

100/2018 - 19 June 2018

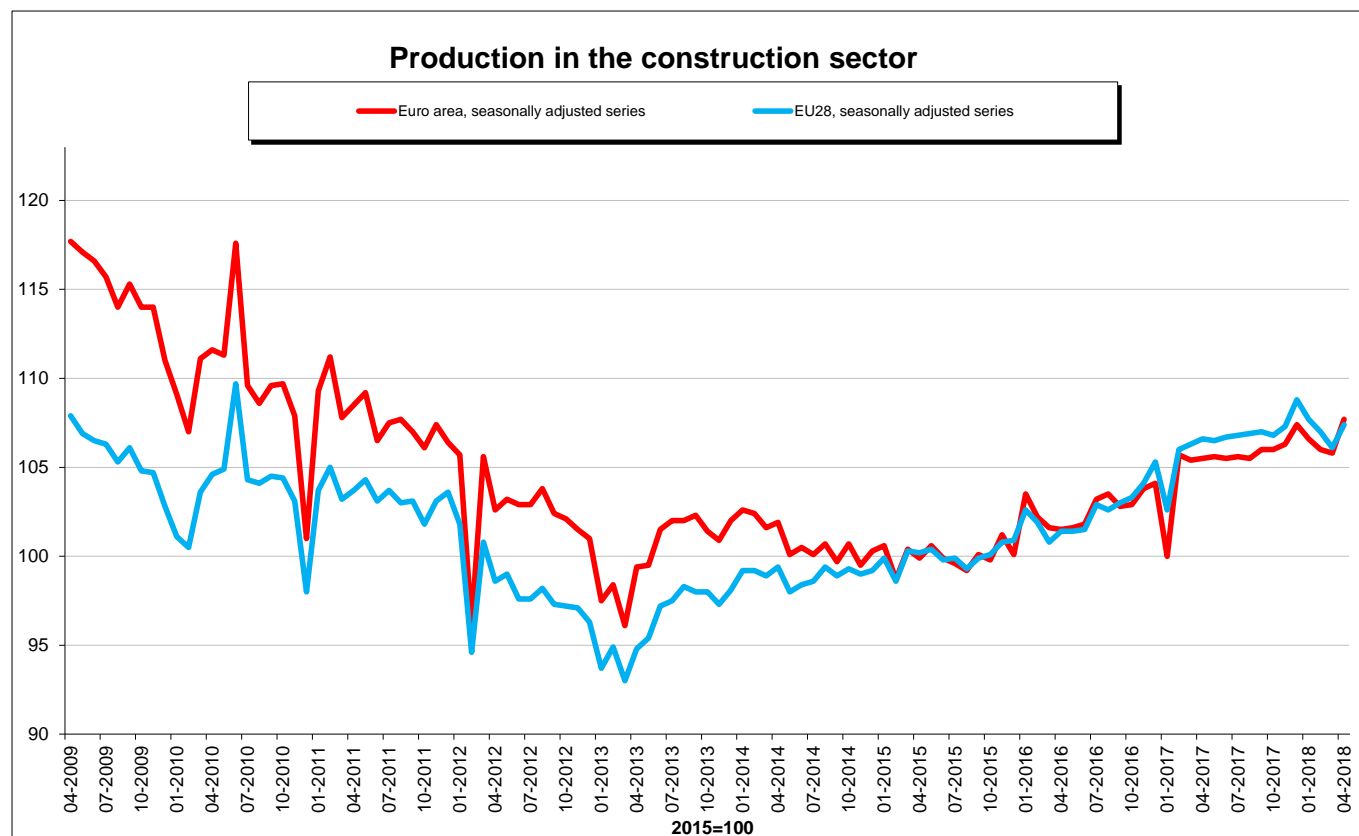
April 2018 compared with March 2018

Production in construction up by 1.8% in euro area

Up by 1.2% in EU28

In April 2018 compared with March 2018, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector increased by 1.8% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 1.2% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In March 2018, production in construction fell by 0.2% in the **euro area** and by 0.8% in the **EU28**.

