

90/2023 – 4 August 2023

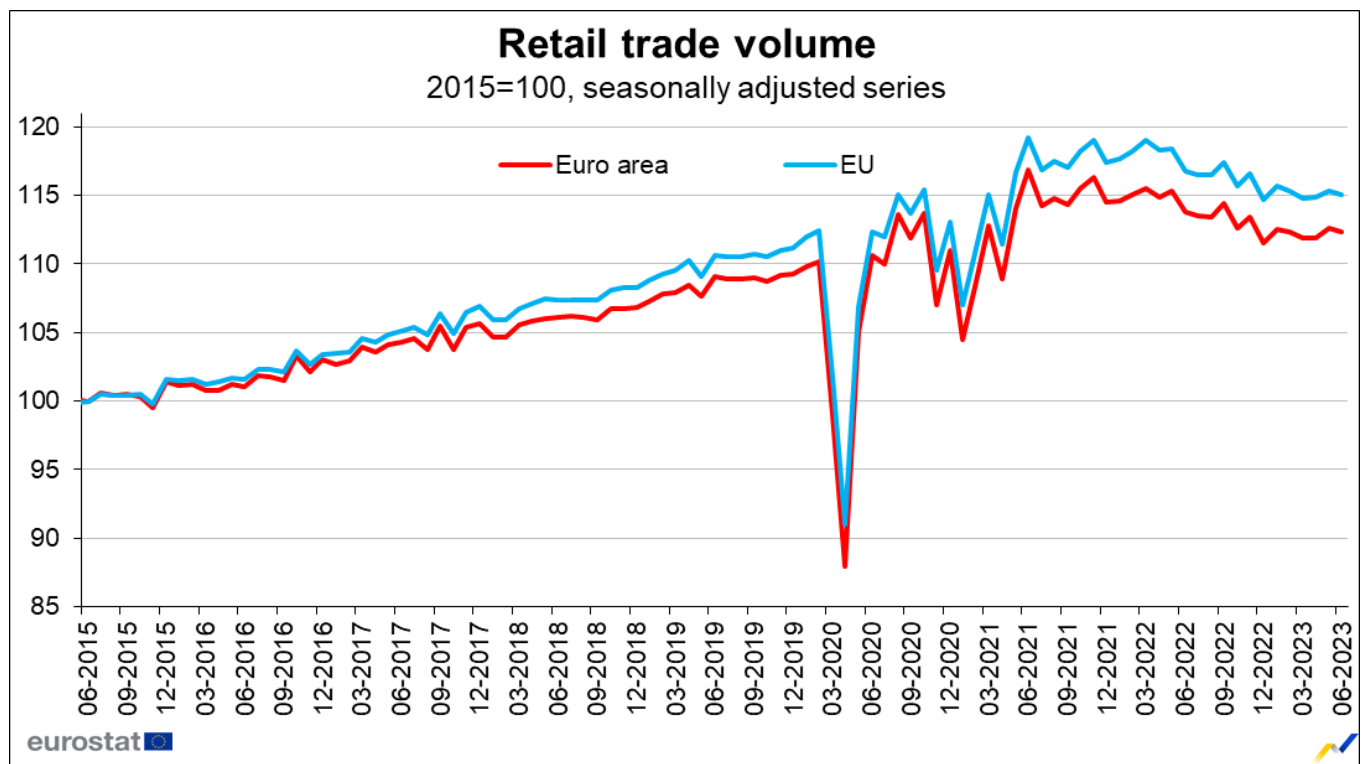
June 2023 compared with May 2023

Volume of retail trade down by 0.3% in the euro area and by 0.2% in the EU

Down by 1.4% in the euro area and by 1.6% in the EU compared with June 2022

In June 2023, the seasonally adjusted volume of retail trade decreased by 0.3% in the **euro area** and by 0.2% in the **EU**, compared with May 2023, according to estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In May 2023, the retail trade volume increased by 0.6% in the **euro area** and by 0.3% in the **EU**.

In June 2023 compared with June 2022, the calendar adjusted retail sales index decreased by 1.4% in the **euro area** and by 1.6% in the **EU**.



Monthly comparison by retail sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in June 2023, compared with May 2023, the volume of retail trade decreased by 0.3% for food, drinks and tobacco and by 0.2% for non-food products, while it increased by 1.0% for automotive fuels.

In the **EU**, the volume of retail trade decreased by 0.4% for food, drinks and tobacco and by 0.2% for non-food products, while it increased by 0.7% for automotive fuels.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest monthly decreases in the total retail trade volume were registered in the **Slovenia** (-2.6%), **Romania** (-1.9%) and **Portugal** (-1.6%). The highest increases were observed in **Luxembourg** (+2.6%), **Netherlands** (+1.5%) and **Belgium** (+1.2%).

