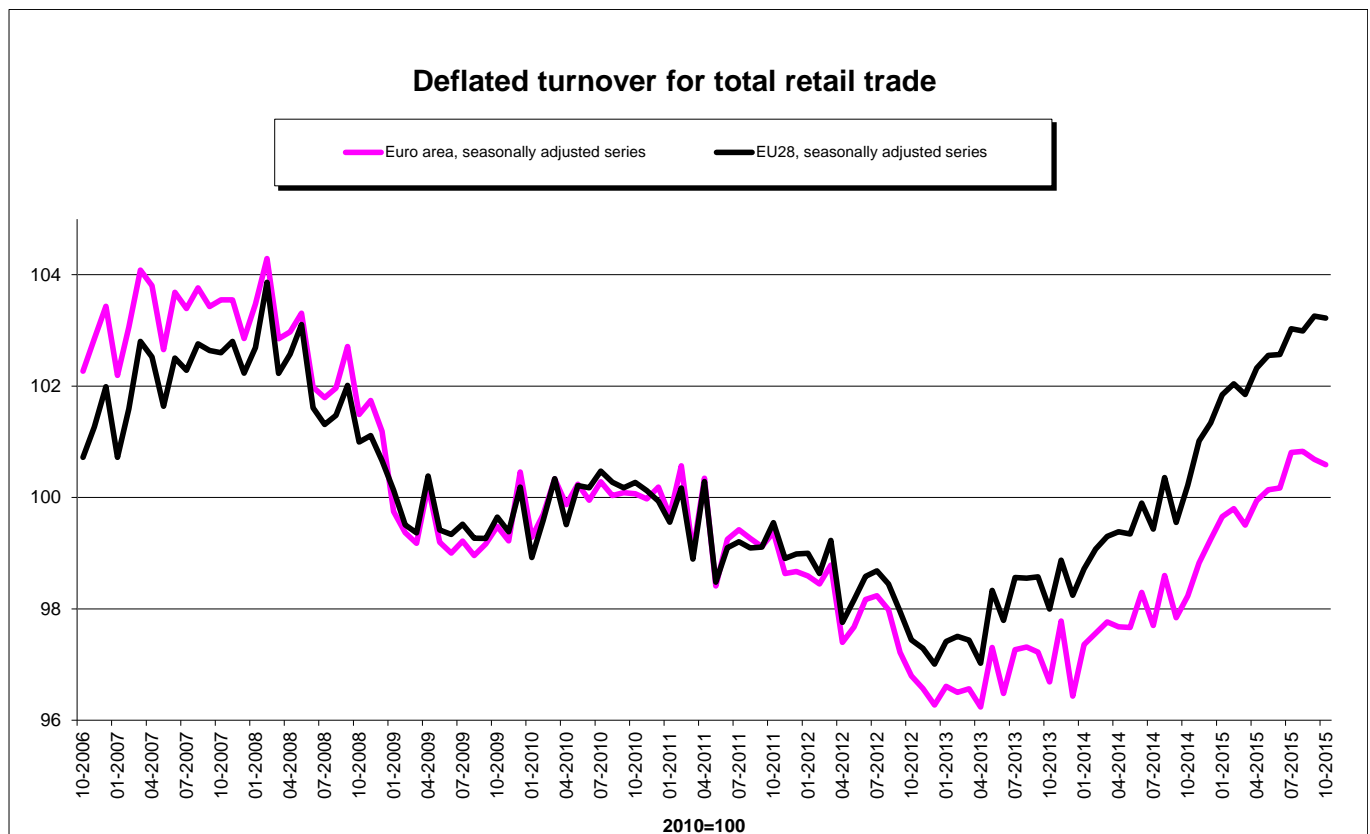


October 2015 compared with September 2015

## Volume of retail trade down by 0.1% in euro area Stable in EU28

In October 2015 compared with September 2015, the seasonally adjusted volume of retail trade decreased by 0.1% in the **euro area** (EA19) and remained stable in the **EU28**, according to estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In September retail trade fell by 0.1% and rose by 0.3% respectively.

In October 2015 compared with October 2014 the retail sales index increased by 2.5% in the euro area and by 3.1% in the **EU28**.