In April 2018 compared with April 2017, production in construction increased by 1.8% in the **euro area** and by 0.9% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 1.8% in production in construction in the **euro area** in April 2018, compared with March 2018, is due to civil engineering rising by 4.0% and building construction by 1.0%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 1.2% is due to civil engineering rising by 3.4% and building construction by 0.6%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovenia** (+9.8%), **Hungary** (+6.5%) and **Germany** (+3.3%). The largest decreases were observed in **Spain** (-3.6%), **Belgium** (-1.8%) and **Slovakia** (-1.4%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 1.8% in production in construction in the **euro area** in April 2018, compared with April 2017, is due to civil engineering rising by 2.1% and building construction by 1.8%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 0.9% is due to civil engineering rising by 1.6% and building construction by 0.7%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Poland** (+16.3%), **Hungary** (+14.2%), **Slovenia** (+12.4%) and the **Netherlands** (+10.4%). The largest decreases were observed in **Sweden** (-6.4%), **Belgium** (-4.6%) and **Spain** (-3.4%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [85/2018](#) of 17 May 2018. The monthly percentage change for March 2018 has been revised from -0.3% to -0.2% in the euro area and from -0.9% to -0.8% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +0.8% to +1.2% in the euro area and from -1.3% to -0.7% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2015)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Nov-17	Dec-17	Jan-18	Feb-18	Mar-18	Apr-18
EA19										
Total construction	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.2	1.8
Building	1.7	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.1	1.8	-1.1	0.0	-0.2	1.0
Civil engineering	1.3	-0.5	0.7	-1.4	1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-1.7	-0.2	4.0
EU28										
Total construction	1.4	0.4	0.7	-0.4	0.5	1.4	-1.0	-0.6	-0.8	1.2
Building	1.3	0.5	0.8	-0.2	0.6	1.7	-1.4	0.0	-0.8	0.6
Civil engineering	1.5	-0.2	0.6	-1.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	-2.6	-0.9	3.4

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Nov-17	Dec-17	Jan-18	Feb-18	Mar-18	Apr-18
EA19	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.2	1.8
EU28	1.4	0.4	0.7	-0.4	0.5	1.4	-1.0	-0.6	-0.8	1.2
Belgium	5.1	-0.4	0.8	-0.8	0.0	-0.5	-0.6	-0.2	1.0	-1.8
Bulgaria	7.3	2.8	2.9	1.0	1.5	-1.8	12.6	-13.6	-2.0	0.7
Czech Republic	5.3	-1.4	1.4	1.5	2.1	-0.7	0.8	1.1	-0.8	1.5
Denmark	1.7	1.0	1.5	2.1	0.8	-0.9	0.9	0.7	3.1	:
Germany	3.4	-0.7	0.1	0.4	0.8	-0.4	2.0	-3.1	1.5	3.3
Estonia**	4.2	3.6	4.4	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	3.4	5.6	2.9	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-6.8	-15.5	10.0	14.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	1.4	1.1	-1.7	3.5	-0.1	-3.8	3.9	1.8	3.2	-3.6
France	0.9	0.1	1.5	-3.5	-0.5	5.2	-7.6	3.0	-2.2	2.9
Croatia**	0.0	-0.8	1.5	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-1.1	0.9	1.6	-1.1	-0.5	2.4	0.3	-3.3	-1.6	2.5
Cyprus**	-1.2	-3.8	6.9	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	7.1	7.4	1.9	15.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-0.1	1.7	3.1	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	5.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.6	2.7	6.3	-13.3	5.9	:
Hungary	8.0	5.6	6.3	0.6	-2.2	3.6	6.3	-5.2	-10.4	6.5
Malta**	1.8	1.3	0.5	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.5	-0.4	1.6	0.5	-0.4	2.4
Austria	4.3	0.2	3.5	-1.5	0.7	0.4	-1.9	1.8	-4.0	:
Poland	4.4	5.6	3.1	10.9	3.5	3.6	8.4	-1.3	-0.9	-1.2
Portugal	-1.8	0.9	0.5	2.8	-0.2	2.7	1.7	-0.5	-0.9	-0.4
Romania	-5.6	1.8	-2.8	6.7	0.6	6.6	5.1	0.6	-9.8	-1.1
Slovenia	9.1	-2.4	13.7	0.1	4.8	-5.7	14.4	-15.4	-0.4	9.8
Slovakia	-0.2	1.7	2.4	3.2	2.9	-7.4	6.0	0.9	2.7	-1.4
Finland	0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.6	1.3	-0.8	-1.0	0.6	c
Sweden	6.1	-1.5	0.1	-1.7	1.8	3.6	-3.8	0.3	-2.8	1.1
United Kingdom	-0.5	0.5	-0.1	-2.7	0.5	1.7	-2.5	-1.0	-2.3	0.6
Norway	0.9	0.6	1.3	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-0.5	0.6	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Nov-17	Dec-17	Jan-18	Feb-18	Mar-18	Apr-18
EA19										
Total construction	3.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.0	7.0	0.2	1.2	1.8
Building	4.3	3.5	3.2	3.9	2.4	2.9	5.4	1.6	2.9	1.8
Civil engineering	3.1	1.3	1.5	-0.6	3.6	-2.1	10.4	-4.3	-4.8	2.1
EU28										
Total construction	5.0	4.1	3.2	1.8	3.2	2.6	5.3	0.5	-0.7	0.9
Building	5.4	4.7	3.6	2.2	3.4	3.0	4.3	1.3	0.0	0.7
Civil engineering	4.1	2.5	2.4	-0.7	2.9	0.1	8.7	-3.7	-4.6	1.6

