Demographic change in Europe

COUNTRY FACTSHEETS

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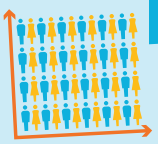


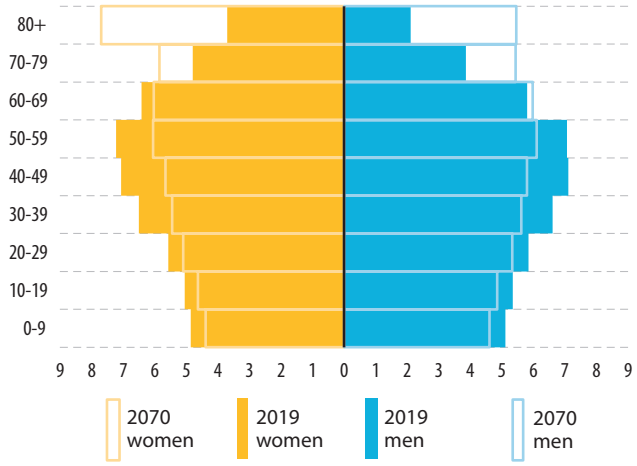
Population density *(2018)*

109 per km²

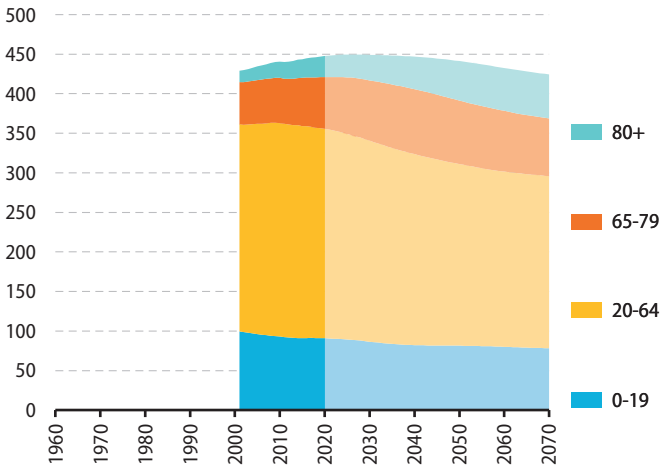
Population *(1.1.2019)*

446.8 million

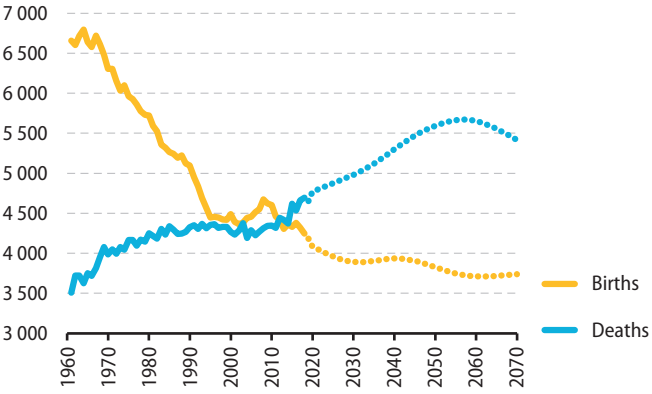
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



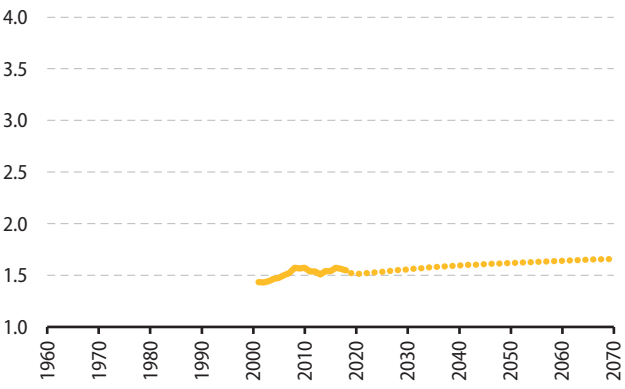
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



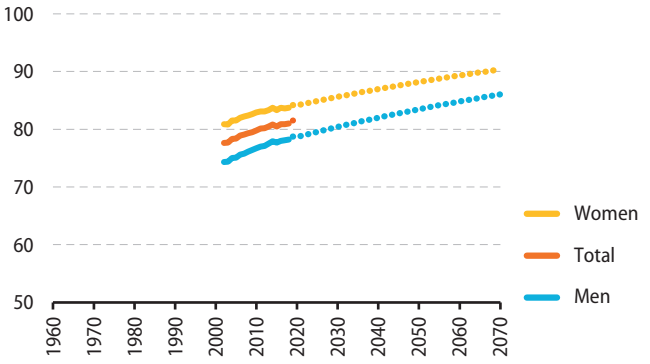
Live births and deaths ('000s)



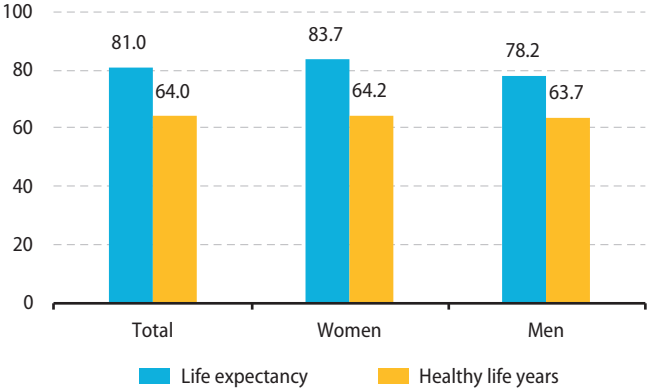
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



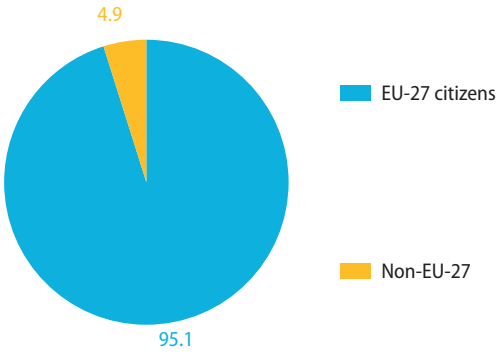
Life expectancy at birth (years)



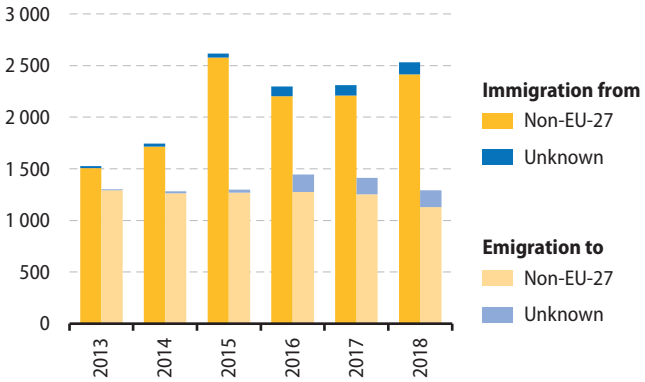
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



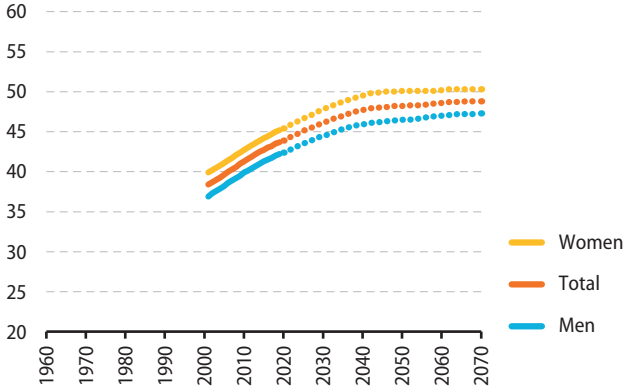
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



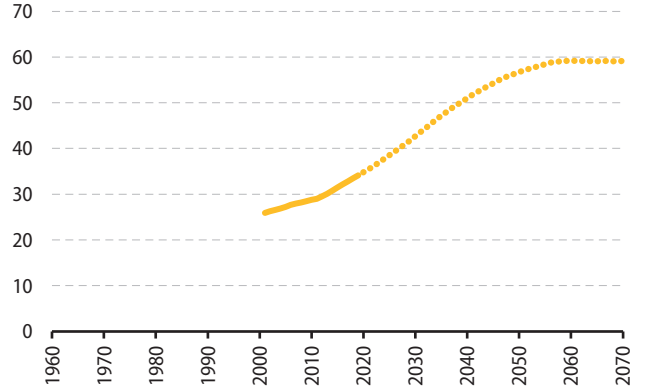
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



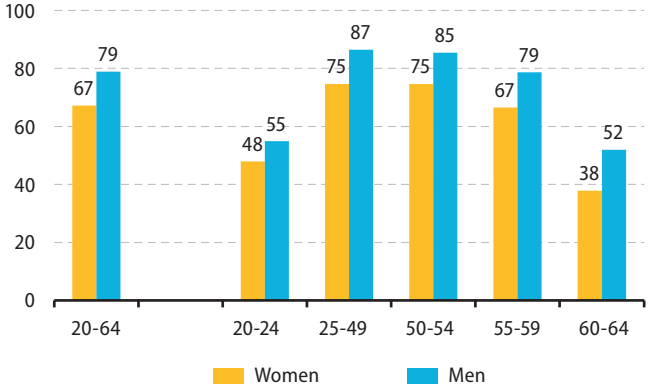
Median age (years)



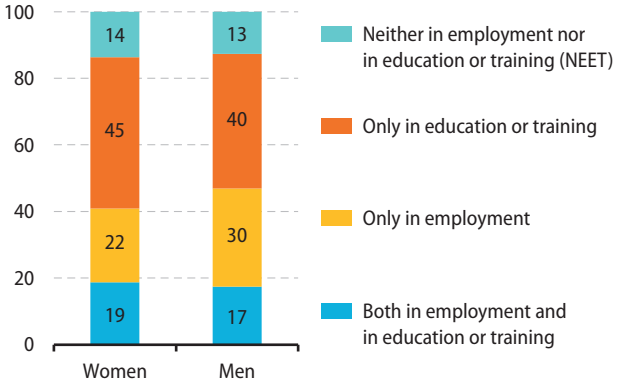
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



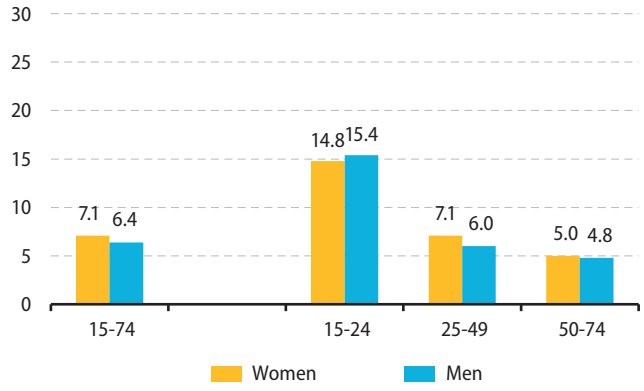
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



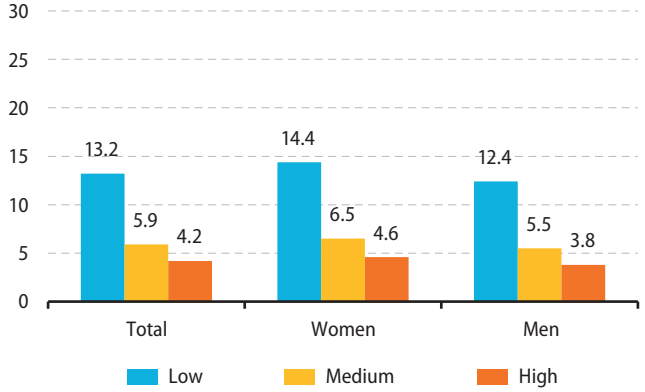
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



BELGIUM

Population *(1.1.2019)*

11.5 million

2.6 % of the EU-27 total

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

115 %

of the EU-27 average

Population density *(2018)*

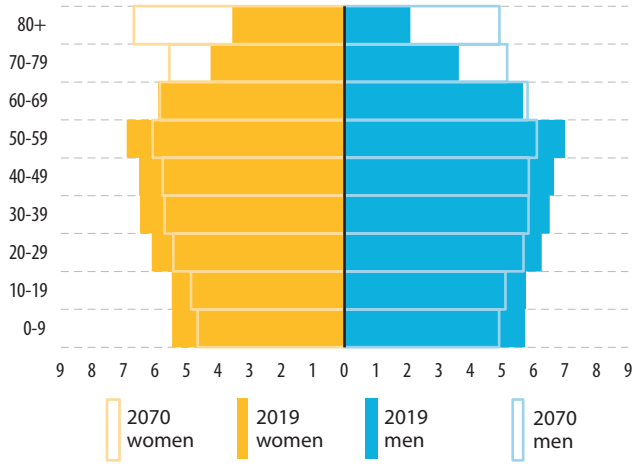
375 per km²

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

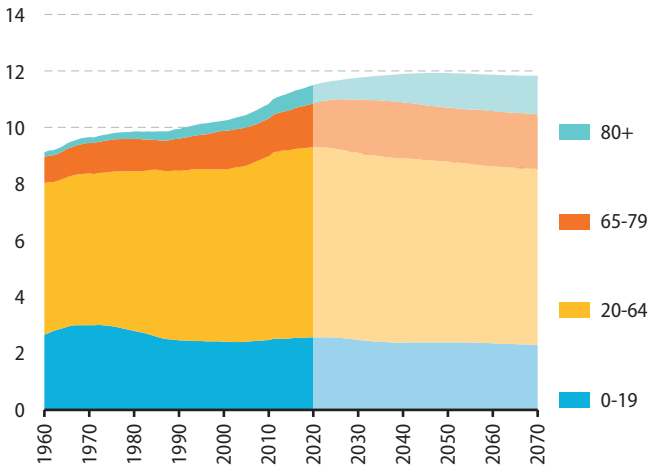
115 %

of the EU-27 average

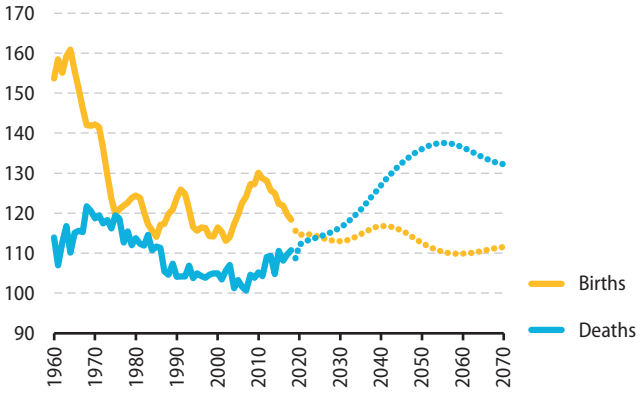
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



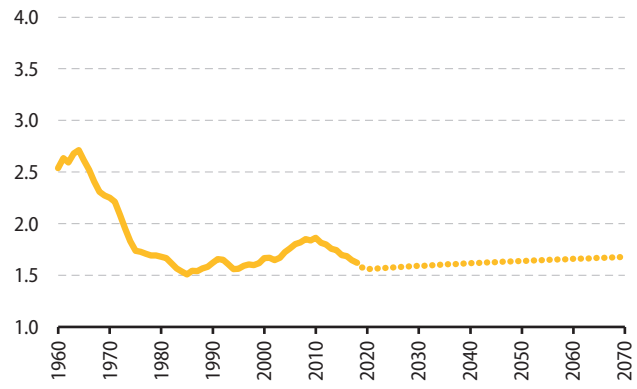
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



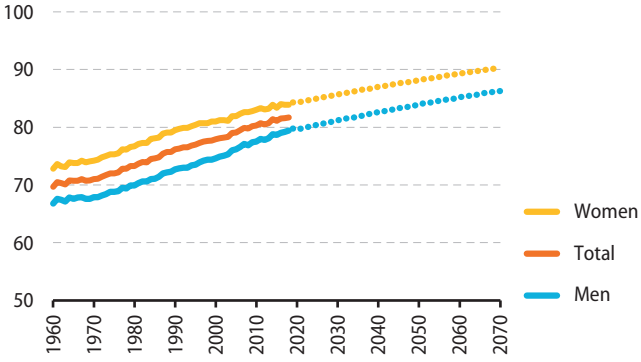
Live births and deaths ('000s)



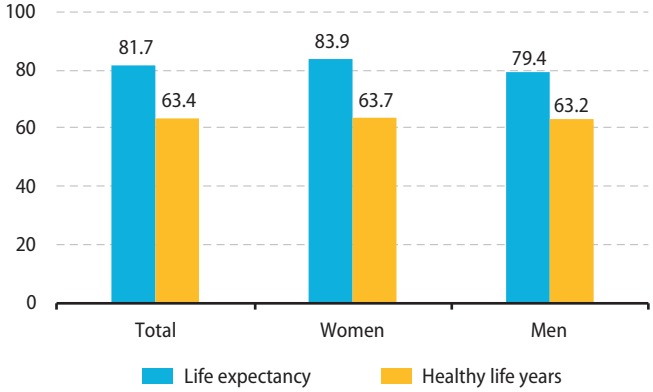
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



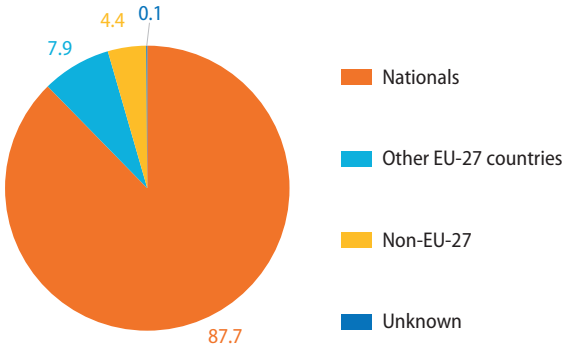
Life expectancy at birth (years)



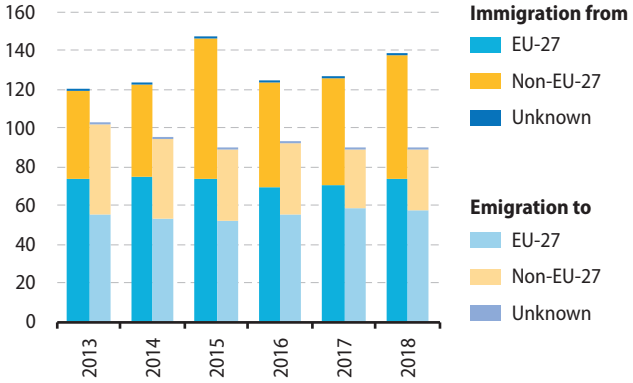
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



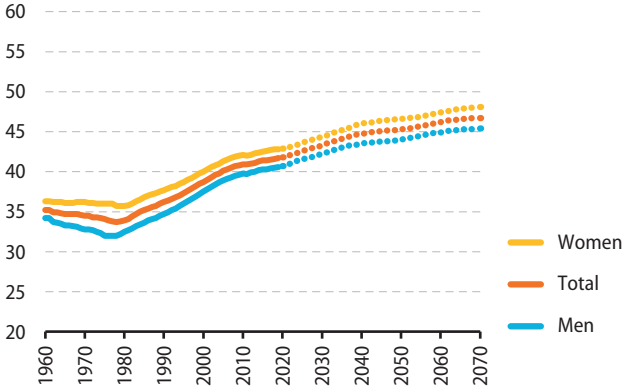
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



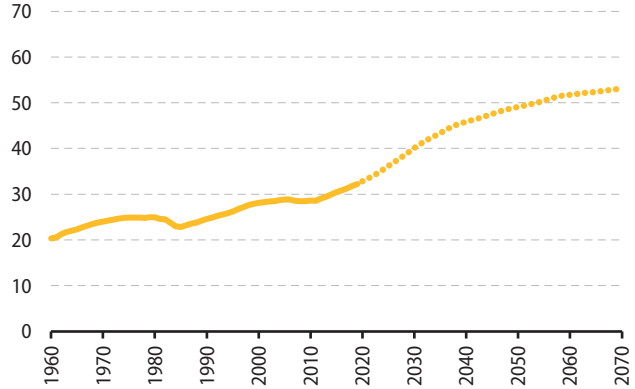
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



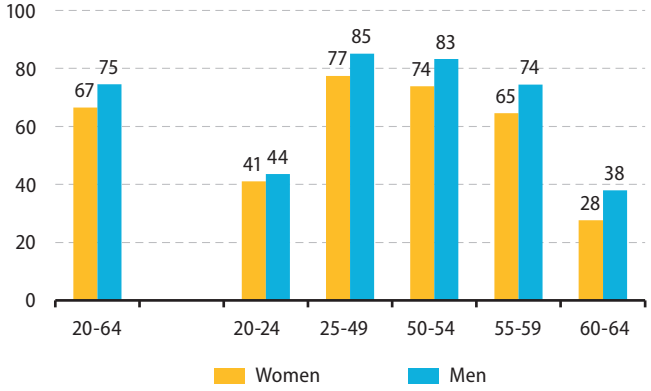
Median age (years)



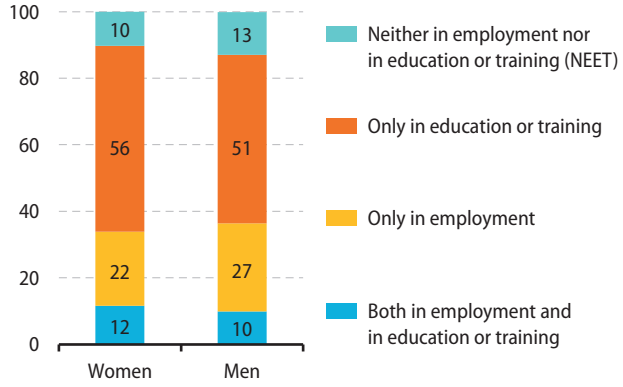
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



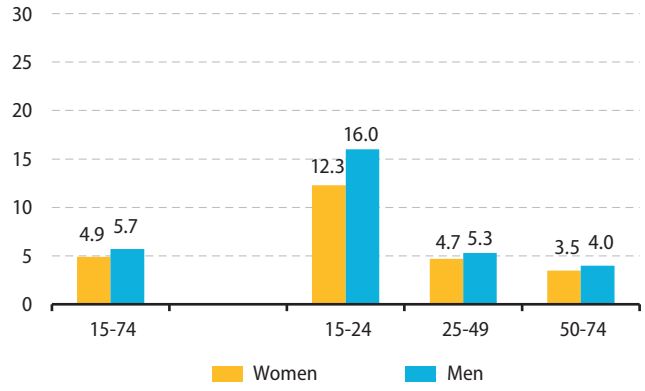
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



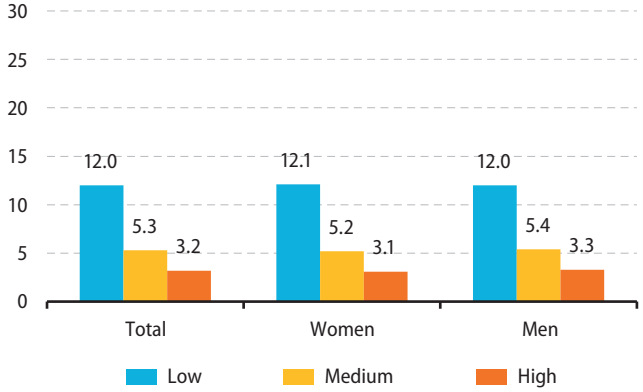
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



BULGARIA

Population *(1.1.2019)*

7.0 million

1.6 % of the EU-27 total

Household disposable income per capita *(2017)*

50 %

of the EU-27 average

Population density *(2018)*

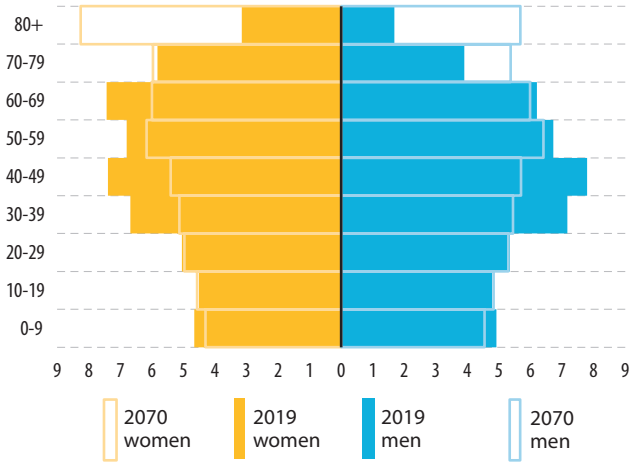
64 per km²

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

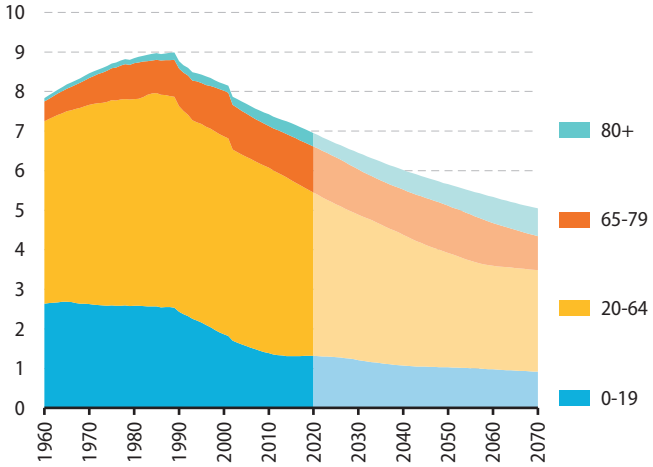
57 %

of the EU-27 average

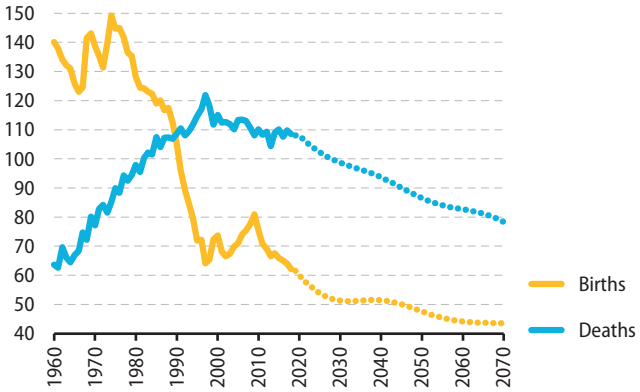
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



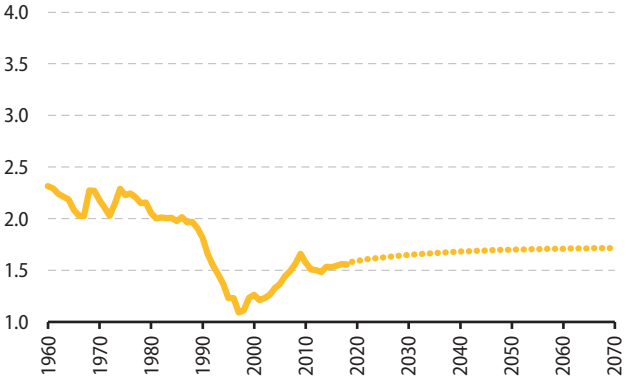
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



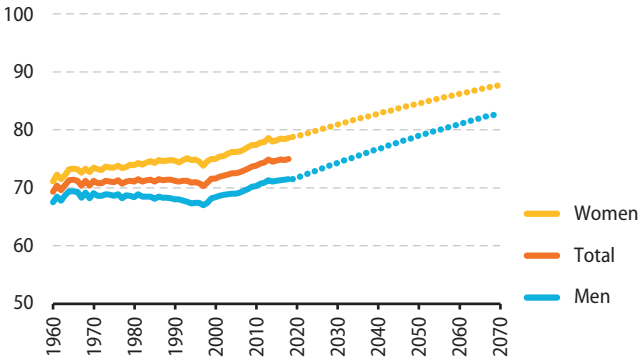
Live births and deaths ('000s)



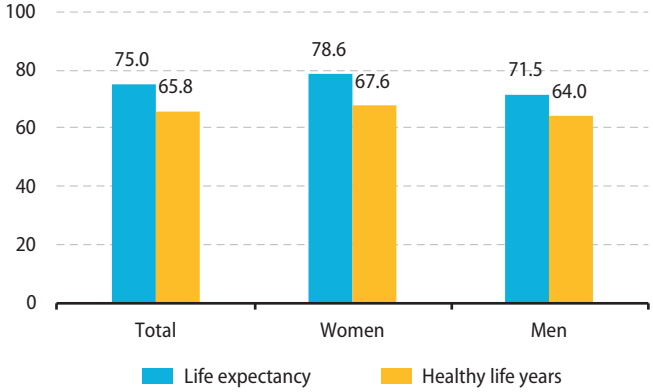
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



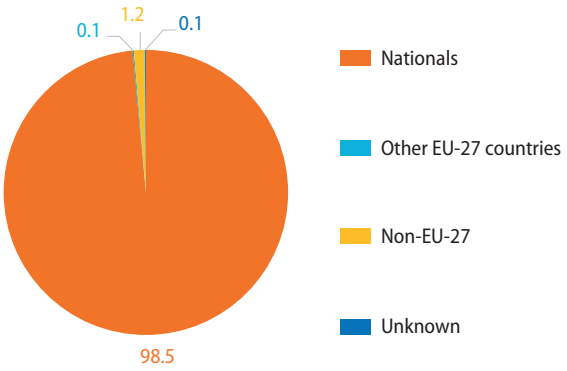
Life expectancy at birth (years)



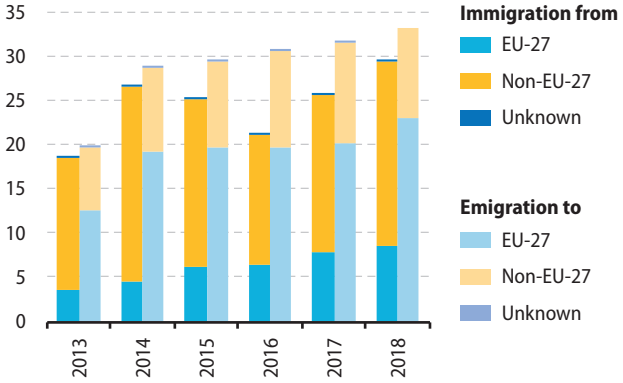
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



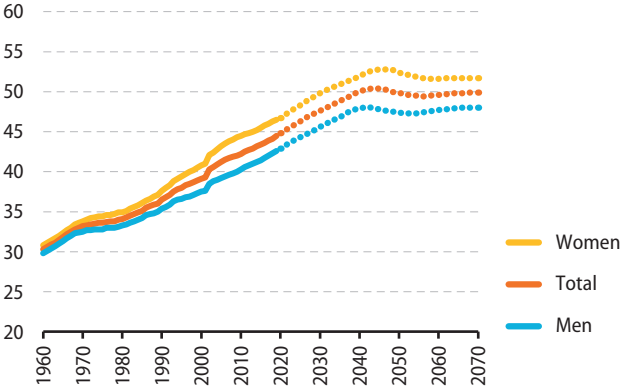
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



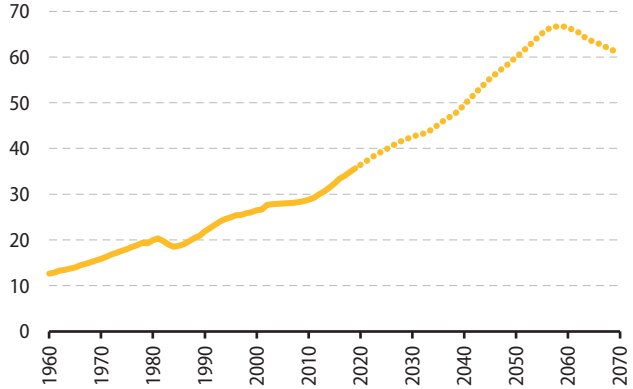
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



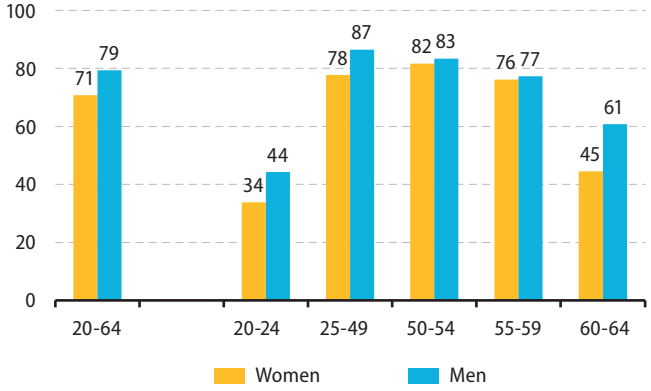
Median age (years)



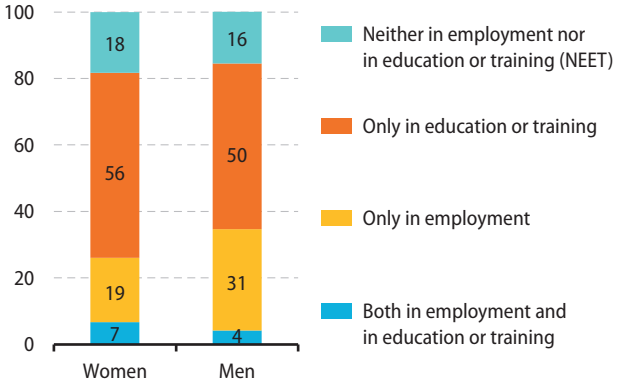
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



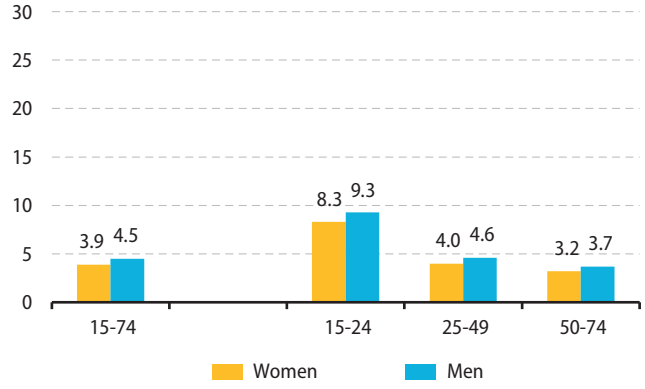
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



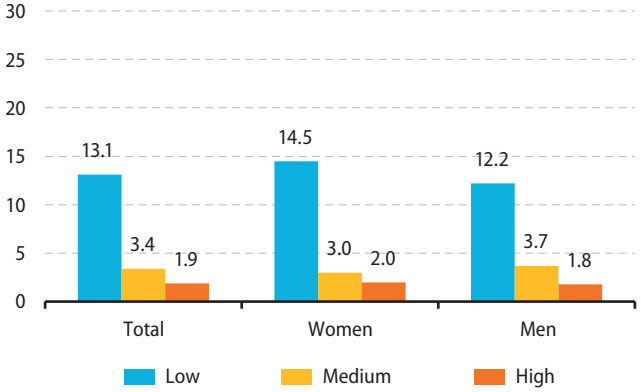
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



CZECHIA

Population *(1.1.2019)*

10.6 million

2.4 % of the EU-27 total

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

84 %

of the EU-27 average

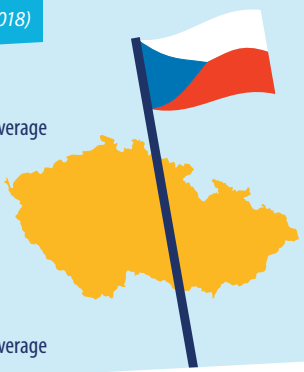
Population density *(2018)*

138 per km²

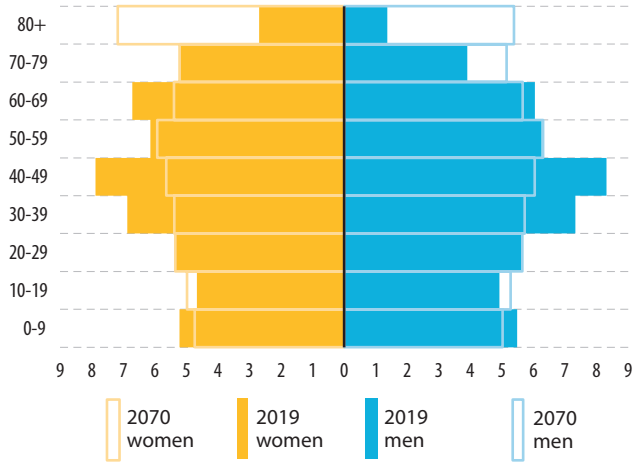
Consumption per capita *(2018)*

84 %

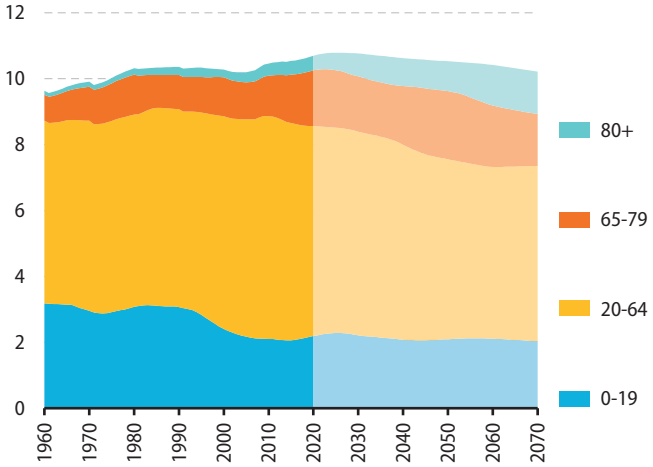
of the EU-27 average



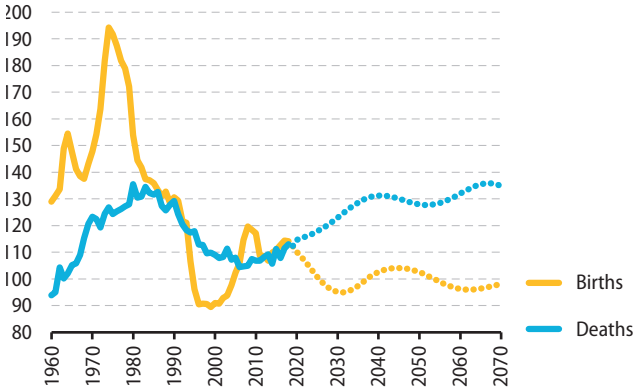
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



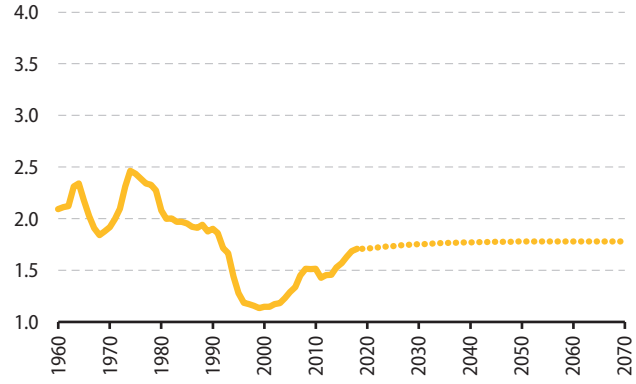
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



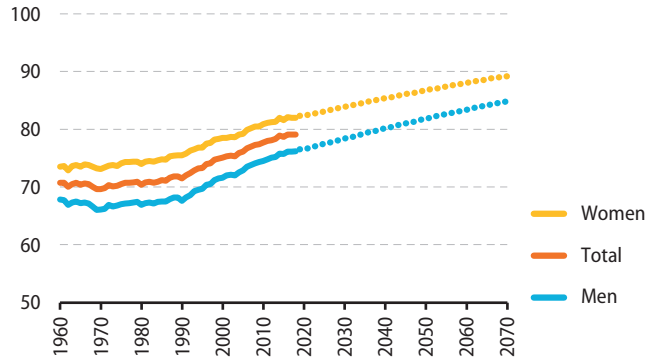
Live births and deaths ('000s)



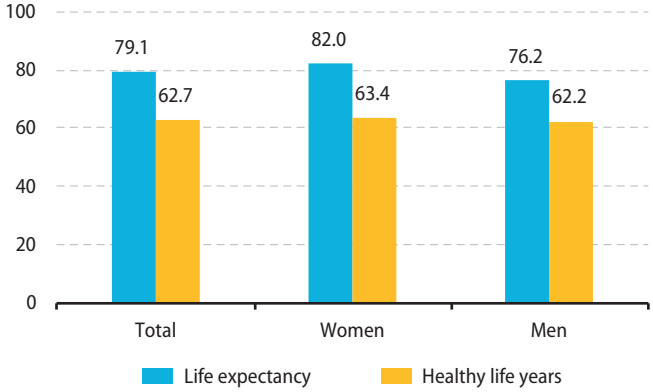
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



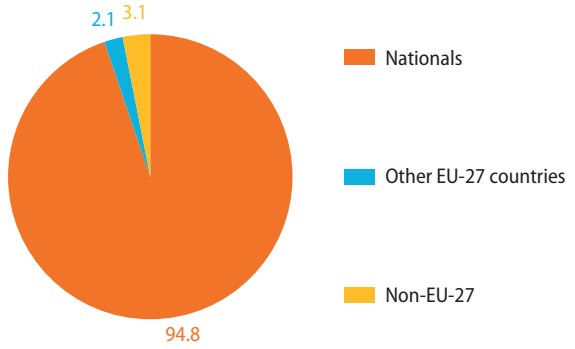
Life expectancy at birth (years)



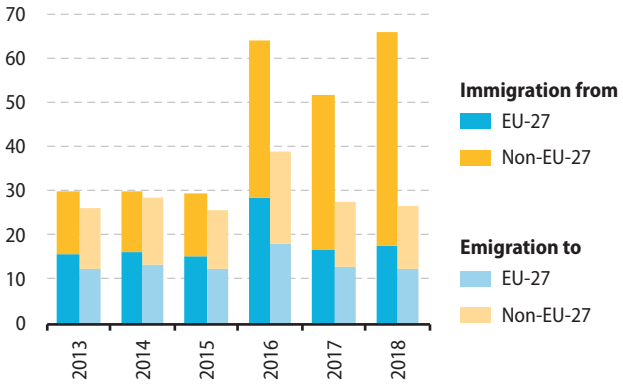
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



