

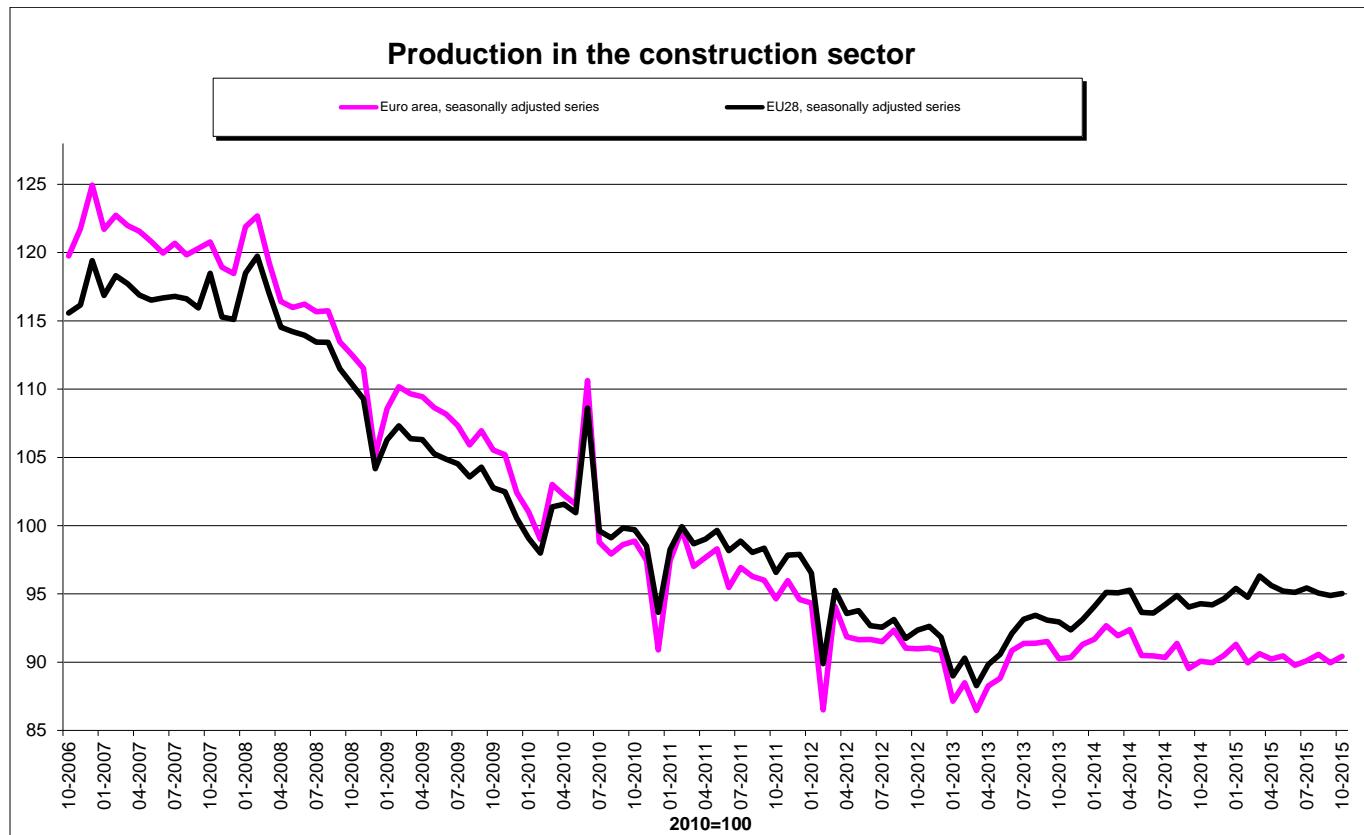
228/2015 - 17 December 2015

October 2015 compared with September 2015

Production in construction up by 0.5% in euro area
Up by 0.1% in EU28

In October 2015 compared with September 2015, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector increased by 0.5% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 0.1% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat**, the statistical office of the European Union. In September 2015, production in construction fell by 0.7% in the **euro area** and by 0.2% in the **EU28**.

