

194/2019 - 18 December 2019

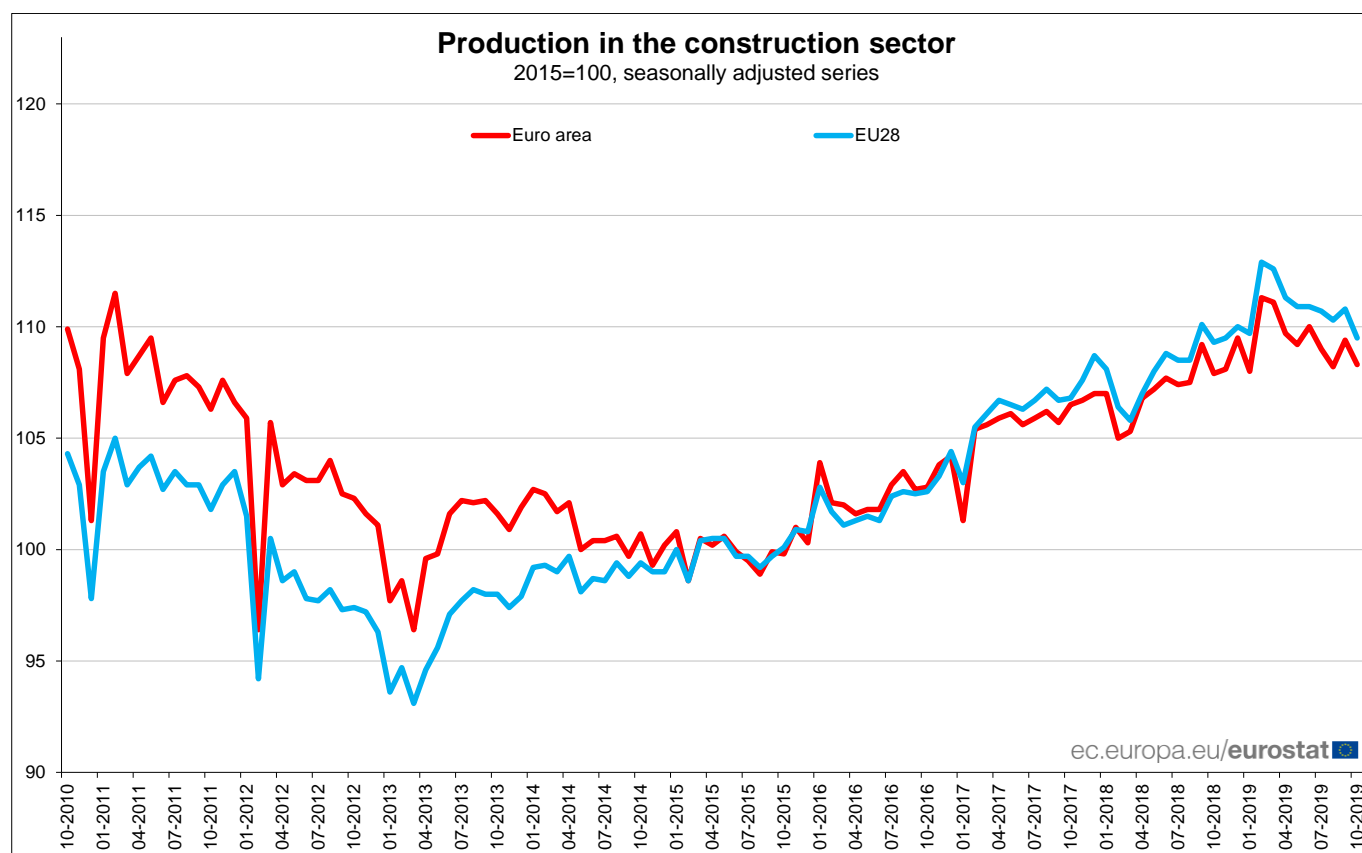
October 2019 compared with September 2019

Production in construction down by 1.0% in euro area

Down by 1.2% in EU28

In October 2019 compared with September 2019, seasonally adjusted production in the construction sector decreased by 1.0% in the **euro area** (EA19) and by 1.2% in the **EU28**, according to first estimates from **Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union**. In September 2019, production in construction increased by 1.1% in the **euro area** and by 0.5% in the **EU28**.

