

117/2023 - 18 October 2023

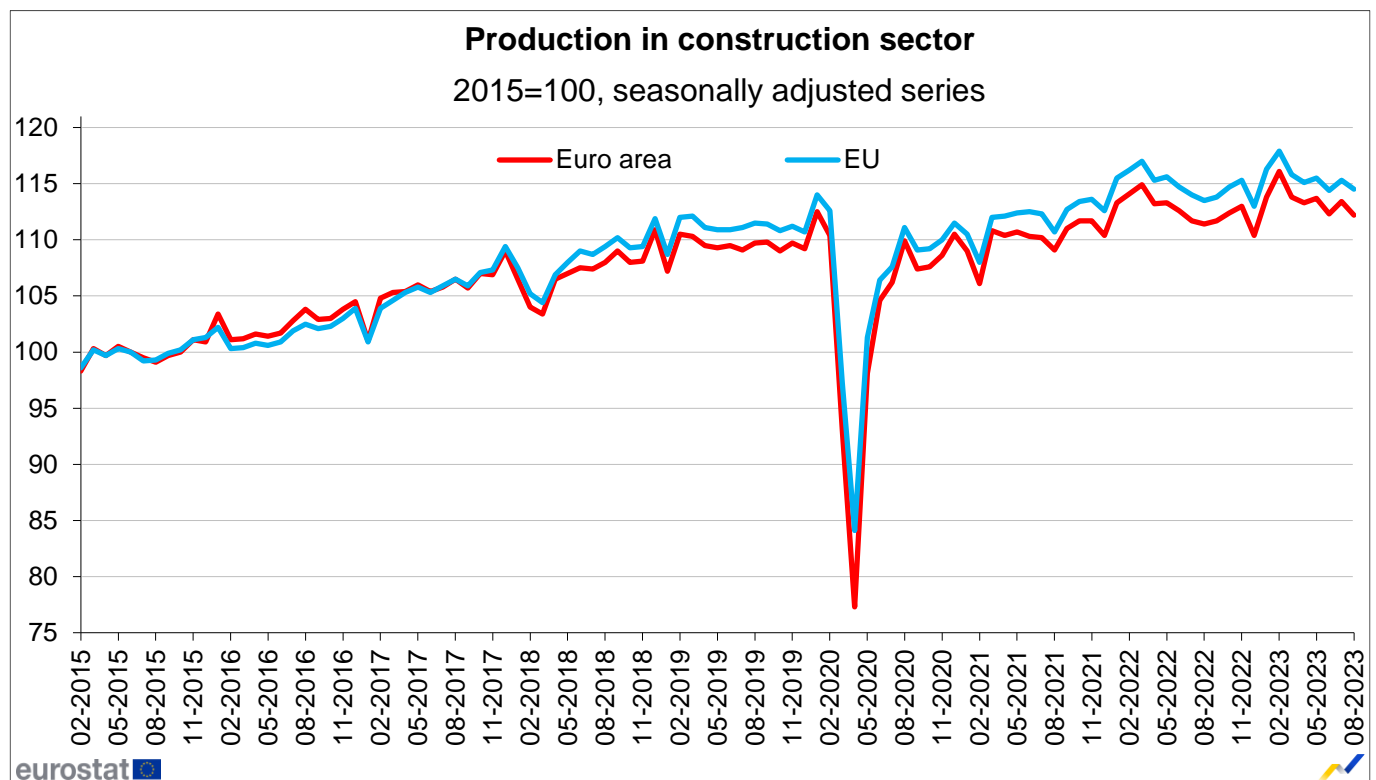
August 2023 compared with July 2023

Production in construction down by 1.1% in the euro area and by 0.7% in the EU

Down by 0.1% in the euro area and up by 0.2% in the EU compared with August 2022

In August 2023 compared with July 2023, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector decreased by 1.1% in the **euro area** and by 0.7% the **EU**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In July 2023, production in construction grew by 1.0% in the **euro area** and by 0.8% in the **EU**.

In August 2023 compared with August 2022, production in construction decreased by 0.1% in the **euro area** and increased by 0.2% in the **EU**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in August 2023, compared with July 2023, civil engineering decreased by 2.1% and building construction by 0.7%.