Annual comparison by retail sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in June 2023, compared with June 2022, the volume of retail trade decreased by 3.5% for food, drinks and tobacco and by 0.4% for automotive fuels, while it remained unchanged for non-food products.

In the **EU**, the retail trade volume decreased by 3.6% for food, drinks and tobacco, by 1.3% for automotive fuels and by 0.2% for non-food products.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest yearly decreases in the total retail trade volume were registered in **Slovenia** (-15.7%), **Estonia** (-8.7%) and **Hungary** (-8.3%). The highest increases were observed in **Luxembourg** (+16.3%), **Spain** (+7.5%) and **Cyprus** (+6.5%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA20) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU27) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland and Sweden.

Methods and definitions

The **index of the volume of retail trade** measures the evolution of the turnover in retail trade, adjusted for price changes (deflated), i.e. the evolution of the total amount of goods sold, based on data adjusted for calendar and seasonal effects.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data.

Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared to those issued in the News Release [78/2023](#) of 6 July 2023. The monthly percentage change for May 2023 has been revised from 0.0% to +0.6% in the euro area and from -0.1% to +0.3% in the EU. The annual percentage change has been revised from -2.9% to -2.4% in the euro area and from -3.0% to -2.6% in the EU.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the index of retail trade

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates

(See file NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2015)

Eurostat [Euro indicators dashboard](#)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

European Statistics [Code of Practice](#)

For further information on data

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Volume of retail trade

% change compared with the previous month*

	Jan 23	Feb 23	Mar 23	Apr 23	May 23	Jun 23
Euro area						
Total retail trade	0.9	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.6	-0.3
Food, drinks, tobacco	1.8	-0.3	-0.8	-0.3	0.3	-0.3
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	1.3	-0.1	-0.7	0.3	0.6	-0.2
Mail orders and internet	-3.0	2.1	-0.7	1.6	-1.0	1.1
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	-1.6	-1.2	0.5	-2.4	0.5	1.0
EU						
Total retail trade	0.9	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.2
Food, drinks, tobacco	1.7	-0.4	-0.8	-0.3	0.4	-0.4
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	1.6	-0.4	-0.9	0.5	0.4	-0.2
Mail orders and internet	-2.5	2.2	-0.9	2.0	-1.2	1.1
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	-2.6	-1.2	0.2	-2.6	0.6	0.7

Source dataset: [sts_trtu_m](#)

Total retail trade	Jan 23	Feb 23	Mar 23	Apr 23	May 23	Jun 23
Euro area	0.9	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.6	-0.3
EU	0.9	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.2
Belgium	-0.2	1.5	-1.0	0.6	-0.3	1.2
Bulgaria	1.4	-1.0	-1.8	-0.8	1.7	0.0
Czechia	0.8	-0.7	-1.4	-0.6	0.5	c
Denmark	1.8	0.0	-0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6
Germany	0.6	0.0	-1.0	0.8	1.9	-0.8
Estonia	-1.6	-1.3	-0.2	-0.1	-1.3	-1.1
Ireland	0.4	-0.1	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.6
Greece	-0.2	1.4	-4.8	2.1	0.3	c
Spain	1.0	-0.2	1.0	1.4	0.1	0.4
France	0.8	-0.1	-0.2	-1.5	0.0	0.4
Croatia	0.2	0.1	0.1	3.4	-0.1	-1.2
Italy	0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.6
Cyprus	1.3	1.5	-0.9	1.2	0.9	-0.7
Latvia	1.3	0.3	-2.5	1.1	0.6	-1.0
Lithuania	0.8	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	1.2	-0.3
Luxembourg	0.3	0.3	0.5	-0.3	1.6	2.6
Hungary	-0.9	-1.9	0.7	-0.9	-0.7	0.6
Malta	-0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
Netherlands	4.6	-0.5	-2.0	0.2	0.6	1.5
Austria	0.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	0.5	0.7
Poland	1.6	-1.8	-1.7	1.4	-3.7	1.1
Portugal	2.0	0.0	2.7	-1.7	3.0	-1.6
Romania	-0.1	0.4	1.7	-2.7	2.4	-1.9
Slovenia	3.6	-10.0	0.5	-2.4	-4.9	-2.6
Slovakia	-7.8	-0.8	4.1	-5.5	0.6	0.6
Finland	2.2	0.2	-1.3	1.6	-0.9	-0.6
Sweden	0.7	-2.3	-0.7	1.4	-0.1	-0.5
Norway	1.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	1.2	0.3
Switzerland	1.0	0.7	-0.3	-2.1	2.3	1.9

