

120/2022 – 21 October 2022

Second quarter of 2022

Seasonally adjusted government deficit at 2.1% of GDP in the euro area and 1.8% of GDP in the EU

Euro area and EU deficits decrease compared to the first quarter of 2022

In the second quarter of 2022, the seasonally adjusted general government deficit to GDP ratio stood at 2.1% in the **euro area** and 1.8% in the **EU**. Decreases in the deficits compared to the first quarter of 2022 were observed for the **euro area** and **EU**. The deficit to GDP ratio decreased due to stronger increases in total revenue as compared to total expenditure as well as due to a higher GDP in comparison with the first quarter of 2022. Total revenue and total expenditure continued to be influenced by policy responses to the COVID-19 pandemic, but to a lesser degree than in previous quarters. In the second quarter of 2022, most Member States continued to record a government deficit.

These data are released by **Eurostat**, the statistical office of the European Union.

Seasonally adjusted* government revenue, expenditure and surplus/deficit in the euro area and EU

(% of GDP)	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1 ^P	2022Q2 ^P
Euro area									
surplus (+) / deficit (-)	-11.9	-6.5	-7.4	-6.8	-6.4	-4.1	-3.3	-2.5	-2.1
total revenue	47.4	45.8	46.2	47.1	46.8	47.0	48.2	47.0	47.2
total expenditure	59.3	52.3	53.6	53.9	53.2	51.2	51.5	49.5	49.3
EU									
surplus (+) / deficit (-)	-11.5	-6.1	-6.9	-6.2	-5.7	-3.7	-3.1	-2.3	-1.8
total revenue	47.1	45.7	46.0	46.8	46.5	46.7	47.5	46.4	46.5
total expenditure	58.7	51.8	52.9	53.0	52.2	50.3	50.6	48.6	48.4

* Calendar day and seasonally adjusted

p provisional data

Data are a combination of national and Eurostat estimates.

Seasonally adjusted government revenue and expenditure for the euro area and EU

In the second quarter of 2022, total government revenue in the **euro area** amounted to 47.2% of GDP, an increase compared with 47.0% in the first quarter of 2022. Seasonally adjusted total revenue in the euro area increased by around €35 billion compared with the first quarter of 2022. Total government expenditure in the **euro area** stood at 49.3% of GDP, a decrease in the ratio compared with 49.5% in the previous quarter. Seasonally adjusted total government expenditure increased by around €24 billion compared with the previous quarter.

In the **EU**, total government revenue was 46.5% of GDP in the second quarter of 2022, an increase compared with 46.4% of GDP in the first quarter of 2022. Seasonally adjusted total revenue in the EU increased by around €44 billion compared with the first quarter of 2022. Total government expenditure in the **EU** was 48.4% of GDP, a decrease compared with 48.6% of GDP in the previous quarter. Seasonally adjusted total expenditure in the EU decreased by around €29 billion compared with the previous quarter.

Government surplus/deficit (calendar and seasonally adjusted, as % of GDP)



Geographical information

Euro area (EA19): Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

European Union (EU27): Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland and Sweden.

Methods and definitions

Data for the euro area and EU aggregates are calendar and seasonally adjusted by Eurostat using an indirect approach (by country) for total revenue and total expenditure. Both revenue and expenditure exhibit a clear seasonal pattern. The surplus (+)/deficit (-) is derived indirectly from the above-mentioned transactions. For the ratios to GDP, calendar and seasonally adjusted GDP data are used. Most countries supply Eurostat with their own estimates of calendar and seasonally adjusted data for general government total revenue and total expenditure on a voluntary basis and permit Eurostat to publish these estimates.

Detailed metadata on seasonal adjustment are available in [Statistics Explained](#).

Quarterly non-financial accounts for general government use concepts that are in line with the methodology laid out in the European System of Accounts (ESA 2010) as well as the concept of general government deficit/ surplus used in the context of the Excessive Deficit Procedure. Annual Excessive Deficit Procedure data, next to be published in April 2023, are the subject of a thorough verification by Eurostat.