In the **EU**, civil engineering decreased by 0.9% and building construction by 0.4%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest monthly decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Belgium** and **Hungary** (both -5.0%), **Germany** (-2.4%) and **Austria** (-1.8%). The highest increases were observed in **Romania** (+4.7%), **Poland** (+2.1%) and **Czechia** (+2.0%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in August 2023, compared with August 2022, building construction decreased by 0.6%, while civil engineering increased by 2.6%.

In the **EU** civil engineering increased by 3.8%, while building construction decreased by 0.6%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest annual increases in production in construction were observed in **Romania** (+19.3%), **Slovenia** (+19.0%) and **Spain** (+6.9%). The largest decreases were recorded in **Belgium** (-6.5%), **Finland** (-5.6%) and **Austria** (-3.1%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA20) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU27) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland and Sweden.

Estonia, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg and Malta are not required to supply monthly data within 1 month and 15 days after the end of the reference month under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152. Ireland has a derogation to remain with quarterly frequency and Denmark to have a longer deadline until the end of 2023.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [106/2023](#) of 20 September 2023. The monthly percentage change for July 2023 was revised from 0.8% to 1.0% in the euro area and from 0.7% to 0.8% in the EU. The annual percentage change has been revised from 1.0% to 1.2% in the euro area and remained unchanged at 0.9% in the EU.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates

(See file NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2015)

[Eurostat Euro indicators dashboard](#)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

European Statistics [Code of Practice](#)

For further information on data

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23	Q2-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23
Euro area										
Total construction	-1.2	0.4	2.4	-1.3	-2.0	-0.4	0.4	-1.2	1.0	-1.1
Building	-1.5	0.3	2.2	-1.5	-1.9	-0.7	0.4	-1.4	0.9	-0.7
Civil engineering	-0.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	-1.4	0.3	0.5	-0.7	0.5	-2.1
EU										
Total construction	-1.3	0.5	2.1	-1.4	-1.8	-0.6	0.3	-1.0	0.8	-0.7
Building	-1.6	0.3	1.9	-1.5	-1.7	-0.7	0.4	-1.2	0.7	-0.4
Civil engineering	-0.2	1.7	3.2	0.5	-1.6	-0.1	0.8	0.2	-0.8	-0.9

Source datasets: sts_copr_q (quarterly data) and sts_copr_m (monthly data).

Total construction	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23	Q2-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23
Euro area	-1.2	0.4	2.4	-1.3	-2.0	-0.4	0.4	-1.2	1.0	-1.1
EU	-1.3	0.5	2.1	-1.4	-1.8	-0.6	0.3	-1.0	0.8	-0.7
Belgium	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.0	-2.1	3.1	-2.8	0.5	2.8	-5.0
Bulgaria	-0.8	0.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.6	-1.2	0.2	0.2
Czechia	-3.7	1.3	2.3	-3.0	1.0	-3.8	1.1	2.5	-3.7	2.0
Denmark	-0.4	0.4	-0.4	0.4	-0.9	1.5	-1.2	0.8	0.1	:
Germany	-1.4	-2.1	4.6	-2.0	-3.7	0.9	0.4	-3.1	3.4	-2.4
Estonia**	-2.4	-3.6	-1.7	-4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	-1.5	-1.5	4.5	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-0.7	10.7	-0.8	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	0.8	-0.3	2.8	1.8	1.0	0.4	1.2	-0.8	0.1	0.6
France	-0.4	1.0	0.1	0.2	-0.9	0.8	0.7	-2.7	0.6	-1.5
Croatia**	0.4	2.3	-0.3	0.5	-0.3	-0.6	1.5	0.7	1.2	:
Italy	-3.6	1.3	0.8	c	0.5	-3.8	-0.5	c	c	c
Cyprus**	-2.3	3.9	4.0	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-3.4	-0.6	27.0	-5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-0.2	1.5	2.9	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg**	0.3	0.7	-2.0	0.5	-4.8	0.9	-2.6	1.7	0.2	:
Hungary	-1.3	2.2	-2.7	-3.8	1.0	-5.0	1.0	-1.2	8.4	-5.0
Malta**	1.2	0.4	-6.2	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	-0.3	3.5	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Austria	-2.7	1.4	4.8	-5.6	-10.2	0.6	-3.5	0.9	1.2	-1.8
Poland	-2.8	2.9	4.6	-2.7	-2.2	-0.3	-1.3	-0.6	0.0	2.1
Portugal	0.7	1.5	3.0	0.6	1.4	-1.3	0.9	1.7	-0.8	0.6
Romania	4.8	7.4	-0.7	1.2	3.4	-5.4	3.6	2.8	0.8	4.7
Slovenia	-0.4	9.4	14.4	-1.4	4.0	-6.4	2.8	1.6	-5.7	1.1
Slovakia	-2.2	1.1	4.4	-3.8	-9.8	0.4	5.7	-1.6	2.4	-0.4
Finland	-1.7	-2.2	-1.2	-1.7	-1.4	-1.4	1.2	0.4	-1.6	0.1
Sweden	-1.1	-0.2	-0.7	-4.0	-1.2	-2.1	0.8	0.3	-1.1	1.5
Norway	-0.9	0.5	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-1.0	1.1	0.3	-1.9	2.1
Switzerland	-5.6	0.6	3.4	-2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