In October 2015 compared with October 2014, production in construction grew by 1.1% in the **euro area** and by 1.2% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 0.5% in production in construction in the **euro area** in October 2015, compared with September 2015, is due to civil engineering rising by 1.5% and building construction by 0.3%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 0.1% is due to civil engineering rising by 0.4% and building construction by 0.1%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovakia** (+2.4%), **Sweden** (+1.8%), **Spain** (+1.3%) and **Romania** (+1.0%), and the largest decreases in **Hungary** (-7.6%), **Poland** (-1.6%) and the **Czech Republic** (-1.5%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

The increase of 1.1% in production in construction in the **euro area** in October 2015, compared with October 2014, is due to civil engineering rising by 1.1% and building construction by 1.0%.

In the **EU28**, the increase of 1.2% is due to civil engineering rising by 3.0% and building construction by 1.0%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovakia** (+29.7%), **Sweden** (+13.8%), **Romania** (+10.2%) and **Spain** (+8.2%), and the largest decreases in **Slovenia** (-11.8%), **Hungary** (-7.8%) and **Bulgaria** (-5.2%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [202/2015](#) of 18 November 2015. The monthly percentage changes for September 2015 have been revised from -0.4% to -0.7% for the euro area and from 0.0% to -0.2% for the EU28. The annual percentage changes have been revised from +1.8% to +0.1% for the euro area and remained unchanged at +0.6% for the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat's [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat's [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2010)

Eurostat's €-indicators [release calendar](#)

Issued by: **Eurostat Press Office**

Tim ALLEN
Tel: +352-4301-33 444
eurostat-pressoffice@ec.europa.eu

For further information on data:

Carmen LIPP-LINGUA
Tel: +352-4301-35 253
carmen.lipp-lingua@ec.europa.eu

 **Media requests:** Eurostat media support / Tel: +352-4301-33 408 / eurostat-media-support@ec.europa.eu

 europa.eu/eurostat

 [@EU_Eurostat](#)



Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15
EA19										
Total construction	-0.2	0.6	-0.5	0.0	0.2	-0.8	0.4	0.5	-0.7	0.5
Building	-0.6	0.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.6	0.1	0.8	-0.9	0.3
Civil engineering	1.0	0.7	-1.6	-0.5	1.5	-1.7	0.8	0.0	-0.7	1.5
EU28										
Total construction	0.0	1.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.1
Building	-0.5	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
Civil engineering	2.0	4.1	-0.6	-0.8	-0.2	-1.1	1.2	-0.9	-0.9	0.4

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15
EA19	-0.2	0.6	-0.5	0.0	0.2	-0.8	0.4	0.5	-0.7	0.5
EU28	0.0	1.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.1
Belgium	-0.8	0.5	-1.2	0.1	1.2	-0.5	0.4	-0.1	-1.1	:
Bulgaria	0.5	-0.4	-1.4	0.0	-1.1	3.2	-0.5	-1.3	-0.8	-0.5
Czech Republic	1.1	5.8	0.7	-1.6	-0.5	-0.8	1.4	-3.6	0.4	-1.5
Denmark	1.2	2.3	-0.7	0.5	2.4	3.3	-4.6	3.0	0.9	:
Germany	0.0	1.4	-1.6	0.2	0.1	-1.9	1.2	1.4	-2.0	0.7
Estonia**	5.3	-8.6	-2.4	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	2.2	1.4	6.6	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-2.3	7.2	-13.6	-21.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	0.3	-0.3	0.4	0.7	-0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.3
France	-2.3	-0.6	-1.1	-0.3	0.9	-1.7	0.4	1.1	-1.7	0.5
Croatia**	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Cyprus**	-2.1	0.0	0.9	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	1.7	3.3	-2.5	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	3.7	5.9	-0.3	-4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	0.9	0.6	-3.6	1.5	-5.0	4.4	4.2	-7.1	3.4	:
Hungary	-0.4	5.4	-0.1	-4.7	-3.7	-0.2	-4.0	-2.9	8.2	-7.6
Malta**	1.2	2.9	0.7	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	4.3	1.7	3.3	0.6	2.4	1.6	-1.7	-0.2	2.1	-0.7
Austria	-0.5	2.3	-3.1	-0.9	-2.9	0.5	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	:
Poland	2.4	4.1	-3.1	-2.4	-5.9	-3.6	2.4	0.3	-1.6	-1.6
Portugal	-0.4	0.1	-1.5	-0.4	0.2	-0.9	0.0	1.1	-1.8	-1.1
Romania	5.5	3.6	-1.7	1.8	-4.2	4.2	0.8	-0.5	0.0	1.0
Slovenia	-7.8	6.8	-2.3	-9.6	-5.6	-1.0	-3.2	-3.6	-5.3	-0.3
Slovakia	0.4	7.0	8.3	3.6	3.7	3.2	0.7	-4.7	8.2	2.4
Finland	0.4	2.8	3.4	0.0	1.8	-0.6	-0.8	1.5	-1.1	c
Sweden	2.5	4.1	3.9	3.2	1.9	-2.8	6.7	-3.2	0.2	1.8
United Kingdom	-0.3	1.9	0.7	-1.5	-2.6	3.0	-0.8	-3.3	1.4	-1.1
Norway	-0.8	0.2	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-1.3	1.4	-2.3	-0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Working day and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15
EA19										
Total construction	-0.8	-1.6	-0.6	-0.5	0.3	-1.0	-0.3	-1.4	0.1	1.1
Building	-1.2	-2.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	-0.9	-0.7	-1.9	0.2	1.0
Civil engineering	0.7	0.4	-1.0	-0.6	2.7	-1.7	0.8	0.2	-0.2	1.1
EU28										
Total construction	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.5	1.8	1.3	1.1	-0.2	0.6	1.2
Building	1.4	-0.1	1.0	-0.2	0.8	1.0	0.3	-1.5	0.2	1.0
Civil engineering	0.9	6.2	5.1	4.5	7.4	4.2	6.5	6.1	3.6	3.0

