

82/2023 - 19 July 2023

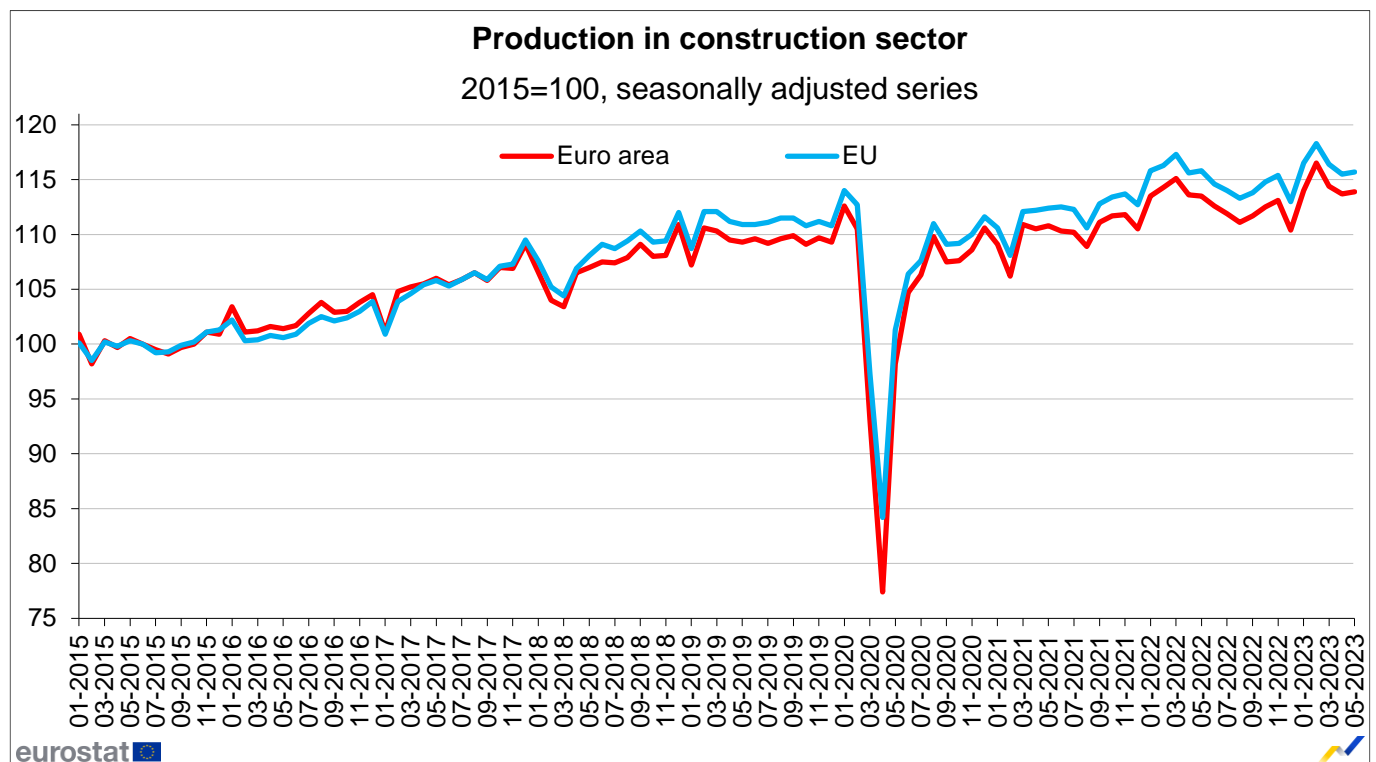
May 2023 compared with April 2023

Production in construction up by 0.2% in both the euro area and the EU

Up by 0.1% in the euro area and down by 0.4% in the EU compared with May 2022

In May 2023 compared with April 2023, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector increased by 0.2% in both the **euro area** and in the **EU**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In April 2023, production in construction fell by 0.6% in the **euro area** and by 0.8% in the **EU**.

In May 2023 compared with May 2022, production in construction increased by 0.1% in the **euro area** and decreased by 0.4% in the **EU**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in May 2023, compared with April 2023, building construction increased by 0.4% and civil engineering by 0.1%.

In the **EU**, civil engineering increased by 0.4% and building construction by 0.2%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest monthly increases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovakia** (+5.5%), **Romania and Slovenia** (+3.7%) and the **Netherlands** (+3.6%). The largest decreases were observed in **Belgium** (-2.8%), **Austria** (-2.5%) and **Hungary** (-1.7%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in May 2023, compared with May 2022, civil engineering increased by 2.7%, while building construction decreased by 0.3%.

