

92/2019 - 5 June 2019

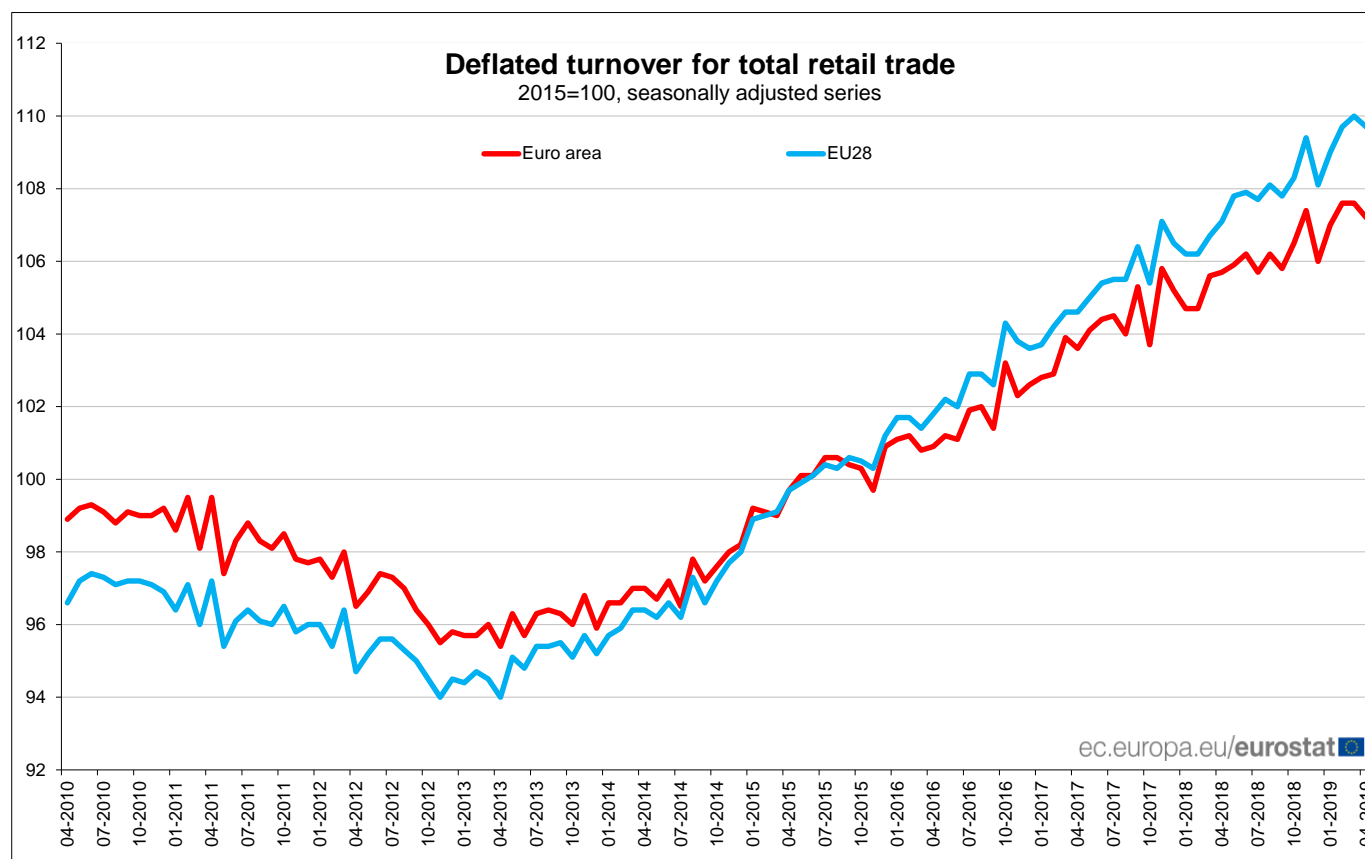
April 2019 compared with March 2019

**Volume of retail trade down by 0.4% in euro area**

Down by 0.3% in EU28

In April 2019 compared with March 2019, the seasonally adjusted volume of retail trade decreased by 0.4% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 0.3% in the **EU28**, according to estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In March 2019, the retail trade volume remained unchanged in the **euro area** and increased by 0.3% in the **EU28**.

