

71/2023 - 20 June 2023

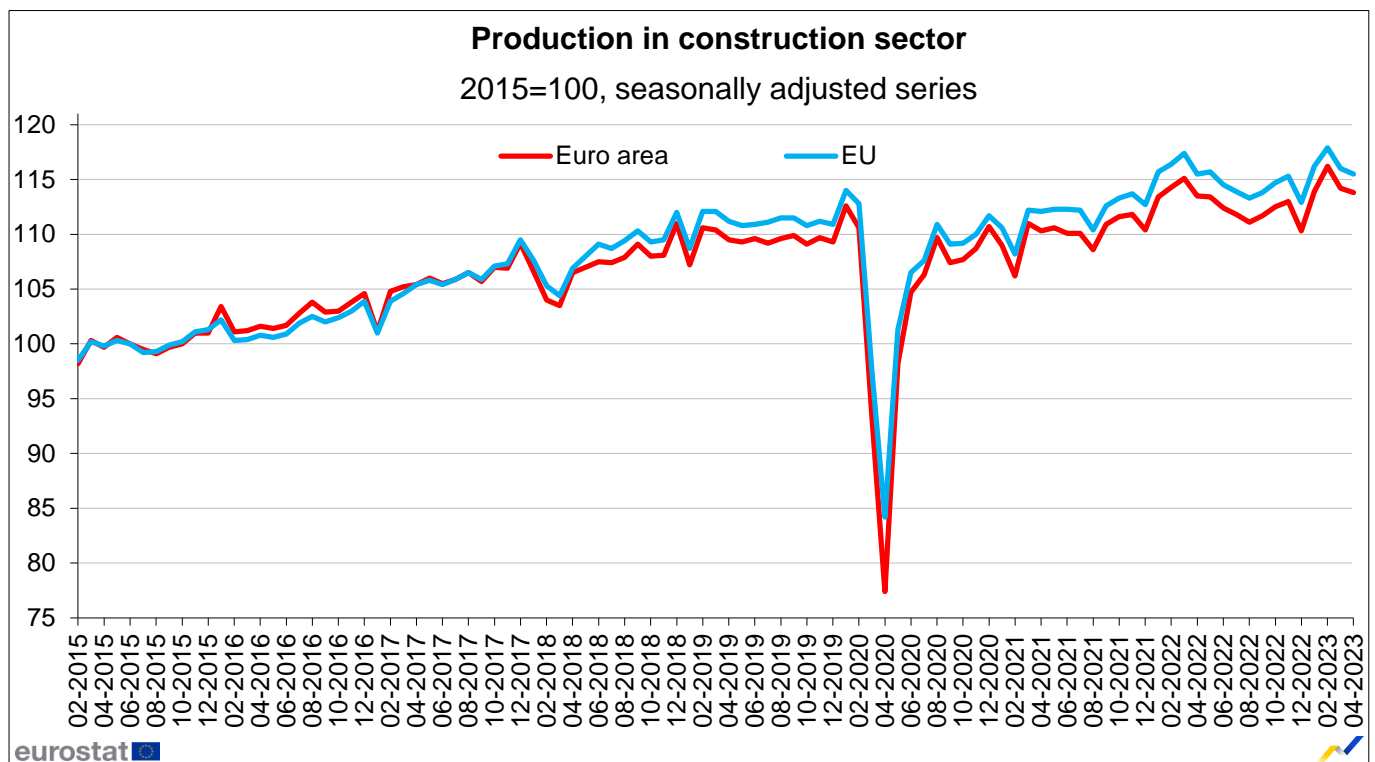
April 2023 compared with March 2023

Production in construction down by 0.4% both in the euro area and in the EU

Up by 0.2% in the euro area and down by 0.1% in the EU when compared with April 2022

In April 2023 compared with March 2023, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector decreased by 0.4% both in the **euro area** and in the **EU**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In March 2023, production in construction fell by 1.7% in the **euro area** and by 1.6% in the **EU**.

In April 2023 compared with April 2022, production in construction increased by 0.2% in the **euro area** and decreased by 0.1% in the **EU**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in April 2023, compared with March 2023, building construction decreased by 0.6%, while civil engineering increased by 0.4%.

In the **EU**, building construction decreased by 0.5%, while civil engineering increased by 0.1%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest monthly decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Slovenia** (-6.6%), the **Netherlands** (-5.3%) and **Romania** (-4.2%). The highest increases were observed in **Belgium** (+3.0%), **Germany** (+2.0%) and **France** (+0.8%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in April 2023, compared with April 2022, civil engineering increased by 3.9%, while building construction decreased by 0.3%.

