

94/2019 - 13 June 2019

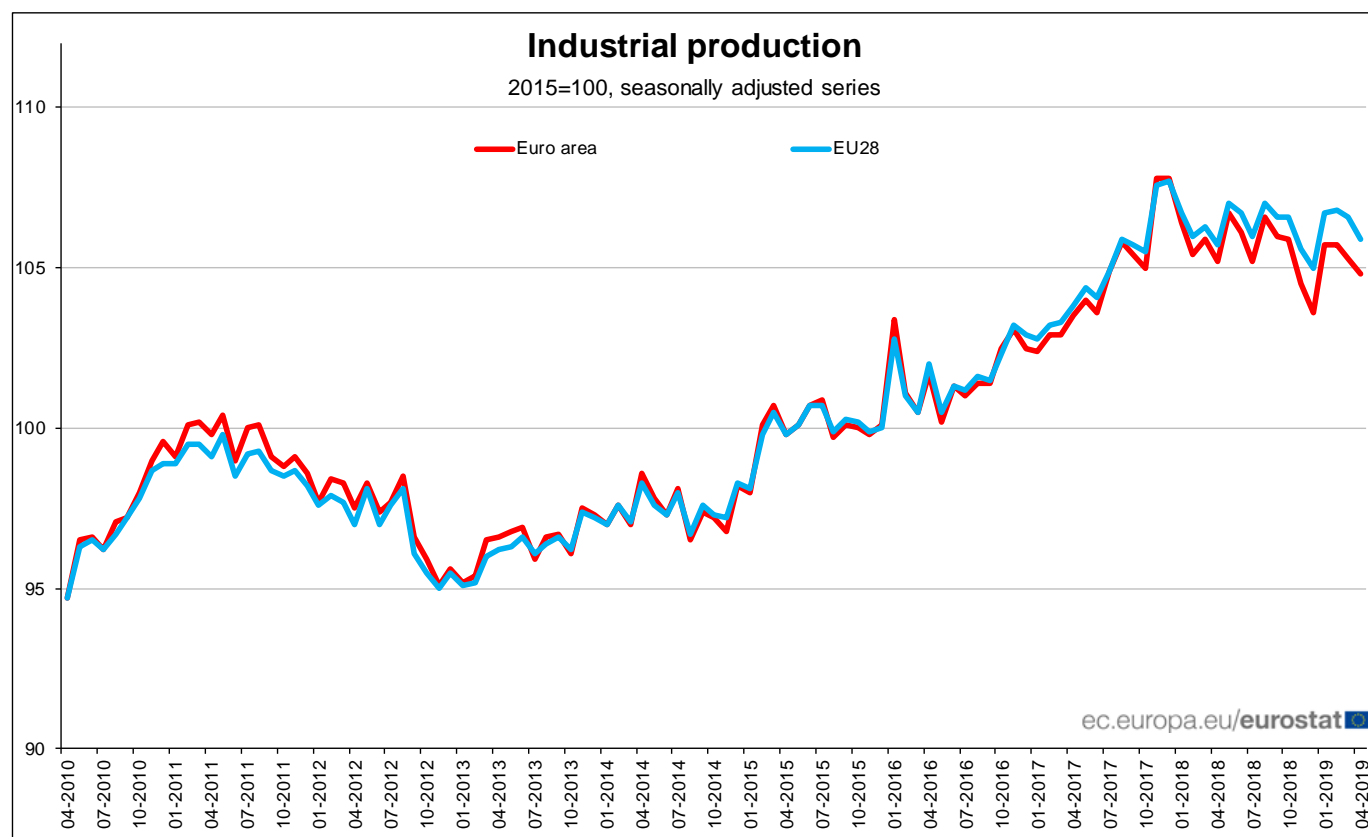
April 2019 compared with March 2019

## Industrial production down by 0.5% in euro area

Down by 0.7% in EU28

In April 2019 compared with March 2019, seasonally adjusted industrial production fell by 0.5% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 0.7% in the **EU28**, according to estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In March 2019, industrial production fell by 0.4% in the **euro area** and by 0.2% in the **EU28**.

In April 2019 compared with April 2018, industrial production decreased by 0.4% in the **euro area** and by 0.1% in the **EU28**.