In April 2019 compared with April 2018 the calendar adjusted retail sales index increased by 1.5% in the **euro area** and by 2.9% in the **EU28**



## Monthly comparison by retail sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in April 2019, compared with March 2019, the volume of retail trade decreased by 0.4% for food, drinks and tobacco and for non-food products, while automotive fuel increased by 0.1%. In the **EU28**, the retail trade volume decreased by 0.4% for non-food products and by 0.2% for food, drinks and tobacco and for automotive fuel.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in the total retail trade volume were registered in **Germany** (-2.0%), **Portugal** (-1.0%) and **Croatia** (-0.9%). The highest increases were observed in **Sweden** (+2.4%), **Slovenia** (+2.0%) and **Malta** (+1.7%).

## Annual comparison by retail sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in April 2019, compared with April 2018, the volume of retail trade increased by 1.5% for food, drinks and tobacco, by 1.3% for automotive fuel and by 1.2% for non-food products. In the **EU28**, the retail trade volume increased by 3.0% for non-food products, by 2.7% for food, drinks and tobacco and by 1.9% for automotive fuel.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest yearly increases in the total retail trade volume were registered in **Slovenia** (+12.7%), **Lithuania** (+10.2%) and **Ireland** (+10.1%). Decreases were observed for **Germany** (-0.9%) and **Bulgaria** (-0.2%)

### Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czechia, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

### Methods and definitions

The **index of the volume of retail trade** measures the evolution of the turnover in retail trade, adjusted for price changes (deflated), i.e. the evolution of the total amount of goods sold, based on data adjusted for calendar and seasonal effects.

**Seasonally adjusted** euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

### Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared to those issued in the News Release [80/2019](#) of 6 May 2019. The monthly percentage change for March 2019 remained at 0.0% in the euro area and at +0.3% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +1.9% to +2.0% in the euro area and remained at +2.9% in the EU28.

### For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained](#) article on the index of retail trade

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates

(See file EU-28\_EA-19\_NEWS\_RELEASE\_WEIGHTINGS\_2015)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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**Volume of retail trade**  
% change compared with the previous month\*

	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19
<b>EA19</b>						
Total retail trade	0.8	-1.3	0.9	0.6	0.0	<b>-0.4</b>
Food, drinks, tobacco	-0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	<b>-0.4</b>
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	1.4	-2.2	1.6	1.1	-0.2	<b>-0.4</b>
Textiles, clothing, footwear	2.1	-1.9	-0.5	2.3	0.2	<b>-1.5</b>
Electrical goods and furniture	0.8	-1.7	1.8	0.8	0.6	<b>-0.6</b>
Computer equipment, books and other	0.2	-2.0	3.4	1.1	-1.1	<b>0.6</b>
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	0.8	-1.2	1.6	0.5	-1.7	<b>0.7</b>
Mail orders and internet	1.9	-3.7	1.6	1.4	2.0	<b>-3.1</b>
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	0.5	-0.4	1.4	-0.5	-0.7	<b>0.1</b>
<b>EU28</b>						
Total retail trade	1.0	-1.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	<b>-0.3</b>
Food, drinks, tobacco	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	<b>-0.2</b>
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	1.5	-2.1	1.4	1.2	0.4	<b>-0.4</b>
Textiles, clothing, footwear	2.4	-1.6	-0.1	1.6	0.4	<b>-0.6</b>
Electrical goods and furniture	1.3	-2.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	<b>-1.0</b>
Computer equipment, books and other	0.6	-2.2	2.8	1.3	-1.0	<b>1.3</b>
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	1.0	-2.0	2.4	0.4	-1.8	<b>0.5</b>
Mail orders and internet	1.9	-3.1	2.9	1.2	3.0	<b>-2.0</b>
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	-0.2	<b>-0.2</b>

