

85/2017 - 17 May 2017

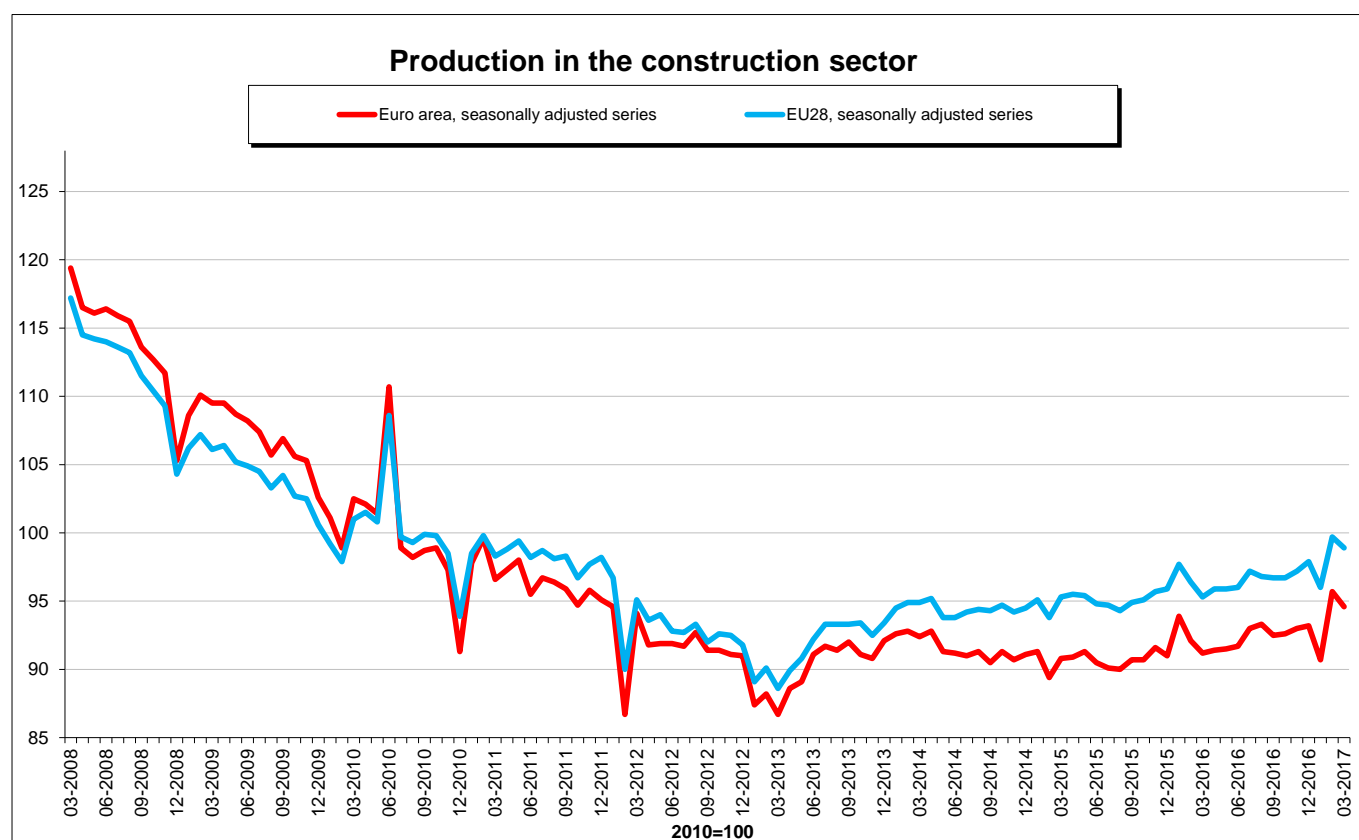
March 2017 compared with February 2017

Production in construction down by 1.1% in euro area

Down by 0.8% in EU28

In March 2017 compared with February 2017, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector decreased by 1.1% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 0.8% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In February 2017, production in construction grew by 5.5% in the **euro area** and by 3.9% in the **EU28**.

