

180/2018 - 19 November 2018

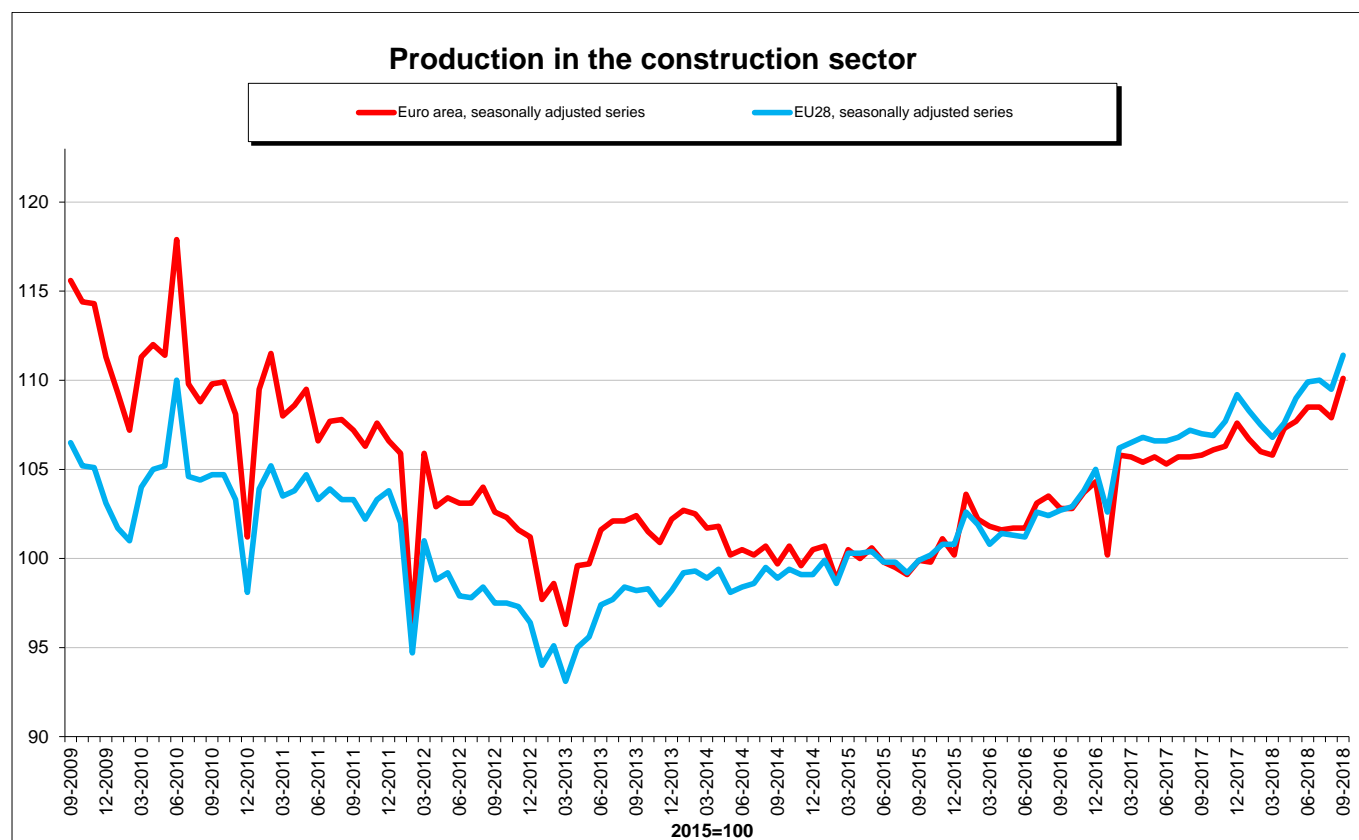
September 2018 compared with August 2018

Production in construction up by 2.0% in euro area

Up by 1.7% in EU28

In September 2018 compared with August 2018, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector increased by 2.0% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 1.7% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In August 2018, production in construction fell by 0.6% in the **euro area** and by 0.5% in the **EU28**.

In September 2018 compared with September 2017, production in construction increased by 4.6% in the **euro area** and by 4.2% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in September 2018, compared with August 2018, building construction rose by 2.2% and civil engineering by 1.8%.