Quarterly data on GDP are the most recent transmitted by EU Member States. While non-seasonally adjusted quarterly government deficit/surplus figures are consistent with annual figures with the exception of differences due to data updates, differences between the sum of quarterly non-seasonally adjusted data and annual figures may occur for EU and euro area aggregates due to exchange rates effects. Differences between annualised seasonally adjusted data and annual data occur for technical reasons. Differences between quarterly and annual GDP figures also occur.

Differences between the change in total revenue and total expenditure and the change in surplus (+)/ deficit (-) are due to rounding, as are differences between data in percentage of GDP and changes in data in percentage points of GDP.

Since the first quarter of 2020, Member States have implemented COVID-19 containment measures. In the second quarter of 2022, aside from measures to mitigate the economic and social impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, which had a lower impact than in previous quarters, a number of Member States took measures to alleviate the impact of increasing energy prices. Country specific explanatory [metadata](#) are published.

Further harmonisation is expected as regards recording practices for the liquidity and expenditure measures introduced as a response to the COVID-19 pandemic, for the quarterly impact of accruals of deferred taxes as well as for revenue from the institutions and bodies of the European Union. Revisions in the coming quarters are thus expected to be larger than usual. Data for the first two quarters of 2022 are provisional.

For more information

Eurostat [“Statistics Explained”](#) article on quarterly government finance statistics

Eurostat [database section](#) on quarterly non-financial accounts for general government

Further data are available in the [“Presentation on integrated government finance statistics”](#)

ESA 2010: Regulation (EU) No 549/2013 on the European system of national and regional accounts in the European Union

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Seasonally adjusted* surplus (+) /deficit (-)

	% of GDP									Change on the previous quarter in percentage points of GDP							
	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1 ^P	2022Q2 ^P	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1 ^P	2022Q2 ^P
Euro area	-11.9	-6.5	-7.4	-6.8	-6.4	-4.1	-3.3	-2.5	-2.1	5.4	-0.9	0.6	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.4
EU	-11.5	-6.1	-6.9	-6.2	-5.7	-3.7	-3.1	-2.3	-1.8	5.4	-0.8	0.7	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.4
Belgium	-15.7	-6.1	-8.7	-5.3	-7.3	-6.8	-3.0	-5.1	-4.0	9.7	-2.6	3.3	-1.9	0.5	3.8	-2.2	1.1
