

144/2016 - 19 July 2016

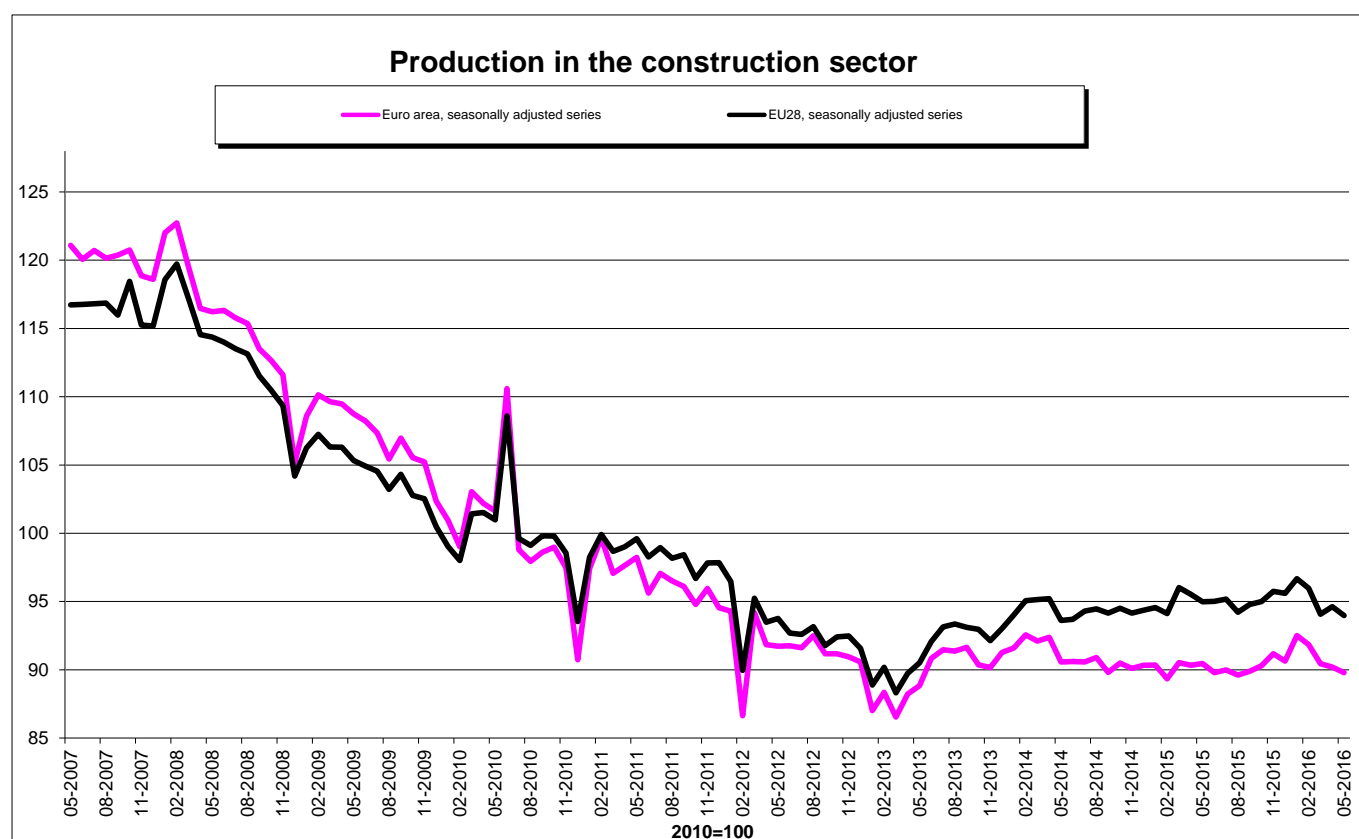
May 2016 compared with April 2016

Production in construction down by 0.5% in euro area

Down by 0.7% in EU28

In May 2016 compared with April 2016, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector fell by 0.5% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 0.7% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In April 2016, production in construction fell by 0.3% in the **euro area**, while it grew by 0.6% in the **EU28**.

In May 2016 compared with May 2015, production in construction fell by 0.8% in the **euro area** and by 1.1% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The decrease of 0.5% in production in construction in the **euro area** in May 2016, compared with April 2016, is due to civil engineering falling by 1.9% and building construction by 0.3%.