In the **EU** civil engineering increased by 3.0%, while building construction decreased by 0.9%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest annual increases in production in construction were observed in **Slovenia** (+24.6%), **Romania** (+10.6%) and **Spain** (+7.1%). The largest decreases were recorded in **Hungary** (-12.0%), **Italy** (-6.5%) and **Sweden** (-6.3%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA20) included Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU27) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland and Sweden.

Estonia, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg and Malta are not required to supply monthly data within 1 month and 15 days after the end of the reference month under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152. Ireland has a derogation to remain with quarterly frequency and Denmark to have a longer deadline until the end of 2023.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [71/2023](#) of 20 June 2023. The monthly percentage change for April 2023 was revised from -0.4% to -0.6% in the euro area and from -0.4% to -0.8% in the EU. The annual percentage change has been revised from +0.2% to +0.4% in the euro area and from -0.1% to 0.0% in the EU.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained](#) article on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates

(See file NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2015)

[Eurostat Euro indicators dashboard](#)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

European Statistics [Code of Practice](#)

For further information on data

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q2-22	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23
Euro area										
Total construction	-1.0	-1.4	0.4	2.8	-2.4	3.3	2.2	-1.8	-0.6	0.2
Building	-0.4	-1.7	0.3	2.6	-1.9	3.1	1.7	-1.6	-0.9	0.4
Civil engineering	-2.1	-0.7	1.2	3.2	-4.6	3.9	4.0	-1.5	0.3	0.1
EU										
Total construction	-0.9	-1.4	0.6	2.4	-2.1	3.1	1.5	-1.6	-0.8	0.2
Building	-0.3	-1.8	0.3	2.2	-1.9	2.8	1.3	-1.4	-0.8	0.2
Civil engineering	-2.2	-0.5	1.8	3.1	-3.1	3.3	3.3	-1.8	-0.1	0.4

Source datasets: [sts_copr_q](#) (quarterly data) and [sts_copr_m](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q2-22	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23
Euro area	-1.0	-1.4	0.4	2.8	-2.4	3.3	2.2	-1.8	-0.6	0.2
EU	-0.9	-1.4	0.6	2.4	-2.1	3.1	1.5	-1.6	-0.8	0.2
Belgium	-0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-1.3	2.9	-2.2	3.1	-2.8
Bulgaria	-0.2	-0.8	0.3	-0.7	-1.7	0.4	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	1.0
Czechia	-1.6	-4.3	1.7	2.4	-0.5	5.4	-4.1	1.1	-3.5	1.0
Denmark	1.1	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.8	1.5	:
Germany	-2.8	-1.4	-2.1	5.3	-7.6	11.4	1.4	-2.9	0.7	-0.4
Estonia**	-5.0	-5.0	-2.2	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	-2.3	-0.9	-1.2	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	13.7	-0.4	10.7	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-1.7	0.1	-0.1	3.0	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.4
France	-1.0	-1.1	1.6	0.3	-1.5	0.4	1.6	-0.9	0.8	0.9
Croatia**	0.8	0.5	2.5	-0.3	2.1	-2.1	0.6	-0.8	-1.5	:
Italy	1.5	-3.8	1.5	0.8	0.2	-0.5	0.2	0.6	-3.9	-0.7
Cyprus**	-0.2	-2.4	3.8	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-5.8	-3.1	0.0	28.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-1.4	-0.2	1.5	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg**	-3.5	0.7	0.5	-2.0	-1.6	-8.2	13.3	-4.8	0.9	:
Hungary	-6.6	0.1	1.6	-4.4	-3.9	-6.3	3.3	-1.5	-2.6	-1.7
Malta**	3.1	1.4	0.5	-8.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	0.1	-0.3	3.5	4.1	0.9	-0.1	5.6	-1.4	-3.7	3.6
Austria	0.6	-2.6	0.8	5.1	-2.9	3.6	10.0	-10.5	-0.5	-2.5
Poland	-3.4	-2.8	2.9	4.6	-3.1	6.8	0.1	-2.2	-0.3	-1.1
Portugal	0.2	1.2	-2.1	4.8	-0.8	5.2	-0.5	1.5	-1.8	:
Romania	0.4	4.8	7.4	-0.7	-0.3	-3.4	3.6	3.4	-5.4	3.7
Slovenia	-1.1	-1.6	9.9	15.1	7.9	8.7	1.0	4.1	-6.1	3.7
Slovakia	-1.0	-1.6	0.7	4.1	4.2	6.5	-1.6	-9.9	0.1	5.5
Finland	-0.3	-1.7	-1.9	-0.9	0.9	-0.5	-0.3	-1.2	-1.1	1.5
Sweden	0.4	-1.4	0.2	-0.5	0.5	3.2	-4.7	-1.2	-1.0	-0.1
Norway	1.1	-1.0	0.6	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0	1.0
Switzerland	-0.2	-5.1	0.7	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

