7	114.0	114.6	123.2	126.6	125.2	130.7	141.3
Netherlands	115.4	118.2	120.5	121.5	126.4	127.0	129.4	132.7
Austria	108.5	108.6	112.4	111.7	116.0	118.1	119.9	120.7
Poland	94.4	99.4	102.2	114.3	114.9	117.6	119.0	125.5
Portugal	96.9	97.8	98.3	101.0	100.8	101.9	101.4	104.2
Romania	90.3	91.9	89.3	95.3	91.8	84.3	85.2	100.8
Slovenia	96.2	92.9	106.5	106.1	112.8	119.7	121.4	129.7
Slovakia	92.3	92.0	93.5	97.5	97.0	101.4	102.0	97.7
Finland	110.8	111.3	111.0	111.9	112.3	113.3	115.6	114.8
Sweden	113.1	111.2	112.4	108.9	108.0	108.9	109.9	120.0
United Kingdom	111.2	111.7	112.4	110.5	111.1	113.1	112.4	114.0
Norway	108.0	108.3	109.4	109.8	110.5	112.4	113.1	112.8
Switzerland	99.8	101.7	103.9	100.4	102.7	101.6	101.2	101.8

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	05/16	05/17	05/18	06/18	07/18	08/18	09/18	10/18	11/18	12/18	01/19	02/19	03/19	04/19	05/19
EA19	103.6	107.7	109.0	115.3	112.1	88.8	118.4	118.9	117.4	112.1	88.5	103.7	113.6	109.7	111.2
EU28	102.1	108.0	109.7	115.6	112.3	97.7	118.4	120.7	119.0	111.6	91.7	104.1	114.8	110.0	112.4
Belgium	100.6	106.3	108.4	117.3	64.0	100.1	120.0	120.1	105.7	88.1	92.6	108.4	112.8	109.8	106.8
Bulgaria	80.0	88.9	88.5	92.8	94.9	93.2	82.9	97.4	92.4	79.4	88.1	88.5	95.9	91.8	90.8
Czechia	94.7	102.2	111.9	117.8	118.3	128.1	132.4	132.7	130.4	110.6	53.8	65.0	89.1	100.2	112.2
Denmark	104.4	107.2	111.3	120.0	96.9	112.9	125.6	128.1	126.4	105.3	110.0	113.1	136.1	99.6	:
Germany	104.0	109.5	110.9	113.5	118.4	110.8	119.0	120.3	122.0	124.0	77.1	94.3	113.4	112.1	111.0
Spain	104.0	97.6	100.8	104.7	102.5	88.1	108.1	102.4	107.5	148.5	90.1	99.2	106.2	103.3	100.8
France	100.4	105.1	100.4	114.4	109.5	64.9	114.1	113.0	110.4	93.1	92.6	111.6	110.7	104.1	104.4
Croatia	111.3	113.0	119.6	109.2	117.4	107.5	115.2	118.9	115.1	102.8	110.6	113.9	128.3	123.3	:
Italy	106.9	110.4	110.0	111.1	120.0	67.1	110.4	114.1	109.1	96.0	85.8	100.0	112.3	c	c
Luxembourg	103.3	109.2	113.0	117.4	112.4	70.6	121.4	127.4	118.5	94.8	89.9	109.6	117.6	117.1	:
Hungary	76.6	105.6	122.1	146.8	129.4	153.2	173.7	151.9	165.5	179.1	81.9	106.6	148.1	131.7	154.1
Netherlands	111.9	121.3	135.2	137.2	113.3	83.3	146.4	142.2	140.0	90.2	130.1	143.6	146.6	144.4	143.7
Austria	98.2	107.3	115.2	124.8	131.4	117.6	134.3	141.3	140.4	152.4	71.8	83.4	108.6	111.3	:
Poland	80.4	85.2	105.1	124.7	124.1	124.0	139.5	142.9	142.9	185.2	67.1	79.5	103.3	107.4	112.6
Portugal	99.0	99.1	103.3	103.0	102.1	92.8	102.0	105.1	104.6	98.7	101.6	105.5	105.9	103.8	107.1
Romania	93.0	82.4	87.5	98.0	84.9	90.6	98.4	103.2	112.4	134.2	45.6	63.5	85.0	103.9	108.3
Slovenia	87.1	91.2	119.2	124.4	127.2	130.4	139.5	153.4	161.4	106.0	78.4	90.1	109.7	114.7	132.4
Slovakia	91.5	87.9	90.4	108.2	110.3	115.8	119.0	125.1	127.0	112.6	55.6	64.4	78.7	84.9	93.2
Finland	105.3	110.6	110.8	125.7	113.1	125.3	124.5	132.3	126.3	146.8	80.5	88.9	101.8	101.7	109.0
Sweden	101.0	112.5	109.5	114.1	94.5	90.9	115.9	117.8	118.8	112.5	108.3	124.0	125.7	122.5	118.5
United Kingdom	101.9	111.8	112.5	115.2	116.4	116.2	115.3	122.6	119.1	101.5	101.8	106.8	117.0	110.1	113.4