In the **EU28**, the decrease of 0.7% is due to civil engineering falling by 1.9% and building construction by 0.5%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Italy** (-3.6%), **Romania** (-3.0%) and the **United Kingdom** (-2.3%), and the highest increases in **Sweden** (+3.4%), the **Czech Republic** (+2.8%) and **Slovenia** (+2.6%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The decrease of 0.8% in production in construction in the **euro area** in May 2016, compared with May 2015, is due to civil engineering falling by 1.7% and building construction by 0.7%.

In the **EU28**, the decrease of 1.1% is due to civil engineering falling by 6.6%, while building construction grew by 0.1%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Hungary** (-26.6%), **Slovenia** (-21.2%) and **Poland** (-13.8%), while increases were observed in **Sweden** (+14.4%), **Romania** (+7.5%), **Spain** (+3.1%) and the **Netherlands** (+2.1%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [124/2016](#) of 20 June 2016. The monthly percentage changes for April 2016 have been revised from -0.2% to -0.3% for the euro area and from +0.4% to +0.6% for the EU28. The annual percentage changes have been revised from -0.4% to -1.0% for the euro area and from -1.5% to -1.6% for the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates

(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2010)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

Issued by: **Eurostat Press Office**


Tim ALLEN
Tel: +352-4301-33 444
eurostat-pressoffice@ec.europa.eu

 ec.europa.eu/eurostat/

For further information on data:

Marko CIP
Tel: +352-4301-34 858
marko.cip@ec.europa.eu

 [@EU_Eurostat](https://twitter.com/EU_Eurostat)

 **Media requests:** Eurostat media support / Tel: +352-4301-33 408 / eurostat-mediasupport@ec.europa.eu

Production in construction
% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16
EA19										
Total construction	0.1	-0.5	1.1	0.9	-0.6	2.1	-0.7	-1.5	-0.3	-0.5
Building	0.3	-0.7	1.2	1.0	-0.7	2.2	-0.9	-1.7	-0.4	-0.3
Civil engineering	-1.4	-0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.2	-1.1	1.1	-1.9
EU28										
Total construction	0.3	-0.5	0.8	0.1	-0.1	1.1	-0.7	-2.0	0.6	-0.7
Building	0.4	-0.5	0.9	0.8	-0.7	2.0	-0.6	-2.0	0.6	-0.5
Civil engineering	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	-2.9	2.5	-3.2	-0.3	-2.4	1.3	-1.9

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16
EA19	0.1	-0.5	1.1	0.9	-0.6	2.1	-0.7	-1.5	-0.3	-0.5
EU28	0.3	-0.5	0.8	0.1	-0.1	1.1	-0.7	-2.0	0.6	-0.7
Belgium	-1.2	-0.1	-1.3	1.1	-0.4	3.8	-1.6	-1.9	1.7	:
Bulgaria	-0.8	-1.0	-1.1	-3.5	-0.7	-2.0	-0.7	-0.5	-2.2	0.0
Czech Republic	2.5	-2.0	-4.2	-1.0	-2.0	0.5	1.2	-2.9	-3.1	2.8
Denmark	-0.8	1.2	2.7	-0.2	-1.1	2.6	1.0	-8.5	12.3	:
Germany	-1.5	-0.7	1.5	3.5	-0.4	2.8	2.2	-3.0	-2.9	-0.9
Estonia**	-1.9	1.9	2.4	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	6.2	1.1	1.6	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-12.9	-18.9	30.1	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	3.4	0.3	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.4	-1.0	-1.1	-2.4	2.0
France	-1.0	-1.3	0.6	-1.8	-3.5	4.2	-5.0	-1.8	2.5	-0.4
Croatia**	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-0.9	0.0	1.2	-0.9	-0.1	-1.8	0.4	-0.9	2.2	-3.6
Cyprus**	4.9	2.8	4.7	-3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-2.7	-0.9	-5.9	-7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-1.6	-4.1	-3.6	-6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	-1.7	1.7	-0.1	4.7	-1.6	4.2	3.9	-5.2	-1.6	:
Hungary	0.3	-4.5	-0.6	-22.9	2.2	-24.1	1.3	-6.3	2.0	0.9
Malta**	9.4	-0.5	8.2	-13.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	4.0	0.3	1.2	2.3	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.9	-0.2	-0.4
Austria	-2.7	-0.5	0.7	2.5	-0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	-2.5	:
Poland	-2.6	-2.6	-0.7	-5.0	-0.7	-3.2	-1.8	-3.2	-1.0	-1.6
Portugal	-1.7	-0.7	-2.6	-0.3	-0.8	0.0	0.9	-0.9	1.5	-2.0
Romania	-1.7	1.8	6.4	-4.0	5.8	-9.7	2.7	-1.0	5.3	-3.0
Slovenia	-4.2	-8.4	-4.7	-16.7	-23.1	-1.1	-1.3	-7.7	10.2	2.6
Slovakia	8.8	2.4	2.6	-6.6	5.2	-7.0	1.6	-5.1	-1.2	-2.0
Finland	3.0	-0.1	0.5	2.5	-2.1	1.6	3.2	-0.6	2.0	c
Sweden	4.0	3.5	3.7	2.4	0.4	2.5	-2.1	2.4	-0.2	3.4
United Kingdom	0.7	-1.3	-0.6	-1.7	1.3	-0.7	-0.8	-3.7	3.0	-2.3
Norway	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-0.9	-1.2	0.8	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16
EA19										
Total construction	-0.9	-1.1	0.7	2.8	1.0	5.4	3.8	0.0	-1.0	-0.8
Building	-0.8	-1.2	1.3	3.4	2.3	6.1	4.3	0.1	-2.1	-0.7
Civil engineering	-1.2	-0.7	-1.5	0.3	-4.3	1.0	1.7	-0.2	3.0	-1.7
EU28										
Total construction	1.2	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.8	4.0	3.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.1
Building	0.7	-0.6	1.3	2.8	1.8	4.8	4.2	-0.4	-1.4	0.1
Civil engineering	4.9	4.6	2.2	-3.1	2.3	-0.6	-1.0	-6.0	-4.1	-6.6

