

118/2021 - 20 October 2021

September 2021

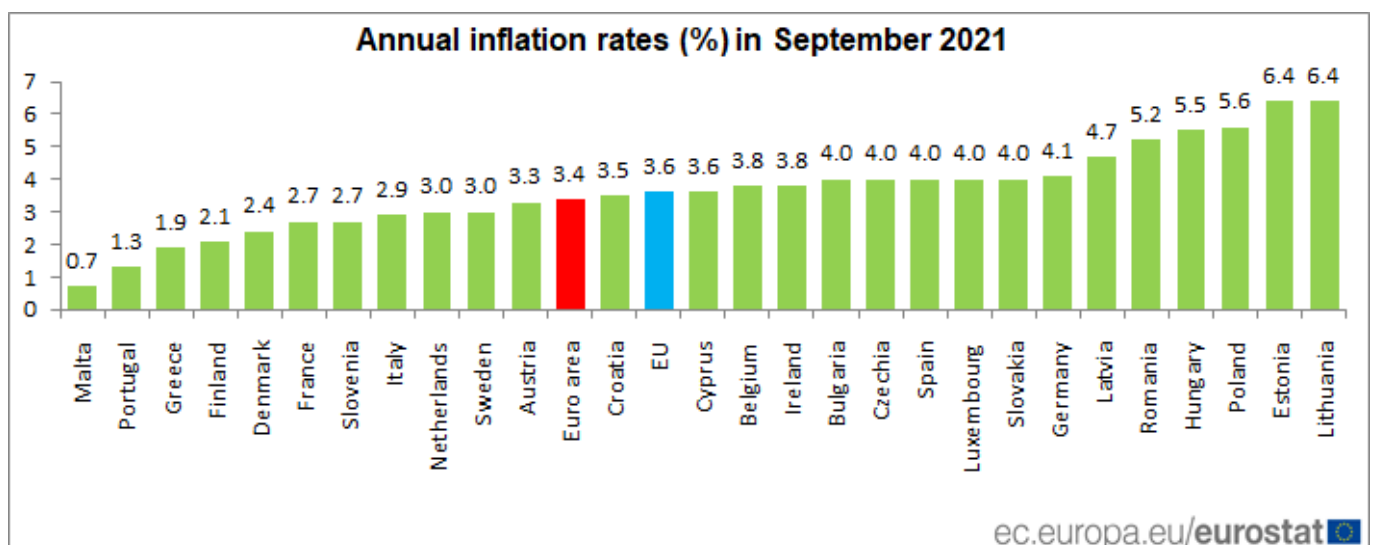
Annual inflation up to 3.4% in the euro area

Up to 3.6% in the EU

The **euro area** annual inflation rate was 3.4% in September 2021, up from 3.0% in August. A year earlier, the rate was -0.3%. **European Union** annual inflation was 3.6% in September 2021, up from 3.2% in August. A year earlier, the rate was 0.3%. These figures are published by **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**.

The lowest annual rates were registered in **Malta** (0.7%), **Portugal** (1.3%) and **Greece** (1.9%). The highest annual rates were recorded in **Estonia, Lithuania** (both 6.4%) and **Poland** (5.6%). Compared with August, annual inflation fell in one Member State, remained stable in one and rose in twenty-five.

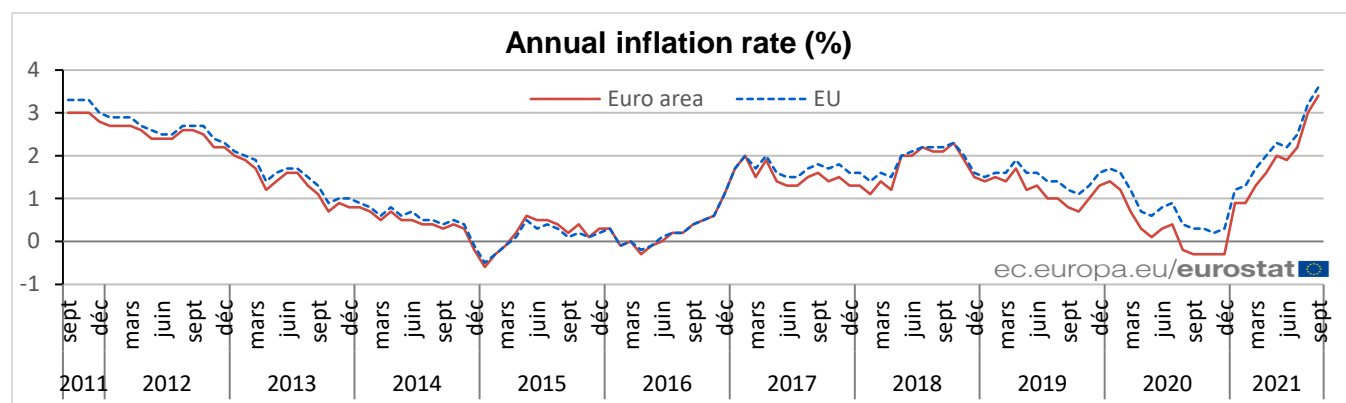
In September, the highest contribution to the annual **euro area** inflation rate came from energy (+1.63 percentage points, pp), followed by services (+0.72 pp), non-energy industrial goods (+0.57 pp) and food, alcohol & tobacco (+0.44 pp).



