

11/2024 - 18 January 2024

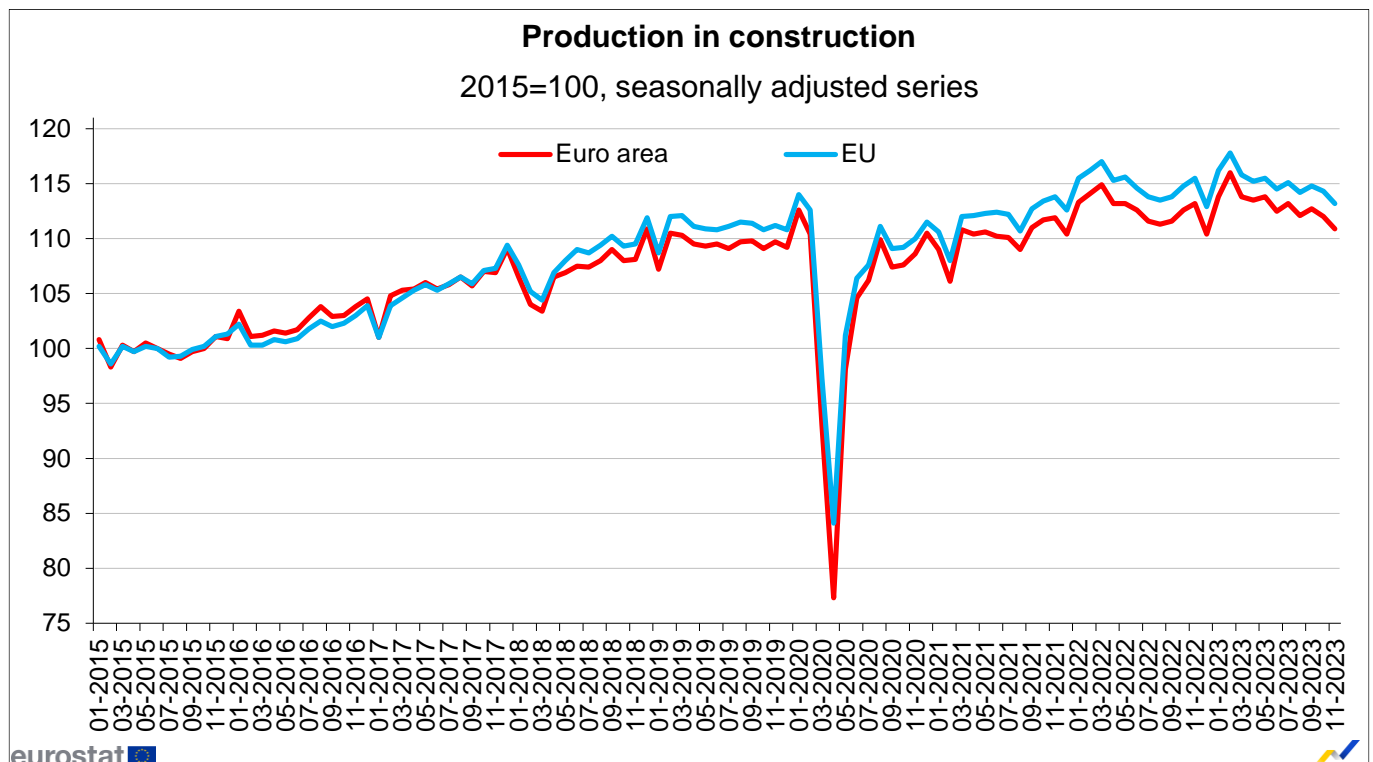
November 2023 compared with October 2023

Production in construction down by 1.0% in both the euro area and the EU

Down by 2.2% in the euro area and by 2.1% in the EU compared with November 2022

In November 2023 compared with October 2023, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector decreased by 1.0% in both the **euro area** and the **EU**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In October 2023, production in construction fell by 0.6% in the **euro area** and by 0.4% in the **EU**.

In November 2023 compared with November 2022, production in construction decreased by 2.2% in the **euro area** and by 2.1% in the **EU**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in November 2023, compared with October 2023, building construction decreased by 1.2% and civil engineering by 0.4%.

In the **EU**, building construction decreased by 1.1% and civil engineering by 0.2%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest monthly decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Czechia** (-3.8%), **Germany** (-2.9%) and **Hungary** (-2.6%). The highest increases were observed in **Romania** (+2.6%), **Slovakia** (+2.4%), **Belgium** and **Spain** (both +1.1%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in November 2023, compared with November 2022, building construction decreased by 2.4% and civil engineering by 1.0%.

