

131/2018 - 14 August 2018

Flash estimate for the second quarter of 2018

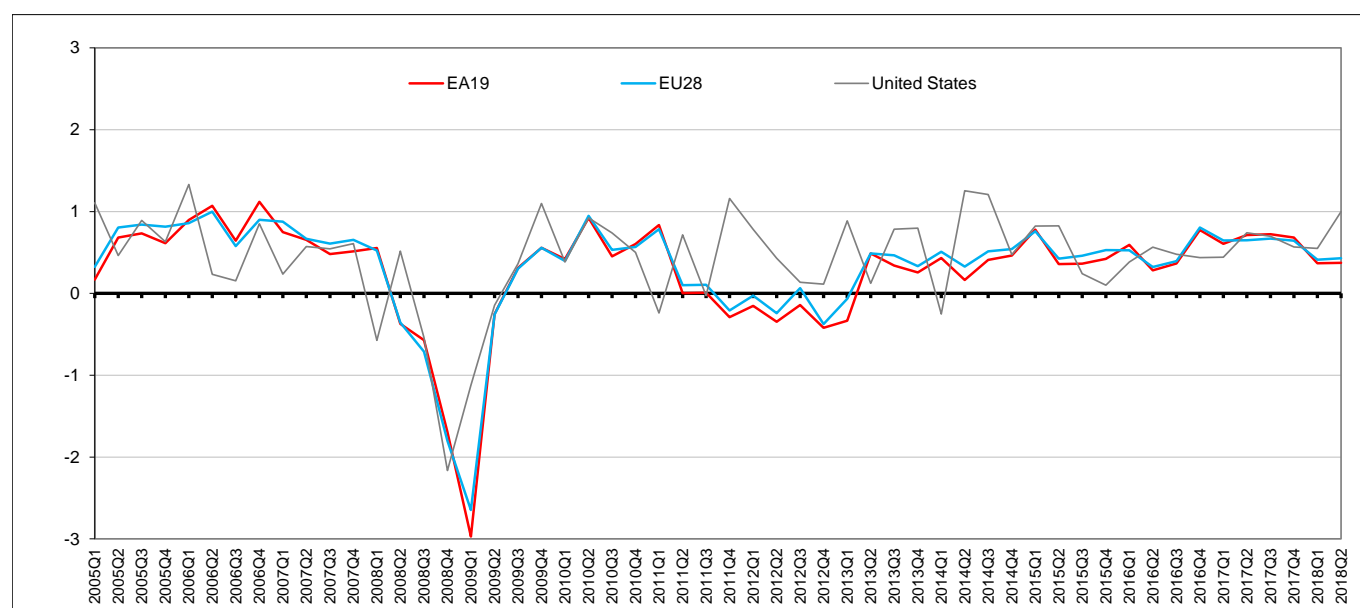
**GDP up by 0.4% in both euro area and EU28****+2.2% in both areas compared with the second quarter of 2017**

Seasonally adjusted GDP rose by 0.4% in both the **euro area** (EA19) and the **EU28** during the second quarter of 2018, compared with the previous quarter, according to a flash estimate published by **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In the first quarter of 2018, GDP had also grown by 0.4% both in the **euro area** and in the **EU28**.

Compared with the same quarter of the previous year, seasonally adjusted GDP rose by 2.2% in both the **euro area** and the **EU28** in the second quarter of 2018, after +2.5% and +2.4% respectively in the previous quarter.

During the second quarter of 2018, GDP in the **United States** increased by 1.0% compared with the previous quarter (after +0.5% in the first quarter of 2018). Compared with the same quarter of the previous year, GDP grew by 2.8% (after +2.6% in the previous quarter).