Inflation rates (%) measured by the HICP

	Annual rate							Monthly rate Sep 21
	Sep 20	Apr 21	May 21	Jun 21	Jul 21	Aug 21	Sep 21	
Euro area	-0.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.4	0.5
EU	0.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.2	3.6	0.5
Belgium	0.5	2.1	2.5	2.6	1.4	4.7	3.8	-0.1
Bulgaria	0.6	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	4.0	0.2
Czechia	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.1	4.0	0.3
Denmark	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	0.4
Germany	-0.4	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.1	3.4	4.1	0.3
Estonia	-1.3	1.6	3.2	3.7	4.9	5.0	6.4	1.2
Ireland	-1.2	1.1	1.9	1.6	2.2	3.0	3.8	0.4
Greece	-2.3	-1.1	-1.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.1
Spain	-0.6	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.3	4.0	1.1
France	0.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.4	2.7	-0.2
Croatia	-0.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.5	0.3
Italy	-1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.5	2.9	1.3
Cyprus	-1.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.6	-0.5
Latvia	-0.4	1.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.6	4.7	1.0
Lithuania	0.6	2.4	3.5	3.5	4.3	5.0	6.4	1.7
Luxembourg	-0.3	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.0	0.3
Hungary	3.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.9	5.5	0.1
Malta	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	-0.9
Netherlands	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.7	3.0	-0.2
Austria	1.2	1.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.3	0.9
Poland	3.8	5.1	4.6	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.6	0.7
Portugal	-0.8	-0.1	0.5	-0.6	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.8
Romania	2.1	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	5.2	0.8
Slovenia	-0.7	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.7	0.5
Slovakia	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.3	4.0	0.8
Finland	0.3	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	0.2
Sweden	0.6	2.8	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.5	3.0	0.5
Iceland	1.4	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	-0.6
Norway	1.4	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.8	1.3
Switzerland	-1.1	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.0

Source dataset: [prc_hicp_manr](#)



Euro area inflation rate (%), selected aggregates

	Weights (%)	Annual rate							Monthly rate
		2021	Sep 20	Apr 21	May 21	Jun 21	Jul 21	Aug 21	
All-items HICP	1000.0	-0.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.4	0.5
All-items excluding: > energy	905.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.9	0.4
> energy, unprocessed food	854.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.9	0.4
> energy, food, alcohol & tobacco	687.4	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.9	0.5
> energy, seasonal food	876.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.9	0.4
> tobacco	974.5	-0.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.4	0.5
Food, alcohol & tobacco	217.6	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.6	2.0	2.0	-0.1
> processed food, alcohol & tobacco	167.1	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	-0.2
> unprocessed food	50.5	3.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	1.9	3.0	2.6	0.1
Energy	95.0	-8.2	10.4	13.1	12.6	14.3	15.4	17.6	1.4
Non-energy industrial goods	269.1	-0.3	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.7	2.6	2.1	2.3
Services	418.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.7	-0.6

Contributions to the euro area annual inflation rate (pp), selected aggregates

	Contributions						
	Sep 20	Apr 21	May 21	Jun 21	Jul 21	Aug 21	Sep 21
Food, alcohol & tobacco	0.34	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.35	0.43	0.44
> processed food, alcohol & tobacco	0.20	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.26	0.29	0.31
> unprocessed food	0.14	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.14	0.13
Energy	-0.81	0.96	1.19	1.16	1.34	1.44	1.63
Non-energy industrial goods	-0.08	0.12	0.19	0.31	0.17	0.65	0.57
Services	0.24	0.37	0.45	0.28	0.31	0.43	0.72

Source dataset: [prc_hicp_ctrb](#)

Geographical information

The **euro area** consists of Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** includes Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland and Sweden.

The euro area and European Union data refer to the respective country compositions at a specific point in time. Changes in the composition of these aggregates are incorporated using a chain index formula. For more information on this, please read [this note](#).

Methods and definitions

Annual inflation is the change of the price level of consumer goods and services between the current month and the same month of the previous year. **Monthly inflation** is the change of the price level between the current month and the previous month.

A **contribution** shows how much of the annual inflation rate comes from a particular component of the HICP. The contributions are calculated according to a method which ensures their additivity (allowing for rounding).

Revisions and timetable

A flash estimate of euro area inflation is issued at the end of each reference month. The euro area [flash estimate for September 2021](#), published on 1 October 2021, was 3.4%.

The next flash estimate of euro area inflation with data for October 2021 is scheduled for 29 October 2021.

For more information

Eurostat [website section](#) on inflation

Eurostat [database section](#) on inflation

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on inflation in the euro area

Eurostat [metadata](#) on inflation

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)

European Statistics [Code of Practice](#)

Eurostat Press Office

María Guadalupe MORENO CABANILLAS

Tel: +352-4301-33 408

eurostat-pressoffice@ec.europa.eu

Further information on data:

Pavel BELCHEV

Tel: +352-4301-33 097

estat-hicp@ec.europa.eu

 **Media requests:** eurostat-mediasupport@ec.europa.eu / Tel: +352-4301-33 408

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