In March 2017 compared with March 2016, production in construction increased by 3.6% in the **euro area** and by 3.7% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The decrease of 1.1% in production in construction in the **euro area** in March 2017, compared with February 2017, is due to building construction falling by 1.7%, while civil engineering rose by 1.1%.

In the **EU28**, the decrease of 0.8% is due to building construction falling by 1.1%, while civil engineering rose by 0.7%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **France** (-5.1%), **Sweden** (-4.5%) and **Portugal** (-2.0%), while the highest increases were observed in **Poland** (+9.7%), **Slovenia** (+6.5%), **Slovakia** (+3.6%) and **Hungary** (+3.4%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 3.6% in production in construction in the **euro area** in March 2017, compared with March 2016, is due to civil engineering rising by 6.8% and building construction by 2.7%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 3.7% is due to building construction rising by 3.8% and civil engineering by 3.3%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovenia** (+41.5%), **Hungary** (+33.2%) and **Poland** (+13.0%). Decreases were observed in **Spain** (-5.0%) and **Romania** (-1.0%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [65/2017](#) of 20 April 2017. The monthly percentage change for February 2017 has been revised from +6.9% to +5.5% in the euro area and from +4.4% to +3.9% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +7.1% to +5.5% in the euro area and from +5.2% to +4.1% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2010)


Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17
EA19										
Total construction	-0.8	1.5	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	-2.7	5.5	-1.1
Building	-1.2	1.5	-0.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	-0.2	-1.7	5.1	-1.7
Civil engineering	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.1	-0.9	1.1	1.2	-5.7	7.1	1.1
EU28										
Total construction	-0.4	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.7	-1.9	3.9	-0.8
Building	-0.6	1.1	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.8	3.6	-1.1
Civil engineering	-0.1	0.9	1.0	-0.5	-1.3	2.1	1.3	-4.6	3.6	0.7

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17
EA19	-0.8	1.5	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	-2.7	5.5	-1.1
EU28	-0.4	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.7	-1.9	3.9	-0.8
Belgium	0.3	0.5	0.5	-4.1	-0.3	-0.1	2.7	-15.9	18.5	-0.8
Bulgaria	-3.6	-1.7	0.4	2.8	-0.5	2.1	-0.1	-2.0	5.4	1.8
Czech Republic	-3.8	1.4	0.7	0.1	-1.5	2.2	1.7	-2.5	0.3	1.8
Denmark	-0.8	1.5	2.4	:	0.6	-0.2	2.5	-0.7	-0.5	:
Germany	-1.4	0.5	-1.3	4.7	-0.7	0.1	-0.6	-1.9	9.9	1.5
Estonia**	-0.6	-1.3	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	7.1	2.3	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	10.1	11.2	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-2.3	1.4	-0.6	-1.7	0.2	-0.8	1.4	-3.1	2.2	-1.7
France	-0.7	3.6	0.8	-0.9	1.8	0.2	-1.0	-2.0	5.4	-5.1
Croatia**	-0.4	0.0	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-1.0	0.7	-0.6	c	-0.7	2.1	1.2	-3.9	c	c
Cyprus**	6.3	4.0	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	0.2	-0.2	4.5	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	0.7	0.2	5.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	-4.7	2.1	1.5	:	-0.7	3.7	2.1	-14.6	11.2	:
Hungary	3.2	7.7	1.6	8.4	-2.9	1.9	1.8	3.4	2.8	3.4
Malta**	14.4	0.8	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	0.8	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.2	0.6	-0.3	1.7	1.0
Austria	-1.4	0.5	0.9	:	-1.7	3.1	-1.3	-1.6	4.2	:
Poland	-4.9	-4.1	3.2	7.6	-2.5	6.4	2.7	0.7	-0.4	9.7
Portugal	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	3.2	-0.2	1.1	0.2	3.2	0.2	-2.0
Romania	3.2	-4.5	-6.6	1.6	-2.2	-5.4	-4.3	5.6	1.7	-0.1
Slovenia	6.8	2.2	1.3	5.5	-8.8	11.4	-0.2	-14.8	25.7	6.5
Slovakia	-6.9	-7.2	1.9	7.2	-3.0	6.0	-2.3	3.5	2.9	3.6
Finland	3.7	0.3	0.6	c	0.0	0.6	0.2	6.8	-3.3	c
Sweden	1.5	1.1	2.5	4.0	2.4	-1.8	3.5	1.2	4.0	-4.5
United Kingdom	1.2	-0.4	1.2	-0.2	-0.7	1.2	1.8	-0.8	-1.2	-0.5
Norway	-1.5	0.8	2.6	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-1.7	2.8	-2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17
EA19										
Total construction	0.3	3.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	0.8	3.5	-5.5	5.5	3.6
Building	-0.2	3.1	1.8	1.2	2.2	0.3	2.2	-5.2	4.9	2.7
Civil engineering	2.3	5.1	4.3	3.6	1.7	3.1	9.5	-6.3	8.1	6.8
EU28										
Total construction	0.6	2.5	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.2	2.1	-2.7	4.1	3.7
Building	1.0	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.4	2.5	-2.1	4.2	3.8
Civil engineering	-2.4	-1.4	-0.5	1.0	-3.0	0.2	1.1	-4.7	3.6	3.3

