

121/2018 - 18 July 2018

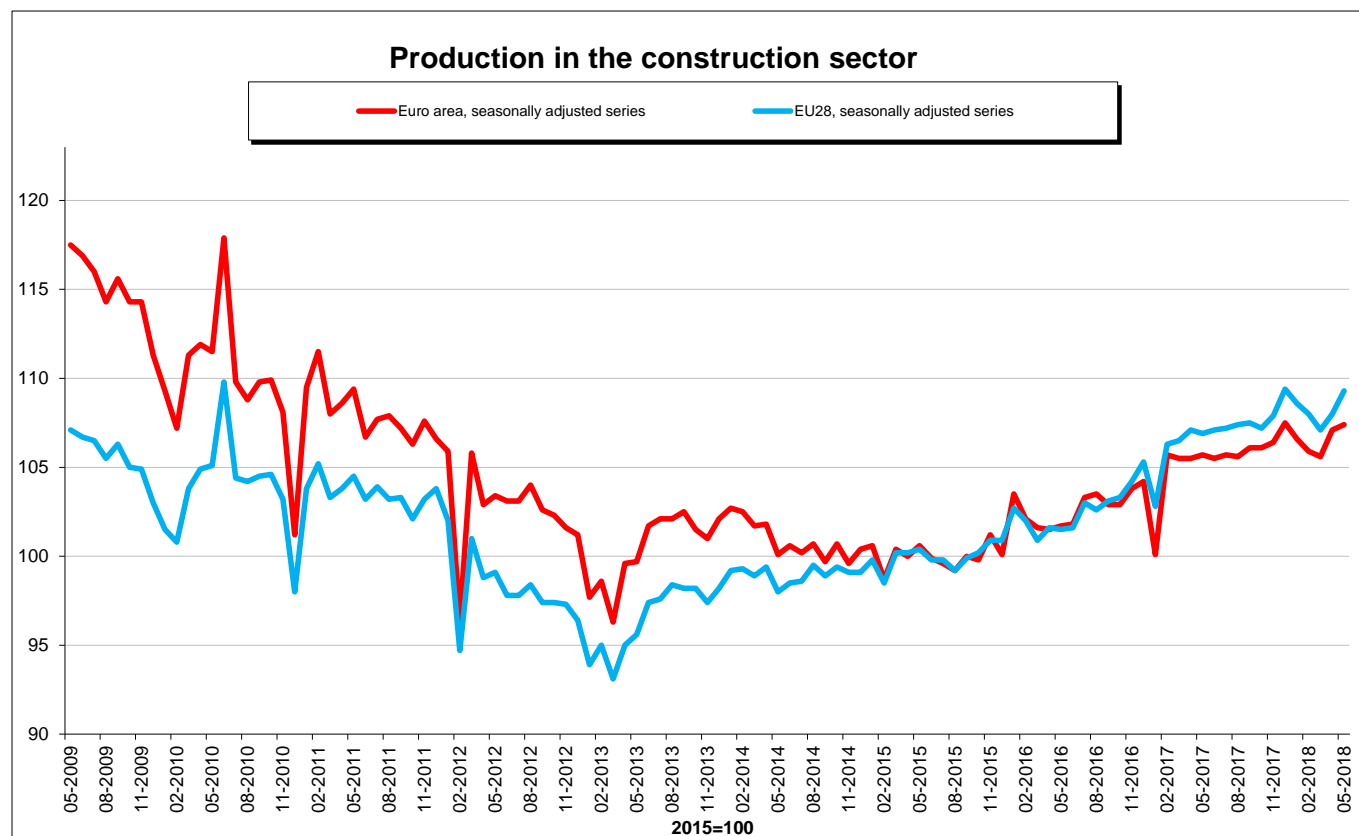
May 2018 compared with April 2018

Production in construction up by 0.3% in euro area

Up by 1.2% in EU28

In May 2018 compared with April 2018, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector increased by 0.3% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 1.2% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In April 2018, production in construction grew by 1.4% in the **euro area** and by 0.8% in the **EU28**.

