

257/2016 - 19 December 2016

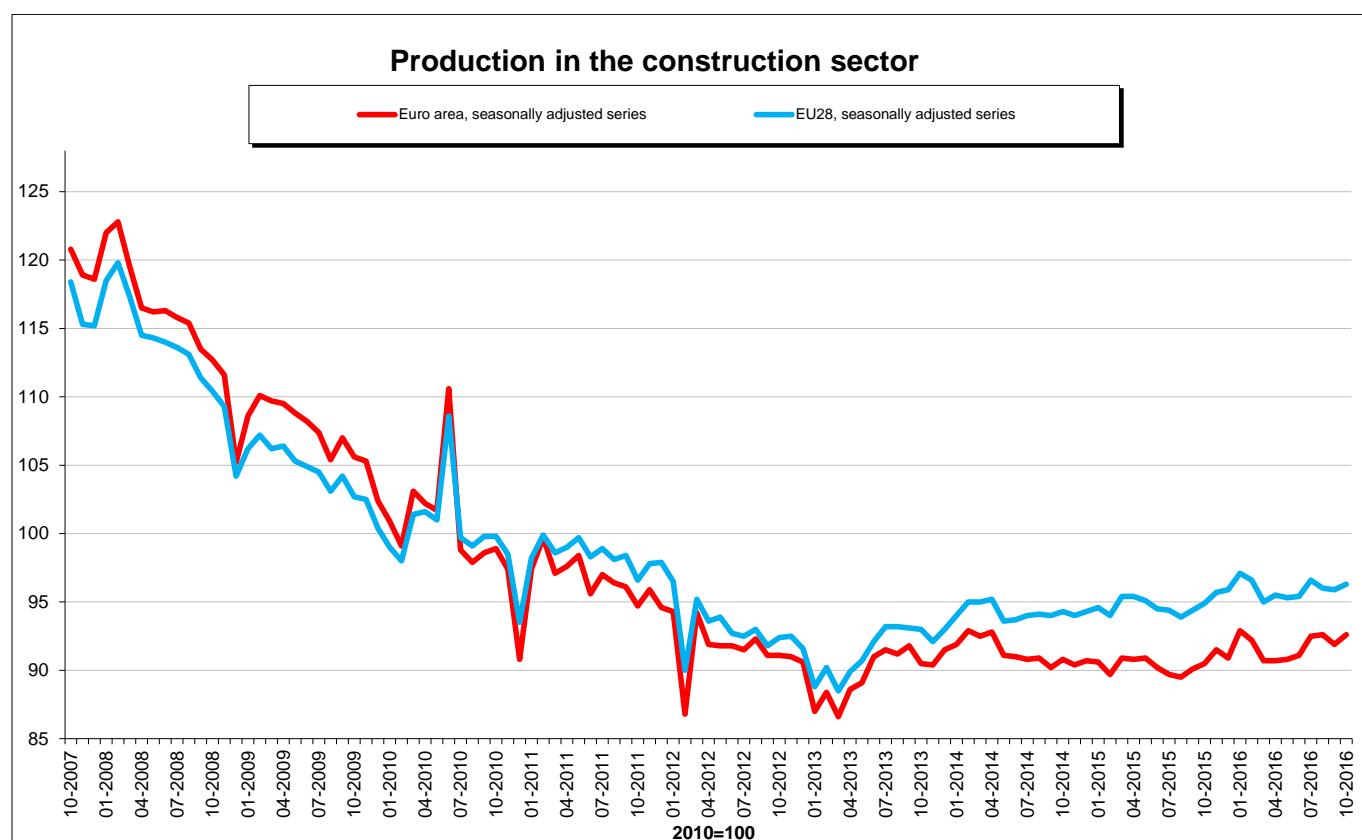
October 2016 compared with September 2016

Production in construction up by 0.8% in euro area

Up by 0.4% in EU28

In October 2016 compared with September 2016, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector increased by 0.8% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 0.4% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat**, the statistical office of the European Union. In September 2016, production in construction fell by 0.8% in the **euro area** and by 0.1% in the **EU28**.