Bulgaria	-5.2	-2.5	-6.9	-2.5	-2.3	-0.9	-8.2	-4.3	-3.3	2.7	-4.4	4.4	0.2	1.4	-7.3	3.9	0.9
Czechia	-8.4	-5.4	-7.0	-7.4	-4.4	-4.6	-4.1	-3.2	-2.3	2.9	-1.6	-0.4	3.0	-0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9
Denmark	-1.4	0.1	1.3	4.1	4.5	4.1	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	2.9	0.3	-0.4	-2.1	-0.7	-0.1
Germany	-7.9	-6.1	-4.4	-4.6	-5.0	-3.4	-2.0	-1.1	-1.1	1.8	1.7	-0.3	-0.4	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.1
Estonia	-9.1	-3.9	-5.8	-3.6	-3.7	-2.4	-0.3	-1.1	1.8	5.1	-1.8	2.2	-0.1	1.2	2.1	-0.8	2.9
Ireland	-7.2	-5.1	-5.8	-4.5	-1.6	-1.0	0.0	1.8	-0.5	2.2	-0.8	1.3	3.0	0.6	0.9	1.8	-2.3
Greece	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	-20.3	-8.5	-7.9	-9.1	-7.9	-7.2	-3.7	-4.0	-4.2	11.8	0.6	-1.1	1.2	0.7	3.5	-0.3	-0.1
France	-14.5	-5.7	-10.3	-8.8	-8.3	-4.6	-4.6	-4.1	-3.9	8.8	-4.7	1.5	0.6	3.7	0.0	0.5	0.2
Croatia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Cyprus	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia	-5.0	-8.6	-2.8	-10.2	-9.3	-3.1	-5.9	-2.3	-3.2	-3.6	5.8	-7.4	0.8	6.3	-2.8	3.6	-0.9
Lithuania	-8.0	-7.5	-7.9	-4.1	-1.5	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.9	0.4	-0.3	3.7	2.6	1.5	1.2	-0.2	0.9
Luxembourg	-7.0	-1.8	-3.3	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	5.2	-1.5	5.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.5
Hungary	-10.4	-5.2	-11.3	-9.1	-6.1	-5.9	-7.5	-5.4	-3.4	5.1	-6.1	2.2	3.1	0.1	-1.6	2.1	2.0
Malta	-12.9	-9.0	-7.9	-7.3	-7.7	-7.6	-7.2	-7.1	-6.6	3.9	1.1	0.6	-0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5
Netherlands	-8.9	-3.1	-4.6	-4.5	-3.4	-2.0	-0.6	0.1	2.4	5.8	-1.5	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.3
Austria	-13.4	-7.2	-10.9	-12.1	-7.4	-2.6	-2.3	-1.6	1.0	6.1	-3.7	-1.1	4.7	4.8	0.3	0.7	2.6
Poland	-16.7	-4.3	-3.0	-2.8	-1.4	-0.6	-2.8	-1.2	-0.8	12.5	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.8	-2.3	1.6	0.5
Portugal	-9.8	-8.8	-5.2	-4.6	-4.5	-1.5	-1.3	1.0	3.0	1.0	3.6	0.7	0.1	3.0	0.2	2.3	2.0
Romania	-11.2	-9.4	-9.6	-7.5	-7.4	-6.0	-7.3	-5.4	-2.1	1.9	-0.3	2.1	0.2	1.4	-1.4	1.9	3.3
Slovenia	-13.5	-3.0	-9.9	-7.2	-5.5	-2.1	-3.9	-3.2	-2.9	10.5	-6.9	2.7	1.7	3.4	-1.8	0.7	0.4
Slovakia	-7.4	-5.3	-5.5	-6.1	-7.3	-3.1	-5.1	-3.2	-3.4	2.2	-0.2	-0.7	-1.2	4.2	-1.9	1.8	-0.2
Finland	-8.6	-5.3	-6.5	-5.2	-3.1	-2.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	3.3	-1.2	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.9	-0.2	0.4
Sweden	-7.1	-2.0	-2.4	-0.6	-1.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	2.4	5.1	-0.5	1.8	-0.3	1.2	0.8	-0.3	1.6
Iceland**	-9.4	-9.2	-10.4	-7.6	-7.4	-8.4	-7.8	-2.0	-7.1	0.2	-1.2	2.7	0.2	-0.9	0.6	5.7	-5.1
Switzerland	-3.6	-3.6	-2.8	-2.0	-0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	-0.6