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17
EA19	0.3	3.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	0.8	3.5	-5.5	5.5	3.6
EU28	0.6	2.5	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.2	2.1	-2.7	4.1	3.7
Belgium	0.3	0.6	2.0	-2.5	-4.0	-0.3	14.7	-18.0	5.9	4.5
Bulgaria	-17.9	-17.3	-15.2	-0.5	-21.6	-11.7	-10.9	-8.0	-0.1	5.5
Czech Republic	-10.6	-6.2	-2.0	-2.2	-5.2	-2.5	2.7	-4.6	-5.5	2.0
Denmark	3.5	5.1	6.2	:	4.9	4.6	10.0	6.1	4.2	:
Germany	1.8	2.6	1.3	2.9	2.3	1.6	0.1	-5.0	5.2	6.6
Estonia**	4.2	0.5	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	20.9	23.1	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	15.4	76.7	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	0.3	5.8	2.7	-3.9	3.1	-2.4	5.9	-10.8	4.9	-5.0
France	-2.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.9	1.6	3.5	-4.7	7.9	5.4
Croatia**	1.8	2.0	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-0.3	0.2	-1.5	c	-2.1	-2.3	0.0	-5.4	c	c
Cyprus**	13.1	14.3	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-19.0	-22.0	-11.8	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-15.9	-11.2	4.2	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	2.0	3.1	5.1	:	2.1	3.6	11.2	-17.6	-7.1	:
Hungary	-24.0	-13.4	-14.1	24.6	-12.7	-14.7	-14.9	16.7	19.5	33.2
Malta**	-0.4	6.3	-12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	3.6	10.6	9.2	6.9	9.4	7.7	11.5	3.6	8.3	8.7
Austria	-0.1	1.0	1.1	:	0.4	2.0	1.1	-3.3	4.9	:
Poland	-14.9	-17.7	-11.8	2.9	-17.9	-11.3	-7.2	-2.1	-5.1	13.0
Portugal	-3.8	-3.4	-0.9	2.5	-2.2	-0.7	0.2	3.5	2.6	1.3
Romania	6.9	-2.3	-15.4	-1.6	-1.5	-13.3	-26.7	-0.8	-3.0	-1.0
Slovenia	-21.4	-12.7	-9.2	20.1	-15.2	-15.1	9.3	-9.5	21.1	41.5
Slovakia	-8.2	-16.8	-17.4	-7.5	-22.3	-11.3	-18.5	-17.2	-10.6	3.2
Finland	6.4	6.1	5.6	c	5.1	4.5	6.8	16.9	7.1	c
Sweden	12.2	8.9	8.0	9.6	9.3	5.7	8.9	8.3	14.1	6.4
United Kingdom	2.6	2.8	2.3	1.6	0.3	5.5	1.1	4.3	-1.1	2.1
Norway	2.0	1.5	4.7	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-4.9	5.5	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	03/16	04/16	05/16	06/16	07/16	08/16	09/16	10/16	11/16	12/16	01/17	02/17	03/17
EA19	91.2	91.4	91.5	91.7	93.0	93.3	92.5	92.6	93.0	93.2	90.7	95.7	94.6
EU28	95.3	95.9	95.9	96.0	97.2	96.8	96.7	96.7	97.2	97.9	96.0	99.7	98.9
Belgium	98.5	100.1	99.2	100.0	100.6	100.1	100.3	100.0	99.9	102.6	86.3	102.3	101.5
Bulgaria	84.6	82.9	82.0	81.6	81.0	81.0	80.4	80.0	81.7	81.6	80.0	84.3	85.8
Czech Republic	88.3	85.3	87.6	84.9	86.6	87.4	87.2	85.9	87.8	89.3	87.1	87.4	89.0
Denmark	120.8	112.9	117.9	120.9	119.2	117.7	120.2	120.9	120.7	123.7	122.8	122.2	:
Germany	111.2	109.8	108.8	108.9	110.2	109.7	109.4	108.6	108.7	108.0	105.9	116.4	118.1
Spain	96.7	93.7	95.9	96.7	98.4	95.6	96.0	96.2	95.4	96.7	93.7	95.8	94.2
France	82.3	84.6	86.0	85.5	88.3	89.3	87.8	89.4	89.6	88.7	86.9	91.6	86.9
Italy	66.9	68.7	66.2	67.0	67.0	69.6	66.7	66.2	67.6	68.4	65.7	c	c
Luxembourg	96.9	95.9	97.2	95.9	100.7	96.8	97.4	96.7	100.3	102.4	87.4	97.2	:
Hungary	78.2	82.1	82.9	89.4	88.2	91.9	93.8	91.1	92.8	94.5	97.7	100.4	103.8
Netherlands	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.0	107.3	108.4	108.8	109.9	110.1	110.8	110.5	112.4	113.5
Austria	104.0	102.4	102.2	102.0	101.7	102.8	103.7	101.9	105.1	103.7	102.0	106.3	:
Poland	90.9	90.4	89.2	86.1	86.8	82.6	85.5	83.4	88.7	91.1	91.7	91.3	100.2
Portugal	52.9	53.6	52.9	52.5	52.8	53.2	52.4	52.3	52.9	53.0	54.7	54.8	53.7
Romania	106.3	111.9	109.0	107.6	105.4	103.4	105.1	102.8	97.2	93.0	98.2	99.9	99.8
Slovenia	47.4	53.0	55.5	55.8	55.7	54.6	57.8	52.7	58.7	58.6	49.9	62.7	66.8
Slovakia	86.5	83.0	82.9	84.7	75.5	77.8	79.0	76.6	81.2	79.3	82.1	84.5	87.5
Finland	114.5	116.4	117.8	116.8	116.6	118.0	117.6	117.6	118.3	118.5	126.5	122.3	c
Sweden	115.0	113.8	115.3	116.9	121.7	111.3	116.7	119.5	117.4	121.5	122.9	127.8	122.1
United Kingdom	107.8	111.8	110.7	110.3	110.5	110.0	111.1	110.3	111.6	113.6	112.7	111.4	110.8