In October 2016 compared with October 2015, production in construction grew by 2.2% in the **euro area** and by 1.1% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 0.8% in production in construction in the **euro area** in October 2016, compared with September 2016, is due to building construction rising by 1.3%, while civil engineering fell by 1.2%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 0.4% is due to building construction rising by 1.0%, while civil engineering fell by 2.4%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Sweden** (+2.3%), **France** (+2.1%) and **Germany** (+1.7%), and the largest decreases in **Slovenia** (-6.8%), **Hungary** (-3.8%) and **Slovakia** (-3.5%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 2.2% in production in construction in the **euro area** in October 2016, compared with October 2015, is due to building construction rising by 2.7% and civil engineering by 0.2%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 1.1% is due to building construction rising by 2.6%, while civil engineering fell by 5.0%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Sweden** (+10.1%) and the **Netherlands** (+8.2%), and the largest decreases were observed in **Slovakia** (-22.1%), **Poland** (-18.0%) and **Bulgaria** (-14.0%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [228/2016](#) of 17 November 2016. The monthly percentage change for September 2016 has been revised from -0.9% to -0.8% in the euro area and from -0.3% to -0.1% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from +1.8% to +1.9% in the euro area and from -0.2% to +1.4% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates

(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2010)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16
EA19										
Total construction	1.6	1.0	-1.0	1.7	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.1	-0.8	0.8
Building	1.4	1.2	-1.3	1.5	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.2	-1.2	1.3
Civil engineering	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.7	-1.3	1.4	1.3	-0.7	0.6	-1.2
EU28										
Total construction	1.5	0.7	-0.7	0.8	-0.2	0.1	1.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.4
Building	1.4	1.6	-0.9	1.0	0.3	-0.1	1.4	-0.4	-0.5	1.0
Civil engineering	0.9	-2.3	-0.8	0.5	-1.3	-0.3	1.6	-1.8	1.9	-2.4

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16
EA19	1.6	1.0	-1.0	1.7	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.1	-0.8	0.8
EU28	1.5	0.7	-0.7	0.8	-0.2	0.1	1.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.4
Belgium	-1.0	1.2	-0.4	0.5	-0.5	0.3	1.7	-1.8	0.0	:
Bulgaria	-1.1	-3.6	-3.9	-2.8	-0.8	-2.3	-0.9	0.6	-1.6	-2.0
Czech Republic	-4.0	-1.4	-4.6	-0.4	2.3	-3.4	1.2	0.6	-1.2	-1.6
Denmark	1.7	2.6	-0.2	0.6	4.4	1.1	-1.4	-1.1	1.9	:
Germany	1.4	2.9	-3.7	1.3	-0.1	0.2	1.4	-0.1	-0.4	1.7
Estonia**	2.3	0.7	-0.9	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	2.1	6.2	7.3	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	47.6	-2.8	10.4	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	2.4	2.4	-1.5	1.9	2.7	0.9	2.1	-3.1	1.4	0.0
France	1.0	-1.5	0.4	2.9	0.9	-0.5	3.0	0.7	-1.7	2.1
Croatia**	-0.3	4.0	-1.0	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	1.9	-0.6	-1.0	c	-3.8	1.2	-0.1	c	c	c
Cyprus**	3.8	-1.4	4.3	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-7.4	-8.7	-4.2	-3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-3.6	-6.9	-0.2	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	0.0	4.8	-4.0	2.2	0.3	0.3	4.3	-4.2	1.2	:
Hungary	1.2	-20.4	1.9	6.4	0.6	7.0	-1.8	4.2	1.6	-3.8
Malta**	22.5	-24.8	14.4	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	1.3	2.8	1.0	2.9	0.1	-0.2	2.1	1.1	0.3	0.7
Austria	0.5	2.6	-1.5	0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.5	0.4	:
Poland	-0.7	-4.9	-6.6	-6.0	-2.6	-3.6	-0.6	-4.7	2.7	-3.0
Portugal	-2.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-1.3	-0.8	0.6	0.8	-1.5	0.0
Romania	6.4	-4.0	3.2	-4.5	-2.6	-1.3	-2.0	-1.9	1.6	0.7
Slovenia	-4.7	-16.5	7.6	1.5	4.5	0.4	-0.5	-2.3	5.7	-6.8
Slovakia	2.5	-7.9	-6.1	-7.9	-2.3	1.6	-11.1	6.9	-3.7	-3.5
Finland	0.7	2.3	2.6	0.8	0.9	-0.5	-0.4	1.7	0.2	c
Sweden	3.4	3.9	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.1	6.2	-10.2	4.8	2.3
United Kingdom	1.4	0.9	0.5	-1.0	-1.7	-0.5	0.2	-0.9	0.9	-0.5
Norway	0.6	2.2	-1.7	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	0.8	1.8	-1.6	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16
EA19										
Total construction	0.5	2.7	-0.1	3.2	-0.6	0.6	4.2	2.3	1.9	2.2
Building	1.1	3.1	-0.6	2.6	-0.6	0.1	3.8	1.7	1.3	2.7
Civil engineering	-1.4	0.5	1.6	4.4	-1.0	2.2	5.2	2.4	4.3	0.2
EU28										
Total construction	1.5	2.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.6	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.1
Building	1.3	3.4	0.7	2.9	1.1	1.2	3.2	3.0	1.9	2.6
Civil engineering	2.7	-1.8	-2.9	-1.8	-4.1	-2.9	-1.7	-4.3	-0.8	-5.0