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18	Nov-17	Dec-17	Jan-18	Feb-18	Mar-18	Apr-18
EA19	3.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.0	7.0	0.2	1.2	1.8
EU28	5.0	4.1	3.2	1.8	3.2	2.6	5.3	0.5	-0.7	0.9
Belgium	1.1	-0.4	4.4	3.4	8.1	-0.7	14.0	-5.0	3.3	-4.6
Bulgaria	8.6	8.0	3.6	8.0	7.5	-7.4	25.9	4.2	-2.0	0.6
Czech Republic	9.1	2.0	2.9	13.1	4.9	1.5	32.7	11.1	3.3	4.8
Denmark	5.2	5.4	3.8	6.7	6.2	-0.2	3.4	5.1	11.5	:
Germany	5.1	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.7	2.9	17.1	-1.0	-0.2	2.4
Estonia**	17.5	17.5	16.3	21.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	11.6	17.3	20.8	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-4.6	-31.7	-21.5	-0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-0.8	4.1	-5.8	6.3	1.0	-13.5	-3.0	2.2	20.4	-3.4
France	4.8	1.4	2.3	-1.3	-0.2	7.4	-0.4	-1.4	-1.9	0.5
Croatia**	2.6	1.5	2.4	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-0.4	0.4	2.2	-0.2	0.0	2.5	8.1	-1.6	-5.1	3.3
Cyprus**	27.6	9.2	12.0	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	15.6	26.4	19.9	35.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	6.9	10.5	10.0	18.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	5.0	3.4	1.6	6.3	-1.2	2.0	33.0	-7.7	1.0	:
Hungary	28.4	27.2	35.0	18.8	30.8	35.1	42.5	26.5	1.4	14.2
Malta**	9.5	9.2	9.1	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	7.7	5.1	5.8	6.2	7.8	5.7	8.3	7.6	3.1	10.4
Austria	7.0	5.2	8.2	7.1	6.1	9.2	13.3	10.2	1.1	:
Poland	10.8	20.2	17.7	26.0	16.4	18.3	31.8	31.1	18.7	16.3
Portugal	0.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.7	3.5	2.3	2.0	3.1	3.2
Romania	-11.4	-5.4	-2.9	-1.7	-6.2	10.5	5.6	5.9	-10.9	-2.7
Slovenia	17.3	8.3	26.0	18.7	26.0	20.0	77.2	6.6	-1.8	12.4
Slovakia	0.4	7.9	9.5	11.0	12.6	3.9	15.5	10.3	8.7	5.4
Finland	4.0	4.3	4.6	0.9	3.4	8.0	0.5	0.0	2.1	c
Sweden	12.7	8.1	3.4	2.8	4.8	6.5	2.6	3.6	2.3	-6.4
United Kingdom	6.4	5.1	2.6	-3.9	2.1	0.7	-0.3	-2.3	-8.1	-2.1
Norway	5.3	4.8	4.5	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	5.7	1.2	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	04/17	05/17	06/17	07/17	08/17	09/17	10/17	11/17	12/17	01/18	02/18	03/18	04/18
EA19	105.5	105.6	105.5	105.6	105.5	106.0	106.0	106.3	107.4	106.6	106.0	105.8	107.7
EU28	106.6	106.5	106.7	106.8	106.9	107.0	106.8	107.3	108.8	107.7	107.0	106.1	107.4
Belgium	101.7	102.2	101.4	101.7	101.3	101.3	102.3	102.3	101.8	101.2	101.0	102.0	100.2
Bulgaria	84.7	88.3	88.1	88.8	89.7	89.7	91.6	93.0	91.3	102.8	88.8	87.0	87.6
Czech Republic	97.6	98.7	99.2	96.9	97.7	96.6	97.4	99.4	98.7	99.5	100.6	99.8	101.3
Denmark	111.0	108.2	106.7	109.1	109.5	110.6	111.0	111.9	110.9	111.9	112.7	116.2	:
Germany	110.8	109.6	109.5	109.2	108.8	109.7	108.8	109.7	109.3	111.5	108.0	109.6	113.2
Spain	104.5	102.6	105.0	104.9	104.7	105.8	104.7	104.6	100.6	104.5	106.4	109.8	105.9
France	102.8	102.9	102.3	102.8	102.4	102.8	102.8	102.3	107.6	99.4	102.4	100.1	103.0
Italy	97.5	100.8	99.0	99.5	100.5	100.1	101.1	100.6	103.0	103.3	99.9	98.3	100.8
Luxembourg	103.8	106.8	106.1	105.3	106.4	106.4	105.8	105.2	108.0	114.8	99.5	105.4	:
Hungary	95.6	104.0	102.6	100.8	111.4	106.6	113.3	110.8	114.8	122.0	115.6	103.6	110.3
Netherlands	111.5	112.9	114.4	113.7	114.0	115.3	115.7	117.4	116.9	118.8	119.4	118.9	121.8
Austria	106.3	109.3	108.0	107.9	107.6	108.7	111.2	112.0	112.5	110.4	112.4	107.9	:
Poland	95.2	92.9	95.5	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.3	102.8	106.5	115.4	113.9	112.9	111.5
Portugal	96.9	96.6	97.2	97.7	97.7	98.0	97.6	97.4	100.0	101.7	101.2	100.3	99.9
Romania	88.6	89.9	92.3	97.2	92.3	86.1	87.0	87.5	93.3	98.1	98.7	89.0	88.0
Slovenia	97.9	88.7	100.5	93.7	91.2	95.3	105.0	110.0	103.7	118.6	100.3	99.9	109.7
Slovakia	93.9	87.2	91.6	94.4	93.0	89.9	95.2	98.0	90.7	96.1	97.0	99.6	98.2
Finland	111.6	111.2	110.5	111.1	111.6	111.1	110.5	111.2	112.6	111.7	110.6	111.3	c
Sweden	122.9	117.3	119.3	121.1	115.6	117.2	115.3	117.4	121.6	117.0	117.3	114.0	115.2
United Kingdom	109.1	109.5	110.0	109.4	110.9	109.6	108.9	109.4	111.3	108.5	107.4	104.9	105.5

