

115/2017 - 19 July 2017

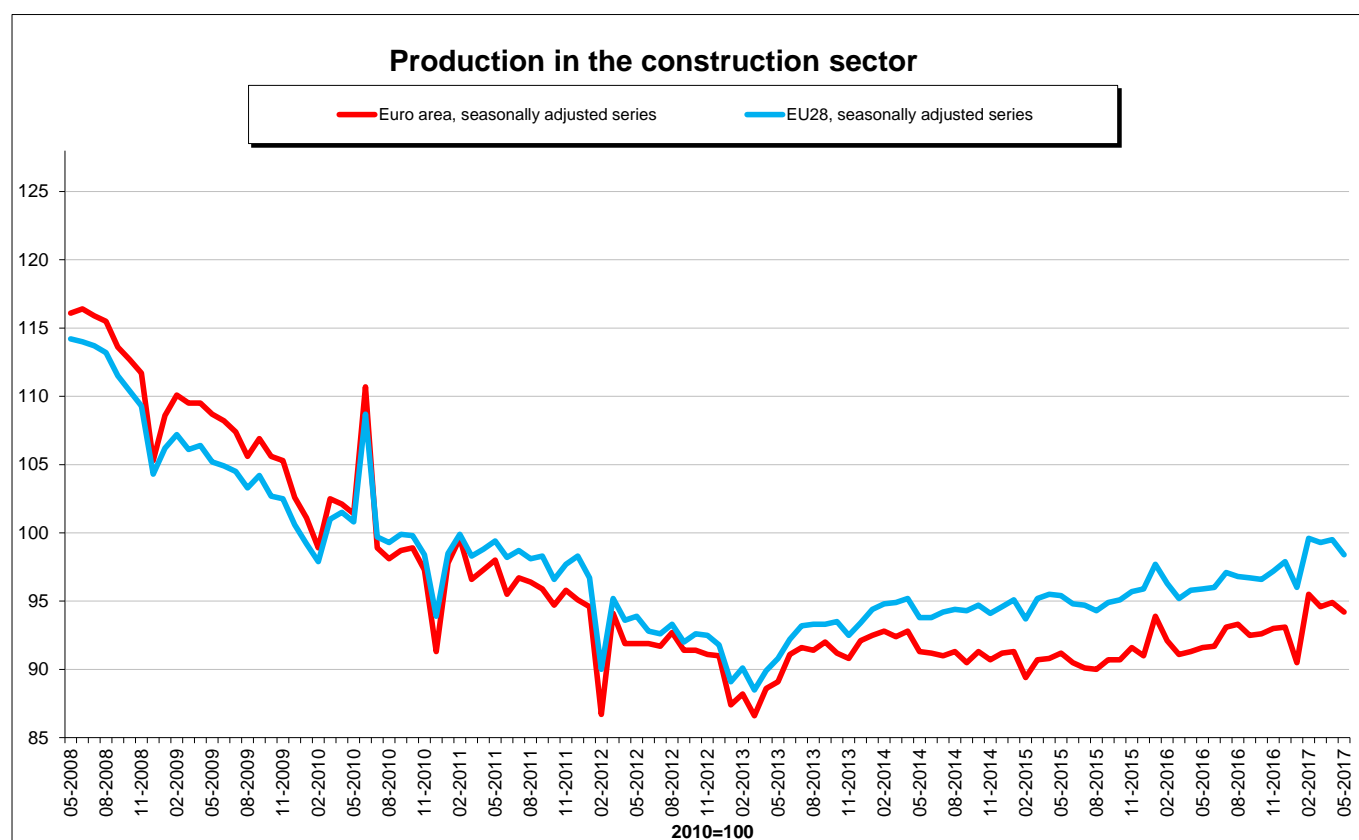
May 2017 compared with April 2017

Production in construction down by 0.7% in euro area

Down by 1.1% in EU28

In May 2017 compared with April 2017, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector decreased by 0.7% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 1.1% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In April 2017, production in construction grew by 0.3% in the **euro area** and by 0.2% in the **EU28**.

In May 2017 compared with May 2016, production in construction increased by 2.6% in the **euro area** and by 2.5% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The decrease of 0.7% in production in construction in the **euro area** in May 2017, compared with April 2017, is due to civil engineering falling by 0.9% and building construction by 0.6%.