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16
EA19	-0.9	-1.1	0.7	2.8	1.0	5.4	3.8	0.0	-1.0	-0.8
EU28	1.2	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.8	4.0	3.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.1
Belgium	-1.4	-1.6	-4.7	-1.6	-9.0	4.6	-0.9	-7.6	3.4	:
Bulgaria	3.8	1.7	0.2	-8.1	-2.1	-10.4	-5.1	-8.7	-10.5	-8.1
Czech Republic	12.2	8.3	1.1	-7.8	1.9	-7.8	-3.3	-11.1	-14.9	-8.4
Denmark	6.0	3.8	4.7	2.9	7.3	8.1	7.1	-5.2	15.4	:
Germany	-2.0	-2.3	-0.8	3.6	-1.5	2.0	8.4	1.1	-0.8	-1.6
Estonia**	-6.0	-4.6	-6.9	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	10.2	5.6	6.9	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	5.3	-28.4	0.9	-9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-0.5	0.4	5.0	13.5	5.9	20.6	12.8	7.4	-6.1	3.1
France	-4.8	-4.1	-2.0	-3.6	-4.4	0.9	-4.2	-7.0	-2.6	-3.9
Croatia**	-0.3	0.1	-1.4	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	-2.7	-1.5	0.2	-0.6	1.1	-1.9	0.5	-0.4	2.7	-2.6
Cyprus**	-1.5	8.1	20.6	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-3.4	4.9	-6.2	-19.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	7.0	-6.4	-15.2	-17.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	-1.4	-0.1	-1.6	4.9	-3.3	1.9	13.4	0.4	0.8	:
Hungary	6.4	-0.3	-0.3	-27.6	8.0	-22.6	-21.3	-33.9	-29.8	-26.6
Malta**	15.5	15.3	11.6	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	13.1	8.8	4.8	8.6	15.0	9.3	8.0	8.4	6.1	2.1
Austria	-3.3	-2.4	-1.6	0.8	0.2	-3.4	3.1	2.0	-0.6	:
Poland	1.8	-0.2	-2.5	-11.1	-2.4	-6.2	-10.6	-14.9	-16.0	-13.8
Portugal	-2.2	-2.3	-4.4	-5.1	-5.0	-5.6	-3.2	-6.5	-2.6	-4.8
Romania	9.2	8.6	12.1	-0.6	13.9	0.4	4.4	-4.7	12.6	7.5
Slovenia	-8.9	-12.5	-8.3	-31.3	-22.2	-25.9	-29.7	-36.0	-27.4	-21.2
Slovakia	18.3	19.9	23.3	10.4	25.7	16.2	18.7	-0.4	-4.0	-9.1
Finland	7.1	6.1	5.2	5.8	3.3	6.0	8.2	3.6	7.8	c
Sweden	11.8	11.8	15.0	14.2	16.2	18.8	11.3	13.2	10.6	14.4
United Kingdom	5.7	1.2	0.9	-2.4	1.5	-2.4	1.1	-5.4	-5.2	-3.9
Norway	0.7	1.0	2.2	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-2.8	-6.1	-3.5	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	05/15	06/15	07/15	08/15	09/15	10/15	11/15	12/15	01/16	02/16	03/16	04/16	05/16
EA19	90.5	89.8	90.0	89.6	89.9	90.3	91.2	90.6	92.5	91.9	90.4	90.2	89.8
EU28	95.0	95.0	95.2	94.2	94.8	95.0	95.7	95.6	96.7	96.0	94.1	94.6	94.0
Belgium	99.3	98.9	99.1	98.9	97.9	98.8	96.8	96.4	100.1	98.5	96.6	98.3	:
Bulgaria	89.3	93.1	91.1	90.1	89.7	90.4	89.0	88.4	86.7	86.1	85.6	83.8	83.8
Czech Republic	95.1	95.0	95.2	92.7	93.1	90.3	90.4	88.6	89.0	90.1	87.5	84.8	87.2
Denmark	113.9	118.1	112.8	116.3	117.8	118.9	119.5	118.2	121.2	122.5	112.0	125.8	:
Germany	106.3	104.1	104.9	105.8	104.0	105.6	107.1	106.7	109.7	112.1	108.7	105.5	104.5
Spain	91.7	92.1	92.3	92.6	93.6	94.4	93.4	95.0	97.2	96.2	95.1	92.8	94.7
France	87.4	86.6	86.7	84.4	86.3	86.6	87.8	84.7	88.3	83.9	82.3	84.4	84.1
Italy	67.6	66.7	67.2	67.3	66.7	66.6	68.6	68.5	67.3	67.6	67.0	68.5	66.0
Luxembourg	95.3	92.1	99.7	91.4	96.5	94.8	97.0	95.4	99.4	103.3	97.9	96.3	:
Hungary	110.6	110.8	106.4	103.5	111.0	102.7	107.0	109.4	83.0	84.1	78.8	80.4	81.1
Netherlands	101.0	101.7	100.1	99.9	101.5	100.8	100.9	103.4	103.7	103.8	104.7	104.4	104.0
Austria	99.8	100.4	100.3	100.7	100.4	98.3	103.0	102.1	103.1	103.6	104.3	101.7	:
Poland	103.3	98.9	101.0	101.5	100.2	98.6	101.4	100.7	97.5	95.7	92.6	91.7	90.2
Portugal	55.2	54.7	54.6	55.4	53.9	53.5	53.3	52.9	52.9	53.4	52.9	53.7	52.6
Romania	99.2	103.4	104.2	103.7	103.7	106.0	109.5	115.9	104.6	107.4	106.3	111.9	108.5
Slovenia	69.2	68.5	66.3	64.0	62.9	61.0	69.6	53.5	52.9	52.2	48.2	53.1	54.5
Slovakia	92.1	95.4	95.6	89.5	97.6	99.5	92.9	97.7	90.9	92.4	87.7	86.6	84.9
Finland	111.6	110.8	109.6	111.1	109.8	110.7	111.9	109.6	111.3	114.9	114.2	116.5	c
Sweden	113.9	113.0	118.2	116.5	118.3	121.2	122.1	122.6	125.7	123.0	126.0	125.8	130.1
United Kingdom	106.8	110.2	109.5	105.5	107.2	106.6	106.2	107.6	106.9	106.0	102.1	105.2	102.8