: Data not available

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Source datasets: sts_copr_q (quarterly data) and sts_copr_m (monthly data)

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23	Q2-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23
Euro area										
Total construction	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.0	-0.9	0.3	0.3	-0.6	1.2	-0.1
Building	0.9	0.2	0.6	-0.5	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-1.3	0.9	-0.6
Civil engineering	0.0	1.0	0.9	4.2	-0.3	4.6	3.1	3.6	3.7	2.6
EU										
Total construction	1.2	0.7	0.5	-0.2	-1.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	0.9	0.2
Building	1.2	0.2	0.2	-1.0	-1.3	-0.9	-0.8	-1.6	0.5	-0.6
Civil engineering	0.6	1.8	2.1	4.6	0.0	4.5	3.3	4.5	3.4	3.8

Source datasets: sts_copr_q (quarterly data) and sts_copr_m (monthly data)

Total construction	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23	Q2-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23
Euro area	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.0	-0.9	0.3	0.3	-0.6	1.2	-0.1
EU	1.2	0.7	0.5	-0.2	-1.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	0.9	0.2
Belgium	1.6	4.5	-2.3	2.7	-4.0	9.2	-1.9	1.3	9.3	-6.5
Bulgaria	-0.8	-0.1	-1.0	-1.4	0.5	-2.2	0.1	-2.1	-1.8	-0.5
Czechia	-0.8	-0.1	-1.2	-3.0	-2.6	-7.1	-3.2	0.9	-2.2	-0.2
Denmark	5.3	3.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	-1.6	1.0	0.7	:
Germany	-2.4	-4.0	-2.0	-1.0	-3.9	0.3	-0.2	-2.8	0.7	-0.5
Estonia**	-3.3	-8.8	-11.4	-11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	-1.7	-10.4	0.6	-2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	20.7	31.3	24.2	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-7.4	-7.6	3.5	8.8	5.5	7.8	13.2	5.5	3.9	6.9
France	1.8	2.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.3	-0.8	0.3	-2.1
Croatia**	4.1	6.2	3.7	2.9	3.1	1.1	3.8	3.8	5.1	:
Italy	7.5	4.9	-0.1	c	-2.5	-6.3	-6.2	c	c	c
Cyprus**	-7.9	-2.2	5.4	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-13.6	-8.4	17.1	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	2.6	3.3	3.9	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg**	0.1	3.5	-4.2	-0.7	-2.2	0.8	-2.6	-0.4	-1.0	:
Hungary	-0.3	-1.6	-8.2	-6.2	-6.9	-7.2	-7.8	-3.9	3.4	-0.5
Malta**	4.9	5.2	-2.5	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	3.9	5.8	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Austria	1.9	3.2	4.7	-2.4	-0.9	2.5	-6.7	-2.6	3.1	-3.1
Poland	4.0	3.7	1.4	1.4	-1.5	3.3	-0.6	1.6	1.1	3.3
Portugal	1.7	3.3	6.3	5.8	6.1	4.9	5.3	7.2	6.1	5.9
Romania	16.8	23.2	12.5	11.6	17.5	10.7	9.9	13.8	14.0	19.3
Slovenia	14.8	35.7	24.2	23.2	29.9	23.6	22.9	23.0	18.1	19.0
Slovakia	-0.3	-2.6	1.5	-0.7	-11.1	-6.6	1.5	2.2	4.4	4.9
Finland	0.7	-3.9	-5.6	-7.2	-8.0	-11.6	-6.9	-4.0	-6.6	-5.6
Sweden	0.3	-0.5	-1.7	-5.9	-4.6	-6.2	-6.5	-4.9	-6.5	-2.0
Norway	4.2	2.1	0.5	-1.2	-0.2	-2.0	-1.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2
Switzerland	-7.9	-5.9	-1.3	-3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