In the **EU28**, the decrease of 1.1% is due to both building construction and civil engineering falling by 1.1%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovenia** (-10.6%), **Sweden** (-7.1%) and **Slovakia** (-4.9%), and the highest increases in **Hungary** (+7.6%), **Bulgaria** (+3.6%) and **Italy** (+2.7%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 2.6% in production in construction in the **euro area** in May 2017, compared with May 2016, is due to civil engineering rising by 2.8% and building construction by 2.5%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 2.5% is due to building construction rising by 2.9% and civil engineering by 1.6%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Hungary** (+35.3%) and **Bulgaria** (+11.9%). Decreases were observed in **Romania** (-16.7%), **Spain** (-5.6%) and **Slovakia** (-2.1%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [100/2017](#) of 19 June 2017. The monthly percentage change for April 2017 remains unchanged at +0.3% in the euro area and has been revised from 0.0% to +0.2% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +3.2% to +3.3% in the euro area and from +2.7% to +3.0% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2010)


Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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Production in construction
% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17
EA19										
Total construction	-0.7	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.1	-2.8	5.5	-0.9	0.3	-0.7
Building	-1.2	1.6	-0.1	0.9	-0.1	-2.0	5.1	-1.6	0.6	-0.6
Civil engineering	1.4	1.6	0.1	0.1	1.0	-6.0	7.2	1.6	-1.5	-0.9
EU28										
Total construction	-0.4	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	-1.9	3.7	-0.3	0.2	-1.1
Building	-0.7	1.2	0.2	1.6	0.4	-0.9	3.7	-0.7	0.4	-1.1
Civil engineering	0.3	0.7	0.8	-0.2	1.2	-4.4	3.6	1.3	-0.7	-1.1

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17
EA19	-0.7	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.1	-2.8	5.5	-0.9	0.3	-0.7
EU28	-0.4	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	-1.9	3.7	-0.3	0.2	-1.1
Belgium	0.2	0.6	0.6	-4.1	2.7	-16.0	18.8	-0.7	-0.7	1.0
Bulgaria	-3.6	-1.7	0.4	2.7	-0.1	-2.0	5.4	1.4	-0.6	3.6
Czech Republic	-4.7	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.8	-2.6	0.2	3.0	1.7	0.3
Denmark	-1.5	1.7	2.2	0.1	2.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.9	5.9	:
Germany	-1.4	0.5	-1.3	4.0	-0.6	-2.1	9.4	1.0	0.2	-1.0
Estonia**	0.4	-0.8	4.2	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	7.2	2.3	1.6	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	9.4	10.2	-1.3	-8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-1.9	1.3	-0.7	-1.8	1.3	-3.2	2.4	-1.7	0.3	-1.4
France	-0.8	3.8	0.9	-0.7	-0.8	-2.2	5.5	-4.5	3.5	-1.2
Croatia**	0.6	-1.1	1.4	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-0.7	0.6	-0.6	0.4	1.3	-4.1	4.4	0.6	-4.1	2.7
Cyprus**	10.7	5.4	6.2	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	0.2	-0.2	4.5	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	0.7	0.2	5.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	-4.8	2.3	1.4	-5.6	2.0	-14.7	12.4	-1.3	1.9	:
Hungary	2.5	7.9	2.0	8.7	2.0	3.5	2.9	3.5	-2.5	7.6
Malta**	14.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	1.1	2.7	1.6	1.5	0.3	-0.4	1.7	1.1	-0.6	-2.2
Austria	-1.4	0.6	1.0	1.4	-1.2	-1.5	4.5	-0.5	-0.2	:
Poland	-4.9	-4.1	3.2	7.5	2.7	0.7	-0.4	9.4	-2.1	-3.2
Portugal	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	3.4	0.2	3.2	0.4	-1.8	-1.5	0.9
Romania	3.2	-4.5	-6.6	2.7	-4.3	5.6	1.7	2.8	-6.6	-1.3
Slovenia	6.6	2.6	1.1	5.3	0.0	-14.8	25.5	6.4	-0.8	-10.6
Slovakia	-6.3	-7.3	1.5	6.5	-2.5	3.3	2.6	3.7	-0.6	-4.9
Finland	3.8	0.3	0.6	4.0	0.0	6.0	-3.3	0.4	0.9	c
Sweden	2.1	1.2	3.5	4.2	4.1	1.0	2.3	-1.9	4.7	-7.1
United Kingdom	1.2	-0.4	1.2	0.9	1.8	-0.4	-1.1	1.0	-1.2	-0.9
Norway	-1.5	0.8	2.6	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-0.9	3.0	-3.2	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17
EA19										
Total construction	0.3	3.6	2.3	1.8	3.4	-5.7	5.3	4.1	3.3	2.6
Building	-0.1	3.1	1.9	1.0	2.2	-5.3	4.6	2.9	3.4	2.5
Civil engineering	2.3	5.1	4.2	4.2	9.4	-6.4	8.1	8.3	2.6	2.8
EU28										
Total construction	0.5	2.5	1.7	2.4	2.2	-2.7	4.3	4.5	3.0	2.5
Building	1.0	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	-2.1	4.2	4.2	3.7	2.9
Civil engineering	-2.4	-1.4	-0.6	2.2	1.1	-4.3	3.9	5.2	1.4	1.6