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2010)

	Q2-14	Q3-14	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16
EA19	90.7	90.1	90.0	89.7	89.9	89.4	90.4	91.2
EU28	93.7	93.8	93.9	94.4	94.7	94.2	95.0	95.1
Belgium	101.0	100.6	100.1	99.9	98.7	98.6	97.3	98.4
Bulgaria	88.3	88.8	90.0	92.0	91.2	90.3	89.3	86.1
Czech Republic	85.7	86.2	88.2	93.2	95.5	93.7	89.8	88.9
Denmark	107.9	111.5	113.2	115.3	114.3	115.7	118.8	118.6
Germany	107.8	107.5	107.4	107.2	105.6	104.9	106.5	110.2
Estonia	142.9	143.7	150.8	137.1	134.5	137.1	140.3	141.8
Ireland	98.6	97.8	101.0	100.7	106.9	108.1	109.8	114.4
Greece	39.6	46.8	43.7	47.9	41.7	33.8	44.0	43.3
Spain	92.2	90.7	91.2	89.5	92.5	92.8	94.3	96.2
France	91.3	89.8	88.2	87.8	86.9	85.8	86.3	84.8
Croatia	68.3	67.9	68.8	68.2	68.1	68.0	68.0	70.5
Italy	69.0	68.2	67.8	67.7	67.1	67.1	67.9	67.3
Cyprus	43.6	40.9	38.1	40.5	42.5	43.7	45.7	44.3
Latvia	154.3	148.5	153.5	154.4	150.3	148.9	140.1	130.2
Lithuania	149.5	154.9	158.1	154.1	151.6	145.4	140.1	130.5
Luxembourg	95.4	95.8	97.2	95.9	94.3	95.8	95.7	100.2
Hungary	106.2	107.2	106.4	111.7	112.0	107.0	106.4	82.0
Malta	106.8	106.5	119.1	112.8	123.4	122.8	132.9	114.4
Netherlands	89.6	91.9	96.0	96.3	100.2	100.5	101.7	104.0
Austria	104.3	102.8	102.5	103.8	101.0	100.5	101.1	103.7
Poland	101.2	100.9	102.9	106.3	103.6	100.9	100.2	95.3
Portugal	56.3	55.9	55.7	56.0	55.0	54.6	53.2	53.1
Romania	92.9	95.0	100.2	103.8	102.1	103.9	110.5	106.1
Slovenia	77.2	73.6	67.7	73.4	70.3	64.4	61.4	51.1
Slovakia	77.5	76.6	76.4	84.5	92.0	94.2	96.7	90.3
Finland	103.8	103.7	104.8	107.1	110.3	110.2	110.7	113.5
Sweden	101.7	105.2	105.8	109.3	113.7	117.7	122.0	124.9
United Kingdom	103.4	106.3	106.0	108.1	108.9	107.4	106.8	105.0
Norway	123.5	124.8	124.1	123.1	124.3	125.7	127.0	130.3
Switzerland	103.9	104.0	102.9	102.0	101.1	99.8	100.6	102.5

: Data not available

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The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	05/13	05/14	05/15	06/15	07/15	08/15	09/15	10/15	11/15	12/15	01/16	02/16	03/16	04/16	05/16