In the **EU28**, civil engineering rose by 3.1% and building construction by 1.4%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **France** (+3.7%), **Germany** (+2.2%) and the **United Kingdom** (+1.8%). The largest decreases were observed in **Bulgaria** (-2.1%), **Slovenia** (-1.2%) and **Sweden** (-0.5%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in September 2018, compared with September 2017, civil engineering rose by 4.8% and building construction by 4.3%.

In the **EU28**, civil engineering rose by 7.7% and building construction by 2.9%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Hungary** (+25.8%), **Slovenia** (+25.7%) and **Poland** (+20.2%). Decreases were observed in **Bulgaria** (-4.0%), **Sweden** (-1.5%) and **Romania** (-1.0%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [161/2018](#) of 17 October 2018. The monthly percentage change for August 2018 has been revised from -0.5% to -0.6% in the euro area and remains unchanged at -0.5% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +2.5% to +2.2% in the euro area and from +2.3% to +2.1% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2015)


Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Apr-18	May-18	Jun-18	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep-18
EA19										
Total construction	0.9	-0.1	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	-0.6	2.0
Building	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.8	-0.1	-0.6	2.2
Civil engineering	0.9	-1.2	3.5	0.6	4.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.6	1.8
EU28										
Total construction	0.9	-0.2	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.1	-0.5	1.7
Building	0.9	-0.2	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.2	-0.5	1.4
Civil engineering	1.1	-0.4	3.4	1.6	3.6	1.4	1.1	-0.4	-0.4	3.1

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Apr-18	May-18	Jun-18	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep-18
EA19	0.9	-0.1	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	-0.6	2.0
EU28	0.9	-0.2	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.1	-0.5	1.7
Belgium	1.3	-0.4	0.2	1.1	-1.6	1.7	0.0	1.0	-1.1	0.7
Bulgaria	2.9	1.0	-5.6	-0.5	0.7	0.3	-0.5	1.4	-1.4	-2.1
Czechia	2.3	2.3	3.4	4.1	1.3	3.0	0.1	2.8	-0.1	0.9
Denmark	1.6	1.8	-1.1	:	-6.4	3.7	2.4	-1.7	0.8	:
Germany	0.2	0.3	2.5	0.5	1.1	3.1	-1.8	1.1	-1.5	2.2
Estonia**	4.4	5.5	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	2.0	4.3	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	9.4	13.7	-8.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-2.3	2.7	-0.8	0.1	-3.5	0.7	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	1.6
France	1.7	-3.6	1.6	1.9	3.8	-3.6	4.5	-1.2	0.1	3.7
Croatia	1.8	1.1	2.3	:	1.9	1.2	-1.3	2.6	1.8	:
Italy	1.7	-0.9	0.7	c	2.4	-0.2	1.7	-0.4	c	c
Cyprus**	5.7	7.5	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	0.9	14.4	2.8	-6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	3.1	11.9	0.1	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	-0.1	2.9	-0.2	:	-2.5	2.5	3.2	-6.3	6.8	:
Hungary	9.1	-1.0	3.4	15.4	10.5	8.8	8.1	4.5	3.2	-0.2
Malta**	0.5	3.4	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	1.6	1.7	2.8	0.6	2.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	1.5
Austria	3.7	-0.4	3.8	:	2.4	3.1	0.5	1.4	-3.6	:
Poland	3.1	10.9	0.8	3.0	-0.8	3.0	2.0	-0.8	1.7	0.8
Portugal	0.5	2.7	-0.2	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.3	-0.2
Romania	-2.8	6.7	-3.7	-8.0	0.7	5.9	-4.1	-8.9	2.5	0.8
Slovenia	14.4	0.7	5.2	5.9	10.5	3.7	-3.5	5.4	3.1	-1.2
Slovakia	2.5	3.4	-1.0	6.8	-1.0	-5.3	4.3	3.9	2.6	0.3
Finland	0.5	0.0	0.4	c	-1.3	2.1	1.1	-0.7	0.9	c
Sweden	-0.6	-1.1	0.0	0.3	-0.3	1.4	1.2	0.5	-1.9	-0.5
United Kingdom	0.6	-1.5	0.8	2.2	0.0	2.8	0.9	0.2	-0.3	1.8
Norway	1.3	-0.1	0.7	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	3.2	-3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Apr-18	May-18	Jun-18	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep-18
EA19										
Total construction	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.5	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.2	2.2	4.6
Building	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.2	1.2	1.8	3.1	1.4	1.7	4.3
Civil engineering	1.6	-0.6	3.2	4.0	2.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.2	4.8
EU28										
Total construction	4.0	2.2	2.5	3.4	1.3	2.4	2.9	3.2	2.1	4.2
Building	4.3	2.4	2.0	2.5	0.9	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.2	2.9
Civil engineering	2.9	0.5	4.2	6.1	2.8	4.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	7.7