In May 2018 compared with May 2017, production in construction increased by 1.8% in the **euro area** and by 2.6% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 0.3% in production in construction in the **euro area** in May 2018, compared with April 2018, is due to civil engineering rising by 0.4% and building construction by 0.2%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 1.2% is due to building construction rising by 1.2% and civil engineering by 1.1%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Hungary** (+6.0%), **Slovenia** (+3.4%), the **Czech Republic** and **Germany** (both +3.1%). Decreases were observed in **Slovakia** (-6.0%) and **France** (-3.4%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 1.8% in production in construction in the **euro area** in May 2018, compared with May 2017, is due to civil engineering rising by 3.3% and building construction by 1.3%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 2.6% is due to civil engineering rising by 5.0% and building construction by 1.9%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovenia** (+30.3%), **Poland** (+23.3%) and **Hungary** (+15.2%). Decreases were observed in **France** (-4.1%) and **Bulgaria** (-0.4%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [100/2018](#) of 19 June 2018. The monthly percentage change for April 2018 has been revised from +1.8% to +1.4% in the euro area and from +1.2% to +0.8% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +1.8% to +1.2% in the euro area and from +0.9% to +1.5% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2015)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Dec-17	Jan-18	Feb-18	Mar-18	Apr-18	May-18
EA19										
Total construction	1.7	0.3	0.9	-0.2	1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.3	1.4	0.3
Building	1.9	0.3	1.2	0.1	1.7	-1.1	-0.3	-0.5	0.6	0.2
Civil engineering	1.2	-0.4	0.7	-1.4	-0.3	-0.6	-1.7	-0.3	4.5	0.4
EU28										
Total construction	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8	0.8	1.2
Building	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.5	-1.2	0.0	-1.0	0.0	1.2
Civil engineering	1.3	0.1	0.8	-0.5	1.0	0.6	-2.6	-0.6	4.2	1.1

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Dec-17	Jan-18	Feb-18	Mar-18	Apr-18	May-18
EA19	1.7	0.3	0.9	-0.2	1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.3	1.4	0.3
EU28	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8	0.8	1.2
Belgium	5.0	-0.2	0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.2	1.0	-1.7	1.6
Bulgaria	7.3	2.8	2.9	1.0	-1.8	12.6	-13.6	-2.0	0.7	0.7
Czech Republic	4.6	-1.1	1.9	1.9	-0.7	1.2	1.1	-0.7	1.6	3.1
Denmark	2.6	0.1	1.2	1.7	-0.9	0.7	0.5	3.0	-6.7	:
Germany	3.4	-0.7	0.1	0.1	-0.4	1.7	-3.1	1.4	1.1	3.1
Estonia**	4.2	3.6	4.4	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	3.4	5.6	2.9	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-6.8	-15.5	10.0	14.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	1.5	1.1	-1.8	3.5	-3.8	3.8	1.9	3.2	-3.5	0.8
France	1.1	0.0	1.5	-3.9	5.2	-7.4	2.4	-3.2	4.0	-3.4
Croatia**	-0.3	-0.7	1.5	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-1.1	0.9	1.6	-1.1	2.5	0.2	-3.3	-1.5	c	c
Cyprus**	-1.8	-4.1	6.6	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	7.1	7.4	1.9	15.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-0.1	1.7	3.1	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	5.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	2.7	7.9	-14.7	6.0	1.2	:
Hungary	7.5	5.8	6.6	0.9	3.6	6.2	-5.0	-10.2	6.5	6.0
Malta**	1.8	1.3	0.5	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.0	-0.4	1.4	0.6	-0.4	2.3	0.5
Austria	3.9	0.6	3.5	-0.8	0.4	-2.3	2.6	-2.1	2.9	:
Poland	4.4	5.6	3.1	10.9	3.6	8.4	-1.3	-0.9	-0.8	2.6
Portugal	-1.8	0.9	0.5	2.7	2.7	1.7	-0.5	-1.0	-0.2	0.2
Romania	-5.6	1.8	-2.8	6.7	6.6	5.1	0.6	-9.8	0.7	2.9
Slovenia	8.5	-2.3	13.9	0.4	-5.8	14.7	-15.5	-0.3	10.4	3.4
Slovakia	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.4	-7.5	5.5	0.7	2.5	-1.6	-6.0
Finland	0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.4	1.3	-1.0	-0.9	0.5	-1.2	c
Sweden	5.7	-1.5	0.3	-1.2	3.8	-4.0	0.9	-2.1	1.8	2.3
United Kingdom	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.9	1.7	-1.5	-0.4	-1.8	0.0	2.8
Norway	0.9	0.6	1.3	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-0.9	0.5	3.2	-3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Dec-17	Jan-18	Feb-18	Mar-18	Apr-18	May-18
EA19										
Total construction	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.0	6.6	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.8
Building	4.2	3.6	3.2	3.6	2.9	5.2	1.4	2.5	1.0	1.3
Civil engineering	3.1	1.4	1.5	-0.7	-2.0	10.4	-4.5	-4.8	2.2	3.3
EU28										
Total construction	5.3	4.5	3.8	2.5	3.2	6.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	2.6
Building	5.9	5.1	4.1	2.8	3.6	4.8	2.1	0.6	1.0	1.9
Civil engineering	3.7	2.6	2.7	0.5	0.8	9.6	-2.6	-3.4	3.2	5.0