In the **EU** building construction decreased by 2.5%, while civil engineering increased by 0.2%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases were recorded in **Hungary** (-12.8%), **Finland** (-6.9%) and **Czechia** (-6.5%). The highest annual increases in production in construction were observed in **Romania** (+14.4%), **Slovenia** (+11.6%) and **Spain** (+9.7%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA20) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU27) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland and Sweden.

Estonia, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg and Malta are not required to supply monthly data within 1 month and 15 days after the end of the reference month under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152. Ireland has a derogation to remain with quarterly frequency and Denmark to have a longer deadline until the end of 2023.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [142/2023](#) of 20 December 2023. The monthly percentage change for October 2023 was revised from -0.9% to -0.6% in the euro area and from -0.6% to -0.4% in the EU. The annual percentage change remained unchanged at -0.7% in the euro area and has been revised from -0.4% to -0.5% in the EU.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates

(See file NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2015)

[Eurostat Euro indicators dashboard](#)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

European Statistics [Code of Practice](#)

For further information on data

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q4-22	Q1-23	Q2-23	Q3-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23	Oct-23	Nov-23
Euro area										
Total construction	0.4	2.2	-1.1	-0.5	-1.1	0.6	-1.0	0.5	-0.6	-1.0
Building	0.4	2.0	-1.3	-0.7	-1.3	0.6	-0.8	0.4	-0.5	-1.2
Civil engineering	1.2	3.1	0.8	-0.8	-0.7	0.3	-1.9	1.5	-1.1	-0.4
EU										
Total construction	0.6	2.0	-1.4	-0.4	-0.9	0.5	-0.8	0.5	-0.4	-1.0
Building	0.3	1.7	-1.4	-0.6	-1.2	0.4	-0.5	0.3	-0.3	-1.1
Civil engineering	1.7	3.2	0.4	-1.0	0.3	-1.0	-0.9	0.5	0.3	-0.2

Source datasets: [sts_copr_q](#) (quarterly data) and [sts_copr_m](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q4-22	Q1-23	Q2-23	Q3-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23	Oct-23	Nov-23
Euro area	0.4	2.2	-1.1	-0.5	-1.1	0.6	-1.0	0.5	-0.6	-1.0
EU	0.6	2.0	-1.4	-0.4	-0.9	0.5	-0.8	0.5	-0.4	-1.0
Belgium	0.3	-0.1	0.7	-1.2	0.4	3.0	-5.6	1.2	-1.3	1.1
Bulgaria	0.3	-0.7	-0.2	-0.4	-1.2	0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.7
Czechia	1.7	2.1	-3.3	-1.9	2.3	-3.8	0.4	-0.1	1.2	-3.8
Denmark	0.5	-1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	:
Germany	-2.1	4.6	-1.1	-0.9	-3.0	2.5	-2.6	0.7	-1.7	-2.9
Estonia**	-2.8	-1.4	-3.5	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	-3.0	4.6	-6.7	-4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	9.6	-1.0	2.2	-2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-0.4	2.5	1.6	1.1	-0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.1
France	1.9	-0.4	0.1	-1.5	-2.7	0.5	-1.5	1.7	-2.2	-1.0
Croatia**	2.3	-0.2	0.6	2.1	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.9	2.7	:
Italy	1.0	0.9	-3.1	c	1.6	-1.3	2.0	c	c	c
Cyprus**	3.8	3.8	1.2	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-0.7	26.9	-5.3	-2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	1.5	2.9	8.0	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg**	0.6	-2.1	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.0	3.3	-4.4	-0.1	:
Hungary	2.9	-3.0	-4.2	3.3	-0.9	8.0	-5.1	-1.9	0.9	-2.6
Malta**	0.6	-8.2	9.4	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	c	c	c	c	c	c	-1.0	-0.6	0.0	-2.5
Austria	1.8	4.4	-5.6	-0.2	1.0	1.1	-0.7	-0.7	1.4	-1.8
Poland	2.9	4.6	-2.7	2.3	-0.6	0.0	3.1	3.3	-1.7	-2.0
Portugal	1.5	3.0	0.6	0.6	1.7	-0.7	0.3	-0.8	1.0	0.1
Romania	7.4	-0.7	1.2	5.6	2.8	0.8	3.6	-2.1	3.3	2.6
Slovenia	10.4	14.2	-1.6	-1.5	1.7	-5.7	1.0	5.0	-5.9	0.1
Slovakia	1.0	4.5	-3.6	4.0	-1.5	2.5	-0.3	2.5	-2.1	2.4
Finland	-2.2	-1.6	-2.1	-2.2	0.1	-2.0	-0.5	-0.9	-0.6	-0.4
Sweden	-0.6	-0.7	-4.1	-1.7	0.2	-1.5	-0.1	-1.6	2.1	-0.3
Norway	0.6	-0.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	-2.0	2.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3
Switzerland	0.5	3.4	-3.7	-0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

