

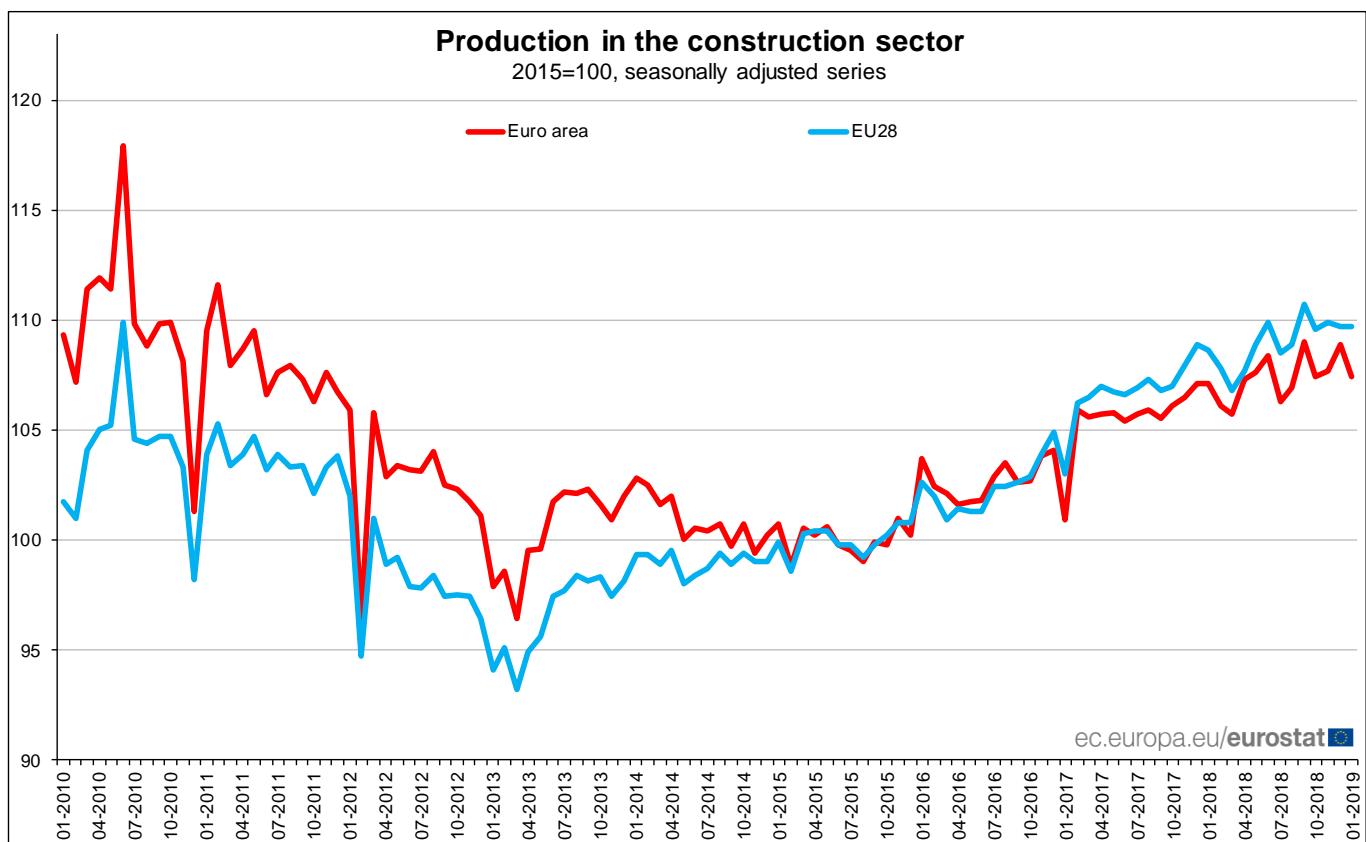
51/2019 - 19 March 2019

January 2019 compared with December 2018

Production in construction down by 1.4% in euro area Unchanged in EU28

In January 2019 compared with December 2018, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector decreased by 1.4% in the **euro area** (EA19) and remained unchanged in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In December 2018, production in construction grew by 1.1% in the **euro area** and fell by 0.2% in the **EU28**.

In January 2019 compared with January 2018, production in construction decreased by 0.7% in the **euro area** and increased by 0.7% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in January 2019, compared with December 2018, civil engineering fell by 2.9% and building construction by 1.1%.