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Dec-17	Jan-18	Feb-18	Mar-18	Apr-18	May-18
EA19	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.0	6.6	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.8
EU28	5.3	4.5	3.8	2.5	3.2	6.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	2.6
Belgium	1.1	-0.4	4.4	3.4	-0.7	14.0	-5.0	3.3	-4.5	1.9
Bulgaria	8.6	8.0	3.6	8.0	-7.4	25.9	4.2	-2.0	0.5	-0.4
Czech Republic	9.1	2.0	2.9	13.1	1.5	32.7	11.1	3.3	4.8	10.1
Denmark	5.2	5.4	3.8	6.3	-0.2	3.1	4.8	10.7	-6.8	:
Germany	5.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.9	16.6	-1.3	-0.6	-0.1	3.8
Estonia**	17.5	17.5	16.3	21.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	11.6	17.3	20.8	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-4.6	-31.7	-21.5	-0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-0.8	4.1	-5.8	6.3	-13.5	-3.0	2.2	20.4	-2.0	4.2
France	4.8	1.4	2.2	-1.7	7.4	-0.4	-1.4	-3.0	0.4	-4.1
Croatia**	2.6	1.5	2.4	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-0.4	0.4	2.2	-0.2	2.5	8.1	-1.6	-5.1	c	c
Cyprus**	27.6	9.2	12.0	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	15.6	26.4	19.9	35.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	6.9	10.5	10.0	18.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	5.1	3.5	1.5	7.0	2.0	36.2	-8.1	1.2	2.7	:
Hungary	28.4	27.2	35.0	18.8	35.1	42.5	26.5	1.4	14.2	15.2
Malta**	9.5	9.2	9.1	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	7.5	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.8	7.6	7.0	2.9	9.7	9.5
Austria	7.0	5.1	8.2	8.1	9.2	13.3	10.2	3.2	7.8	:
Poland	10.8	20.2	17.7	26.0	18.3	31.8	31.1	18.7	16.3	23.3
Portugal	0.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	3.5	2.3	2.0	3.1	3.2	3.7
Romania	-11.4	-5.4	-2.9	-1.7	10.5	5.6	5.9	-10.9	-0.4	2.5
Slovenia	17.3	8.3	26.0	18.6	20.0	77.2	6.6	-2.0	12.8	30.3
Slovakia	0.4	7.9	9.5	11.0	4.0	15.7	10.3	8.7	5.3	2.3
Finland	4.1	4.1	4.6	0.2	8.1	0.1	-0.6	1.0	-3.3	c
Sweden	12.6	8.1	3.4	3.1	6.5	2.3	4.0	2.9	-4.8	3.3
United Kingdom	7.4	6.5	4.9	-0.6	3.1	2.7	1.1	-4.5	2.5	2.3
Norway	5.3	4.8	4.5	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	5.7	1.2	8.0	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	05/17	06/17	07/17	08/17	09/17	10/17	11/17	12/17	01/18	02/18	03/18	04/18	05/18
EA19	105.7	105.5	105.7	105.6	106.1	106.1	106.4	107.5	106.6	105.9	105.6	107.1	107.4
EU28	106.9	107.1	107.2	107.4	107.5	107.2	107.9	109.4	108.6	108.0	107.1	108.0	109.3
Belgium	101.9	101.4	101.7	101.3	101.4	102.4	102.5	102.0	101.4	101.2	102.2	100.5	102.1
Bulgaria	88.3	88.1	88.8	89.7	89.7	91.6	93.0	91.3	102.8	88.8	87.0	87.6	88.2
Czech Republic	97.3	98.9	96.7	97.6	96.6	97.6	99.7	99.0	100.2	101.3	100.6	102.2	105.4
Denmark	108.3	106.6	109.0	109.3	110.3	110.7	111.4	110.4	111.2	111.8	115.1	107.4	:
Germany	109.6	109.5	109.2	108.8	109.7	108.8	109.7	109.3	111.2	107.7	109.2	110.4	113.8
Spain	102.9	105.0	104.9	104.7	105.9	104.7	104.6	100.6	104.4	106.4	109.8	106.0	106.9
France	103.4	102.2	102.9	102.5	102.8	102.7	102.3	107.6	99.6	102.0	98.7	102.6	99.1
Italy	100.6	99.0	99.5	100.5	100.1	101.1	100.6	103.1	103.3	99.9	98.4	c	c
Luxembourg	106.8	106.3	105.5	106.5	106.6	105.8	105.4	108.2	116.8	99.6	105.6	106.9	:
Hungary	102.7	102.4	100.7	111.3	106.5	113.4	111.1	115.1	122.2	116.1	104.3	111.1	117.8
Netherlands	113.4	115.3	114.9	115.1	116.6	116.8	118.6	118.1	119.8	120.5	120.0	122.8	123.4
Austria	109.0	107.9	108.1	107.7	108.7	111.2	112.1	112.6	110.0	112.9	110.5	113.7	:
Poland	92.9	95.5	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.3	102.8	106.5	115.4	113.9	112.9	112.0	114.9
Portugal	96.6	97.2	97.7	97.7	98.0	97.6	97.4	100.0	101.7	101.2	100.2	100.0	100.2
Romania	89.9	92.3	97.2	92.3	86.1	87.0	87.5	93.3	98.1	98.7	89.0	89.6	92.2
Slovenia	87.9	100.3	93.5	91.0	95.3	104.9	110.2	103.8	119.1	100.6	100.3	110.7	114.5
Slovakia	88.6	92.2	94.8	93.5	90.2	95.2	97.8	90.5	95.5	96.2	98.6	97.0	91.2
Finland	110.9	110.3	111.0	111.3	111.0	110.5	111.2	112.7	111.6	110.6	111.2	109.9	c
Sweden	116.5	119.1	120.9	115.5	117.1	115.3	117.3	121.7	116.8	117.9	115.4	117.5	120.2
United Kingdom	111.0	111.7	110.8	112.6	111.5	110.5	111.9	113.8	112.1	111.6	109.6	109.6	112.7