## Monthly comparison by retail sector and by Member State

The 0.1% decrease in the volume of retail trade in the **euro area** in October 2015, compared with September 2015, is due to falls of 0.5% for “Food, drinks and tobacco” and of 0.4% for automotive fuel, while non-food products rose by 0.1%. In the **EU28**, the volume of retail trade remained stable due to rises of 0.3% for automotive fuel and of 0.2% for non-food products, while “Food, drinks and tobacco” fell by 0.5%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in total retail trade were registered in **Poland** (+2.1%), **Estonia** (+2.0%) and **Latvia** (+1.4%), while the largest decreases were observed in **Slovenia** (-1.1%), **Ireland**, **Austria** and the **United Kingdom** (all -0.7%).

## Annual comparison by retail sector and by Member State

The 2.5% increase in the volume of retail trade in the **euro area** in October 2015, compared with October 2014, is due to rises of 3.5% for non-food products, of 3.1% for automotive fuel and of 1.1% for “Food, drinks and tobacco”. In the **EU28**, the 3.1% increase in retail trade volume is due to rises of 4.2% for non-food products, of 4.0% for automotive fuel and of 1.5% for “Food, drinks and tobacco”.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in total retail trade were observed in **Romania** (+12.1%), **Lithuania** (+6.6%) and **Estonia** (+6.5%), while decreases were observed in **Luxembourg** (-8.2%), **Bulgaria** (-1.3%), **Belgium** (-0.7%) and **Finland** (-0.3%).

### Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

### Methods and definitions

The **index of the volume of retail trade** measures the evolution of the turnover in retail trade, adjusted for price changes (deflated), i.e. the evolution of the total amount of goods sold, based on data adjusted for working day and seasonal effects.

**Seasonally adjusted** euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

### Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared to those issued in the News Release [196/2015](#) of 5 November 2015. Nevertheless, the monthly percentage changes for September 2015 remain unchanged at -0.1% in the euro area and at +0.3% in the EU28 and the annual percentage changes remain unchanged at +2.9% in the euro area and at +3.7% in the EU28.

### For more information

Eurostat's [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat's [Statistics Explained](#) article on the index of retail trade

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates

(See file EU-28\_EA-19\_NEWS\_RELEASE\_WEIGHTINGS\_2010)

Eurostat's €-indicators [release calendar](#)

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**Volume of retail trade**  
% change compared with the previous month\*

	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15
<b>EA19</b>						
Total retail trade	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	-0.1	<b>-0.1</b>
Food, drinks, tobacco	0.2	-0.4	0.5	0.6	-0.6	<b>-0.5</b>
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	0.3	0.4	0.6	-0.5	0.1	<b>0.1</b>
Textiles, clothing, footwear	1.0	0.5	0.0	-0.6	0.1	:
Electrical goods and furniture	0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.6	:
Computer equipment, books and other	0.5	0.6	-0.3	0.8	-0.7	:
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	-0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	-0.5	:
Mail orders and internet	3.6	-1.1	0.8	0.7	-1.5	:
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	-0.8	0.4	0.1	1.8	-0.6	<b>-0.4</b>
<b>EU28</b>						
Total retail trade	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	<b>0.0</b>
Food, drinks, tobacco	0.4	-0.3	0.3	0.4	-0.1	<b>-0.5</b>
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	0.2	0.3	0.5	-0.5	0.4	<b>0.2</b>
Textiles, clothing, footwear	0.4	0.8	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	:
Electrical goods and furniture	0.7	-0.1	0.4	-0.9	1.2	:
Computer equipment, books and other	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	-0.8	:
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	-0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0	:
Mail orders and internet	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3	:
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	1.5	-0.1	<b>0.3</b>

The source dataset is available [here](#)