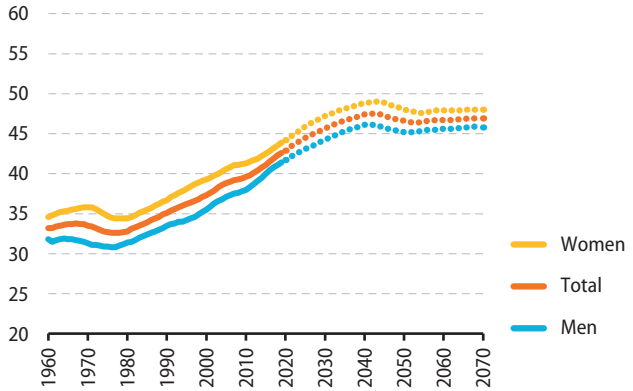
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



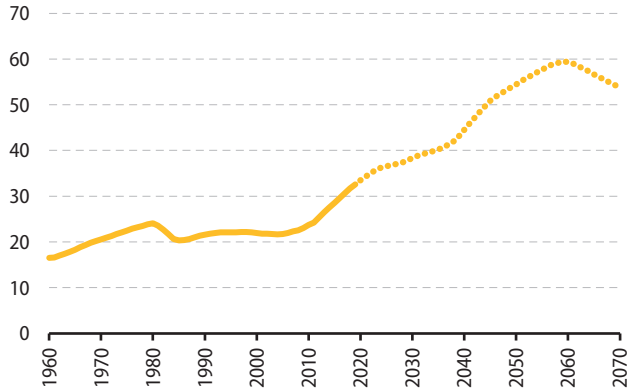
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



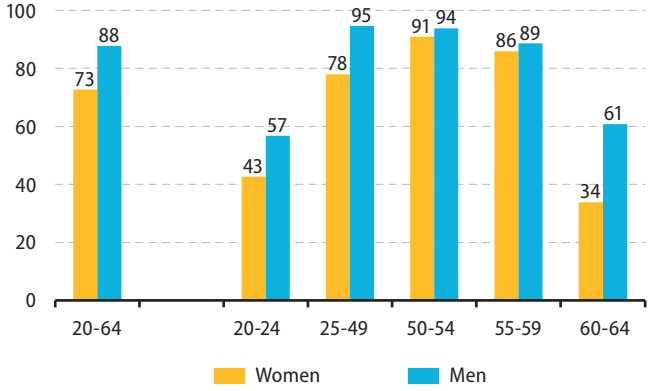
Median age (years)



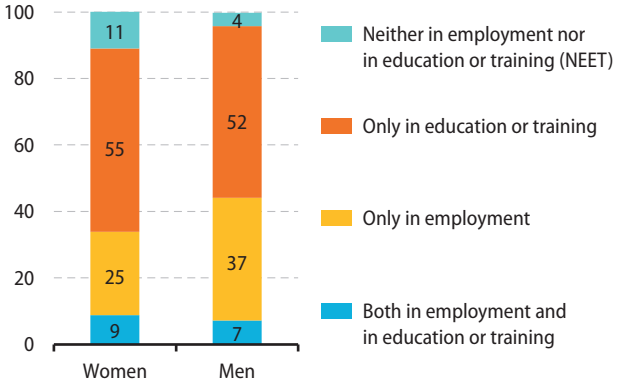
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



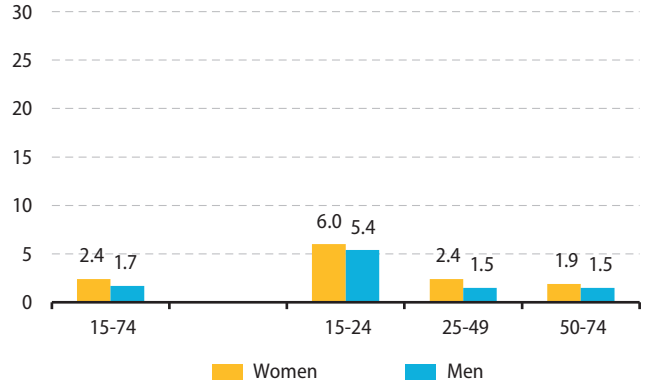
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



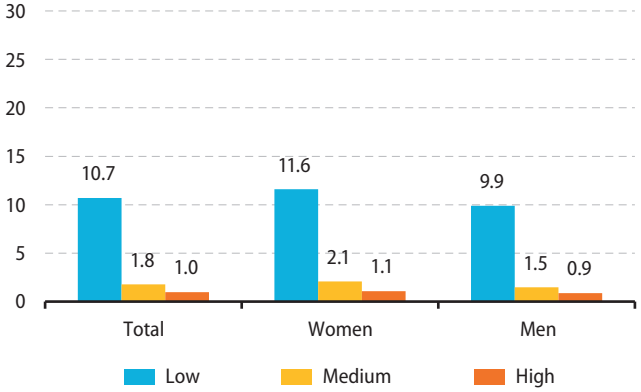
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



DENMARK

Population *(1.1.2019)*

5.8 million

1.3 % of the EU-27 total

Population density *(2018)*

138 per km²

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

111 %

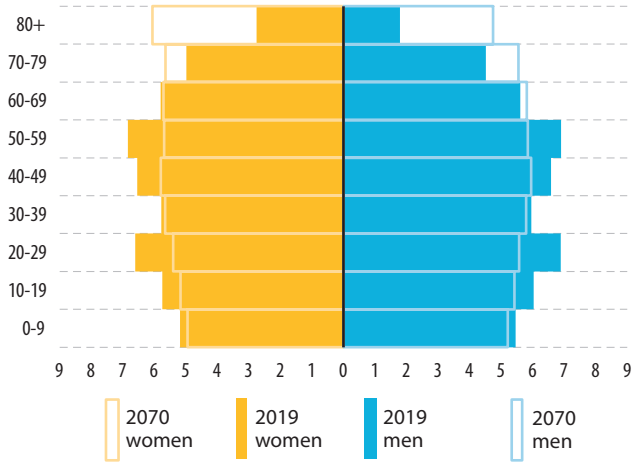
of the EU-27 average

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

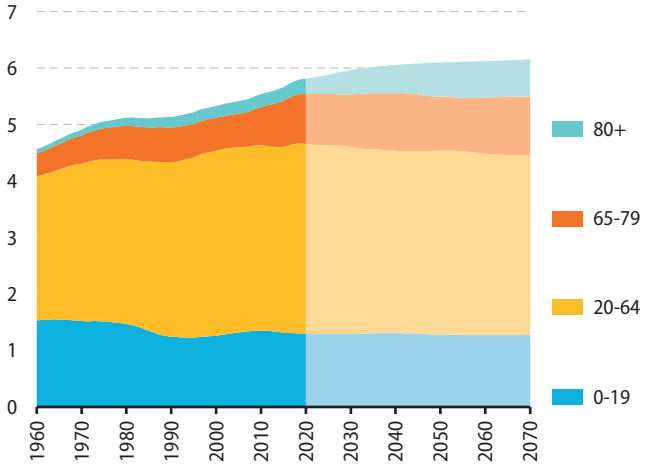
117 %

of the EU-27 average

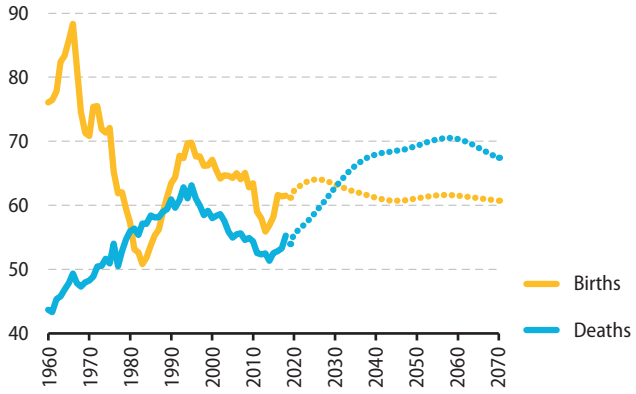
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



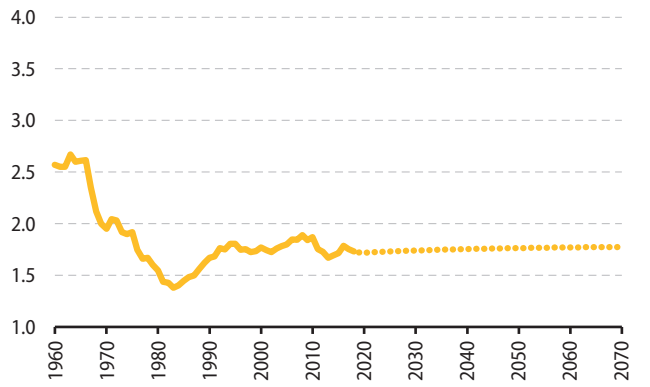
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



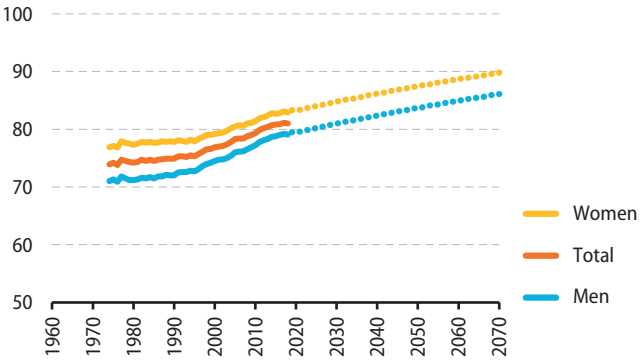
Live births and deaths ('000s)



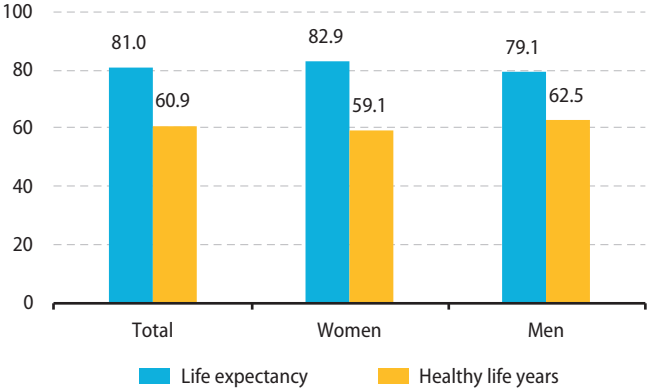
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



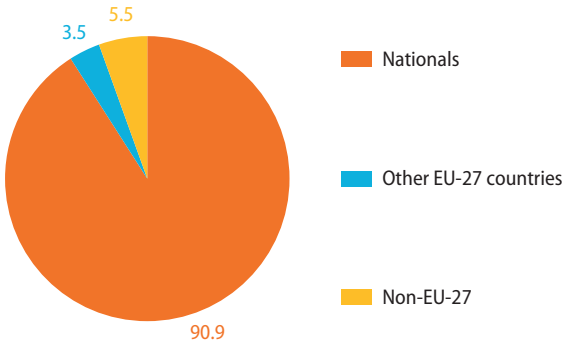
Life expectancy at birth (years)



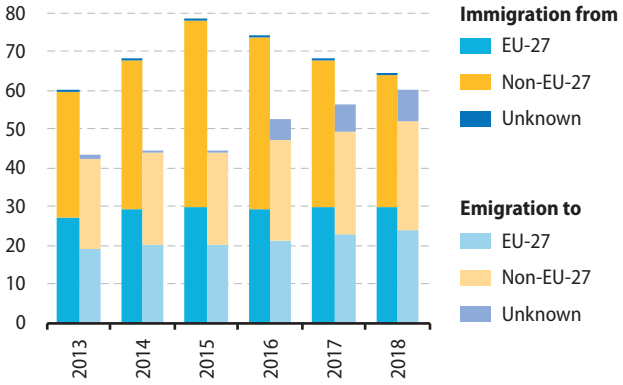
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



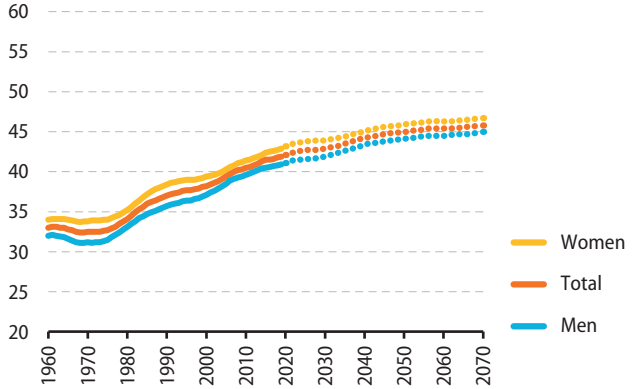
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



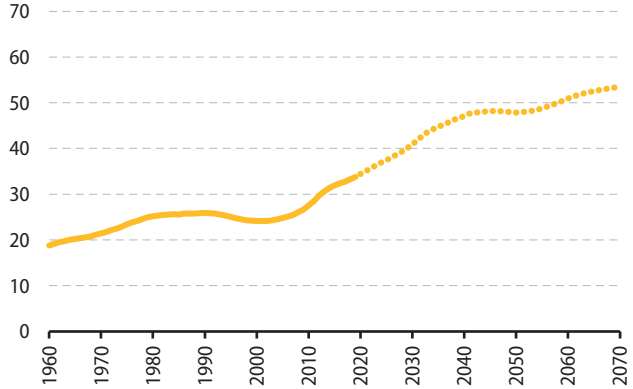
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



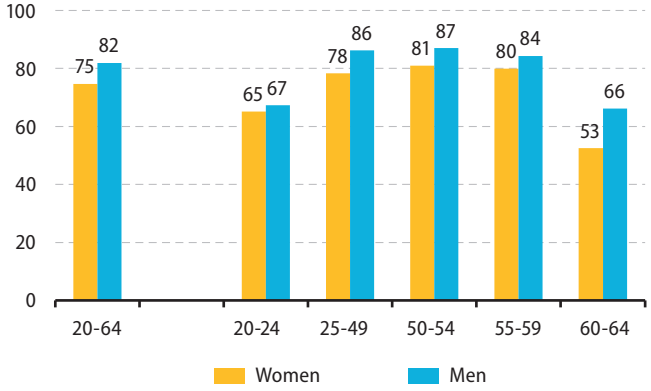
Median age (years)



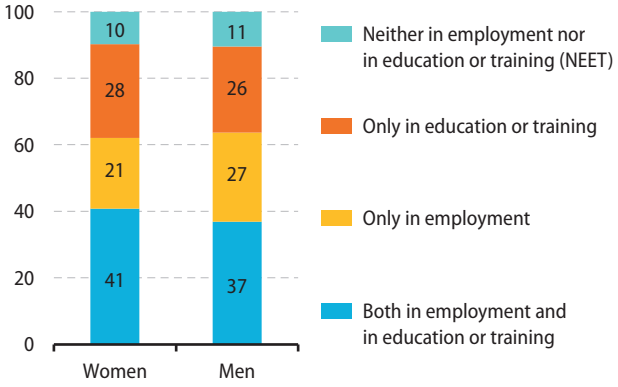
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



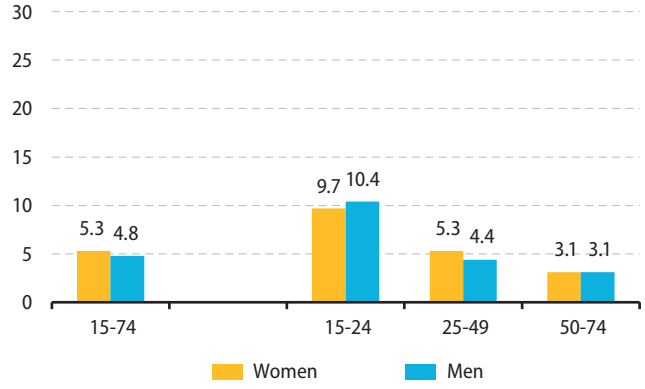
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



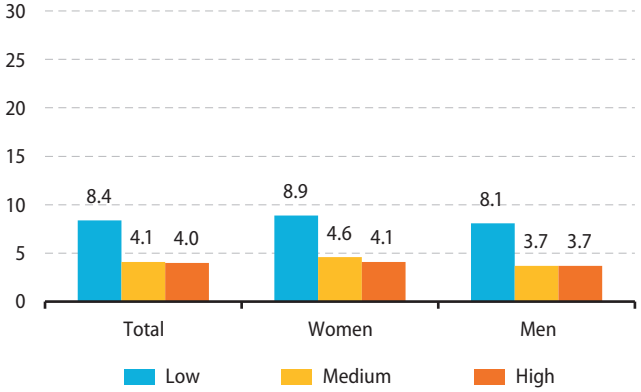
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



GERMANY

Population *(1.1.2019)*

83.0 million

18.6 % of the EU-27 total

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

130 %

of the EU-27 average

Population density *(2018)*

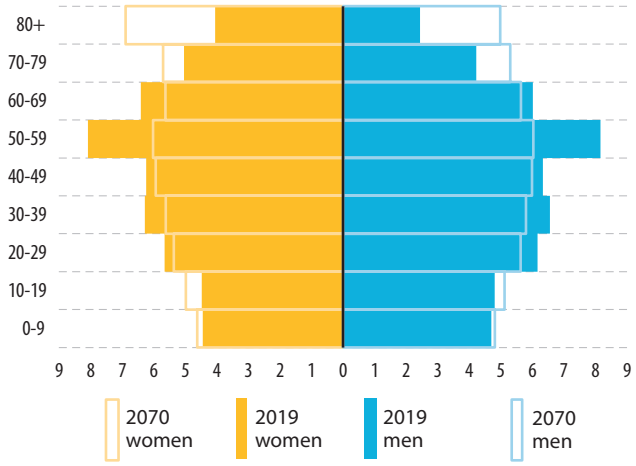
235 per km²

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

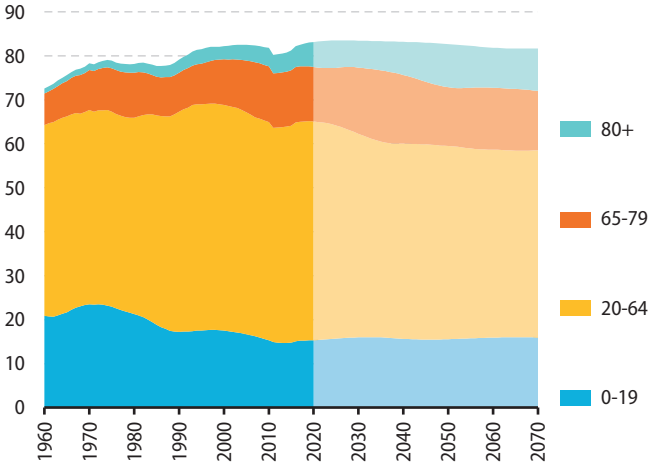
123 %

of the EU-27 average

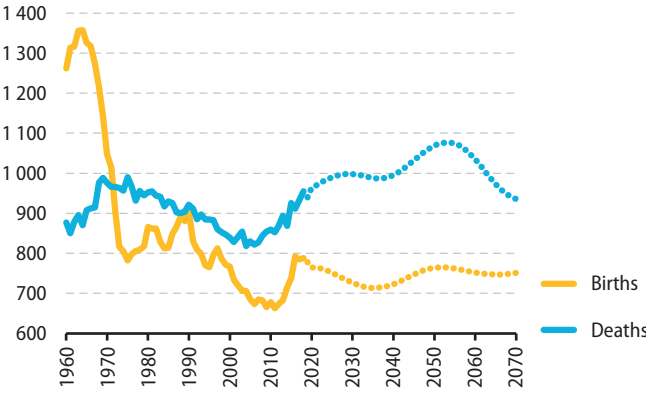
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



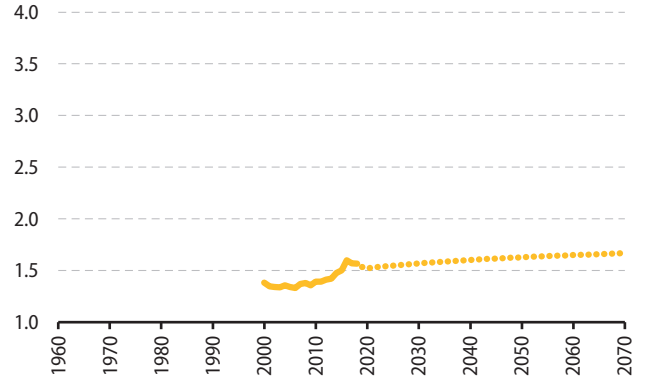
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



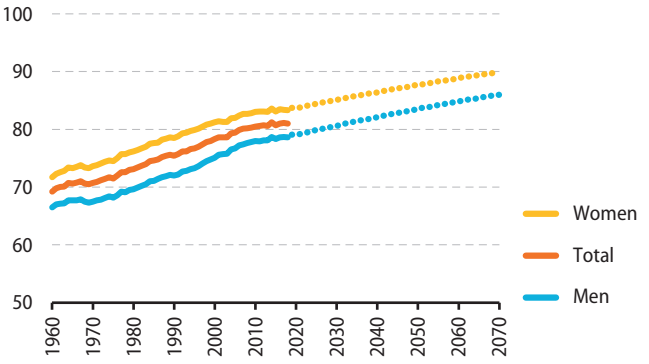
Live births and deaths ('000s)



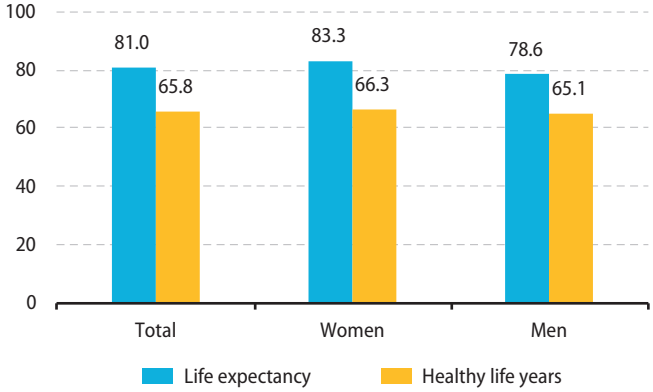
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



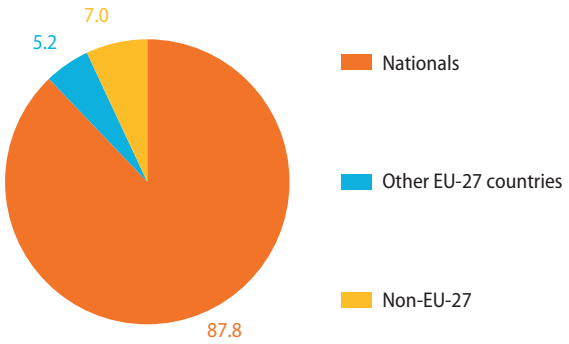
Life expectancy at birth (years)



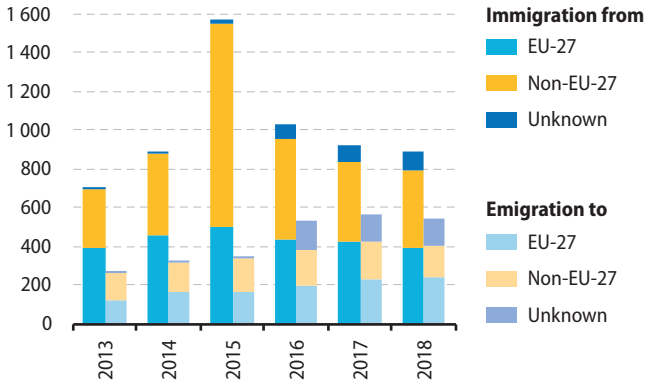
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



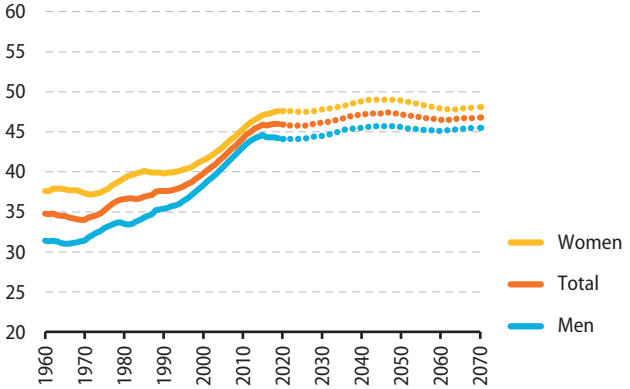
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



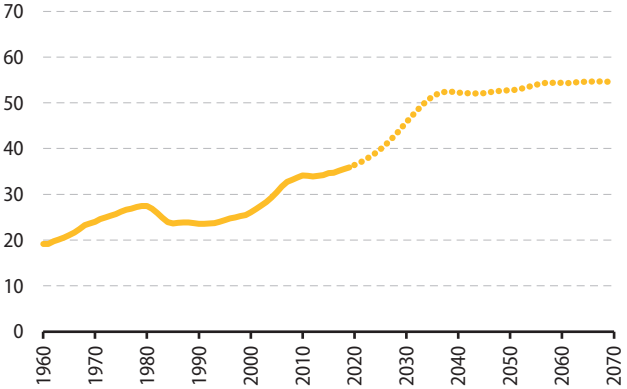
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



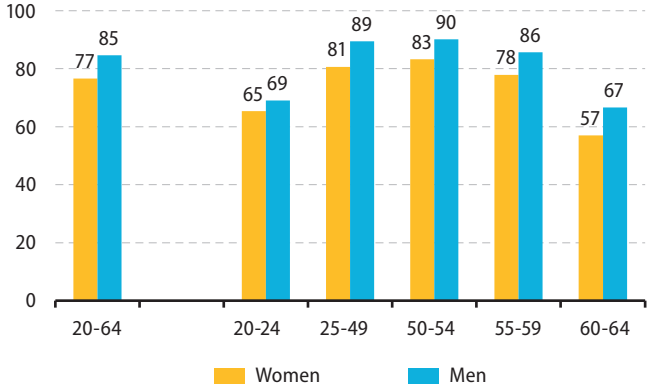
Median age (years)



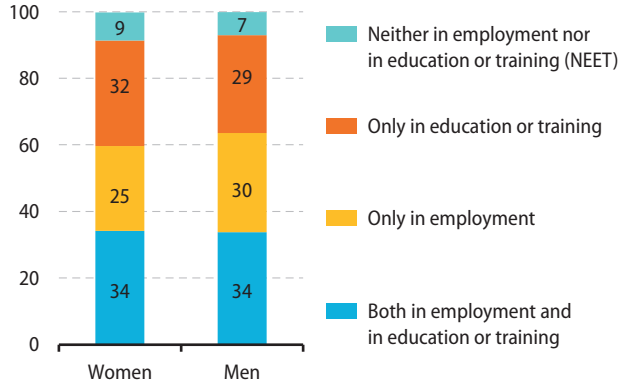
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



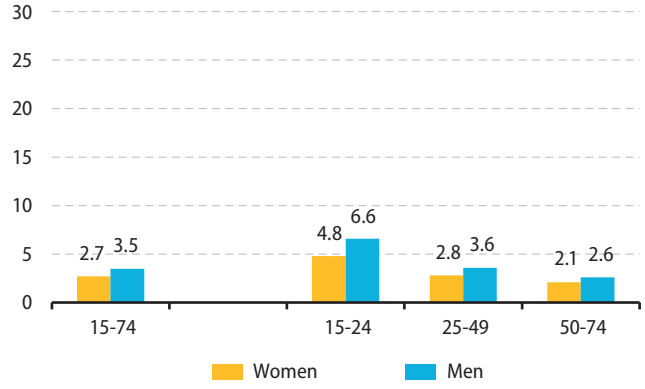
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



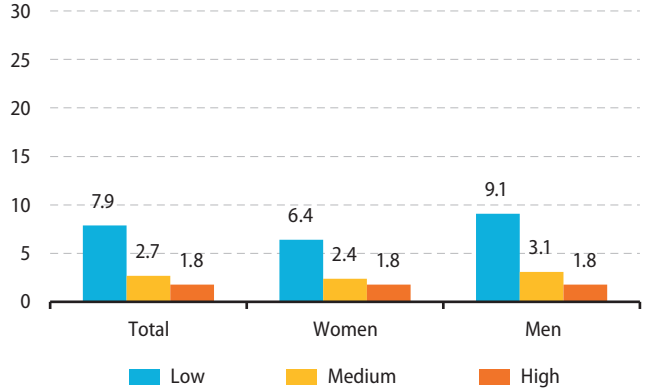
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



ESTONIA

Population *(1.1.2019)*

1.3 million

0.3 % of the EU-27 total

Population density *(2018)*

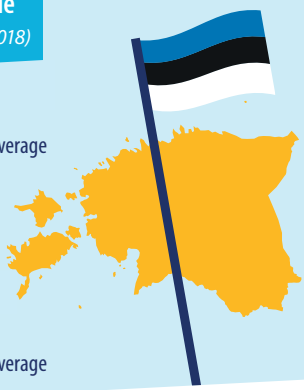
30 per km²

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

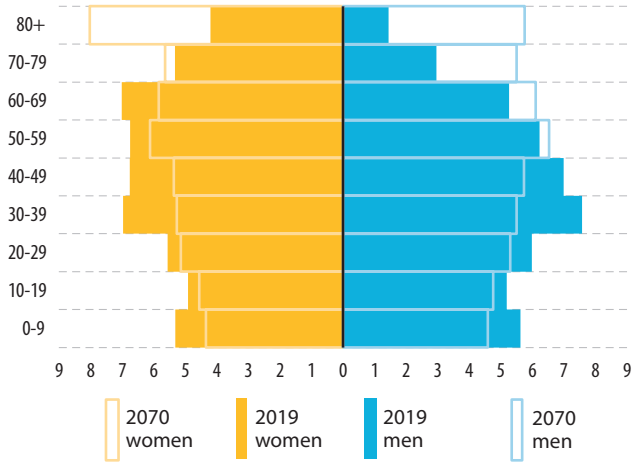
75 % of the EU-27 average

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

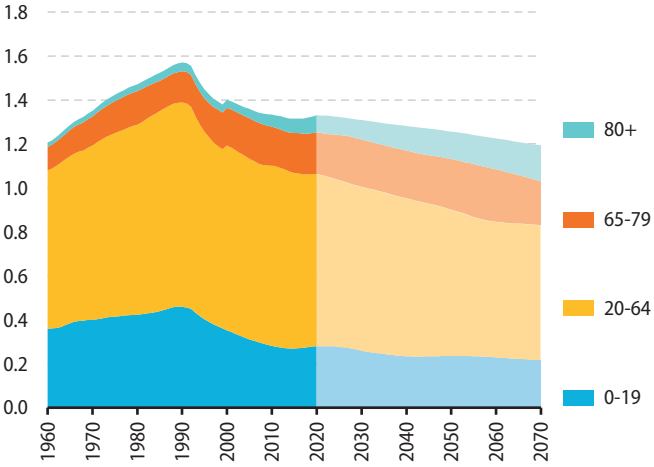
76 % of the EU-27 average



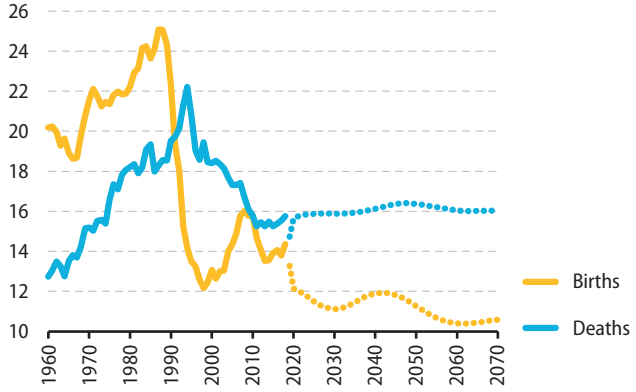
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



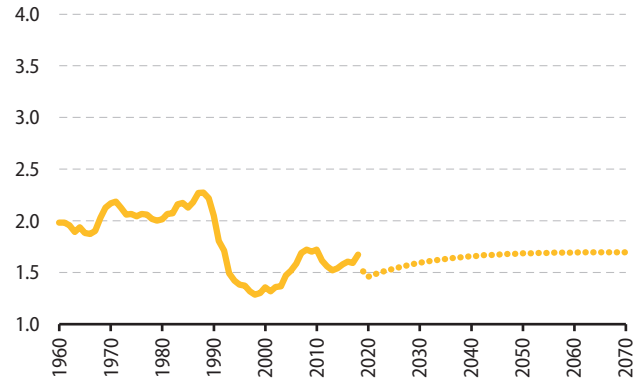
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



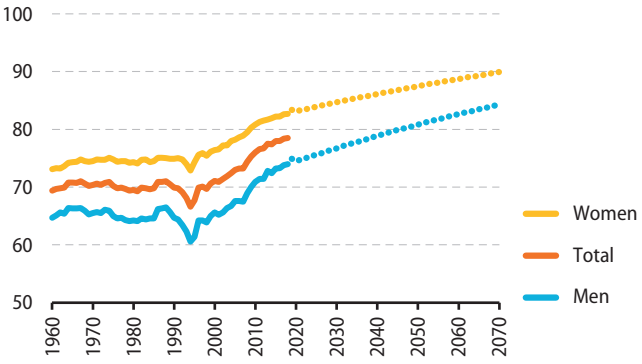
Live births and deaths ('000s)



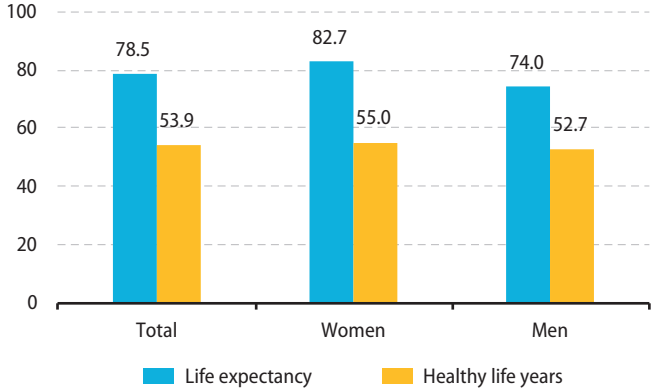
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



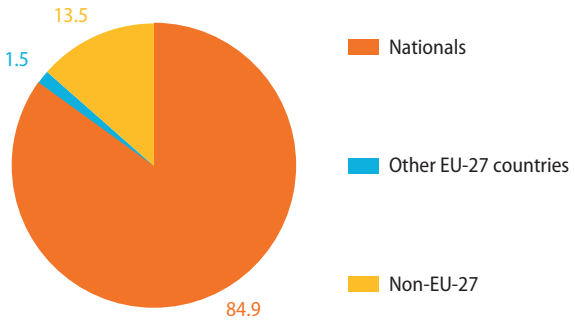
Life expectancy at birth (years)



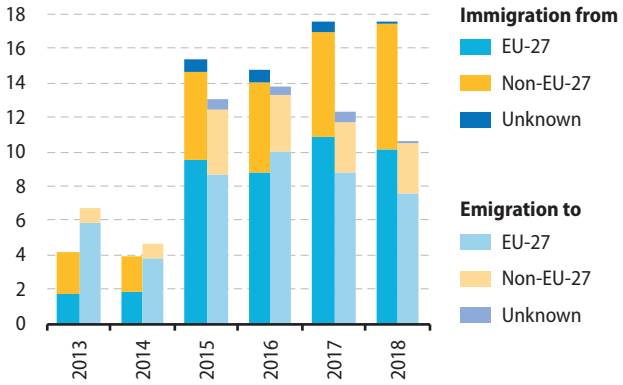
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



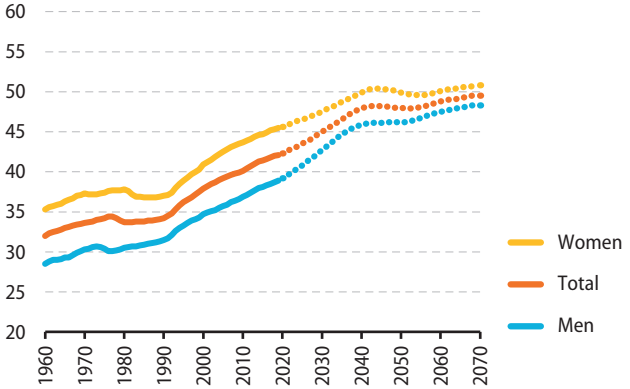
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



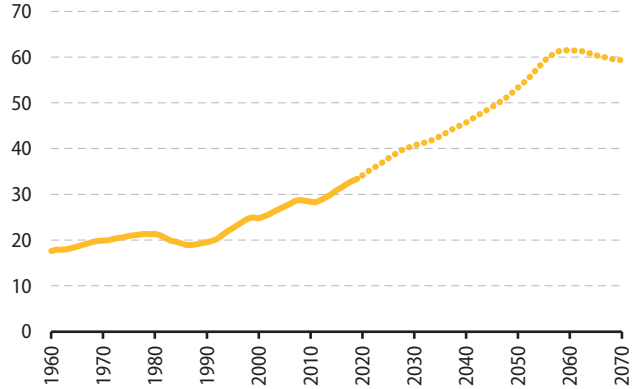
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



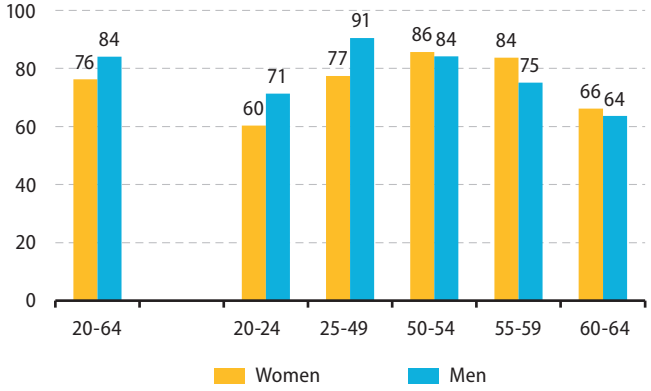
Median age (years)



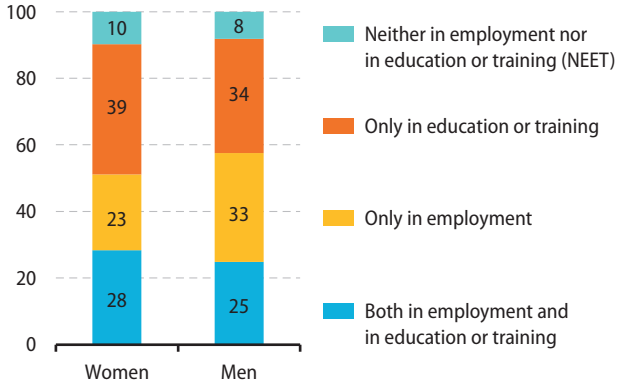
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



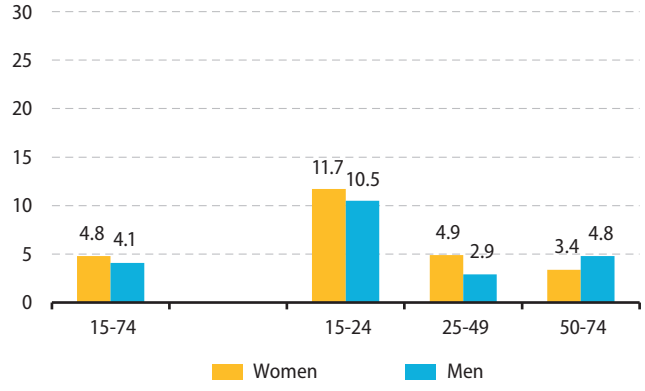
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



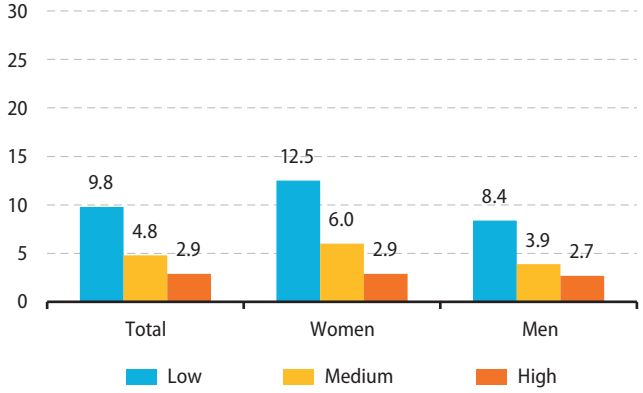
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



IRELAND

Population *(1.1.2019)*

4.9 million

1.1 % of the EU-27 total

Population density *(2018)*

71 per km²

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

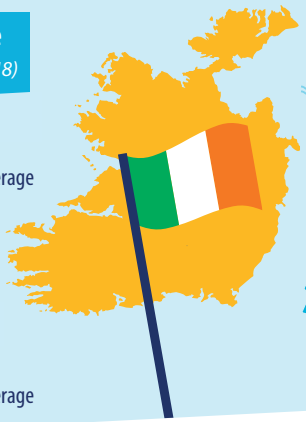
96 %

of the EU-27 average

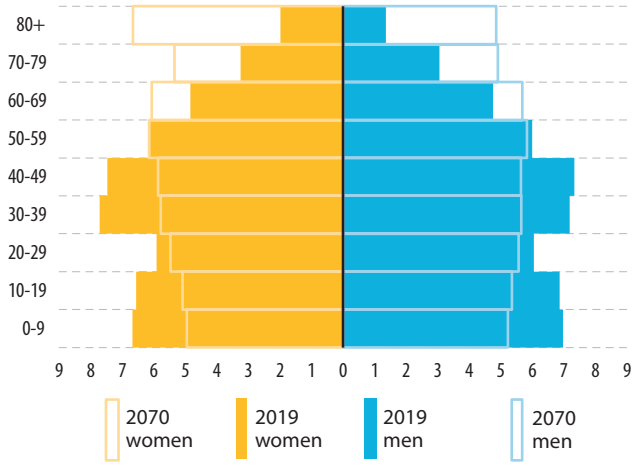
Consumption per capita *(2018)*

97 %

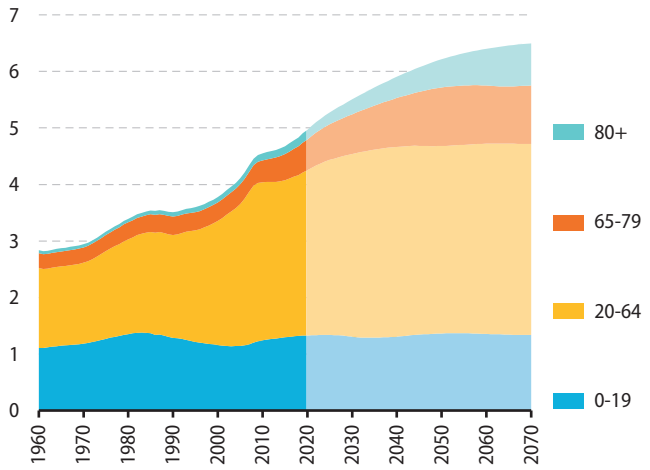
of the EU-27 average



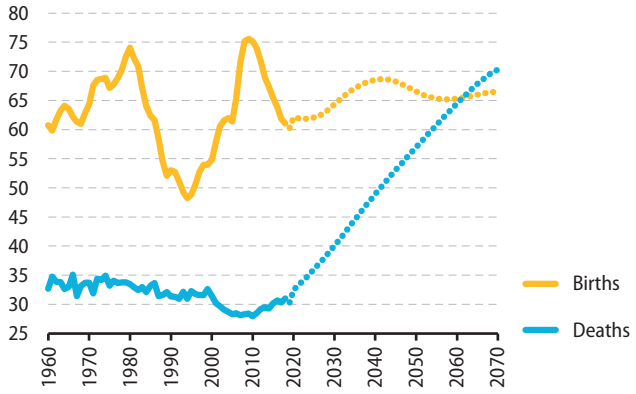
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