## Monthly comparison by main industrial grouping and by Member State

In the **euro area** in April 2019, compared with March 2019, production of durable consumer goods fell by 1.7%, capital goods by 1.4% and intermediate goods by 1.0%, while production of non-durable consumer goods rose by 0.2% and energy by 1.4%.

In the **EU28**, production of capital goods fell by 2.0%, intermediate goods by 0.9%, durable consumer goods by 0.7% and non-durable consumer goods by 0.2%, while production of energy rose by 0.9%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in industrial production were registered in the **United Kingdom** (-2.7%), **Germany** (-2.3%) and **Latvia** (-2.0%). The highest increases were observed in **Ireland** (+3.6%), **Portugal** (+2.9%), **Finland** (+2.2%) and **Luxembourg** (+2.1%).

## Annual comparison by main industrial grouping and by Member State

In the **euro area** in April 2019, compared with April 2018, production of both Intermediate goods and capital goods fell by 1.2%, durable consumer goods by 0.8% and energy by 0.1%, while production of non-durable consumer goods rose by 1.7%.

In the **EU28**, production of capital goods fell by 1.6%, energy by 0.6% and intermediate goods by 0.1%, while production of durable consumer goods rose by 0.2% and non-durable consumer goods rose by 2.8%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in industrial production were registered in **Germany** (-3.4%), the **Netherlands** (-2.7%), **Latvia** and the **United Kingdom** (both -2.4%). The highest increases were observed in **Lithuania** (+13.8%), **Ireland** (+6.9%) and **Poland** (+6.6%).

### Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

### Methods and definitions

The **index of industrial production** measures the evolution of the volume of production for industry excluding construction, based on data adjusted for calendar and seasonal effects.

**Seasonally adjusted** euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

Total industry covers NACE rev.2 sections B to D. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

### Revisions and timetable

Compared with data issued in the News Release 82/2019 of 14 May 2019, the monthly percentage change for March 2019 has been revised from -0.3% to -0.4% in the euro area and from -0.1% to -0.2% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from -0.6% to -0.7% in the euro area and remains unchanged at +0.4% in the EU28.

### For more information

Eurostat database section on short-term business statistics

Eurostat Statistics Explained article on the industrial production index

The weights of the Member States in the EU and euro area aggregates  
(See file EU-28\_EA-19\_NEWS\_RELEASE\_WEIGHTINGS\_2015)

Eurostat €-indicators release calendar

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**Industrial production**  
% change compared with previous month\*

	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19
<b>EA19</b>						
Total industry	-1.3	-0.9	2.0	0.0	-0.4	<b>-0.5</b>
Intermediate goods	-1.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	<b>-1.0</b>
Energy	0.6	-0.5	2.9	-3.1	-1.1	<b>1.4</b>
Capital goods	-2.3	-1.2	1.9	0.0	0.7	<b>-1.4</b>
Durable consumer goods	-1.8	0.3	1.4	-0.3	0.6	<b>-1.7</b>
Non-durable consumer goods	0.3	-2.2	2.5	0.9	-1.2	<b>0.2</b>
<b>EU28</b>						
Total industry	-0.9	-0.6	1.6	0.1	-0.2	<b>-0.7</b>
Intermediate goods	-1.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	<b>-0.9</b>
Energy	0.1	0.5	1.4	-2.4	-0.7	<b>0.9</b>
Capital goods	-1.5	-1.0	1.6	0.3	0.6	<b>-2.0</b>
Durable consumer goods	-1.1	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.3	<b>-0.7</b>
Non-durable consumer goods	0.3	-0.9	1.7	0.6	-0.3	<b>-0.2</b>