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17
EA19	90.5	89.8	90.8	92.1	91.4	92.8	92.9	93.6
EU28	94.8	94.1	95.2	96.0	95.6	96.6	97.0	97.9
Belgium	100.1	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.8	100.3	100.8	96.7
Bulgaria	99.9	98.2	97.0	85.3	82.2	80.8	81.1	83.4
Czech Republic	95.7	93.8	89.7	89.3	85.9	87.1	87.7	87.8
Denmark	113.0	113.0	114.5	118.1	117.2	119.0	121.8	:
Germany	107.3	106.7	106.7	110.8	109.2	109.8	108.4	113.5
Estonia	137.2	140.5	143.1	143.9	143.0	141.2	147.2	:
Ireland	105.5	107.3	111.0	117.2	125.5	128.4	129.4	:
Greece	43.2	31.6	46.6	45.4	50.0	55.6	55.2	:
Spain	92.5	92.4	94.4	97.6	95.4	96.7	96.1	94.5
France	87.7	86.1	87.0	86.0	85.4	88.5	89.2	88.4
Croatia	68.4	67.9	67.6	69.8	69.5	69.5	70.4	:
Italy	67.4	67.3	68.3	68.0	67.3	67.8	67.4	c
Cyprus	45.8	47.6	48.4	48.9	52.0	54.1	57.1	:
Latvia	148.9	153.3	143.9	121.3	121.5	121.2	126.6	129.5
Lithuania	153.3	145.7	134.9	131.2	132.1	132.3	138.9	138.9
Luxembourg	94.2	95.6	95.1	101.1	96.3	98.3	99.8	:
Hungary	112.3	105.8	107.3	82.2	84.8	91.3	92.8	100.6
Malta	127.4	120.3	147.4	110.9	126.9	127.9	128.8	:
Netherlands	100.5	100.0	101.2	104.3	105.1	108.1	110.3	112.2
Austria	102.3	101.4	102.1	103.6	102.2	102.7	103.6	:
Poland	104.0	102.5	99.7	93.2	88.6	85.0	87.7	94.4
Portugal	55.0	54.6	53.2	53.1	53.0	52.8	52.7	54.4
Romania	102.1	103.9	110.5	106.1	109.5	104.6	97.7	99.3
Slovenia	70.0	64.3	61.6	51.3	54.8	56.0	56.7	59.8
Slovakia	91.1	94.6	98.5	89.7	83.5	77.5	79.0	84.7
Finland	110.3	110.5	111.5	112.8	117.0	117.4	118.1	c
Sweden	102.9	107.0	110.4	113.6	115.3	116.6	119.5	124.3
United Kingdom	108.2	107.1	108.6	109.6	110.9	110.5	111.8	111.6
Norway	124.8	126.3	126.2	129.4	127.5	128.5	131.9	133.0
Switzerland	101.2	99.5	100.9	101.6	99.9	102.7	100.6	:

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	03/14	03/15	03/16	04/16	05/16	06/16	07/16	08/16	09/16	10/16	11/16	12/16	01/17	02/17	03/17
EA19	93.2	91.0	91.3	92.0	93.3	97.5	95.3	77.3	97.6	102.3	100.2	96.7	75.9	88.1	94.6
EU28	94.8	95.4	95.6	95.1	97.0	101.6	98.3	85.7	102.7	106.5	105.3	100.9	79.9	90.5	99.1
Belgium	113.9	113.4	106.7	104.6	99.5	113.5	60.3	98.2	114.4	115.1	94.4	83.5	83.5	103.9	111.5
Bulgaria	88.7	103.1	86.9	82.0	78.9	87.6	86.0	86.2	80.4	86.2	86.6	78.7	66.7	78.0	91.7
Czech Republic	66.8	74.1	68.3	73.9	88.1	92.3	94.0	103.4	108.8	111.2	114.8	96.6	41.3	50.1	69.7
Denmark	105.7	111.6	124.3	104.9	117.6	126.4	100.9	117.7	131.1	134.8	132.5	113.8	119.2	116.9	:
Germany	105.7	103.6	107.2	108.5	109.3	114.8	120.8	113.5	119.5	122.5	123.5	115.4	69.1	91.5	114.3
Spain	89.9	83.6	89.7	98.0	95.7	90.3	97.5	81.2	88.0	96.4	96.0	141.0	87.2	93.7	85.2
France	98.9	93.7	86.6	86.8	87.6	94.7	94.5	56.2	94.4	100.0	96.1	76.0	80.8	94.1	91.3
Italy	73.6	70.1	69.7	69.2	72.2	72.8	78.7	47.5	71.9	75.5	72.0	64.1	54.4	c	c
Luxembourg	106.2	108.7	106.9	103.7	98.9	102.7	109.2	59.9	110.4	112.4	110.4	86.1	71.3	92.9	:
Hungary	96.1	108.9	71.3	74.0	83.5	99.6	87.6	97.2	120.7	100.6	107.5	123.7	50.4	63.2	95.0
Netherlands	100.2	113.1	122.0	108.7	113.1	125.7	82.9	78.2	116.6	123.2	120.8	78.4	112.1	115.5	132.6
Austria	91.9	91.0	91.9	93.9	99.4	108.1	112.3	105.8	119.9	118.3	128.1	127.5	58.7	72.7	:
Poland	80.6	81.2	69.1	74.0	81.9	89.6	91.0	85.8	100.8	103.5	107.4	141.9	50.5	53.7	78.1
Portugal	55.5	57.0	53.3	53.3	54.2	53.7	53.7	47.7	52.8	54.3	54.9	51.1	53.7	55.2	54.0
Romania	73.8	83.0	79.1	92.3	98.7	111.4	106.7	107.5	123.7	131.7	128.6	139.3	47.1	57.3	78.3
Slovenia	65.1	64.1	41.0	48.9	58.2	62.2	61.2	60.5	68.6	66.0	71.7	56.6	28.7	40.7	58.0
Slovakia	57.6	64.0	66.0	72.2	84.5	96.1	82.9	91.3	96.0	93.9	99.3	91.4	43.9	53.9	68.1
Finland	89.6	97.1	99.9	100.1	115.8	132.2	115.7	129.0	131.2	134.5	129.7	140.7	88.6	95.0	c
Sweden	96.2	104.5	119.6	117.1	120.1	122.4	99.9	96.2	123.6	132.7	128.8	118.2	113.3	127.0	127.2
United Kingdom	106.6	115.9	115.9	110.0	110.6	115.6	112.7	114.7	116.4	116.2	118.1	105.8	98.4	103.8	118.3