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16
EA19	0.5	2.7	-0.1	3.2	-0.6	0.6	4.2	2.3	1.9	2.2
EU28	1.5	2.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.6	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.1
Belgium	-4.4	-1.6	0.0	1.3	-1.9	-0.7	8.6	-1.4	0.0	:
Bulgaria	0.2	-8.1	-10.6	-10.7	-8.2	-13.1	-11.7	-10.0	-10.6	-14.0
Czech Republic	1.0	-7.8	-12.2	-8.4	-9.4	-12.5	-10.8	-7.0	-7.8	-7.3
Denmark	5.1	7.2	4.4	4.6	7.2	7.4	7.8	1.8	4.6	:
Germany	-0.8	2.7	-0.2	1.7	-0.8	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.7	2.1
Estonia**	-6.9	3.4	4.2	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	6.9	12.7	20.9	22.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	6.0	-8.9	14.9	77.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	5.0	13.5	0.3	5.4	2.7	5.1	15.8	-4.3	4.5	3.2
France	-2.6	-4.0	-2.8	2.4	-3.2	-2.2	1.8	6.6	0.7	3.0
Croatia**	-2.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	0.4	0.3	-0.3	c	-3.1	-0.3	-1.0	c	c	c
Cyprus**	16.0	4.7	10.9	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-6.2	-19.0	-19.0	-22.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-15.2	-17.4	-14.0	-11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	-1.8	5.7	1.6	3.0	1.1	3.7	1.9	8.3	1.6	:
Hungary	-0.3	-27.4	-24.1	-13.1	-26.5	-17.5	-17.0	-9.0	-13.2	-12.8
Malta**	23.8	-6.7	-0.4	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	3.9	8.1	3.7	10.4	3.9	0.7	9.9	14.7	8.1	8.2
Austria	-1.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	2.0	:
Poland	-2.5	-11.1	-14.8	-17.6	-13.9	-14.7	-15.2	-21.7	-16.1	-18.0
Portugal	-4.4	-5.2	-3.8	-3.4	-4.2	-4.1	-3.4	-4.2	-2.9	-1.8
Romania	12.1	-0.6	6.9	-2.3	8.5	1.5	0.2	-5.1	-1.6	1.0
Slovenia	-8.3	-31.4	-21.4	-12.7	-19.5	-17.9	-15.8	-14.9	-7.4	-12.5
Slovakia	23.3	10.2	-7.4	-16.8	-9.0	-8.6	-23.0	-9.1	-17.9	-22.1
Finland	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.8	6.3	5.5	5.2	6.7	8.1	c
Sweden	15.1	16.8	13.0	10.3	12.1	14.8	16.4	6.1	9.1	10.1
United Kingdom	2.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	3.5	1.1	-2.1	5.4	2.6	-0.5
Norway	2.2	5.5	2.0	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-3.5	0.2	-4.9	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	10/15	11/15	12/15	01/16	02/16	03/16	04/16	05/16	06/16	07/16	08/16	09/16	10/16
EA19	90.5	91.5	90.9	92.9	92.2	90.7	90.7	90.8	91.1	92.5	92.6	91.9	92.6
EU28	94.9	95.7	95.9	97.1	96.6	95.0	95.5	95.3	95.4	96.6	96.0	95.9	96.3
Belgium	98.8	96.9	96.6	100.2	98.6	96.9	98.4	97.9	98.2	99.9	98.1	98.1	:
Bulgaria	90.4	89.0	88.4	86.7	86.1	85.6	83.8	83.1	81.2	80.5	81.0	79.7	78.1
Czech Republic	90.7	90.5	88.5	88.8	89.8	87.1	84.2	86.1	83.2	84.2	84.7	83.7	82.4
Denmark	115.6	115.2	116.0	117.1	118.0	120.7	114.6	119.6	120.9	119.2	117.9	120.1	:
Germany	105.6	107.0	106.5	109.1	111.8	107.6	105.4	105.3	105.5	107.0	106.9	106.5	108.3
Spain	94.7	93.7	95.4	97.8	97.0	95.9	93.4	95.9	96.8	98.8	95.7	97.0	97.0
France	86.7	88.5	85.3	88.9	84.6	83.1	85.4	86.2	85.8	88.4	89.0	87.5	89.3
Italy	67.1	69.3	68.9	68.6	68.1	67.4	68.8	66.2	67.0	66.9	c	c	c
Luxembourg	94.5	97.3	95.7	99.3	104.9	97.3	96.2	96.5	96.8	101.0	96.8	98.0	:
Hungary	102.3	106.7	109.3	85.7	86.7	81.1	83.8	84.3	90.2	88.6	92.3	93.8	90.2
Netherlands	100.5	101.1	102.6	103.6	104.0	105.0	105.2	105.3	105.1	107.3	108.5	108.8	109.6
Austria	98.0	102.7	101.9	102.9	103.4	104.3	102.1	101.8	101.8	101.5	102.0	102.4	:
Poland	98.6	101.4	100.7	97.5	95.7	92.6	91.7	89.3	86.1	85.6	81.6	83.8	81.3
Portugal	53.5	53.3	52.9	52.9	53.4	52.9	53.6	52.9	52.5	52.8	53.2	52.4	52.4
Romania	106.0	109.5	115.9	104.6	107.4	106.3	111.9	109.0	107.6	105.4	103.4	105.1	105.8
Slovenia	60.8	69.7	53.5	53.0	52.3	48.3	53.4	55.8	56.0	55.7	54.4	57.5	53.6
Slovakia	101.0	93.4	98.2	90.8	92.0	86.7	85.2	83.2	84.5	75.1	80.3	77.3	74.6
Finland	111.3	112.4	109.7	111.7	115.2	114.2	116.2	117.3	116.7	116.2	118.2	118.4	c
Sweden	109.4	110.4	112.0	115.3	113.4	115.9	114.7	116.4	117.7	125.0	112.3	117.7	120.4
United Kingdom	107.8	107.2	110.8	110.4	110.6	107.7	111.7	109.8	109.2	109.4	108.4	109.4	108.8