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

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Source dataset: [sts_trtu_m](#)

Volume of retail trade

% change compared with the same month of the previous year*

	Jan 23	Feb 23	Mar 23	Apr 23	May 23	Jun 23
Euro area						
Total retail trade	-1.8	-2.4	-3.3	-2.8	-2.4	-1.4
Food, drinks, tobacco	-4.6	-4.6	-6.1	-4.5	-3.0	-3.5
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	0.0	-0.8	-1.6	-1.2	-1.6	0.0
Mail orders and internet	-9.5	-7.1	-4.6	-4.4	-4.2	-3.3
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	4.8	0.4	1.9	-3.0	-1.6	-0.4
EU						
Total retail trade	-1.5	-2.5	-3.7	-3.0	-2.6	-1.6
Food, drinks, tobacco	-4.4	-4.6	-6.1	-4.7	-3.0	-3.6
Non-food products (except automotive fuel), of which:	0.0	-0.9	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-0.2
Mail orders and internet	-8.7	-5.8	-3.9	-2.5	-2.8	-2.2
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	4.7	-1.0	1.3	-3.5	-2.3	-1.3

Source dataset: [sts_trtu_m](#)

Total retail trade	Jan 23	Feb 23	Mar 23	Apr 23	May 23	Jun 23
Euro area	-1.8	-2.4	-3.3	-2.8	-2.4	-1.4
EU	-1.5	-2.5	-3.7	-3.0	-2.6	-1.6
Belgium	-8.9	-6.1	-8.4	-7.3	-7.6	-4.0
Bulgaria	5.6	4.3	1.1	-2.7	1.8	2.4
Czechia	-6.8	-6.8	-9.5	-8.4	-6.1	c
Denmark	-5.6	-4.1	-5.5	-3.8	-1.9	1.0
Germany	-5.9	-5.6	-7.4	-4.0	-2.1	-1.8
Estonia	-7.4	-6.3	-12.9	-10.0	-9.6	-8.7
Ireland	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	3.0	4.2
Greece	0.0	1.1	-8.7	-6.2	-0.4	c
Spain	6.8	4.8	11.0	7.8	7.3	7.5
France	-1.6	-1.4	-1.9	-4.1	-4.1	-2.9
Croatia	-4.4	-4.9	-7.3	-0.4	-1.0	-2.0
Italy	-1.0	-2.8	-2.7	-3.1	-4.7	-3.4
Cyprus	7.3	10.2	6.4	8.8	6.3	6.5
Latvia	2.7	2.4	-8.9	-3.3	-1.2	-2.4
Lithuania	0.7	-1.8	-4.5	-3.1	-0.9	-0.7
Luxembourg	7.0	7.5	7.4	11.1	10.5	16.3
Hungary	-4.6	-10.1	-13.2	-12.6	-12.3	-8.3
Malta	5.0	6.8	3.7	3.6	2.0	2.3
Netherlands	1.6	-2.4	-5.4	-4.4	-4.7	-0.3
Austria	-3.2	-3.3	-3.6	-5.8	-3.8	-3.1
Poland	3.4	0.1	-5.1	-2.0	-4.0	-1.9
Portugal	3.7	0.5	0.7	2.7	3.0	4.0
Romania	5.2	3.1	7.2	-0.6	3.1	1.5
Slovenia	17.9	-3.2	-11.9	-8.8	-12.7	-15.7
Slovakia	-0.2	-2.5	-5.9	-9.8	-8.1	-5.3
Finland	-4.1	-3.1	-5.3	-2.1	-1.8	-3.3
Sweden	-4.6	-8.2	-9.3	-6.9	-6.2	-5.2
Norway	-6.1	-3.9	-6.1	-4.8	-2.1	-1.4
Switzerland	-2.0	-0.6	-2.1	-3.9	-0.9	1.8

* Calendar adjusted

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Source dataset: [sts_trtu_m](#)

Volume of retail trade, calendar and seasonally adjusted indices

(base year 2015)