In October 2019 compared with October 2018, production in construction increased by 0.3% in the **euro area** and decreased by 0.2% in the **EU28**.



Monthly comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in October 2019, compared with September 2019, civil engineering fell by 1.0% and building construction by 0.9%.

In the **EU28**, civil engineering decreased by 1.7% and building construction by 1.1%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the largest decreases in production in construction were recorded in **Poland** (-5.7%), **Romania** (-3.4%) and **Germany** (-2.8%). The highest increases were observed in **Slovenia** (+5.1%), **Sweden** (+4.1%) and **Hungary** (+3.2%).

Annual comparison by construction sector and by Member State

In the **euro area** in October 2019, compared with October 2018, civil engineering increased by 1.1% and building construction by 0.2%

In the **EU28** building construction decreased by 0.4% while civil engineering rose by 0.4%.

Among Member States for which data are available, the highest increases in production in construction were observed in **Romania** (+24.6%), **Hungary** (+20.5%) and **Bulgaria** (+3.1%). The largest decreases were recorded in **Poland** (-4.1%), **Slovenia** (-4.0%), **Belgium** and the **United Kingdom** (both -2.6%).

Geographical information

The **euro area** (EA19) includes Belgium, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.

The **European Union** (EU28) includes Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia, Italy, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Hungary, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Estonia, Ireland, Greece, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania and Malta are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98.

Methods and definitions

The **index of production in construction** approximates the evolution of the volume of production within the sector, broken down into building construction and civil engineering.

Seasonally adjusted euro area and EU series are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted national data. Eurostat carries out the seasonal adjustment of the data for those countries that do not adjust their data for seasonal effects.

The monthly index as presented in this News Release is calculated only on the basis of the data of those countries reporting monthly data. Missing observations from Member States for recent months are estimated for the calculation of the euro area and the EU aggregates.

Revisions and timetable

Data of previous months have been revised compared with those issued in News Release [179/2019](#) of 19 November 2019. The monthly percentage change for September 2019 was revised from +0.7% to +1.1% in the euro area and from +0.3% to +0.5% in the EU28. The annual percentage change has been revised from -0.7% to -0.3% in the euro area and from +0.3% to +0.6% in the EU28.

For more information

Eurostat [database section](#) on short-term business statistics

Eurostat [Statistics Explained article](#) on the production in construction index

The [weights of the Member States](#) in the EU and euro area aggregates
(See file EU-28_EA-19_NEWS_RELEASE_WEIGHTINGS_2015)

Eurostat €-indicators [release calendar](#)


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Production in construction

% change compared with the previous quarter / previous month*

	Q4-18	Q1-19	Q2-19	Q3-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19
EA19										
Total construction	0.6	1.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	0.7	-0.9	-0.7	1.1	-1.0
Building	0.8	1.4	-0.4	-0.8	-0.4	0.7	-1.1	-0.7	1.2	-0.9
Civil engineering	-0.3	2.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	0.9	-0.6	-0.5	1.3	-1.0
EU28										
Total construction	0.5	2.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.5	-1.2
Building	0.6	1.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.3	-1.1
Civil engineering	0.4	2.9	-0.5	-0.2	-0.7	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	1.8	-1.7