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16
EA19	90.3	90.1	90.3	89.3	90.7	91.6	90.7	92.2
EU28	93.7	94.2	94.5	93.7	95.1	95.8	95.1	95.9
Belgium	100.0	99.9	98.8	98.4	97.4	98.6	98.2	98.7
Bulgaria	90.0	92.0	91.2	90.3	89.3	86.1	82.7	80.4
Czech Republic	88.2	93.1	95.7	93.6	89.9	88.6	84.5	84.2
Denmark	109.7	111.4	113.3	113.7	115.6	118.6	118.4	119.1
Germany	107.3	107.2	105.7	104.9	106.4	109.5	105.4	106.8
Estonia	150.8	136.8	134.5	137.3	140.4	141.4	140.1	138.0
Ireland	101.3	101.8	105.6	108.0	110.3	117.1	125.7	129.0
Greece	43.9	49.3	43.3	31.5	46.5	45.2	49.9	55.7
Spain	91.2	89.5	92.5	92.4	94.6	96.9	95.4	97.2
France	89.3	88.9	88.1	85.9	86.8	85.5	85.8	88.3
Croatia	69.0	68.9	68.4	67.7	67.5	70.2	69.5	69.2
Italy	68.1	67.8	67.4	67.1	68.4	68.0	67.3	c
Cyprus	41.8	45.0	45.8	47.4	49.2	48.5	50.6	c
Latvia	148.5	155.7	149.2	150.0	138.9	126.8	121.5	116.8
Lithuania	158.1	154.1	151.6	145.4	140.1	130.5	130.3	128.2
Luxembourg	97.5	95.5	94.8	95.9	95.9	100.5	96.5	98.6
Hungary	106.1	112.8	112.1	104.8	106.1	84.5	86.1	91.6
Malta	119.1	118.9	127.4	120.3	147.4	110.9	126.9	127.9
Netherlands	96.2	96.5	100.5	100.1	101.4	104.2	105.2	108.2
Austria	102.3	103.7	100.9	100.4	100.9	103.5	101.9	102.0
Poland	102.9	106.3	103.6	100.9	100.2	95.3	89.0	83.7
Portugal	55.7	56.0	55.0	54.6	53.2	53.1	53.0	52.8
Romania	100.2	103.8	102.1	103.9	110.5	106.1	109.5	104.6
Slovenia	67.7	73.6	70.4	64.3	61.3	51.2	55.1	55.9
Slovakia	76.7	84.3	91.0	95.1	97.5	89.8	84.3	77.6
Finland	104.9	107.4	110.3	110.3	111.1	113.7	116.7	117.6
Sweden	95.8	98.5	102.9	107.0	110.6	114.9	116.3	118.3
United Kingdom	106.0	107.8	108.2	107.1	108.6	109.6	110.2	109.1
Norway	123.9	122.8	124.6	125.9	126.7	129.5	127.3	127.8
Switzerland	102.6	102.3	101.6	99.4	100.2	102.0	100.4	102.0