In the **EU** building construction decreased by 0.9%, while civil engineering increased by 3.9%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest annual decreases in production in construction were observed in **Slovakia** (-6.9%), **Czechia** (-6.4%) and **Finland** (-5.5%). The highest increases were recorded in **Slovenia** (+23.3%), **Romania** (+12.6%) and **Belgium** (+8.7%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA20) included Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU27) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland and Sweden.

Estonia, Greece, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg and Malta are not required to supply monthly data within 1 month and 15 days after the end of the reference month under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152. Ireland has a derogation to remain with quarterly frequency and Denmark to have a longer deadline until the end of 2023.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [60/2023](#) of 22 May 2023. The monthly percentage change for March 2023 was revised from -2.4% to -1.7% in the euro area and from -1.9% to -1.6% in the EU. The annual percentage change has been revised from -1.5% to -0.7% in the euro area and from -1.2% to -1.0% in the EU.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates

(See file NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2015)

[Eurostat Euro indicators dashboard](#)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

European Statistics [Code of Practice](#)

For further information on data

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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q2-22	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23
Euro area										
Total construction	-1.0	-1.4	0.4	2.7	0.4	-2.4	3.3	2.0	-1.7	-0.4
Building	-0.4	-1.7	0.4	2.5	0.5	-1.9	3.1	1.6	-1.5	-0.6
Civil engineering	-2.0	-0.7	0.9	2.9	0.6	-4.7	4.1	3.5	-1.6	0.4
EU										
Total construction	-1.0	-1.4	0.6	2.2	0.5	-2.1	2.9	1.5	-1.6	-0.4
Building	-0.5	-1.7	0.3	2.1	0.4	-1.9	2.7	1.2	-1.4	-0.5
Civil engineering	-2.1	-0.5	1.5	2.8	1.0	-3.1	3.3	2.8	-1.8	0.1

Source datasets: [sts_copr_q](#) (quarterly data) and [sts_copr_m](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q2-22	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23
Euro area	-1.0	-1.4	0.4	2.7	0.4	-2.4	3.3	2.0	-1.7	-0.4
EU	-1.0	-1.4	0.6	2.2	0.5	-2.1	2.9	1.5	-1.6	-0.4
Belgium	-0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.7	-0.4	-1.3	2.9	-2.1	3.0
Bulgaria	-0.2	-0.8	0.3	-0.7	0.3	-1.7	0.4	-0.3	0.3	-1.0
Czechia	-1.8	-4.2	1.8	2.4	-0.1	-0.4	5.3	-4.2	1.1	-3.4
Denmark	-0.1	-0.6	0.2	-4.7	-0.1	0.2	-4.2	-0.2	-1.3	:
Germany	-2.8	-1.4	-2.1	5.3	-0.7	-7.6	11.4	1.4	-2.9	2.0
Estonia**	-5.0	-5.0	-2.2	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	-2.3	-0.9	-1.2	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	13.7	-0.4	10.7	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-1.4	-0.1	-0.3	3.0	0.1	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.9	-0.2
France	-0.9	-1.3	1.7	0.2	0.2	-1.5	0.4	1.6	-0.9	0.8
Croatia**	0.8	0.5	2.5	-0.3	1.3	2.1	-2.1	0.6	-0.8	:
Italy	1.0	-3.7	1.7	c	2.6	0.3	-0.4	c	c	c
Cyprus**	-0.1	-1.5	3.4	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-5.8	-3.1	0.0	28.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-1.4	-0.2	1.5	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg**	-3.5	0.8	0.4	-2.0	2.6	-1.7	-8.3	13.4	-4.8	:
Hungary	-7.2	0.4	1.9	-4.2	9.6	-3.9	-6.2	3.4	-1.3	-2.6
Malta**	3.1	1.4	0.5	-8.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	-0.3	0.6	2.8	2.3	0.9	0.5	-0.6	4.0	-1.1	-5.3
Austria	0.0	-2.3	1.0	5.2	2.0	-2.7	3.5	10.0	-10.3	0.4
Poland	-3.4	-2.8	2.9	4.6	2.3	-3.1	6.8	0.1	-2.2	0.2
Portugal	0.2	1.2	-2.1	4.8	-0.2	-0.8	5.2	-0.5	1.5	-1.8
Romania	0.4	4.8	7.4	-0.7	-1.7	-0.3	-3.4	3.6	3.4	-4.2
Slovenia	-0.9	-1.7	9.8	14.9	-4.0	7.9	8.5	1.0	4.2	-6.6
Slovakia	-0.5	-1.7	0.5	3.9	-1.7	4.1	6.3	-1.6	-10.1	0.0
Finland	-0.6	-1.4	-1.8	-0.6	-1.0	0.9	-0.4	-0.2	-1.0	0.3
Sweden	0.1	-1.2	0.2	-0.5	-1.1	0.6	3.1	-4.6	-1.2	-0.9
Norway	1.0	-1.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0
Switzerland	-0.2	-5.1	0.7	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