EA19	89.9	93.3	93.2	96.2	91.3	74.6	94.9	99.7	98.9	93.2	80.0	82.7	90.5	91.0	92.4
EU28	91.2	95.4	96.8	100.8	95.8	83.7	100.8	105.3	104.1	98.3	82.0	85.9	94.3	93.7	95.8
Belgium	107.2	100.7	103.3	113.6	57.8	99.6	114.0	117.7	95.6	70.9	101.4	98.5	106.0	103.4	:
Bulgaria	85.6	88.4	86.9	100.9	97.5	95.9	89.0	101.1	90.3	81.0	73.0	77.2	87.2	81.7	79.9
Czech Republic	82.2	83.2	95.4	103.9	103.0	108.8	114.8	117.2	117.8	94.2	43.5	52.7	65.9	72.6	87.4
Denmark	107.9	116.2	118.1	123.5	75.8	118.3	137.9	138.5	141.2	95.4	122.1	112.6	121.1	112.5	:
Germany	106.9	107.6	107.7	111.4	116.0	110.2	115.1	119.0	120.6	114.2	72.3	85.2	104.0	104.9	106.0
Spain	66.8	95.7	93.2	85.9	84.2	83.5	84.2	93.5	98.4	133.2	97.8	89.3	89.7	98.0	96.1
France	95.5	92.1	89.7	95.8	92.1	52.4	93.0	96.5	93.8	72.9	84.3	85.7	86.1	86.2	86.2
Italy	80.6	76.2	74.2	72.9	79.2	45.2	72.1	76.8	73.0	63.7	56.4	62.1	69.5	68.9	72.3
Luxembourg	96.1	94.9	97.3	99.2	106.9	54.9	109.3	110.9	105.9	76.9	87.0	98.8	108.1	104.2	:
Hungary	88.1	111.9	113.6	120.3	105.3	107.7	139.8	115.2	126.0	145.3	42.5	52.7	72.0	73.3	83.4
Netherlands	95.4	95.3	109.5	123.5	80.1	63.7	106.8	112.3	111.7	73.8	109.5	106.3	121.8	107.5	111.8
Austria	103.0	101.4	97.8	106.7	111.8	104.4	116.1	115.8	124.8	125.6	60.4	69.3	91.9	93.2	:
Poland	85.5	91.4	95.1	105.1	107.3	109.7	120.2	126.2	121.3	152.6	51.6	56.6	69.1	74.0	82.0
Portugal	64.6	57.3	56.6	56.0	55.6	49.8	54.3	55.5	55.3	51.0	51.9	53.8	53.3	53.5	53.9
Romania	97.4	88.2	91.0	109.8	106.5	113.3	125.7	133.7	148.4	190.0	47.5	59.1	79.1	92.3	97.8
Slovenia	54.8	79.4	72.3	75.8	72.7	71.1	74.1	77.8	84.5	51.8	31.7	33.6	41.0	48.9	57.0
Slovakia	79.2	80.7	92.9	105.1	107.6	100.4	116.9	120.8	112.0	112.1	53.0	60.3	64.3	73.9	84.4
Finland	97.4	98.6	107.8	124.8	109.0	121.2	123.3	127.6	123.6	131.9	75.7	88.6	100.5	100.8	c
Sweden	96.5	104.1	119.9	119.2	96.3	102.5	126.2	133.4	133.4	118.1	114.6	121.8	131.3	129.7	137.2
United Kingdom	95.3	102.4	106.3	113.3	114.4	107.5	111.2	114.6	110.4	101.7	91.6	100.7	109.4	102.3	102.2