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15
EA19	-0.8	-1.6	-0.6	-0.5	0.3	-1.0	-0.3	-1.4	0.1	1.1
EU28	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.5	1.8	1.3	1.1	-0.2	0.6	1.2
Belgium	-4.5	-2.4	-1.5	-1.3	2.5	-1.5	-1.1	1.4	-3.7	:
Bulgaria	2.5	-1.8	-2.1	-1.2	-7.0	1.8	-0.5	-0.3	-3.0	-5.2
Czech Republic	1.1	7.7	10.0	6.3	12.9	7.3	13.3	4.2	2.6	0.0
Denmark	3.9	4.4	5.9	3.5	1.6	14.8	2.6	3.9	3.6	:
Germany	-0.4	-3.3	-1.0	0.0	1.1	-2.3	-0.6	1.1	-0.3	0.6
Estonia**	5.9	-3.1	-6.1	-4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	4.3	9.4	10.2	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	18.1	46.4	6.2	-29.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	7.3	1.6	-0.5	-0.1	-2.7	-2.3	0.6	-2.4	1.7	8.2
France	-6.3	-5.9	-4.7	-4.5	-2.4	-5.6	-4.2	-7.9	-2.8	-2.4
Croatia**	-4.8	-1.1	-0.1	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Cyprus**	-21.9	-13.6	-4.0	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	4.4	-0.1	-3.4	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	13.5	9.9	6.4	-4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	-0.5	-3.3	-1.1	-0.7	-5.9	3.8	9.0	-13.9	-1.5	:
Hungary	5.6	9.7	6.6	0.2	1.4	9.5	-1.9	-6.8	8.1	-7.8
Malta**	1.3	6.1	5.8	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	9.6	8.2	14.5	10.2	16.5	18.0	12.4	7.7	10.1	4.0
Austria	-5.3	-3.2	-3.3	-2.3	-3.6	-3.6	-2.7	-1.1	-2.9	:
Poland	0.7	1.4	2.0	0.0	4.2	-4.7	-0.5	2.3	-1.7	-3.4
Portugal	-4.8	-0.7	-2.5	-2.3	-1.4	-1.9	-2.5	-1.4	-3.0	-3.6
Romania	2.0	13.0	9.2	8.6	3.2	13.4	14.3	10.2	3.0	10.2
Slovenia	-3.3	0.3	-8.9	-13.0	-8.9	-10.5	-13.1	-13.9	-12.0	-11.8
Slovakia	-6.5	5.0	18.8	20.4	17.6	24.7	24.2	10.5	26.6	29.7
Finland	0.4	3.9	7.1	6.9	9.4	7.5	6.2	7.9	6.5	c
Sweden	15.5	13.5	15.9	14.2	19.0	13.7	16.9	13.2	13.0	13.8
United Kingdom	7.3	6.6	5.4	0.7	3.5	6.5	2.8	-0.3	-0.5	-0.8
Norway	2.3	2.3	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-2.6	-2.7	-2.8	-4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Working day adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, working day and seasonally adjusted
 (base year 2010)