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted. EU and euro area data are a combination of national and Eurostat estimates.

** Seasonally adjusted GDP used for the denominator

: confidential or Eurostat estimate

p provisional data

Source dataset: gov_10g_ggnfa

Non-seasonally adjusted surplus (+) / deficit (-)

	% of GDP									Change on the previous year's quarter in percentage points of GDP				
	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1 ^p	2022Q2 ^p	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1 ^p	2022Q2 ^p
Euro area	-11.9	-6.2	-6.4	-8.3	-6.3	-3.7	-2.5	-3.6	-1.9	5.6	2.5	3.9	4.7	4.4
EU	-11.4	-5.6	-6.5	-7.5	-5.4	-3.1	-2.9	-3.3	-1.5	6.0	2.5	3.6	4.2	4.0
Belgium	-11.8	-8.9	-4.8	-10.9	-3.4	-9.3	0.5	-10.0	0.9	8.4	-0.4	5.2	0.9	4.2
Bulgaria	-2.4	2.3	-15.0	-1.4	0.6	3.3	-16.1	-3.5	-1.5	3.0	1.1	-1.1	-2.1	-2.1
Czechia	-7.3	-2.9	-9.0	-9.5	-2.6	-2.7	-6.0	-4.7	0.0	4.7	0.2	3.0	4.8	2.7
Denmark	-1.1	0.9	0.3	3.9	4.7	4.4	1.7	0.4	1.6	5.8	3.5	1.4	-3.5	-3.0
Germany	-6.9	-5.8	-5.5	-4.5	-4.2	-3.2	-3.1	-1.1	-0.3	2.8	2.7	2.3	3.5	3.8
Estonia	-8.1	-1.9	-6.0	-6.3	-2.8	-0.7	-0.7	-3.3	2.6	5.3	1.2	5.3	3.0	5.4
Ireland	-7.9	-6.5	-1.8	-6.2	-2.3	-2.3	3.8	0.2	-1.2	5.6	4.2	5.7	6.4	1.1
Greece	-13.7	-4.8	-14.3	-18.2	-7.8	-0.8	-5.2	-6.9	3.0	5.9	4.0	9.1	11.3	10.8
Spain	-24.8	-1.8	-11.9	-7.5	-11.6	0.2	-8.4	-1.7	-7.6	13.2	2.0	3.5	5.8	4.0
France	-15.4	-6.7	-5.0	-12.9	-8.8	-5.4	0.4	-6.8	-4.4	6.6	1.3	5.3	6.1	4.4
Croatia	-13.0	-3.9	-8.3	-4.3	-4.7	3.1	-5.6	-0.2	1.7	8.3	7.0	2.7	4.1	6.5
Italy	-12.6	-9.8	-5.7	-12.6	-7.6	-6.2	-3.3	-9.0	-3.1	4.9	3.7	2.4	3.6	4.5
Cyprus	-16.0	-0.5	-11.8	-2.5	-10.8	5.1	0.7	4.1	-4.2	5.1	5.6	12.5	6.6	6.6
Latvia	-1.4	-5.8	-9.1	-9.3	-5.1	-0.7	-13.1	-1.4	0.9	-3.7	5.1	-4.0	7.9	6.0
Lithuania	-4.5	-6.1	-13.8	-3.9	1.6	0.6	-2.7	0.7	4.8	6.1	6.7	11.1	4.7	3.2
Luxembourg	-5.5	-1.7	-5.9	2.8	2.7	-0.3	-1.5	2.0	2.2	8.1	1.4	4.4	-0.8	-0.5
Hungary	-8.8	-3.9	-15.1	-7.5	-4.8	-4.8	-11.1	-3.8	-2.3	4.0	-0.9	4.1	3.8	2.5
Malta	-12.4	-6.2	-7.4	-10.5	-6.1	-7.7	-7.0	-10.2	-2.9	6.3	-1.5	0.3	0.3	3.2
Netherlands	-10.6	-4.6	-5.0	-1.1	-4.7	-3.6	-0.9	3.1	1.4	5.9	1.0	4.1	4.3	6.1
Austria	-12.5	-5.3	-12.9	-13.6	-6.4	-0.5	-4.2	-3.0	1.9	6.1	4.7	8.7	10.6	8.3
Poland	-16.5	-3.2	-6.5	-1.0	-0.9	0.5	-5.3	0.1	-0.8	15.7	3.7	1.2	1.1	0.1
Portugal	-10.4	-4.1	-8.1	-5.8	-5.6	3.5	-4.1	-0.4	1.9	4.8	7.6	4.0	5.4	7.4
Romania	-10.6	-6.6	-11.2	-9.3	-6.4	-3.6	-9.4	-7.0	-1.4	4.2	3.0	1.9	2.4	5.0
Slovenia	-13.8	-2.2	-9.5	-7.6	-6.2	-1.7	-3.7	-2.9	-3.6	7.7	0.5	5.8	4.7	2.5
Slovakia	-6.5	-3.7	-8.9	-5.3	-6.3	-1.4	-8.9	-2.4	-2.4	0.2	2.3	0.0	2.9	3.9
Finland	-5.3	-7.9	-7.2	-5.1	0.1	-5.2	-0.8	-2.0	2.1	5.4	2.7	6.3	3.1	2.0
Sweden	-3.6	-1.8	-4.7	-1.7	2.2	0.3	-1.1	-0.4	5.4	5.7	2.1	3.6	1.4	3.2
Iceland	-12.3	-7.5	-9.1	-7.7	-10.2	-6.7	-7.3	-1.6	-10.7	2.1	0.8	1.8	6.1	-0.5
Norway	-7.2	-3.8	-6.3	6.1	5.5	9.7	16.3	24.1	27.5	12.7	13.5	22.6	18.0	22.0
Switzerland	-3.6	-3.6	-2.8	-2.0	-0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.2	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.9	1.0

p provisional data

Source dataset: gov_10g_ggnfa