: Data not available

Source datasets: [sts_copr_q](#) (quarterly data) and [sts_copr_m](#) (monthly data)

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q2-22	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23
Euro area										
Total construction	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.7	-0.7	0.5	2.2	-0.7	0.4	0.1
Building	3.2	0.9	0.1	0.8	-0.7	0.8	2.0	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3
Civil engineering	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.8	-2.0	-1.6	2.6	-0.5	4.6	2.7
EU										
Total construction	3.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	-0.3	0.6	1.8	-0.8	0.0	-0.4
Building	3.4	1.2	0.2	0.4	-0.7	0.7	1.5	-1.0	-0.7	-0.9
Civil engineering	1.2	0.7	1.8	2.0	0.1	0.8	4.1	-0.3	4.6	3.0

Source datasets: [sts_copr_q](#) (quarterly data) and [sts_copr_m](#) (monthly data)

Total construction	Q2-22	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23
Euro area	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.7	-0.7	0.5	2.2	-0.7	0.4	0.1
EU	3.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	-0.3	0.6	1.8	-0.8	0.0	-0.4
Belgium	2.1	1.6	4.5	-2.3	3.1	-4.5	1.8	-4.0	9.1	-2.1
Bulgaria	1.1	-0.8	-0.1	-1.0	-4.0	-0.3	-3.1	0.5	-2.2	0.0
Czechia	3.9	-0.8	-0.1	-1.2	-2.5	5.4	-4.6	-2.7	-6.4	-2.8
Denmark	6.1	5.3	3.8	1.1	3.9	2.2	1.3	-0.4	0.1	:
Germany	-2.6	-2.4	-4.0	-1.1	-7.8	-1.5	0.8	-2.6	1.4	0.3
Estonia**	-1.5	-3.3	-8.8	-11.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	6.7	-1.7	-10.4	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	25.7	20.7	31.3	24.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-8.8	-7.4	-7.6	3.5	-6.7	0.1	4.6	5.5	7.6	7.1
France	3.0	1.8	2.0	0.0	4.7	-1.3	1.0	0.0	1.1	2.5
Croatia**	4.4	4.1	6.2	3.7	8.7	3.8	4.1	3.1	1.2	:
Italy	16.8	7.5	4.9	-0.1	4.8	3.2	-0.1	-2.5	-6.3	-6.5
Cyprus**	-6.0	-7.9	-2.2	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-13.8	-13.6	-8.4	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	4.4	2.6	3.3	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg**	-2.4	0.1	3.5	-4.1	16.0	-11.8	0.6	-2.2	0.8	:
Hungary	-0.3	1.1	0.1	-9.2	-3.9	-5.5	-11.2	-9.8	-3.2	-12.0
Malta**	5.4	4.7	5.2	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	3.4	3.9	5.8	5.2	6.2	4.9	6.5	4.3	0.5	5.0
Austria	4.1	2.4	2.9	4.2	0.4	4.0	12.6	-2.0	-1.5	-5.3
Poland	9.2	4.0	3.7	1.4	3.4	-0.1	6.6	-1.5	3.3	-0.7
Portugal	1.6	1.6	1.5	3.9	1.6	5.8	2.6	3.5	2.5	:
Romania	2.2	16.8	23.2	12.5	18.4	7.2	10.4	17.5	10.7	10.6
Slovenia	17.7	14.8	35.7	24.4	45.7	25.0	17.1	30.2	24.2	24.6
Slovakia	-1.7	-0.3	-2.6	1.6	-1.3	13.9	7.4	-11.1	-6.9	0.9
Finland	2.9	1.0	-3.6	-5.1	-1.6	-3.6	-4.5	-7.0	-9.9	-4.9
Sweden	0.9	0.3	-0.5	-1.7	-1.4	2.0	-1.7	-4.5	-4.7	-6.3
Norway	6.3	4.2	2.1	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.3	-0.2	-2.0	-1.2
Switzerland	-1.2	-8.0	-5.9	-1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