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Total industry	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19
<b>EA19</b>	-1.3	-0.9	2.0	0.0	-0.4	<b>-0.5</b>
<b>EU28</b>	-0.9	-0.6	1.6	0.1	-0.2	<b>-0.7</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	4.4	-4.3	5.1	-0.1	-2.5	:
<b>Bulgaria</b>	0.5	-2.0	3.6	1.6	-0.8	<b>-1.9</b>
<b>Czechia</b>	1.5	-1.3	-0.7	0.3	0.1	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	-0.1	10.6	-8.0	-1.2	2.7	<b>-1.1</b>
<b>Germany</b>	-1.1	0.8	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	<b>-2.3</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	4.3	-0.1	0.3	-1.8	0.6	<b>-1.5</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	-8.9	-13.4	17.1	0.0	1.6	<b>3.6</b>
<b>Greece</b>	3.9	-1.2	2.0	-2.1	-2.8	<b>-0.6</b>
<b>Spain</b>	-1.9	-1.2	3.8	-1.0	-1.2	<b>1.7</b>
<b>France</b>	-0.8	0.0	1.6	0.2	-1.1	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	-0.1	-2.9	8.3	-2.5	-0.1	<b>-0.2</b>
<b>Italy</b>	-1.6	-0.7	1.8	0.7	-1.0	<b>-0.7</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	-0.4	-1.2	1.7	-0.6	1.0	:
<b>Latvia</b>	0.6	2.9	-3.5	0.6	0.7	<b>-2.0</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	-1.4	1.3	-0.6	-4.7	3.8	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	-1.9	-0.3	0.9	-1.7	-1.5	<b>2.1**</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	-1.0	2.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	<b>-1.1</b>
<b>Malta</b>	5.4	-8.1	0.1	-0.4	-2.6	<b>-0.5</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	0.3	-2.6	3.6	-0.9	-0.9	<b>-1.7</b>
<b>Austria</b>	-1.0	0.4	1.7	1.9	-1.8	:
<b>Poland</b>	0.1	-0.2	1.9	1.7	0.5	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	-3.2	0.0	1.5	-1.5	-0.9	<b>2.9</b>
<b>Romania</b>	-0.2	-0.9	-2.0	0.8	0.4	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	-0.3	-2.3	6.2	-1.3	-0.3	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	1.4	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>Finland</b>	0.0	1.4	0.0	-0.7	0.2	<b>2.2</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	-0.5	1.1	0.2	-0.3	-1.3	<b>0.3</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	-0.2	-0.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	<b>-2.7</b>
<b>Norway</b>	-1.6	-0.9	-2.2	-1.8	-1.3	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	1.3	-1.7	2.0	0.3	0.3	:

\* Calendar and seasonally adjusted \*\* Estimated by Member State  
: Data not available c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

**Industrial production**  
% change compared with same month of the previous year\*

	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19
<b>EA19</b>						
Total industry	-2.9	-4.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.7	<b>-0.4</b>
Intermediate goods	-2.9	-3.6	-1.5	-0.8	-0.5	<b>-1.2</b>
Energy	-3.7	-4.5	5.6	-5.5	-7.8	<b>-0.1</b>
Capital goods	-4.4	-5.1	-2.4	1.1	1.6	<b>-1.2</b>
Durable consumer goods	-3.3	-4.9	-0.6	0.2	-0.7	<b>-0.8</b>
Non-durable consumer goods	1.0	-2.5	1.4	3.6	0.0	<b>1.7</b>
<b>EU28</b>						
Total industry	-1.9	-2.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	<b>-0.1</b>
Intermediate goods	-2.1	-2.7	-0.8	0.4	0.8	<b>-0.1</b>
Energy	-2.8	-1.6	4.3	-4.5	-6.4	<b>-0.6</b>
Capital goods	-3.1	-4.0	-2.2	1.0	1.5	<b>-1.6</b>
Durable consumer goods	-1.4	-3.0	-0.2	0.8	-0.1	<b>0.2</b>
Non-durable consumer goods	1.4	-0.7	2.4	4.0	2.1	<b>2.8</b>