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17	May-17
EA19	0.3	3.6	2.3	1.8	3.4	-5.7	5.3	4.1	3.3	2.6
EU28	0.5	2.5	1.7	2.4	2.2	-2.7	4.3	4.5	3.0	2.5
Belgium	0.2	0.6	2.0	-2.2	14.7	-18.1	6.0	5.2	-2.0	5.5
Bulgaria	-17.9	-17.3	-15.2	-0.6	-10.9	-8.0	-0.1	5.2	2.1	11.9
Czech Republic	-10.6	-6.2	-2.0	-2.2	2.5	-5.3	-6.8	3.1	9.6	6.2
Denmark	3.6	4.8	5.8	2.2	9.5	6.0	3.8	-2.8	15.6	:
Germany	1.8	2.7	1.3	2.0	0.1	-5.2	4.3	5.1	6.9	6.4
Estonia**	4.2	0.5	2.9	20.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	20.9	23.1	15.5	21.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	15.4	76.7	18.6	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	0.3	5.8	2.7	-3.6	5.9	-10.8	4.9	-4.1	-1.3	-5.6
France	-2.7	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.5	-4.6	7.9	6.5	7.7	4.2
Croatia**	4.4	0.6	2.5	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-0.3	0.2	-1.5	0.0	0.0	-5.6	1.3	3.6	-4.6	2.9
Cyprus**	13.1	14.3	17.9	36.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-19.0	-22.0	-11.8	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-15.9	-11.2	4.2	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	2.0	3.0	5.0	-7.3	11.3	-17.6	-6.1	0.0	3.1	:
Hungary	-24.0	-13.4	-14.1	24.6	-14.9	16.7	19.5	33.2	22.0	35.3
Malta**	-0.4	6.3	-12.6	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	3.6	11.1	9.2	6.6	10.8	2.7	8.0	8.9	4.9	3.2
Austria	-0.1	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.1	-3.5	5.6	3.6	4.3	:
Poland	-14.9	-17.7	-11.8	2.9	-7.2	-2.1	-5.1	13.0	10.8	6.5
Portugal	-3.8	-3.4	-0.9	2.6	0.2	3.5	2.8	1.9	-0.9	1.3
Romania	6.9	-2.3	-15.4	0.6	-26.7	-0.8	-3.0	4.4	-18.1	-16.7
Slovenia	-21.4	-12.7	-9.2	20.1	9.3	-9.5	21.1	41.5	26.8	5.5
Slovakia	-8.2	-16.8	-17.4	-7.9	-18.5	-17.5	-11.4	3.3	6.8	-2.1
Finland	6.5	6.1	5.6	9.1	6.8	15.6	5.7	7.0	6.2	c
Sweden	11.1	7.9	8.6	11.7	10.7	9.9	15.8	9.6	16.0	5.9
United Kingdom	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.9	1.1	4.9	-0.6	4.6	-2.5	0.5
Norway	2.0	1.5	4.7	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-4.9	5.5	0.8	-1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	05/16	06/16	07/16	08/16	09/16	10/16	11/16	12/16	01/17	02/17	03/17	04/17	05/17
EA19	91.6	91.7	93.1	93.3	92.5	92.6	93.0	93.1	90.5	95.5	94.6	94.9	94.2
EU28	95.9	96.0	97.1	96.8	96.7	96.6	97.2	97.9	96.0	99.6	99.3	99.5	98.4
Belgium	98.9	100.0	100.6	100.1	100.3	100.1	100.0	102.7	86.3	102.5	101.8	101.1	102.1
Bulgaria	82.0	81.6	81.0	81.0	80.4	80.0	81.7	81.6	80.0	84.3	85.5	85.0	88.1
Czech Republic	86.9	84.7	86.4	87.4	87.2	85.9	88.0	89.6	87.3	87.5	90.1	91.6	91.9
Denmark	117.8	120.8	118.9	117.4	119.8	120.4	120.2	123.3	122.6	121.9	119.6	126.7	:
Germany	108.8	109.0	110.2	109.7	109.5	108.5	108.7	108.0	105.7	115.6	116.8	117.0	115.8
Spain	96.5	96.9	98.5	95.7	96.1	96.2	95.4	96.6	93.5	95.7	94.1	94.4	93.1
France	86.1	85.7	88.3	89.4	87.8	89.4	89.6	88.9	86.9	91.7	87.6	90.7	89.6
Italy	66.0	67.0	67.1	69.7	66.7	66.2	67.5	68.4	65.6	68.5	68.9	66.1	67.9
Luxembourg	97.1	96.0	100.7	96.8	97.6	96.5	100.5	102.5	87.4	98.2	96.9	98.7	:
Hungary	81.4	89.1	88.0	91.8	93.8	91.2	92.9	94.8	98.1	100.9	104.4	101.8	109.5
Netherlands	105.2	105.0	107.2	108.3	108.6	109.6	109.8	110.1	109.7	111.6	112.8	112.1	109.6
Austria	102.2	102.0	101.7	102.8	103.7	102.0	105.2	103.9	102.3	106.9	106.4	106.2	:
Poland	89.2	86.1	86.8	82.6	85.5	83.4	88.7	91.1	91.7	91.3	99.9	97.8	94.7
Portugal	52.9	52.5	52.8	53.2	52.4	52.3	52.9	53.0	54.7	54.9	53.9	53.1	53.6
Romania	109.0	107.6	105.4	103.4	105.1	102.8	97.2	93.0	98.2	99.9	102.7	95.9	94.7
Slovenia	56.0	55.8	55.7	54.7	57.9	52.8	58.6	58.6	49.9	62.6	66.6	66.1	59.1
Slovakia	83.9	85.2	75.9	78.1	79.2	76.6	81.0	79.0	81.6	83.7	86.8	86.3	82.1
Finland	118.4	116.9	116.7	118.0	117.6	117.6	118.3	118.3	125.4	121.3	121.8	122.9	c
Sweden	114.5	116.6	120.9	110.8	116.4	119.2	118.1	122.9	124.1	126.9	124.5	130.4	121.1
United Kingdom	110.7	110.3	110.5	110.0	111.1	110.3	111.6	113.6	113.2	112.0	113.1	111.7	110.7