**EU28, euro area and United States GDP growth rates**  
% change over the previous quarter



**Growth rates of GDP in volume**  
(based on seasonally adjusted\* data)

	Percentage change compared with the previous quarter				Percentage change compared with the same quarter of the previous year			
	2017		2018		2017		2018	
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>EA19</b>	0.7	0.7	0.4	<b>0.4</b>	2.8	2.8	2.5	<b>2.2</b>
<b>EU28</b>	0.7	0.6	0.4	<b>0.4</b>	2.8	2.6	2.4	<b>2.2</b>
Member States								
<b>Belgium</b>	0.2	0.5	0.3	<b>0.3</b>	1.6	1.9	1.5	<b>1.3</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	0.9	0.7	0.9	<b>0.8</b>	3.9	3.5	3.6	<b>3.4</b>
<b>Czech Republic</b>	0.5	0.7	0.5	<b>0.5</b>	5.1	5.0	4.2	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	-0.8	0.9	0.4	<b>0.3</b>	1.1	1.3	-0.6	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Germany</b>	0.6	0.5	0.4	<b>0.5</b>	2.7	2.8	2.0	<b>1.9</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	0.1	2.1	-0.1	:	4.2	5.1	3.8	:
<b>Ireland</b>	4.5	2.8	-0.6	:	13.0	5.4	10.0	:
<b>Greece</b>	0.5	0.2	0.8	:	1.5	2.0	2.3	:
<b>Spain</b>	0.7	0.7	0.7	<b>0.6</b>	3.1	3.1	3.0	<b>2.7</b>
<b>France</b>	0.7	0.7	0.2	<b>0.2</b>	2.7	2.8	2.2	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	0.6	0.0	0.2	:	3.1	2.3	1.5	:
<b>Italy</b>	0.3	0.3	0.3	<b>0.2</b>	1.7	1.6	1.4	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	1.0	1.0	1.0	<b>0.8</b>	3.9	4.0	4.0	<b>3.9</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	1.5	0.3	1.5	<b>0.8</b>	6.2	4.8	4.8	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	0.5	1.4	0.9	<b>0.9</b>	3.6	3.8	3.6	<b>3.7</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	1.8	0.1	2.0	:	3.2	1.8	5.1	:
<b>Hungary</b>	1.0	1.3	1.2	<b>0.9</b>	4.3	4.9	4.7	<b>4.4</b>
<b>Malta</b>	2.2	-0.2	0.6	:	7.7	4.7	4.2	:
<b>Netherlands**</b>	0.6	0.9	0.6	<b>0.7</b>	3.0	2.9	3.0	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Austria</b>	0.7	0.8	0.9	<b>0.5</b>	3.4	3.5	3.4	<b>3.0</b>
<b>Poland</b>	1.4	1.0	1.6	<b>0.9</b>	5.5	4.4	5.0	<b>5.0</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	0.6	0.7	0.4	<b>0.5</b>	2.4	2.4	2.1	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Romania</b>	2.2	0.3	0.1	<b>1.4</b>	8.4	6.6	4.3	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	1.1	1.9	0.6	:	5.0	6.0	5.0	:
<b>Slovakia</b>	0.9	0.9	1.0	<b>1.0</b>	3.5	3.6	3.7	<b>3.9</b>
<b>Finland</b>	0.3	0.8	1.2	<b>0.5</b>	2.4	2.8	3.0	<b>2.9</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	0.7	0.8	0.8	<b>1.0</b>	2.6	2.9	3.3	<b>3.3</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.4	0.4	0.2	<b>0.4</b>	1.7	1.3	1.2	<b>1.3</b>
Other countries								
<b>Iceland</b>	3.1	0.6	1.1	:	3.4	1.3	5.2	:
<b>Norway</b>	0.7	-0.3	0.6	:	3.6	1.6	2.1	:
<b>Switzerland</b>	0.7	0.6	0.6	:	1.2	2.0	2.4	:
<b>United States</b>	0.7	0.6	0.5	<b>1.0</b>	2.3	2.5	2.6	<b>2.8</b>

: Data not available.

\* The seasonal adjustment does not include a calendar adjustment for Slovakia and Iceland.

\*\* Percentage change compared with the same quarter of the previous year calculated from calendar adjusted data.

## Geographical information

The **euro area (EA19)** includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union (EU28)** includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

## Methods and definitions

European quarterly national accounts are compiled in accordance with the European System of Accounts 2010 (ESA 2010).

The flash estimate of the second quarter of 2018 GDP growth presented in this release is based on Member States' data as available, covering 96% of EA19 GDP (97% of EU28 GDP).

## Revisions and timetable

A preliminary flash estimate of GDP growth was published in News Release [127/2018](#) issued on 31 July 2018. This was based on a more limited data set than the one used for the present News Release and additionally, on preliminary flash estimates which have now been revised by some Member States.

The published GDP growth rates for the second quarter of 2018 compared with the previous quarter, which had been estimated at +0.3% for the euro area and +0.4% for the EU28, has been revised upwards to +0.4% for the euro area and has been confirmed for the EU28. Compared with the second quarter of 2017, GDP growth, which had been estimated at +2.1% for the euro area and +2.2% for the EU28, has been revised upwards to +2.2% for the euro area and has been confirmed for the EU28.

With the flash estimate, euro area and EU GDP figures for earlier quarters are not revised.

All figures presented in this release may be revised with the GDP and main aggregates estimate scheduled for 7 September 2018.

Data on previous revisions showing that the flash estimation procedure is reliable are available on the Eurostat website [here](#).

## For more information

[More details](#) of the flash methodology

Eurostat [website section](#) on national accounts, and specifically the [page](#) on the estimation of European main aggregates

Eurostat [database section](#) on national accounts

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on measuring quarterly GDP

Eurostat [metadata](#) on quarterly national accounts

[European System of Accounts 2010](#)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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