	06-22	07-22	08-22	09-22	10-22	11-22	12-22	01-23	02-23	03-23	04-23	05-23	06-23
Euro area	113.8	113.5	113.4	114.4	112.6	113.4	111.5	112.5	112.3	111.9	111.9	112.6	112.3
EU	116.8	116.5	116.5	117.4	115.7	116.6	114.7	115.7	115.3	114.8	114.9	115.3	115.1
Belgium	104.1	104.6	106.0	107.1	100.5	101.2	98.1	97.9	99.4	98.4	99.0	98.7	99.9
Bulgaria	141.5	141.6	143.1	144.2	143.7	147.1	147.1	149.1	147.6	144.9	143.8	146.2	146.2
Czechia	122.1	120.2	119.7	120.3	118.1	117.9	117.1	118.0	117.2	115.6	114.9	115.5	c
Denmark	106.0	106.4	106.6	106.0	104.3	104.7	103.1	105.0	105.0	104.4	105.2	105.9	106.5
Germany	115.2	115.8	114.0	115.8	112.6	114.3	111.6	112.3	112.3	111.2	112.1	114.2	113.3
Estonia	130.6	130.5	130.4	129.1	128.1	130.3	126.2	124.2	122.6	122.4	122.3	120.7	119.4
Ireland	130.7	129.9	132.2	130.1	130.8	132.4	131.9	132.4	132.3	132.5	134.4	135.2	136.0
Greece	111.4	113.2	114.1	112.6	111.7	112.2	111.0	110.8	112.4	107.0	109.3	109.6	c
Spain	104.9	104.1	105.0	105.6	106.3	108.2	108.7	109.8	109.6	110.7	112.2	112.3	112.7
France	126.0	124.0	125.2	126.8	124.9	124.4	123.1	124.1	124.0	123.8	121.9	121.9	122.4
Croatia	122.3	120.8	121.3	119.6	118.3	117.2	116.7	116.9	117.0	117.1	121.1	121.0	119.6
Italy	100.3	100.6	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.6	98.2	99.0	98.5	98.2	98.1	98.1	97.5
Cyprus	129.8	129.7	131.7	132.8	133.1	134.2	134.3	136.0	138.1	136.8	138.4	139.6	138.6
Latvia	122.8	121.9	122.0	123.5	122.6	123.9	120.4	122.0	122.4	119.3	120.6	121.3	120.1
Lithuania	144.6	144.5	146.8	148.0	146.6	146.8	143.9	145.0	142.7	142.3	142.8	144.5	144.1
Luxembourg	33.7	35.1	35.7	36.5	36.1	36.6	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.4	38.0	39.0
Hungary	136.9	136.5	134.5	135.1	133.2	133.3	129.4	128.3	125.8	126.7	125.6	124.7	125.5
Malta	138.7	139.2	137.3	139.2	140.8	140.3	141.7	140.5	141.3	141.4	141.7	141.8	142.2
Netherlands	116.3	117.3	114.4	115.7	115.6	117.0	110.7	115.8	115.2	112.9	113.1	113.8	115.5
Austria	106.2	103.1	104.9	109.5	104.2	102.9	101.9	102.5	102.7	102.5	101.8	102.3	103.0
Poland	151.5	151.8	153.1	155.9	154.9	159.2	154.5	157.0	154.2	151.6	153.7	148.0	149.7
Portugal	121.9	123.3	124.8	122.4	123.3	125.1	121.5	123.9	123.9	127.2	125.0	128.8	126.8
Romania	166.0	166.9	167.4	166.2	167.0	167.6	169.8	169.7	170.3	173.2	168.5	172.6	169.3
Slovenia	157.2	156.0	166.2	160.3	159.2	158.7	156.9	162.6	146.4	147.1	143.5	136.4	132.8
Slovakia	115.7	115.2	114.8	113.2	112.0	113.1	120.3	110.9	110.0	114.5	108.2	108.9	109.6
Finland	113.7	112.0	112.9	113.4	112.2	112.5	108.8	111.2	111.4	110.0	111.8	110.8	110.1
Sweden	113.9	113.5	112.5	111.8	110.5	111.9	109.5	110.3	107.8	107.0	108.5	108.4	107.9
Norway	103.3	101.2	102.3	102.4	102.2	105.3	100.1	101.1	100.8	100.5	100.2	101.4	101.7
Switzerland	108.1	108.2	108.4	108.6	107.8	108.2	106.2	107.3	108.0	107.7	105.4	107.8	109.8

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Source dataset: [sts_trtu_m](#)

Volume of retail trade, calendar adjusted indices

(base year 2015)