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18
EA19	102.0	103.7	104.2	104.3	106.1	106.4	107.4	107.2
EU28	101.8	103.2	104.6	105.6	107.3	107.7	108.6	108.6
Belgium	99.9	100.5	100.7	96.9	101.7	101.5	102.3	101.6
Bulgaria	80.7	82.9	88.4	81.1	87.0	89.4	92.0	92.9
Czech Republic	91.4	94.5	95.5	93.8	98.1	97.0	98.8	100.7
Denmark	103.7	103.9	106.7	106.6	109.4	109.5	110.8	112.7
Germany	104.5	105.5	105.3	106.4	110.0	109.2	109.3	109.4
Estonia	103.9	106.1	110.4	116.6	121.5	125.9	131.4	138.3
Ireland	120.5	119.4	122.9	130.3	134.7	142.2	146.3	c
Greece	115.7	135.6	130.1	118.2	110.2	93.1	102.4	117.2
Spain	103.8	104.2	106.3	102.6	104.1	105.2	103.3	106.9
France	98.1	101.4	101.8	101.6	102.7	102.7	104.2	100.1
Croatia	102.9	103.1	103.9	105.8	105.5	104.8	106.4	107.5
Italy	99.5	99.7	99.5	100.2	99.1	100.0	101.6	100.5
Cyprus	104.7	114.6	120.9	135.4	133.0	127.6	136.0	141.0
Latvia	82.6	80.8	86.1	88.9	95.2	102.2	104.1	120.0
Lithuania	89.9	89.8	95.3	97.5	97.4	99.1	102.2	114.4
Luxembourg	100.2	102.8	104.8	100.6	105.6	106.2	106.4	107.3
Hungary	78.0	83.5	84.2	93.4	100.4	106.2	113.2	114.2
Malta	98.8	100.4	101.0	106.3	108.2	109.6	110.2	109.9
Netherlands	106.1	109.4	110.8	112.5	113.8	115.5	117.8	120.1
Austria	100.7	102.4	103.3	103.6	107.6	108.2	112.0	111.1
Poland	85.8	82.9	86.8	90.5	94.5	99.8	102.9	114.1
Portugal	96.2	95.7	96.1	98.7	96.9	97.8	98.3	101.0
Romania	102.6	96.7	92.3	95.7	90.3	91.9	89.3	95.3
Slovenia	81.4	85.8	84.8	88.0	95.5	93.3	106.3	106.7
Slovakia	90.9	84.8	84.7	90.5	91.3	92.8	94.5	96.8
Finland	105.7	106.6	107.6	110.7	110.9	111.1	111.5	111.1
Sweden	106.1	108.8	114.1	113.2	119.6	117.8	118.1	116.7
United Kingdom	103.2	104.3	107.3	110.8	111.2	111.6	112.1	111.1
Norway	102.2	103.3	105.4	106.8	107.8	108.5	109.9	109.8
Switzerland	98.9	101.5	98.5	101.8	100.9	101.4	104.6	101.5