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Source datasets: [sts_copr_q](#) (quarterly data) and [sts_copr_m](#) (monthly data)

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q4-22	Q1-23	Q2-23	Q3-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23	Oct-23	Nov-23
Euro area										
Total construction	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	-0.3	1.7	-0.4	0.3	-0.7	-2.2
Building	-0.1	0.3	-0.4	0.1	-0.9	1.4	-1.0	-0.1	-0.7	-2.4
Civil engineering	1.0	0.9	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	2.6	2.4	-0.2	-1.0
EU										
Total construction	0.6	0.3	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	1.4	-0.4	0.2	-0.5	-2.1
Building	0.1	0.0	-0.9	-0.2	-1.2	0.9	-1.4	-0.2	-0.8	-2.5
Civil engineering	1.8	2.1	4.5	3.4	4.5	3.4	3.8	2.1	1.7	0.2

Source datasets: sts_copr_q (quarterly data) and sts_copr_m (monthly data)

Total construction	Q4-22	Q1-23	Q2-23	Q3-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23	Oct-23	Nov-23
Euro area	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	-0.3	1.7	-0.4	0.3	-0.7	-2.2
EU	0.6	0.3	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	1.4	-0.4	0.2	-0.5	-2.1
Belgium	4.5	-2.3	2.7	0.3	1.3	11.4	-6.9	0.3	-3.6	-2.5
Bulgaria	-0.1	-1.0	-1.4	-1.3	-2.1	-1.8	-0.5	-1.7	-1.3	-2.9
Czechia	-0.1	-1.2	-3.0	-1.7	0.9	-2.2	-2.6	-0.4	-1.0	-6.5
Denmark	3.6	0.5	-0.7	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	:
Germany	-4.0	-2.0	-0.2	0.3	-1.9	0.9	-0.5	0.3	-2.5	-4.5
Estonia**	-8.8	-11.4	-11.5	-4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	-10.4	0.6	-5.6	-10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	31.0	24.2	11.5	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-7.6	3.5	8.2	3.1	4.7	3.3	5.4	1.2	8.3	9.7
France	2.1	0.0	0.9	-0.2	-0.8	0.5	-1.8	0.1	-3.5	-5.2
Croatia**	6.2	3.7	2.9	4.9	3.8	5.1	4.1	5.2	7.6	:
Italy	4.9	-0.1	-4.9	c	-2.1	-1.0	-0.3	c	c	c
Cyprus**	-2.2	5.4	7.3	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-8.4	17.1	15.4	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	3.3	3.9	13.5	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg**	3.5	-4.2	-0.7	-0.2	-0.4	-1.3	6.7	-2.9	-1.8	:
Hungary	-1.6	-8.2	-5.9	-1.2	-3.3	3.6	-0.1	-6.0	0.1	-12.8
Malta**	5.2	-4.1	1.9	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Austria	3.2	4.7	-2.4	-0.1	-2.6	3.1	-1.4	-1.9	0.1	-4.5
Poland	3.7	1.4	1.4	6.2	1.6	1.1	3.4	13.8	7.5	1.7
Portugal	3.3	6.3	5.8	5.7	7.2	6.2	5.7	5.1	5.6	4.6
Romania	23.2	12.5	11.6	14.0	13.8	14.0	18.1	10.2	9.2	14.4
Slovenia	35.7	24.2	23.1	22.3	23.2	18.4	19.4	28.5	7.3	11.6
Slovakia	-2.6	1.5	-0.9	5.8	2.4	4.3	4.7	7.9	3.9	9.2
Finland	-3.9	-5.8	-7.3	-7.8	-4.0	-7.4	-7.4	-8.7	-7.9	-6.9
Sweden	-0.5	-1.7	-5.9	-7.2	-4.9	-6.6	-5.0	-9.5	-5.8	-5.3
Norway	2.1	0.5	-1.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-1.2	-1.4
Switzerland	-5.9	-1.3	-6.4	-0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