In the **EU28**, civil engineering fell by 1.3%, while building construction grew by 0.2%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **France** (-5.4%), **Finland** (-2.2%) and **Spain** (-1.8%). The highest increases were observed in **Slovenia** (+10.3%), **Hungary** (+9.7%) and **Romania** (+5.1%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in January 2019, compared with January 2018, civil engineering fell by 1.5% and building construction by 0.1%.

In the **EU28**, building construction rose by 0.8 and civil engineering by 0.3%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Czechia** (-13.3%), **Romania** (-5.1%) and **Germany** (-3.5%). The highest increases were observed in **Hungary** (+29.2%), the **Netherlands** (+5.5%) and **Slovenia** (+4.3%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release 31/2019 of 19 February 2019. The monthly percentage change for December 2018 has been revised from -0.4% to +1.1% in the euro area and from -0.9% to -0.2% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +0.7% to +2.1% in the euro area and from +0.5% to +1.1% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2015)

Eurostat [€-indicators release calendar](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19
EA19										
Total construction	0.0	1.4	-0.3	0.6	0.6	2.0	-1.5	0.3	1.1	-1.4
Building	0.1	0.8	-0.7	0.9	0.9	2.2	-1.7	0.6	1.5	-1.1
Civil engineering	-0.9	3.2	1.1	-0.2	-0.7	1.7	-1.1	-0.3	0.6	-2.9
EU28										
Total construction	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.7	-1.0	0.3	-0.2	0.0
Building	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.5	-1.2	0.8	-0.1	0.2
Civil engineering	0.0	3.0	1.8	0.1	-0.6	2.8	-0.8	-1.0	-0.3	-1.3

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19
EA19	0.0	1.4	-0.3	0.6	0.6	2.0	-1.5	0.3	1.1	-1.4
EU28	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.7	-1.0	0.3	-0.2	0.0
Belgium	0.6	-0.3	1.0	0.2	-1.1	0.7	-0.6	0.7	0.8	-1.6
Bulgaria	-0.2	-0.8	0.5	1.7	-0.4	-1.2	3.1	-0.8	0.1	1.4
Czechia	1.9	2.6	2.7	-1.8	-0.3	1.1	-1.2	-3.0	2.3	2.8
Denmark	1.7	-1.2	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.0	-2.2	:
Germany	0.4	2.6	-3.9	0.8	2.5	2.3	-1.2	-0.5	0.0	0.2
Estonia**	4.6	4.1	3.2	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	3.2	1.6	5.4	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	13.7	-8.9	-3.6	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	3.1	-0.7	0.6	2.0	0.8	1.3	-0.5	0.8	2.3	-1.8
France	-3.1	1.2	1.6	-0.2	0.1	3.6	-4.6	1.4	3.7	-5.4
Croatia	0.9	2.2	2.5	-0.7	1.5	-1.1	-0.2	0.4	-1.8	:
Italy	-0.7	0.2	0.8	c	-1.0	1.1	-1.5	0.5	c	c
Cyprus**	5.0	1.8	6.5	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	15.3	3.4	-6.0	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	6.2	2.4	0.4	-2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	3.3	-0.2	-1.3	3.3	7.1	-6.4	7.1	-2.1	-0.3	:
Hungary	-2.9	3.9	15.4	4.8	3.1	0.1	0.9	5.1	-1.8	9.7
Malta**	5.0	2.7	-1.1	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	1.6	2.6	0.5	1.3	0.4	1.5	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.9
Austria	-1.0	3.9	1.4	0.2	-2.5	1.3	2.5	-3.2	-0.6	:
Poland	11.8	0.5	2.3	1.2	2.2	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	-0.3	-0.3
Portugal	2.7	-0.2	1.1	-0.4	1.3	-0.3	-0.2	-1.3	1.4	1.1
Romania	6.7	-3.7	-8.2	1.1	2.5	-0.1	-1.1	2.4	-0.5	5.1
Slovenia	0.5	5.4	6.3	1.2	3.3	-0.7	2.2	4.2	-13.0	10.3
Slovakia	5.3	-1.6	5.3	1.0	1.8	-1.0	2.5	0.1	-4.3	-1.2
Finland	0.5	0.5	1.1	2.6	0.9	-1.0	1.9	0.2	2.8	-2.2
Sweden	-0.4	-2.0	-0.1	-0.5	-1.8	0.6	-0.9	-0.5	3.3	0.6
United Kingdom	-1.5	0.8	2.2	-0.2	-0.3	1.8	-0.3	0.5	-3.8	2.7
Norway	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-2.3	1.7	-1.3	-0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19
EA19										
Total construction	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	3.7	0.8	1.1	2.1	-0.7
Building	3.3	2.4	1.3	1.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.9	1.3	-0.1
Civil engineering	-0.6	3.0	4.3	3.6	2.7	4.6	2.6	2.3	4.9	-1.5
EU28										
Total construction	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.3	3.6	2.4	2.0	1.1	0.7
Building	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.3	2.4	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.8
Civil engineering	0.6	4.1	6.1	5.2	4.4	7.1	5.3	4.7	4.5	0.3