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	10/13	10/14	10/15	11/15	12/15	01/16	02/16	03/16	04/16	05/16	06/16	07/16	08/16	09/16	10/16
EA19	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	93.1	80.1	82.9	90.5	91.3	92.8	97.1	95.0	76.7	97.1	102.2
EU28	103.2	104.2	105.1	104.0	98.5	82.0	86.4	95.1	94.6	96.7	101.2	98.0	85.1	102.1	106.3
Belgium	119.6	117.4	117.8	95.6	71.2	101.0	98.3	106.4	102.8	101.0	112.9	63.0	98.2	114.0	:
Bulgaria	90.6	98.4	101.1	90.3	81.0	73.0	77.2	87.2	81.7	79.8	87.7	86.1	86.3	79.6	86.9
Czech Republic	112.7	116.8	117.3	117.8	94.1	43.5	52.7	65.9	72.5	86.5	90.9	91.9	101.2	105.9	108.7
Denmark	117.7	122.8	129.2	127.3	104.0	112.6	113.7	123.6	107.8	120.6	126.3	100.6	118.1	131.1	:
Germany	120.0	120.0	119.0	120.6	114.2	71.5	84.7	103.1	104.8	106.7	112.5	118.5	111.5	117.1	121.5
Spain	78.8	85.5	93.5	98.4	133.2	97.8	89.3	89.7	98.0	95.7	90.3	97.5	79.9	88.0	96.5
France	105.0	100.4	97.2	94.5	73.3	84.8	86.3	86.6	86.8	87.5	94.6	94.6	56.2	94.3	100.1
Italy	83.9	80.3	77.1	73.7	64.1	57.5	62.4	69.7	69.2	72.2	72.8	78.7	c	c	c
Luxembourg	113.4	113.7	110.8	106.3	77.0	86.9	100.8	107.3	104.1	97.8	103.5	109.7	59.7	110.7	:
Hungary	111.3	126.8	115.2	126.0	145.3	43.2	52.9	71.2	74.0	83.5	99.3	87.4	98.0	121.3	100.4
Netherlands	97.7	109.7	112.5	112.2	70.5	108.5	106.4	122.2	108.6	113.2	125.8	82.3	78.6	116.3	121.7
Austria	130.7	123.1	115.8	124.8	125.6	60.4	69.3	91.9	93.9	99.5	107.9	112.4	105.7	118.4	:
Poland	132.5	130.6	126.2	121.3	152.6	51.6	56.6	69.1	74.0	81.9	89.7	91.0	85.9	100.8	103.5
Portugal	61.1	57.8	55.5	55.3	51.0	51.9	53.8	53.3	53.3	54.2	53.7	53.7	47.7	52.7	54.5
Romania	134.9	119.4	133.7	148.4	190.0	47.5	59.1	79.1	92.3	98.7	111.4	106.7	107.5	123.7	135.0
Slovenia	89.6	88.0	77.8	84.5	51.8	31.7	33.6	41.0	48.9	58.2	62.2	61.2	60.5	68.6	68.1
Slovakia	97.5	93.7	120.8	112.0	112.1	53.0	60.3	64.3	73.9	84.5	96.1	82.9	91.3	96.0	94.1
Finland	121.6	120.5	128.0	124.0	131.6	75.8	88.8	100.0	99.9	115.1	132.2	115.2	129.9	133.2	c
Sweden	100.8	105.8	121.3	121.8	108.6	105.4	112.2	120.7	118.2	121.3	123.8	101.4	98.4	124.8	133.5
United Kingdom	108.6	114.1	115.8	111.9	104.7	94.3	104.9	115.9	109.7	110.1	114.7	112.1	113.5	115.1	115.2