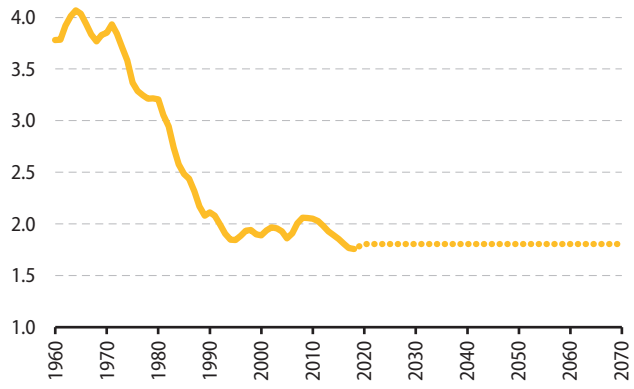
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



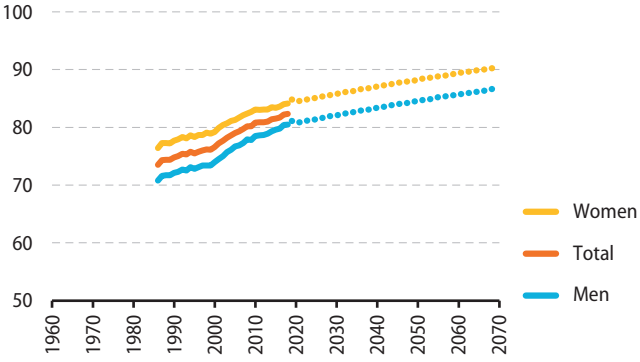
Live births and deaths ('000s)



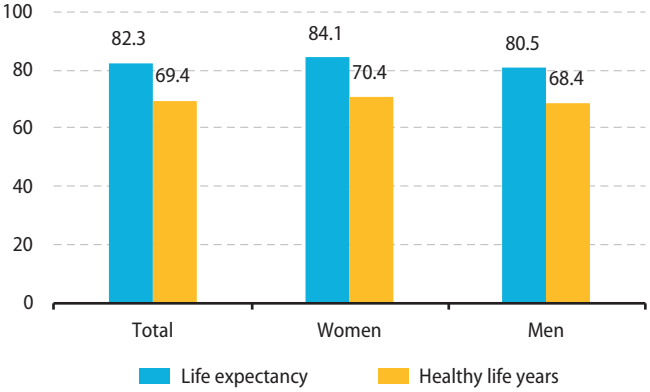
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



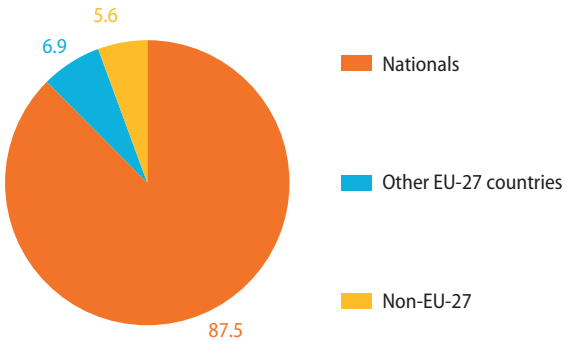
Life expectancy at birth (years)



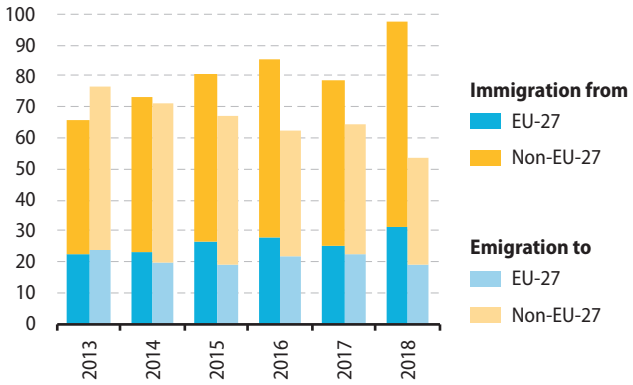
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



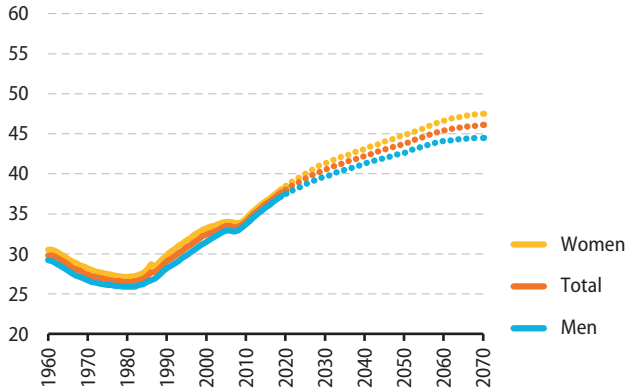
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



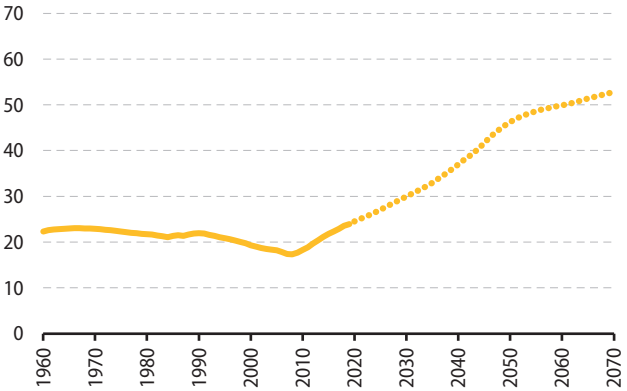
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



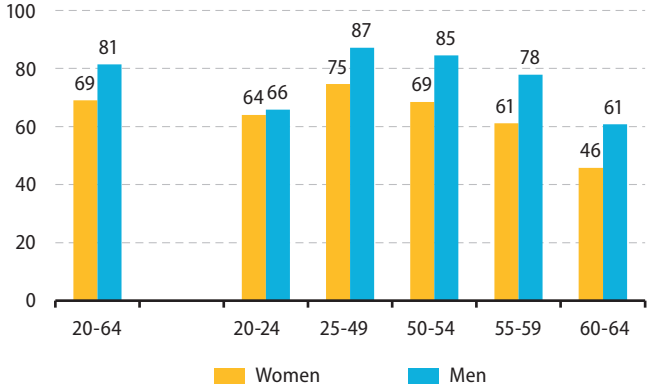
Median age (years)



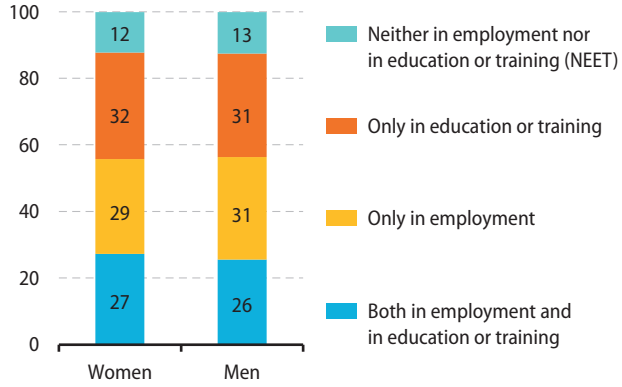
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



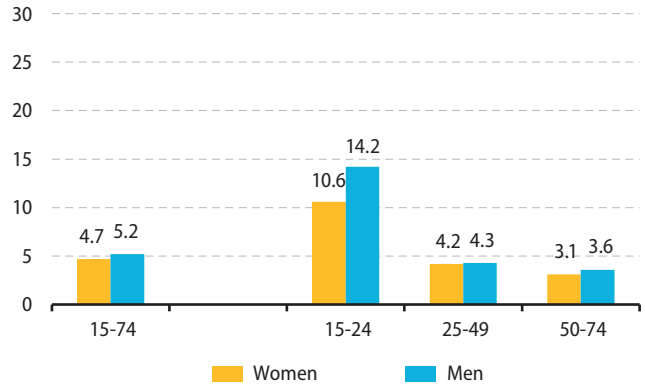
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



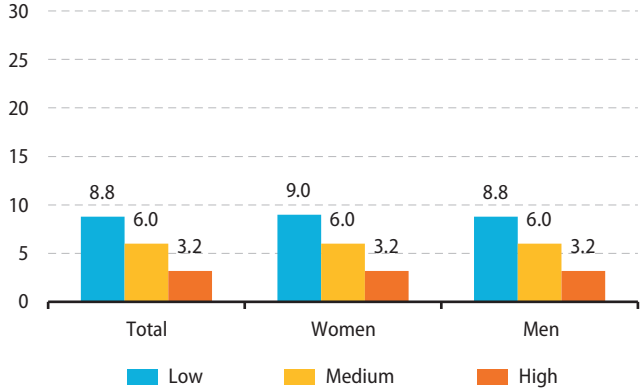
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



GREECE

Population *(1.1.2019)*

10.7 million

2.4 % of the EU-27 total

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

68 %

of the EU-27 average

Population density *(2018)*

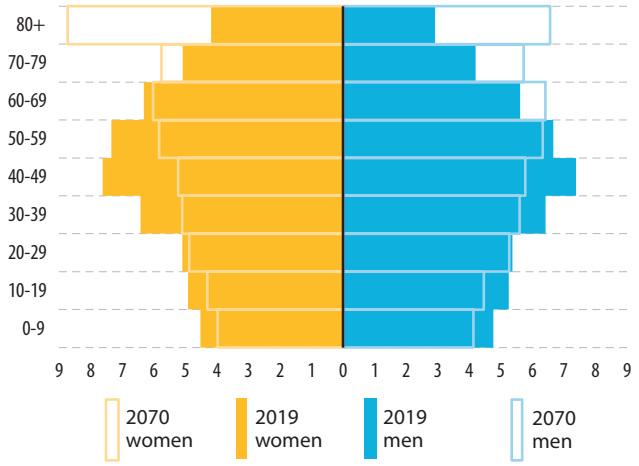
83 per km²

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

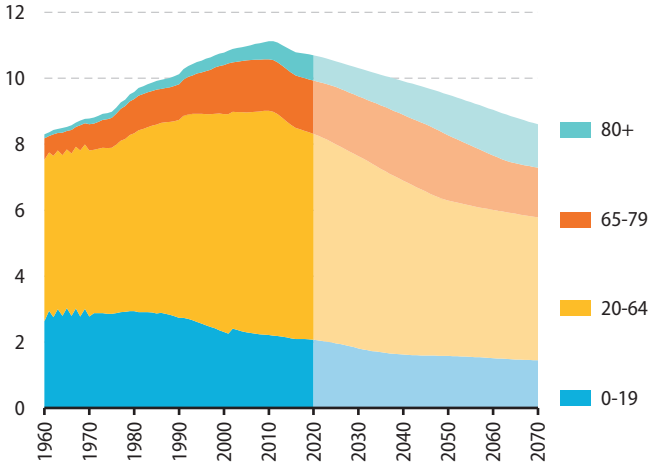
78 %

of the EU-27 average

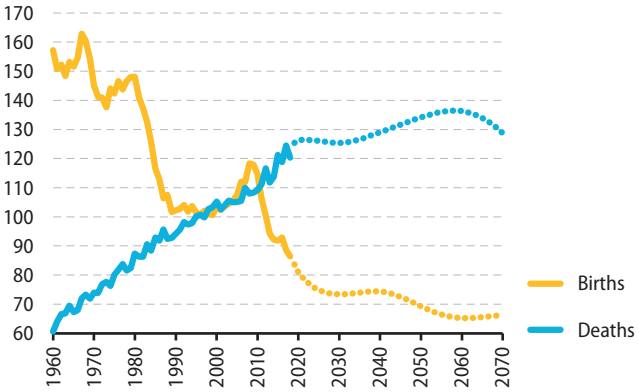
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



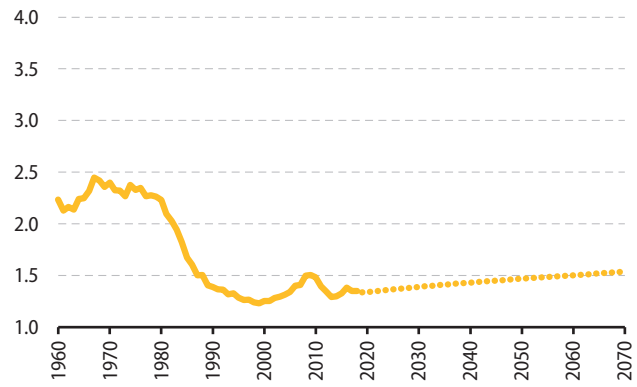
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



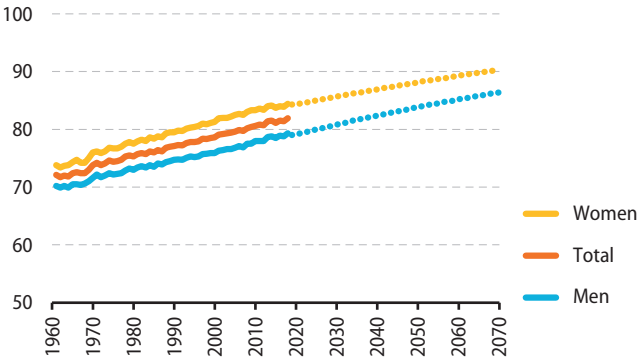
Live births and deaths ('000s)



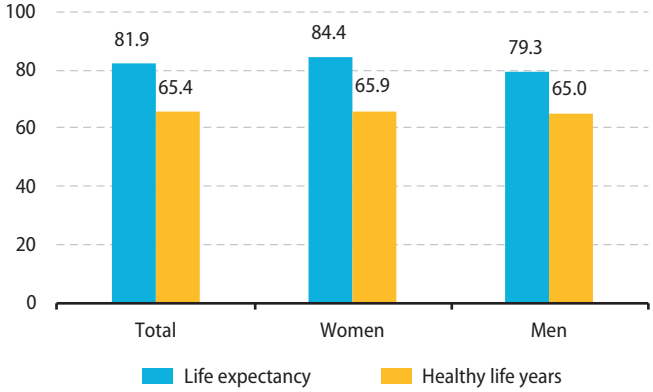
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



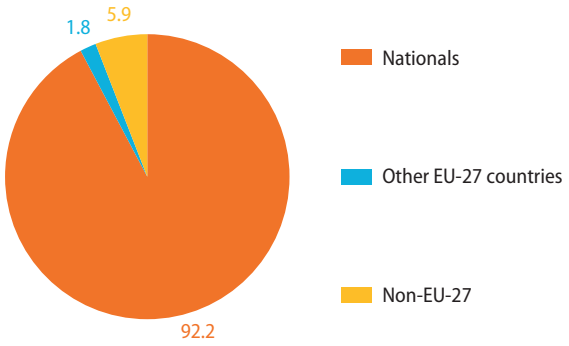
Life expectancy at birth (years)



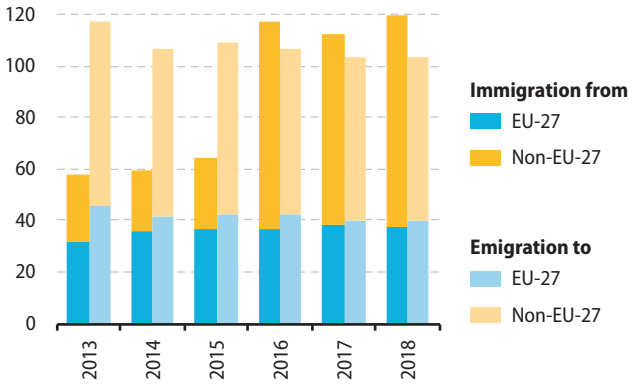
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



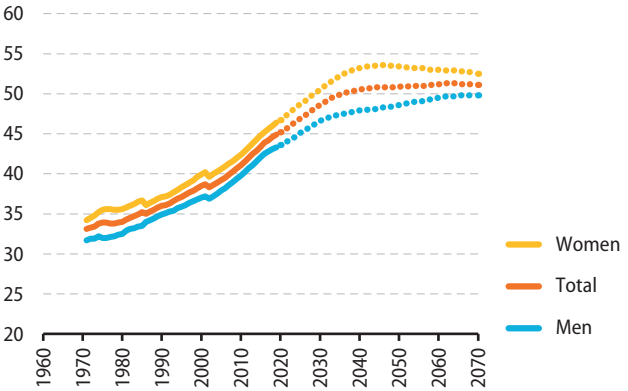
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



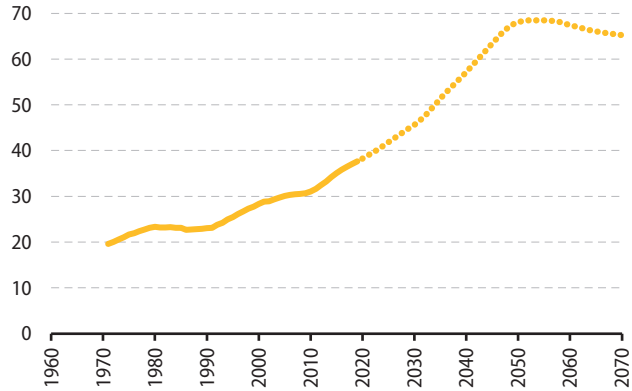
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



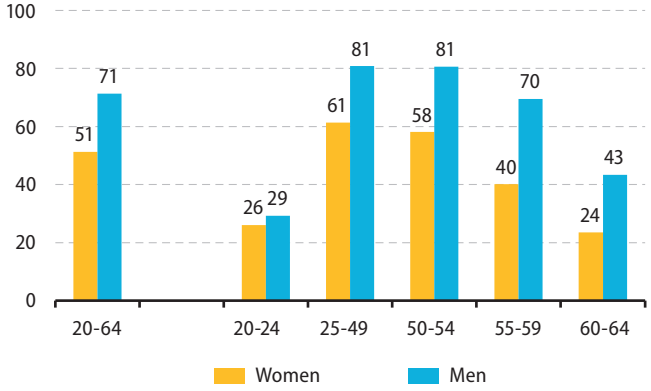
Median age (years)



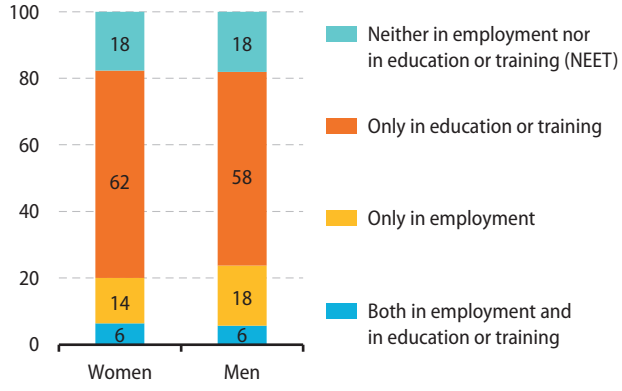
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



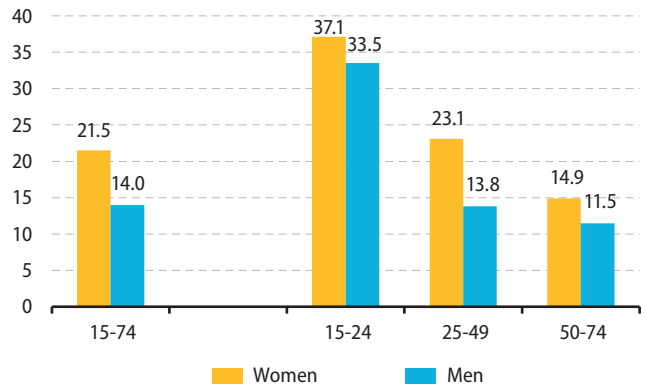
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



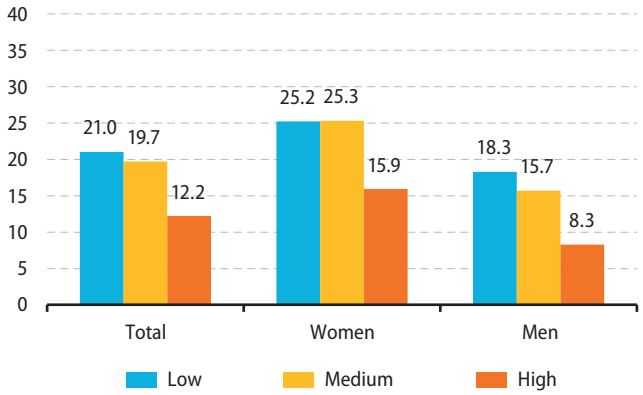
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



SPAIN

Population *(1.1.2019)*

46.9 million

10.5 % of the EU-27 total

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

89 %

of the EU-27 average

Population density *(2018)*

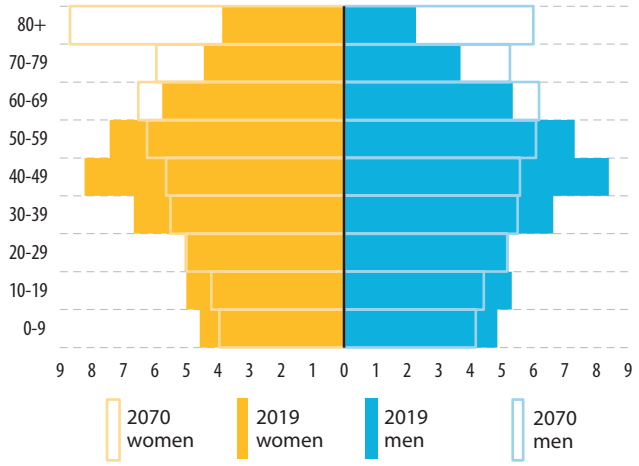
93 per km²

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

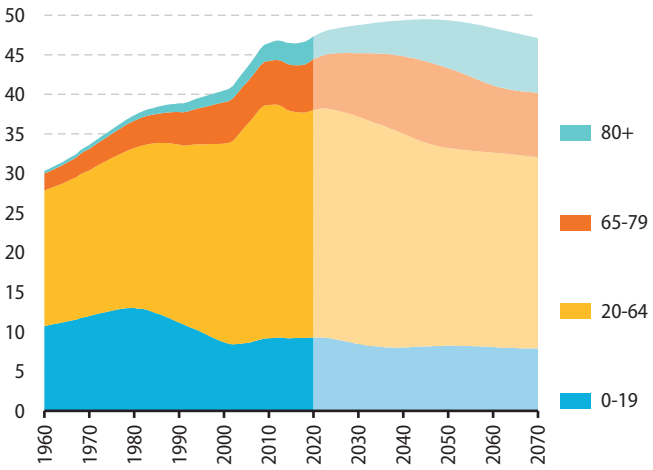
92 %

of the EU-27 average

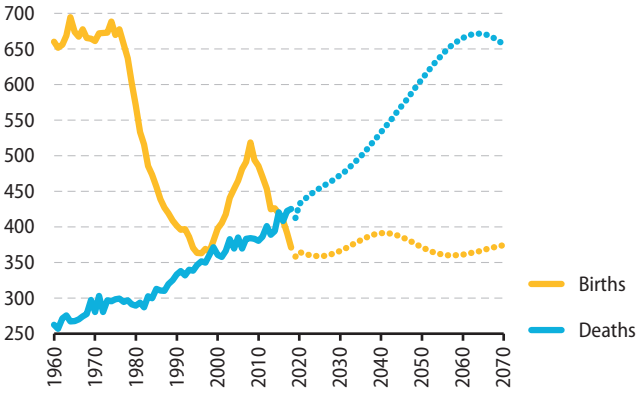
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



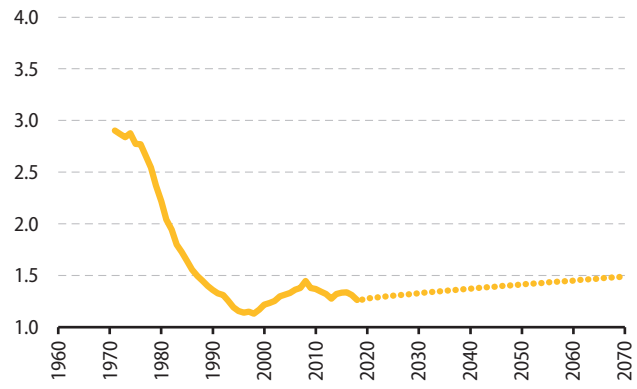
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



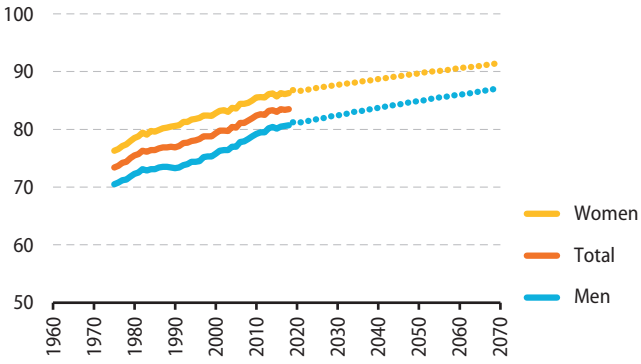
Live births and deaths ('000s)



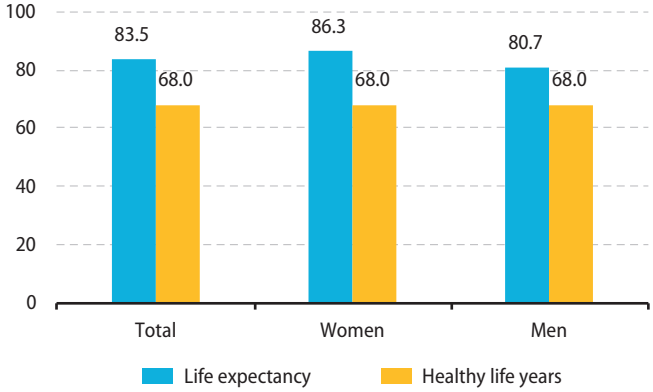
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



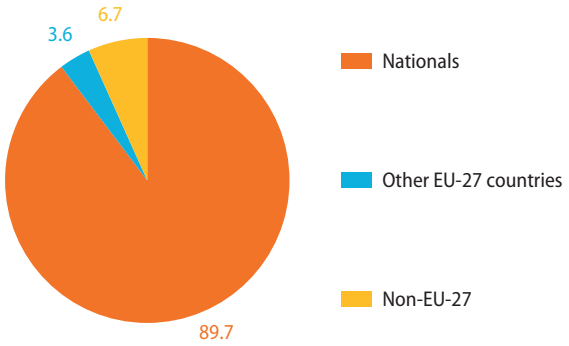
Life expectancy at birth (years)



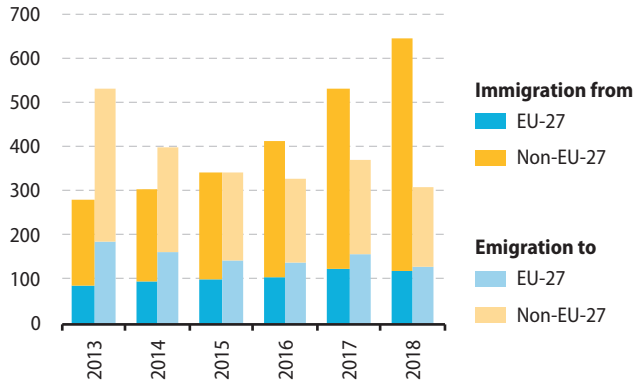
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



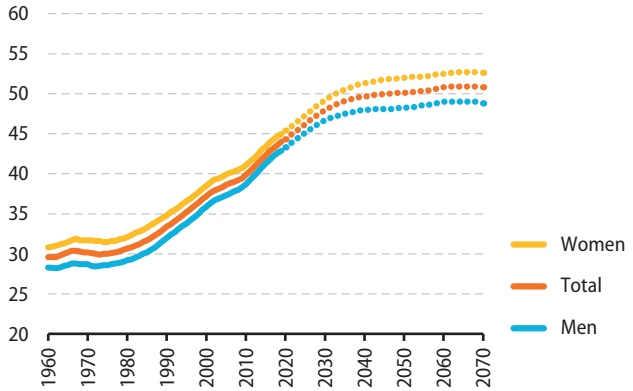
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



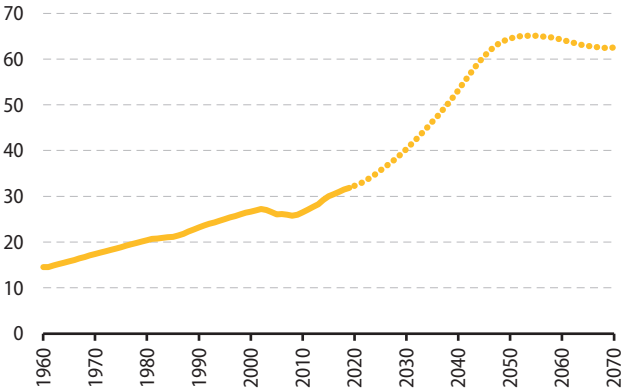
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



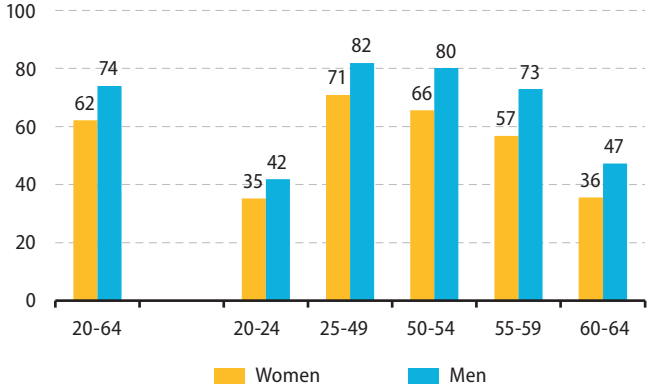
Median age (years)



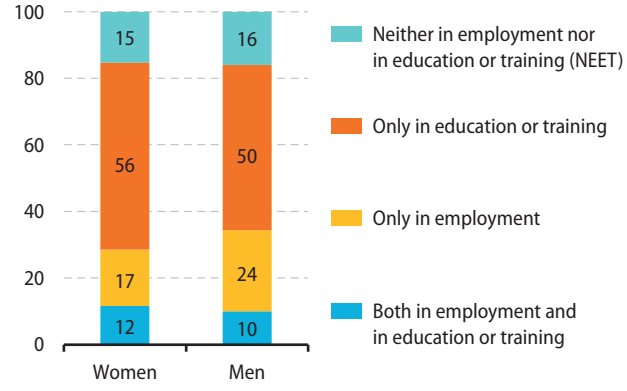
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



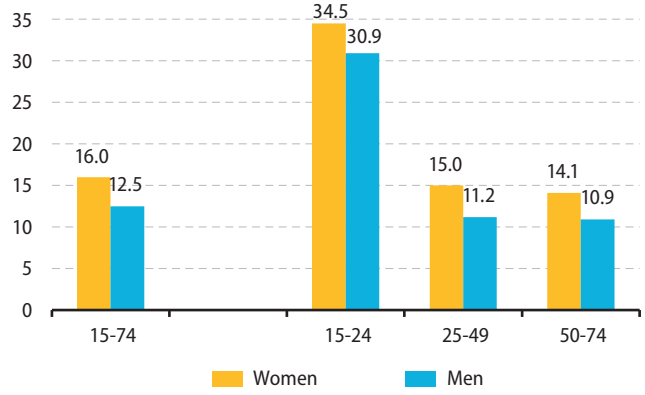
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



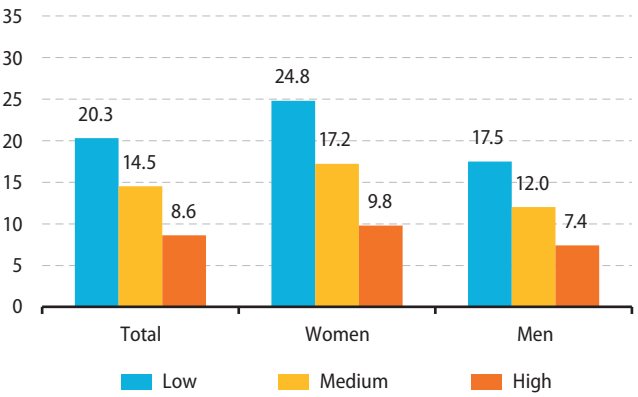
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



FRANCE

Population *(1.1.2019)*

67.0 million

15 % of the EU-27 total

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

112 %

of the EU-27 average

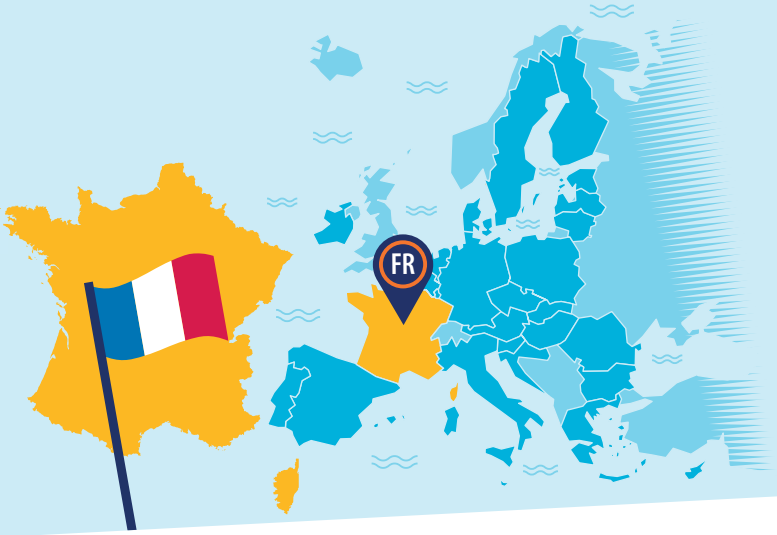
Population density *(2018)*

106 per km²

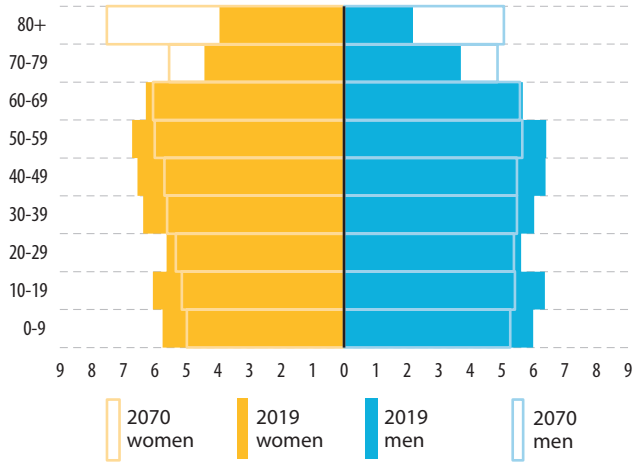
Consumption per capita *(2018)*

110 %

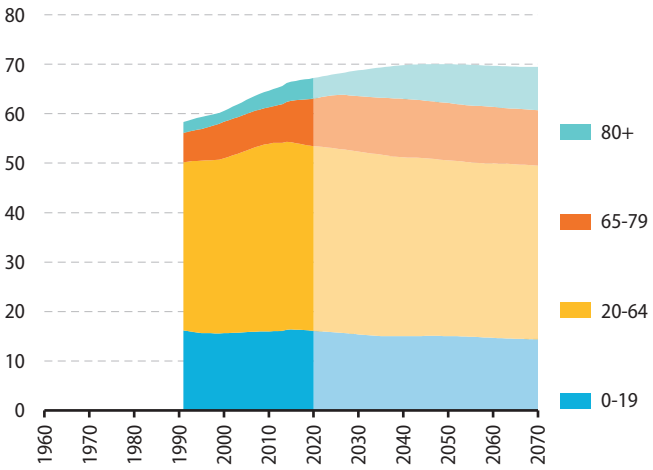
of the EU-27 average



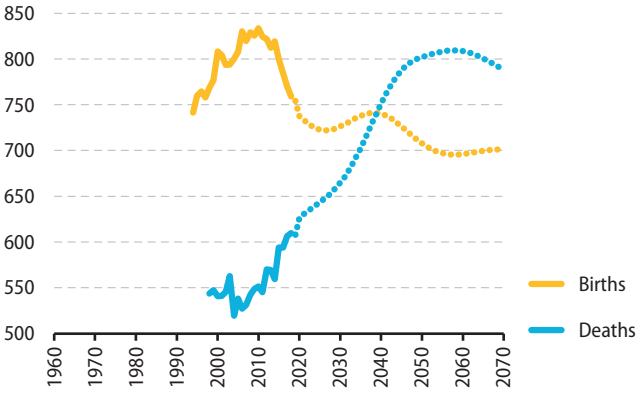
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



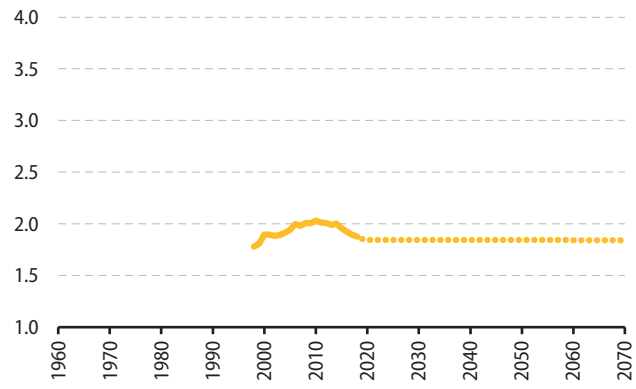
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



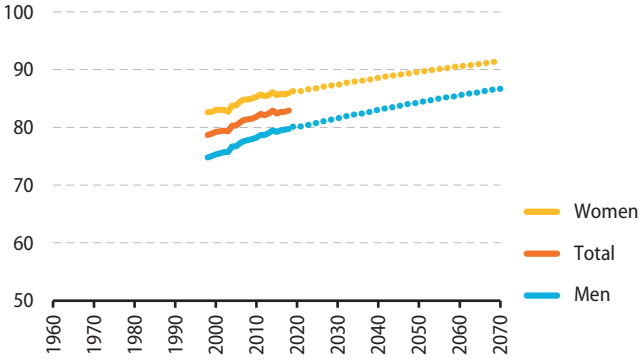
Live births and deaths ('000s)



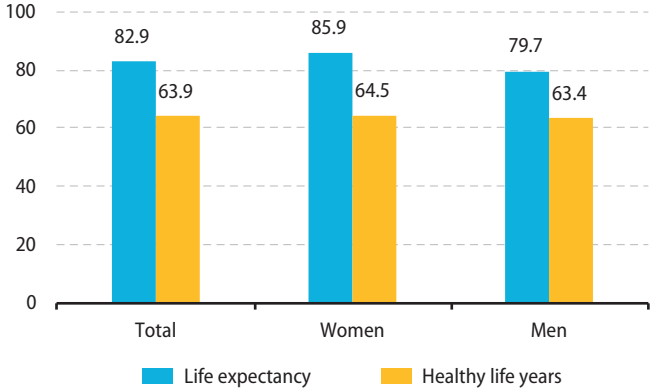
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



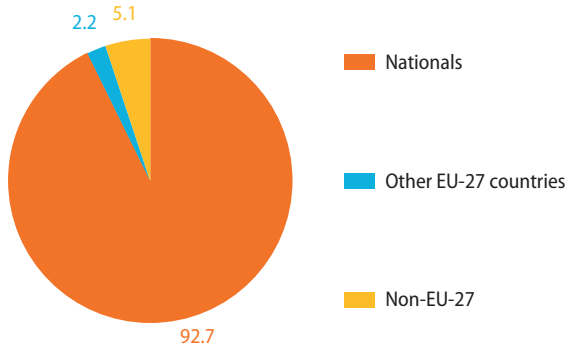
Life expectancy at birth (years)



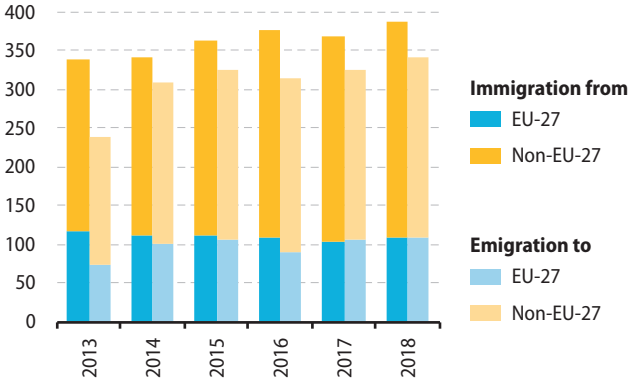
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