Total retail trade	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15
<b>EA19</b>	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	-0.1	<b>-0.1</b>
<b>EU28</b>	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	0.6	0.8	-0.2	-0.9	-0.9	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	0.7	0.2	-1.1	-0.8	0.4	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Czech Republic</b>	0.7	0.1	0.4	-0.9	1.7	<b>c</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	-3.3	3.8	0.9	0.0	-0.5	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Germany</b>	0.3	-0.7	1.7	-0.7	0.0	<b>-0.4</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	0.9	0.7	1.9	-1.1	0.2	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	-1.5	-0.3	1.1	0.5	0.5	<b>-0.7</b>
<b>Greece</b>	1.5	-1.4	-4.0	3.5	-1.5	<b>c</b>
<b>Spain</b>	0.2	-0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	<b>0.3</b>
<b>France</b>	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	-0.1	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	0.3	-0.7	1.5	-0.8	-0.2	<b>c</b>
<b>Italy</b>	-0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	-0.3	<b>c</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	0.6	-1.2	1.6	-0.3	0.8	<b>c</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	-0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	-0.5	<b>1.4</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	1.0	1.0	-0.1	0.2	0.4	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	1.2	0.5	1.8	-1.9	-3.2	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	0.5	0.5	0.5	-0.2	0.5	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Malta</b>	1.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.7	0.8	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	-0.1	0.6	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	<b>c</b>
<b>Austria</b>	-1.0	1.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.7	<b>-0.7</b>
<b>Poland</b>	1.8	-1.1	-2.2	-0.1	-0.4	<b>2.1</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.6	-2.2	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Romania</b>	-0.4	2.3	1.2	0.3	1.8	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	0.7	-0.7	0.0	0.1	0.6	<b>-1.1</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	0.7	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.7	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Finland</b>	0.3	-0.1	0.3	-0.4	-0.8	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	0.1	0.3	0.7	-0.5	1.2	<b>0.5</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	0.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	1.9	<b>-0.7</b>
<b>Norway</b>	-3.5	0.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.9	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	-0.6	1.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2	<b>0.3</b>

\* Working day and seasonally adjusted

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#)

**Volume of retail trade**  
% change compared with the same month of the previous year\*

	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15
<b>EA19</b>						
Total retail trade	2.5	1.9	3.4	2.3	2.9	<b>2.5</b>
Food, drinks, tobacco	1.9	0.7	2.3	2.7	1.6	<b>1.1</b>
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	3.3	3.1	3.9	2.2	4.2	<b>3.5</b>
Textiles, clothing, footwear	2.8	2.4	3.4	-1.1	7.2	:
Electrical goods and furniture	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.1	3.2	:
Computer equipment, books and other	5.2	5.5	5.3	4.7	3.8	:
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	3.3	2.7	4.1	3.8	3.5	:
Mail orders and internet	8.9	7.0	7.7	6.5	8.3	:
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	2.1	2.7	3.0	4.1	2.2	<b>3.1</b>
<b>EU28</b>						
Total retail trade	3.2	2.7	3.7	2.6	3.7	<b>3.1</b>
Food, drinks, tobacco	2.3	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.2	<b>1.5</b>
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	4.2	4.1	4.7	2.7	5.0	<b>4.2</b>
Textiles, clothing, footwear	3.3	4.0	4.1	-0.4	7.6	:
Electrical goods and furniture	4.4	4.0	4.6	1.8	4.5	:
Computer equipment, books and other	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.7	3.6	:
Pharmaceutical and medical goods	4.1	3.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	:
Mail orders and internet	10.8	12.2	13.1	10.8	13.0	:
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	2.4	2.1	2.6	3.5	2.8	<b>4.0</b>

The source dataset is available [here](#)