: Data not available

Source datasets: [sts_copr_q](#) (quarterly data) and [sts_copr_m](#) (monthly data)

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted

(base year 2015)

	05-22	06-22	07-22	08-22	09-22	10-22	11-22	12-22	01-23	02-23	03-23	04-23	05-23
Euro area	113.5	112.6	111.9	111.1	111.7	112.5	113.1	110.4	114.0	116.5	114.4	113.7	113.9
EU	115.8	114.6	114.0	113.3	113.8	114.8	115.4	113.0	116.5	118.3	116.4	115.5	115.7
Belgium	99.6	98.7	100.5	99.3	98.2	98.5	100.2	99.7	98.4	101.3	99.1	102.2	99.3
Bulgaria	91.8	90.4	89.9	90.2	90.0	90.6	90.9	89.4	89.8	89.5	89.8	89.5	90.4
Czechia	110.3	109.7	106.1	107.5	105.6	108.5	108.3	107.8	113.6	108.9	110.1	106.3	107.4
Denmark	133.9	132.0	132.7	133.1	134.1	133.9	133.9	134.4	134.2	134.1	133.0	135.0	:
Germany	113.5	113.2	112.5	111.0	111.0	112.6	111.8	103.3	115.1	116.7	113.3	114.1	113.7
Spain	78.5	78.4	79.1	79.3	78.3	78.6	78.7	79.1	80.3	81.3	82.0	82.2	82.5
France	103.8	102.9	102.9	101.2	103.6	104.5	104.9	103.3	103.7	105.4	104.5	105.3	106.2
Croatia*	141.0	141.3	141.0	142.0	142.5	143.2	145.0	148.0	144.9	145.7	144.5	142.4	:
Italy	139.8	136.3	131.6	134.8	134.6	133.3	136.7	137.0	136.3	136.6	137.4	132.0	131.1
Luxembourg*	106.2	106.4	107.7	105.2	108.0	106.2	109.0	107.3	98.5	111.6	106.2	107.2	:
Hungary	166.3	153.2	163.3	153.0	157.0	152.9	167.4	160.8	150.7	155.7	153.4	149.4	146.9
Netherlands	135.3	136.9	138.2	132.9	136.1	139.1	140.4	141.6	141.5	149.4	147.3	141.8	146.9
Austria	134.7	130.6	128.9	130.2	129.1	129.9	132.5	128.7	133.3	146.6	131.2	130.5	127.3
Poland	131.4	127.4	127.2	128.4	120.9	128.5	131.5	127.4	136.0	136.2	133.2	132.8	131.3
Portugal	106.1	105.2	106.7	108.9	105.8	105.2	105.0	104.2	109.6	109.1	110.7	108.7	:
Romania	141.5	141.3	141.8	144.7	150.4	158.3	155.6	155.2	149.9	155.3	160.6	152.0	157.6
Slovenia	157.2	160.6	153.6	154.6	153.7	169.4	162.8	175.6	190.8	192.8	200.8	188.5	195.4
Slovakia	83.8	81.2	82.7	81.8	81.9	82.5	81.1	84.5	90.0	88.6	79.8	79.9	84.3
Finland	120.8	120.5	119.6	119.4	119.0	117.5	116.3	117.3	116.7	116.3	114.9	113.6	115.3
Sweden	125.7	123.9	122.4	120.6	124.9	123.5	122.2	122.8	126.7	120.7	119.2	118.0	117.9
Norway	124.6	124.4	120.6	124.2	124.4	123.9	123.5	123.9	123.8	123.5	123.0	121.8	123.0

* These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

: Data not available Source dataset: [sts_copr_m](#)

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted

(base year 2015)