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Apr-18	May-18	Jun-18	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep-18
EA19	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.5	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.2	2.2	4.6
EU28	4.0	2.2	2.5	3.4	1.3	2.4	2.9	3.2	2.1	4.2
Belgium	4.4	3.4	0.1	3.7	-4.4	2.1	2.4	5.6	1.1	5.0
Bulgaria	3.6	8.0	-1.0	-1.3	0.5	-0.6	-2.9	1.1	-1.3	-4.0
Czechia	2.9	13.1	6.4	13.4	3.8	8.1	6.8	14.2	11.9	13.9
Denmark	4.2	6.6	2.2	:	-5.6	3.7	8.1	3.5	4.9	:
Germany	3.3	3.5	2.3	3.3	0.3	4.2	2.2	3.5	2.4	3.8
Estonia**	16.3	21.0	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	20.8	13.8	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-21.5	-0.8	-4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-4.9	6.3	1.4	-0.6	-2.0	4.6	1.7	-5.2	-2.2	6.1
France	2.3	-1.7	-0.6	1.7	0.5	-4.2	2.0	-0.1	0.6	4.2
Croatia	2.4	1.7	4.2	:	3.6	5.8	3.1	7.2	9.9	:
Italy	2.2	-0.2	2.2	c	3.2	-0.2	3.9	2.8	c	c
Cyprus**	19.4	19.5	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	19.9	35.9	31.7	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	10.0	18.8	17.5	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	0.2	6.5	3.4	:	4.7	-0.4	6.1	0.5	8.0	:
Hungary	34.8	17.5	19.3	28.4	14.5	15.6	26.2	36.1	25.6	25.8
Malta**	11.6	9.6	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	6.1	5.7	10.1	6.4	11.8	11.2	7.6	4.9	6.7	7.4
Austria	8.2	8.1	8.1	:	6.6	8.2	9.3	11.1	5.2	:
Poland	17.7	26.0	21.5	18.6	16.3	23.3	24.2	16.5	19.2	20.2
Portugal	2.3	2.4	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.4	4.9	4.3
Romania	-2.9	-1.7	1.7	-8.9	-0.4	6.2	-0.4	-16.8	-8.9	-1.0
Slovenia	26.0	18.6	17.2	28.3	12.7	30.7	9.8	25.8	34.0	25.7
Slovakia	9.5	11.0	4.4	10.9	5.6	3.2	4.2	7.1	11.4	14.0
Finland	4.3	0.1	0.7	c	-4.6	0.7	5.1	2.1	3.5	c
Sweden	3.6	1.6	-4.4	-1.4	-9.1	-2.1	-2.0	-1.5	-1.1	-1.5
United Kingdom	5.3	-1.2	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.2	0.0	4.3	-0.2	1.4
Norway	4.5	2.7	2.0	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	4.3	0.0	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	09/17	10/17	11/17	12/17	01/18	02/18	03/18	04/18	05/18	06/18	07/18	08/18	09/18
EA19	105.8	106.1	106.3	107.6	106.7	106.0	105.8	107.3	107.7	108.5	108.5	107.9	110.1
EU28	107.0	106.9	107.7	109.2	108.3	107.5	106.8	107.6	109.0	109.9	110.0	109.5	111.4
Belgium	101.2	102.5	102.6	102.3	101.7	101.7	102.8	101.2	102.9	102.9	103.9	102.8	103.5
Bulgaria	89.7	91.6	93.0	91.3	102.8	88.8	87.0	87.6	87.9	87.5	88.7	87.5	85.7
Czechia	96.1	97.3	99.5	99.0	100.2	101.5	100.9	102.2	105.3	105.4	108.3	108.2	109.2
Denmark	110.1	110.5	111.4	111.9	111.3	112.4	115.8	108.4	112.4	115.1	113.2	114.1	:
Germany	109.5	108.8	109.7	109.4	111.4	107.8	109.5	110.7	114.1	112.0	113.2	111.5	114.0
Spain	105.1	104.9	104.7	100.5	103.9	105.7	109.0	105.2	105.9	105.1	104.5	105.2	106.9
France	102.3	102.7	102.0	108.0	99.7	102.2	99.2	103.0	99.3	103.8	102.6	102.7	106.5
Croatia	104.8	106.7	105.5	106.9	107.6	107.5	107.7	109.7	111.0	109.6	112.4	114.4	:
Italy	99.9	101.0	100.6	103.1	103.4	100.1	98.6	101.0	100.8	102.5	102.1	c	c
Luxembourg	106.1	105.7	107.8	102.2	117.2	99.8	108.0	105.3	107.9	111.3	104.3	111.4	:
Hungary	108.4	114.7	113.5	117.5	124.9	118.9	98.1	108.4	117.9	127.5	133.2	137.5	137.2
Netherlands	116.3	117.0	118.7	118.1	119.7	120.3	119.7	123.0	123.4	123.2	122.9	123.6	125.5
Austria	108.9	111.2	112.0	112.7	111.1	113.1	110.6	113.3	116.8	117.4	119.1	114.8	:
Poland	99.8	99.3	102.8	106.5	115.4	113.9	112.9	112.0	115.4	117.7	116.7	118.7	119.7
Portugal	98.0	97.6	97.4	100.0	101.7	101.2	100.2	100.6	100.7	101.0	101.1	102.4	102.2
Romania	86.1	87.0	87.5	93.3	98.1	98.7	89.0	89.6	94.9	91.0	82.9	85.0	85.7
Slovenia	94.9	104.6	110.3	103.7	119.4	100.7	100.5	111.1	115.2	111.2	117.2	120.8	119.3
Slovakia	89.3	94.5	97.5	90.5	95.8	96.8	99.6	98.6	93.4	97.4	101.2	103.8	104.1
Finland	111.1	110.4	111.2	112.8	112.1	110.8	111.5	110.1	112.4	113.6	112.8	113.8	c
Sweden	109.3	107.5	109.5	111.8	108.8	109.2	107.3	107.0	108.5	109.8	110.3	108.2	107.7
United Kingdom	111.8	110.7	112.4	114.1	111.9	110.9	109.2	109.2	112.3	113.3	113.5	113.2	115.2