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19
EA19	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	3.7	0.8	1.1	2.1	-0.7
EU28	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.3	3.6	2.4	2.0	1.1	0.7
Belgium	3.3	0.2	3.5	1.6	1.1	4.3	-1.9	2.4	5.4	-3.2
Bulgaria	7.3	-0.3	-1.3	0.9	-1.2	-3.6	1.7	-1.7	3.4	0.9
Czechia	15.3	7.4	12.4	4.4	10.7	13.6	9.0	-0.1	4.3	-13.3
Denmark	6.7	2.0	4.8	2.8	5.3	5.2	4.8	3.9	-0.7	:
Germany	3.5	2.3	-0.9	-0.2	-0.9	1.0	0.4	-0.7	-0.4	-3.5
Estonia**	21.1	20.1	19.0	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	8.1	13.9	17.9	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-0.6	-4.6	8.3	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	5.7	0.6	-0.6	4.2	-2.2	5.9	-2.0	1.2	11.3	-0.8
France	-1.5	-0.7	1.4	-0.5	0.2	4.2	-1.5	0.4	-0.2	-0.1
Croatia	1.7	4.2	8.0	5.1	9.9	7.3	5.6	6.9	2.6	:
Italy	0.3	1.5	2.2	c	0.4	2.5	-0.8	0.5	c	c
Cyprus**	15.5	13.4	24.4	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	35.9	31.7	10.3	21.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	15.0	18.0	17.8	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	6.5	3.4	1.1	5.1	8.1	-2.1	5.8	1.8	8.6	:
Hungary	17.5	19.3	28.7	21.1	25.6	26.4	18.4	27.8	17.5	29.2
Malta**	8.7	9.6	7.2	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	5.7	10.1	6.6	5.7	6.5	7.8	5.9	6.1	4.9	5.5
Austria	7.1	7.1	8.2	4.2	6.6	7.9	8.5	2.8	1.4	:
Poland	26.2	21.9	18.4	16.0	20.0	19.1	19.8	17.0	12.3	3.2
Portugal	2.4	4.0	4.1	3.2	4.9	4.1	4.5	3.2	2.1	1.3
Romania	-1.7	1.7	-9.2	-4.7	-8.9	-1.9	-4.1	-1.3	-7.7	-5.1
Slovenia	18.6	17.2	28.8	14.9	34.0	26.9	18.5	19.5	4.3	4.3
Slovakia	10.9	4.4	10.5	8.7	9.7	12.4	10.0	8.2	7.8	-0.9
Finland	0.1	0.5	1.5	6.1	2.2	0.6	4.5	4.4	9.1	2.1
Sweden	5.0	-4.1	-1.7	-3.0	-1.8	-1.3	-1.6	-4.3	-2.8	0.1
United Kingdom	-1.2	1.0	1.7	1.8	-0.2	1.4	4.9	2.9	-3.0	3.1
Norway	2.7	2.0	3.9	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	0.3	3.3	-0.2	-2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
 (base year 2015)