	Q2-21	Q3-21	Q4-21	Q1-22	Q2-22	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23
Euro area	110.8	110.5	111.9	114.7	113.6	112.0	112.4	115.5
EU	112.5	112.2	113.7	116.7	115.6	114.0	114.7	117.5
Belgium	98.2	97.8	96.9	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.5	99.6
Bulgaria	89.7	90.0	90.5	90.9	90.7	90.0	90.3	89.7
Czechia	106.9	106.5	108.3	113.0	111.2	106.4	108.2	110.8
Denmark	126.4	126.7	129.1	132.1	133.6	133.3	134.1	133.8
Germany	116.4	114.2	114.1	116.4	113.1	111.5	109.2	115.0
Estonia	159.7	154.1	159.9	165.4	157.2	149.3	146.0	146.5
Ireland	122.6	132.0	142.3	133.8	130.7	129.5	128.0	137.6
Greece	66.2	68.4	69.7	72.9	82.9	82.6	91.4	90.7
Spain	85.9	83.7	83.7	80.2	78.8	78.9	78.8	81.2
France	100.6	100.5	101.9	104.8	103.7	102.6	104.2	104.5
Croatia	135.2	136.0	136.9	140.0	141.1	141.8	145.4	145.0
Italy	119.0	123.6	129.3	137.0	139.0	133.7	135.7	136.8
Cyprus	199.3	197.2	193.9	187.6	187.2	182.7	189.7	197.1
Latvia	125.3	120.8	114.0	114.7	108.0	104.6	104.6	134.0
Lithuania	125.7	127.1	126.8	132.2	130.3	130.1	132.0	135.8
Luxembourg	108.9	106.6	103.7	110.2	106.3	107.0	107.5	105.4
Hungary	155.9	155.4	161.3	168.7	157.6	157.8	160.4	153.3
Malta	155.7	158.9	159.0	159.1	164.1	166.4	167.2	153.4
Netherlands	131.6	130.3	132.6	136.0	136.1	135.7	140.4	146.1
Austria	127.9	125.8	126.3	132.0	132.8	129.4	130.4	137.0
Poland	118.7	120.6	123.7	133.7	129.1	125.5	129.1	135.1
Portugal	104.3	105.1	104.1	105.6	105.8	107.1	104.8	109.8
Romania	138.8	124.1	126.8	138.3	138.9	145.6	156.4	155.3
Slovenia	133.1	133.2	123.5	158.3	156.5	154.0	169.3	194.8
Slovakia	84.8	82.1	84.7	84.2	83.4	82.1	82.7	86.1
Finland	117.7	118.3	120.7	121.8	121.4	119.3	117.0	116.0
Sweden	123.3	122.6	123.4	123.9	124.4	122.6	122.8	122.2
Norway	116.9	118.2	121.3	123.0	124.4	123.1	123.8	123.4
Switzerland	101.0	102.2	100.9	99.7	99.5	94.4	95.1	98.1

* Calculated by Eurostat on the basis of calendar adjusted national data

Source dataset: [sts_copr_q](#)

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	05-21	05-22	06-22	07-22	08-22	09-22	10-22	11-22	12-22	01-23	02-23	03-23	04-23	05-23
Euro area	113.5	116.8	119.5	116.8	90.3	118.6	122.8	122.8	108.1	96.2	109.1	119.6	114.4	116.9
EU	114.7	118.7	121.9	116.5	95.2	121.2	125.8	126.7	115.3	95.7	107.9	119.5	114.9	118.2
Belgium	101.1	104.4	113.1	63.3	98.6	112.7	114.3	100.9	80.3	88.8	106.0	109.6	108.7	102.2
Bulgaria	82.4	87.6	96.2	94.9	93.0	87.0	95.9	93.9	79.7	87.3	84.4	94.4	85.8	87.6
Czechia	111.2	114.6	119.1	111.4	120.0	120.1	128.3	134.8	108.4	63.0	68.7	93.7	100.1	111.4
Denmark	125.8	135.0	135.1	119.4	130.2	143.3	144.8	143.2	126.4	130.1	130.5	135.3	130.6	:
Germany	117.2	114.0	118.7	121.0	110.4	118.1	121.8	124.0	113.9	80.6	97.6	114.6	113.8	114.3
Spain	82.8	74.9	74.9	83.8	68.4	76.8	74.8	82.1	102.8	75.6	77.5	84.1	80.4	80.2
France	104.6	107.4	112.4	109.5	66.4	108.0	115.3	113.4	89.3	99.3	108.2	109.2	107.7	110.1
Croatia*	139.8	146.2	143.5	145.1	129.6	145.6	147.9	141.6	132.2	136.4	145.7	158.8	148.8	:
Italy	128.9	152.3	144.5	148.9	87.7	141.1	146.8	145.1	126.6	118.2	134.3	154.0	133.2	142.4
Luxembourg*	109.8	106.5	113.6	115.3	62.8	119.9	120.8	117.9	90.1	88.4	112.3	117.2	114.5	:
Hungary	146.3	158.4	165.7	166.0	153.4	189.5	165.5	209.4	219.1	84.3	106.1	148.5	119.9	139.4
Netherlands	138.3	143.4	148.1	129.2	79.2	151.9	155.5	151.3	97.5	144.4	155.7	163.7	150.2	150.6
Austria	127.7	134.3	138.9	139.4	127.8	142.9	147.1	160.3	151.7	82.5	109.3	126.5	125.3	127.2
Poland	114.3	126.5	134.0	129.2	131.0	135.3	145.9	155.3	180.9	80.9	90.0	114.9	117.3	125.6
Portugal	107.2	108.8	107.3	107.8	98.7	105.8	108.5	109.3	101.2	107.5	110.4	111.9	108.1	:
Romania	130.3	140.2	151.3	144.6	152.1	162.5	181.5	189.2	221.5	75.9	98.5	138.6	133.9	155.1
Slovenia	129.0	158.1	168.4	157.4	156.6	170.7	202.3	202.9	158.1	134.8	152.4	193.8	174.0	197.0
Slovakia	82.2	82.1	85.1	85.3	88.5	94.9	97.7	99.6	101.6	56.5	62.5	67.3	69.1	82.8
Finland	121.2	123.6	131.5	116.9	127.5	131.4	132.6	125.7	138.7	84.2	92.5	101.6	99.2	117.5
Sweden	124.7	129.3	136.3	95.0	109.9	129.4	140.0	140.5	156.0	95.6	105.3	115.3	117.5	121.2
Norway	110.7	118.4	132.3	79.2	124.1	142.9	140.8	142.3	119.5	130.6	116.1	125.2	111.5	117.0