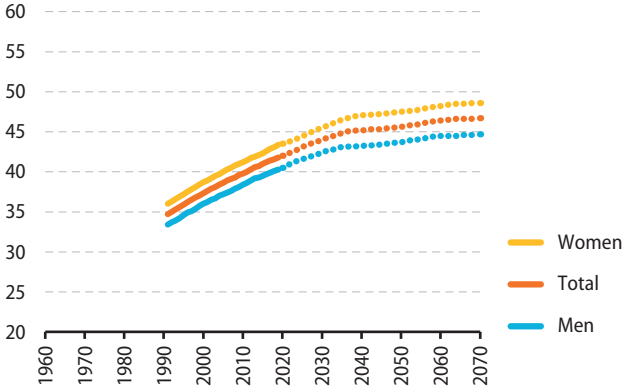
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



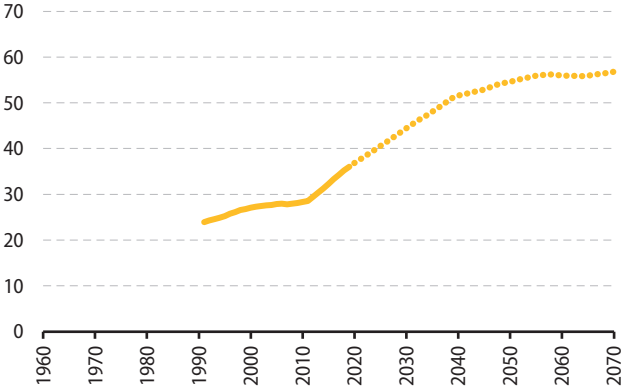
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



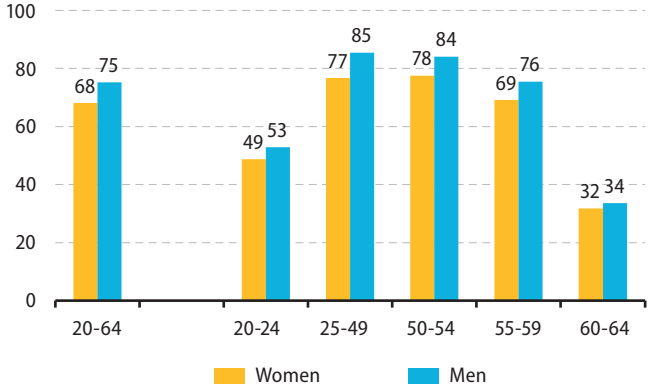
Median age (years)



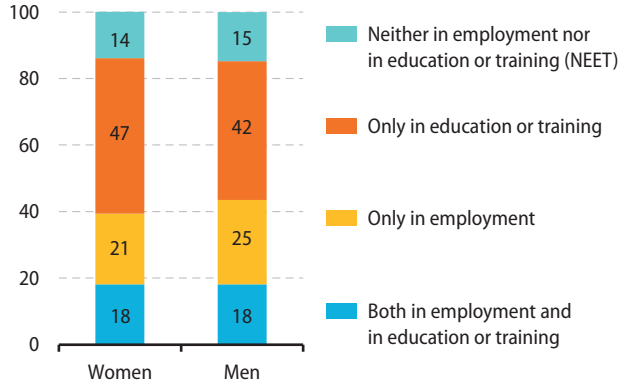
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



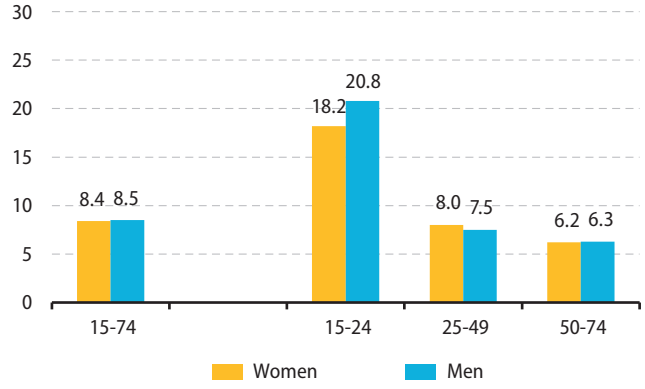
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



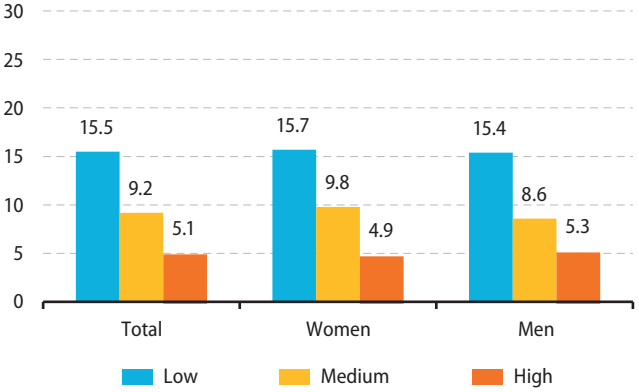
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



CROATIA

Population *(1.1.2019)*

4.1 million

0.9 % of the EU-27 total

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

64 %

of the EU-27 average

Population density *(2018)*

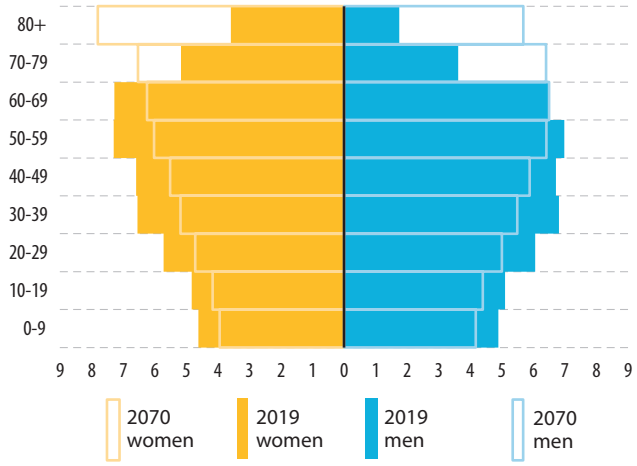
73 per km²

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

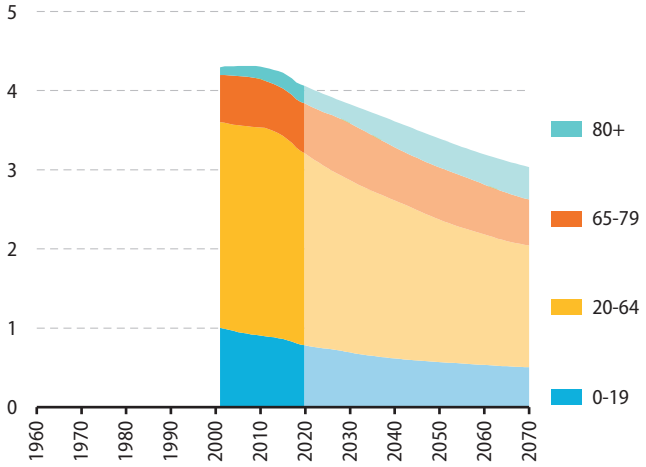
65 %

of the EU-27 average

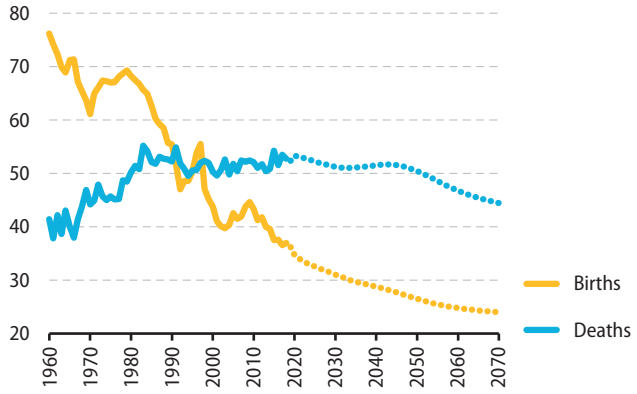
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



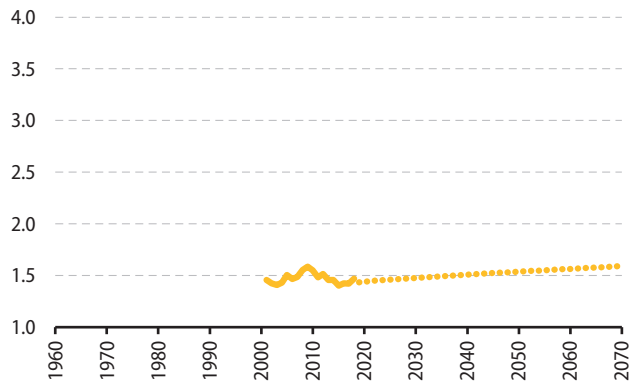
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



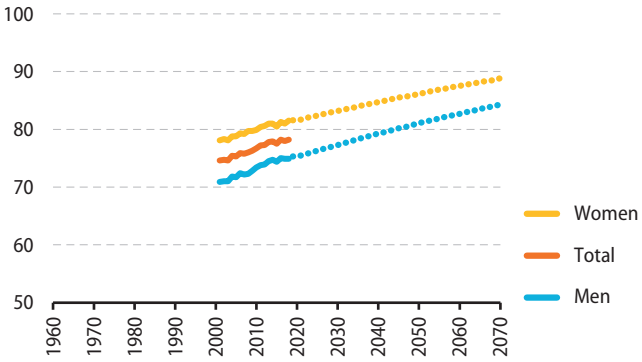
Live births and deaths ('000s)



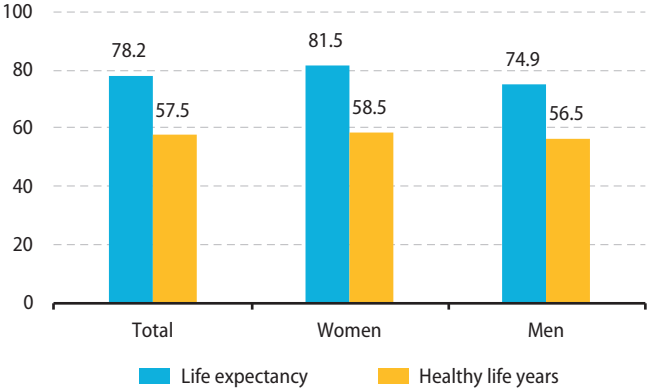
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



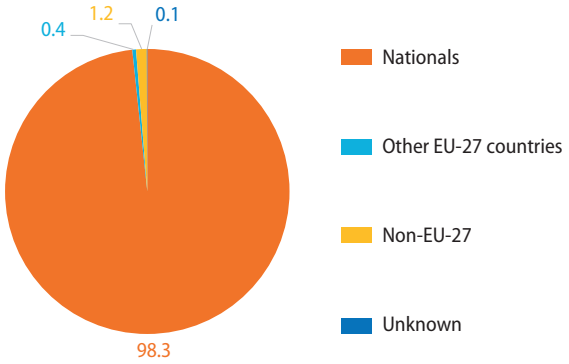
Life expectancy at birth (years)



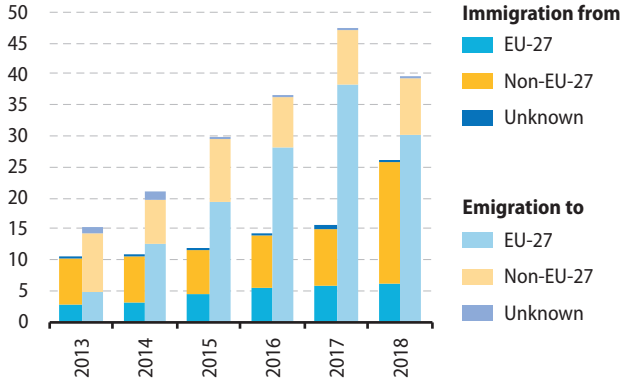
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



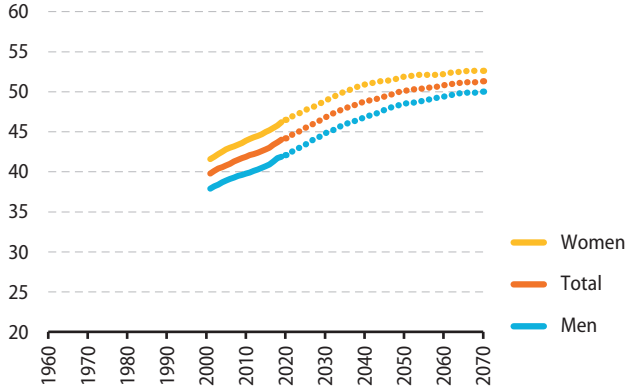
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



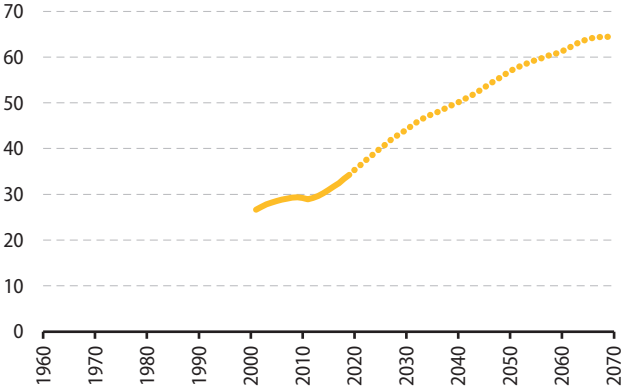
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



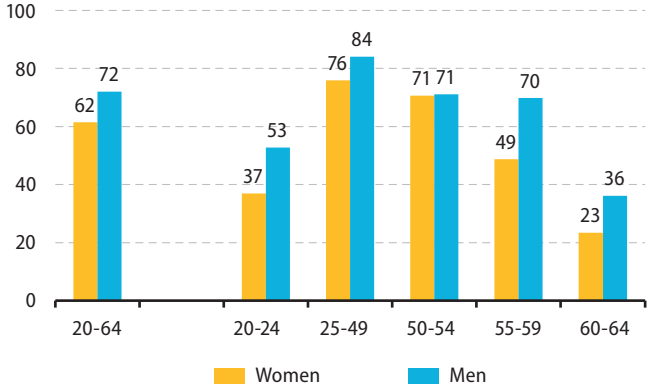
Median age (years)



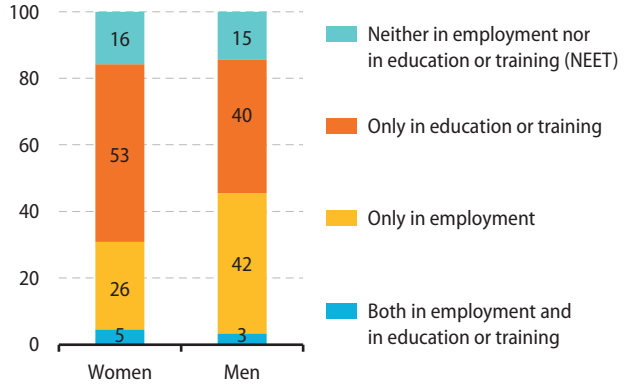
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



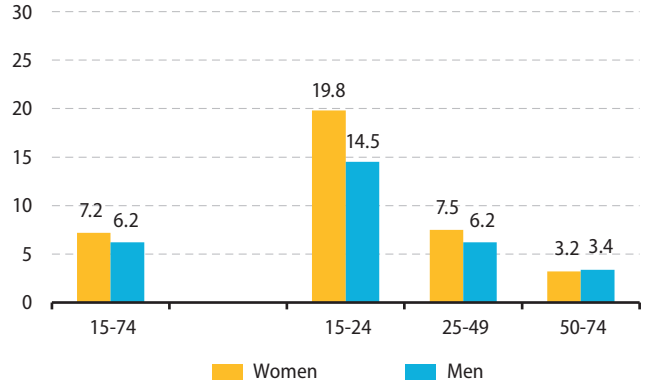
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



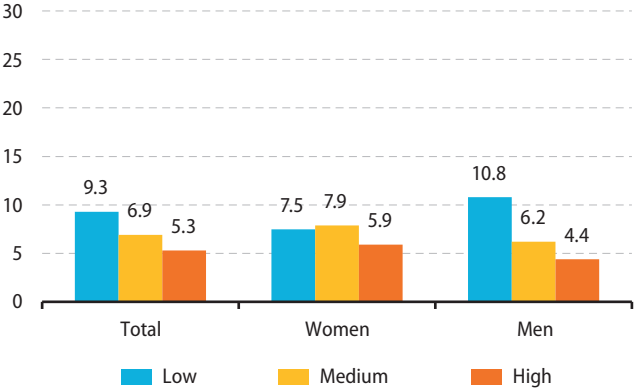
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



ITALY

Population *(1.1.2019)*

60.4 million

13.5 % of the EU-27 total

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

99 %

of the EU-27 average

Population density *(2018)*

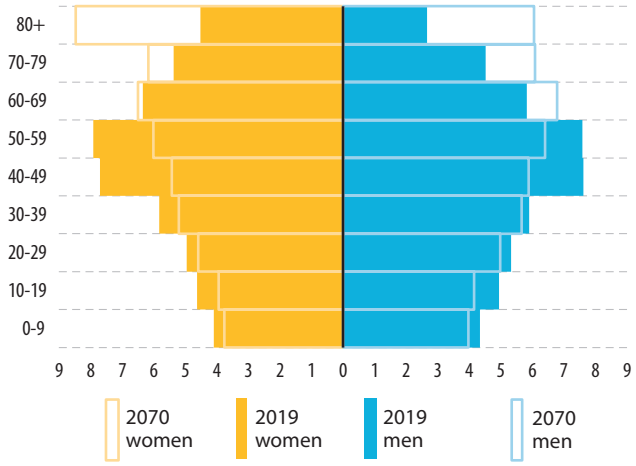
203 per km²

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

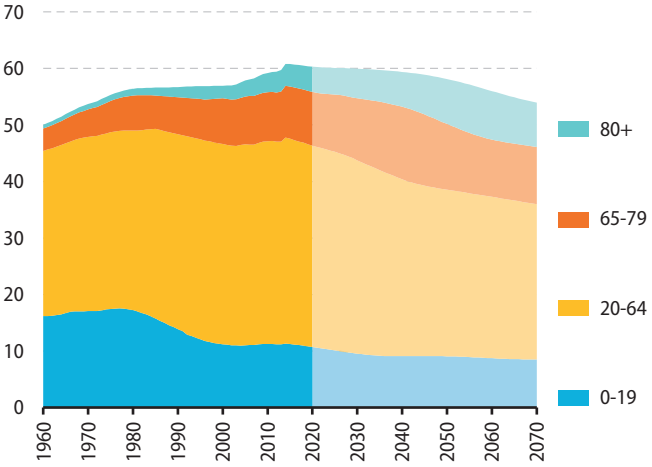
100 %

of the EU-27 average

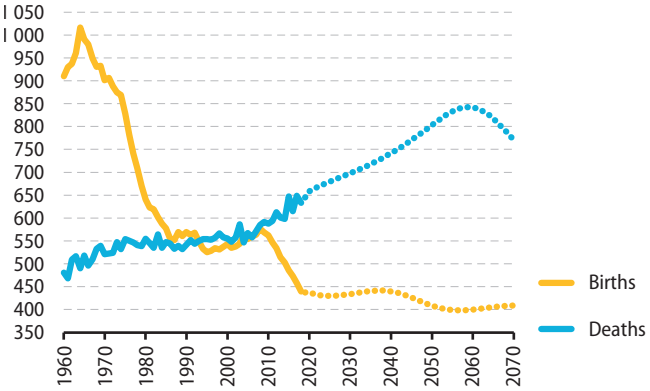
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



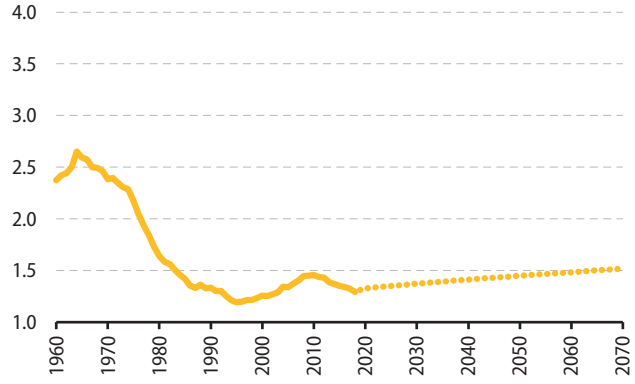
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



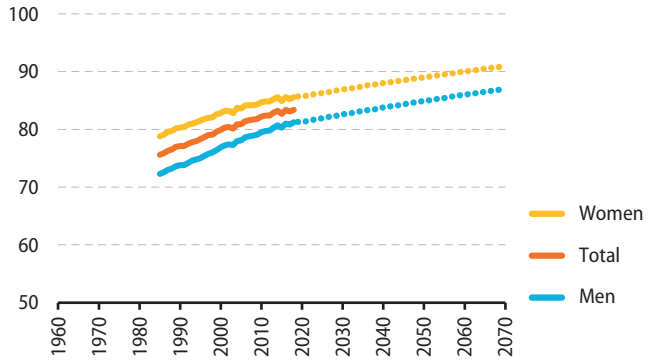
Live births and deaths ('000s)



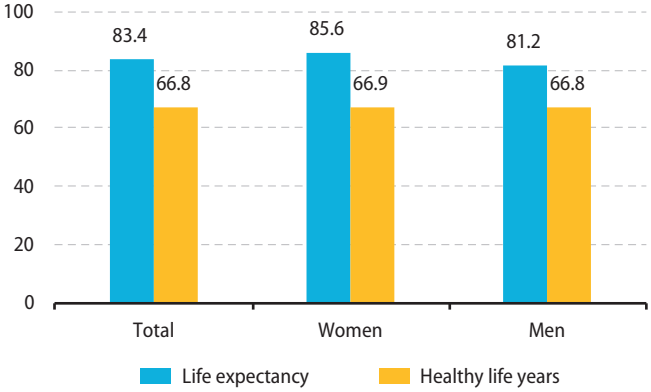
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



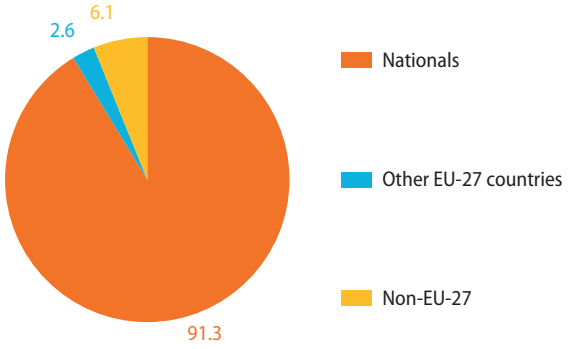
Life expectancy at birth (years)



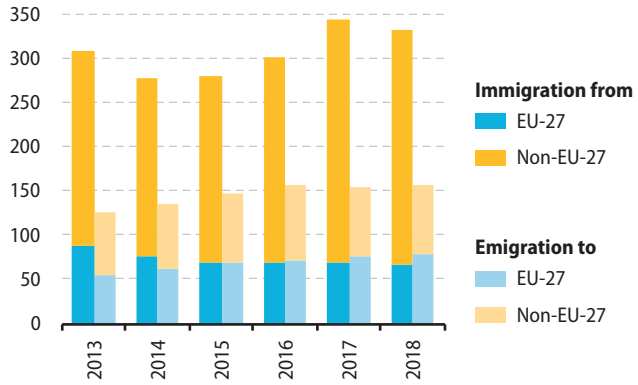
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



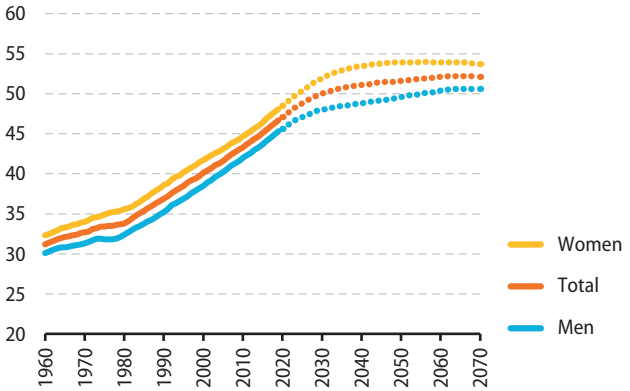
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



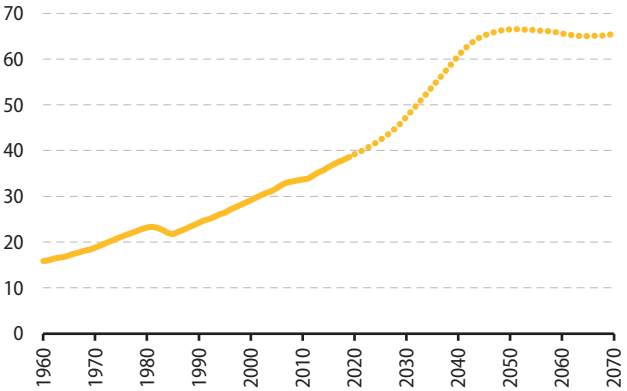
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



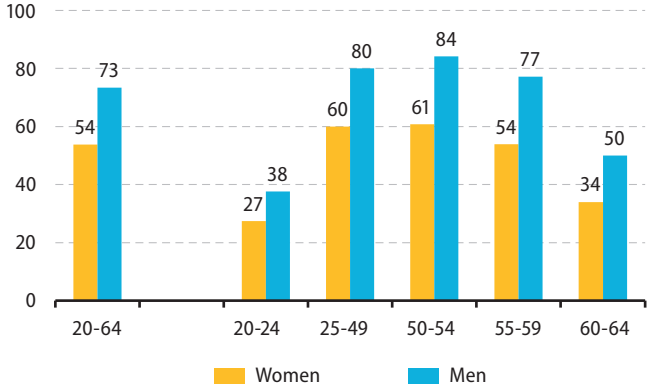
Median age (years)



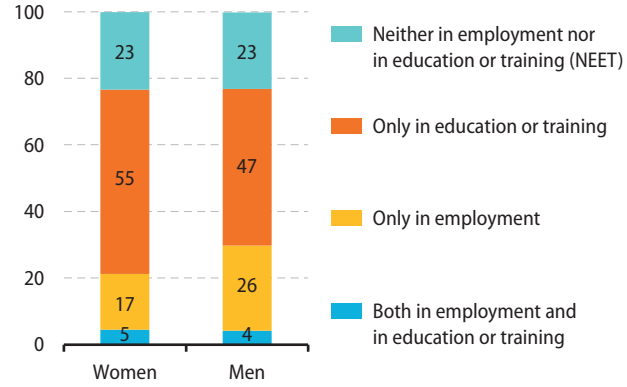
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



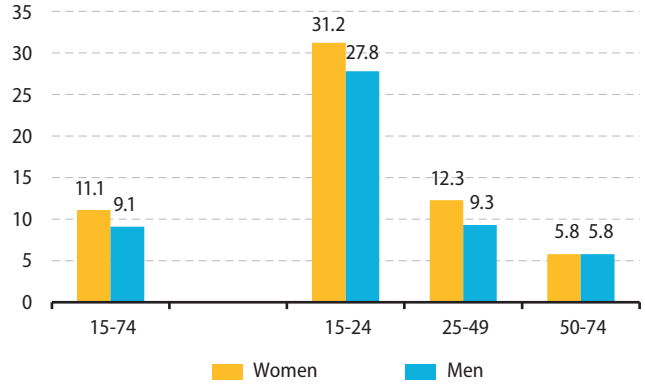
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



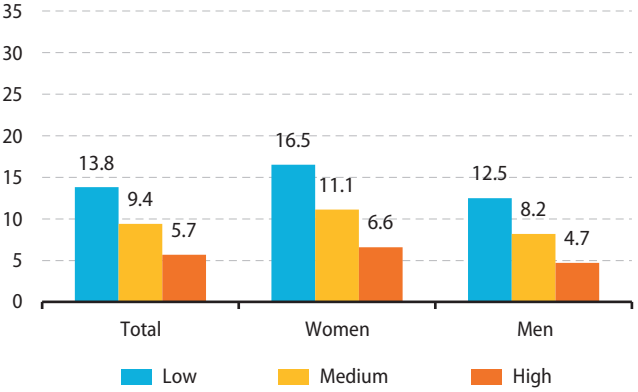
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



CYPRUS

Population *(1.1.2019)*

0.9 million

0.2 % of the EU-27 total

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

88 %

of the EU-27 average

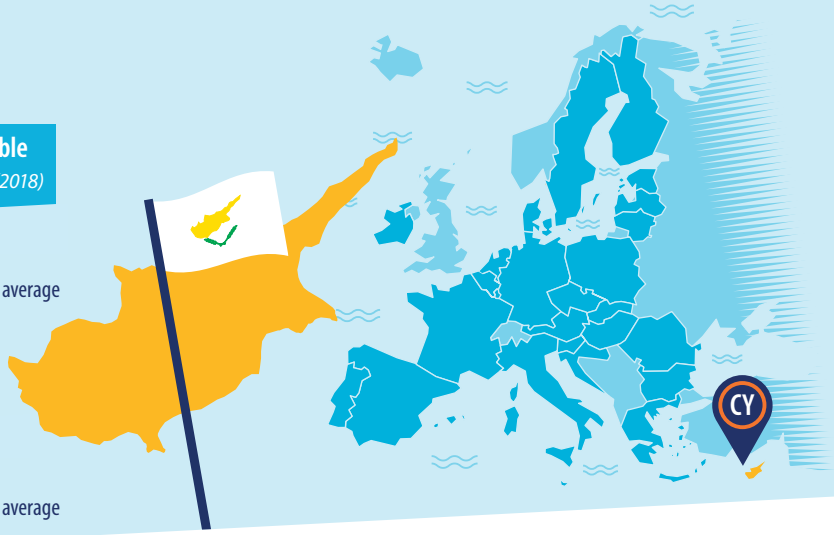
Population density *(2018)*

94 per km²

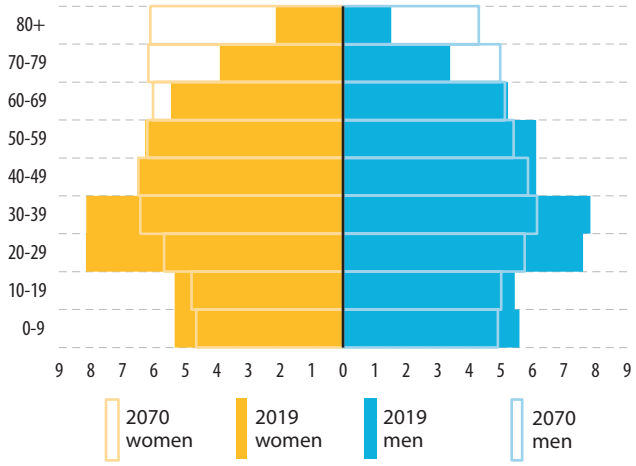
Consumption per capita *(2018)*

96 %

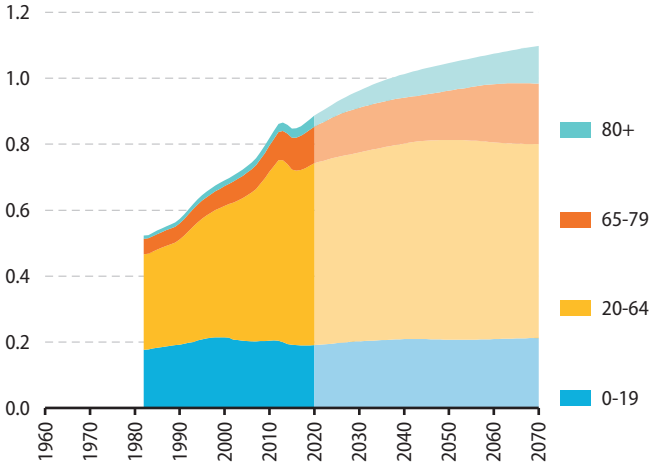
of the EU-27 average



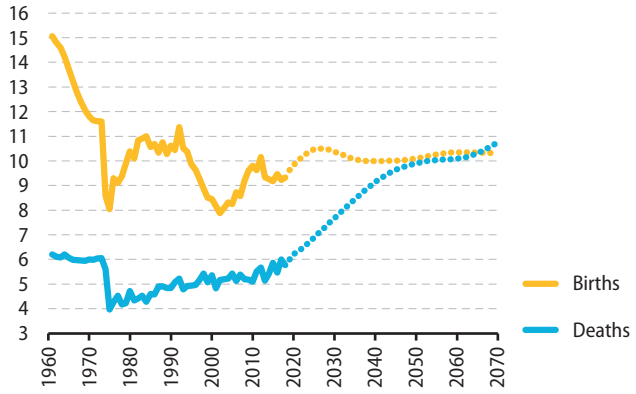
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



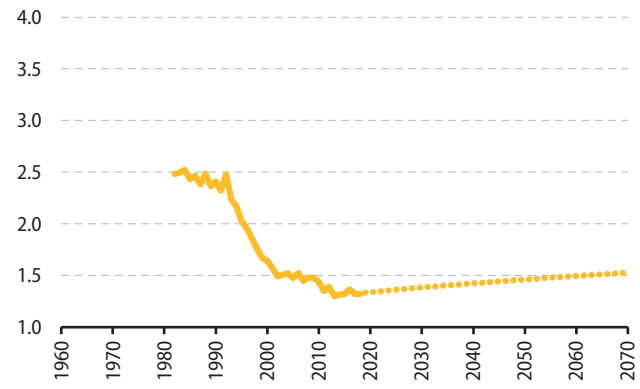
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



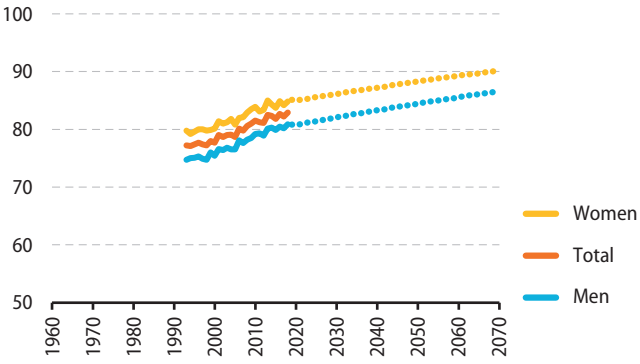
Live births and deaths ('000s)



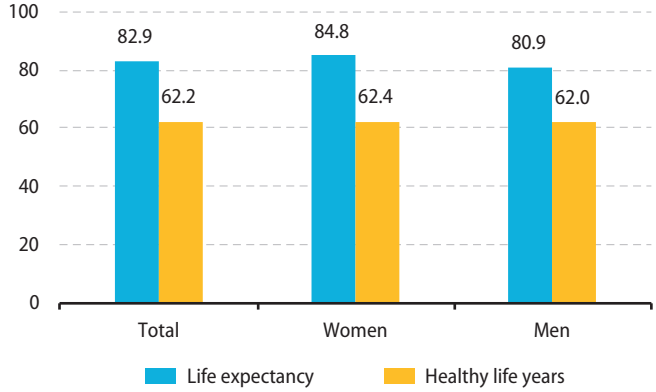
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



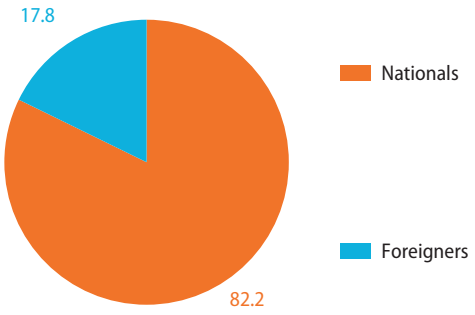
Life expectancy at birth (years)



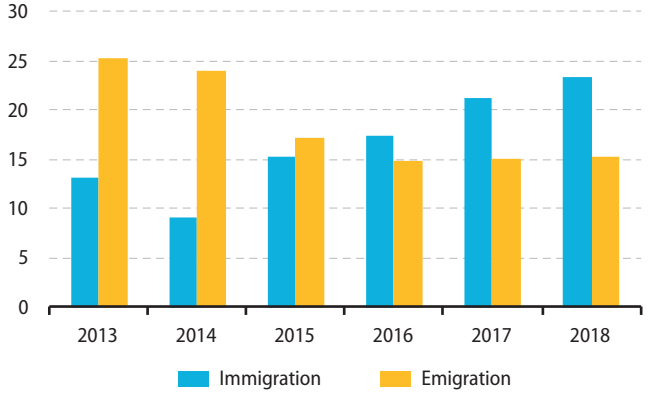
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



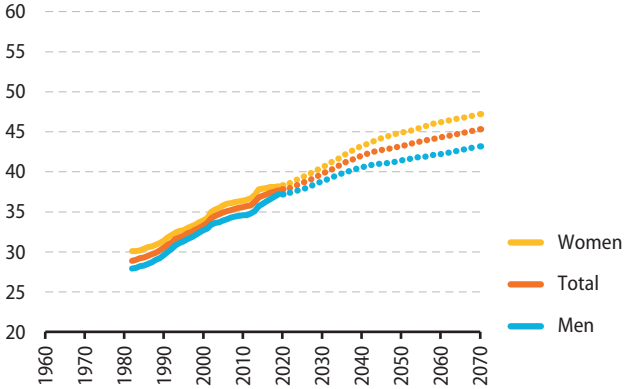
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



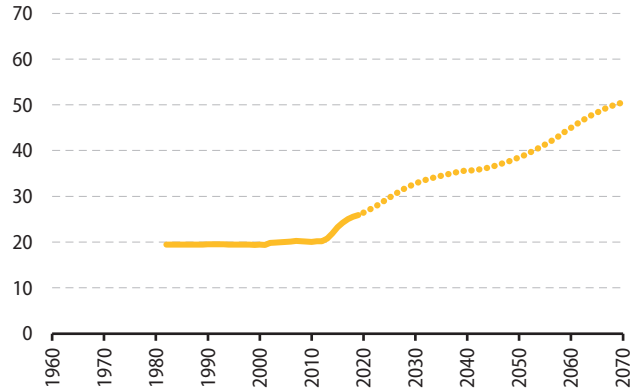
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



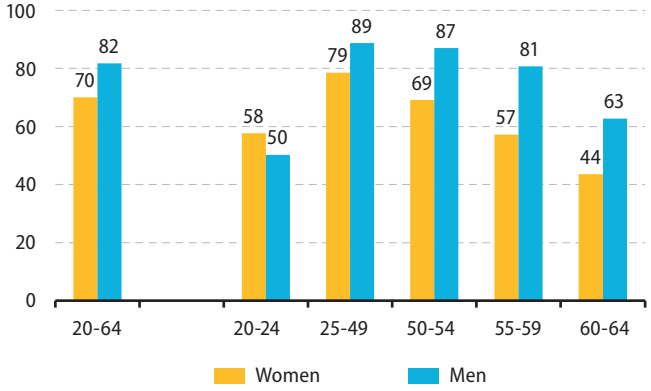
Median age (years)



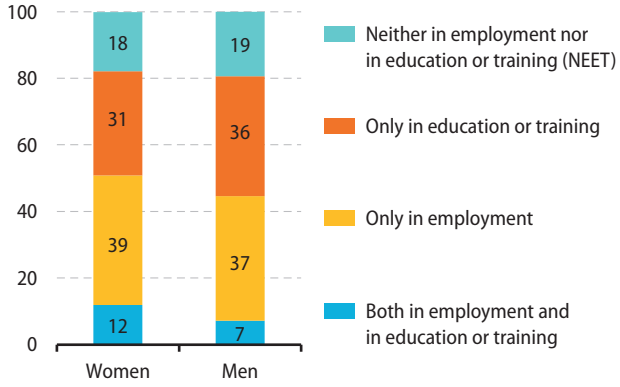
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



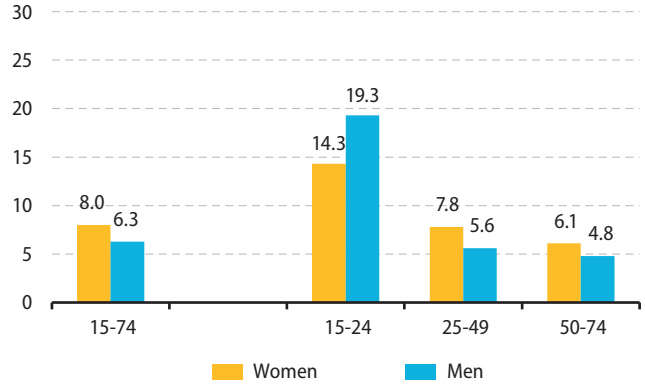
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



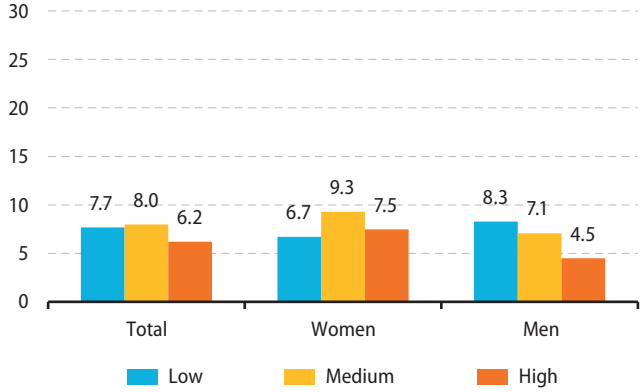
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