	01/18	02/18	03/18	04/18	05/18	06/18	07/18	08/18	09/18	10/18	11/18	12/18	01/19
EA19	107.1	106.1	105.7	107.3	107.6	108.4	106.3	106.9	109.0	107.4	107.7	108.9	107.4
EU28	108.6	107.8	106.8	107.7	108.9	109.9	108.5	108.9	110.7	109.6	109.9	109.7	109.7
Belgium	103.6	101.7	102.8	101.3	102.9	102.9	103.9	102.8	103.5	102.9	103.6	104.4	102.7
Bulgaria	91.8	88.2	86.6	88.4	88.4	87.9	89.3	88.9	87.8	90.5	89.8	89.9	91.2
Czechia	101.3	103.1	101.2	102.8	105.7	105.4	107.2	106.9	108.1	106.8	103.6	106.0	109.0
Denmark	111.4	112.4	116.2	108.2	112.4	115.1	113.3	114.3	115.4	115.6	115.6	113.1	:
Germany	111.4	107.9	109.4	111.1	114.0	112.1	105.4	108.0	110.5	109.2	108.7	108.7	108.9
Spain	104.1	105.1	108.5	104.7	105.6	105.1	104.8	105.6	107.0	106.5	107.3	109.8	107.8
France	100.5	102.8	99.1	103.3	99.2	103.5	102.3	102.4	106.1	101.2	102.6	106.4	100.7
Croatia	107.7	107.5	107.7	109.6	110.7	109.8	112.1	113.8	112.6	112.4	112.8	110.8	:
Italy	103.4	100.2	98.8	100.1	100.6	102.2	102.1	101.1	102.2	100.7	101.2	c	c
Luxembourg	117.2	99.8	108.1	105.3	107.9	111.3	104.2	111.6	104.5	111.9	109.6	109.3	:
Hungary	122.7	118.6	98.0	108.2	117.5	126.9	132.8	136.9	137.1	138.3	145.3	142.7	156.6
Netherlands	119.8	120.4	119.8	122.9	123.2	123.0	122.7	123.2	125.1	125.0	125.6	125.3	126.4
Austria	111.2	113.4	110.4	113.6	117.2	117.5	119.2	116.2	117.7	120.7	116.8	116.1	:
Poland	115.1	113.9	113.9	112.2	114.6	118.0	116.0	118.5	118.4	118.3	119.5	119.2	118.8
Portugal	101.7	101.2	100.2	100.6	100.7	101.0	101.1	102.4	102.1	101.9	100.6	102.0	103.1
Romania	98.1	98.7	89.0	89.6	94.9	91.0	82.9	85.0	84.9	84.0	86.0	85.6	90.0
Slovenia	118.2	101.2	100.8	110.9	115.4	111.1	117.3	121.2	120.4	123.1	128.3	111.6	123.1
Slovakia	98.5	97.1	98.8	98.6	93.6	97.4	100.7	102.5	101.5	104.0	104.1	99.6	98.4
Finland	112.5	110.8	111.4	110.3	112.5	113.8	113.1	114.1	113.0	115.1	115.3	118.5	115.9
Sweden	111.1	112.2	109.4	108.0	108.7	109.3	109.7	107.7	108.3	107.3	106.8	110.3	111.0
United Kingdom	111.9	110.9	109.2	109.2	112.3	113.3	113.5	113.2	115.2	114.9	115.5	111.1	114.1

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
 (base year 2015)