: Data not available

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Source datasets: [sts_copr_q](#) (quarterly data) and [sts_copr_m](#) (monthly data)

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q2-22	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23
Euro area										
Total construction	2.8	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.2	-0.7	0.5	2.1	-0.7	0.2
Building	3.2	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.2	-0.6	0.9	2.1	-0.5	-0.3
Civil engineering	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.8	-2.2	-1.8	2.3	-0.8	3.9
EU										
Total construction	3.0	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.6	-0.3	0.3	1.7	-1.0	-0.1
Building	3.4	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	-0.6	0.5	1.3	-1.1	-0.9
Civil engineering	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.4	2.9	-0.1	0.4	3.7	-0.6	3.9

Source datasets: sts_copr_q (quarterly data) and sts_copr_m (monthly data)

Total construction	Q2-22	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23
Euro area	2.8	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.2	-0.7	0.5	2.1	-0.7	0.2
EU	3.0	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.6	-0.3	0.3	1.7	-1.0	-0.1
Belgium	2.1	1.6	4.5	-2.3	13.2	3.1	-4.5	1.8	-4.1	8.7
Bulgaria	1.1	-0.8	-0.1	-1.0	1.3	-4.0	-0.3	-3.1	0.5	-2.4
Czechia	3.9	-0.8	-0.1	-1.2	-0.1	-2.5	5.4	-4.6	-2.7	-6.4
Denmark	6.1	5.3	3.9	-6.3	3.6	4.1	-5.1	-5.8	-7.8	:
Germany	-2.6	-2.4	-4.0	-1.1	-2.7	-7.8	-1.5	0.8	-2.6	2.8
Estonia**	-1.5	-3.3	-8.8	-11.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	6.7	-1.7	-10.4	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	25.7	20.7	31.3	24.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-8.8	-7.4	-7.6	4.1	-7.3	-6.7	0.7	5.1	6.1	5.6
France	3.0	1.8	2.0	-0.1	1.9	4.7	-1.3	1.0	0.0	1.1
Croatia**	4.4	4.1	6.2	3.7	5.8	8.7	3.8	4.1	3.1	:
Italy	16.8	7.5	4.9	c	5.8	4.8	3.2	c	c	c
Cyprus**	-6.2	-7.6	-1.7	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	-13.8	-13.6	-8.4	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	4.4	2.6	3.3	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg**	-2.2	0.5	3.7	-4.1	1.2	15.8	-11.9	0.7	-2.1	:
Hungary	-0.3	1.1	0.1	-9.2	7.6	-3.9	-5.5	-11.2	-9.8	-3.2
Malta**	5.4	4.7	5.2	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	3.4	4.7	6.5	5.1	5.9	6.9	4.8	6.3	4.2	-4.2
Austria	4.1	2.4	2.8	4.2	4.8	0.3	4.0	12.6	-1.9	-0.2
Poland	9.2	4.0	3.7	1.4	4.0	3.4	-0.1	6.6	-1.5	3.3
Portugal	1.6	1.6	1.5	3.9	1.3	1.6	5.8	2.6	3.5	2.5
Romania	2.2	16.8	23.2	12.5	19.7	18.4	7.2	10.4	17.5	12.6
Slovenia	17.7	14.8	35.7	24.4	26.2	45.7	25.0	17.1	30.2	23.3
Slovakia	-1.7	-0.3	-2.6	1.5	-5.9	-1.2	13.9	7.4	-11.1	-6.9
Finland	2.9	0.9	-3.6	-4.8	-6.4	-1.8	-3.3	-4.4	-6.2	-5.5
Sweden	0.9	0.3	-0.5	-1.7	-0.1	-1.4	2.0	-1.7	-4.6	-4.6
Norway	6.3	4.2	2.1	0.5	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.3	-0.2	-1.8
Switzerland	-1.2	-8.0	-5.9	-1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