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	Q4-16	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18
EA19	104.1	104.5	106.1	106.4	107.4	107.3	108.9	109.8
EU28	104.2	105.5	107.1	107.4	108.4	108.2	109.5	110.9
Belgium	100.7	97.0	101.6	101.2	102.5	102.1	102.3	103.4
Bulgaria	88.4	81.1	87.0	89.4	92.0	92.9	87.7	87.3
Czechia	95.5	93.9	98.6	96.4	98.6	100.9	104.3	108.6
Denmark	106.7	106.8	109.2	109.5	111.2	113.2	111.9	:
Germany	105.3	106.6	109.9	109.1	109.3	109.6	112.3	112.9
Estonia	110.5	116.6	121.4	125.9	131.5	138.7	145.7	:
Ireland	122.5	130.1	135.5	142.4	145.3	151.6	154.4	:
Greece	129.8	117.5	111.0	93.3	102.1	116.1	106.2	:
Spain	106.1	102.7	104.2	105.8	103.4	106.2	105.4	105.5
France	101.8	101.9	102.7	102.5	104.2	100.4	102.0	103.9
Croatia	103.9	105.9	105.7	104.5	106.4	107.6	110.1	:
Italy	99.5	100.4	99.1	99.9	101.6	100.7	101.4	c
Cyprus	134.9	147.9	154.4	153.3	162.1	174.3	174.7	:
Latvia	86.3	88.7	94.0	103.6	104.5	119.5	122.8	114.7
Lithuania	95.3	97.5	97.4	99.1	102.2	114.4	114.5	117.0
Luxembourg	104.9	101.9	104.4	105.3	105.2	108.3	108.1	:
Hungary	85.3	93.7	99.4	105.6	115.2	114.0	117.9	136.0
Malta	101.0	106.3	110.8	112.1	112.7	116.5	118.4	:
Netherlands	110.8	112.6	113.5	116.0	117.9	119.9	123.2	124.0
Austria	103.2	104.0	107.3	108.0	112.0	111.6	115.8	:
Poland	86.8	90.5	94.5	99.8	102.9	114.1	115.0	118.4
Portugal	96.1	98.7	96.9	97.8	98.3	101.0	100.8	101.9
Romania	92.3	95.7	90.3	91.9	89.3	95.3	91.8	84.5
Slovenia	84.7	88.1	95.9	92.8	106.2	106.9	112.5	119.1
Slovakia	84.5	91.0	92.0	91.9	94.2	97.4	96.4	103.0
Finland	107.6	110.8	110.7	110.9	111.5	111.5	112.0	c
Sweden	105.8	106.6	113.5	110.3	109.6	108.4	108.4	108.7
United Kingdom	107.3	110.9	111.2	111.7	112.4	110.7	111.6	114.0
Norway	105.2	106.7	107.9	108.3	109.7	109.6	110.4	112.5
Switzerland	98.5	101.8	100.9	101.4	104.6	101.5	:	:

: Data not available

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The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	09/15	09/16	09/17	10/17	11/17	12/17	01/18	02/18	03/18	04/18	05/18	06/18	07/18	08/18	09/18
EA19	107.5	110.7	114.2	118.1	115.9	108.6	86.9	96.2	106.7	107.4	109.8	116.4	113.5	90.0	119.4
EU28	107.2	110.2	114.5	118.1	117.0	109.6	89.6	97.0	107.4	106.4	110.4	116.4	113.6	98.7	119.3
Belgium	115.0	115.6	115.2	122.4	103.2	83.8	96.2	99.9	117.4	99.1	108.4	117.4	64.0	100.0	121.0
Bulgaria	98.4	80.3	85.8	95.7	94.2	75.6	87.1	81.6	89.7	85.2	89.3	92.7	94.8	93.4	82.4
Czechia	122.4	116.6	116.5	121.7	130.5	106.0	59.7	60.1	79.4	90.9	110.5	117.1	119.7	129.5	132.7
Denmark	110.6	114.0	119.4	122.2	121.8	105.9	108.8	108.2	119.5	100.2	111.2	120.0	96.7	112.5	:
Germany	107.5	114.0	118.3	120.8	123.4	122.7	75.2	83.0	105.1	109.6	114.1	117.1	123.3	115.1	122.8
Spain	91.5	95.6	102.1	104.5	106.2	133.4	92.1	104.6	113.1	102.3	102.1	106.1	103.8	88.1	108.3
France	107.5	108.4	109.9	115.1	109.9	93.2	91.4	105.9	102.5	106.8	100.4	114.7	110.2	65.2	114.5
Croatia	102.9	105.6	107.4	112.4	107.5	100.1	95.2	99.5	115.2	113.4	119.4	109.1	117.3	107.3	:
Italy	107.6	105.8	107.8	114.7	108.4	97.4	85.8	92.0	103.0	100.3	110.1	111.3	119.9	c	c
Luxembourg	113.1	117.3	119.9	121.6	117.5	84.0	103.1	93.4	118.3	112.7	111.6	120.2	111.6	73.2	:
Hungary	128.2	110.7	137.4	128.3	129.5	152.4	66.0	72.6	88.4	94.0	122.1	146.9	129.4	153.2	172.9
Netherlands	115.7	126.1	133.1	131.0	128.9	84.1	119.1	124.9	129.8	136.9	131.7	133.8	110.8	81.5	142.9
Austria	114.3	119.3	123.9	129.6	135.7	140.6	64.6	78.8	97.5	103.5	115.4	124.6	131.5	115.5	:
Poland	118.1	98.3	116.0	119.0	121.5	164.1	65.0	68.7	90.2	93.0	104.9	123.1	123.7	122.8	139.4
Portugal	99.5	95.5	98.0	100.6	101.4	97.0	99.9	102.4	101.3	100.0	103.3	103.0	102.1	92.8	102.2
Romania	117.7	116.6	100.3	107.6	113.9	145.4	46.9	57.1	69.2	70.8	87.5	98.0	84.9	90.6	99.3
Slovenia	110.9	102.7	109.9	129.5	135.1	101.6	76.2	64.8	85.0	104.6	119.2	124.4	127.2	130.4	138.1
Slovakia	125.8	103.2	106.7	115.5	119.5	101.7	55.9	64.0	80.3	88.4	90.4	108.2	110.8	116.7	121.6
Finland	112.2	119.3	124.1	126.6	121.7	134.3	81.2	85.6	96.8	92.4	110.7	126.2	113.5	125.4	c
Sweden	108.7	111.2	116.5	117.8	120.0	110.8	101.2	110.5	110.3	108.3	110.4	114.5	94.9	91.9	114.8
United Kingdom	103.6	109.6	114.9	118.1	118.2	105.7	99.2	102.6	112.7	107.6	113.1	116.3	117.6	117.0	116.5