	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18
EA19	104.8	106.1	106.1	107.2	107.2	108.7	108.4	109.0
EU28	105.6	107.0	107.2	108.3	108.3	109.4	110.0	110.4
Belgium	99.7	100.8	100.8	102.1	102.7	102.4	103.4	103.6
Bulgaria	82.8	88.2	89.3	89.1	88.9	88.2	88.6	90.1
Czechia	93.4	98.3	96.4	100.0	101.9	104.6	107.4	105.5
Denmark	106.7	109.3	109.3	111.4	113.3	111.9	114.3	114.8
Germany	106.6	110.0	109.1	109.2	109.6	112.4	108.0	108.9
Estonia	119.2	124.8	130.2	136.7	143.0	148.8	153.6	157.5
Ireland	131.3	125.0	127.9	136.1	140.5	142.8	150.5	150.0
Greece	117.3	110.9	93.8	102.0	116.0	105.7	101.9	102.9
Spain	102.7	104.3	105.7	102.7	105.9	105.2	105.8	107.9
France	102.2	102.8	102.5	104.0	100.8	102.0	103.6	103.4
Croatia	105.7	105.6	104.5	106.6	107.6	110.0	112.8	112.0
Italy	100.0	99.4	99.9	101.5	100.8	101.0	101.8	c
Cyprus	149.4	154.1	150.7	163.4	171.5	174.6	186.0	c
Latvia	88.5	94.3	104.3	103.5	119.3	123.3	115.9	126.0
Lithuania	96.0	96.7	98.8	104.5	111.0	113.7	114.1	111.7
Luxembourg	102.0	104.4	105.6	104.9	108.4	108.2	106.8	110.3
Hungary	93.3	99.2	105.3	116.5	113.1	117.5	135.6	142.1
Malta	110.5	112.5	113.8	114.4	120.1	123.3	122.0	125.7
Netherlands	112.6	113.5	116.0	118.1	120.0	123.1	123.7	125.3
Austria	104.9	108.5	108.2	112.8	111.7	116.1	117.7	117.9
Poland	90.6	94.4	99.4	102.2	114.3	114.9	117.6	119.0
Portugal	98.7	96.9	97.8	98.3	101.0	100.8	101.9	101.5
Romania	95.7	90.3	91.9	89.3	95.3	91.8	84.3	85.2
Slovenia	88.1	95.9	92.9	106.2	106.7	112.5	119.6	121.0
Slovakia	91.6	92.0	91.0	93.2	98.1	96.5	101.6	102.6
Finland	110.7	110.8	111.3	111.0	111.6	112.2	113.4	116.3
Sweden	105.7	113.3	110.5	111.3	110.9	108.7	108.6	108.1
United Kingdom	110.9	111.2	111.7	112.4	110.7	111.6	114.0	113.8
Norway	106.7	107.9	108.3	109.6	109.6	110.4	112.5	113.5
Switzerland	100.3	100.0	101.6	103.5	101.1	102.8	101.5	100.9

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted
(base year 2015)

	01/16	01/17	01/18	02/18	03/18	04/18	05/18	06/18	07/18	08/18	09/18	10/18	11/18	12/18	01/19
EA19	85.7	81.7	87.2	96.3	106.7	107.1	109.6	116.2	111.1	88.9	118.3	118.9	117.3	110.9	86.6
EU28	84.8	84.8	89.9	97.2	107.5	106.2	110.3	116.4	112.0	98.0	118.6	120.9	119.4	111.0	90.5
Belgium	103.0	84.4	96.2	100.1	117.3	99.1	108.4	117.3	64.0	100.1	120.0	120.1	105.7	88.2	93.1
Bulgaria	73.1	69.3	87.0	81.6	88.9	87.0	88.5	92.8	94.9	93.2	82.9	97.4	92.4	79.4	87.8
Czechia	46.5	45.0	61.6	61.9	79.6	92.0	111.9	117.8	118.3	128.1	132.4	132.7	130.4	110.6	53.4
Denmark	98.6	106.6	108.8	108.2	119.8	100.0	111.3	120.0	96.8	112.9	125.6	128.1	126.4	105.2	:
Germany	67.4	64.6	75.2	83.0	105.1	109.6	114.1	117.1	115.5	111.4	119.5	121.3	122.5	122.2	72.6
Spain	106.3	95.3	92.1	103.8	112.2	101.1	100.8	106.1	103.8	88.1	108.1	102.4	107.5	148.5	91.4
France	96.7	92.5	92.1	106.4	102.6	106.4	100.5	114.4	109.5	64.9	114.2	113.0	110.4	93.1	92.0
Croatia	91.1	89.2	95.3	99.5	115.2	113.4	119.4	109.1	117.3	107.3	115.1	118.7	115.0	102.7	:
Italy	83.5	79.4	86.0	92.3	103.2	99.3	109.9	111.0	119.9	67.4	110.2	113.8	108.9	c	c
Luxembourg	86.8	78.6	103.1	93.4	118.3	112.7	111.6	120.2	111.5	73.3	117.4	128.7	119.6	91.2	:
Hungary	39.6	46.7	66.0	72.6	88.4	94.0	122.1	146.8	129.4	153.2	173.7	151.9	165.5	179.1	85.3
Netherlands	106.5	110.7	119.1	124.9	129.8	136.9	131.7	133.8	110.8	81.4	143.5	138.7	136.7	88.2	125.6
Austria	58.7	57.4	64.6	78.6	97.5	103.5	115.1	124.7	131.4	117.7	134.3	141.3	140.4	143.3	:
Poland	50.6	49.3	65.0	69.1	91.1	93.5	105.1	124.7	124.1	124.0	139.5	142.9	142.9	185.2	67.1
Portugal	94.5	97.7	99.9	102.4	101.3	100.0	103.3	103.0	102.1	92.8	102.0	105.1	104.6	99.0	101.2
Romania	44.6	44.4	46.9	57.1	69.2	70.8	87.5	98.0	84.9	90.6	98.4	103.2	112.4	134.2	44.5
Slovenia	47.4	43.0	76.2	64.8	85.0	104.6	119.2	124.4	127.2	130.4	139.5	153.4	161.4	106.0	79.5
Slovakia	57.5	47.4	57.9	64.0	79.1	88.1	91.0	108.5	109.7	116.0	118.7	126.0	128.1	110.2	57.4
Finland	70.3	80.7	81.4	85.8	96.5	92.6	110.9	125.7	113.0	124.8	124.5	132.5	126.8	146.9	83.1
Sweden	98.5	98.6	104.1	113.4	112.5	109.1	110.1	114.0	94.3	91.3	115.5	116.9	116.7	110.3	104.2
United Kingdom	86.9	96.8	99.2	102.6	112.7	107.6	113.1	116.3	117.6	117.0	116.5	123.9	121.6	102.5	102.3