LATVIA

Population *(1.1.2019)*

1.9 million

0.4 % of the EU-27 total

Population density *(2018)*

30 per km²

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

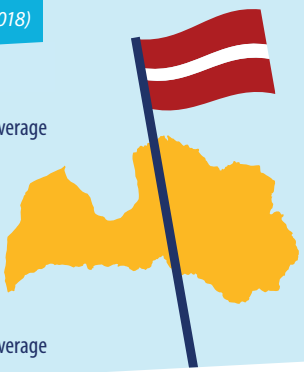
67 %

of the EU-27 average

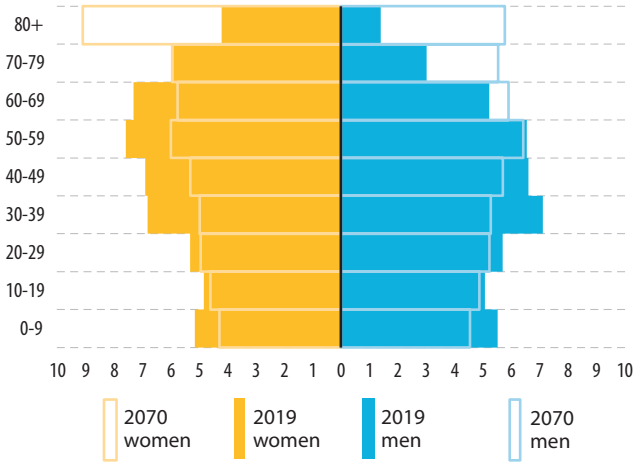
Consumption per capita *(2018)*

71 %

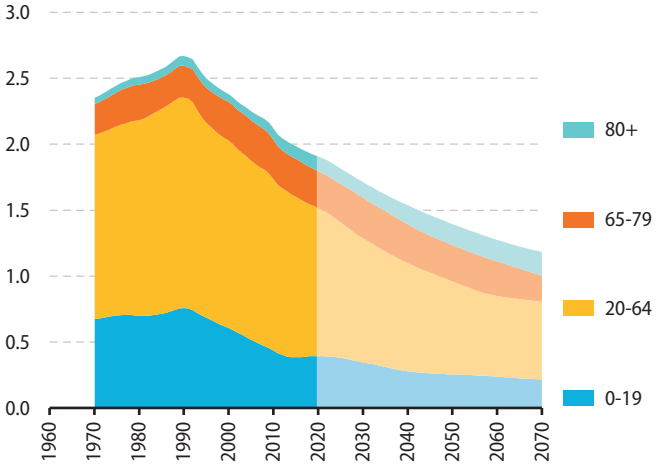
of the EU-27 average



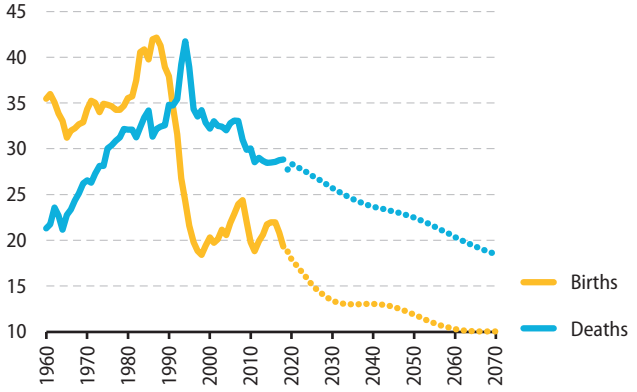
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



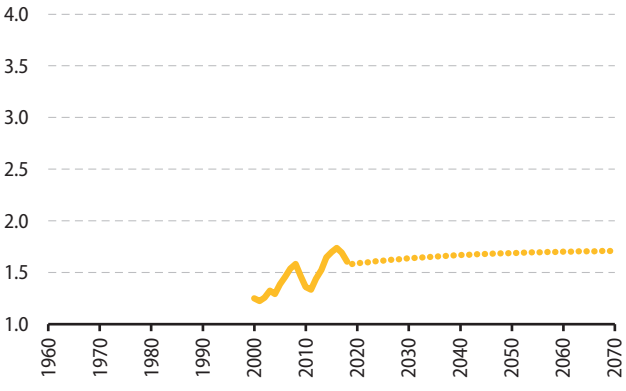
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



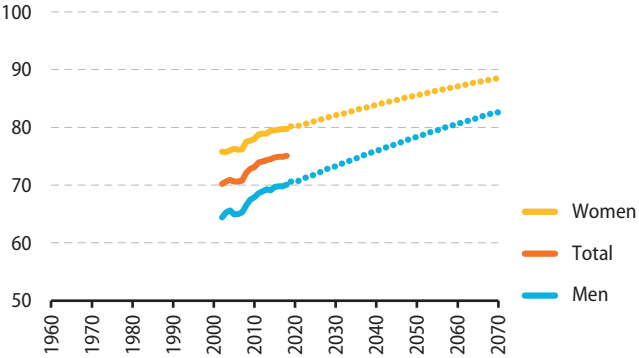
Live births and deaths ('000s)



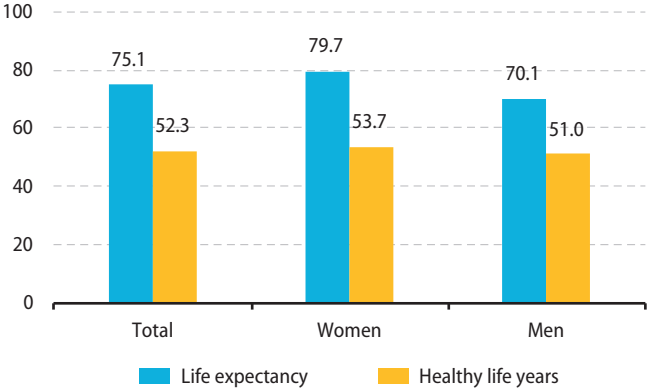
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



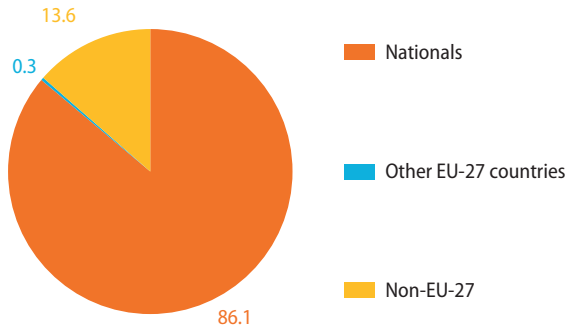
Life expectancy at birth (years)



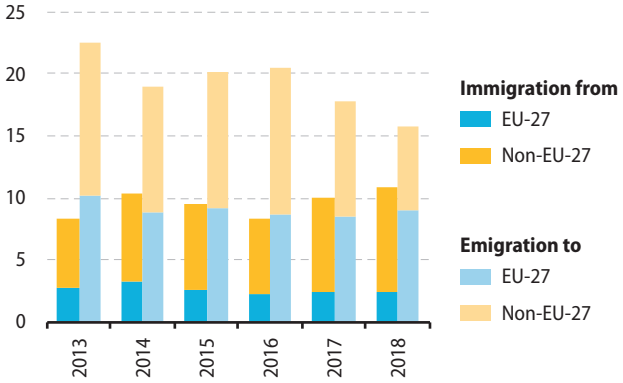
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



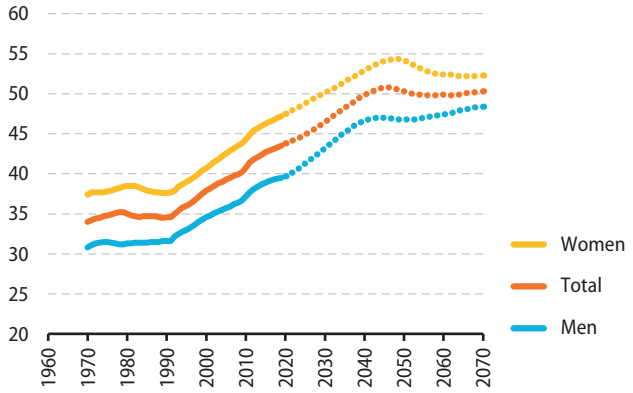
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



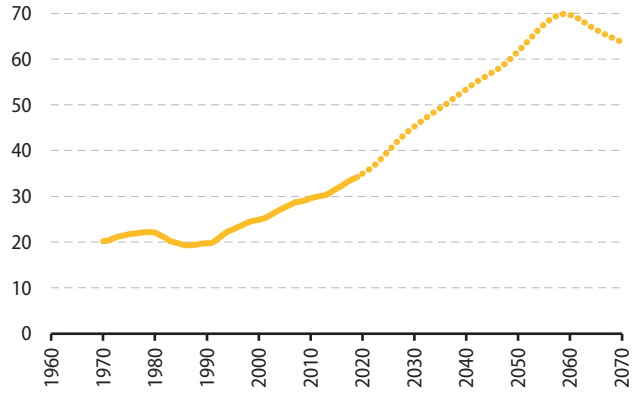
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



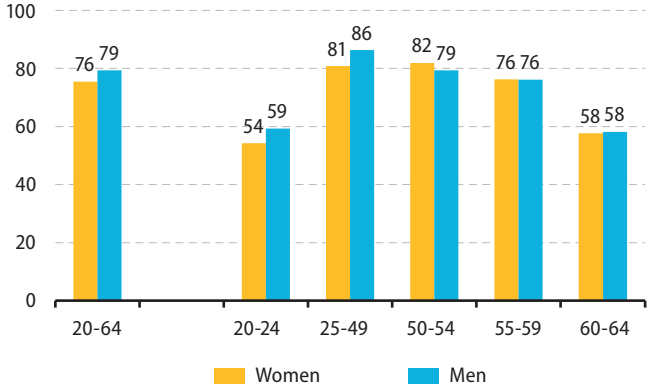
Median age (years)



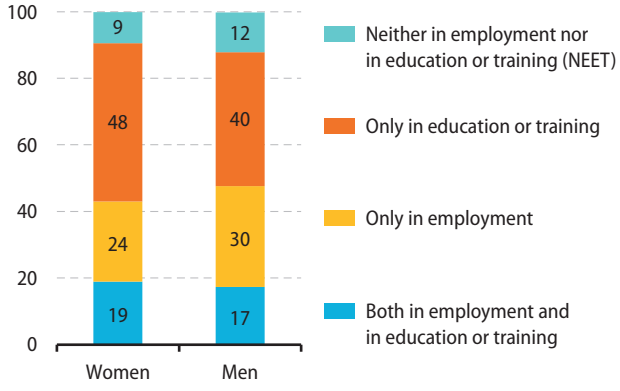
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



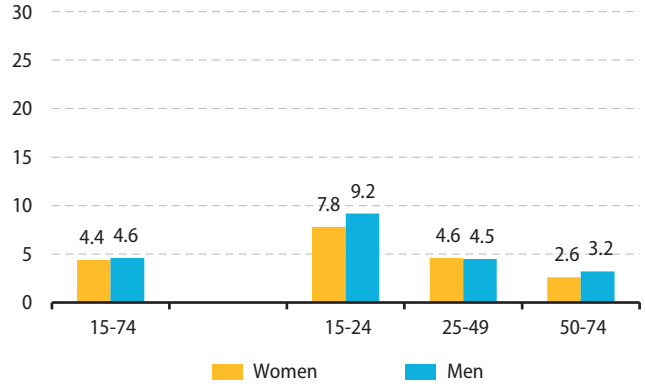
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



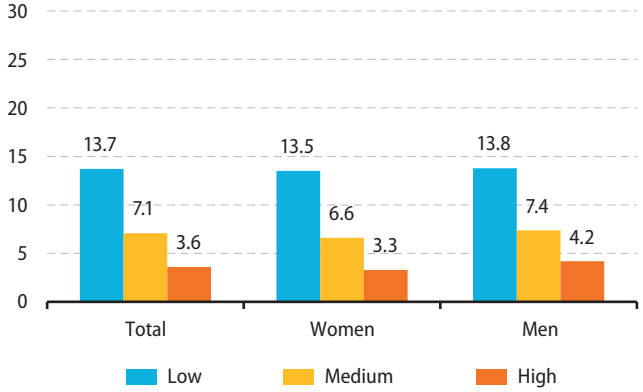
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



LITHUANIA

Population *(1.1.2019)*

2.8 million

0.6 % of the EU-27 total

Population density *(2018)*

45 per km²

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

81 %

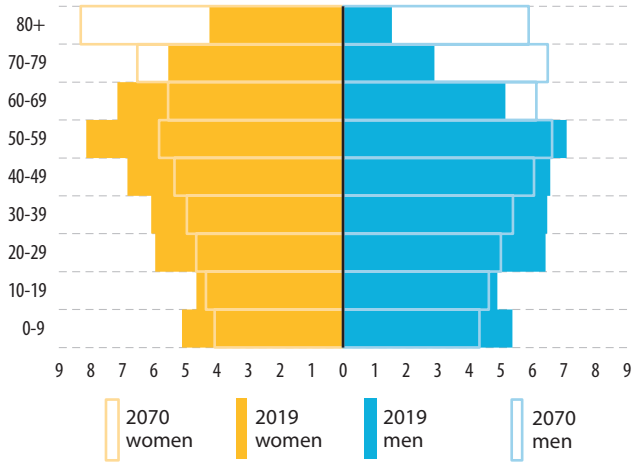
of the EU-27 average

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

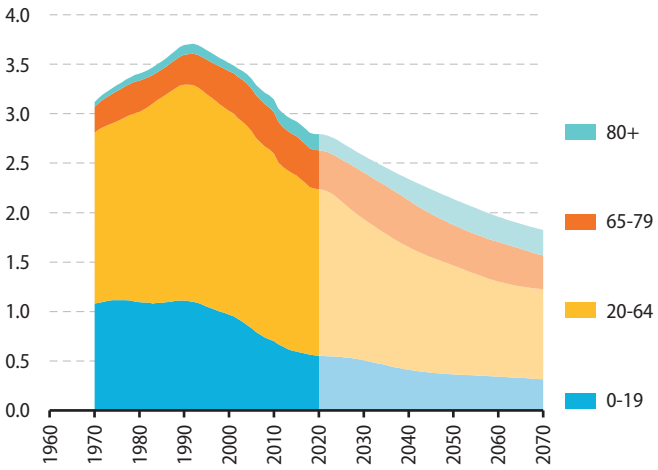
90 %

of the EU-27 average

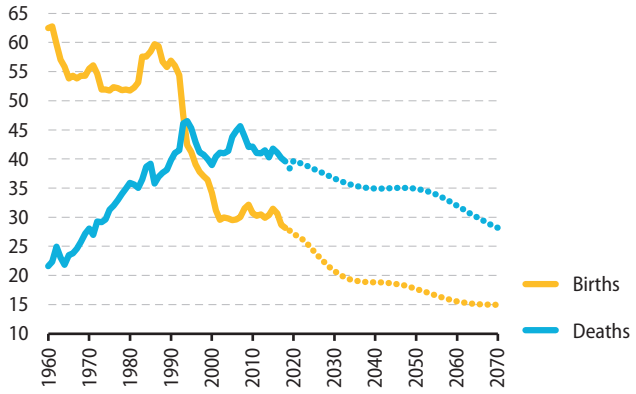
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



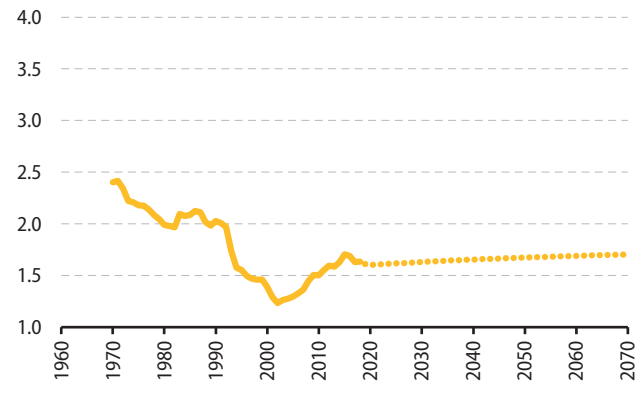
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



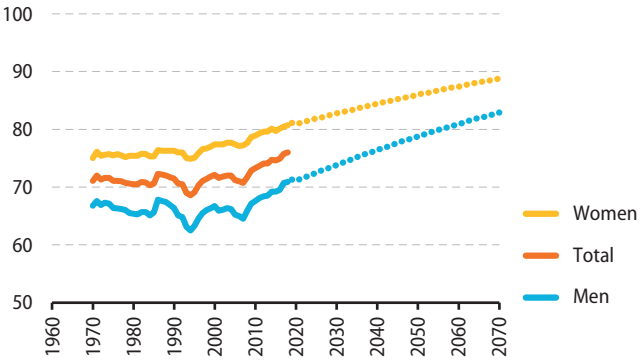
Live births and deaths ('000s)



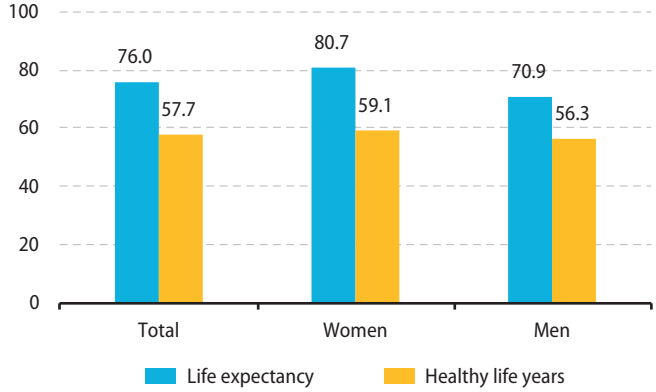
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



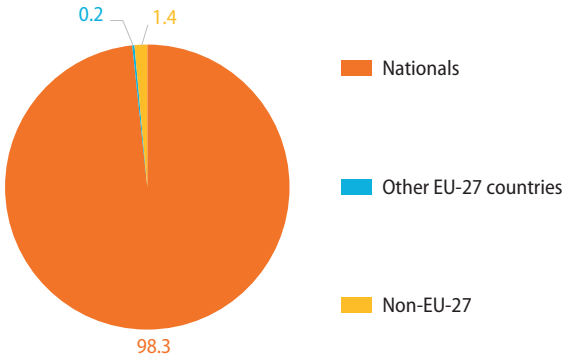
Life expectancy at birth (years)



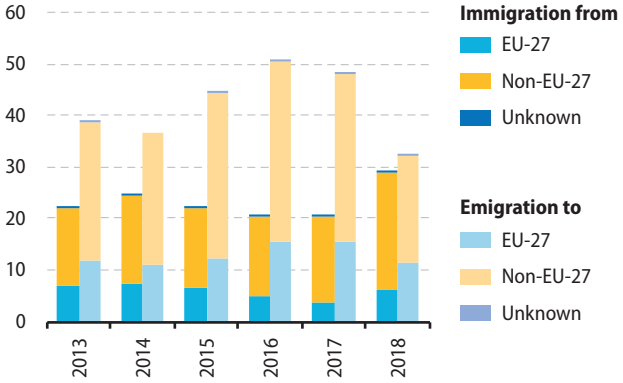
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



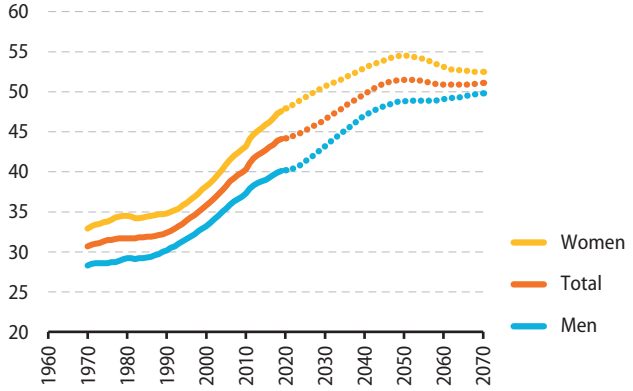
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



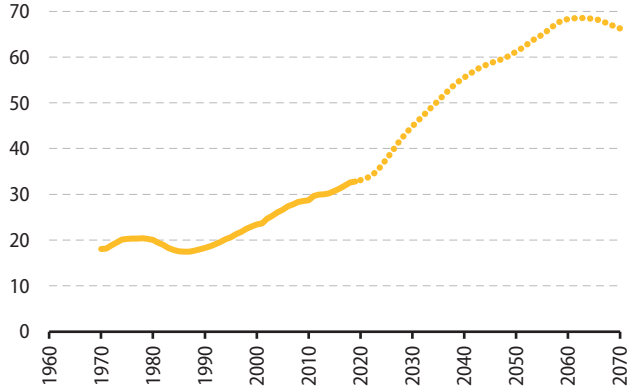
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



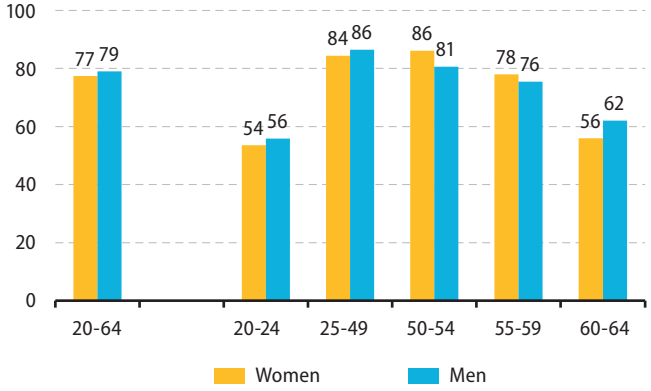
Median age (years)



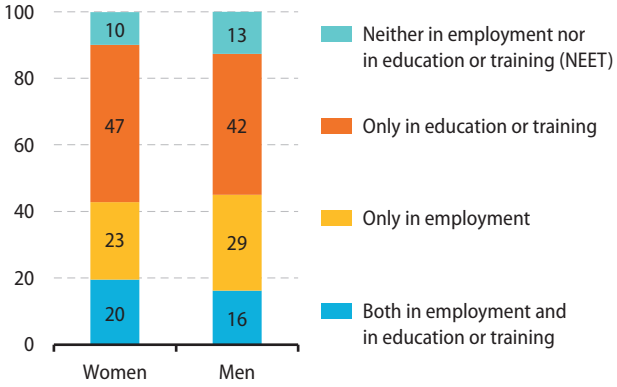
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



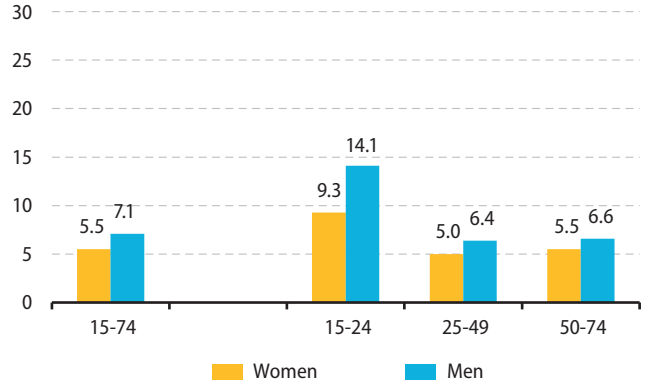
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



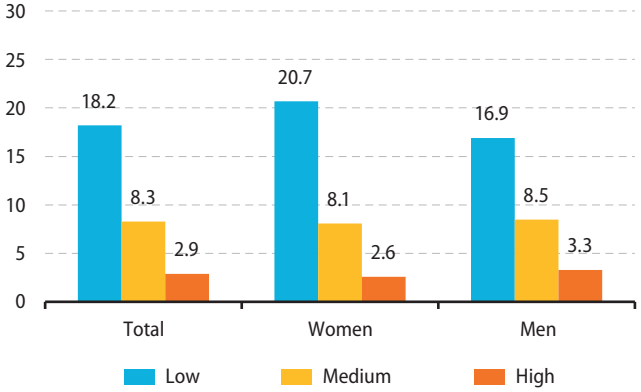
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



LUXEMBOURG

Population *(1.1.2019)*

0.6 million

0.1 % of the EU-27 total

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

148 %

of the EU-27 average

Population density *(2018)*

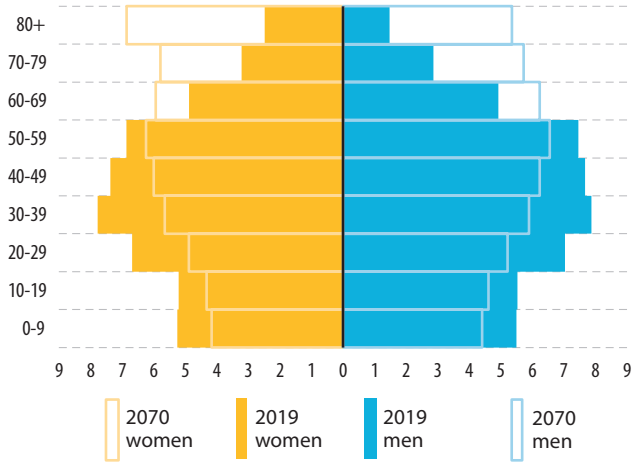
235 per km²

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

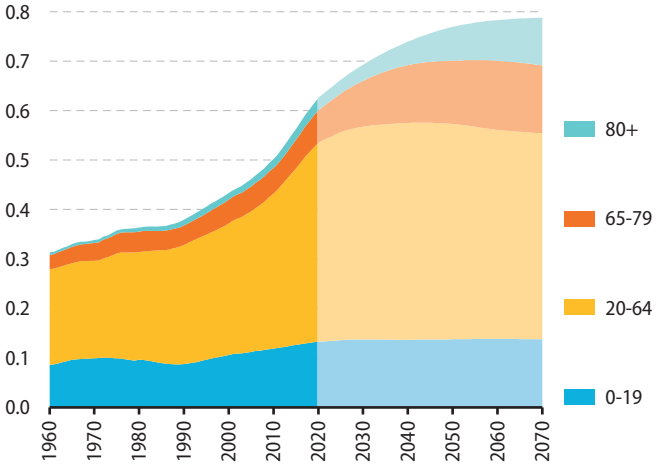
137 %

of the EU-27 average

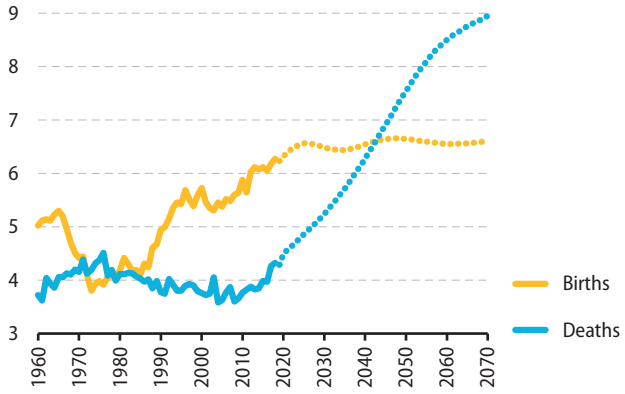
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



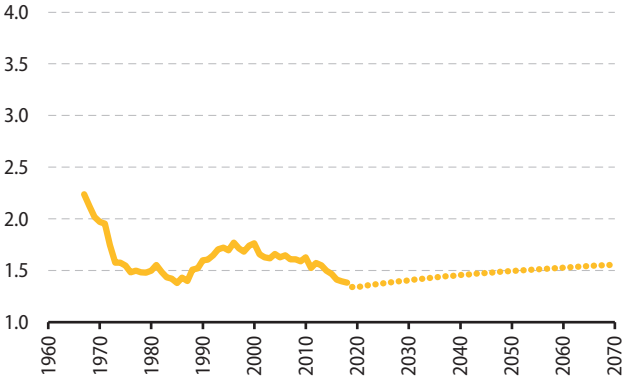
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



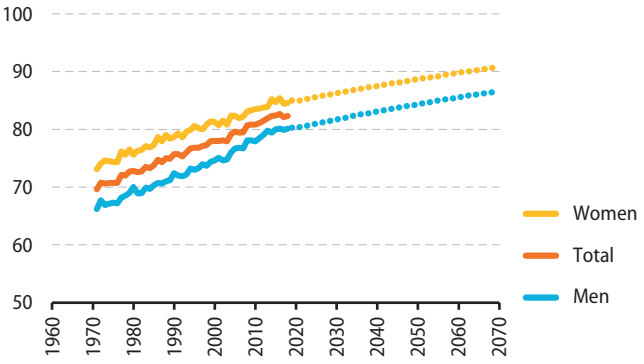
Live births and deaths ('000s)



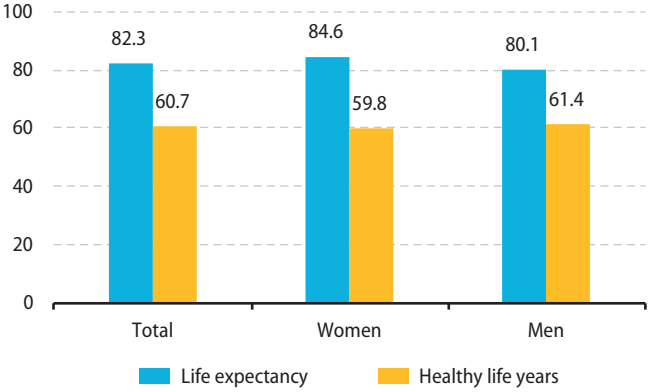
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



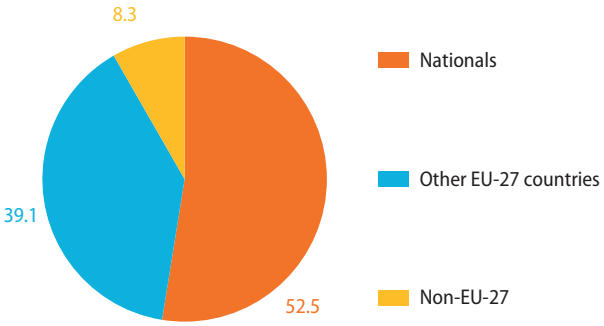
Life expectancy at birth (years)



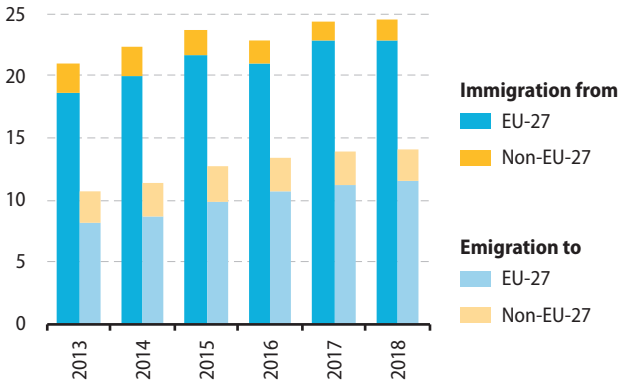
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



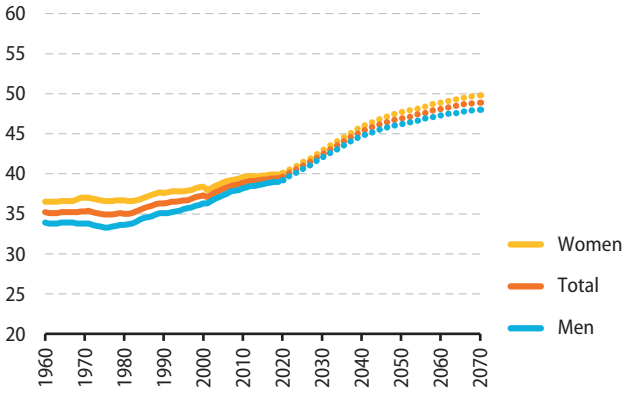
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



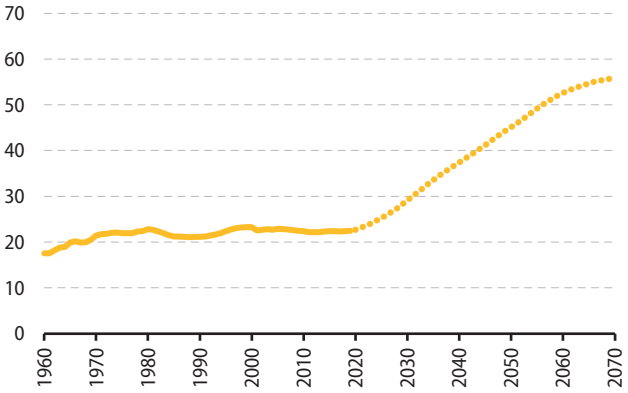
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



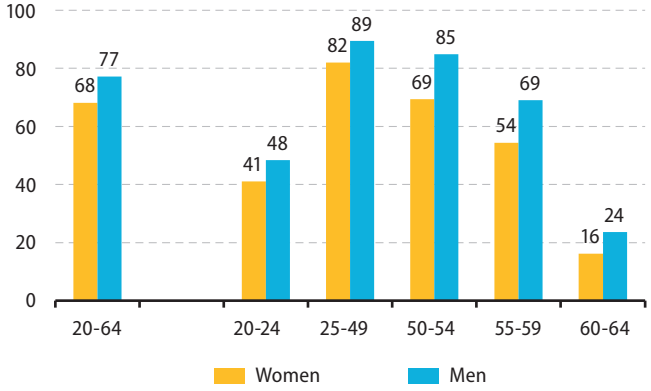
Median age (years)



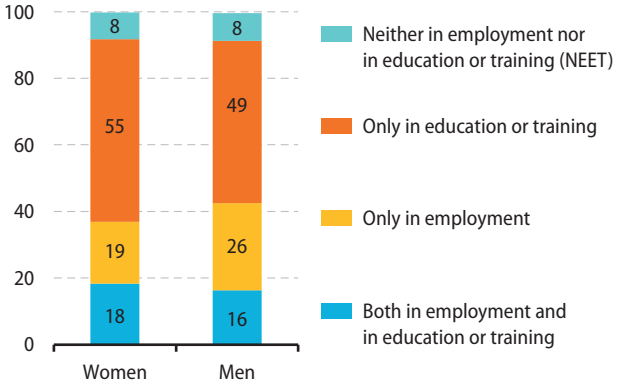
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



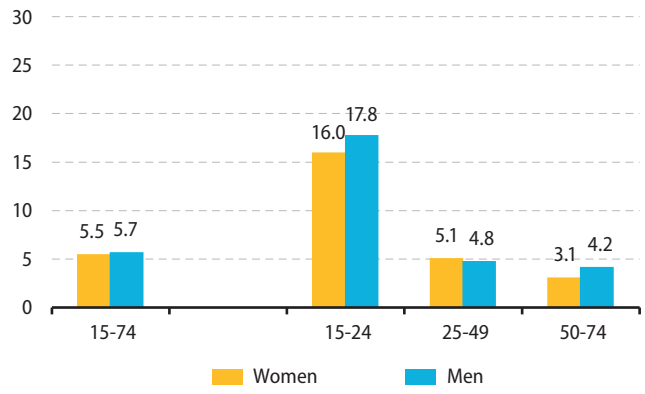
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



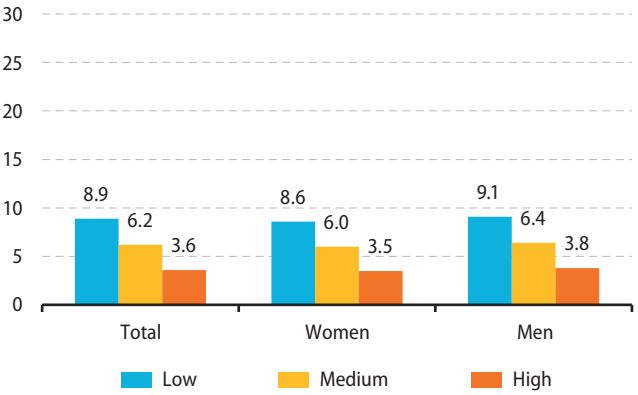
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



HUNGARY

Population *(1.1.2019)*

9.8 million

2.2 % of the EU-27 total

Population density *(2018)*

107 per km²

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

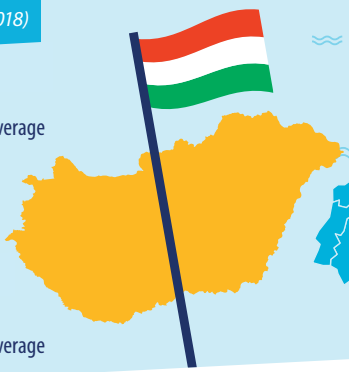
66 %

of the EU-27 average

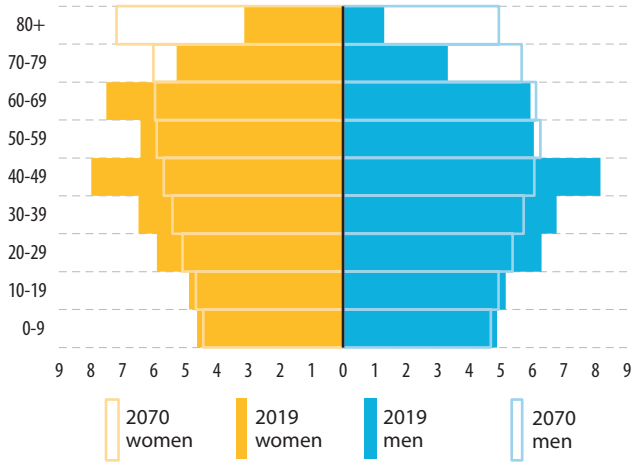
Consumption per capita *(2018)*

65 %

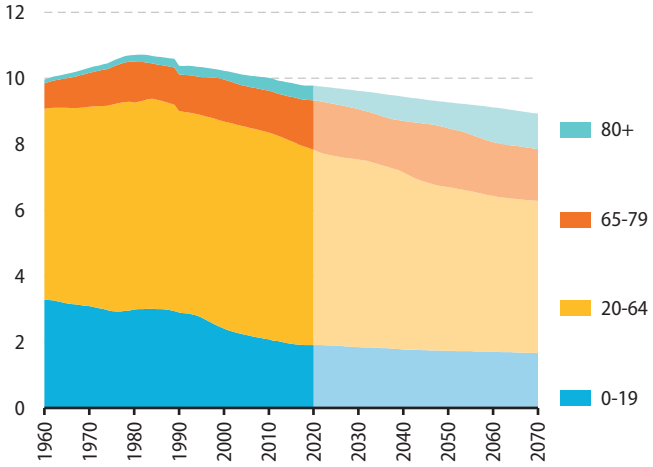
of the EU-27 average



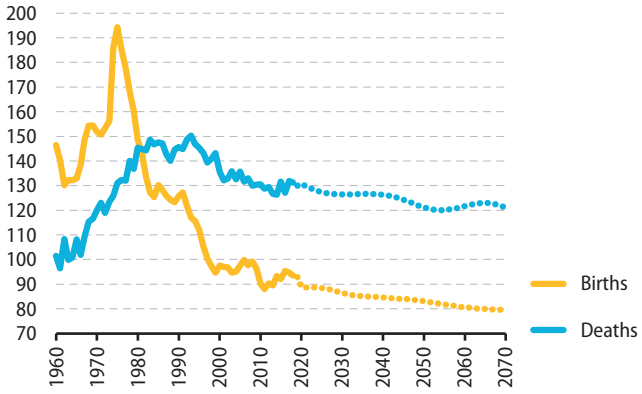
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



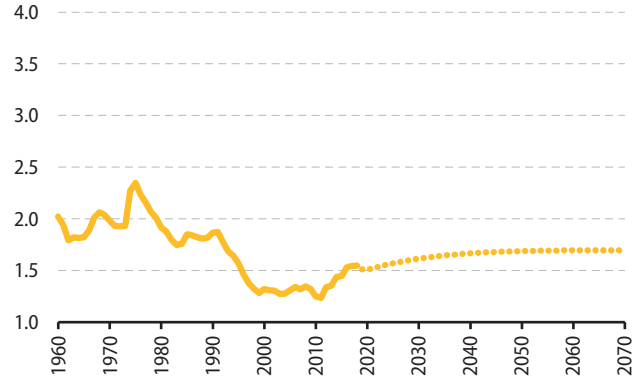
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



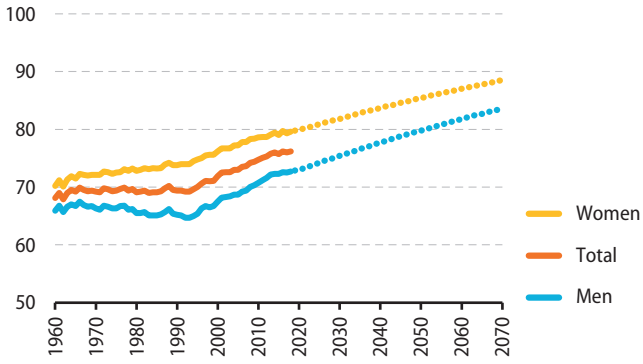
Live births and deaths ('000s)



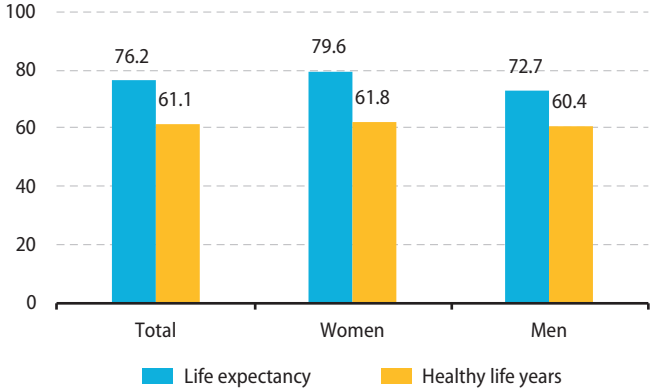
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



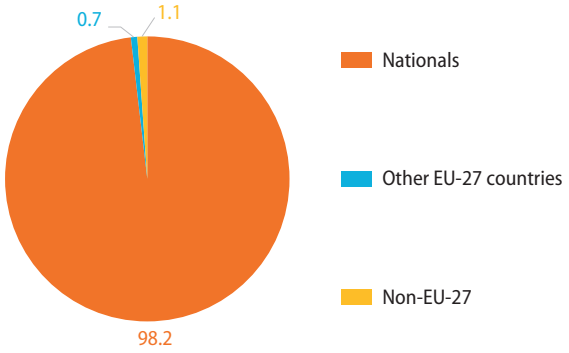
Life expectancy at birth (years)



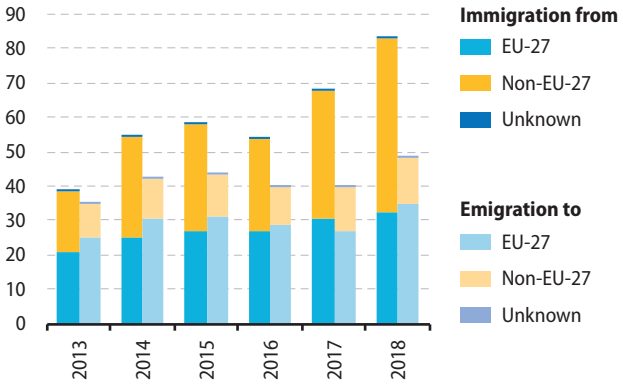
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



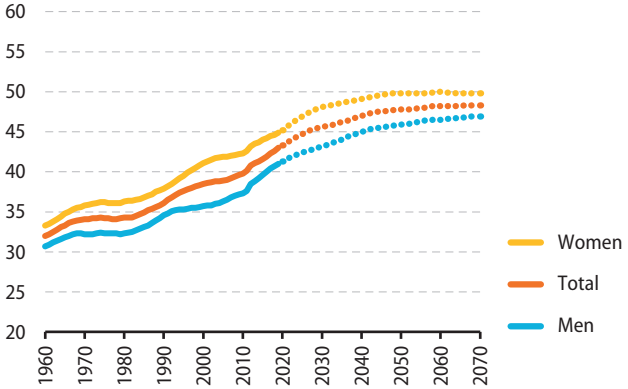
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