: Data not available

c Confidential

Source datasets: sts_copr_q (quarterly data) and sts_copr_m (monthly data)

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted

(base year 2015)

	08-22	09-22	10-22	11-22	12-22	01-23	02-23	03-23	04-23	05-23	06-23	07-23	08-23
Euro area	111.4	111.7	112.4	113.0	110.4	113.8	116.1	113.8	113.3	113.7	112.3	113.4	112.2
EU	113.5	113.8	114.7	115.3	113.0	116.3	117.9	115.8	115.1	115.5	114.4	115.3	114.5
Belgium	99.8	98.3	98.5	100.3	99.8	98.5	101.4	99.3	102.4	99.5	100.0	102.8	97.7
Bulgaria	90.2	90.0	90.6	90.9	89.4	89.8	89.5	89.8	89.5	90.0	88.9	89.1	89.3
Czechia	107.6	105.7	108.5	108.2	107.9	113.3	108.8	109.9	105.7	106.9	109.6	105.5	107.6
Denmark	133.1	134.0	133.7	133.7	134.1	133.8	133.7	132.5	134.5	132.9	134.0	134.2	:
Germany	111.0	111.0	112.6	111.8	103.3	114.7	116.1	111.8	112.8	113.2	109.7	113.4	110.7
Spain	79.6	78.5	78.8	78.9	79.3	80.4	81.2	82.0	82.3	83.3	82.6	82.7	83.2
France	102.7	103.6	104.5	104.7	103.2	103.5	105.0	104.1	104.9	105.6	102.8	103.4	101.9
Croatia*	142.1	142.6	143.1	144.8	147.7	144.4	145.2	144.7	143.8	145.9	146.9	148.6	:
Italy	134.5	134.6	133.3	136.6	137.0	136.3	136.5	137.2	132.0	131.3	c	c	c
Luxembourg*	105.0	107.9	106.1	109.0	107.2	98.4	111.4	106.1	107.1	104.3	106.1	106.3	:
Hungary	151.7	156.3	148.7	164.6	160.3	152.4	153.6	155.2	147.4	148.9	147.1	159.4	151.5
Netherlands	132.9	136.1	139.1	140.4	141.6	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Austria	130.9	129.6	129.0	132.4	129.9	133.1	145.7	130.9	131.7	127.1	128.3	129.9	127.5
Poland	128.4	120.9	128.5	131.5	127.4	136.0	136.2	133.2	132.8	131.1	130.3	130.3	133.0
Portugal	102.1	101.7	102.3	103.4	103.7	106.4	105.5	107.0	105.6	106.6	108.4	107.5	108.1
Romania	144.7	150.4	158.3	155.6	155.2	149.9	155.3	160.6	152.0	157.5	161.9	163.2	170.8
Slovenia	155.6	154.3	169.9	162.9	175.6	190.4	191.8	199.4	186.7	192.0	195.0	183.8	185.8
Slovakia	81.4	81.9	82.4	81.1	84.6	90.1	88.8	80.1	80.4	85.0	83.6	85.6	85.3
Finland	119.0	118.6	117.0	115.8	116.6	116.2	115.3	113.7	112.1	113.4	113.8	112.0	112.1
Sweden	120.0	124.9	123.5	122.1	122.5	126.5	120.3	118.8	116.3	117.2	117.6	116.3	118.0
Norway	124.0	124.4	123.9	123.5	123.9	123.8	123.4	123.0	121.8	123.1	123.5	121.1	123.7

* These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

: Data not available c Confidential Source dataset: sts_copr_m

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted

(base year 2015)