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	Q4-16	Q1-17
EA19	93.7	87.2	97.6	84.4	94.0	90.2	99.8	85.8
EU28	97.0	93.2	102.4	87.6	97.6	95.5	104.1	89.4
Belgium	105.6	90.5	95.8	102.2	105.9	91.0	97.7	99.6
Bulgaria	100.9	101.8	98.8	79.2	82.8	84.2	83.8	78.8
Czech Republic	94.9	108.9	109.7	54.9	84.8	102.1	107.5	53.7
Denmark	112.4	110.9	119.6	116.3	116.3	116.6	127.0	:
Germany	108.9	114.9	118.9	89.0	110.9	117.9	120.5	91.6
Estonia	139.9	168.1	153.0	103.3	145.8	168.9	157.4	:
Ireland	107.4	109.4	117.8	98.8	129.8	134.7	137.2	:
Greece	40.3	32.2	60.3	34.9	46.5	56.9	71.5	:
Spain	94.4	84.0	108.3	92.3	94.7	88.9	111.2	88.7
France	92.2	79.8	88.4	86.2	89.7	81.7	90.7	88.7
Croatia	70.7	68.8	67.5	66.6	72.0	70.2	70.2	:
Italy	71.6	65.9	71.6	63.2	71.4	66.0	70.5	c
Cyprus	45.7	44.8	56.4	42.5	51.7	51.2	66.5	:
Latvia	133.2	198.4	177.5	64.4	107.9	154.8	156.6	69.8
Lithuania	155.6	167.8	154.8	74.9	130.8	149.0	161.3	80.2
Luxembourg	99.8	90.4	98.0	97.8	101.8	93.2	103.0	:
Hungary	112.8	117.6	128.8	55.8	85.7	101.8	110.6	69.5
Malta	127.4	120.3	147.4	110.9	126.9	127.9	128.8	:
Netherlands	111.8	83.7	98.4	112.3	115.8	92.6	107.5	120.1
Austria	100.6	111.6	123.2	74.0	100.5	112.7	124.6	:
Poland	96.1	112.4	133.4	59.1	81.8	92.5	117.6	60.8
Portugal	55.8	53.2	53.9	53.0	53.7	51.4	53.4	54.3
Romania	94.3	115.2	157.4	61.9	100.8	112.6	133.2	60.9
Slovenia	71.8	72.6	71.4	35.4	56.4	63.4	64.8	42.5
Slovakia	91.8	108.3	114.9	59.8	84.3	90.1	94.9	55.3
Finland	109.0	118.1	127.9	88.1	116.0	125.3	135.0	c
Sweden	106.9	97.9	117.2	111.8	119.9	106.6	126.6	122.5
United Kingdom	109.3	111.5	110.8	105.1	112.1	114.6	113.4	106.8
Norway	125.5	119.2	132.6	129.6	128.0	121.0	138.8	133.4
Switzerland	107.2	103.0	109.8	85.4	101.9	108.7	111.1	:

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).