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18
EA19	102.0	103.6	104.1	104.3	106.1	106.3	107.3	107.3
EU28	101.7	103.1	104.6	105.4	106.9	107.3	108.1	107.7
Belgium	99.9	100.6	100.7	96.9	101.8	101.4	102.2	101.4
Bulgaria	80.7	82.9	88.4	81.1	87.0	89.4	92.0	92.9
Czech Republic	91.5	94.6	95.4	93.5	98.5	97.1	98.5	100.0
Denmark	103.3	104.0	106.9	106.8	108.6	109.7	111.3	113.6
Germany	104.5	105.5	105.3	106.4	110.0	109.2	109.3	109.7
Estonia	103.9	106.1	110.4	116.6	121.5	125.9	131.4	138.3
Ireland	120.5	119.4	122.9	130.3	134.7	142.2	146.3	c
Greece	115.7	135.6	130.1	118.2	110.2	93.1	102.4	117.2
Spain	103.8	104.2	106.3	102.6	104.0	105.1	103.3	106.9
France	98.0	101.4	101.8	101.7	102.6	102.7	104.2	100.6
Croatia	103.0	103.1	104.0	105.6	105.6	104.8	106.4	107.3
Italy	99.6	99.7	99.5	100.2	99.1	100.0	101.6	100.5
Cyprus	104.7	114.7	121.2	134.6	133.0	127.9	136.7	c
Latvia	82.6	80.8	86.1	88.9	95.2	102.2	104.1	120.0
Lithuania	89.9	89.8	95.3	97.5	97.4	99.1	102.2	114.4
Luxembourg	100.2	102.7	104.7	100.5	105.6	106.0	106.3	106.6
Hungary	78.2	83.6	84.1	93.2	100.7	106.3	113.0	113.7
Malta	98.8	100.4	101.0	106.3	108.2	109.6	110.2	109.9
Netherlands	105.0	108.5	109.9	111.3	112.9	114.3	116.7	119.0
Austria	100.9	102.3	103.2	103.5	107.9	108.1	111.9	110.2
Poland	85.8	82.9	86.8	90.5	94.5	99.8	102.9	114.1
Portugal	96.2	95.7	96.1	98.7	96.9	97.8	98.3	101.1
Romania	102.6	96.7	92.3	95.7	90.3	91.9	89.3	95.3
Slovenia	81.6	85.9	84.7	87.7	95.7	93.4	106.2	106.3
Slovakia	90.7	84.6	84.8	91.1	90.9	92.4	94.6	97.6
Finland	105.8	106.6	107.6	110.6	111.1	111.3	111.4	111.2
Sweden	106.2	108.9	114.2	112.9	119.8	118.0	118.1	116.1
United Kingdom	102.8	104.1	107.4	110.0	109.5	110.0	109.9	106.9
Norway	102.2	103.3	105.4	106.8	107.8	108.5	109.9	109.8
Switzerland	98.9	101.6	98.6	101.4	100.9	101.5	103.8	:

: Data not available

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The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	04/15	04/16	04/17	05/17	06/17	07/17	08/17	09/17	10/17	11/17	12/17	01/18	02/18	03/18	04/18
EA19	101.3	102.4	106.0	107.6	112.9	110.6	87.8	113.6	117.9	115.6	108.5	87.2	96.4	107.2	107.9
EU28	99.9	100.8	105.2	107.9	113.1	109.7	96.2	113.9	117.7	116.5	109.2	89.2	96.8	107.1	106.1
Belgium	102.0	105.7	103.7	106.2	114.6	60.6	98.9	115.2	122.4	103.2	83.8	96.2	99.9	117.5	98.9
Bulgaria	99.8	81.4	84.8	89.8	95.5	93.8	94.6	85.8	95.7	94.2	75.6	87.1	81.6	89.7	85.3
Czech Republic	92.2	80.3	87.6	102.2	109.6	104.8	115.7	116.5	121.7	130.5	106.0	59.7	60.1	79.4	91.8
Denmark	96.4	93.2	106.8	108.1	109.4	92.6	108.3	120.0	122.8	122.2	103.5	108.5	108.1	119.5	:
Germany	98.1	102.9	109.3	109.5	114.6	119.2	112.3	118.4	120.9	123.4	122.7	75.5	83.3	105.5	111.9
Spain	113.3	106.6	104.4	97.6	104.3	109.5	90.1	102.1	103.5	105.2	132.2	92.4	104.6	113.1	100.9
France	102.1	99.8	106.4	104.9	112.5	110.3	64.8	109.9	115.2	109.8	93.2	91.4	105.9	103.7	106.9
Italy	99.1	101.5	97.2	110.3	107.1	116.6	67.0	107.8	114.7	108.4	97.4	85.8	92.0	103.0	100.4
Luxembourg	109.0	108.0	111.9	109.5	114.3	114.1	68.0	119.6	121.8	115.4	90.3	100.3	93.2	115.1	:
Hungary	95.7	67.8	82.6	105.9	114.2	97.8	122.1	136.5	128.6	129.0	153.2	66.1	73.1	88.0	94.3
Netherlands	109.0	116.1	124.4	121.6	127.9	98.4	71.8	124.6	128.7	126.8	82.9	120.7	126.5	131.6	137.3
Austria	92.0	92.7	97.1	106.8	114.0	118.4	109.8	123.9	129.6	135.6	140.6	64.6	78.8	95.5	:
Poland	86.3	71.8	80.0	85.1	99.1	106.2	103.0	116.0	119.0	121.5	164.1	65.0	68.7	90.2	93.0
Portugal	100.5	96.7	96.3	99.1	99.2	98.7	88.5	98.0	100.6	101.4	97.0	99.9	102.4	101.3	99.4
Romania	75.9	86.8	71.1	82.4	98.4	102.0	99.5	100.3	107.6	113.9	145.4	46.9	57.1	69.2	69.2
Slovenia	100.8	73.2	92.8	91.2	113.3	101.1	97.3	109.9	129.5	135.1	101.6	76.2	64.8	85.1	104.3
Slovakia	82.9	79.2	83.6	87.6	103.8	103.6	104.6	106.6	115.7	119.4	101.6	56.0	64.0	80.2	88.1
Finland	85.5	91.5	96.8	109.8	120.0	111.2	121.6	124.1	126.7	122.0	134.6	81.4	86.4	98.2	c
Sweden	101.2	108.1	125.9	118.7	122.8	101.5	98.4	124.2	126.1	129.0	119.7	109.5	119.5	120.3	117.9
United Kingdom	99.0	101.3	104.7	110.5	114.5	111.5	115.3	112.6	115.4	114.9	102.8	95.5	99.5	108.6	102.5