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Q2-16	Q3-16
EA19	96.8	81.7	93.6	87.0	97.3	83.9	93.5	89.8
EU28	100.7	85.1	96.9	93.0	102.2	87.2	97.1	95.0
Belgium	99.3	103.6	105.6	90.5	94.9	101.9	105.6	91.7
Bulgaria	90.6	86.2	93.0	94.1	90.8	79.2	83.1	84.0
Czech Republic	108.6	58.6	94.9	108.9	109.7	54.0	83.3	99.7
Denmark	114.4	108.8	113.2	111.5	120.2	116.6	118.2	116.6
Germany	118.8	84.1	108.2	113.8	117.9	86.4	108.0	115.7
Estonia	161.1	97.9	137.2	164.8	150.0	101.2	143.0	165.6
Ireland	110.2	87.7	107.4	109.4	117.8	98.8	129.8	133.5
Greece	56.9	38.0	40.3	32.2	60.3	34.6	46.3	57.1
Spain	103.1	81.3	94.4	84.0	108.3	92.3	94.7	88.5
France	90.7	89.5	92.2	79.8	88.3	85.9	89.6	81.7
Croatia	69.4	65.2	70.7	68.8	67.5	66.6	72.1	70.2
Italy	71.3	63.0	71.6	65.9	71.6	63.2	71.4	c
Cyprus	48.6	40.7	45.7	44.8	56.4	42.6	50.7	c
Latvia	189.2	79.5	133.2	198.4	177.5	64.4	107.9	154.8
Lithuania	183.1	91.9	154.8	168.8	155.2	75.9	133.2	149.8
Luxembourg	99.8	93.0	100.2	90.6	98.0	98.3	101.8	93.3
Hungary	129.2	76.9	112.8	117.6	128.8	55.8	85.6	102.2
Malta	119.1	118.9	127.4	120.3	147.4	110.9	126.9	127.9
Netherlands	94.7	104.0	111.8	83.7	98.4	112.4	115.9	92.4
Austria	124.0	73.3	99.4	110.8	122.1	73.9	100.4	112.2
Poland	136.8	66.5	96.1	112.4	133.4	59.1	81.9	92.6
Portugal	56.4	55.9	55.8	53.2	53.9	53.0	53.7	51.4
Romania	140.4	62.3	94.3	115.2	157.4	61.9	100.8	112.6
Slovenia	77.9	51.6	71.8	72.6	71.4	35.4	56.4	63.4
Slovakia	93.2	53.7	91.6	108.3	114.9	59.2	84.8	90.1
Finland	121.4	83.5	109.0	118.1	127.9	88.2	115.7	126.1
Sweden	101.8	96.6	107.2	98.1	117.2	112.8	121.1	108.2
United Kingdom	107.9	103.1	109.3	111.5	110.8	105.0	111.5	113.6
Norway	129.8	122.8	125.5	119.2	132.6	129.6	128.0	121.0
Switzerland	113.8	85.2	107.2	103.0	109.8	85.4	101.9	108.0

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).