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Total retail trade	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19
<b>EA19</b>	0.8	-1.3	0.9	0.6	0.0	<b>-0.5</b>
<b>EU28</b>	1.0	-1.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	1.4	-1.1	-1.3	1.8	-0.7	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	0.2	<b>-0.2</b>
<b>Czechia</b>	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	<b>c</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	1.5	-0.8	-0.7	1.1	0.7	<b>-0.2</b>
<b>Germany</b>	1.6	-2.9	2.8	0.5	0.0	<b>-2.0</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	2.2	-1.9	2.0	1.4	0.7	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	0.6	-0.3	0.9	1.8	-0.1	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Greece</b>	3.6	-0.9	-1.9	0.6	4.0	<b>c</b>
<b>Spain</b>	1.1	-1.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	<b>-0.7</b>
<b>France</b>	-0.1	-0.5	0.2	0.9	-0.3	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	1.5	-0.4	1.2	1.6	-0.2	<b>-0.9</b>
<b>Italy</b>	0.1	-0.1	0.5	c	c	<b>c</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	2.8	-0.4	-0.8	1.2	1.3	<b>c</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	2.4	-1.2	0.7	1.5	0.8	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	0.7	0.1	-0.2	1.2	2.7	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	-1.1	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.2	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Malta</b>	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.3	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	1.7	-2.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	<b>c</b>
<b>Austria</b>	-0.3	0.4	-0.9	0.7	-0.4	<b>1.3</b>
<b>Poland</b>	1.7	-1.1	-0.5	2.0	0.5	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	0.8	0.4	1.1	-1.0	1.7	<b>-1.0</b>
<b>Romania</b>	1.0	-1.0	2.4	-0.1	0.6	<b>-0.1</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	-1.8	-0.6	-2.1	1.9	-2.3	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	0.3	-1.9	1.3	-1.7	-0.4	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Finland</b>	1.7	0.4	-1.0	0.7	0.0	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	1.7	-2.0	1.2	0.3	0.4	<b>2.4</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1.4	-1.0	0.8	0.7	1.2	<b>-0.4</b>
<b>Norway</b>	1.2	-2.0	1.6	-1.2	0.7	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.0	<b>0.2</b>

\* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

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The source dataset is available [here](#).

**Volume of retail trade**  
% change compared with the same month of the previous year\*

	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19
<b>EA19</b>						
Total retail trade	2.0	0.6	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.5
Food, drinks, tobacco	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.4	1.5
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	2.7	0.2	2.3	4.6	3.4	1.2
Textiles, clothing, footwear	-0.4	-1.8	-1.8	2.9	1.9	-4.3
Electrical goods and furniture	1.6	0.0	1.7	3.8	3.8	1.8
Computer equipment, books and other	2.9	0.2	4.2	6.6	4.9	3.4
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	2.5	1.1	2.5	3.5	1.2	1.2
Mail orders and internet	8.3	1.3	6.4	9.5	9.5	3.3
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	2.0	1.5	3.9	2.5	1.5	1.3
<b>EU28</b>						
Total retail trade	2.6	1.2	2.5	3.3	2.9	2.9
Food, drinks, tobacco	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.3	2.7
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	3.4	1.1	2.7	5.1	4.8	3.0
Textiles, clothing, footwear	0.9	-0.1	-0.6	3.6	3.4	-0.9
Electrical goods and furniture	2.9	0.6	1.7	3.9	4.6	2.5
Computer equipment, books and other	2.5	-0.3	3.1	5.8	5.3	4.1
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	6.2	4.0	5.4	5.7	3.0	3.1
Mail orders and internet	8.9	3.6	8.8	11.3	13.1	8.5
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	3.3	2.4	4.0	3.6	3.9	1.9

The source dataset is available [here](#)