Total retail trade	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15
<b>EA19</b>	2.5	1.9	3.4	2.3	2.9	<b>2.5</b>
<b>EU28</b>	3.2	2.7	3.7	2.6	3.7	<b>3.1</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	-1.3	1.6	1.9	-1.5	0.3	<b>-0.7</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	0.8	2.7	0.1	-1.9	-2.5	<b>-1.3</b>
<b>Czech Republic</b>	6.5	5.5	6.7	3.3	6.3	<b>c</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	-2.4	1.0	2.8	1.8	1.6	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Germany</b>	3.6	1.1	4.3	2.2	3.4	<b>2.1</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	4.9	4.8	7.0	4.7	4.2	<b>6.5</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	6.6	4.7	6.2	6.9	7.5	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Greece</b>	4.1	-0.4	-7.2	-2.1	-3.2	<b>c</b>
<b>Spain</b>	3.2	2.2	4.1	3.1	4.7	<b>5.9</b>
<b>France</b>	3.1	3.5	4.5	3.3	3.8	<b>4.0</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	4.7	2.2	6.1	2.4	1.3	<b>c</b>
<b>Italy</b>	1.8	1.2	2.7	3.5	2.3	<b>c</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	3.8	0.6	4.4	3.0	5.9	<b>c</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	5.4	7.0	4.5	5.9	4.5	<b>5.7</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	5.0	7.7	5.4	6.3	6.0	<b>6.6</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	-11.2	-8.1	0.0	-4.1	-11.7	<b>-8.2</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	5.4	6.2	6.8	4.7	5.1	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Malta</b>	6.0	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.0	<b>3.0</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	1.8	3.3	2.4	1.4	3.6	<b>c</b>
<b>Austria</b>	0.8	1.9	2.3	0.6	2.0	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Poland</b>	10.0	8.2	4.4	3.4	4.3	<b>5.6</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	1.7	2.9	1.7	0.7	1.0	<b>3.6</b>
<b>Romania</b>	4.4	8.2	9.8	9.0	12.0	<b>12.1</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	2.8	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.3	2.3	<b>2.2</b>
<b>Finland</b>	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	4.3	4.2	6.6	2.7	5.5	<b>5.1</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.3	6.3	<b>3.9</b>
<b>Norway</b>	-0.4	0.0	2.0	0.8	-0.3	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	-0.8	-0.9	1.1	-1.4	-1.2	<b>-0.8</b>

\* Working day adjusted

: Data not available

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The source dataset is available [here](#)

**Deflated turnover indices for total retail trade, working day and seasonally adjusted**  
(base year 2010)

	10/14	11/14	12/14	01/15	02/15	03/15	04/15	05/15	06/15	07/15	08/15	09/15	10/15
<b>EA19</b>	98.2	98.8	99.2	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.9	100.1	100.2	100.8	100.8	100.7	<b>100.6</b>
<b>EU28</b>	100.2	101.0	101.3	101.8	102.0	101.8	102.3	102.6	102.6	103.0	103.0	103.3	<b>103.2</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	103.1	102.7	103.1	102.7	102.3	101.8	102.7	103.3	104.1	104.0	103.0	102.1	<b>102.7</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	116.1	116.1	117.7	117.5	117.1	115.4	115.3	116.0	116.3	115.0	114.1	114.6	<b>114.7</b>