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17
EA19	90.5	89.8	90.8	92.0	91.4	92.9	92.9	93.5
EU28	94.8	94.1	95.2	96.0	95.6	96.6	97.0	98.1
Belgium	100.1	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.7	100.3	100.9	96.8
Bulgaria	99.9	98.2	97.0	85.3	82.2	80.8	81.1	83.3
Czech Republic	95.4	93.8	89.8	89.6	85.4	87.0	87.8	88.3
Denmark	112.6	113.0	114.5	118.5	116.7	118.7	121.3	121.4
Germany	107.2	106.7	106.7	110.8	109.2	109.8	108.4	112.7
Estonia	137.3	141.2	143.6	142.5	143.0	141.8	147.7	171.6
Ireland	105.3	107.0	111.3	116.8	125.2	128.1	130.1	139.6
Greece	43.4	31.5	46.2	45.9	50.2	55.3	54.6	50.1
Spain	92.5	92.4	94.4	97.5	95.6	96.8	96.1	94.4
France	87.7	86.1	87.1	86.0	85.3	88.5	89.3	88.7
Croatia	67.6	68.6	68.4	69.8	70.2	69.4	70.4	72.0
Italy	67.5	67.3	68.3	67.9	67.4	67.8	67.4	67.7
Cyprus	45.8	47.7	49.2	46.8	51.8	54.6	58.0	63.6
Latvia	148.9	153.3	143.9	121.3	121.5	121.2	126.6	129.5
Lithuania	153.3	145.7	134.9	131.2	132.1	132.3	138.9	138.9
Luxembourg	94.1	95.7	95.1	101.1	96.2	98.4	99.8	94.2
Hungary	112.0	105.8	107.5	82.4	84.5	91.2	93.0	101.1
Malta	127.4	120.3	147.4	110.9	126.9	127.9	128.8	128.8
Netherlands	100.5	100.0	100.9	104.2	105.3	108.1	109.8	111.4
Austria	102.2	101.4	102.2	103.5	102.1	102.7	103.7	105.2
Poland	104.0	102.5	99.7	93.2	88.6	85.0	87.7	94.3
Portugal	55.0	54.6	53.2	53.1	53.0	52.8	52.7	54.5
Romania	102.1	103.9	110.5	106.1	109.5	104.6	97.7	100.3
Slovenia	70.0	64.3	61.6	51.3	54.7	56.1	56.7	59.7
Slovakia	91.2	94.7	98.5	89.4	83.8	77.7	78.9	84.0
Finland	110.3	110.6	111.4	112.8	117.1	117.4	118.1	122.8
Sweden	103.1	107.4	110.3	112.2	114.6	116.0	120.1	125.2
United Kingdom	108.2	107.1	108.6	109.6	110.9	110.5	111.8	112.8
Norway	124.8	126.3	126.2	129.4	127.5	128.5	131.9	133.0
Switzerland	101.5	99.8	100.6	101.1	100.2	103.2	99.9	102.7