Total retail trade	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19
<b>EA19</b>	2.0	0.6	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.5
<b>EU28</b>	2.6	1.2	2.5	3.3	2.9	2.9
<b>Belgium</b>	-0.9	-0.9	-0.3	0.6	-1.0	0.9
<b>Bulgaria</b>	6.7	2.9	3.2	0.0	0.5	-0.2
<b>Czechia</b>	5.0	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.9	c
<b>Denmark</b>	2.6	1.0	-0.4	1.6	2.4	2.1
<b>Germany</b>	2.1	-0.9	2.8	4.3	3.3	-0.9
<b>Estonia</b>	4.9	0.2	5.5	5.3	5.5	8.2
<b>Ireland</b>	6.6	5.8	8.2	8.9	10.3	10.1
<b>Greece</b>	2.9	-0.1	-3.2	-3.1	4.6	c
<b>Spain</b>	1.5	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.6	0.9
<b>France</b>	1.6	1.3	2.3	3.2	1.2	3.1
<b>Croatia</b>	7.1	5.6	5.0	11.4	8.4	5.3
<b>Italy</b>	1.1	0.3	2.1	c	c	c
<b>Cyprus</b>	4.9	4.1	0.3	2.2	3.4	c
<b>Latvia</b>	4.0	2.2	1.1	5.7	4.5	7.0
<b>Lithuania</b>	6.9	4.8	5.1	8.0	8.1	10.2
<b>Luxembourg</b>	6.7	4.9	2.7	9.0	2.8	3.8
<b>Hungary</b>	5.0	3.8	5.4	8.4	6.3	7.1
<b>Malta</b>	1.3	-1.1	5.4	5.1	3.8	8.7
<b>Netherlands</b>	3.6	1.6	1.1	3.4	3.0	c
<b>Austria</b>	-0.3	2.3	0.0	2.0	-0.4	1.2
<b>Poland</b>	5.7	4.9	3.3	4.8	5.5	4.1
<b>Portugal</b>	4.8	3.7	6.0	5.0	4.6	6.7
<b>Romania</b>	7.0	3.2	7.5	9.4	9.5	6.3
<b>Slovenia</b>	9.5	11.8	8.9	12.1	7.1	12.7
<b>Slovakia</b>	5.4	0.6	4.5	0.1	-2.0	1.8
<b>Finland</b>	1.7	2.7	0.6	2.1	1.7	3.3
<b>Sweden</b>	2.3	-0.6	2.0	2.7	1.3	3.7
<b>United Kingdom</b>	3.4	1.9	3.1	3.7	4.7	7.4
<b>Norway</b>	0.5	-1.3	1.0	-0.9	0.0	1.6
<b>Switzerland</b>	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.6	-0.7

\* Calendar adjusted

The source dataset is available [here](#).