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q4-18	Q1-19	Q2-19	Q3-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19
EA19	0.6	1.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	0.7	-0.9	-0.7	1.1	-1.0
EU28	0.5	2.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.5	-1.2
Belgium	0.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.5	-1.3	-0.1	1.2	-1.8	0.3	-0.3
Bulgaria	1.7	3.1	-1.6	2.3	-1.0	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.8	0.0
Czechia	-1.9	3.3	-0.7	-0.6	-1.5	0.3	1.0	-2.7	1.7	-0.6
Denmark	0.5	3.1	-3.0	2.4	5.3	-3.6	2.0	1.6	-0.2	:
Germany	0.3	2.4	0.4	-1.1	-2.4	1.5	-1.7	-0.6	2.5	-2.8
Estonia**	-0.4	-0.7	0.3	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	0.7	1.1	-1.1	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	0.7	-2.6	9.3	-15.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	1.3	-2.4	1.1	-1.3	-0.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-2.5	1.5
France	-0.2	1.5	-1.3	-1.7	1.9	1.0	-2.8	-1.5	2.5	-1.8
Croatia	-0.4	9.5	-4.4	1.2	-1.2	-1.1	2.0	-1.0	3.0	:
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Cyprus**	-0.2	3.8	4.5	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	7.5	1.1	-1.6	-0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	-2.1	14.0	-2.4	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	3.4	0.0	-1.7	2.1	-4.7	6.3	-2.4	3.1	0.3	:
Hungary	4.8	11.6	-3.6	5.9	-0.4	1.1	10.4	-9.2	5.2	3.2
Malta**	4.4	8.3	6.1	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	3.2	2.6	-0.5	1.3	1.3	-0.8	1.0	0.1	1.0	-0.4
Austria	1.8	0.2	1.3	0.5	-1.2	1.7	1.5	-2.0	-0.7	:
Poland	1.2	5.5	-0.7	-0.6	-3.0	-0.2	-0.3	2.0	-1.1	-5.7
Portugal	-0.5	2.8	-0.3	0.8	-0.6	-0.2	0.9	1.1	-1.8	0.2
Romania	1.1	18.3	15.1	-1.1	-6.8	-3.4	3.8	1.4	-2.9	-3.4
Slovenia	0.4	6.3	-5.4	-6.1	4.0	-7.0	0.0	-3.8	-0.4	5.1
Slovakia	0.2	-4.4	-1.0	0.8	0.9	-1.1	-1.9	1.8	5.9	-2.3
Finland	1.9	-1.2	-0.3	-0.5	-2.3	-0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.2
Sweden	2.6	4.9	-1.6	-4.4	-1.6	-2.4	-2.3	2.0	-3.7	4.1
United Kingdom	0.2	1.6	-1.2	0.5	0.1	-1.1	1.3	0.2	-0.3	-2.2
Norway	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-1.3	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar and seasonally adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Production in construction

% change compared with the same quarter / the same month of the previous year*

	Q4-18	Q1-19	Q2-19	Q3-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19
EA19										
Total construction	1.8	4.6	2.3	0.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.8	-0.3	0.3
Building	0.9	4.1	2.3	0.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	0.7	-0.6	0.2
Civil engineering	3.9	8.6	2.9	1.0	1.9	2.4	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.1
EU28										
Total construction	2.1	5.0	2.7	1.5	2.5	1.2	2.2	1.3	0.6	-0.2
Building	0.8	4.4	2.4	1.3	2.3	1.2	2.2	1.1	0.3	-0.4
Civil engineering	5.4	9.4	4.0	2.2	3.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.5	0.4