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Total industry	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19
<b>EA19</b>	-2.9	-4.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.7	<b>-0.4</b>
<b>EU28</b>	-1.9	-2.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	<b>-0.1</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	3.7	-0.4	4.5	6.8	0.9	:
<b>Bulgaria</b>	1.8	-2.9	2.5	6.9	2.8	<b>2.4</b>
<b>Czechia</b>	2.0	0.7	-0.8	1.4	0.2	<b>3.3</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	2.6	12.9	3.0	2.3	5.0	<b>3.8</b>
<b>Germany</b>	-4.5	-3.1	-2.5	-1.6	-2.3	<b>-3.4</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	8.1	5.6	4.3	3.9	2.3	<b>-0.4</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	-8.9	-19.6	-6.2	-1.0	22.4	<b>6.9</b>
<b>Greece</b>	4.2	1.3	4.2	3.1	-2.9	<b>-0.7</b>
<b>Spain</b>	-3.4	-6.7	3.3	0.0	-3.5	<b>1.4</b>
<b>France</b>	-1.8	-2.7	2.5	0.1	-0.8	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	-0.9	-6.6	4.7	0.6	3.0	<b>3.0</b>
<b>Italy</b>	-2.8	-5.7	-0.8	0.8	-1.6	<b>-1.5</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	6.4	2.9	6.3	4.2	5.4	:
<b>Latvia</b>	-0.4	4.4	-1.2	-2.9	1.5	<b>-2.4</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	3.4	4.7	5.2	3.2	5.8	<b>13.8</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	-4.6	-5.1	-1.8	-1.9	-2.7	<b>0.3**</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	3.6	5.8	5.1	6.0	7.9	<b>6.0</b>
<b>Malta</b>	11.1	-1.2	-0.5	-0.9	-3.3	<b>-2.1</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.5	-4.2	-0.4	-1.0	-2.2	<b>-2.7</b>
<b>Austria</b>	1.6	1.2	4.8	5.7	3.6	:
<b>Poland</b>	5.3	2.8	6.0	6.8	8.0	<b>6.6</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	-3.0	-1.7	-2.7	-2.4	-7.5	<b>-1.8</b>
<b>Romania</b>	3.9	0.3	-0.1	1.9	1.5	<b>-0.4</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	2.4	-3.9	6.3	4.2	3.5	<b>5.7</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	3.2	4.0	7.2	5.7	7.7	<b>6.4</b>
<b>Finland</b>	0.8	1.6	1.9	0.5	-1.0	<b>6.5</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	1.1	1.8	2.4	2.1	-0.2	<b>3.2</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	-1.0	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	2.2	<b>-2.4</b>
<b>Norway</b>	2.7	1.2	-3.4	-5.8	-6.5	<b>-4.2</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	6.1	-1.6	4.2	3.7	5.1	:

\* Calendar adjusted

\*\* Estimated by Member State

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

**Production indices for total industry, calendar and seasonally adjusted**  
(base year 2015)

	04/18	05/18	06/18	07/18	08/18	09/18	10/18	11/18	12/18	01/19	02/19	03/19	04/19
<b>EA19</b>	105.2	106.7	106.1	105.2	106.6	106.0	105.9	104.5	103.6	105.7	105.7	105.3	<b>104.8</b>
<b>EU28</b>	105.7	107.0	106.7	106.0	107.0	106.6	106.6	105.6	105.0	106.7	106.8	106.6	<b>105.9</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	108.2	110.2	107.3	108.9	112.3	107.1	107.8	112.5	107.7	113.2	113.1	110.3	:
<b>Bulgaria</b>	106.1	108.3	109.5	108.2	108.5	107.7	108.1	108.6	106.4	110.2	112.0	111.1	<b>109.0</b>
<b>Czechia</b>	110.5	113.8	115.0	115.3	113.1	114.2	113.6	115.3	113.8	113.0	113.3	113.4	<b>114.2</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	107.4	105.5	105.3	108.8	105.6	108.8	109.1	109.0	120.5	110.9	109.6	112.6	<b>111.4</b>
<b>Germany</b>	105.3	107.2	106.6	104.8	105.5	105.0	104.2	103.1	103.9	103.7	103.5	104.1	<b>101.7</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	113.5	112.1	110.0	108.8	110.1	110.9	111.1	115.9	115.8	116.2	114.1	114.8	<b>113.1</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	96.7	104.0	98.0	98.0	106.4	108.8	106.9	97.4	84.3	98.7	98.7	100.3	<b>103.9</b>
<b>Greece</b>	107.5	108.1	107.4	108.8	110.2	108.9	107.5	111.7	110.4	112.6	110.2	107.1	<b>106.5</b>
<b>Spain</b>	105.2	106.2	105.5	105.4	106.2	105.2	106.5	104.5	103.2	107.1	106.0	104.7	<b>106.5</b>
<b>France</b>	102.9	102.6	103.4	103.9	104.1	102.7	103.7	102.9	102.9	104.5	104.7	103.6	<b>104.0</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	104.6	106.2	110.5	105.8	106.2	105.4	106.0	105.9	102.8	111.3	108.5	108.4	<b>108.2</b>
<b>Italy</b>	106.2	106.6	106.8	104.9	106.8	106.6	106.4	104.7	104.0	105.9	106.6	105.5	<b>104.8</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	123.5	127.2	127.5	124.5	124.7	127.3	128.4	127.9	126.4	128.6	127.8	129.1	:
<b>Latvia</b>	115.6	114.9	115.4	117.1	119.6	115.4	114.4	115.1	118.4	114.3	115.0	115.8	<b>113.5</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	103.9	116.2	117.0	116.0	117.8	114.0	121.2	119.5	121.0	120.3	114.6	118.9	<b>118.5</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	99.4	101.7	101.6	101.0	102.5	100.8	103.7	101.7	101.4	102.3	100.6	99.1	<b>101.2*</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	108.7	110.6	109.5	107.3	111.6	109.4	111.7	110.6	113.5	114.3	115.4	116.6	<b>115.3</b>
<b>Malta</b>	98.3	103.5	102.0	101.7	103.5	101.1	103.1	108.7	99.9	100.0	99.6	97.0	<b>96.5</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	103.3	103.3	103.2	101.6	102.7	102.8	103.2	103.5	100.8	104.4	103.5	102.6	<b>100.9</b>
<b>Austria</b>	111.1	114.4	112.7	112.8	112.0	112.1	114.2	113.1	113.6	115.5	117.7	115.6	:
<b>Poland</b>	115.2	116.9	116.9	116.8	117.3	116.5	117.9	118.0	117.8	120.0	122.0	122.6	<b>122.7</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	106.8	105.3	106.3	107.8	109.4	106.7	106.5	103.1	103.1	104.6	103.0	102.1	<b>105.1</b>
<b>Romania</b>	119.1	118.6	120.2	118.2	120.5	120.9	120.5	120.3	119.2	116.8	117.7	118.2	<b>119.6</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	121.3	122.5	121.7	121.6	122.8	121.1	123.6	123.2	120.4	127.9	126.2	125.8	<b>128.0</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	111.8	112.1	113.4	112.4	114.1	114.9	115.3	115.4	115.4	117.0	117.1	118.7	<b>118.4</b>
<b>Finland</b>	107.8	110.3	110.1	109.5	110.6	112.6	111.1	111.1	112.7	112.7	111.9	112.1	<b>114.6</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	106.3	110.0	109.8	106.5	107.6	108.7	110.7	110.1	111.3	111.5	111.2	109.7	<b>110.0</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	103.5	102.8	103.8	104.2	104.2	103.7	103.4	103.2	102.9	103.9	104.5	105.2	<b>102.4</b>
<b>Norway</b>	100.0	99.0	103.7	101.6	103.2	100.8	103.3	101.6	100.7	98.5	96.7	95.4	<b>95.7</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	110.5	111.4	115.4	110.0	109.0	108.1	113.0	114.5	112.5	114.7	115.1	115.5	:

\* Estimated by Member State

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

**Production indices for total industry, calendar adjusted**  
(base year 2015)

	04/16	04/17	04/18	05/18	06/18	07/18	08/18	09/18	10/18	11/18	12/18	01/19	02/19	03/19	04/19
<b>EA19</b>	100.8	102.5	104.1	106.1	108.5	106.7	90.2	110.6	113.0	110.2	99.0	102.5	102.4	112.3	<b>103.7</b>
<b>EU28</b>	101.2	102.8	104.8	106.6	108.9	105.4	93.0	110.6	113.1	111.1	101.4	103.6	103.6	114.1	<b>104.7</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	104.1	106.2	108.1	108.6	112.8	101.9	103.9	111.5	112.5	113.6	105.0	110.5	110.0	119.2	:
<b>Bulgaria</b>	98.6	102.1	101.4	104.6	112.9	112.1	105.0	107.0	111.0	115.1	110.3	105.1	106.6	113.9	<b>103.8</b>
<b>Czechia</b>	103.1	110.8	110.7	116.2	121.2	101.5	105.7	117.8	121.0	124.3	105.8	108.9	109.7	121.6	<b>114.3</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	97.5	102.5	104.0	104.4	106.7	94.9	102.7	113.2	118.5	118.4	116.9	111.5	105.7	118.1	<b>107.9</b>
<b>Germany</b>	99.8	102.1	104.1	105.2	109.2	105.4	98.7	109.9	108.3	109.6	98.2	96.3	99.7	112.2	<b>100.6</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	102.7	109.4	113.6	116.9	110.1	98.8	108.2	114.9	119.4	121.1	110.8	111.2	106.8	121.6	<b>113.2</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	95.3	103.6	98.5	91.4	82.2	96.4	86.8	123.9	139.4	111.0	81.5	119.0	82.8	86.8	<b>105.3</b>
<b>Greece</b>	102.9	103.5	105.7	109.9	114.4	120.3	106.4	111.1	104.5	108.5	107.2	104.6	108.6	108.7	<b>105.0</b>
<b>Spain</b>	101.8	100.7	102.8	111.5	109.0	110.4	84.2	107.0	112.3	108.6	95.4	105.6	105.8	111.7	<b>104.2</b>
<b>France</b>	102.3	102.5	103.8	97.6	107.8	101.5	80.0	104.5	109.7	106.5	104.5	107.0	104.1	113.8	<b>104.8</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	104.5	104.1	102.7	110.1	109.3	109.2	94.2	106.8	111.9	112.6	104.8	101.1	103.3	113.7	<b>105.8</b>
<b>Italy</b>	100.3	101.5	103.3	114.3	111.9	118.0	71.2	112.9	115.7	109.6	93.2	99.9	107.5	115.5	<b>101.8</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	105.2	110.3	118.9	133.8	137.8	146.0	110.5	133.0	129.9	123.8	126.1	120.6	118.0	126.4	:
<b>Latvia</b>	103.8	113.5	114.7	117.1	117.5	118.7	125.9	118.0	124.4	121.8	122.1	95.1	99.4	115.7	<b>112.0</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	94.7	99.3	102.6	115.4	116.3	112.4	116.0	114.0	127.4	124.0	119.9	117.3	110.6	124.1	<b>116.8</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	102.3	105.0	100.9	102.5	103.2	100.9	89.4	102.5	110.0	105.0	97.6	99.2	97.8	108.4	<b>101.2*</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	101.3	105.1	108.0	113.4	114.3	103.6	100.7	116.0	118.1	117.2	104.6	109.8	113.5	124.0	<b>114.5</b>
<b>Malta</b>	97.5	100.9	97.9	106.9	106.2	107.0	98.9	106.4	109.1	111.1	85.1	95.0	95.4	101.1	<b>95.8</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	101.3	99.8	101.3	103.5	105.9	97.9	94.1	104.0	107.4	108.9	101.9	103.2	99.6	108.0	<b>98.6</b>
<b>Austria</b>	102.3	106.5	110.6	112.8	116.1	113.3	100.3	117.9	120.1	121.7	114.2	101.4	110.9	124.8	:
<b>Poland</b>	102.6	107.1	114.4	115.4	118.1	112.8	111.8	121.3	126.4	122.1	114.2	114.4	117.0	130.6	<b>121.9</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	103.5	101.1	105.9	110.2	109.9	114.1	91.6	108.5	107.6	105.6	93.3	105.5	102.0	106.0	<b>104.0</b>
<b>Romania</b>	106.1	108.1	115.1	122.1	120.8	119.1	108.5	121.2	121.9	126.5	116.2	112.1	112.9	124.4	<b>114.6</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	103.9	111.6	119.9	126.5	127.3	121.7	104.3	127.2	130.6	128.0	109.5	123.4	122.9	137.0	<b>126.7</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	105.2	104.3	109.1	114.8	117.5	97.4	109.6	119.6	125.5	124.3	103.6	112.6	115.6	127.1	<b>116.1</b>
<b>Finland</b>	105.5	105.4	106.6	110.9	113.7	98.2	104.6	115.7	117.0	115.2	120.8	107.1	103.1	118.6	<b>113.5</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	106.4	106.8	108.1	111.9	115.5	85.6	92.2	111.7	118.3	118.2	112.8	109.0	110.3	121.2	<b>111.6</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	102.0	100.5	103.4	103.2	104.2	101.1	97.9	104.7	105.7	106.8	104.0	102.7	102.1	114.4	<b>100.9</b>
<b>Norway</b>	98.9	99.8	98.0	98.7	99.5	90.3	101.8	98.0	108.9	106.7	101.7	105.7	95.3	99.7	<b>93.9</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	97.8	96.3	105.6	113.3	116.5	104.9	93.9	108.6	124.2	126.4	115.7	107.6	110.0	125.1	:

\* Estimated by Member State

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).