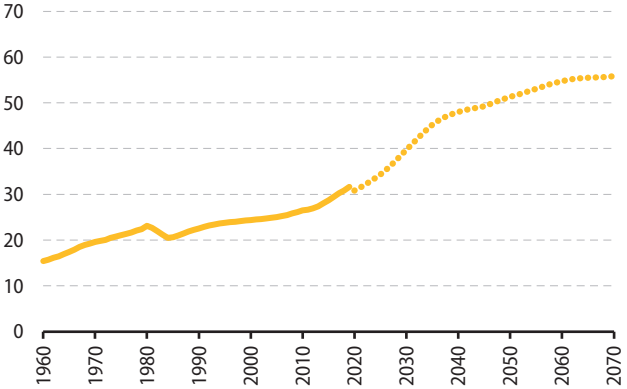
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



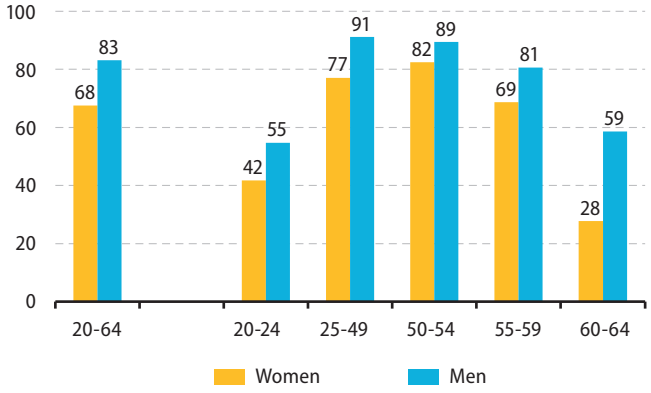
Median age (years)



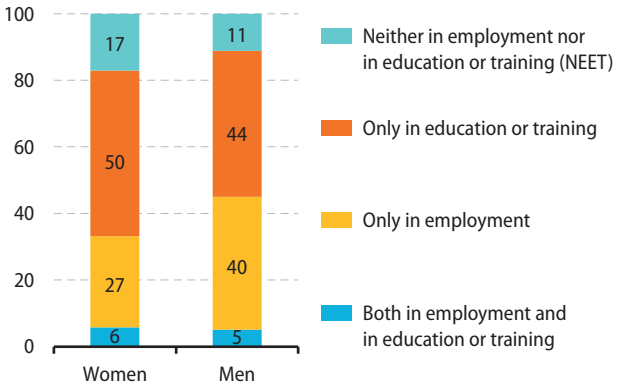
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



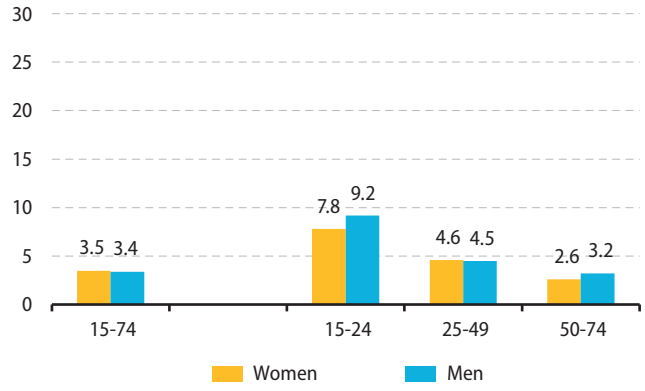
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



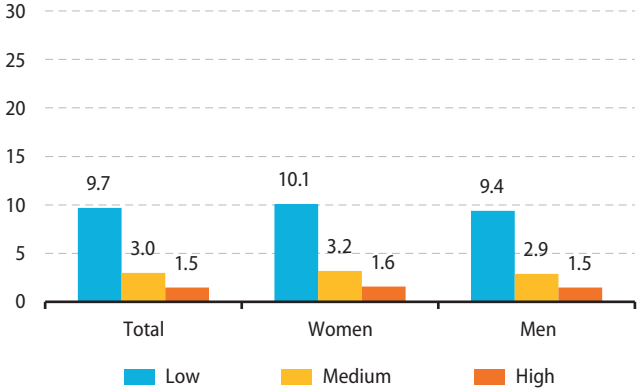
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



MALTA

Population *(1.1.2019)*

0.5 million

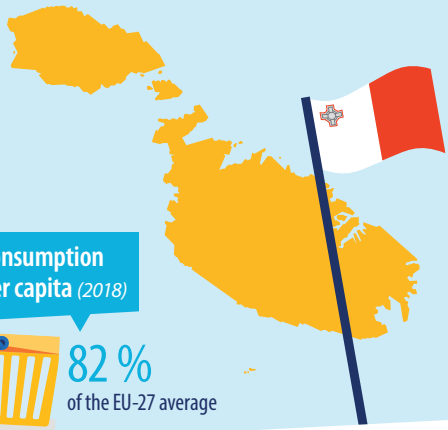
0.1 % of the EU-27 total

Population density *(2018)*

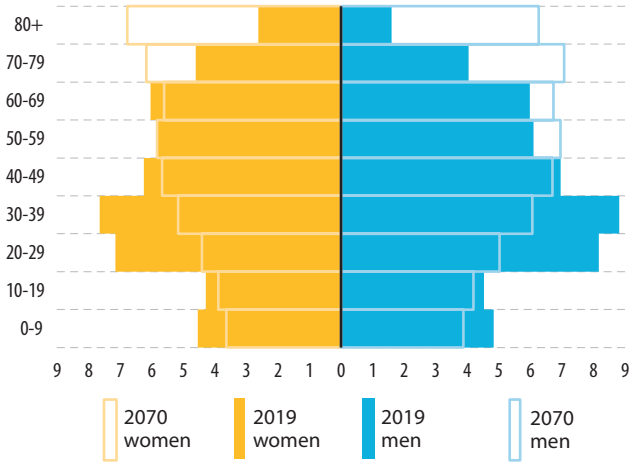
1 548 per km²

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

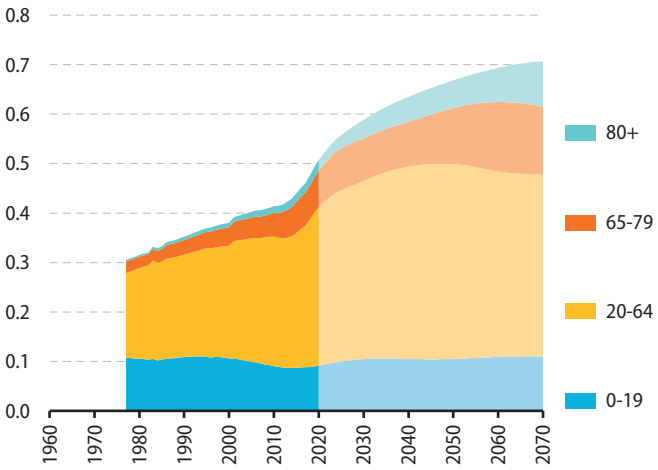
82 % of the EU-27 average



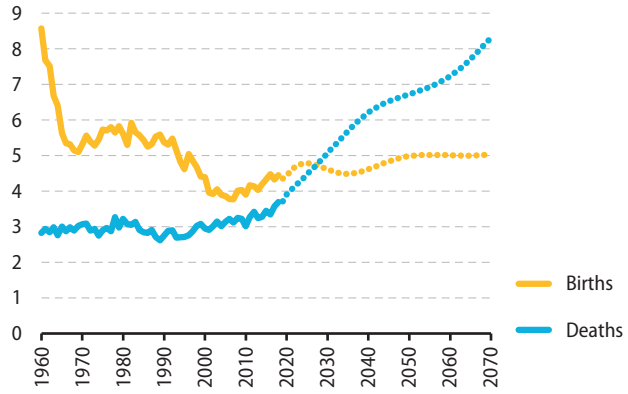
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



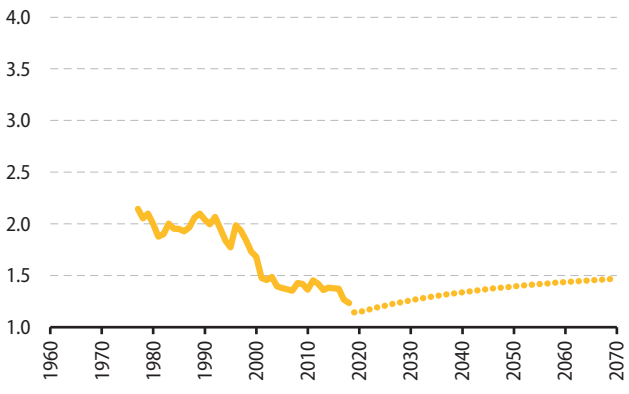
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



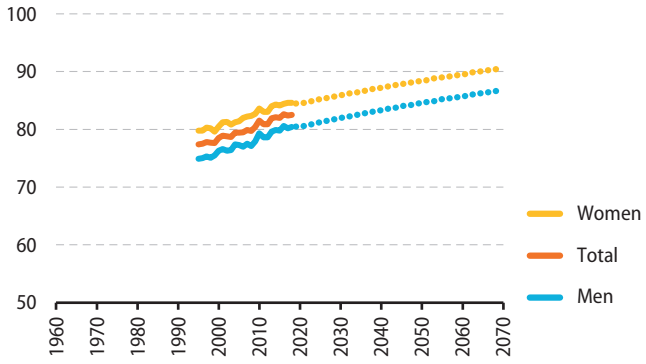
Live births and deaths ('000s)



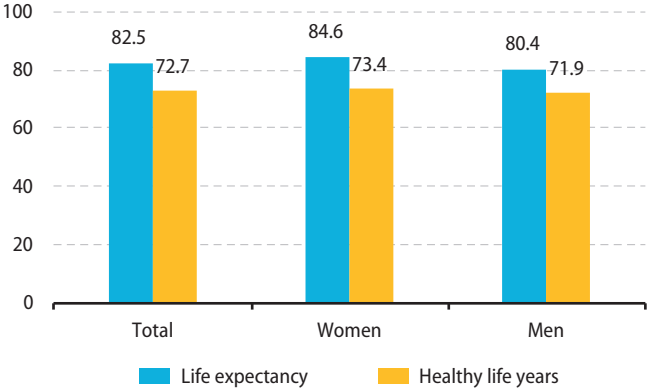
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



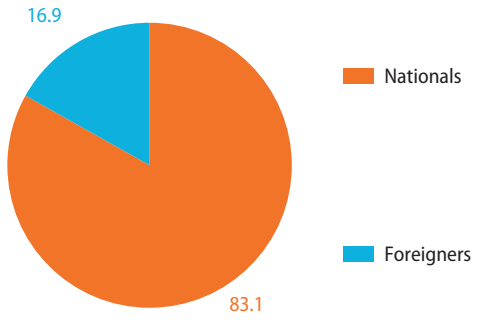
Life expectancy at birth (years)



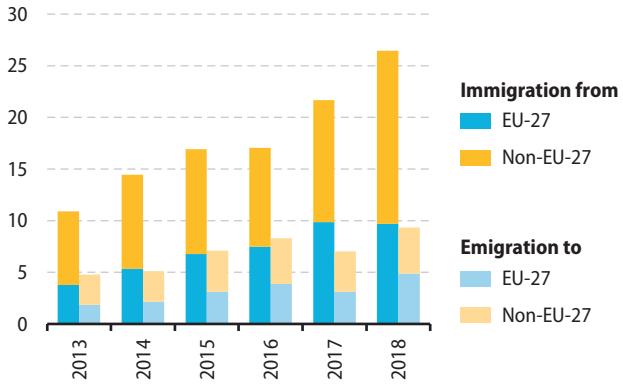
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



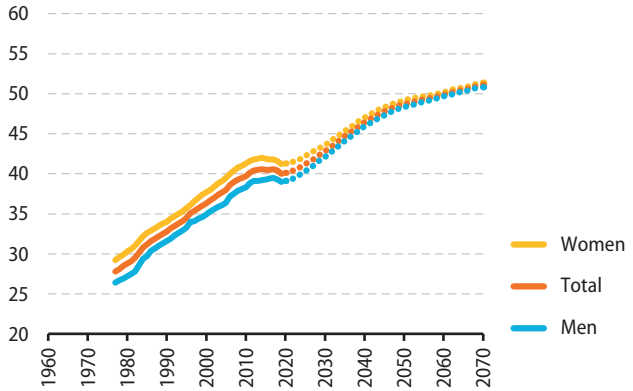
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



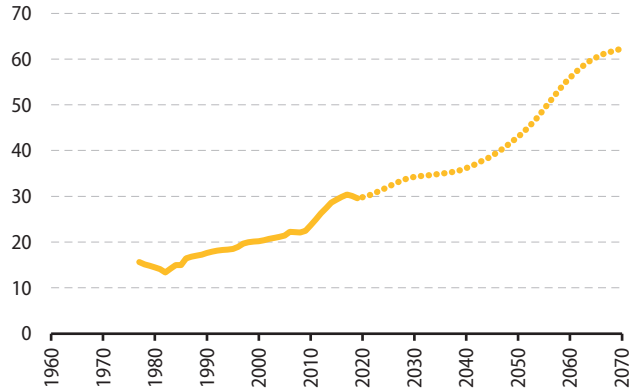
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



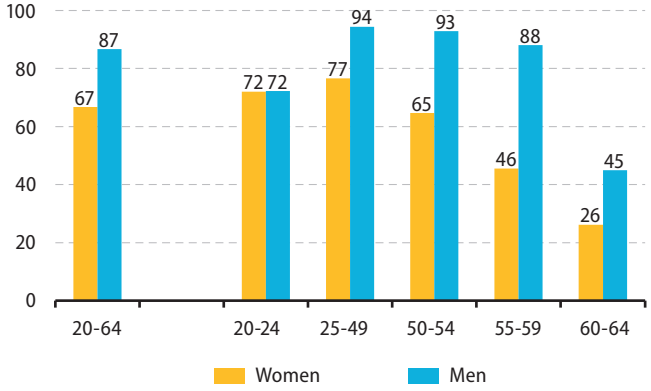
Median age (years)



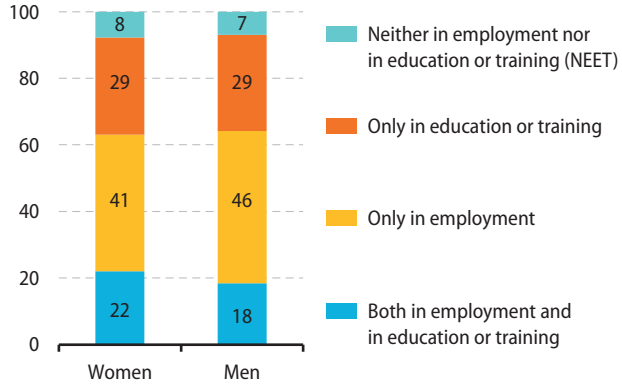
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



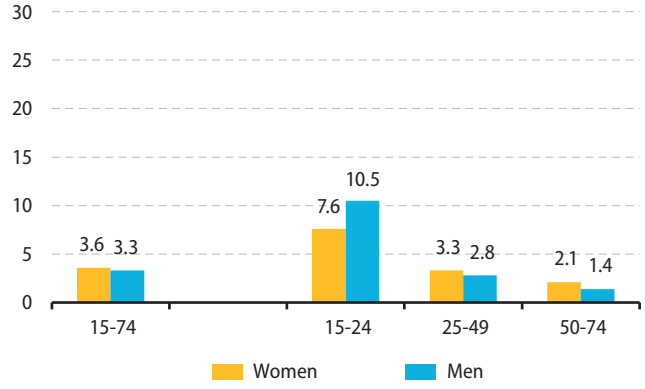
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



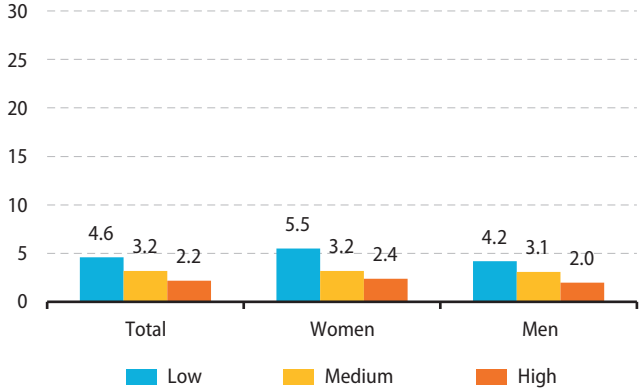
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



NETHERLANDS

Population *(1.1.2019)*

17.3 million

3.9 % of the EU-27 total

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

114 %

of the EU-27 average

Population density *(2018)*

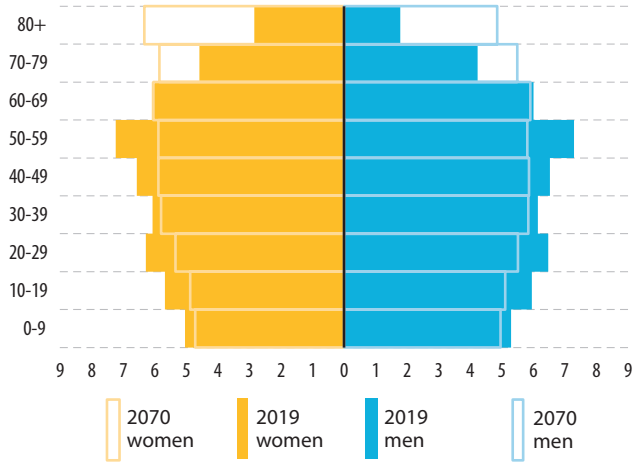
504 per km²

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

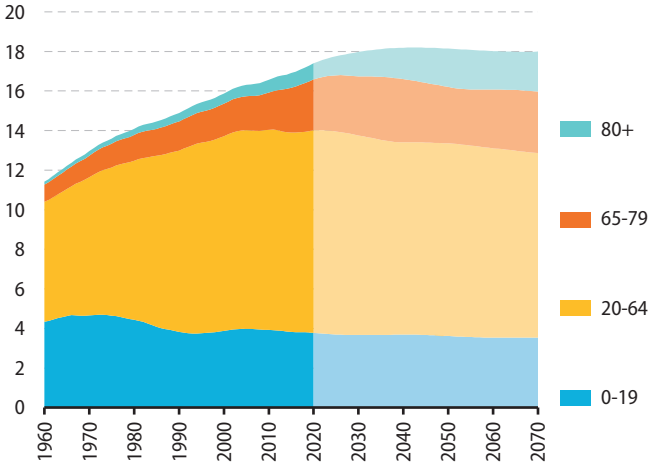
115 %

of the EU-27 average

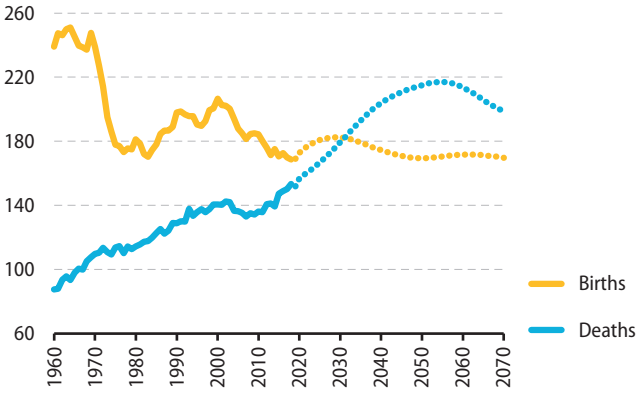
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



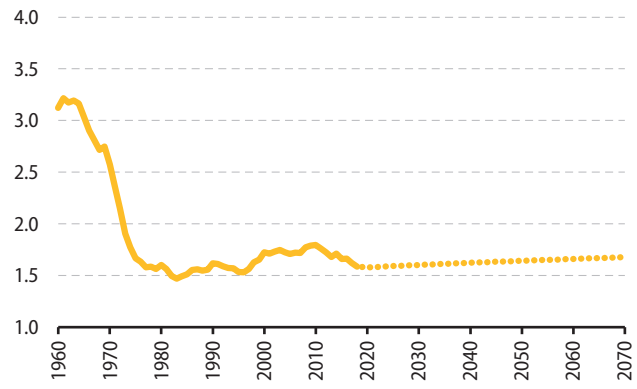
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



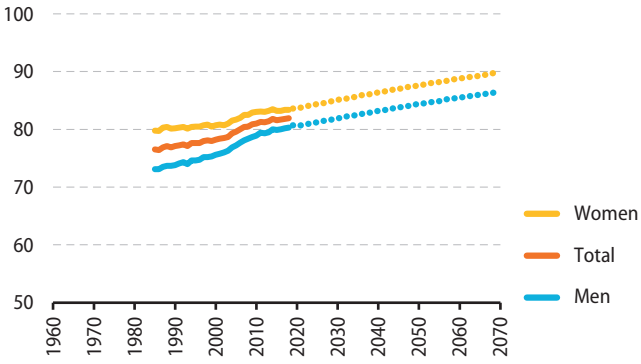
Live births and deaths ('000s)



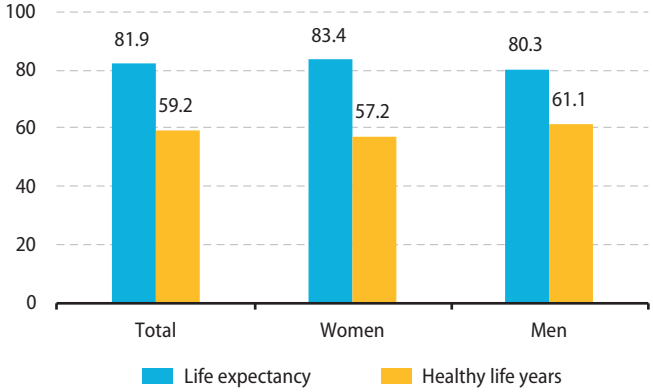
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



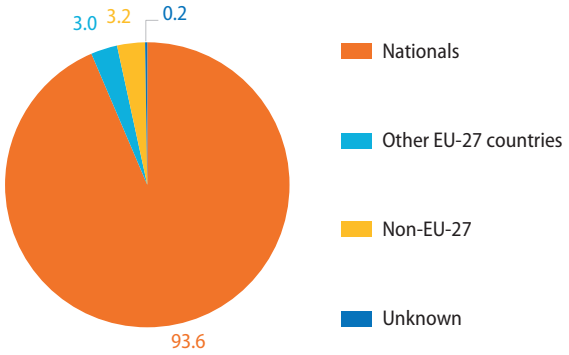
Life expectancy at birth (years)



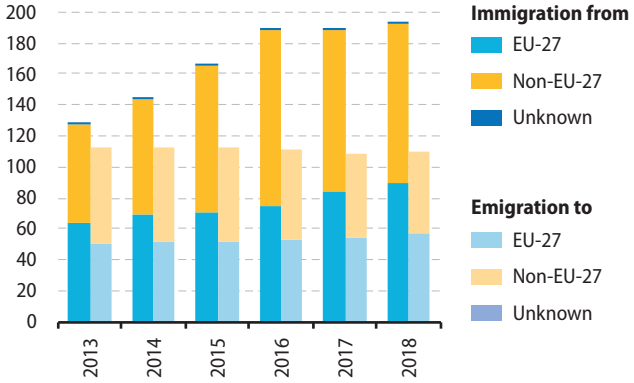
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



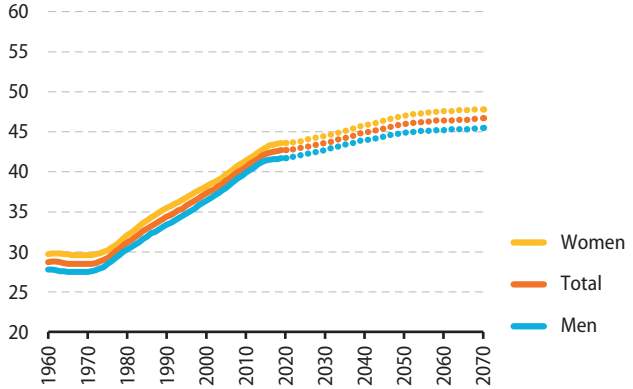
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



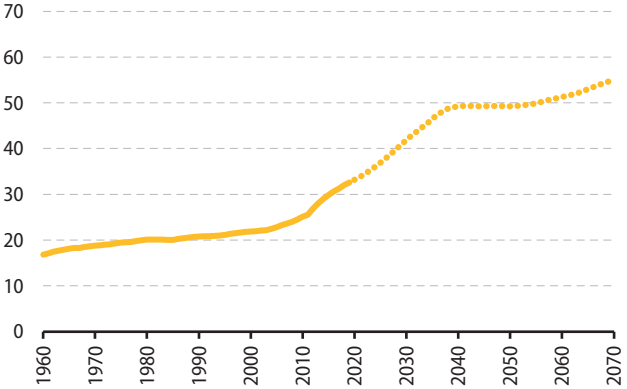
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



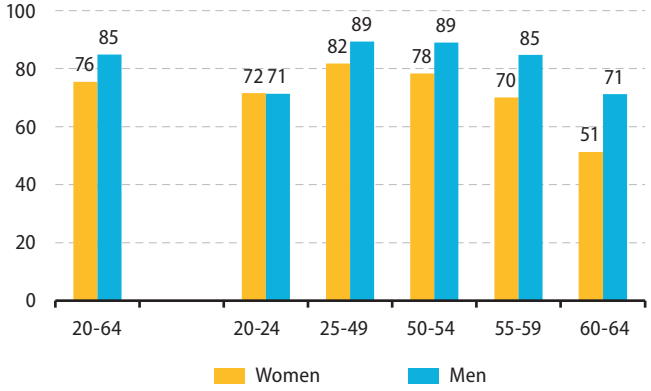
Median age (years)



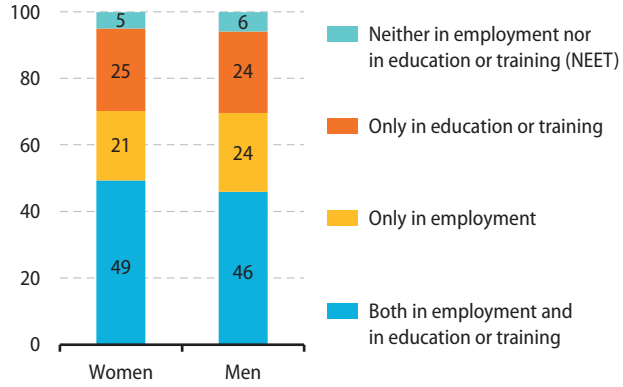
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



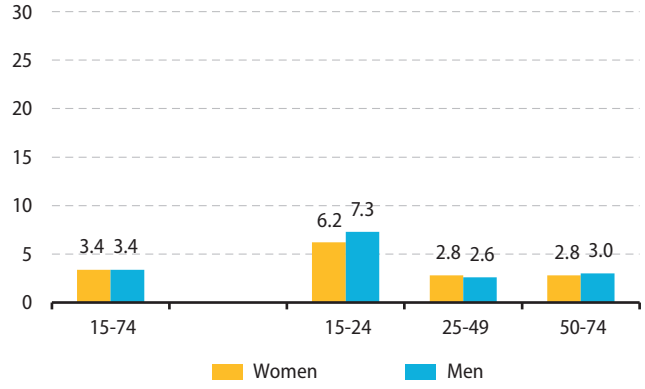
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



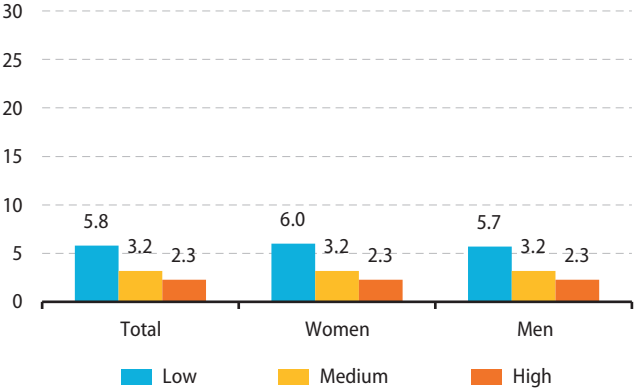
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



AUSTRIA

Population *(1.1.2019)*

8.9 million

2.0 % of the EU-27 total

Population density *(2018)*

107 per km²

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

121 %

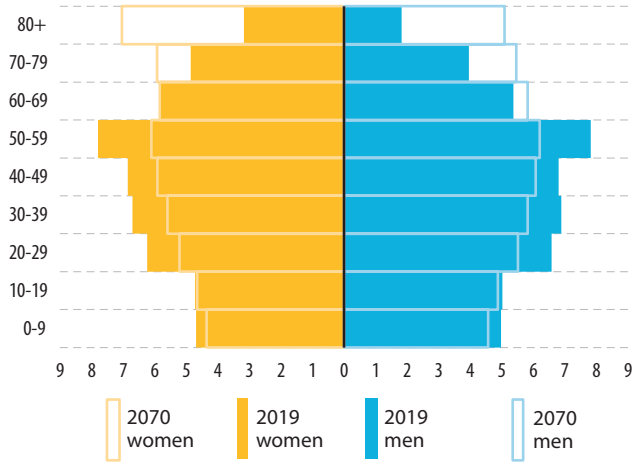
of the EU-27 average

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

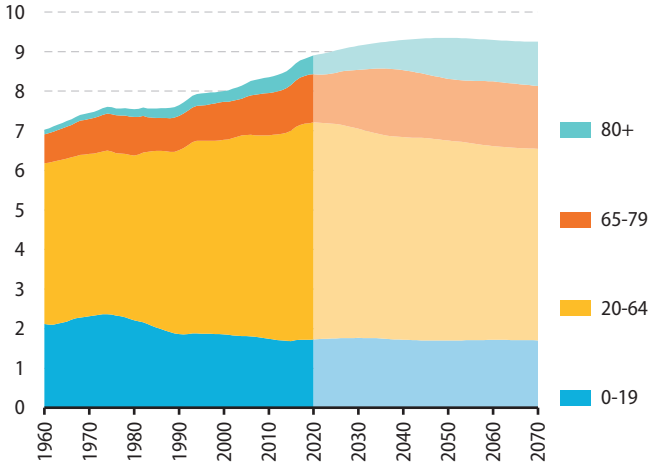
120 %

of the EU-27 average

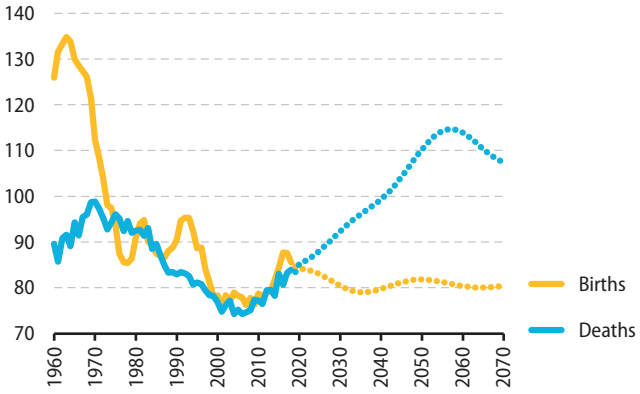
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



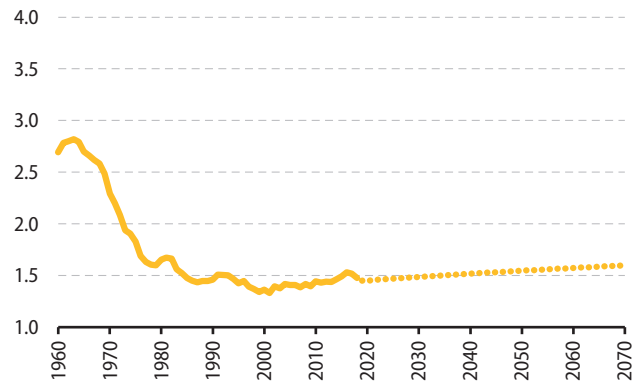
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



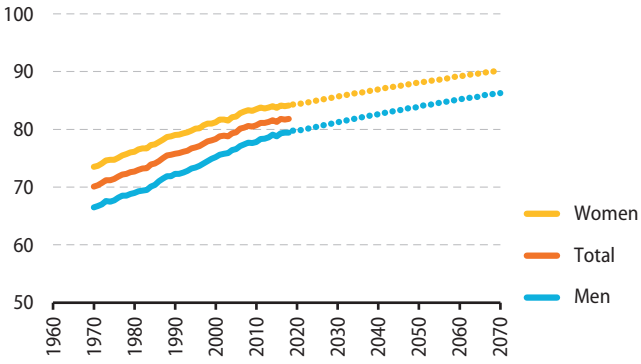
Live births and deaths ('000s)



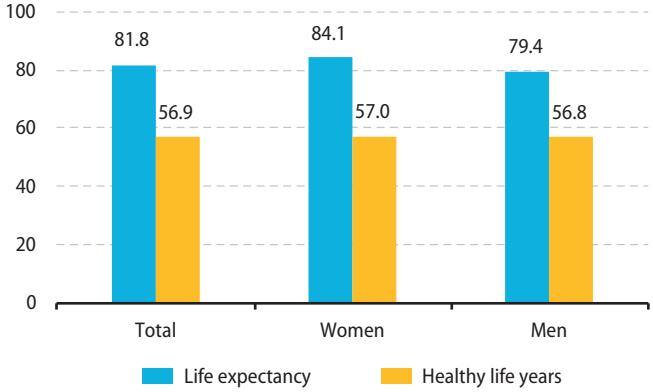
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



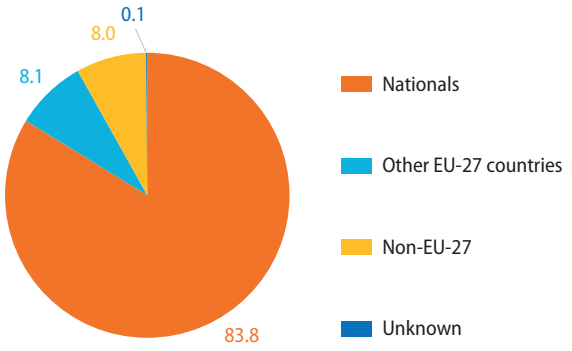
Life expectancy at birth (years)



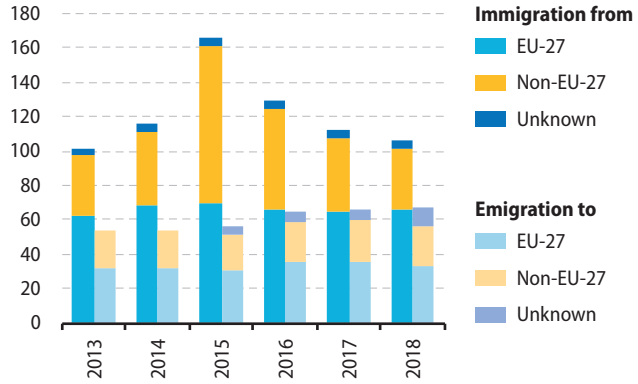
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



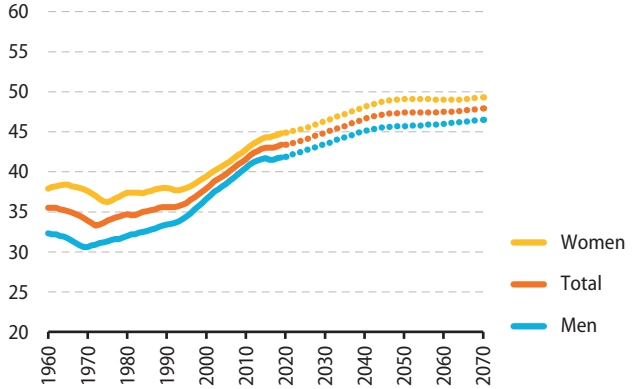
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



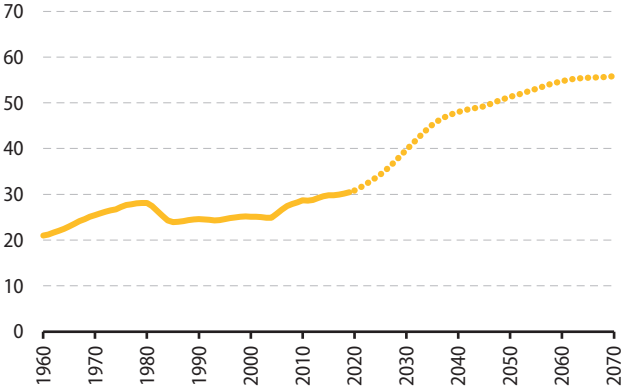
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



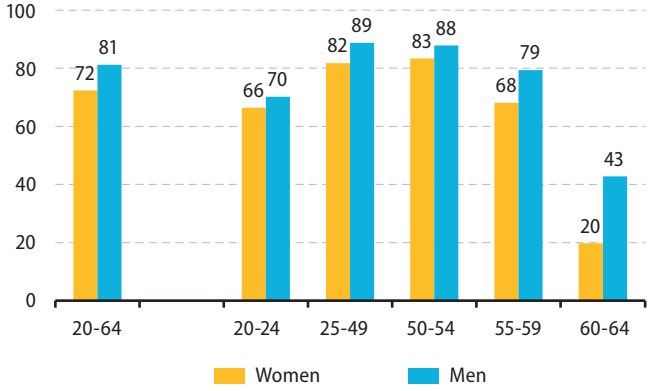
Median age (years)



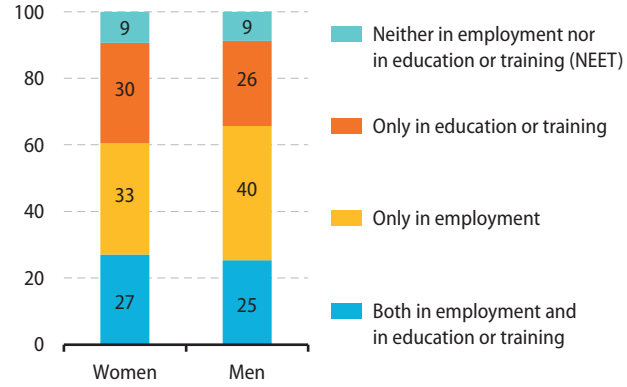
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



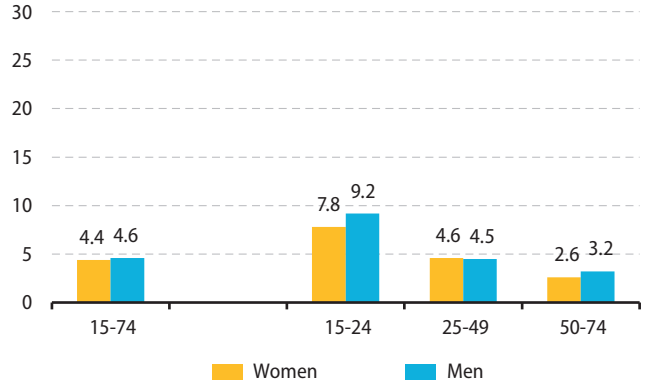
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



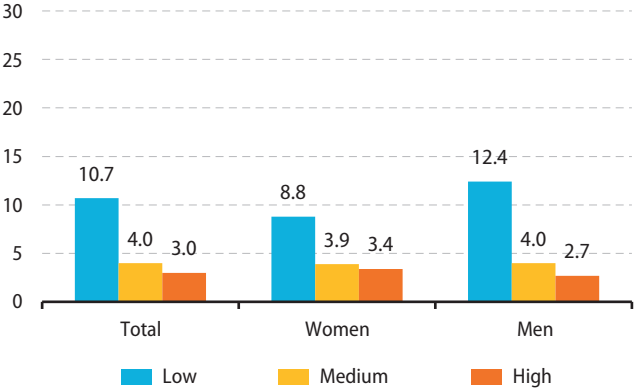
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



POLAND

Population *(1.1.2019)*

38.0 million

8.5 % of the EU-27 total

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

72 %

of the EU-27 average

Population density *(2018)*

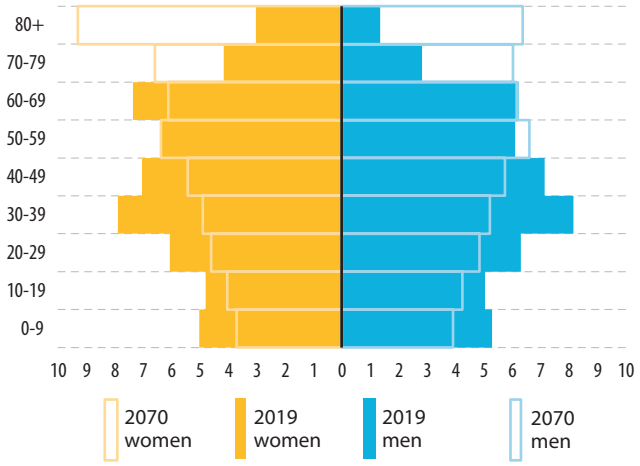
124 per km²

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

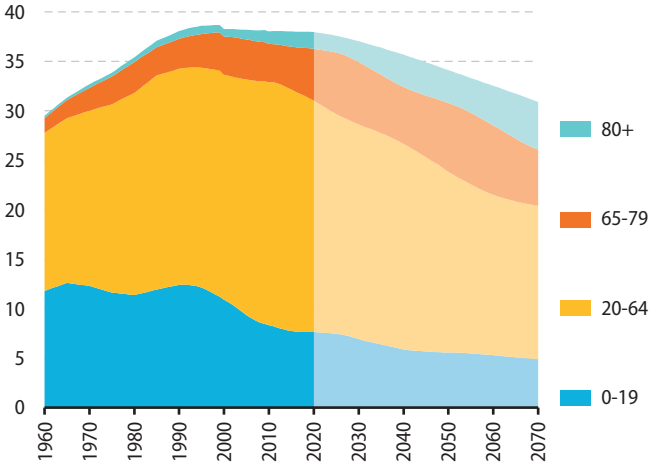
78 %

of the EU-27 average

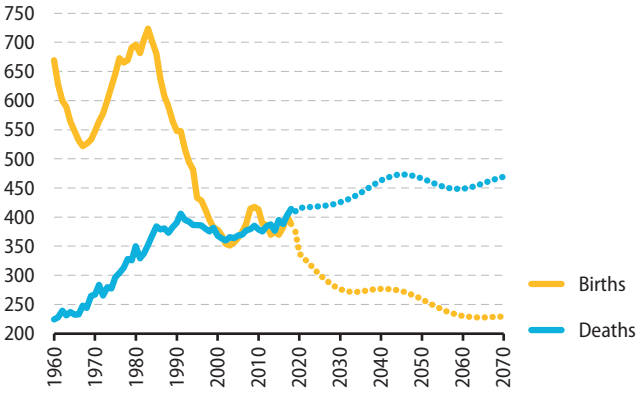
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