The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Total construction	Q4-18	Q1-19	Q2-19	Q3-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19
EA19	1.8	4.6	2.3	0.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.8	-0.3	0.3
EU28	2.1	5.0	2.7	1.5	2.5	1.2	2.2	1.3	0.6	-0.2
Belgium	1.5	0.1	2.5	-1.0	-1.6	-0.9	3.4	-2.6	-1.9	-2.6
Bulgaria	0.9	5.8	3.4	4.8	2.8	1.6	4.4	3.0	6.9	3.1
Czechia	4.4	2.4	4.0	-0.1	2.1	2.6	3.0	-2.7	-0.4	-0.3
Denmark	2.3	6.4	0.9	2.9	6.4	-3.0	2.1	4.2	2.3	:
Germany	-0.3	6.2	3.2	1.8	0.1	3.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	0.3
Estonia**	9.7	2.0	3.0	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland**	12.5	10.6	4.7	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece**	-8.3	-10.9	6.6	-9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Spain	4.2	-5.1	1.0	-1.8	-0.1	0.9	3.8	2.3	-10.2	-0.3
France	-0.5	4.6	1.4	-1.7	4.4	2.0	-0.9	-2.9	-1.7	-1.2
Croatia	5.2	13.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	4.7	6.8	3.4	7.3	:
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Cyprus**	15.2	13.5	16.6	c	:	:	:	:	:	:
Latvia**	21.4	7.4	0.9	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania**	6.0	18.6	8.9	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Luxembourg	3.5	2.2	-0.8	3.1	-6.3	1.7	2.6	4.3	2.9	:
Hungary	21.7	47.9	27.1	19.1	27.0	19.1	33.3	8.5	17.8	20.5
Malta**	11.8	14.9	18.7	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	6.9	10.1	2.3	4.1	4.9	0.3	3.4	3.6	4.8	2.3
Austria	6.4	9.0	5.0	3.4	2.5	4.6	5.0	4.2	1.2	:
Poland	16.0	10.9	8.1	4.8	7.1	3.8	4.2	5.0	5.2	-4.1
Portugal	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.1	1.8	2.0
Romania	-4.7	12.1	30.3	35.5	25.9	22.1	39.0	37.3	30.8	24.6
Slovenia	14.9	23.1	8.5	-5.4	11.2	5.1	-0.3	-7.8	-7.9	-4.0
Slovakia	8.3	-0.9	-0.7	-4.0	3.5	-1.9	-7.7	-6.6	1.8	-2.4
Finland	6.1	2.6	0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-3.5	-0.6	-1.6	0.0	-1.1
Sweden	-0.7	8.3	7.2	1.0	6.6	3.0	0.5	4.3	-1.4	2.1
United Kingdom	0.8	4.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	-1.5	2.6	0.3	1.4	-2.6
Norway	3.6	2.7	4.6	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	-2.7	0.5	-2.6	-1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:

* Calendar adjusted

** These Member States are not required to supply monthly data under Council Regulation 1165/98

: Data not available

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The source datasets are available [here](#) (quarterly data) and [here](#) (monthly data).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	10/18	11/18	12/18	01/19	02/19	03/19	04/19	05/19	06/19	07/19	08/19	09/19	10/19
EA19	107.7	108.1	109.5	108.0	111.3	111.1	109.7	109.2	110.0	109.0	108.2	109.4	108.3
EU28	109.2	109.5	110.0	109.7	112.9	112.6	111.3	110.9	110.9	110.7	110.3	110.8	109.5
Belgium	103.5	104.0	104.7	103.0	105.0	103.0	104.8	103.4	103.3	104.5	102.6	102.9	102.6
Bulgaria	90.5	89.8	89.9	92.4	93.5	92.9	91.9	91.0	91.2	93.1	93.3	94.0	94.0
Czechia	107.6	104.0	106.3	109.4	108.1	110.8	109.6	108.0	108.3	109.4	106.4	108.2	107.6
Denmark	114.4	114.5	113.2	113.3	116.1	123.4	111.6	117.5	113.3	115.6	117.5	117.3	:
Germany	109.6	109.7	110.1	109.5	114.0	113.6	114.1	111.4	113.1	111.2	110.5	113.3	110.1
Spain	104.9	105.8	108.1	105.0	103.8	102.8	105.0	104.6	105.0	104.8	104.2	101.6	103.1
France	102.0	102.5	105.7	101.5	106.3	107.3	102.0	103.9	104.9	102.0	100.5	103.0	101.1
Croatia	112.4	113.0	111.1	125.8	122.8	120.2	118.9	117.5	116.2	118.5	117.3	120.8	:
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Luxembourg	110.9	108.6	110.7	104.9	115.1	110.3	109.4	104.3	110.9	108.2	111.6	111.9	:
Hungary	137.7	143.8	141.8	151.4	163.1	158.0	151.7	151.1	152.8	168.7	153.1	161.0	166.1
Netherlands	126.6	129.4	128.8	130.1	132.4	132.5	130.1	131.8	130.8	132.1	132.2	133.5	133.0
Austria	120.7	117.7	121.7	119.8	119.8	120.9	122.1	120.6	122.6	124.4	121.9	121.0	:
Poland	118.3	119.5	119.2	120.3	128.6	127.7	127.2	123.4	123.1	122.7	125.1	123.7	116.7
Portugal	101.9	100.6	101.7	103.5	104.3	104.8	104.4	103.8	103.6	104.5	105.7	103.8	104.0
Romania	84.0	86.0	85.6	92.8	103.7	105.9	122.8	114.5	110.6	114.8	116.4	113.0	109.2
Slovenia	123.2	129.5	111.3	122.6	136.3	128.1	121.7	126.6	117.7	117.7	113.2	112.7	118.4
Slovakia	102.6	102.9	100.5	96.7	97.6	98.1	96.3	97.2	96.1	94.3	96.0	101.7	99.4
Finland	114.7	114.4	117.6	113.0	114.7	114.8	115.9	113.2	112.6	113.2	113.3	113.3	113.1
Sweden	109.3	110.6	112.7	113.6	117.5	117.7	116.6	114.7	111.9	109.3	111.5	107.4	111.8
United Kingdom	112.0	111.8	109.8	112.0	114.2	112.8	112.0	112.1	110.9	112.3	112.5	112.2	109.7

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar and seasonally adjusted
(base year 2015)

	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Q1-19	Q2-19	Q3-19
EA19	107.0	106.3	107.7	108.6	109.2	111.0	110.5	109.8
EU28	107.8	107.1	108.2	109.4	110.0	112.3	111.6	111.1
Belgium	102.1	102.6	102.4	103.7	104.1	103.7	103.8	103.3
Bulgaria	89.1	88.9	88.2	88.6	90.1	92.9	91.4	93.5
Czechia	100.2	101.3	104.6	108.0	105.9	109.4	108.6	108.0
Denmark	111.3	111.4	112.2	113.5	114.1	117.6	114.1	116.8
Germany	109.4	107.1	109.4	109.5	109.8	112.4	112.9	111.7
Estonia	137.1	144.0	148.6	151.9	151.3	150.3	150.7	150.4
Ireland	134.8	140.1	144.4	151.1	152.1	153.7	152.0	155.8
Greece	79.6	80.0	73.3	72.6	73.1	71.2	77.8	66.1
Spain	102.3	107.1	104.4	104.9	106.3	103.8	104.9	103.5
France	103.9	100.6	102.2	103.6	103.4	105.0	103.6	101.8
Croatia	106.6	107.8	110.4	112.6	112.2	122.9	117.5	118.9
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Cyprus	162.8	171.9	174.9	188.6	188.3	195.4	204.1	c
Latvia	103.3	118.6	123.7	116.6	125.4	126.8	124.8	124.0
Lithuania	104.5	111.0	113.7	114.1	111.7	127.3	124.3	123.3
Luxembourg	105.2	108.3	108.1	106.5	110.1	110.1	108.2	110.5
Hungary	115.6	110.4	118.0	134.6	141.1	157.5	151.9	160.9
Malta	115.0	121.2	124.5	123.2	128.6	139.3	147.8	146.1
Netherlands	117.8	119.9	123.3	124.3	128.3	131.6	130.9	132.6
Austria	112.4	111.6	116.1	117.9	120.0	120.2	121.8	122.4
Poland	102.2	114.3	114.9	117.6	119.0	125.5	124.6	123.8
Portugal	98.3	101.0	100.8	101.9	101.4	104.2	103.9	104.7
Romania	89.3	95.3	91.8	84.3	85.2	100.8	116.0	114.7
Slovenia	106.4	105.7	112.3	120.8	121.3	129.0	122.0	114.5
Slovakia	93.3	97.9	96.8	101.8	102.0	97.5	96.5	97.3
Finland	111.0	111.8	112.4	113.4	115.6	114.2	113.9	113.3
Sweden	111.5	107.7	106.6	108.1	110.9	116.3	114.4	109.4
United Kingdom	110.9	108.9	109.7	111.0	111.2	113.0	111.7	112.3
Norway	109.5	110.0	110.3	112.3	113.2	113.2	115.4	116.4
Switzerland	103.4	100.2	103.8	101.7	100.4	101.0	100.9	100.8