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	Q4-16	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18
EA19	112.1	94.7	109.1	105.4	115.3	97.2	112.1	109.1
EU28	111.2	96.3	109.0	107.7	115.6	98.4	111.7	111.4
Belgium	98.8	101.1	108.2	91.6	103.1	104.5	108.3	95.0
Bulgaria	85.4	79.7	90.0	91.4	88.5	86.1	89.1	90.2
Czechia	116.0	58.7	99.8	112.3	119.4	66.4	106.2	127.3
Denmark	111.9	105.3	108.1	106.7	116.6	112.2	110.5	:
Germany	118.4	84.8	111.1	116.6	122.3	87.8	113.6	120.4
Estonia	114.5	90.4	124.6	144.3	133.2	109.4	149.6	:
Ireland	128.9	115.9	137.1	149.7	155.7	131.9	155.3	:
Greece	167.6	93.1	103.9	91.1	131.6	92.4	99.5	:
Spain	120.6	97.2	102.1	100.6	114.7	103.3	103.5	100.0
France	103.7	101.6	107.9	95.0	106.1	99.9	107.3	96.6
Croatia	104.2	101.6	109.4	104.8	106.7	103.3	114.0	:
Italy	104.5	93.8	104.9	97.1	106.8	93.6	107.2	c
Cyprus	149.2	140.2	155.6	142.4	178.1	167.5	176.0	:
Latvia	102.6	52.7	88.0	132.1	123.0	71.6	115.9	145.7
Lithuania	113.3	57.6	98.5	115.5	124.6	68.4	115.7	135.6
Luxembourg	107.5	98.5	111.0	99.6	107.7	104.9	114.8	:
Hungary	101.4	64.4	101.4	118.2	136.7	75.7	121.0	151.8
Malta	101.0	106.3	110.8	112.1	112.7	116.5	118.4	:
Netherlands	108.1	117.9	121.8	105.0	114.7	124.6	134.1	111.7
Austria	125.1	74.3	105.9	117.4	135.3	80.3	114.5	:
Poland	114.6	59.2	88.1	108.4	134.9	74.6	107.0	128.6
Portugal	97.5	98.8	98.2	95.1	99.7	101.2	102.1	99.0
Romania	125.9	58.7	84.0	100.6	122.3	57.7	85.4	91.6
Slovenia	96.9	63.5	99.1	102.8	122.1	75.3	116.1	131.9
Slovakia	102.5	60.1	91.7	105.0	112.2	66.7	95.7	116.4
Finland	122.2	87.8	109.0	118.8	127.5	87.9	109.8	c
Sweden	112.2	105.6	116.2	101.9	116.2	107.3	111.1	100.5
United Kingdom	108.3	106.1	111.2	115.0	114.0	104.8	112.3	117.0
Norway	111.3	106.8	107.9	101.8	116.3	109.7	110.1	105.8
Switzerland	113.6	79.0	101.8	107.1	118.5	79.0	106.2	:

: Data not available
c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).