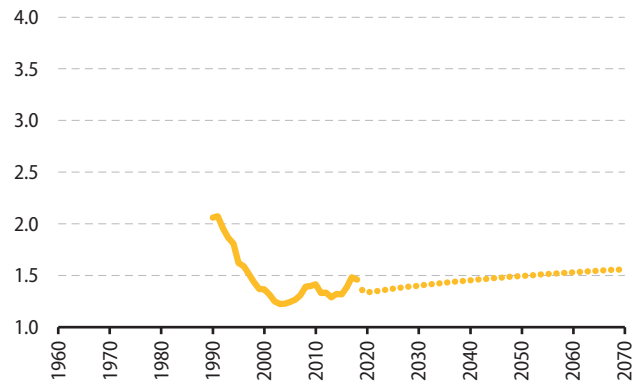
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



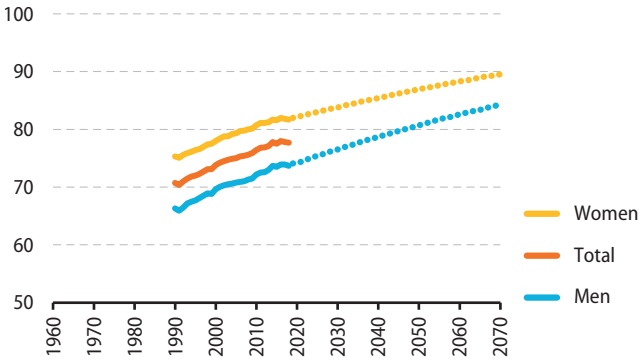
Live births and deaths ('000s)



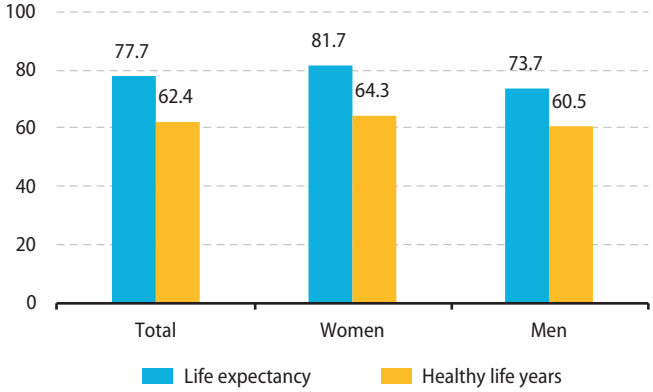
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



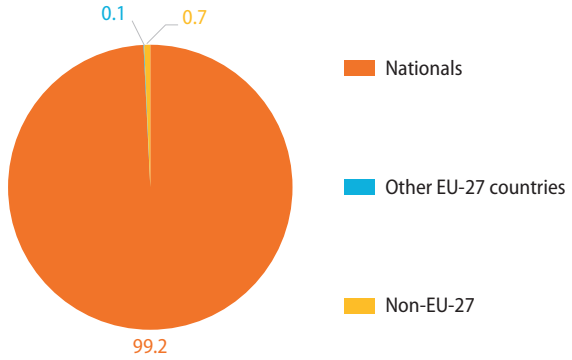
Life expectancy at birth (years)



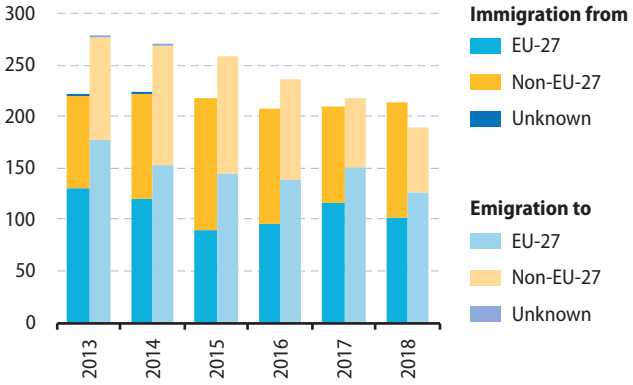
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



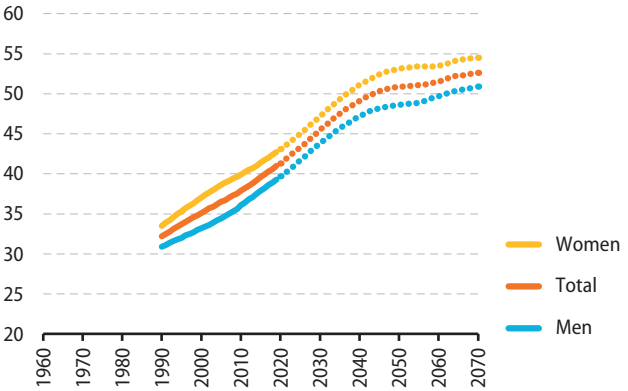
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



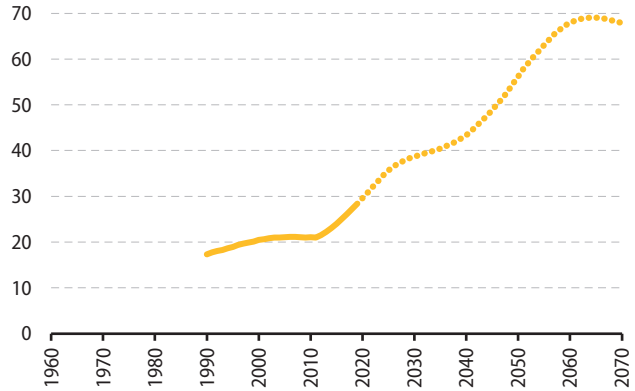
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



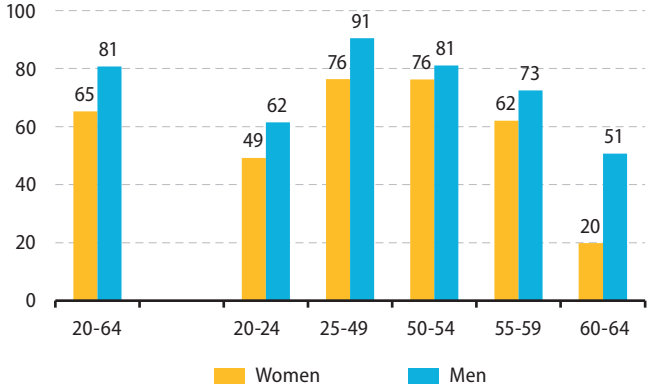
Median age (years)



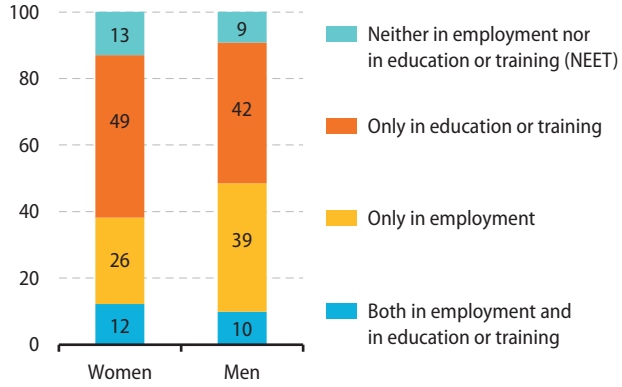
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



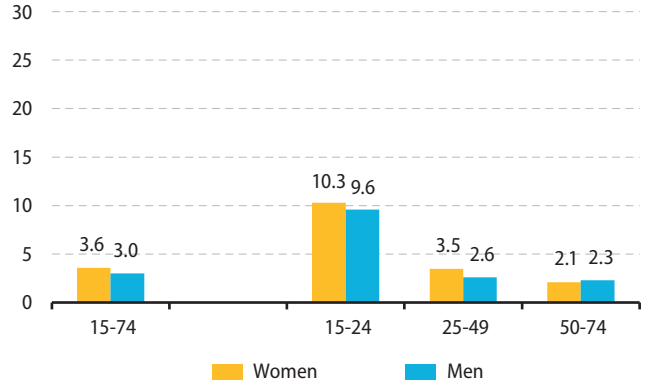
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



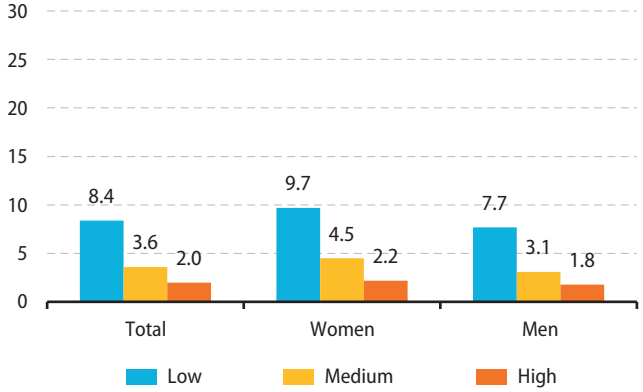
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



PORTUGAL

Population *(1.1.2019)*

10.3 million

2.3 % of the EU-27 total

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

82 %

of the EU-27 average

Population density *(2018)*

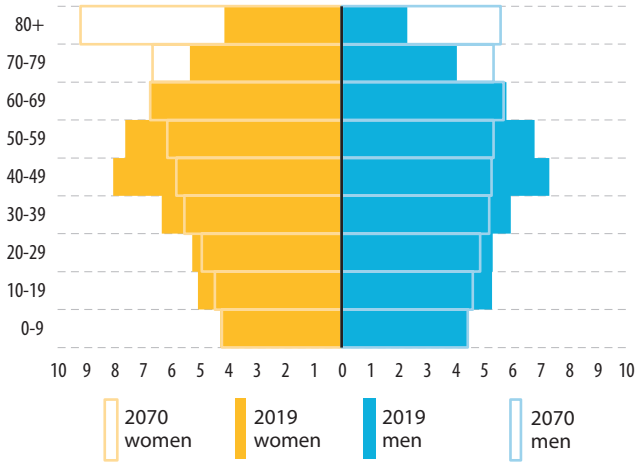
113 per km²

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

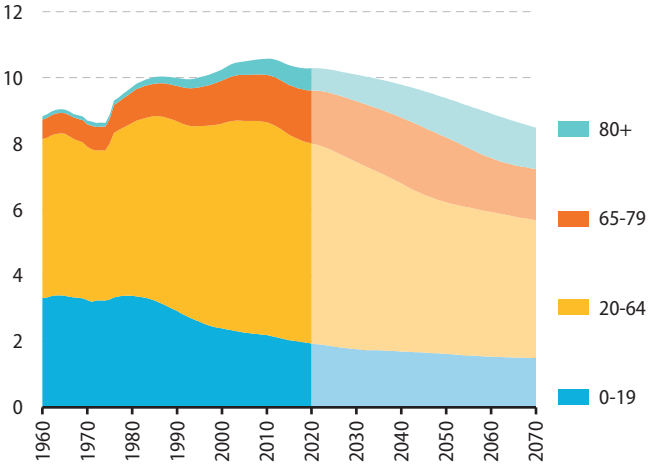
85 %

of the EU-27 average

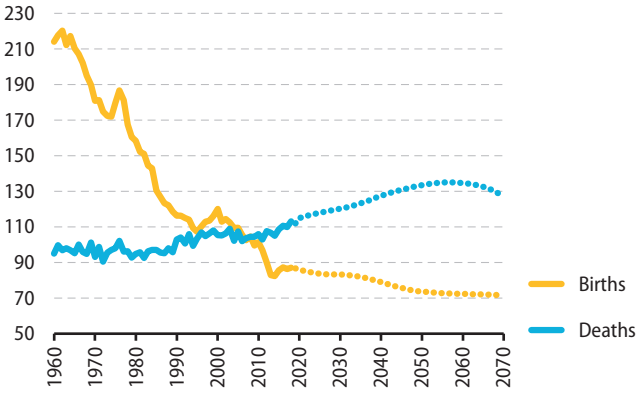
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



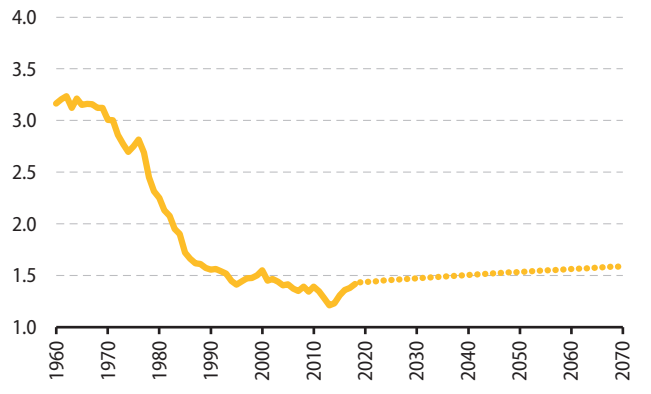
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



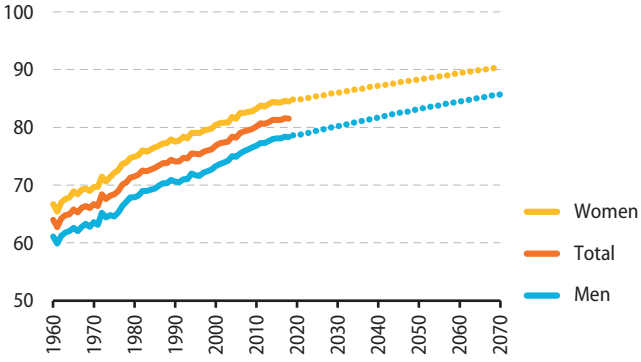
Live births and deaths ('000s)



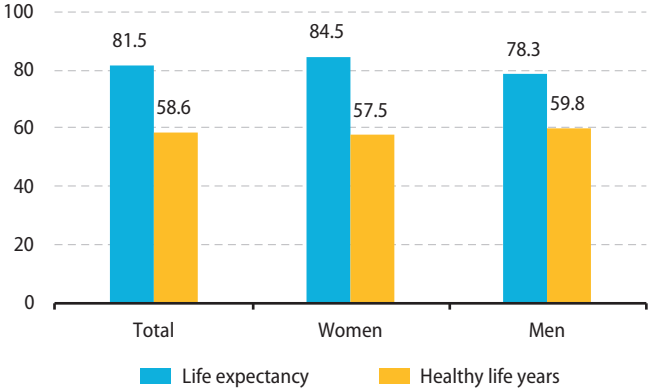
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



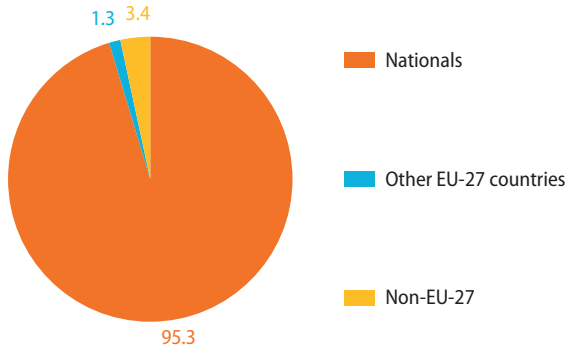
Life expectancy at birth (years)



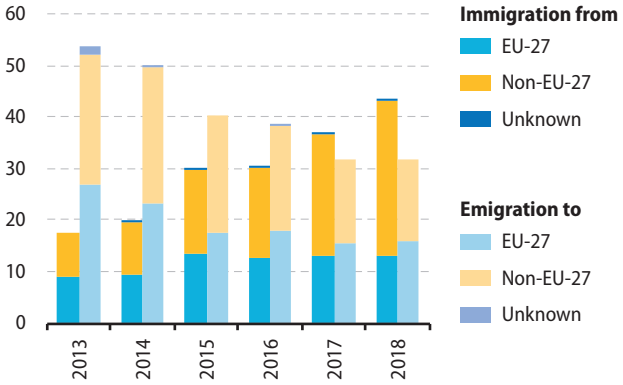
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



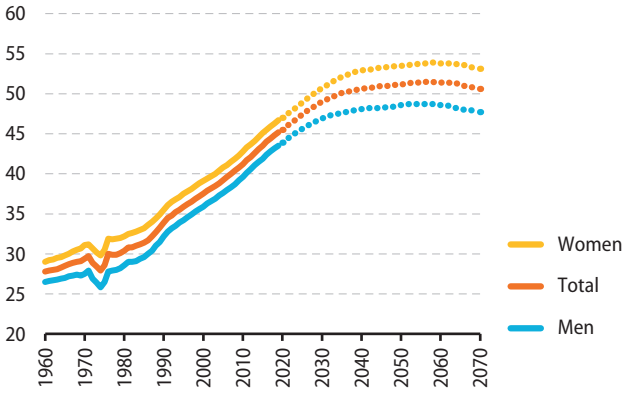
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



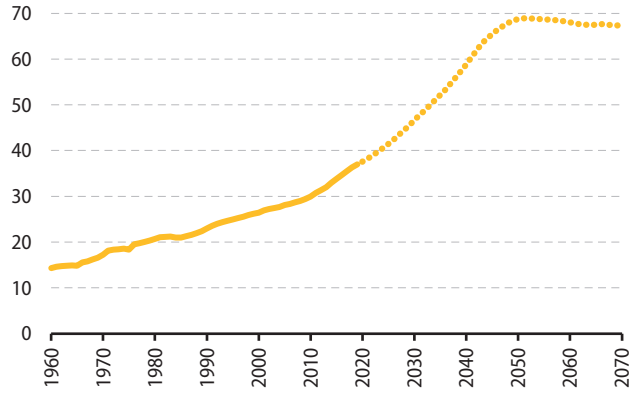
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



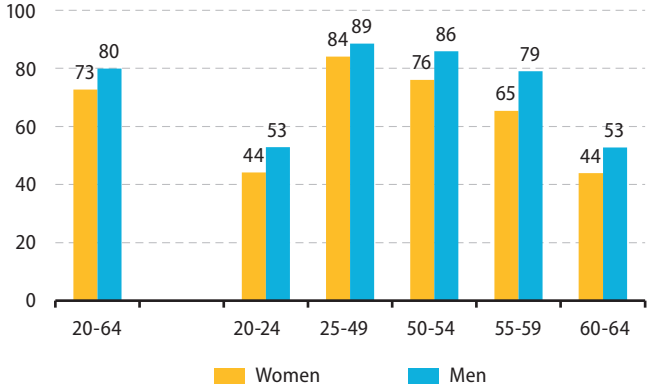
Median age (years)



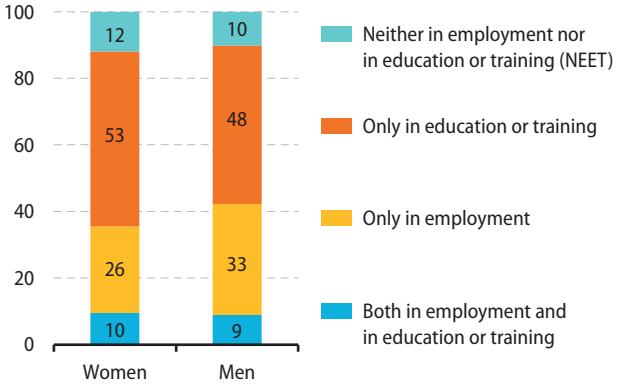
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



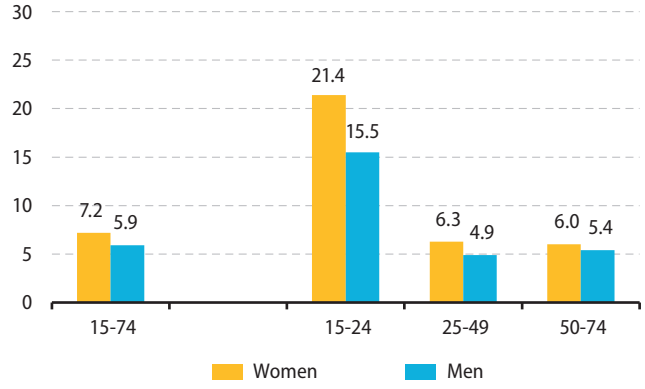
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



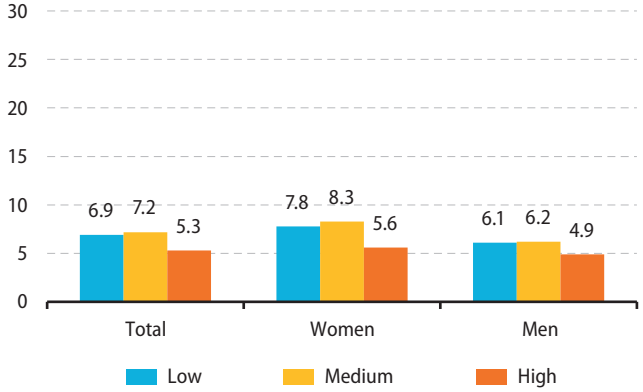
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



ROMANIA

Population *(1.1.2019)*

19.4 million

4.3 % of the EU-27 total

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

68 %

of the EU-27 average

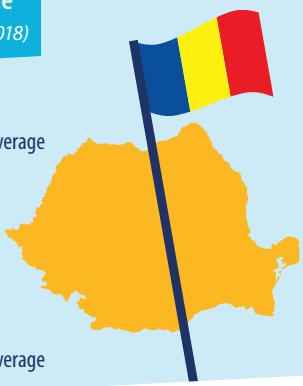
Population density *(2018)*

83 per km²

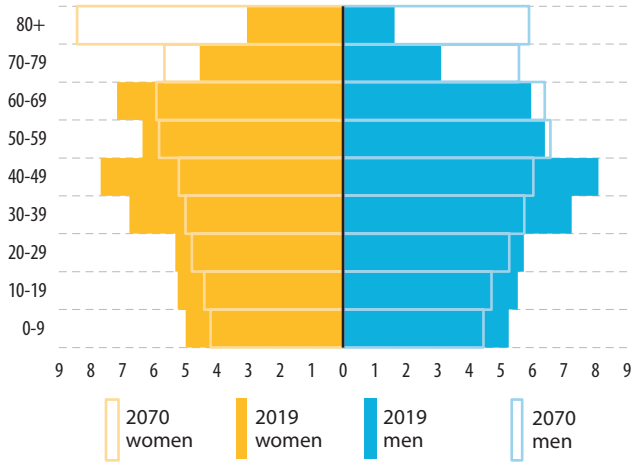
Consumption per capita *(2018)*

72 %

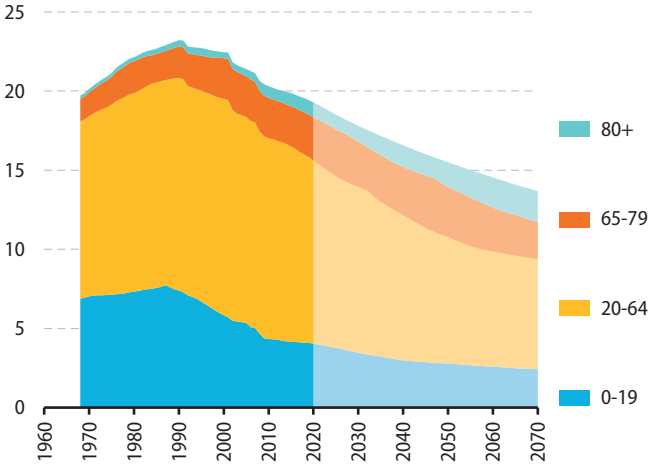
of the EU-27 average



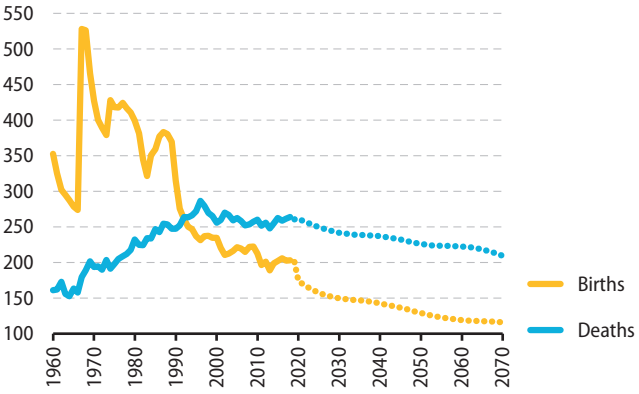
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



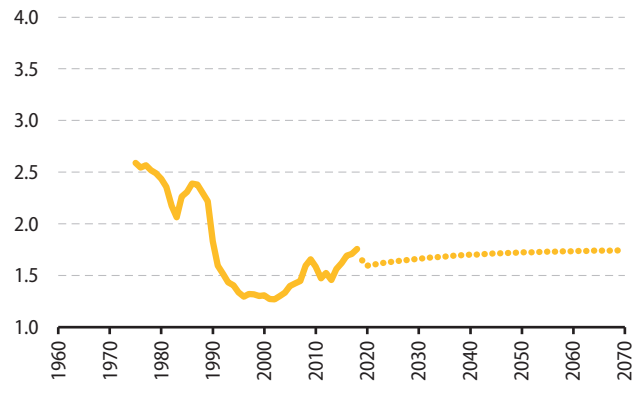
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



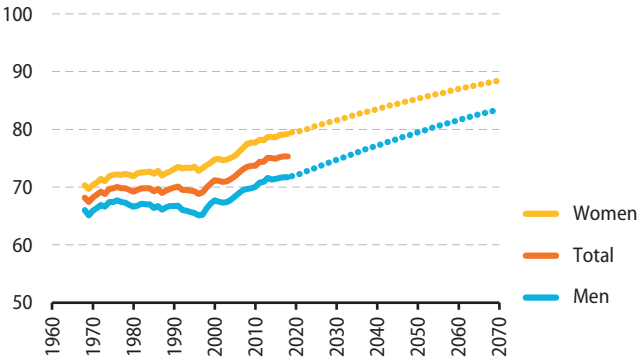
Live births and deaths ('000s)



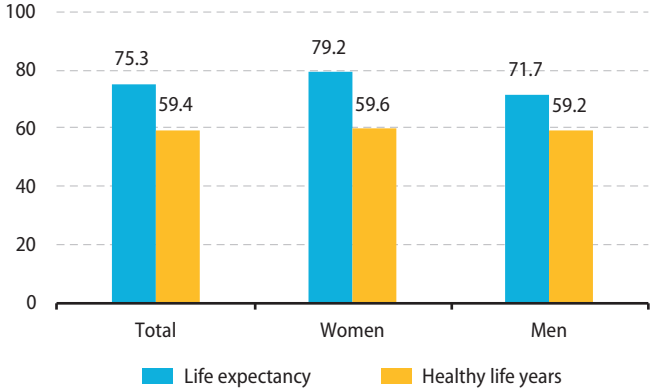
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



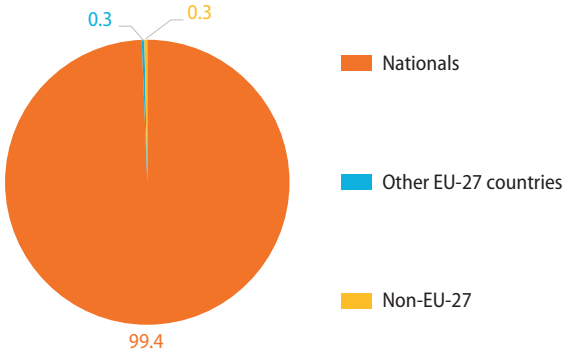
Life expectancy at birth (years)



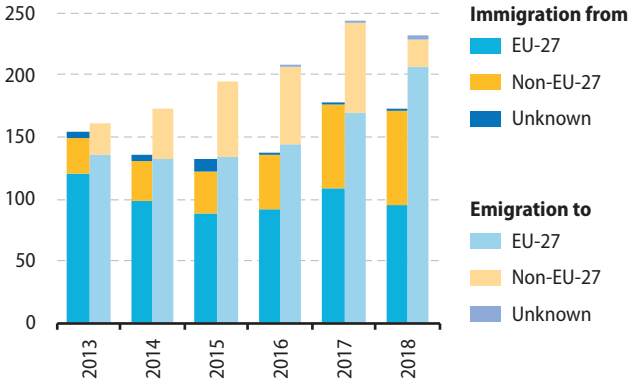
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



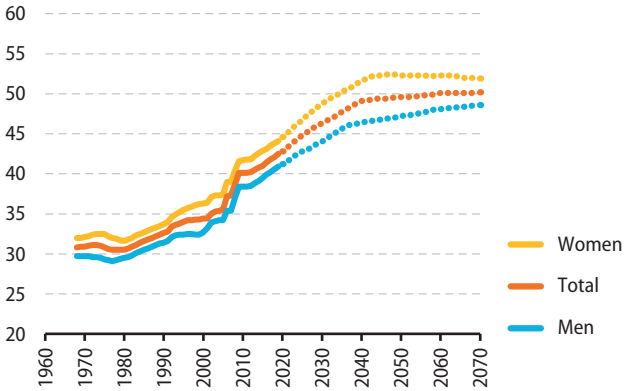
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



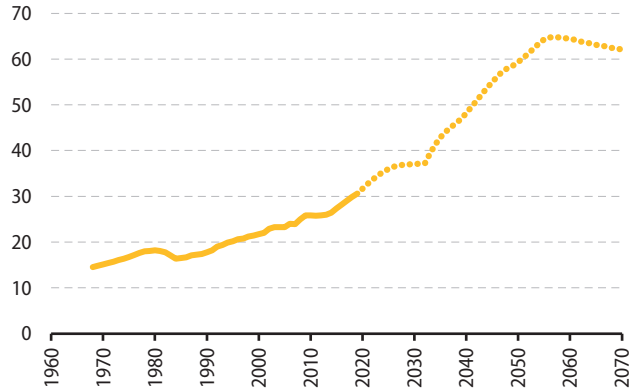
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



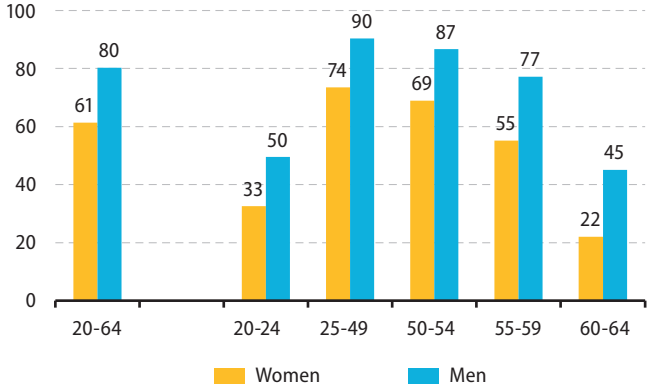
Median age (years)



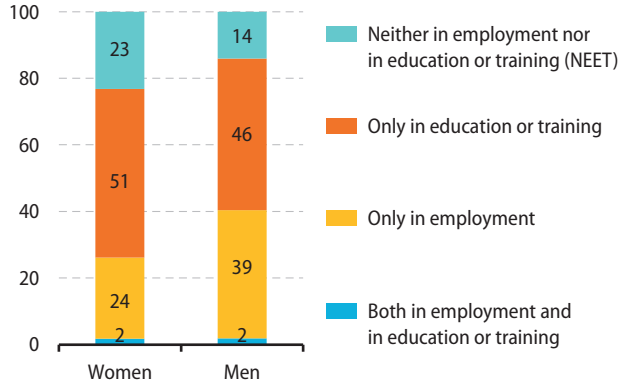
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



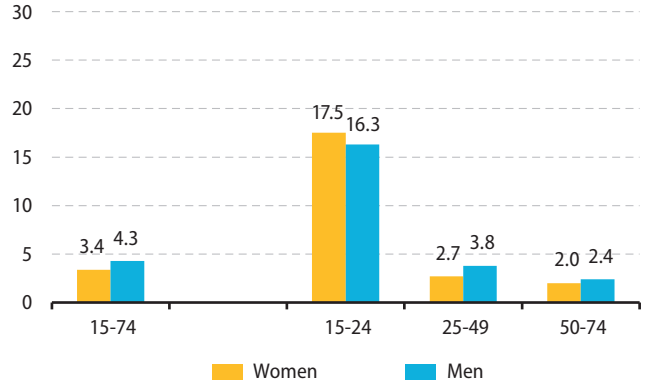
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



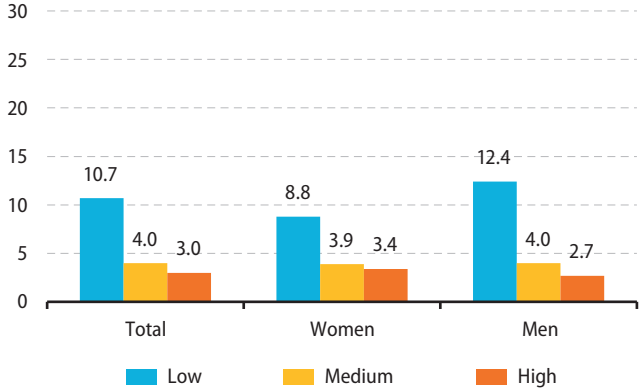
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



SLOVENIA

Population *(1.1.2019)*

2.1 million

0.5 % of the EU-27 total

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

82 %

of the EU-27 average

Population density *(2018)*

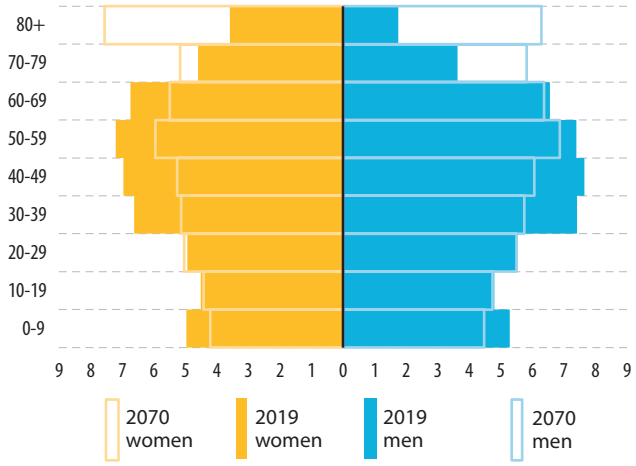
103 per km²

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

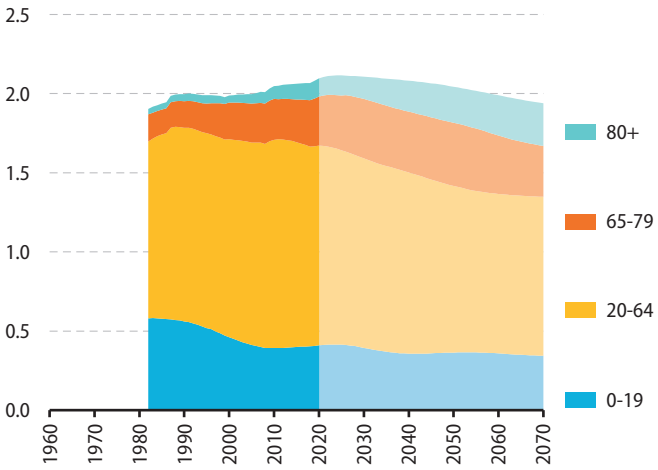
81 %

of the EU-27 average

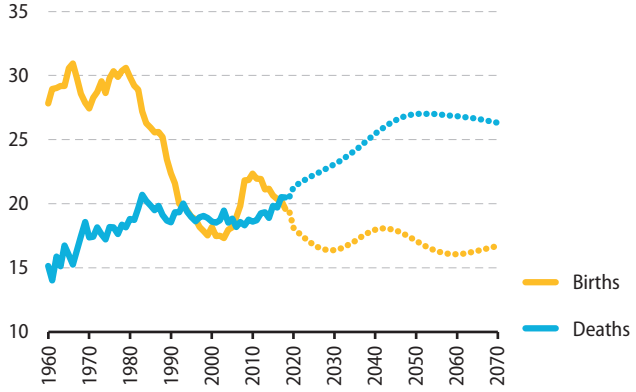
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



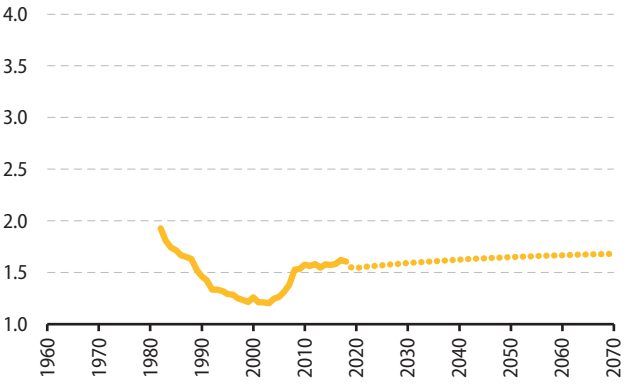
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



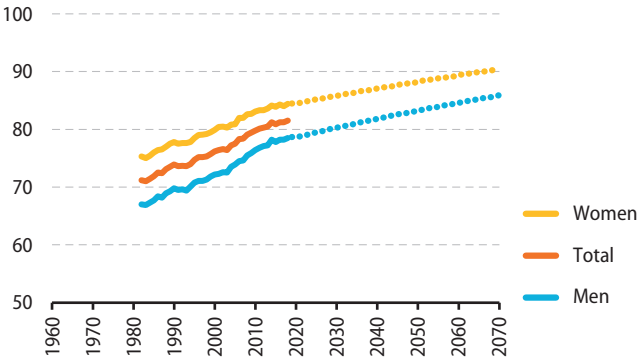
Live births and deaths ('000s)



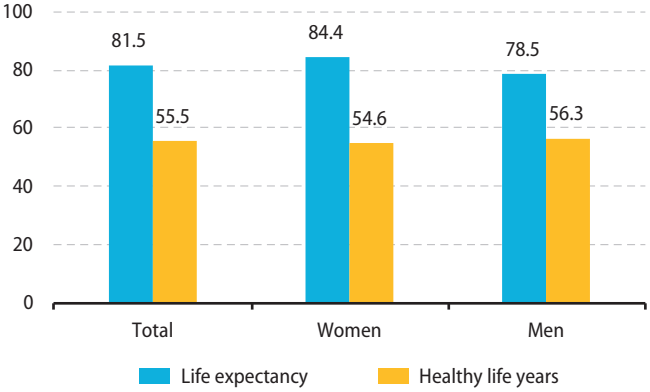
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



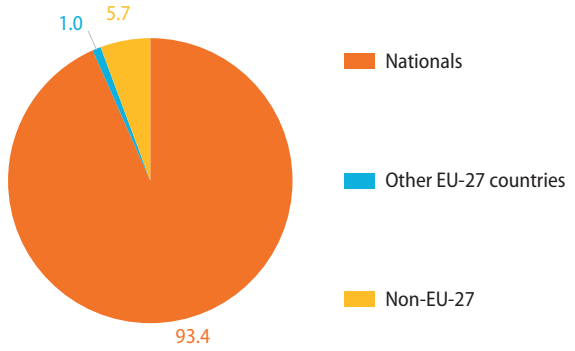
Life expectancy at birth (years)



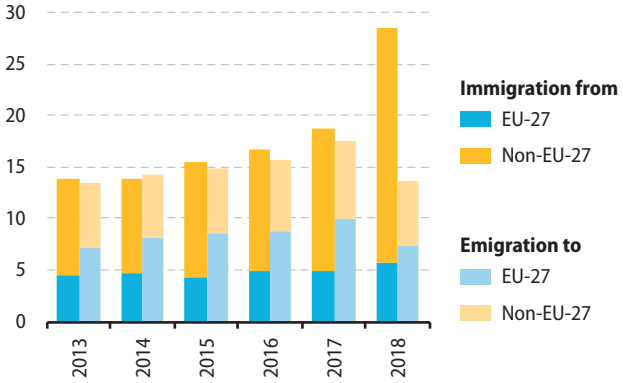
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



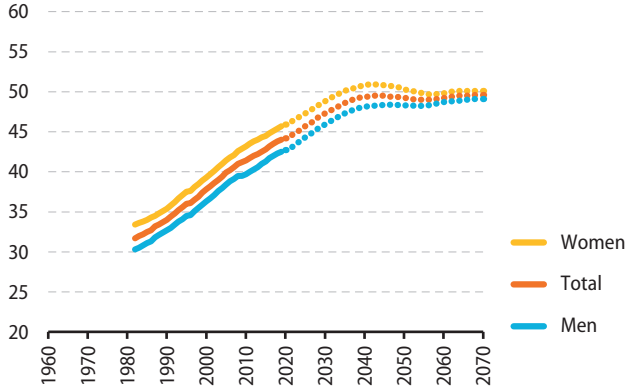
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



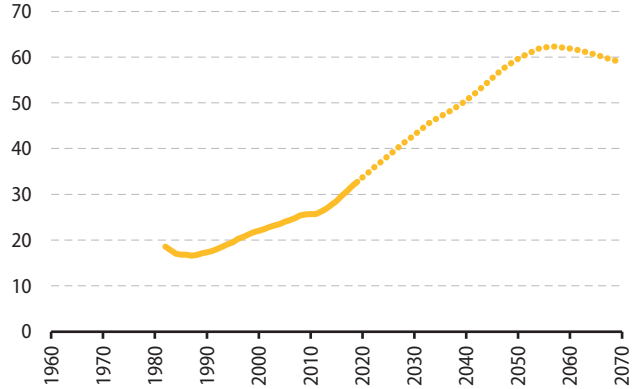
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



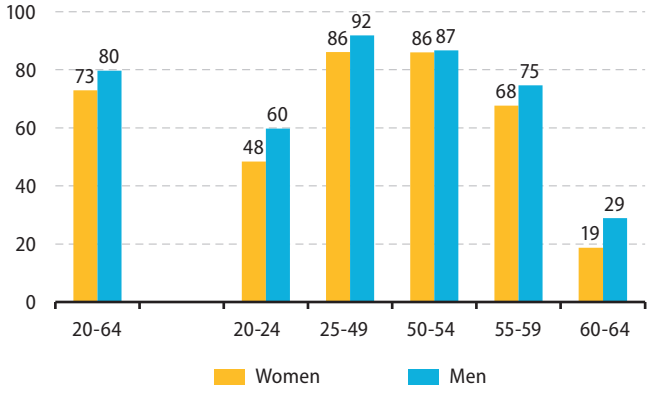
Median age (years)