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Q2-17	Q3-17	Q4-17	Q1-18
EA19	105.2	102.1	112.0	94.7	109.3	104.9	115.0	97.5
EU28	103.8	103.0	111.5	96.4	109.0	107.2	115.1	98.1
Belgium	107.0	92.0	98.8	101.1	108.2	91.6	103.1	104.5
Bulgaria	82.9	84.6	85.4	79.7	90.0	91.4	88.5	86.1
Czech Republic	91.5	110.1	116.0	58.7	99.8	112.3	119.4	66.4
Denmark	102.8	101.5	111.9	105.0	108.1	107.0	116.2	112.0
Germany	105.7	113.0	118.4	84.8	111.1	116.6	122.3	88.1
Estonia	106.0	122.8	114.5	90.4	124.6	144.3	133.2	109.4
Ireland	122.9	127.6	128.9	115.9	137.1	149.7	155.7	c
Greece	108.9	133.4	167.6	93.1	103.9	91.1	131.6	92.6
Spain	102.9	96.6	120.6	97.2	102.1	100.6	113.6	103.3
France	103.0	93.7	103.7	101.6	107.9	95.0	106.1	100.3
Croatia	106.6	103.3	104.2	101.6	109.4	104.8	106.7	103.3
Italy	105.3	96.7	104.5	93.8	104.9	97.1	106.8	93.6
Cyprus	107.1	103.9	137.4	127.3	136.7	113.5	153.9	c
Latvia	76.1	104.5	102.6	52.7	88.0	132.1	123.0	71.6
Lithuania	92.1	104.5	113.3	57.6	98.5	115.5	124.6	68.4
Luxembourg	106.6	97.2	107.5	96.8	111.9	100.5	109.2	102.9
Hungary	78.6	93.4	101.4	63.7	100.9	118.8	136.9	75.7
Malta	98.8	100.4	101.0	106.3	108.2	109.6	110.2	109.9
Netherlands	115.7	93.5	106.6	118.9	124.6	98.3	112.8	126.3
Austria	99.1	111.6	125.1	74.3	106.0	117.4	135.3	79.6
Poland	79.5	90.2	114.6	59.2	88.1	108.4	134.9	74.6
Portugal	97.5	93.1	97.5	98.8	98.2	95.1	99.7	101.2
Romania	94.8	106.3	125.9	58.7	84.0	100.6	122.3	57.7
Slovenia	84.5	94.9	96.9	63.5	99.1	102.8	122.1	75.4
Slovakia	91.3	97.2	102.5	60.1	91.7	104.9	112.2	66.7
Finland	104.7	114.1	122.2	87.9	108.9	119.0	127.8	88.7
Sweden	108.7	99.9	120.8	113.2	122.5	108.0	124.9	116.4
United Kingdom	103.3	107.6	108.2	105.3	109.9	113.1	111.0	101.2
Norway	102.5	97.1	111.3	106.8	107.9	101.8	116.3	109.8
Switzerland	100.6	106.0	109.4	82.4	106.3	107.3	117.1	:

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).