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted
(base year 2015)

	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18
EA19	94.7	109.0	105.1	115.1	97.2	111.7	107.4	117.0
EU28	96.3	108.9	107.5	115.6	98.5	111.4	110.3	117.9
Belgium	101.2	108.1	91.5	103.1	104.5	108.3	94.7	104.7
Bulgaria	80.0	89.7	91.5	88.9	85.8	89.4	90.3	89.7
Czechia	58.7	99.8	112.3	119.4	67.7	107.2	126.2	124.6
Denmark	105.2	108.2	106.7	116.6	112.3	110.4	111.8	119.9
Germany	84.8	111.1	116.6	122.3	87.8	113.6	115.5	122.0
Estonia	93.2	128.6	148.9	137.5	112.9	154.4	177.2	155.7
Ireland	115.2	125.5	132.1	147.0	124.5	143.0	155.8	160.8
Greece	93.1	103.9	91.1	131.6	92.5	99.1	98.7	132.8
Spain	97.2	102.1	100.6	114.7	102.7	102.7	100.0	119.5
France	101.9	107.9	94.9	106.0	100.4	107.1	96.2	105.5
Croatia	101.6	109.4	104.8	106.7	103.3	114.0	113.2	112.1
Italy	93.5	105.1	97.1	106.6	93.8	106.7	99.2	c
Cyprus	140.2	155.6	142.4	178.1	162.0	176.4	177.1	c
Latvia	52.7	88.0	132.1	123.0	71.6	115.9	145.7	149.3
Lithuania	57.5	98.5	115.5	124.6	66.1	116.2	136.1	132.1
Luxembourg	98.5	111.0	99.6	107.7	104.9	114.8	100.7	113.2
Hungary	64.4	101.4	118.2	136.7	75.7	121.0	152.1	165.5
Malta	110.5	112.5	113.8	114.4	120.1	123.3	122.0	125.7
Netherlands	117.9	121.8	105.0	114.7	124.6	134.1	111.9	121.2
Austria	74.9	106.8	118.1	136.0	80.2	114.4	127.8	141.7
Poland	59.5	88.4	109.1	135.4	75.1	107.8	129.2	157.0
Portugal	98.8	98.2	95.1	99.7	101.2	102.1	99.0	102.9
Romania	58.7	84.0	100.6	122.3	57.7	85.4	91.3	116.6
Slovenia	63.5	99.1	102.8	122.1	75.3	116.1	132.4	140.3
Slovakia	60.4	91.9	103.9	111.7	67.0	95.9	114.8	121.4
Finland	87.8	109.1	119.0	127.6	87.9	109.7	120.8	135.4
Sweden	104.8	115.8	102.1	118.1	110.0	111.1	100.4	114.6
United Kingdom	106.1	111.2	115.0	114.0	104.8	112.3	117.0	116.0
Norway	106.8	107.9	101.8	116.3	109.7	110.1	105.8	120.5
Switzerland	78.9	101.9	107.2	118.7	79.1	105.3	107.0	115.8

: Data not available c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).