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Source datasets: sts_copr_q (quarterly data) and sts_copr_m (monthly data)

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	11-22	12-22	01-23	02-23	03-23	04-23	05-23	06-23	07-23	08-23	09-23	10-23	11-23
Euro area	113.2	110.4	113.8	116.0	113.8	113.5	113.8	112.5	113.2	112.1	112.7	112.0	110.9
EU	115.5	112.9	116.2	117.8	115.8	115.2	115.5	114.5	115.1	114.2	114.8	114.3	113.2
Belgium	100.4	99.8	98.5	101.3	99.1	102.1	99.1	99.5	102.5	96.8	98.0	96.7	97.8
Bulgaria	90.9	89.4	89.8	89.5	89.8	89.5	90.0	88.9	89.1	89.3	89.0	88.9	88.3
Czechia	109.3	108.2	113.6	108.9	109.9	105.6	106.6	109.1	104.9	105.3	105.2	106.5	102.5
Denmark	133.0	133.8	132.1	132.2	131.5	133.3	131.9	132.7	132.7	133.6	133.7	133.8	:
Germany	111.8	103.3	114.7	116.1	111.8	113.7	114.2	110.8	113.6	110.7	111.5	109.6	106.4
Spain	78.9	79.2	80.3	81.0	81.7	81.8	82.7	82.4	82.8	83.3	83.6	85.1	86.0
France	105.6	103.2	103.5	105.1	104.1	104.8	105.4	102.6	103.1	101.6	103.3	101.0	100.0
Croatia*	144.6	147.9	144.3	145.2	144.8	144.0	146.3	146.9	148.3	148.4	149.8	153.9	:
Italy	136.2	136.8	136.1	136.4	137.2	132.1	131.5	133.6	131.8	134.5	c	c	c
Luxembourg*	108.7	107.2	98.2	111.3	106.0	107.0	104.2	106.0	106.0	109.5	104.7	104.6	:
Hungary	166.4	160.9	152.6	153.7	155.3	147.4	148.3	146.9	158.7	150.6	147.8	149.1	145.2
Netherlands	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	145.8	144.4	143.5	143.5	139.9
Austria	133.3	130.0	132.9	145.7	130.9	131.8	126.8	128.1	129.5	128.6	127.7	129.5	127.2
Poland	131.5	127.4	136.0	136.2	133.2	132.8	131.1	130.3	130.3	134.3	138.7	136.3	133.6
Portugal	103.4	103.7	106.4	105.5	107.0	105.6	106.6	108.4	107.6	107.9	107.0	108.1	108.2
Romania	155.6	155.2	149.9	155.3	160.6	152.0	157.5	161.9	163.2	169.1	165.5	171.0	175.4
Slovenia	163.8	176.0	190.9	192.3	199.8	186.6	191.9	195.1	184.0	185.9	195.2	183.6	183.7
Slovakia	80.8	84.2	90.0	88.7	80.1	80.4	85.2	83.9	86.0	85.7	87.8	86.0	88.1
Finland	116.0	116.7	116.1	115.1	113.3	111.6	112.7	112.8	110.6	110.0	109.0	108.3	107.9
Sweden	122.1	122.5	126.4	120.3	118.7	116.1	117.0	117.2	115.5	115.4	113.6	116.0	115.7
Norway	123.7	123.9	123.8	123.5	123.0	121.8	123.1	123.5	121.0	123.6	123.4	122.6	122.2