<b>Czech Republic</b>	104.3	104.1	105.0	107.2	107.7	106.6	107.0	107.8	107.9	108.3	107.3	109.2	<b>c</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	95.6	97.1	95.8	96.3	96.3	97.3	96.2	93.0	96.5	97.4	97.4	96.9	<b>97.7</b>
<b>Germany</b>	103.1	103.8	104.3	105.5	105.6	104.9	105.1	105.4	104.7	106.5	105.8	105.8	<b>105.4</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	121.2	124.3	122.8	123.1	122.4	123.0	123.4	124.4	125.3	127.7	126.3	126.5	<b>129.0</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	103.9	104.3	106.1	105.9	106.6	106.1	109.8	108.2	107.9	109.1	109.7	110.3	<b>109.5</b>
<b>Greece</b>	73.1	72.4	71.4	71.9	71.1	72.2	71.8	72.9	71.9	69.0	71.4	70.3	<b>c</b>
<b>Spain</b>	82.6	83.7	84.6	84.5	84.2	84.4	85.1	85.3	85.0	85.7	86.1	86.7	<b>87.0</b>
<b>France</b>	104.8	105.9	106.4	106.4	107.2	106.7	107.5	107.9	108.5	108.6	109.0	108.9	<b>108.6</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	95.8	97.1	96.8	97.7	97.2	97.4	98.6	98.9	98.2	99.7	98.9	98.7	<b>c</b>
<b>Italy</b>	93.5	93.9	93.7	94.2	93.9	94.1	94.6	94.4	94.5	95.2	95.4	95.1	<b>c</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	82.6	83.2	81.6	84.4	83.7	84.4	85.2	85.7	84.7	86.1	85.8	86.5	<b>c</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	120.4	121.9	120.5	122.4	123.8	124.5	124.2	123.8	124.8	125.5	125.8	125.2	<b>126.9</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	122.5	123.3	124.0	122.6	124.4	126.3	126.2	127.4	128.6	128.5	128.8	129.3	<b>130.1</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	174.0	172.6	177.5	164.5	164.4	167.1	161.7	163.6	164.3	167.2	164.0	158.7	<b>159.8</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	106.9	107.8	108.2	109.7	109.5	109.5	109.6	110.1	110.7	111.2	111.0	111.5	<b>111.8</b>
<b>Malta</b>	98.3	100.0	100.8	100.0	99.4	103.1	101.0	102.5	102.1	101.8	101.0	101.8	<b>101.5</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	93.0	93.7	94.1	94.5	94.8	94.5	94.5	94.5	95.0	94.8	95.0	94.8	<b>c</b>
<b>Austria</b>	98.2	97.9	99.2	100.0	100.5	99.5	99.9	98.9	100.7	100.2	100.1	100.8	<b>100.1</b>
<b>Poland</b>	104.9	106.4	106.7	109.5	109.5	112.0	110.6	112.6	111.4	109.0	108.9	108.5	<b>110.8</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	85.7	86.4	86.2	89.9	89.6	86.6	87.4	87.4	87.6	88.5	89.9	87.9	<b>88.8</b>
<b>Romania</b>	111.0	113.6	114.0	115.4	113.5	112.9	116.4	115.9	118.6	120.0	120.4	122.6	<b>123.4</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	94.9	95.1	94.9	96.1	97.1	95.6	96.1	96.8	96.1	96.1	96.2	96.8	<b>95.7</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	101.4	100.7	101.3	100.2	100.4	101.4	100.9	101.6	102.1	101.9	101.9	102.6	<b>103.0</b>
<b>Finland</b>	102.0	100.6	100.6	101.2	102.6	103.1	102.0	102.3	102.2	102.5	102.1	101.3	<b>101.7</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	108.5	109.6	108.1	110.1	110.3	111.5	111.5	111.6	111.9	112.7	112.1	113.4	<b>114.0</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	106.4	107.8	108.1	108.0	108.7	108.1	109.3	109.6	109.2	109.3	109.2	111.3	<b>110.5</b>
<b>Norway</b>	109.9	110.4	110.3	109.4	110.4	110.9	113.2	109.2	110.0	110.8	110.5	109.5	<b>110.6</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	107.5	107.5	109.3	106.0	105.5	106.2	106.8	106.2	107.5	107.2	106.6	106.3	<b>106.7</b>