	10/14	11/14	12/14	01/15	02/15	03/15	04/15	05/15	06/15	07/15	08/15	09/15	10/15
EA19	90.1	89.9	90.5	91.3	90.0	90.6	90.2	90.5	89.8	90.1	90.6	90.0	90.4
EU28	94.3	94.2	94.7	95.4	94.7	96.3	95.6	95.2	95.1	95.4	95.1	94.9	95.0
Belgium	100.3	100.0	98.9	100.6	99.8	100.2	98.4	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.4	98.3	:
Bulgaria	85.3	83.7	84.7	84.3	84.2	84.1	82.8	81.8	84.4	84.0	82.9	82.2	81.8
Czech Republic	89.8	88.4	84.1	91.1	92.3	94.0	93.7	93.2	92.5	93.8	90.4	90.8	89.4
Denmark	113.2	114.6	110.3	111.9	115.0	119.0	111.4	114.2	117.9	112.5	115.9	116.9	:
Germany	106.1	107.1	108.2	109.6	107.7	108.6	107.5	107.6	105.6	106.9	108.4	106.2	106.9
Spain	89.9	91.9	91.0	91.9	90.5	89.6	91.2	90.9	91.2	91.4	91.5	92.3	93.6
France	88.5	87.4	88.8	88.4	86.9	87.7	86.7	87.4	86.0	86.3	87.2	85.8	86.2
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Luxembourg	96.1	96.5	97.2	98.4	94.5	98.6	95.4	90.7	94.7	98.7	91.7	94.8	:
Hungary	110.6	106.7	102.0	108.2	110.2	118.3	115.0	110.7	110.5	106.1	103.0	111.4	102.9
Netherlands	95.9	95.6	94.9	96.1	96.1	98.9	98.1	100.5	102.1	100.4	100.1	102.2	101.5
Austria	102.0	102.1	101.9	106.4	102.4	104.1	102.9	99.9	100.4	100.1	100.3	100.1	:
Poland	100.8	104.0	103.6	103.9	108.0	109.0	109.1	102.7	99.0	101.4	101.7	100.1	98.5
Portugal	55.7	55.7	55.7	55.8	55.0	56.4	55.0	55.1	54.6	54.6	55.2	54.2	53.6
Romania	94.5	99.6	106.6	99.8	104.0	107.7	103.6	99.2	103.4	104.2	103.7	103.7	104.7
Slovenia	69.0	67.8	66.9	70.6	72.9	74.0	73.8	69.7	69.0	66.8	64.4	61.0	60.8
Slovakia	76.8	77.8	78.0	81.4	82.7	84.8	86.7	90.0	92.9	93.5	89.2	96.5	98.8
Finland	103.8	105.3	104.2	103.8	107.3	111.1	110.0	112.0	111.3	110.4	112.1	110.9	c
Sweden	109.6	112.0	111.6	113.0	115.5	118.4	119.8	122.1	118.7	126.7	122.7	122.9	125.1
United Kingdom	106.5	105.2	106.2	106.3	106.4	111.3	109.6	106.8	110.0	109.1	105.5	107.0	105.8

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, working day and seasonally adjusted
 (base year 2010)