* These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

: Data not available c Confidential Source dataset: sts_copr_m

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	Q4-21	Q1-22	Q2-22	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23	Q2-23	Q3-23
Euro area	111.9	114.4	113.4	112.0	112.5	115.0	113.7	113.1
EU	113.7	116.5	115.4	114.0	114.7	117.0	115.4	114.9
Belgium	96.9	99.4	98.8	99.4	99.7	99.6	100.3	99.1
Bulgaria	90.5	90.9	90.7	90.0	90.3	89.7	89.5	89.1
Czechia	108.5	113.0	110.8	106.7	108.5	110.8	107.1	105.1
Denmark	128.7	131.1	133.5	132.8	133.4	132.0	132.6	133.4
Germany	114.1	116.4	113.1	111.5	109.2	114.2	112.9	111.9
Estonia	160.2	163.9	156.6	150.8	146.6	144.5	139.5	142.8
Ireland	141.3	133.1	131.2	130.9	127.0	132.9	124.0	117.9
Greece	69.7	72.6	82.8	83.1	91.1	90.2	92.2	89.9
Spain	83.7	80.2	78.6	79.3	79.0	81.0	82.3	83.2
France	102.2	104.6	103.4	102.7	104.6	104.2	104.3	102.7
Croatia	136.8	139.8	141.5	141.8	145.1	144.8	145.7	148.8
Italy	129.0	136.9	138.9	134.0	135.4	136.6	132.4	c
Cyprus	194.0	187.7	186.6	183.0	189.9	197.2	199.5	198.0
Latvia	114.0	113.8	108.6	105.1	104.4	132.5	125.5	122.3
Lithuania	126.8	132.2	130.3	130.1	132.0	135.8	146.7	154.4
Luxembourg	103.8	110.1	106.4	106.9	107.5	105.2	105.7	106.7
Hungary	162.0	167.6	156.1	154.2	158.6	153.9	147.5	152.4
Malta	156.9	158.0	162.6	164.1	165.1	151.5	165.7	172.2
Netherlands	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	144.6
Austria	126.2	130.9	132.0	128.4	130.7	136.5	128.9	128.6
Poland	123.7	133.7	129.1	125.5	129.1	135.1	131.4	134.4
Portugal	99.7	100.1	101.0	101.7	103.2	106.3	106.9	107.5
Romania	126.8	138.3	138.9	145.6	156.4	155.3	157.1	165.9
Slovenia	124.0	158.2	155.8	154.1	170.1	194.3	191.2	188.4
Slovakia	84.6	84.3	83.7	81.8	82.6	86.3	83.2	86.5
Finland	120.7	121.7	121.1	119.3	116.7	114.8	112.4	109.9
Sweden	123.2	123.6	124.2	123.4	122.6	121.8	116.8	114.8
Norway	121.4	123.0	124.3	123.1	123.9	123.4	122.8	122.7
Switzerland	100.5	99.3	100.5	94.1	94.6	97.8	94.2	93.6

c Confidential Source dataset: sts_copr_q

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted
(base year 2015)

	11-21	11-22	12-22	01-23	02-23	03-23	04-23	05-23	06-23	07-23	08-23	09-23	10-23	11-23
Euro area	121.3	122.5	108.1	95.3	108.8	119.2	114.1	117.2	119.1	118.6	89.8	118.7	121.6	119.8
EU	124.7	126.4	115.3	94.9	107.6	119.2	114.5	118.4	121.3	117.9	94.8	121.3	124.9	123.7
Belgium	89.1	100.9	80.3	88.8	106.0	109.6	108.8	102.4	114.6	70.5	91.8	113.0	110.2	98.4
Bulgaria	92.7	93.9	79.7	87.3	84.4	94.4	85.8	87.7	94.2	93.2	92.5	85.5	94.7	91.2
Czechia	135.0	134.7	108.3	63.0	68.7	93.7	99.4	110.8	120.1	109.1	116.8	119.6	127.1	126.0
Denmark	138.4	142.8	126.8	126.7	128.0	134.8	129.8	132.4	135.4	118.9	130.8	143.0	144.8	:
Germany	127.5	124.0	113.9	80.1	97.0	113.0	113.4	114.7	116.4	122.1	109.9	118.4	118.8	118.4
Spain	88.6	82.1	102.8	75.6	77.5	84.1	80.0	84.3	78.4	86.6	72.1	77.7	81.1	90.1
France	111.2	113.4	89.3	99.3	108.2	109.3	107.8	110.0	111.5	109.8	65.2	108.2	111.3	107.5
Croatia*	133.8	141.6	132.2	136.4	145.7	158.8	148.8	151.7	149.0	152.5	134.9	153.2	159.1	:
Italy	137.2	145.1	126.6	118.2	134.3	154.0	133.2	142.9	141.5	147.4	87.4	c	c	c
Luxembourg*	116.7	117.9	90.1	88.4	112.0	117.2	114.5	103.7	113.1	113.8	67.0	116.4	118.6	:
Hungary	194.7	205.3	219.5	85.1	105.6	150.7	119.8	139.8	155.4	165.5	151.7	178.4	159.5	179.1
Netherlands	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	141.4	79.5	152.2	153.3	142.4
Austria	152.6	159.9	154.5	82.2	109.3	126.7	125.2	125.0	136.1	141.2	125.7	140.9	146.3	152.7
Poland	149.3	155.3	180.9	80.9	90.0	114.9	117.3	125.7	136.1	130.6	135.4	154.0	156.9	157.9
Portugal	102.0	105.1	95.4	106.1	103.5	112.8	104.7	110.5	107.1	112.4	100.8	108.3	111.3	109.9
Romania	158.1	189.2	221.5	75.9	98.5	138.6	133.9	154.1	172.2	164.8	179.6	179.1	198.2	216.5
Slovenia	160.8	202.9	158.1	134.8	152.1	193.3	172.8	194.1	207.4	186.4	187.0	219.4	217.1	226.4
Slovakia	105.8	99.6	101.7	56.4	62.5	67.4	69.2	83.2	87.1	89.1	92.7	102.5	101.4	108.8
Finland	134.1	125.3	138.1	84.1	91.8	100.5	97.2	114.9	126.0	108.2	117.6	119.6	121.8	116.6
Sweden	140.6	140.5	155.9	95.6	105.4	115.2	115.6	120.8	129.6	88.7	104.4	117.1	132.0	133.1
Norway	139.3	142.3	119.5	130.6	116.1	125.2	111.5	117.1	131.7	78.9	123.8	142.1	139.1	140.3