: Data not available

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The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	05/15	05/16	05/17	06/17	07/17	08/17	09/17	10/17	11/17	12/17	01/18	02/18	03/18	04/18	05/18
EA19	102.9	103.6	107.4	112.6	111.1	88.1	114.2	118.1	115.8	108.5	86.9	96.2	106.7	107.2	109.3
EU28	101.2	102.3	108.1	113.3	110.4	96.8	114.8	118.3	117.2	109.9	90.0	97.6	108.0	106.9	110.9
Belgium	104.7	100.6	106.2	114.6	60.6	98.9	115.2	122.4	103.2	83.8	96.2	99.9	117.4	99.0	108.2
Bulgaria	99.9	78.8	89.8	95.5	93.8	94.6	85.8	95.7	94.2	75.6	87.1	81.6	89.7	85.2	89.4
Czech Republic	101.9	94.7	102.2	109.6	104.7	115.7	116.5	121.7	130.5	106.0	59.7	60.1	79.4	91.8	112.5
Denmark	99.0	104.4	108.2	109.4	92.6	108.3	120.0	122.8	122.2	103.5	108.2	107.8	119.0	99.3	:
Germany	100.1	104.1	109.5	114.6	119.2	112.3	118.4	120.9	123.4	122.7	75.2	83.0	105.1	109.2	113.7
Spain	101.3	104.0	97.6	104.3	109.5	90.1	102.1	103.5	105.2	132.2	92.4	104.6	113.1	102.3	101.7
France	103.2	100.3	104.8	112.5	110.3	64.8	109.9	115.1	109.8	93.2	91.4	105.9	102.5	106.8	100.5
Italy	109.5	106.8	110.3	107.1	116.6	67.0	107.8	114.7	108.4	97.4	85.8	92.0	103.0	c	c
Luxembourg	101.1	102.6	109.5	114.4	114.2	67.9	119.7	121.8	115.4	90.5	102.7	93.4	115.3	115.1	:
Hungary	104.2	76.6	105.9	114.2	97.8	122.1	136.5	128.6	129.0	153.2	66.1	73.1	88.0	94.3	122.0
Netherlands	105.5	111.5	118.4	124.4	105.6	76.4	133.1	131.0	128.9	84.1	119.1	124.9	129.8	134.4	129.7
Austria	96.1	98.2	106.8	114.0	118.4	109.8	123.9	129.6	135.6	140.6	64.6	78.8	97.5	104.8	:
Poland	93.2	79.7	85.1	99.1	106.2	103.0	116.0	119.0	121.5	164.1	65.0	68.7	90.2	93.0	104.9
Portugal	103.3	99.0	99.1	99.2	98.7	88.5	98.0	100.6	101.4	97.0	99.9	102.4	101.3	99.4	102.8
Romania	85.9	93.0	82.4	98.4	102.0	99.5	100.3	107.6	113.9	145.4	46.9	57.1	69.2	70.8	84.5
Slovenia	108.1	87.1	91.2	113.3	101.1	97.3	109.9	129.5	135.1	101.6	76.2	64.8	85.0	104.7	118.8
Slovakia	102.8	91.4	87.6	103.8	103.5	104.7	106.6	115.6	119.4	101.7	56.0	64.0	80.2	88.1	89.6
Finland	98.7	105.3	109.8	120.0	111.2	121.1	124.1	126.7	122.1	134.7	81.0	86.0	97.2	93.7	c
Sweden	102.1	107.9	118.6	122.8	101.5	98.4	124.2	126.1	129.0	119.7	109.2	119.9	121.0	119.8	122.5
United Kingdom	97.7	101.9	111.8	116.2	112.8	117.0	114.6	117.6	117.7	105.5	99.4	103.6	113.6	108.2	114.4