**Deflated turnover indices for total retail trade, calendar and seasonally adjusted**  
(base year 2015)

	04/18	05/18	06/18	07/18	08/18	09/18	10/18	11/18	12/18	01/19	02/19	03/19	04/19
<b>EA19</b>	105.7	105.9	106.2	105.7	106.2	105.8	106.5	107.4	106.0	107.0	107.6	107.6	<b>107.2</b>
<b>EU28</b>	107.1	107.8	107.9	107.7	108.1	107.8	108.3	109.4	108.1	109.0	109.7	110.0	<b>109.7</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	98.0	100.7	100.5	98.0	98.2	97.7	98.6	100.0	98.9	97.6	99.4	98.7	<b>99.0</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	115.7	116.3	116.6	116.7	117.2	117.1	118.0	118.7	118.1	117.6	116.9	117.1	<b>116.9</b>
<b>Czechia</b>	115.3	115.8	115.8	116.6	117.0	117.0	118.2	118.6	118.9	119.6	120.1	120.8	<b>c</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	102.7	104.1	104.1	103.4	103.9	104.7	103.4	104.9	104.1	103.4	104.5	105.2	<b>105.0</b>
<b>Germany</b>	109.1	107.0	107.9	107.5	107.4	107.3	108.0	109.7	106.5	109.5	110.0	110.0	<b>107.8</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	104.2	107.3	105.4	106.4	107.1	108.7	107.9	110.3	108.2	110.4	111.9	112.7	<b>112.8</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	113.5	115.3	115.8	114.9	115.9	117.8	116.9	117.6	117.2	118.3	120.4	120.3	<b>120.7</b>
<b>Greece</b>	102.0	102.6	102.4	103.7	103.0	102.6	98.8	102.4	101.5	99.6	100.2	104.2	<b>c</b>
<b>Spain</b>	105.4	105.2	105.8	104.9	105.5	104.9	105.7	106.9	105.6	106.3	106.9	107.1	<b>106.4</b>
<b>France</b>	108.5	109.7	110.3	109.4	111.1	109.8	111.1	111.0	110.4	110.6	111.6	111.3	<b>111.8</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	108.5	111.2	109.0	109.1	110.3	110.9	111.4	113.1	112.6	114.0	115.8	115.6	<b>114.6</b>
<b>Italy</b>	98.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.5	c	c	<b>c</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	115.7	117.3	118.2	117.1	117.0	117.7	116.2	119.5	119.0	118.1	119.5	121.0	<b>c</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	108.8	112.2	110.9	110.9	109.6	111.3	110.6	113.2	111.8	112.6	114.3	115.2	<b>116.2</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	117.8	119.3	118.7	119.1	120.1	120.1	120.5	121.3	121.4	121.2	122.6	125.9	<b>127.8</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	34.9	35.2	35.4	35.5	35.7	35.5	36.1	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.8	36.4	<b>36.7</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	116.4	117.4	117.8	118.1	119.1	119.4	120.2	120.5	121.0	121.8	123.0	123.3	<b>124.1</b>
<b>Malta</b>	107.5	109.0	109.0	109.2	109.6	109.7	110.6	110.9	111.1	112.7	112.8	113.1	<b>115.0</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	108.3	107.8	107.6	108.5	107.9	107.9	108.2	110.0	107.8	108.1	109.3	109.6	<b>c</b>
<b>Austria</b>	102.9	102.9	102.3	101.9	103.0	101.9	103.3	103.0	103.4	102.5	103.2	102.8	<b>104.1</b>
<b>Poland</b>	118.8	120.0	120.3	119.9	119.1	119.3	120.6	122.6	121.2	120.6	123.0	123.6	<b>123.6</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	108.4	112.4	111.1	110.6	111.8	110.4	113.0	113.9	114.4	115.7	114.6	116.6	<b>115.4</b>
<b>Romania</b>	130.5	133.1	132.6	131.1	131.1	133.3	135.5	136.8	135.5	138.8	138.7	139.6	<b>139.4</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	110.6	115.5	116.5	115.5	116.5	118.5	128.5	126.2	125.5	122.9	125.2	122.3	<b>124.7</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	111.0	112.2	111.2	112.3	112.2	112.5	114.1	114.4	112.2	113.7	111.8	111.3	<b>113.1</b>
<b>Finland</b>	105.2	107.9	105.3	106.3	106.2	106.9	106.3	108.1	108.5	107.4	108.1	108.1	<b>108.6</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	106.4	106.8	104.9	104.9	106.2	106.8	105.8	107.6	105.5	106.8	107.1	107.5	<b>110.1</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	107.5	109.8	109.3	110.5	110.9	110.3	110.0	111.5	110.4	111.3	112.1	113.5	<b>113.1</b>
<b>Norway</b>	102.8	105.1	102.1	102.6	102.9	102.4	102.2	103.4	101.3	102.9	101.7	102.4	<b>104.2</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	99.1	98.1	98.6	97.8	97.9	95.9	98.3	98.4	98.0	97.8	98.1	98.1	<b>98.3</b>