: Data not available

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Source datasets: sts_copr_q (quarterly data) and sts_copr_m (monthly data)

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted

(base year 2015)

	04-22	05-22	06-22	07-22	08-22	09-22	10-22	11-22	12-22	01-23	02-23	03-23	04-23
Euro area	113.5	113.4	112.4	111.8	111.1	111.7	112.5	113.0	110.3	113.9	116.2	114.2	113.8
EU	115.5	115.7	114.5	113.9	113.3	113.8	114.7	115.3	112.9	116.2	117.9	116.0	115.5
Belgium	98.2	99.4	98.7	100.5	99.3	98.3	98.5	100.2	99.8	98.5	101.4	99.3	102.3
Bulgaria	89.9	91.8	90.4	89.9	90.2	90.0	90.6	90.9	89.4	89.8	89.5	89.8	88.9
Czechia	113.7	110.1	109.6	106.1	107.5	105.6	108.5	108.4	108.0	113.7	108.9	110.1	106.4
Denmark	134.8	133.7	131.7	132.2	132.5	133.3	132.9	132.8	133.1	127.5	127.2	125.5	:
Germany	112.5	113.5	113.2	112.5	111.0	111.0	112.6	111.8	103.3	115.1	116.7	113.3	115.6
Spain	79.9	78.6	78.5	79.2	79.3	78.3	78.6	78.7	79.0	80.3	81.2	81.9	81.7
France	104.2	104.3	102.9	102.9	101.1	103.6	104.6	104.8	103.2	103.6	105.3	104.4	105.2
Croatia*	140.9	141.0	141.3	141.0	142.0	142.5	143.2	145.0	148.0	144.9	145.7	144.5	:
Italy	141.3	138.8	136.0	131.4	134.6	134.6	133.3	136.8	137.2	c	c	c	c
Luxembourg*	106.2	106.2	106.4	108.0	105.4	108.0	106.2	109.0	107.2	98.3	111.5	106.1	:
Hungary	153.8	164.5	152.8	163.0	152.8	156.9	153.0	167.7	161.2	151.2	156.3	154.2	150.2
Netherlands	134.0	134.6	135.7	137.2	133.6	135.9	138.4	139.6	140.3	139.4	145.0	143.4	135.8
Austria	133.2	133.4	130.3	128.7	130.1	129.1	130.1	132.7	129.1	133.6	146.9	131.8	132.3
Poland	128.5	131.4	127.4	127.2	128.4	120.9	128.5	131.5	127.4	136.0	136.2	133.2	133.4
Portugal	106.1	106.1	105.2	106.7	108.9	105.8	105.2	105.0	104.2	109.6	109.1	110.7	108.7
Romania	134.0	141.5	141.3	141.8	144.7	150.4	158.3	155.6	155.2	149.9	155.3	160.6	153.9
Slovenia	151.6	157.6	160.8	153.7	154.7	153.8	169.4	162.7	175.5	190.5	192.4	200.4	187.1
Slovakia	84.9	84.3	81.6	82.8	81.9	82.0	82.5	81.1	84.4	89.7	88.3	79.4	79.4
Finland	121.8	121.1	120.4	119.5	119.5	119.1	117.7	116.5	117.6	117.1	116.9	115.7	116.1
Sweden	123.7	124.9	123.8	122.4	120.6	124.9	123.5	122.2	122.9	126.7	120.9	119.4	118.3
Norway	123.9	124.6	124.4	120.6	124.2	124.4	124.0	123.5	123.9	123.8	123.5	123.0	121.8

* These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

: Data not available c Confidential Source dataset: [sts_copr_m](#)

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted

(base year 2015)