* These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

: Data not available c Confidential Source dataset: sts_copr_m

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted
(base year 2015)

	Q4-21	Q1-22	Q2-22	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23	Q2-23	Q3-23
Euro area	118.3	107.4	116.9	109.2	118.4	107.7	117.0	109.7
EU	122.2	106.9	118.4	111.4	122.9	107.2	118.2	111.9
Belgium	94.3	103.8	105.7	91.5	98.5	101.4	108.6	91.8
Bulgaria	90.0	89.6	90.5	91.6	89.9	88.7	89.2	90.4
Czechia	123.9	76.0	113.5	117.2	123.8	75.1	110.1	115.2
Denmark	133.1	129.2	133.5	130.3	137.9	129.8	132.5	130.9
Germany	124.9	98.7	115.0	116.5	119.9	96.7	114.8	116.8
Estonia	168.8	126.2	161.2	171.2	154.0	111.8	142.6	163.0
Ireland	152.3	116.8	129.9	137.9	136.5	117.5	122.6	124.0
Greece	93.1	54.9	79.7	79.9	122.0	68.2	88.9	86.3
Spain	93.7	76.4	74.8	76.4	86.6	79.1	80.9	78.8
France	103.8	105.6	108.8	94.6	106.0	105.6	109.8	94.4
Croatia	132.4	141.8	145.6	140.1	140.6	147.0	149.8	146.9
Italy	133.0	135.6	146.3	125.9	139.5	135.5	139.2	c
Cyprus	213.5	174.6	189.6	172.6	208.7	184.0	203.4	186.3
Latvia	134.9	70.9	101.3	128.4	123.6	83.0	116.9	149.1
Lithuania	145.9	93.3	133.0	147.7	150.7	96.9	151.0	173.7
Luxembourg	105.9	110.5	111.2	99.3	109.6	105.9	110.4	99.1
Hungary	197.9	123.9	147.0	167.2	194.7	113.8	138.3	165.2
Malta	156.9	158.0	162.6	164.1	165.1	151.5	165.7	172.2
Netherlands	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	124.4
Austria	148.7	101.3	132.0	136.0	153.5	106.1	128.8	135.9
Poland	154.9	94.0	124.7	131.8	160.7	95.3	126.4	140.0
Portugal	98.7	101.1	101.5	101.4	102.0	107.5	107.4	107.2
Romania	160.2	92.7	137.5	153.1	197.4	104.3	153.4	174.5
Slovenia	138.4	128.9	155.5	161.6	187.8	160.1	191.4	197.6
Slovakia	102.3	61.2	80.5	89.6	99.6	62.1	79.8	94.8
Finland	137.2	97.8	121.6	124.9	131.9	92.1	112.7	115.1
Sweden	146.2	107.2	129.6	111.4	145.5	105.4	122.0	103.4
Norway	131.4	123.4	121.5	115.4	134.2	124.0	120.1	114.9
Switzerland	114.4	79.5	103.5	97.8	107.6	78.5	96.9	97.2

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