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

**Deflated turnover indices for total retail trade, calendar adjusted**  
(base year 2015)

	04/16	04/17	04/18	05/18	06/18	07/18	08/18	09/18	10/18	11/18	12/18	01/19	02/19	03/19	04/19
<b>EA19</b>	98.7	101.2	103.1	105.1	105.6	105.9	107.8	102.9	107.8	108.7	126.9	101.8	95.5	105.6	<b>104.6</b>
<b>EU28</b>	99.5	102.6	104.3	107.1	107.3	108.2	109.1	105.0	109.5	112.7	129.7	101.6	97.3	107.1	<b>107.3</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	99.1	98.8	97.4	102.1	102.2	100.2	91.9	95.6	100.5	97.5	118.1	97.1	87.5	99.4	<b>98.3</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	103.8	106.9	111.9	117.7	120.2	124.7	127.9	119.1	122.0	120.6	130.7	102.6	96.4	111.6	<b>111.7</b>
<b>Czechia</b>	101.4	106.7	112.2	117.2	115.7	112.7	114.0	115.0	119.4	129.3	145.1	107.9	103.8	120.0	<b>c</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	101.7	102.8	102.8	109.1	105.8	102.2	104.4	100.3	101.4	110.5	127.1	94.2	88.8	102.3	<b>105.0</b>
<b>Germany</b>	101.0	105.0	109.6	106.9	106.2	107.9	103.4	103.8	109.8	114.7	125.4	101.3	98.5	111.5	<b>108.6</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	100.3	102.8	100.8	112.3	109.8	113.5	111.5	106.8	109.0	107.7	122.3	101.1	95.3	109.5	<b>109.1</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	96.3	99.5	102.6	107.7	113.3	111.8	113.8	113.2	112.9	130.0	159.6	109.9	114.3	108.3	<b>113.0</b>
<b>Greece</b>	98.2	100.3	101.9	98.2	102.8	110.3	109.3	102.1	95.3	98.7	116.3	92.5	96.1	99.3	<b>c</b>
<b>Spain</b>	99.4	100.6	100.7	102.6	106.8	114.2	104.0	102.4	104.9	104.8	123.3	107.4	94.2	103.8	<b>101.6</b>
<b>France</b>	99.0	102.7	105.1	108.1	109.9	95.9	125.9	105.9	112.5	110.4	136.3	106.9	98.8	107.8	<b>108.4</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	98.7	99.1	103.9	111.9	114.6	133.3	135.8	116.0	110.3	103.1	118.7	92.0	92.2	107.6	<b>109.4</b>
<b>Italy</b>	96.0	95.2	93.0	98.9	97.4	107.0	98.8	97.9	102.6	100.8	121.1	95.8	c	c	<b>c</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	103.1	107.3	112.1	116.6	123.1	128.3	120.4	119.6	114.7	115.7	143.3	105.9	100.6	113.2	<b>c</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	98.0	101.5	104.6	114.4	112.9	119.3	118.6	112.4	112.5	109.5	126.7	102.2	97.5	109.8	<b>111.9</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	101.6	105.7	113.2	122.4	120.0	125.6	129.0	119.5	123.1	118.6	139.1	110.1	105.0	120.8	<b>124.8</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	47.3	34.1	34.0	35.1	35.7	37.0	32.5	34.4	37.5	36.5	42.6	33.7	32.8	37.1	<b>35.3</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	102.4	107.3	113.8	119.6	120.1	120.8	125.0	119.1	124.4	121.8	143.5	104.8	103.0	121.1	<b>121.9</b>
<b>Malta</b>	99.0	107.0	105.1	110.8	111.5	114.0	110.1	107.8	113.0	109.9	127.8	105.0	99.4	107.1	<b>114.2</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	98.2	102.3	107.4	111.2	110.5	111.4	104.6	104.6	110.0	111.8	123.6	103.3	94.8	107.3	<b>c</b>
<b>Austria</b>	100.3	101.4	102.9	101.4	100.7	103.4	101.2	99.0	106.2	103.5	122.2	95.9	92.8	103.7	<b>104.1</b>
<b>Poland</b>	106.2	110.4	119.1	120.8	121.1	122.4	121.7	120.0	124.6	118.3	140.4	107.4	107.3	125.3	<b>124.0</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	95.9	99.9	101.3	109.7	109.2	119.4	121.5	109.5	112.3	113.4	138.8	106.8	99.3	111.3	<b>108.1</b>
<b>Romania</b>	114.0	120.2	128.9	132.8	132.1	138.1	142.7	138.8	140.6	145.1	152.7	117.8	114.4	132.0	<b>137.0</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	101.0	109.5	108.3	113.0	118.5	119.4	119.2	122.0	134.3	124.0	139.4	114.5	110.0	120.6	<b>122.1</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	99.4	105.7	108.7	113.6	113.7	110.8	111.4	111.7	117.8	119.4	130.1	103.5	98.6	109.6	<b>110.7</b>
<b>Finland</b>	97.1	100.3	101.1	112.2	110.1	113.7	109.5	103.7	105.6	106.8	132.1	95.3	90.6	103.1	<b>104.4</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	99.6	101.2	105.1	111.7	110.9	108.8	107.8	103.0	106.4	109.7	123.3	95.2	90.0	103.5	<b>109.0</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	99.5	104.4	102.7	107.5	106.8	110.2	106.9	105.7	109.6	123.6	136.0	99.2	101.9	106.2	<b>110.3</b>
<b>Norway</b>	91.7	93.8	95.6	111.4	108.7	104.0	106.6	98.3	100.9	106.9	124.5	94.0	85.4	95.8	<b>97.1</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	95.0	93.8	96.6	99.8	97.9	97.4	92.3	91.2	99.2	104.3	119.7	93.2	86.5	97.6	<b>95.9</b>

: Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).