	Q4-13	Q1-14	Q2-14	Q3-14	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15
EA19	90.1	91.5	90.7	90.0	89.8	90.3	89.8	89.8
EU28	92.3	94.2	93.7	93.9	93.9	95.0	94.8	94.6
Belgium	103.2	103.2	101.1	100.6	99.8	100.2	99.0	99.1
Bulgaria	82.8	85.9	84.5	84.1	84.5	84.2	83.0	83.0
Czech Republic	86.0	87.2	85.6	86.5	87.4	92.5	93.1	91.7
Denmark	108.3	110.6	108.1	111.3	112.7	115.3	114.5	115.1
Germany	107.5	111.8	107.9	107.1	107.1	108.6	106.9	107.2
Estonia	141.9	141.3	142.2	142.4	149.9	137.0	133.7	135.8
Ireland	91.4	96.0	99.4	97.8	100.0	101.4	108.1	111.5
Greece	37.9	32.9	39.1	45.8	44.8	48.0	41.5	32.4
Spain	81.6	88.1	92.2	90.7	90.9	90.7	91.1	91.7
France	94.3	93.1	91.1	90.3	88.2	87.7	86.7	86.4
Croatia	72.1	69.7	69.1	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.7	68.7
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Cyprus	50.5	47.0	43.8	41.4	40.5	40.5	40.9	c
Latvia	138.9	153.1	152.1	143.9	146.3	151.1	147.3	151.4
Lithuania	136.1	145.1	144.5	148.7	154.2	163.3	162.8	155.4
Luxembourg	97.2	100.5	94.5	95.7	96.6	97.2	93.6	95.0
Hungary	99.0	103.8	106.1	106.9	106.4	112.2	112.1	106.8
Malta	109.9	108.2	109.0	110.1	111.4	114.6	115.4	115.8
Netherlands	88.4	89.9	89.0	91.6	95.5	97.1	100.3	100.9
Austria	107.7	108.1	104.3	102.5	102.0	104.3	101.1	100.2
Poland	102.7	106.2	101.2	100.4	102.8	107.0	103.6	101.1
Portugal	58.5	56.1	56.3	55.9	55.7	55.7	54.9	54.7
Romania	99.8	92.5	92.9	95.0	100.2	103.8	102.1	103.9
Slovenia	69.9	72.2	77.7	73.7	67.9	72.5	70.8	64.1
Slovakia	82.8	79.1	76.4	77.3	77.6	82.9	89.9	93.1
Finland	103.6	103.7	104.4	104.0	104.4	107.4	111.1	111.1
Sweden	96.0	102.3	103.8	108.4	111.1	115.6	120.2	124.1
United Kingdom	98.3	101.7	103.4	106.3	106.0	108.0	108.8	107.2
Norway	120.9	120.8	123.4	124.8	123.8	124.0	125.2	:
Switzerland	104.5	106.8	104.1	103.5	102.2	103.6	101.2	100.6

: Data not available c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, working day adjusted

(base year 2010)

	10/12	10/13	10/14	11/14	12/14	01/15	02/15	03/15	04/15	05/15	06/15	07/15	08/15	09/15	10/15
EA19	101.7	99.9	99.4	98.2	92.3	76.2	79.9	90.8	92.1	93.5	96.6	91.8	75.3	95.4	100.5
EU28	103.7	103.4	104.6	102.9	96.7	79.2	83.6	96.0	95.5	97.1	101.1	96.1	84.2	101.1	105.8
Belgium	122.0	118.9	117.3	103.2	78.3	97.2	99.3	114.7	99.7	103.5	113.4	58.0	100.2	113.6	:
Bulgaria	98.7	91.2	94.3	84.8	74.4	76.7	75.7	83.6	83.2	79.4	90.1	92.2	86.4	83.9	89.4
Czech Republic	112.6	112.7	116.8	116.6	92.5	46.1	53.8	72.6	83.6	93.8	101.6	101.9	106.5	112.3	116.8
Denmark	122.3	128.0	132.6	136.5	88.6	112.9	104.9	128.1	96.8	118.0	123.1	75.5	118.3	137.3	:
Germany	119.8	120.0	120.0	120.7	115.9	71.6	79.4	104.1	106.8	108.8	112.7	118.6	113.0	117.8	120.7
Spain	82.2	78.8	85.5	98.2	125.7	81.2	79.2	83.6	104.3	93.2	85.9	84.3	83.7	82.9	92.6
France	103.4	104.5	99.1	93.4	76.1	83.7	89.6	92.6	88.5	90.1	95.9	92.3	53.0	92.9	96.8
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Luxembourg	113.3	113.0	111.9	104.6	80.4	85.4	86.8	109.6	103.4	93.5	102.9	105.7	55.8	107.1	:
Hungary	102.8	111.3	126.8	126.2	134.5	54.4	67.2	109.5	105.0	113.5	120.4	105.6	107.9	141.0	116.9
Netherlands	95.5	98.1	108.7	110.0	64.5	101.2	99.2	113.5	101.3	109.4	125.0	79.0	62.8	108.8	113.1
Austria	128.3	130.8	123.1	123.5	125.3	62.5	67.2	90.2	93.9	97.8	106.8	111.9	104.5	116.2	:
Poland	136.3	132.2	130.6	123.6	156.1	55.1	63.3	81.2	88.2	95.0	105.1	107.4	109.7	120.2	126.1
Portugal	71.5	61.1	57.8	57.8	53.7	54.7	55.4	56.8	54.7	56.5	55.8	55.5	49.6	54.5	55.7
Romania	126.6	134.9	119.4	135.1	166.8	47.3	56.6	83.0	82.0	91.0	109.8	106.5	113.3	125.7	131.6
Slovenia	69.9	89.6	88.0	79.0	66.6	42.8	47.8	64.1	67.4	72.3	75.8	72.5	71.0	73.0	77.6
Slovakia	101.9	97.0	93.3	96.8	88.9	45.7	50.8	64.3	77.6	93.8	105.0	106.7	101.3	116.8	121.0
Finland	121.4	121.9	120.8	116.3	127.9	71.4	81.9	97.1	93.6	108.1	124.8	109.6	122.2	124.9	c
Sweden	109.4	104.9	121.9	124.2	108.8	103.2	116.5	122.8	123.7	125.8	124.8	100.5	107.0	131.0	138.7
United Kingdom	102.0	108.6	114.1	109.4	100.2	93.8	99.5	115.6	107.6	106.0	112.9	113.5	107.2	110.5	113.2