	Q2-21	Q3-21	Q4-21	Q1-22	Q2-22	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23
Euro area	110.6	110.3	111.9	114.6	113.5	111.9	112.4	115.4
EU	112.4	112.0	113.7	116.7	115.5	113.9	114.6	117.1
Belgium	98.2	97.8	96.9	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.5	99.7
Bulgaria	89.7	90.0	90.5	90.9	90.7	90.0	90.3	89.7
Czechia	106.8	106.4	108.4	113.1	111.1	106.4	108.3	110.9
Denmark	126.2	126.3	128.4	133.6	133.4	132.6	132.9	126.7
Germany	116.4	114.2	114.1	116.4	113.1	111.5	109.2	115.0
Estonia	159.7	154.1	159.9	165.4	157.2	149.3	146.0	146.5
Ireland	122.6	132.0	142.3	133.8	130.7	129.5	128.0	137.6
Greece	66.2	68.4	69.7	72.9	82.9	82.6	91.4	90.7
Spain	85.9	83.7	83.7	80.1	79.0	78.9	78.7	81.1
France	100.7	100.5	102.0	104.7	103.8	102.5	104.2	104.4
Croatia	135.2	136.0	136.9	140.0	141.1	141.8	145.4	145.0
Italy	118.8	123.5	129.3	137.3	138.7	133.5	135.8	c
Cyprus	199.6	197.3	193.8	187.5	187.3	184.4	190.6	c
Latvia	125.3	120.8	114.0	114.7	108.0	104.6	104.6	134.0
Lithuania	125.7	127.1	126.8	132.2	130.3	130.1	132.0	135.8
Luxembourg	108.7	106.4	103.6	110.1	106.3	107.1	107.5	105.3
Hungary	155.6	155.3	161.5	169.2	157.0	157.6	160.6	153.9
Malta	155.7	158.9	159.0	159.1	164.1	166.4	167.2	153.4
Netherlands	129.7	128.0	131.4	135.2	134.8	135.6	139.4	142.6
Austria	127.5	125.7	126.5	132.3	132.3	129.3	130.6	137.4
Poland	118.7	120.6	123.7	133.7	129.1	125.5	129.1	135.1
Portugal	104.3	105.1	104.1	105.6	105.8	107.1	104.8	109.8
Romania	138.8	124.1	126.8	138.3	138.9	145.6	156.4	155.3
Slovenia	133.3	133.3	123.4	158.1	156.7	154.1	169.2	194.4
Slovakia	84.9	82.2	84.7	84.0	83.6	82.2	82.6	85.8
Finland	117.7	118.3	120.7	121.8	121.1	119.4	117.3	116.6
Sweden	123.1	122.6	123.4	124.0	124.1	122.6	122.9	122.3
Norway	116.9	118.2	121.3	123.1	124.3	123.1	123.8	123.4
Switzerland	101.0	102.2	100.9	99.7	99.5	94.4	95.1	98.1

c Confidential Source dataset: [sts_copr_q](#)

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	04-21	04-22	05-22	06-22	07-22	08-22	09-22	10-22	11-22	12-22	01-23	02-23	03-23	04-23
Euro area	110.0	113.9	116.6	119.4	116.7	90.3	118.5	122.7	122.7	108.0	96.1	108.9	119.5	114.1
EU	110.7	114.7	118.5	121.7	116.5	95.2	121.1	125.8	126.6	115.2	95.3	107.6	119.2	114.6
Belgium	96.4	99.6	104.4	113.1	63.3	98.6	112.7	114.3	100.9	80.3	88.8	106.0	109.5	108.3
Bulgaria	89.7	87.7	87.6	96.2	94.9	93.0	87.0	95.9	93.9	79.7	87.3	84.4	94.4	85.6
Czechia	99.4	107.0	114.6	119.1	111.4	120.0	120.1	128.3	134.8	108.4	63.0	68.7	93.7	100.1
Denmark	119.7	130.5	134.9	135.1	119.4	130.3	143.3	144.9	143.4	126.6	120.8	121.3	125.2	:
Germany	116.1	112.2	114.0	118.7	121.0	110.4	118.1	121.8	124.0	113.9	80.6	97.6	114.6	115.3
Spain	78.5	74.7	74.9	74.9	83.8	68.4	76.8	74.9	82.1	102.8	76.0	77.9	84.6	78.9
France	102.3	106.5	107.4	112.4	109.5	66.4	108.0	115.3	113.4	89.3	99.2	108.2	109.2	107.7
Croatia*	140.7	147.1	146.2	143.5	145.1	129.6	145.6	147.9	141.6	132.2	136.4	145.7	158.8	:
Italy	117.7	142.2	152.3	144.5	148.9	87.7	141.1	146.8	145.1	126.6	118.2	c	c	c
Luxembourg*	115.9	113.6	106.5	113.6	115.3	62.8	119.9	120.8	117.9	90.0	88.3	112.4	117.3	:
Hungary	121.7	123.9	158.4	165.7	166.0	153.4	189.5	165.5	209.4	219.1	84.3	106.1	148.5	119.9
Netherlands	144.0	146.9	140.8	145.6	128.2	78.6	150.7	154.3	150.1	97.0	142.8	153.3	161.4	140.8
Austria	121.0	127.2	134.4	138.8	139.4	127.7	142.9	147.2	160.2	151.6	82.5	109.3	126.6	126.9
Poland	102.0	113.5	126.5	134.0	129.2	131.0	135.3	145.9	155.3	180.9	80.9	90.0	114.9	117.3
Portugal	104.3	105.5	108.8	107.3	107.8	98.7	105.8	108.5	109.3	101.2	107.5	110.4	111.9	108.1
Romania	130.6	121.0	140.2	151.3	144.6	152.1	162.5	181.5	189.2	221.5	75.9	98.5	138.6	136.3
Slovenia	126.5	140.1	158.1	168.4	157.4	156.6	170.7	202.3	202.9	158.1	134.8	152.4	193.8	172.7
Slovakia	76.1	74.2	82.0	85.2	85.3	88.6	94.9	97.6	99.6	101.7	56.5	62.5	67.3	69.1
Finland	104.9	109.9	123.6	131.6	116.7	127.4	131.3	132.5	125.5	138.5	84.3	92.6	102.5	103.9
Sweden	123.2	123.3	129.2	136.3	95.0	109.9	129.4	140.1	140.5	155.9	95.6	105.3	115.2	117.6
Norway	107.7	113.8	118.4	132.3	79.2	124.1	142.9	140.8	142.3	119.5	130.6	116.1	125.2	111.7