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	05/14	05/15	05/16	06/16	07/16	08/16	09/16	10/16	11/16	12/16	01/17	02/17	03/17	04/17	05/17
EA19	93.6	93.5	93.3	97.6	95.3	77.3	97.7	102.3	100.2	96.3	75.8	87.9	95.0	95.0	95.7
EU28	95.1	96.5	97.0	101.6	98.3	85.7	102.7	106.5	105.3	100.7	79.9	90.5	99.9	98.0	99.4
Belgium	100.6	103.4	99.5	113.5	60.4	98.2	114.4	115.2	94.4	83.5	83.5	104.0	112.4	102.4	105.0
Bulgaria	88.8	95.9	78.9	87.6	86.0	86.2	80.4	86.2	86.6	78.7	66.7	78.0	91.4	83.7	88.3
Czech Republic	83.2	95.4	88.2	92.4	94.0	103.5	108.8	111.1	114.9	96.6	40.9	49.4	70.4	81.0	93.7
Denmark	108.6	111.7	117.6	126.4	100.6	117.4	130.7	134.2	131.9	113.3	119.0	116.5	120.2	121.8	:
Germany	107.6	108.2	109.3	114.8	120.7	113.6	119.5	122.4	123.6	115.4	68.9	90.7	112.7	116.0	116.3
Spain	95.7	93.2	95.7	90.3	97.5	81.2	88.0	96.4	96.0	141.0	87.2	93.7	86.0	96.7	90.3
France	93.2	90.3	87.6	94.7	94.5	56.2	94.4	100.0	96.1	76.0	80.8	94.1	92.2	93.5	91.3
Italy	76.3	74.5	72.2	72.8	78.7	47.4	71.9	75.5	72.0	64.1	54.4	63.3	72.2	66.0	74.3
Luxembourg	94.7	96.0	98.8	102.9	109.2	59.9	110.5	112.2	110.5	86.0	71.1	94.0	106.8	107.0	:
Hungary	111.9	113.6	83.5	99.6	87.6	97.2	120.7	100.6	107.5	123.7	50.4	63.2	95.0	90.3	113.0
Netherlands	95.3	108.7	113.1	126.0	83.3	78.9	117.4	123.5	121.2	73.7	111.4	115.2	133.4	114.0	116.7
Austria	101.4	98.8	99.4	108.1	112.3	105.8	119.9	118.4	128.1	127.5	58.7	73.1	95.3	97.9	:
Poland	91.3	95.1	81.9	89.6	91.0	85.8	100.8	103.5	107.4	141.9	50.5	53.7	78.1	82.0	87.2
Portugal	57.3	56.6	54.2	53.7	53.7	47.7	52.8	54.3	54.9	51.1	53.7	55.3	54.3	52.8	54.9
Romania	88.2	91.0	98.7	111.4	106.7	107.5	123.7	131.7	128.6	139.3	47.1	57.3	82.6	75.6	82.2
Slovenia	79.4	72.3	58.2	62.2	61.2	60.5	68.6	66.0	71.7	56.6	28.7	40.7	58.0	62.0	61.4
Slovakia	80.7	92.9	84.5	96.1	82.9	91.3	96.0	93.9	99.3	91.4	43.7	53.4	68.2	77.2	82.7
Finland	98.8	108.4	115.9	132.2	115.7	129.0	131.2	134.6	130.0	140.6	87.6	93.8	106.9	106.4	c
Sweden	93.7	107.9	119.3	121.7	99.2	95.8	123.3	132.5	129.1	119.2	113.7	127.6	129.8	134.7	126.3
United Kingdom	102.4	106.4	110.6	115.6	112.7	114.7	116.4	116.2	118.1	105.8	98.9	104.4	121.2	107.2	111.2