	Q3-21	Q4-21	Q1-22	Q2-22	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23	Q2-23
Euro area	110.5	111.8	114.4	113.4	112.0	112.4	115.1	113.6
EU	112.3	113.6	116.5	115.5	114.0	114.6	117.0	115.4
Belgium	97.8	96.9	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.5	99.7	100.7
Bulgaria	90.0	90.5	90.9	90.7	90.0	90.3	89.7	89.5
Czechia	106.6	108.3	113.0	110.9	106.8	108.2	110.7	107.4
Denmark	126.7	129.0	131.9	133.9	133.4	133.9	133.3	133.8
Germany	114.2	114.1	116.4	113.1	111.5	109.2	114.2	111.9
Estonia	156.9	160.2	163.6	155.8	152.1	146.7	144.2	138.1
Ireland	132.1	141.9	133.3	131.6	129.6	127.6	133.3	128.9
Greece	68.4	69.7	72.8	83.1	82.5	91.3	90.6	92.8
Spain	83.7	83.7	80.2	78.6	79.2	79.0	81.2	82.7
France	100.9	101.9	104.5	103.5	103.1	104.1	104.2	104.4
Croatia	136.1	136.8	139.8	141.3	141.9	145.2	144.8	145.5
Italy	123.6	129.3	136.9	138.8	133.8	135.6	136.7	c
Cyprus	197.1	193.9	187.8	186.9	182.6	189.8	197.4	200.2
Latvia	121.2	113.9	113.8	108.7	105.0	104.4	132.6	125.7
Lithuania	127.1	126.8	132.2	130.3	130.1	132.0	135.8	146.7
Luxembourg	106.5	103.7	110.2	106.5	106.8	107.5	105.3	105.8
Hungary	154.9	161.5	167.5	156.6	154.5	157.9	153.7	147.8
Malta	154.8	155.0	156.8	160.4	162.4	163.0	152.9	162.7
Netherlands	130.3	132.6	136.0	136.1	135.7	140.4	c	c
Austria	125.6	126.0	130.9	132.2	128.6	130.4	136.6	129.0
Poland	120.6	123.7	133.7	129.1	125.5	129.1	135.1	131.4
Portugal	100.0	99.7	100.1	101.0	101.7	103.2	106.3	106.9
Romania	124.1	126.8	138.3	138.9	145.6	156.4	155.3	157.1
Slovenia	133.9	123.6	158.0	155.7	155.0	169.5	193.9	191.2
Slovakia	81.9	84.7	84.3	83.6	81.8	82.7	86.3	83.0
Finland	118.4	120.7	121.7	121.1	119.1	116.5	115.1	113.1
Sweden	122.9	123.2	123.6	124.4	123.0	122.7	121.9	117.0
Norway	118.3	121.3	123.0	124.3	123.2	123.8	123.4	122.8
Switzerland	102.2	100.7	99.5	99.9	94.3	94.9	98.1	96.1

* Calculated by Eurostat on the basis of calendar adjusted national data

: Data not available c Confidential Source dataset: sts_copr_q

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	08-21	08-22	09-22	10-22	11-22	12-22	01-23	02-23	03-23	04-23	05-23	06-23	07-23	08-23
Euro area	89.0	90.2	118.5	122.7	122.8	108.1	96.0	108.8	119.2	114.0	117.1	118.7	118.0	90.1
EU	93.4	95.2	121.2	125.7	126.6	115.3	95.5	107.7	119.1	114.5	118.3	121.0	117.4	95.4
Belgium	94.8	98.6	112.7	114.3	100.9	80.3	88.8	106.0	109.6	108.8	102.4	114.6	69.2	92.2
Bulgaria	93.0	93.0	87.0	95.9	93.9	79.7	87.3	84.4	94.4	85.8	87.7	94.2	93.2	92.5
Czechia	119.0	119.9	120.1	128.4	134.7	108.3	63.0	68.7	93.7	99.4	110.8	120.1	109.1	119.7
Denmark	122.2	130.2	143.3	144.8	143.2	126.4	130.0	130.5	135.3	130.6	132.7	136.4	120.2	:
Germany	112.7	110.4	118.1	121.8	124.0	113.9	80.1	97.0	113.0	112.5	113.8	115.4	121.9	109.9
Spain	71.7	68.4	76.8	74.9	82.1	102.8	75.6	77.5	84.1	80.5	84.8	79.0	87.1	73.1
France	63.9	66.4	108.0	115.3	113.4	89.4	99.3	108.2	109.2	107.9	110.0	111.4	109.7	65.0
Croatia*	124.3	129.6	145.6	147.9	141.6	132.2	136.4	145.7	158.8	148.8	151.7	149.0	152.5	:
Italy	80.6	87.7	141.1	146.8	145.1	126.6	118.2	134.3	154.0	133.2	142.9	c	c	c
Luxembourg*	62.6	62.8	119.9	120.8	117.9	90.1	88.4	112.0	117.2	114.5	103.7	113.1	114.1	:
Hungary	154.5	151.9	189.8	159.4	205.3	219.5	85.2	105.7	150.6	119.3	140.0	154.5	165.2	151.2
Netherlands	78.4	79.2	151.9	155.5	151.3	97.5	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Austria	123.0	127.6	143.5	146.1	160.0	154.5	82.2	109.2	126.8	125.2	125.0	136.1	141.2	123.7
Poland	123.5	131.0	135.3	145.9	155.3	180.9	80.9	90.0	114.9	117.3	125.7	136.1	130.6	135.3
Portugal	92.6	95.4	103.0	105.4	105.1	95.4	106.1	103.5	112.8	104.7	110.5	107.1	112.3	101.0
Romania	132.9	152.1	162.5	181.5	189.2	221.5	75.9	98.5	138.6	133.9	154.1	172.2	164.8	181.5
Slovenia	134.4	156.6	170.7	202.3	202.9	158.1	134.8	152.1	193.3	173.2	194.3	207.2	185.9	186.3
Slovakia	90.4	88.5	94.9	97.7	99.6	101.7	56.5	62.5	67.3	69.3	83.3	87.1	89.2	92.8
Finland	125.6	127.0	131.0	132.1	125.4	138.1	84.2	91.9	100.5	97.1	114.8	125.9	109.0	119.9
Sweden	107.9	109.9	129.4	140.1	140.5	155.9	95.6	105.4	115.2	115.6	120.8	129.6	88.8	107.7
Norway	117.9	124.1	142.9	140.8	142.3	119.5	130.6	116.1	125.2	111.5	117.1	131.7	78.9	123.9