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18
EA19	105.0	102.5	112.1	94.7	109.1	105.4	115.2	97.2
EU28	103.7	103.3	111.6	96.5	109.2	107.9	115.8	98.9
Belgium	107.0	92.0	98.8	101.1	108.2	91.6	103.1	104.5
Bulgaria	82.9	84.6	85.4	79.7	90.0	91.4	88.5	86.1
Czech Republic	91.5	110.1	116.0	58.7	99.8	112.3	119.4	66.4
Denmark	102.8	101.5	111.9	105.1	108.1	107.0	116.2	111.7
Germany	105.7	113.0	118.4	84.8	111.1	116.6	122.3	87.8
Estonia	106.0	122.8	114.5	90.4	124.6	144.3	133.2	109.4
Ireland	122.9	127.6	128.9	115.9	137.1	149.7	155.7	c
Greece	108.9	133.4	167.6	93.1	103.9	91.1	131.6	92.6
Spain	102.9	96.6	120.6	97.2	102.1	100.6	113.6	103.3
France	103.0	93.7	103.8	101.6	107.9	95.0	106.1	99.9
Croatia	106.6	103.3	104.2	101.6	109.4	104.8	106.7	103.3
Italy	105.3	96.7	104.5	93.8	104.9	97.1	106.8	93.6
Cyprus	107.1	103.9	137.4	127.3	136.7	113.5	153.9	133.8
Latvia	76.1	104.5	102.6	52.7	88.0	132.1	123.0	71.6
Lithuania	92.1	104.5	113.3	57.6	98.5	115.5	124.6	68.4
Luxembourg	106.6	97.2	107.6	97.0	112.0	100.6	109.2	103.8
Hungary	78.6	93.4	101.4	63.7	100.9	118.8	136.9	75.7
Malta	98.8	100.4	101.0	106.3	108.2	109.6	110.2	109.9
Netherlands	113.3	99.4	108.1	117.9	121.8	105.0	114.7	124.6
Austria	99.1	111.7	125.1	74.3	106.0	117.4	135.3	80.3
Poland	79.5	90.2	114.6	59.2	88.1	108.4	134.9	74.6
Portugal	97.5	93.1	97.5	98.8	98.2	95.1	99.7	101.2
Romania	94.8	106.3	125.9	58.7	84.0	100.6	122.3	57.7
Slovenia	84.5	94.9	96.9	63.5	99.1	102.8	122.1	75.3
Slovakia	91.3	97.2	102.5	60.1	91.7	104.9	112.2	66.7
Finland	104.6	114.1	122.2	87.9	108.9	118.8	127.8	88.1
Sweden	108.7	99.9	120.8	113.2	122.4	108.0	124.9	116.7
United Kingdom	103.5	107.8	108.3	106.1	111.2	114.8	113.6	105.5
Norway	102.5	97.1	111.3	106.8	107.9	101.8	116.3	109.8
Switzerland	100.6	106.0	109.4	82.4	106.3	107.3	118.2	84.8

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).