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17
EA19	93.8	87.2	97.5	84.4	94.1	90.3	99.7	85.9
EU28	97.0	93.2	102.3	87.6	97.5	95.5	104.0	89.7
Belgium	105.6	90.5	95.8	102.2	105.8	91.0	97.7	100.0
Bulgaria	100.9	101.8	98.8	79.2	82.8	84.2	83.8	78.7
Czech Republic	94.9	108.9	109.7	54.8	84.8	102.1	107.5	53.6
Denmark	112.4	110.9	119.6	116.1	116.5	116.2	126.5	118.6
Germany	108.9	114.8	118.9	89.0	110.9	117.9	120.5	90.8
Estonia	139.9	168.1	153.0	103.3	145.8	168.9	157.4	124.4
Ireland	107.4	109.4	117.8	98.8	129.8	134.7	136.1	119.7
Greece	40.3	32.2	60.3	34.9	46.5	56.9	71.5	37.9
Spain	94.4	84.0	108.3	92.3	94.7	88.9	111.2	89.0
France	92.2	79.8	88.4	86.2	89.7	81.7	90.7	89.0
Croatia	70.0	69.4	68.5	66.4	73.1	69.8	70.2	68.8
Italy	71.6	65.9	71.6	63.3	71.4	66.0	70.5	63.3
Cyprus	45.7	44.8	56.4	42.5	51.7	51.2	66.5	58.1
Latvia	133.2	198.4	177.5	64.4	107.9	154.8	156.6	69.8
Lithuania	155.6	167.8	154.8	74.9	130.8	149.0	161.3	80.2
Luxembourg	99.8	90.5	98.0	97.7	101.8	93.2	102.9	90.6
Hungary	112.8	117.6	128.8	55.8	85.7	101.8	110.6	69.5
Malta	127.4	120.3	147.4	110.9	126.9	127.9	128.8	128.8
Netherlands	111.9	83.9	97.2	112.6	115.9	93.2	106.1	120.0
Austria	100.6	111.5	123.2	74.0	100.5	112.7	124.7	75.7
Poland	96.1	112.4	133.4	59.1	81.8	92.5	117.6	60.8
Portugal	55.8	53.2	53.9	53.0	53.7	51.4	53.4	54.4
Romania	94.3	115.2	157.4	61.9	100.8	112.6	133.2	62.3
Slovenia	71.8	72.6	71.4	35.4	56.4	63.4	64.8	42.5
Slovakia	91.8	108.3	114.9	59.8	84.3	90.1	94.9	55.1
Finland	109.0	118.1	127.9	88.1	116.1	125.3	135.1	96.1
Sweden	107.1	98.3	116.8	110.7	119.0	106.1	126.9	123.7
United Kingdom	109.3	111.5	110.8	105.1	112.1	114.6	113.4	108.2
Norway	125.5	119.2	132.6	129.6	128.0	121.0	138.8	133.4
Switzerland	107.2	103.0	109.8	85.4	101.9	108.7	110.7	84.2

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).