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Q1-19
EA19	109.2	105.3	115.3	97.3	111.0	107.8	117.5	102.3
EU28	109.0	107.6	115.7	98.5	110.8	110.3	118.0	103.7
Belgium	108.1	91.5	103.1	104.5	108.3	94.7	104.6	104.6
Bulgaria	89.7	91.5	88.9	85.8	89.4	90.3	89.7	90.8
Czechia	99.8	112.3	119.4	67.7	107.2	126.2	124.6	69.3
Denmark	108.2	106.7	116.6	112.2	110.4	111.8	119.9	119.7
Germany	111.1	116.6	122.3	87.5	110.2	116.1	122.1	94.9
Estonia	126.0	150.9	140.0	110.5	151.4	181.2	153.6	112.7
Ireland	125.5	132.1	147.0	124.5	143.0	155.8	165.4	132.1
Greece	103.9	91.1	131.6	92.5	99.1	98.7	132.8	75.4
Spain	102.1	100.6	114.7	102.7	102.2	99.6	119.5	98.5
France	107.8	94.9	106.0	100.4	107.1	96.2	105.5	105.0
Croatia	109.4	104.8	106.7	103.4	114.1	113.4	112.3	117.6
Italy	105.2	97.1	106.7	94.0	106.8	99.2	106.4	99.4
Cyprus	155.6	142.4	178.1	162.0	176.4	179.2	205.1	182.8
Latvia	88.0	132.1	123.0	71.6	115.9	145.7	149.3	76.9
Lithuania	98.5	115.5	124.6	66.1	116.2	136.1	132.1	78.4
Luxembourg	111.9	100.5	109.3	103.8	115.5	101.5	113.5	105.7
Hungary	101.4	118.2	136.7	75.7	121.0	152.1	165.5	112.2
Malta	112.7	114.0	114.6	123.2	126.6	125.2	130.7	141.3
Netherlands	124.6	106.9	116.1	127.2	137.6	114.3	124.1	140.1
Austria	106.8	118.1	136.1	80.2	114.4	127.8	144.7	87.9
Poland	88.4	109.1	135.4	75.1	107.8	129.2	157.0	83.3
Portugal	98.2	95.1	99.7	101.2	102.1	99.0	102.8	104.3
Romania	84.0	100.6	122.3	57.7	85.4	91.3	116.6	64.7
Slovenia	99.1	102.8	122.1	75.3	116.1	132.4	140.3	92.7
Slovakia	91.7	104.9	112.2	66.8	95.6	115.0	121.6	66.2
Finland	109.1	119.0	127.6	88.0	109.7	121.0	135.1	90.4
Sweden	115.7	102.6	119.3	108.1	110.5	100.4	116.4	119.3
United Kingdom	111.2	115.0	114.0	105.0	111.7	116.0	114.4	108.5
Norway	107.9	101.8	116.3	109.7	110.2	105.8	120.5	112.6
Switzerland	101.9	107.2	118.7	79.1	105.3	107.0	115.4	80.1

: Data not available c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).