* These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Regulation (EU) 2019/2152

: Data not available c Confidential Source dataset: sts_copr_m

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	Q2-21	Q3-21	Q4-21	Q1-22	Q2-22	Q3-22	Q4-22	Q1-23
Euro area	113.7	108.3	118.3	107.3	116.9	109.3	118.6	108.1
EU	115.0	110.2	122.2	106.9	118.4	111.5	123.1	107.4
Belgium	103.5	90.1	94.3	103.8	105.7	91.5	98.5	101.4
Bulgaria	89.5	92.3	90.0	89.6	90.5	91.6	89.9	88.7
Czechia	109.2	118.1	123.9	76.0	113.5	117.2	123.8	75.1
Denmark	125.8	124.4	133.1	130.6	133.5	131.0	138.3	122.4
Germany	118.1	119.4	124.9	98.7	115.0	116.5	119.9	97.6
Estonia	163.6	177.0	168.8	126.2	161.2	171.2	154.0	111.8
Ireland	121.8	140.3	152.3	116.7	129.9	137.9	136.5	120.4
Greece	63.4	66.3	93.1	54.9	79.7	80.0	122.2	68.2
Spain	82.0	82.5	93.7	76.4	74.8	76.4	86.6	79.5
France	105.6	92.9	103.9	105.6	108.8	94.6	106.0	105.5
Croatia	139.5	134.6	132.4	141.8	145.6	140.1	140.6	147.0
Italy	125.3	117.1	133.0	135.6	146.3	125.9	139.5	c
Cyprus	201.6	187.5	213.5	175.4	189.2	173.3	209.8	c
Latvia	117.5	148.6	134.9	70.9	101.3	128.4	123.6	83.0
Lithuania	127.4	143.9	145.9	93.3	133.0	147.7	150.7	96.9
Luxembourg	113.7	98.8	105.7	110.5	111.2	99.3	109.6	106.0
Hungary	149.7	167.7	197.9	124.5	149.3	169.6	198.0	113.0
Malta	155.7	158.9	159.0	159.1	164.1	166.4	167.2	153.4
Netherlands	139.7	113.9	125.6	145.1	144.4	119.2	133.8	152.5
Austria	128.2	133.5	148.8	101.8	133.5	136.7	153.0	106.1
Poland	114.2	126.7	154.9	94.0	124.7	131.8	160.7	95.3
Portugal	105.5	102.5	104.7	105.8	107.2	104.1	106.3	109.9
Romania	134.5	131.1	160.2	92.7	137.5	153.1	197.4	104.3
Slovenia	132.1	140.8	138.4	128.9	155.5	161.6	187.8	160.3
Slovakia	81.9	89.9	102.3	61.2	80.5	89.6	99.6	62.1
Finland	118.3	124.0	137.2	97.8	121.7	125.1	132.2	93.1
Sweden	128.4	111.1	146.2	107.2	129.6	111.4	145.5	105.4
Norway	114.3	110.7	131.4	123.4	121.5	115.4	134.2	124.0
Switzerland	104.7	106.3	114.4	79.5	103.4	97.8	107.6	78.4

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