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2010)

	Q2-14	Q3-14	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	Q4-15	Q1-16
EA19	94.2	87.7	96.5	81.5	93.3	86.8	97.1	83.8
EU28	95.9	92.9	100.8	85.3	97.1	93.1	102.2	86.8
Belgium	107.2	91.9	99.4	103.7	105.6	90.5	94.7	102.0
Bulgaria	89.6	92.5	90.6	86.2	93.0	94.1	90.8	79.2
Czech Republic	84.6	100.5	108.5	58.6	94.9	108.9	109.7	54.0
Denmark	106.6	106.6	119.5	115.3	113.0	110.7	125.0	118.6
Germany	110.5	116.4	118.8	84.1	108.3	113.8	117.9	87.2
Estonia	145.9	172.8	161.1	97.9	137.2	164.8	150.0	101.2
Ireland	97.5	103.6	110.2	87.7	107.4	109.4	117.8	98.3
Greece	37.9	44.7	56.9	38.4	39.9	32.0	57.4	34.8
Spain	94.9	83.7	103.1	81.3	94.4	84.0	108.3	92.3
France	95.9	82.6	89.5	88.5	91.4	79.1	87.7	85.4
Croatia	70.2	69.3	69.5	64.3	70.0	69.4	68.5	66.5
Italy	73.4	66.5	71.0	63.0	71.4	65.5	71.2	62.7
Cyprus	43.0	36.9	44.3	37.0	42.3	39.9	53.4	39.8
Latvia	137.9	189.1	189.2	79.5	133.2	198.4	177.5	64.4
Lithuania	144.7	180.3	183.1	91.9	154.8	168.8	155.2	75.9
Luxembourg	101.3	90.4	99.5	93.4	99.9	90.4	97.9	97.9
Hungary	106.0	118.0	129.2	76.9	112.8	117.6	128.8	55.7
Malta	106.8	106.5	119.1	112.8	123.4	122.8	132.9	114.4
Netherlands	98.5	76.8	94.7	103.7	111.4	83.5	99.3	112.5
Austria	102.8	113.5	124.0	73.3	99.4	110.8	122.1	73.9
Poland	94.4	112.6	136.8	66.5	96.1	112.4	133.4	59.1
Portugal	57.1	54.5	56.4	55.9	55.8	53.2	53.9	53.0
Romania	86.3	106.0	140.4	62.3	94.3	115.2	157.4	61.9
Slovenia	78.8	83.0	77.9	51.6	71.8	72.6	71.4	35.4
Slovakia	77.5	90.3	93.2	53.7	91.6	108.3	114.9	59.2
Finland	101.5	111.1	121.4	83.4	108.7	117.8	127.7	88.3
Sweden	106.2	96.9	111.6	107.3	118.8	108.3	128.3	122.6
United Kingdom	103.3	109.7	107.9	103.1	109.2	111.0	108.9	100.6
Norway	124.6	118.0	129.8	122.8	125.5	119.2	132.6	129.8
Switzerland	110.2	109.8	113.8	85.2	107.2	103.0	109.8	86.1

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).