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Monthly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	10/16	10/17	10/18	11/18	12/18	01/19	02/19	03/19	04/19	05/19	06/19	07/19	08/19	09/19	10/19
EA19	114.6	118.2	118.8	117.5	111.9	87.9	103.3	112.6	109.7	111.0	117.3	113.7	89.6	118.0	119.1
EU28	113.1	117.7	120.3	118.7	111.3	90.8	103.5	113.8	109.8	112.0	116.4	114.4	98.6	118.5	120.1
Belgium	116.4	122.4	120.1	105.7	88.1	92.6	108.4	112.8	109.9	106.7	116.3	66.2	97.5	117.7	117.0
Bulgaria	87.5	95.8	97.4	92.4	79.4	88.1	88.5	95.9	91.8	91.0	94.3	99.1	96.0	88.6	100.4
Czechia	119.3	121.7	132.6	130.3	110.7	53.8	65.0	89.1	99.4	114.2	120.9	121.9	124.6	132.0	132.2
Denmark	116.8	122.2	126.6	125.1	106.2	109.5	112.5	134.8	98.7	117.6	114.9	97.9	116.2	127.4	:
Germany	116.9	120.8	120.2	122.0	123.6	75.1	92.6	111.1	112.9	111.0	117.2	120.6	112.7	121.1	120.6
Spain	104.8	104.5	102.4	107.5	148.5	90.1	99.2	103.2	103.3	100.7	105.6	106.4	90.1	97.1	102.1
France	114.0	114.7	113.0	110.6	92.8	92.7	111.6	110.7	104.1	104.8	116.7	108.5	63.1	112.1	111.7
Croatia	106.4	112.4	118.8	115.1	102.9	110.6	113.9	128.3	123.3	126.5	114.3	125.4	111.2	123.7	:
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Luxembourg	117.4	121.6	127.4	118.3	93.8	89.7	110.0	120.1	117.4	106.4	119.4	115.3	73.4	125.5	:
Hungary	92.3	128.3	153.0	164.8	181.0	81.5	104.3	144.8	130.4	152.8	171.7	170.1	165.1	201.0	184.4
Netherlands	125.4	132.7	142.2	140.0	90.2	130.1	143.6	146.6	142.7	141.8	137.6	117.2	86.3	153.5	145.5
Austria	118.8	130.1	141.2	140.5	152.5	71.0	83.5	108.0	111.8	117.9	130.6	137.9	122.6	135.9	:
Poland	101.5	119.3	142.9	142.9	185.2	67.1	79.5	103.3	107.4	112.6	129.5	129.3	130.2	146.7	137.1
Portugal	99.0	100.6	105.1	104.6	98.7	101.6	105.5	105.9	103.8	106.5	105.6	105.6	95.7	103.8	107.2
Romania	124.6	107.6	103.2	112.4	134.2	45.6	63.5	85.0	103.9	110.2	119.7	118.0	124.4	128.7	128.6
Slovenia	98.8	129.5	153.4	161.4	106.0	78.4	90.1	109.7	114.7	132.5	130.8	126.8	120.2	128.5	147.3
Slovakia	103.5	115.4	125.1	126.9	112.6	55.5	64.4	78.8	85.1	93.6	106.0	101.9	108.1	121.2	122.1
Finland	124.0	126.8	132.2	126.7	147.4	80.4	89.2	101.2	100.0	109.7	121.1	112.4	123.2	124.4	130.7
Sweden	118.0	121.2	119.3	121.0	113.0	105.6	120.0	121.9	119.6	114.8	115.5	93.5	93.8	114.7	121.8
United Kingdom	109.4	115.7	120.9	117.5	100.5	100.1	106.2	116.4	109.8	112.9	111.6	117.9	115.0	114.3	117.8