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, working day adjusted

(base year 2010)

	Q4-13	Q1-14	Q2-14	Q3-14	Q4-14	Q1-15	Q2-15	Q3-15
EA19	97.2	83.0	94.1	87.8	96.5	81.7	93.6	87.3
EU28	99.8	84.9	95.9	93.0	101.0	85.7	97.4	93.4
Belgium	104.3	106.3	107.2	91.8	99.6	103.8	105.5	90.6
Bulgaria	82.4	80.1	86.0	88.6	84.5	78.7	84.2	87.5
Czech Republic	107.4	53.4	84.5	100.5	108.6	57.5	93.0	106.9
Denmark	114.8	110.4	106.3	106.7	119.2	115.3	112.6	110.4
Germany	119.3	88.0	110.5	116.4	118.9	85.0	109.4	116.5
Estonia	151.3	100.5	145.2	171.9	160.2	97.4	136.4	163.9
Ireland	105.7	80.2	97.5	103.6	110.2	87.7	107.4	112.6
Greece	48.2	26.1	37.9	44.7	56.9	38.2	40.2	31.5
Spain	96.1	80.0	94.9	83.7	103.1	81.3	94.4	83.6
France	95.6	94.1	96.0	83.1	89.5	88.6	91.5	79.4
Croatia	73.1	64.4	70.2	69.4	69.6	63.7	70.1	69.6
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Cyprus	56.7	44.9	43.0	36.9	44.3	38.8	41.3	c
Latvia	181.2	79.6	137.9	189.1	189.2	79.5	133.2	198.4
Lithuania	161.5	83.7	145.0	180.6	183.3	92.0	154.2	173.4
Luxembourg	99.5	97.1	101.0	90.2	99.0	93.9	99.9	89.5
Hungary	122.3	70.2	106.0	118.0	129.2	77.0	113.0	118.2
Malta	108.2	110.1	109.8	109.1	109.6	116.8	116.2	114.7
Netherlands	86.1	96.7	97.7	75.8	94.4	104.6	111.9	83.5
Austria	130.9	75.7	102.9	113.5	124.0	73.3	99.5	110.9
Poland	135.9	65.6	94.2	112.5	136.8	66.5	96.1	112.4
Portugal	59.3	56.0	57.1	54.5	56.4	55.6	55.7	53.2
Romania	137.6	55.1	86.3	106.0	140.4	62.3	94.3	115.2
Slovenia	80.5	51.4	78.8	83.0	77.9	51.6	71.8	72.2
Slovakia	99.5	51.0	77.6	90.0	93.0	53.6	92.1	108.3
Finland	121.2	80.3	101.6	111.3	121.7	83.5	108.8	118.9
Sweden	102.5	100.6	107.7	98.8	118.3	114.2	124.8	112.8
United Kingdom	100.6	96.6	103.3	109.7	107.9	103.0	108.8	110.4
Norway	126.9	120.4	124.6	118.0	129.8	123.2	126.5	:
Switzerland	116.8	87.6	110.2	109.8	113.8	85.2	107.2	104.4

: Data not available c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).