* These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

: Data not available Source dataset: [sts_copr_m](#)

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	Q2-21	Q3-21	Q4-21	Q1-22	Q2-22	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23
Euro area	113.9	108.4	118.4	107.5	117.0	109.3	118.7	108.2
EU	115.2	110.3	122.3	107.0	118.6	111.6	123.1	107.7
Belgium	103.5	90.1	94.3	103.8	105.7	91.5	98.5	101.4
Bulgaria	89.5	92.3	90.0	89.6	90.5	91.6	89.9	88.7
Czechia	109.2	118.1	123.9	76.0	113.5	117.2	123.8	75.1
Denmark	125.8	124.4	133.1	130.6	133.5	131.0	138.1	132.0
Germany	118.1	119.4	124.9	98.7	115.0	116.5	119.9	97.6
Estonia	163.6	177.0	168.8	126.2	161.2	171.2	154.0	111.8
Ireland	121.8	140.3	152.3	116.7	129.9	137.9	136.5	120.4
Greece	63.4	66.3	93.1	54.9	79.7	80.0	122.2	68.2
Spain	82.0	82.5	93.7	76.4	74.8	76.4	86.6	79.1
France	105.6	92.9	103.9	105.6	108.8	94.6	106.0	105.6
Croatia	139.5	134.6	132.4	141.8	145.6	140.1	140.6	147.0
Italy	125.3	117.1	133.0	135.6	146.3	125.9	139.5	135.5
Cyprus	201.6	187.5	213.5	174.6	189.6	172.6	208.7	184.1
Latvia	117.5	148.6	134.9	70.9	101.3	128.4	123.6	83.0
Lithuania	127.4	143.9	145.9	93.3	133.0	147.7	150.7	96.9
Luxembourg	113.9	99.2	105.9	110.5	111.2	99.3	109.6	106.0
Hungary	149.7	167.7	197.9	124.5	149.3	169.6	198.0	113.0
Malta	155.7	158.9	159.0	159.1	164.1	166.4	167.2	153.4
Netherlands	142.1	115.6	127.4	146.9	147.0	120.1	134.8	154.6
Austria	128.2	133.5	148.7	101.8	133.5	136.7	153.0	106.1
Poland	114.2	126.7	154.9	94.0	124.7	131.8	160.7	95.3
Portugal	105.5	102.5	104.7	105.8	107.2	104.1	106.3	109.9
Romania	134.5	131.1	160.2	92.7	137.5	153.1	197.4	104.3
Slovenia	132.1	140.8	138.4	128.9	155.5	161.6	187.8	160.3
Slovakia	81.9	89.9	102.3	61.1	80.5	89.6	99.6	62.1
Finland	118.3	124.0	137.2	97.8	121.7	125.3	132.3	92.8
Sweden	128.4	111.1	146.2	107.2	129.6	111.4	145.5	105.4
Norway	114.3	110.7	131.4	123.4	121.5	115.4	134.2	124.0
Switzerland	104.7	106.3	114.4	79.5	103.4	97.8	107.6	78.4

Source dataset: [sts_copr_q](#)