* These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

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Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	Q3-21	Q4-21	Q1-22	Q2-22	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23	Q2-23
Euro area	108.4	118.3	107.4	116.9	109.3	118.6	107.9	116.9
EU	110.2	122.2	106.9	118.4	111.5	123.1	107.4	118.2
Belgium	90.1	94.3	103.8	105.7	91.5	98.5	101.4	108.6
Bulgaria	92.3	90.0	89.6	90.5	91.6	89.9	88.7	89.2
Czechia	118.1	123.9	76.0	113.5	117.2	123.8	75.1	110.1
Denmark	124.4	133.1	130.6	133.5	131.0	138.1	131.9	133.2
Germany	119.4	124.9	98.7	115.0	116.5	119.9	96.7	113.9
Estonia	177.0	168.8	126.2	161.2	171.2	154.0	111.8	142.6
Ireland	140.3	152.3	116.8	129.9	137.9	136.5	117.5	126.8
Greece	66.3	93.1	54.9	79.7	80.0	122.2	68.2	89.0
Spain	82.5	93.7	76.4	74.8	76.4	86.6	79.1	81.4
France	92.9	103.8	105.6	108.7	94.6	106.0	105.6	109.8
Croatia	134.6	132.4	141.8	145.6	140.1	140.6	147.0	149.8
Italy	117.1	133.0	135.6	146.3	125.9	139.5	135.5	c
Cyprus	187.5	213.5	174.6	189.6	172.6	208.7	184.0	203.6
Latvia	148.6	134.9	70.9	101.3	128.4	123.6	83.0	116.9
Lithuania	143.9	145.9	93.3	133.0	147.7	150.7	96.9	151.0
Luxembourg	99.2	105.9	110.5	111.2	99.3	109.6	105.9	110.4
Hungary	167.7	197.9	123.9	147.0	167.2	194.7	113.8	137.9
Malta	154.8	155.0	156.8	160.4	162.4	163.0	152.9	162.7
Netherlands	115.6	127.4	146.9	147.0	120.1	134.8	c	c
Austria	133.5	148.7	101.3	132.0	136.0	153.5	106.1	128.8
Poland	126.7	154.9	94.0	124.7	131.8	160.7	95.3	126.4
Portugal	99.7	98.7	101.1	101.5	101.4	102.0	107.5	107.4
Romania	131.1	160.2	92.7	137.5	153.1	197.4	104.3	153.4
Slovenia	140.8	138.4	128.9	155.5	161.6	187.8	160.1	191.6
Slovakia	89.9	102.3	61.2	80.5	89.6	99.6	62.1	79.9
Finland	124.0	137.2	97.7	121.4	124.9	131.9	92.2	112.6
Sweden	111.1	146.2	107.2	129.6	111.4	145.5	105.4	122.0
Norway	110.7	131.4	123.4	121.5	115.4	134.2	124.0	120.1
Switzerland	106.2	114.4	79.5	103.5	97.8	107.6	78.5	99.7

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