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The source dataset is available [here](#)

## Deflated turnover indices for total retail trade, working days adjusted

(base year 2010)

	10/12	10/13	10/14	11/14	12/14	01/15	02/15	03/15	04/15	05/15	06/15	07/15	08/15	09/15	10/15
<b>EA19</b>	99.2	98.8	100.1	99.0	120.8	96.0	87.5	97.3	97.6	98.9	98.5	104.4	99.5	98.3	<b>102.6</b>
<b>EU28</b>	99.6	99.8	101.9	102.6	123.6	96.4	89.9	99.4	99.8	101.4	101.3	106.1	101.9	100.9	<b>105.0</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	106.4	101.9	106.0	99.4	122.4	103.0	90.6	102.1	102.7	103.2	104.7	106.6	96.8	100.1	<b>105.3</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	108.7	118.2	122.2	115.0	131.4	101.2	99.3	107.2	110.7	111.4	117.1	126.3	124.6	121.2	<b>120.5</b>
<b>Czech Republic</b>	101.8	100.9	106.2	109.1	129.3	95.9	93.9	106.0	105.0	109.3	107.7	104.9	106.0	108.3	<b>c</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	93.7	91.9	93.9	98.8	120.0	88.6	82.7	95.8	95.5	97.2	97.3	96.5	98.6	91.1	<b>96.1</b>
<b>Germany</b>	103.9	103.8	106.0	107.5	121.9	98.3	93.9	107.1	105.5	105.4	102.4	106.6	102.9	102.4	<b>108.2</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	110.0	116.0	123.0	121.0	138.0	112.0	104.0	119.0	120.0	129.0	131.0	137.0	133.0	124.0	<b>131.0</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	98.2	96.3	100.8	108.3	149.0	99.5	99.7	97.4	104.1	104.5	103.2	111.4	106.7	103.8	<b>106.2</b>
<b>Greece</b>	70.6	69.8	71.3	70.4	82.1	68.7	69.2	68.2	71.3	71.4	72.0	68.3	76.1	69.6	<b>c</b>
<b>Spain</b>	81.5	81.3	81.9	80.6	100.2	87.6	74.6	81.0	81.6	83.9	83.9	93.3	84.9	84.6	<b>86.7</b>
<b>France</b>	105.8	106.6	107.3	104.4	132.6	103.7	92.9	101.4	103.2	104.0	107.8	114.3	109.5	106.7	<b>111.6</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	97.1	95.4	96.1	88.3	102.7	79.8	77.5	92.0	95.3	100.2	104.9	121.1	121.3	104.5	<b>c</b>
<b>Italy</b>	98.3	96.6	96.8	93.0	117.4	92.5	80.4	90.9	91.7	94.3	90.0	100.6	92.4	94.1	<b>c</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	84.9	83.2	82.0	80.4	101.7	77.9	69.8	75.4	80.2	85.5	85.3	96.1	91.5	88.8	<b>c</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	114.8	118.7	124.0	117.8	138.5	110.8	106.3	118.6	119.2	122.0	126.2	133.3	136.7	127.4	<b>131.0</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	115.9	119.0	125.4	120.7	143.2	109.6	104.8	121.5	122.8	130.1	131.1	137.4	140.2	129.4	<b>133.7</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	155.1	169.8	170.7	205.0	307.4	157.4	135.6	156.7	143.1	149.3	151.9	163.7	149.7	140.8	<b>156.8</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	103.1	107.7	113.3	111.0	134.6	91.3	88.2	104.1	107.3	107.3	109.3	117.5	116.8	114.3	<b>118.5</b>
<b>Malta</b>	103.3	105.7	104.0	101.3	112.3	91.9	84.7	96.6	100.9	104.7	104.0	108.1	102.0	101.3	<b>107.1</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	95.6	92.9	94.3	94.2	109.6	89.4	83.1	92.5	92.9	96.1	97.7	96.5	94.5	92.7	<b>c</b>
<b>Austria</b>	101.9	100.8	100.7	98.6	120.0	94.3	90.0	100.2	99.8	96.8	98.3	101.5	97.6	98.2	<b>102.4</b>
<b>Poland</b>	102.4	107.6	109.6	102.7	125.8	98.4	94.9	113.7	109.9	113.1	111.4	111.5	112.9	110.4	<b>115.7</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	84.1	84.2	85.3	85.4	110.0	82.4	75.9	81.9	81.9	85.2	84.9	94.7	96.8	87.0	<b>88.4</b>
<b>Romania</b>	109.0	111.2	115.7	118.1	128.2	96.9	94.4	108.4	115.3	115.3	118.5	126.5	131.3	128.4	<b>129.7</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	102.4	100.8	99.9	92.1	105.8	88.7	84.3	94.9	96.0	95.1	97.5	98.8	98.7	99.7	<b>100.7</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	98.5	97.9	104.0	102.3	116.7	90.9	91.1	100.8	97.5	100.7	103.6	103.0	102.1	102.9	<b>106.3</b>
<b>Finland</b>	102.1	102.3	101.5	97.3	123.2	91.2	86.2	98.6	99.0	105.6	107.0	109.6	105.4	97.7	<b>101.2</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	102.3	105.5	108.7	107.8	129.9	98.2	92.6	107.8	109.5	114.9	119.0	118.1	114.8	109.6	<b>114.2</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	99.5	101.0	105.8	117.9	134.8	98.9	100.4	103.5	105.0	106.6	107.2	108.9	104.7	107.1	<b>109.9</b>
<b>Norway</b>	104.8	106.1	108.5	112.0	139.4	101.2	92.9	103.0	104.4	112.6	117.2	112.2	113.9	105.7	<b>109.0</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	106.0	107.7	108.3	108.6	141.0	101.0	88.9	108.3	103.0	103.5	109.7	108.8	102.2	99.6	<b>107.5</b>

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#)