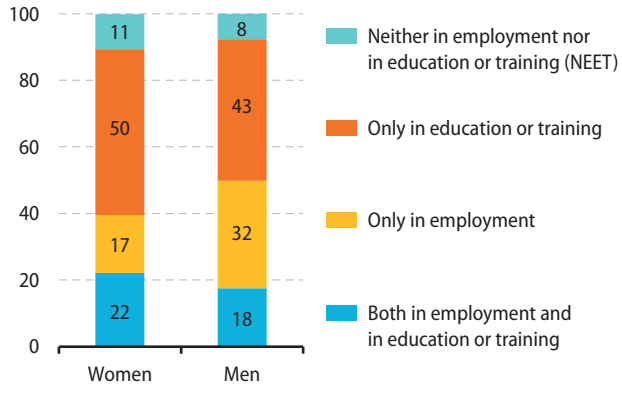
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



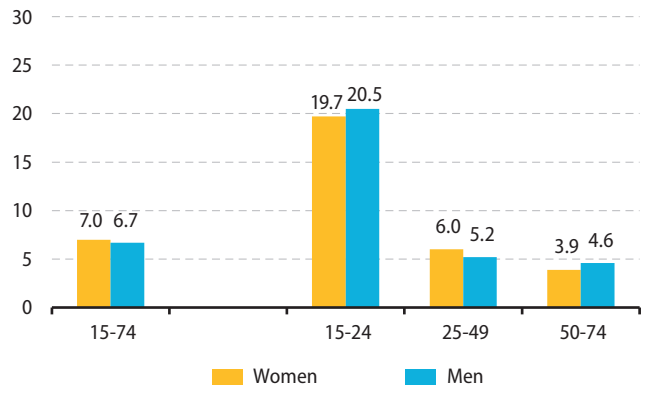
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



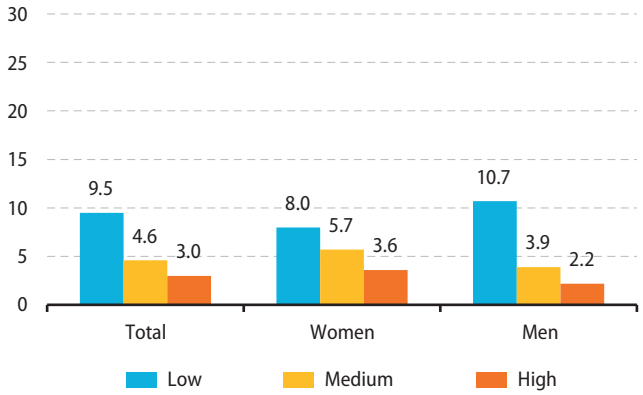
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



SLOVAKIA

Population *(1.1.2019)*

5.5 million

1.2 % of the EU-27 total

Population density *(2018)*

112 per km²

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

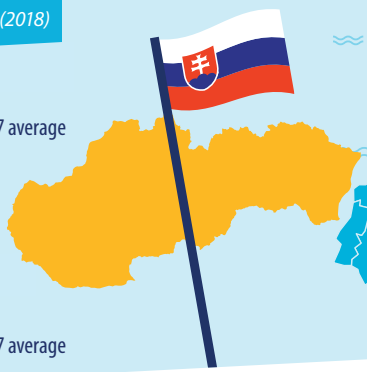
71 %

of the EU-27 average

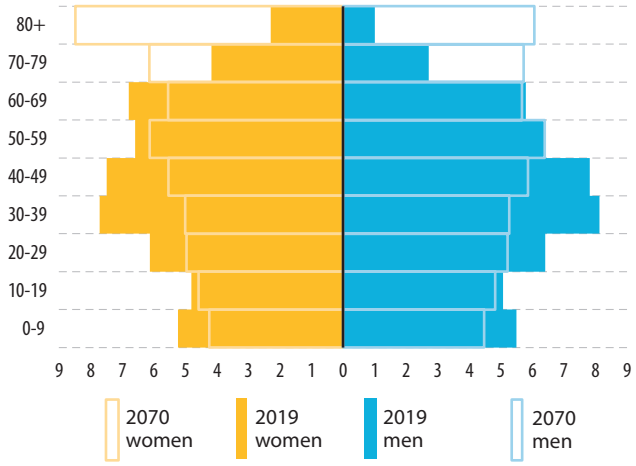
Consumption per capita *(2018)*

74 %

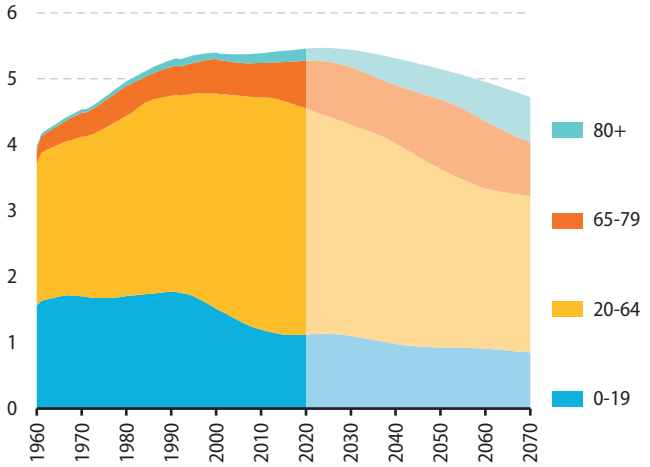
of the EU-27 average



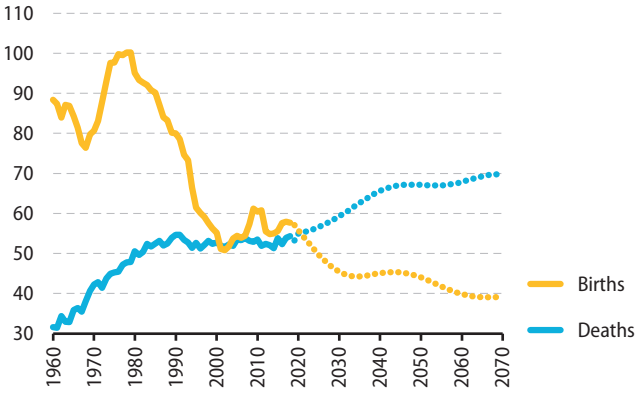
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



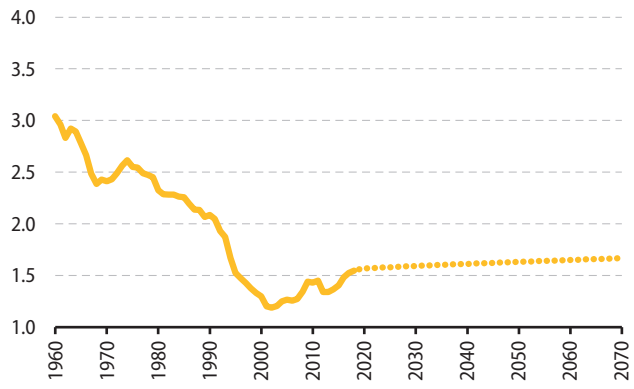
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



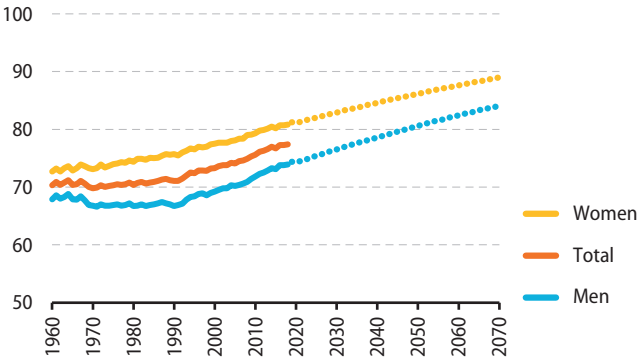
Live births and deaths ('000s)



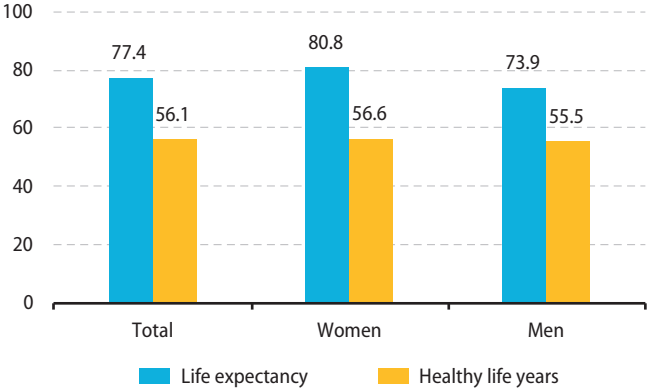
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



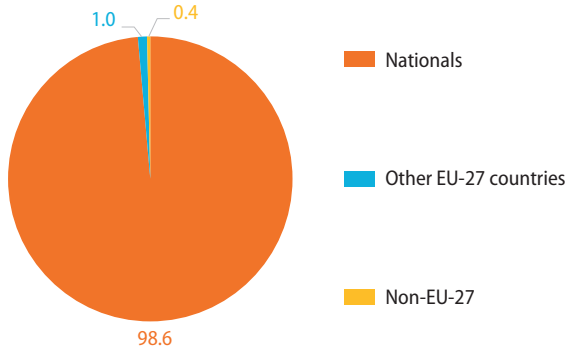
Life expectancy at birth (years)



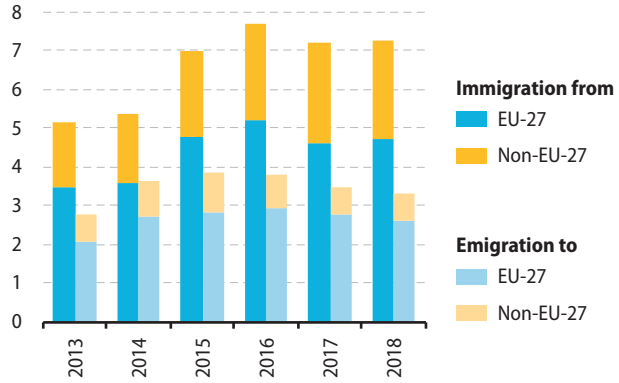
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



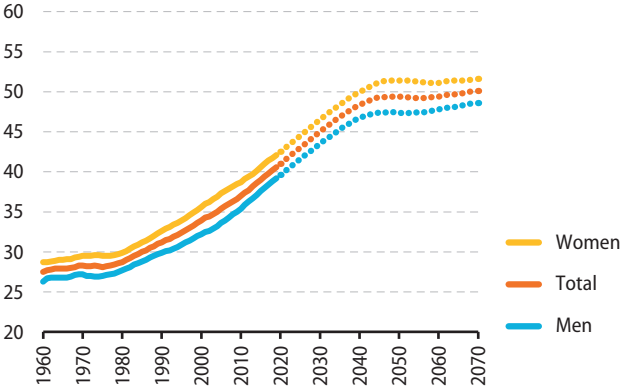
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



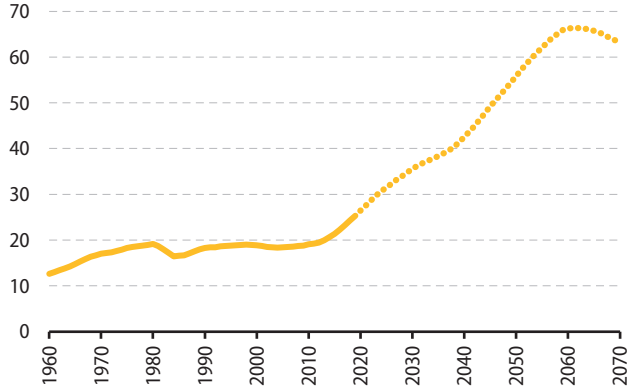
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



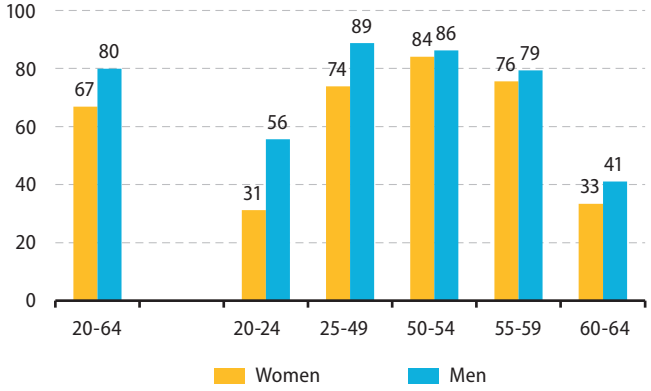
Median age (years)



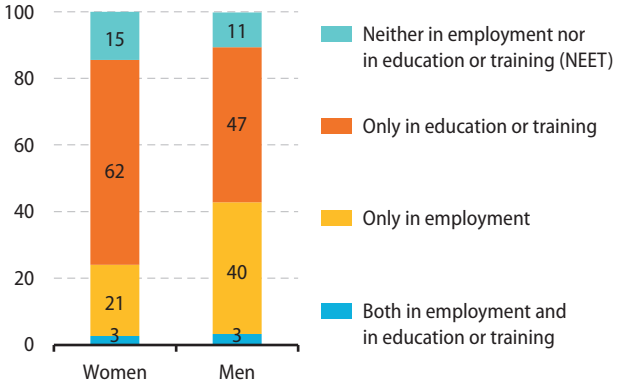
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



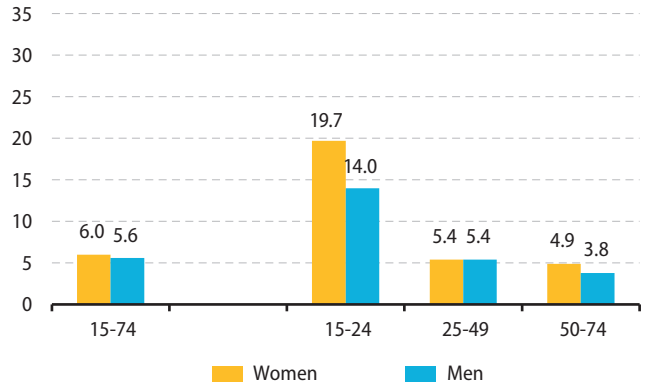
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



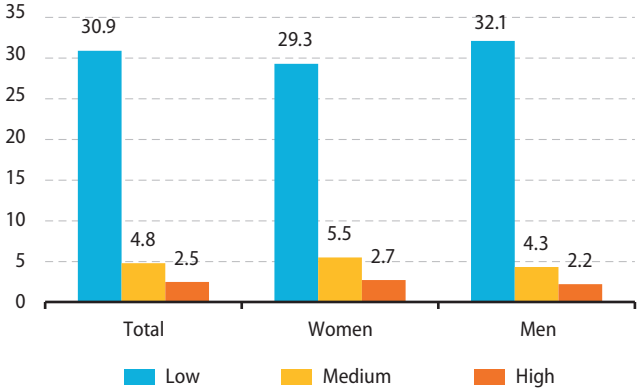
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



FINLAND

Population *(1.1.2019)*

5.5 million

1.2 % of the EU-27 total

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

110 %

of the EU-27 average

Population density *(2018)*

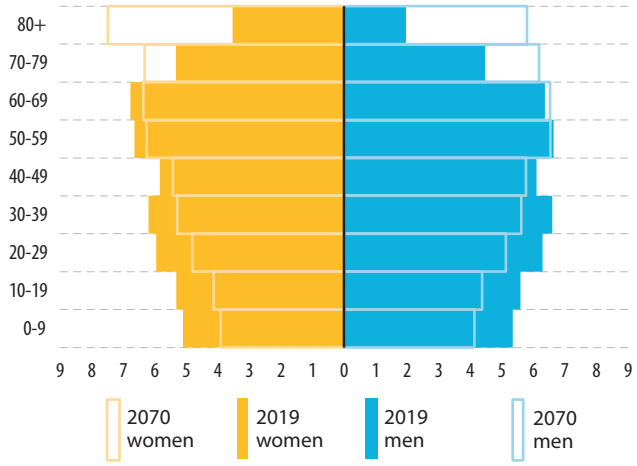
18 per km²

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

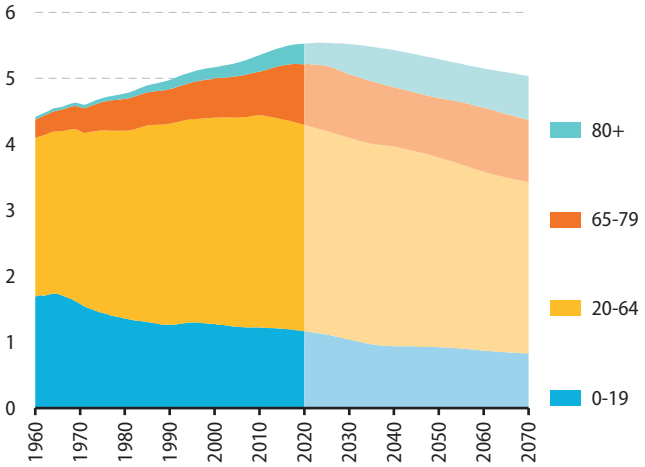
114 %

of the EU-27 average

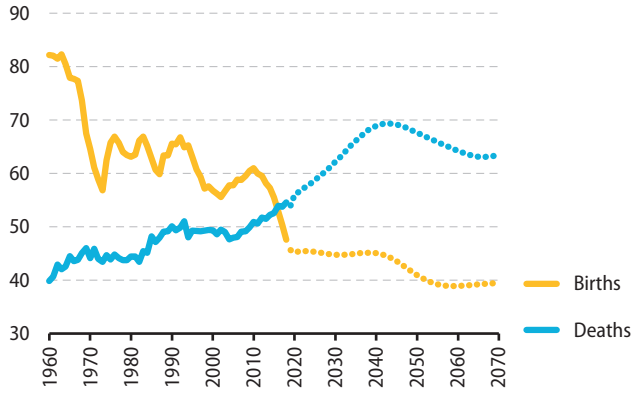
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



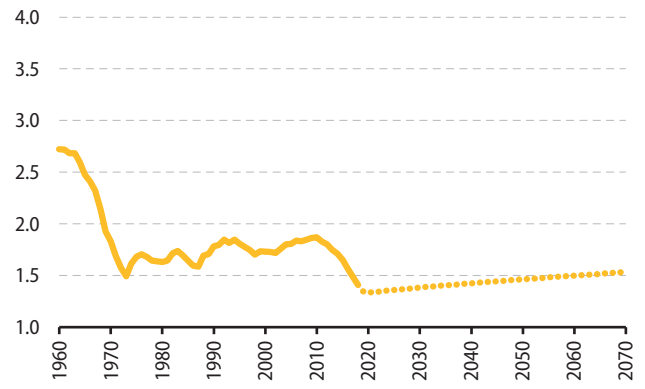
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



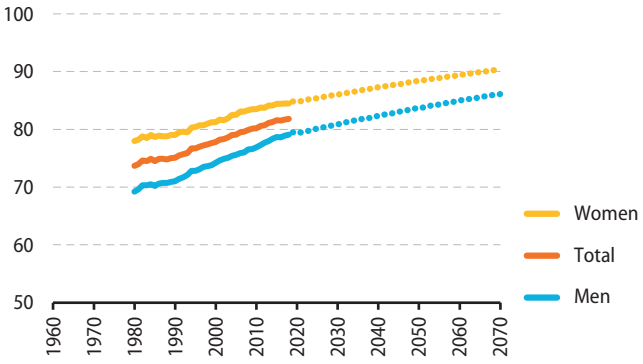
Live births and deaths ('000s)



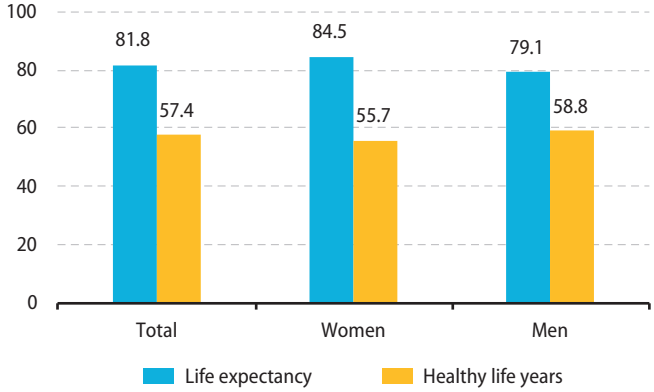
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



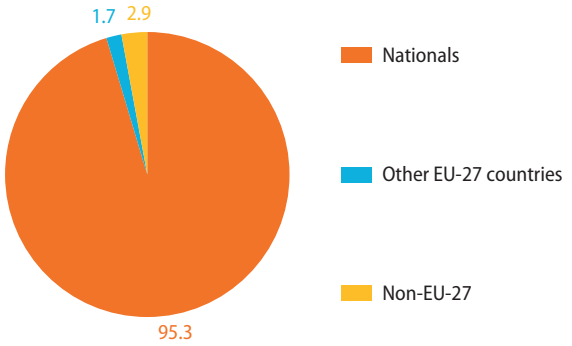
Life expectancy at birth (years)



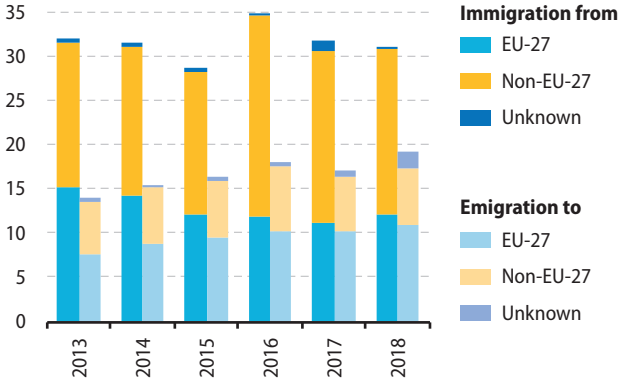
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



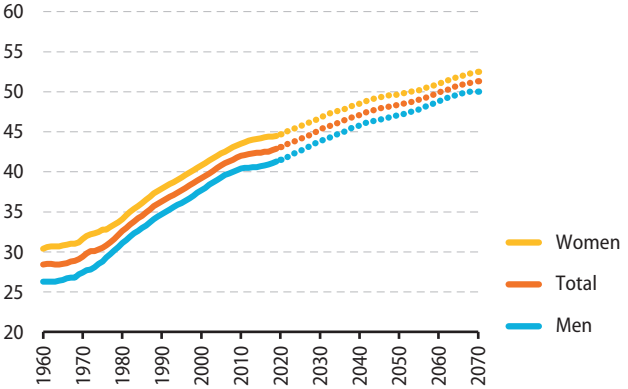
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



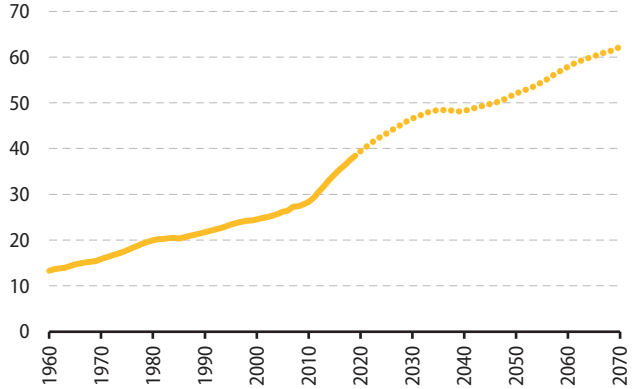
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



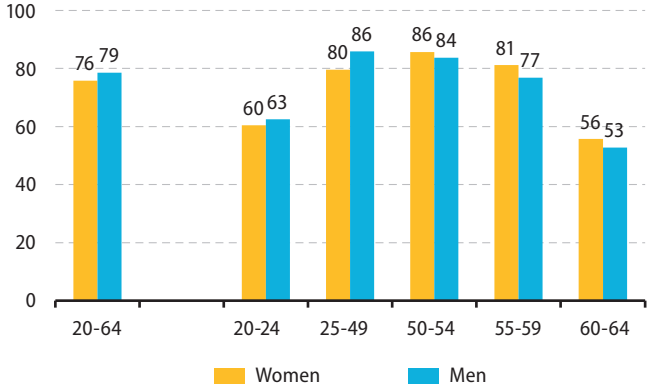
Median age (years)



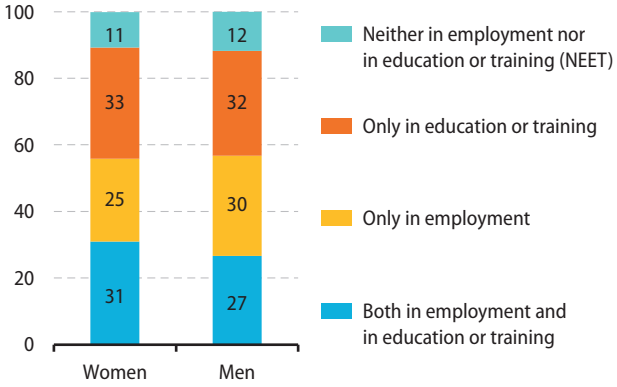
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



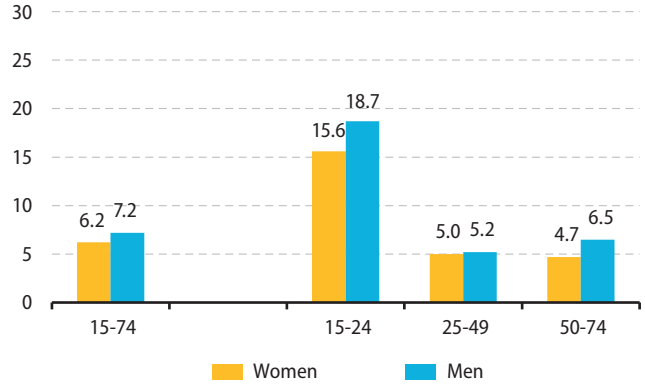
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



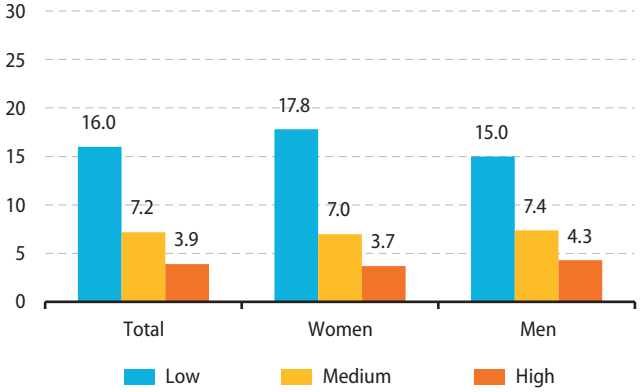
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



SWEDEN

Population *(1.1.2019)*

10.2 million

2.3 % of the EU-27 total

Household disposable income per capita *(2018)*

109 %

of the EU-27 average

Population density *(2018)*

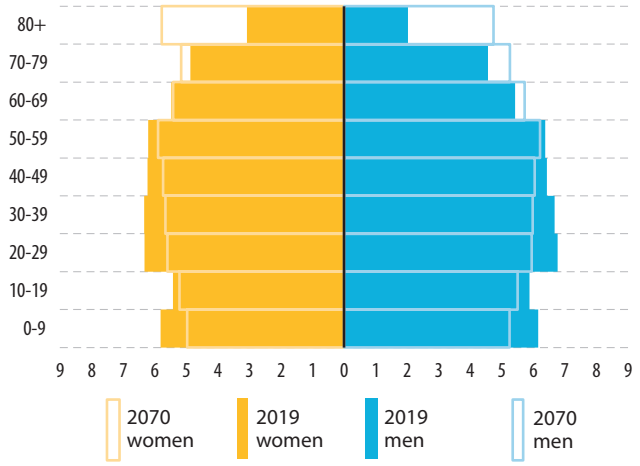
25 per km²

Consumption per capita *(2018)*

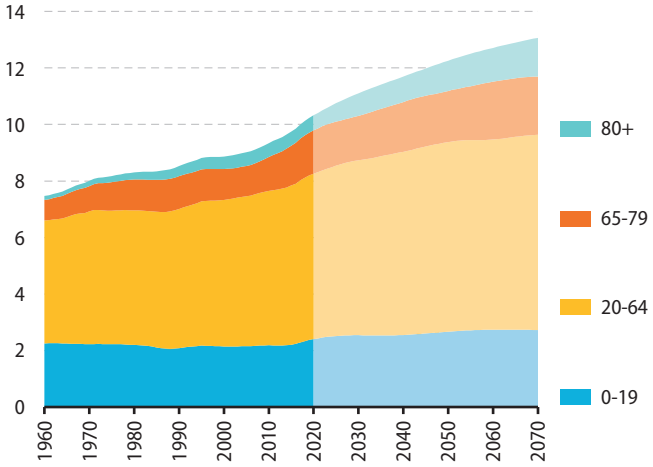
111 %

of the EU-27 average

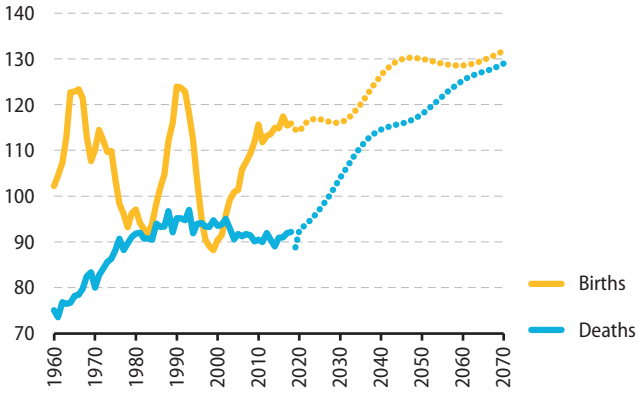
Population pyramids, age group share of total population (%)



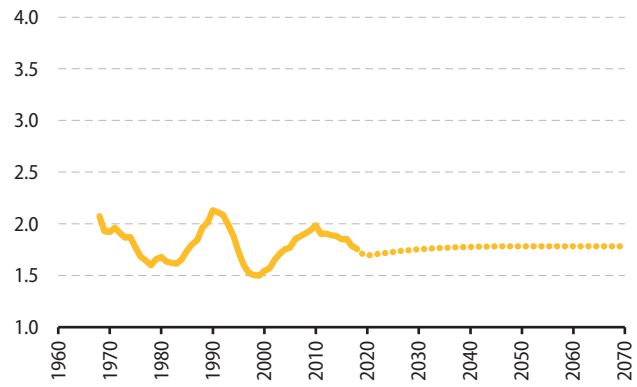
Population age structure, age groups (millions)



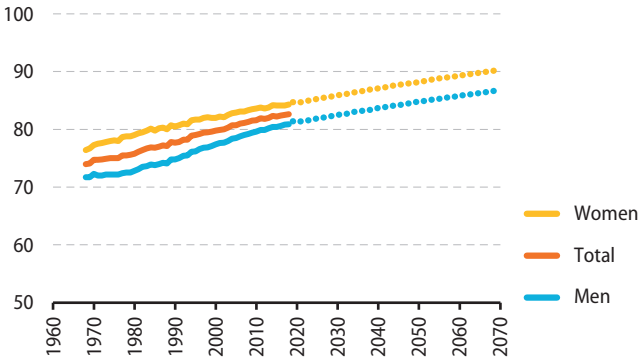
Live births and deaths ('000s)



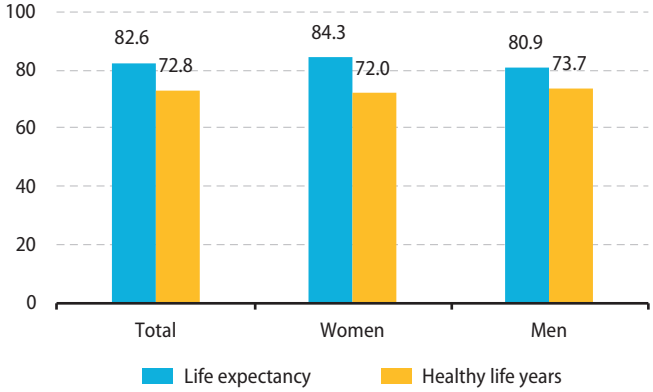
Total fertility rate (live births per woman)



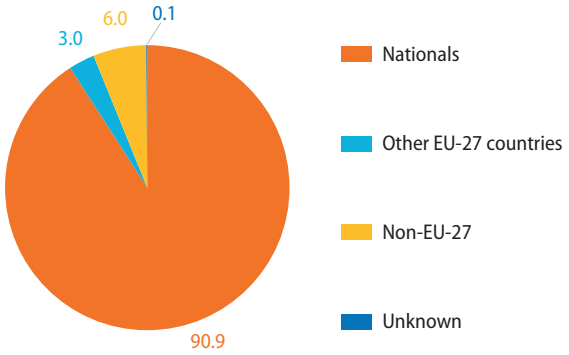
Life expectancy at birth (years)



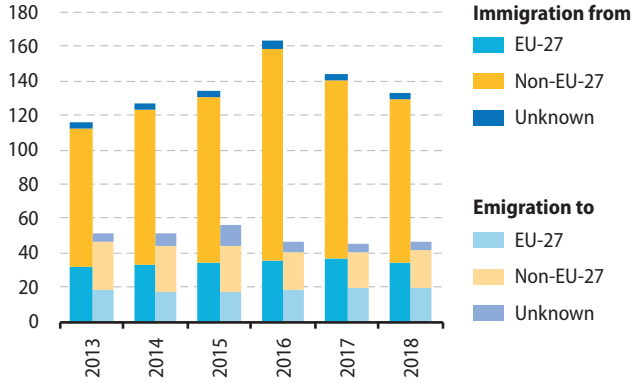
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth, 2018 (years)



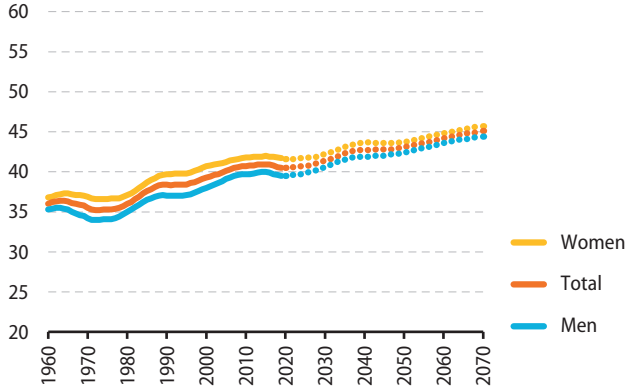
Population by citizenship, 2019 (%)



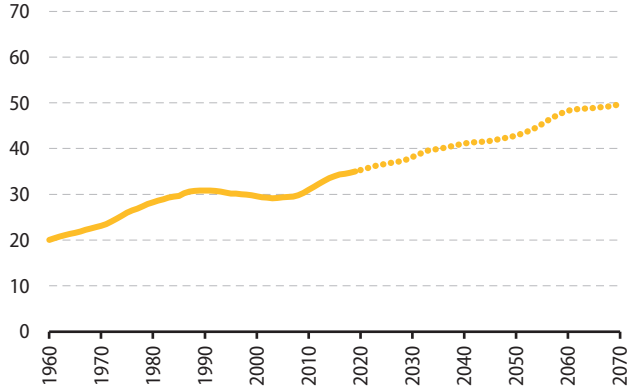
Immigration and emigration ('000s)



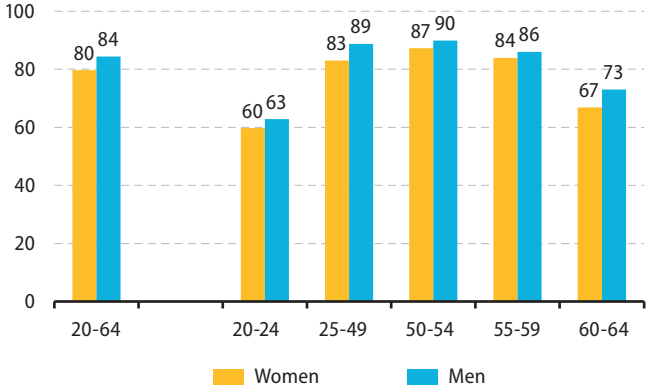
Median age (years)



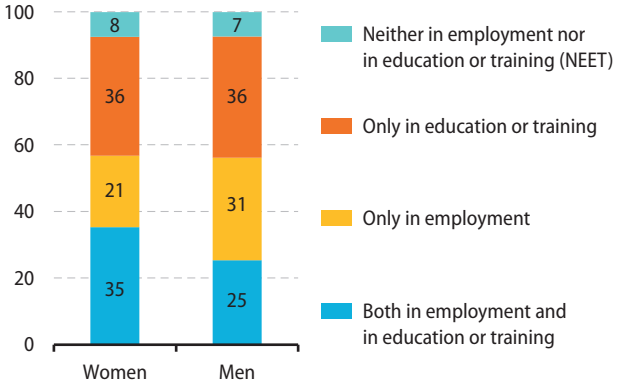
Old-age dependency ratio (%)



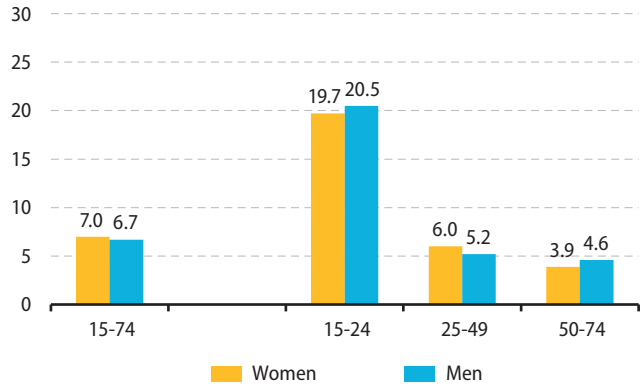
Employment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



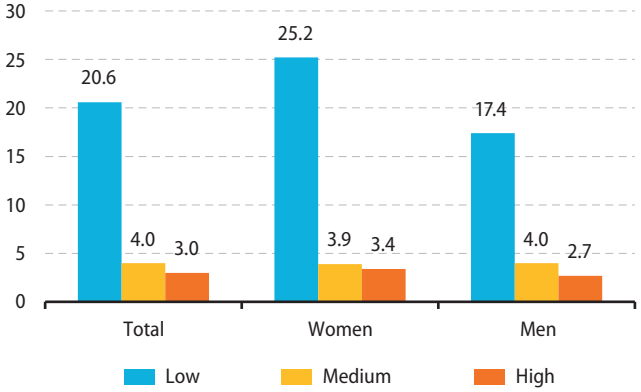
Education and employment status of young adults (18-24 years), 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by age and sex, 2019 (%)



Unemployment rate by education level (15-74 years), 2019 (%)



About the statistics shown in the factsheets

Eurostat produced the *Demographic change in Europe — Country factsheets* for explanatory purposes to provide basic information about individual Member States and to accompany the *Report from the Commission on the impact of demographic change*. The format of the factsheets is different from regular Eurostat publications. Consequently, Eurostat discourages the use of these factsheets for research or analytical purposes. To simplify the information and to keep them fit-for-purpose, the factsheets do not include detailed notes on quality, or on methodological issues such as revisions or differences in definition. For research or in-depth analysis, users are advised to access directly the data tables listed below and the Statistics Explained Articles on the Eurostat web site:

- Population: demography, population projections, census, asylum & migration
  https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/population/overview
- Labour Market, including Labour Force Survey
  https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/labour-market/overview
- SDG 10 - Reduced inequalities
  https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/SDG_10_-_Reduced_inequalities
- GDP per capita, consumption per capita and price level indices
  https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/GDP_per_capita,_consumption_per_capita_and_price_level_indices

These pages contain analytical articles and the specific datasets from the Eurostat database that explain the methodological and quality considerations related to the statistics. They provide users with a clear understanding of the statistics and of any underlying issues that might impact on their interpretation. In particular, they provide information on any statistics that should be used with caution, explaining as well the reasons for this.

Eurostat applies the migration related definitions from Regulation (EC) No 862/2007 on Community statistics on migration and international protection ([1]) that include both migration flows to and from the EU as a whole and between different EU Member States. The terminology in the regulation is based on an international standard. In particular, the Regulation defines immigration as the action by which a person establishes his or her usual residence in the territory of a Member State for a period that is, or is expected to be, of at least 12 months, having previously been usually resident in another Member State or a third country. The usual residence means the place at which a person normally spends the daily period of rest, regardless of temporary absences for purposes of recreation, holiday, visits to friends and relatives, business, medical treatment or religious pilgrimage or, in default, the place of legal or registered residence. The immigration (emigration) figures refer to the place of origin (destination) of the immigrant (emigrant).

The old-age dependency ratio is calculated as the ratio of the population aged 65 years and over to the population aged 20 to 64 years.

Population projections statistics come from the 2019-based population projections. Statistics from the Eurostat population projections are displayed by dotted lines or are shown in lighter colours.

([1]) https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A32007R0862

Sources

The figures shown in this document are based on statistics extracted late in May 2020 from Eurostat's database: https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database. Data were extracted from the following specific Eurostat datasets:

Figure	Dataset(s)
Population	demo_pjan
Population density	demo_r_d3dens
Adjusted gross disposable income of households per capita in purchasing power standards	nasa_10_nf_tr
Actual individual consumption per capita in purchasing power standards	prc_ppp_ind
Population pyramid	demo_pjangroup, *proj_19np*
Population age structure	demo_pjan, *proj_19np*
Live births and deaths	demo_gind, *proj_19ndbi*
Total fertility rate	demo_frate, *proj_19naasfr*
Life expectancy at birth	demo_mlexpec, *proj_19nalexpy0*
Life expectancy and healthy life years at birth	demo_mlexpec, hlth_hlye
Population by citizenship	migr_pop1ctz
Immigration and emigration	migr_imm12prv, migr_emi5nxt
Median age	demo_pjanind, *proj_19ndbi*
Old-age dependency ratio	demo_pjanind, *proj_19ndbi*
Employment rate by age and sex	lfsa_ergan
Status of young adults (18-24 years)	edat_lfse_18
Unemployment rate by age and sex	lfsa_urgan
Unemployment rate by education level and sex	une_educ_a

To access specific dataset use the following link replacing [table] with the desired dataset name: http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/product?code=[table]&mode=view