The source dataset is available [here](#).

Quarterly indices for production in construction, calendar adjusted

(base year 2015)

	Q4-17	Q1-18	Q2-18	Q3-18	Q4-18	Q1-19	Q2-19	Q3-19
EA19	115.1	97.1	110.8	107.6	117.2	101.6	113.4	108.4
EU28	115.1	98.0	110.2	109.6	117.5	102.9	113.2	111.2
Belgium	103.1	104.5	108.3	94.7	104.6	104.6	111.0	93.8
Bulgaria	88.9	85.8	89.4	90.3	89.7	90.8	92.4	94.6
Czechia	119.4	67.7	107.2	126.3	124.6	69.3	111.5	126.2
Denmark	116.6	111.7	109.4	110.6	119.3	118.9	110.4	113.8
Germany	122.3	87.5	110.2	116.0	121.9	92.9	113.7	118.1
Estonia	140.0	110.5	151.4	181.2	153.6	112.7	155.9	179.0
Ireland	147.0	124.5	143.0	155.8	165.4	137.7	149.7	160.8
Greece	104.3	60.7	69.5	72.4	95.6	54.1	74.1	65.9
Spain	114.7	102.7	102.2	99.6	119.5	97.5	103.2	97.8
France	106.0	100.4	107.0	96.2	105.5	105.0	108.5	94.6
Croatia	106.7	103.4	114.1	113.4	112.3	117.6	121.4	120.1
Italy	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Cyprus	178.1	162.0	176.4	179.2	205.1	183.8	205.7	c
Latvia	123.0	71.6	115.9	145.7	149.3	76.9	117.0	154.2
Lithuania	124.6	66.1	116.2	136.1	132.1	78.4	126.5	143.7
Luxembourg	109.3	104.3	115.3	101.6	113.1	106.6	114.4	104.7
Hungary	136.7	74.5	119.3	150.1	166.3	110.2	151.6	178.7
Malta	115.0	121.2	124.5	123.2	128.6	139.3	147.8	146.1
Netherlands	116.1	127.2	137.6	114.3	124.1	140.1	140.7	119.0
Austria	136.0	80.3	114.4	127.8	144.7	87.5	120.1	132.1
Poland	135.4	75.1	107.8	129.2	157.0	83.3	116.5	135.4
Portugal	99.7	101.2	102.1	99.0	102.8	104.3	105.3	101.7
Romania	122.3	57.7	85.4	91.3	116.6	64.7	111.3	123.7
Slovenia	122.1	75.3	116.1	132.4	140.3	92.7	126.0	125.2
Slovakia	112.2	66.8	95.6	115.0	121.5	66.2	94.9	110.4
Finland	127.6	88.0	109.5	120.9	135.4	90.3	110.3	120.0
Sweden	118.6	106.9	108.8	99.7	117.8	115.8	116.6	100.7
United Kingdom	112.1	103.5	110.2	114.1	113.0	107.6	111.4	115.7
Norway	116.3	109.6	110.2	105.8	120.5	112.6	115.3	109.7
Switzerland	119.0	79.0	105.3	107.0	115.8	79.4	102.6	105.9

: Data not available

c Confidential

The source dataset is available [here](#).