	06-20	06-21	06-22	07-22	08-22	09-22	10-22	11-22	12-22	01-23	02-23	03-23	04-23	05-23	06-23
Euro area	110.8	117.0	113.8	112.1	116.5	111.8	114.2	116.8	131.2	106.4	99.8	109.9	108.3	111.6	112.2
EU	112.8	119.7	117.2	115.8	119.5	115.0	117.4	120.1	134.2	108.3	102.0	112.9	111.5	114.8	115.3
Belgium	110.3	114.1	107.7	104.1	98.3	101.7	103.5	101.7	115.9	96.7	88.8	98.0	97.1	100.5	103.4
Bulgaria	116.2	140.6	141.1	146.9	151.4	147.9	147.1	151.5	161.9	135.5	128.5	142.6	135.3	143.8	144.5
Czechia	122.9	131.3	122.3	115.2	115.5	118.4	119.7	130.1	137.9	107.6	103.6	115.2	110.4	115.7	c
Denmark	112.7	119.6	108.8	105.7	107.4	100.2	102.8	112.1	119.5	96.4	90.2	100.6	106.2	111.0	109.9
Germany	116.0	121.9	112.6	116.1	110.6	111.9	115.0	123.6	126.7	104.4	101.7	113.4	111.7	113.4	110.6
Estonia	121.5	136.3	135.0	136.9	134.7	127.6	129.1	132.2	141.5	112.7	104.0	120.0	118.4	125.6	123.2
Ireland	126.2	135.8	124.6	121.8	130.4	128.6	125.0	152.8	178.7	122.8	123.9	120.7	127.9	127.7	129.8
Greece	101.3	112.7	114.0	119.3	123.0	114.1	113.8	111.8	119.9	103.0	107.2	99.0	108.1	101.8	c
Spain	104.5	105.8	106.4	112.1	103.1	102.6	105.5	107.1	127.2	109.6	95.9	107.7	107.2	111.3	114.4
France	116.9	123.7	126.8	104.2	145.5	122.6	126.3	125.7	150.1	119.0	109.1	120.4	117.9	119.9	123.1
Croatia	116.7	128.8	132.2	147.8	148.0	125.9	116.7	106.4	120.5	94.5	94.5	109.8	114.0	120.7	129.5
Italy	94.6	103.1	100.0	107.9	99.4	100.7	102.8	100.2	119.2	93.3	87.0	93.6	88.7	96.7	96.6
Cyprus	122.3	130.0	130.4	137.8	132.3	133.2	134.7	136.3	164.5	121.2	121.4	129.0	134.2	135.1	138.9
Latvia	120.2	128.2	126.3	130.2	131.7	124.4	124.1	120.8	133.2	110.2	105.5	114.5	117.2	123.5	123.3
Lithuania	134.3	156.0	149.4	152.7	155.0	146.5	146.7	143.9	158.3	131.9	124.1	139.3	141.8	150.2	148.4
Luxembourg	34.5	35.9	34.4	36.5	32.4	35.3	36.2	37.0	42.7	35.1	33.1	39.1	38.1	39.0	40.0
Hungary	126.8	133.9	139.1	141.2	138.8	134.6	138.5	139.4	152.6	110.6	108.0	122.7	120.7	124.2	127.5
Malta	118.2	125.7	141.0	145.7	141.5	137.7	144.4	144.0	161.9	127.3	122.7	136.3	136.1	145.5	144.3
Netherlands	120.1	125.8	119.4	120.4	110.3	111.6	116.7	121.1	125.8	110.1	99.6	111.0	111.8	118.5	119.0
Austria	105.2	109.5	104.9	104.5	103.0	107.7	106.6	104.5	119.2	94.5	92.4	104.6	102.2	100.1	101.7
Poland	131.5	142.8	154.1	156.5	156.1	156.1	158.1	156.6	175.4	139.3	134.9	154.4	152.1	150.4	151.1
Portugal	108.6	116.1	117.3	130.5	132.7	121.6	123.2	124.3	150.6	114.8	108.6	120.5	117.7	124.3	122.0
Romania	142.6	159.9	164.3	176.2	179.7	172.4	172.5	175.1	190.7	147.8	143.8	167.2	162.9	171.2	166.8
Slovenia	116.8	132.4	162.3	163.4	170.3	167.0	164.7	154.1	170.0	152.8	128.8	144.9	137.8	136.3	136.8
Slovakia	111.5	118.6	120.6	115.0	114.4	115.2	114.7	116.9	130.6	99.7	99.4	113.9	104.5	110.8	114.2
Finland	122.6	127.5	121.8	118.3	117.5	111.8	111.2	113.3	125.6	97.5	93.4	103.9	109.6	115.7	117.8
Sweden	115.6	125.4	122.5	117.2	113.4	108.0	110.0	116.9	122.5	97.3	90.6	104.7	107.8	115.7	116.1
Norway	122.4	122.6	110.8	101.4	105.2	98.9	100.1	112.0	117.7	91.4	84.9	95.5	94.4	108.8	109.3
Switzerland	107.2	107.7	107.8	107.8	102.8	103.9	108.4	116.1	128.0	100.3	95.5	108.5	101.6	110.3	109.7

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Source dataset: [sts_trtu_m](#)