

Annex 4: Sampling errors 2024

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Please note that some countries use their own method to calculate the variance (BE, BG, DE, FR, HR, IT, LV, LT, HU, MT, NL, AT, PL, PT, RO, FI, SE, RS). Therefore, the national calculation and Eurostat calculations could be different. For more information, please consult in the [national quality reports](#).

Table 1- People at-risk of poverty or social exclusion

Country	Percent	Std. Error	Var	Lower CL	Upper CL
BE	18.3	0.7	0.5	16.9	19.6
BG	30.3	0.8	0.7	28.6	31.9
CZ	11.3	0.6	0.4	10.1	12.4
DK	18.0	0.7	0.5	16.6	19.4
DE	21.1	0.2	0.1	20.6	21.5
EE	22.2	0.7	0.5	20.8	23.6
IE	13.9	1.2	1.4	11.6	16.2
EL	26.9	0.7	0.6	25.5	28.4
ES	25.8	0.5	0.2	24.9	26.7
FR	20.5	0.5	0.3	19.5	21.5
HR	21.7	0.6	0.4	20.4	22.9
IT	23.1	0.6	0.4	21.9	24.2
CY	17.1	0.7	0.5	15.7	18.5
LV	24.3	0.8	0.6	22.7	25.9
LT	25.8	0.9	0.7	24.1	27.5
LU	20.0	2.2	4.8	15.7	24.4
HU	19.3	0.6	0.4	18.0	20.5
MT	19.7	1.5	2.2	16.8	22.6
NL	15.4	0.6	0.4	14.2	16.6
AT	16.9	0.8	0.6	15.4	18.5
PL	16.0	0.5	0.3	14.9	17.0
PT	19.7	0.5	0.3	18.7	20.7
RO	27.9	1.1	1.3	25.7	30.1
SI	14.4	0.5	0.2	13.5	15.4
SK	18.3	1.0	1.0	16.3	20.2
FI	16.8	0.6	0.3	15.7	17.9
SE	17.5	0.5	0.3	16.4	18.5
NO	15.7	0.6	0.4	14.5	16.9
CH	19.3	0.9	0.9	17.5	21.1
RS	24.3	0.9	0.7	22.7	26.0
TR	30.4	0.4	0.2	29.6	31.2

Source: EU-SILC Micro-database 2024 (extraction November 2025)

Table 2 – People at-risk of poverty or social exclusion by gender

Country	Gender	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
BE	F	18.9	0.8	17.3	20.5
BE	M	17.6	0.7	16.2	19.1
BG	F	31.6	0.9	29.9	33.3
BG	M	28.9	0.9	27.0	30.7
CZ	F	12.5	0.6	11.3	13.8
CZ	M	10.0	0.6	8.7	11.2
DK	F	18.2	0.8	16.7	19.8
DK	M	17.8	0.8	16.1	19.4
DE	F	21.9	0.3	21.4	22.4
DE	M	20.2	0.3	19.7	20.7
EE	F	24.5	0.8	22.9	26.1
EE	M	19.7	0.8	18.1	21.3
IE	F	14.1	1.3	11.5	16.7
IE	M	13.7	1.3	11.2	16.2
EL	F	27.9	0.8	26.4	29.4
EL	M	25.9	0.8	24.3	27.5
ES	F	26.8	0.5	25.9	27.7
ES	M	24.8	0.5	23.8	25.7
FR	F	21.7	0.6	20.5	22.9
FR	M	19.2	0.5	18.1	20.3
HR	F	23.7	0.7	22.3	25.0
HR	M	19.5	0.7	18.2	20.8
IT	F	24.3	0.6	23.1	25.5
IT	M	21.8	0.6	20.5	23.0
CY	F	18.5	0.8	17.0	20.1
CY	M	15.6	0.8	14.1	17.2
LV	F	26.3	0.8	24.7	27.9
LV	M	22.0	1.0	20.1	23.9
LT	F	27.8	1.0	25.9	29.8
LT	M	23.5	1.0	21.5	25.5
LU	F	22.0	2.7	16.7	27.3
LU	M	18.2	1.9	14.5	21.9
HU	F	20.2	0.7	18.9	21.5
HU	M	18.2	0.7	16.8	19.7
MT	F	21.5	1.6	18.4	24.6
MT	M	18.1	1.6	15.0	21.3
NL	F	15.6	0.7	14.3	17.0
NL	M	15.2	0.7	13.8	16.6
AT	F	18.1	0.8	16.5	19.7
AT	M	15.7	0.9	14.0	17.5
PL	F	16.6	0.6	15.5	17.6
PL	M	15.4	0.6	14.2	16.5
PT	F	20.9	0.6	19.7	22.0
PT	M	18.4	0.6	17.3	19.5
RO	F	28.4	1.1	26.2	30.6
RO	M	27.4	1.3	24.9	29.9

Country	Gender	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
SI	F	15.6	0.5	14.5	16.6
SI	M	13.3	0.5	12.2	14.4
SK	F	18.4	1.0	16.4	20.4
SK	M	18.1	1.0	16.0	20.1
FI	F	17.2	0.7	15.8	18.6
FI	M	16.3	0.6	15.1	17.6
SE	F	17.4	0.6	16.2	18.5
SE	M	17.6	0.6	16.3	18.8
NO	F	16.1	0.8	14.6	17.6
NO	M	15.2	0.7	13.9	16.6
CH	F	20.4	1.1	18.3	22.4
CH	M	18.2	1.0	16.2	20.2
RS	F	24.9	0.9	23.1	26.7
RS	M	23.7	0.9	21.9	25.6
TR	F	32.6	0.4	31.8	33.5
TR	M	28.1	0.4	27.3	29.0

Source: EU-SILC Micro-database 2024 (extraction November 2025)

Table 3 – People at-risk of poverty or social exclusion by age

Country	Age group	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
BE	Age-Less18	14.4	1.2	11.9	16.8
BE	Age_18-64	10.2	0.6	9.1	11.3
BE	Age_65Gr	12.2	0.9	10.4	14.1
BG	Age-Less18	28.2	1.7	24.9	31.6
BG	Age_18-64	18.3	0.8	16.7	19.9
BG	Age_65Gr	25.5	0.7	24.2	26.9
CZ	Age-Less18	13.9	1.2	11.5	16.3
CZ	Age_18-64	8.5	0.6	7.3	9.6
CZ	Age_65Gr	8.3	0.5	7.4	9.2
DK	Age-Less18	10.1	1.4	7.3	12.9
DK	Age_18-64	12.3	0.7	11.1	13.6
DK	Age_65Gr	11.1	0.6	9.9	12.3
DE	Age-Less18	15.2	0.5	14.3	16.2
DE	Age_18-64	14.2	0.2	13.8	14.6
DE	Age_65Gr	19.4	0.3	18.8	20.1
EE	Age-Less18	14.1	1.2	11.8	16.4
EE	Age_18-64	15.8	0.8	14.4	17.3
EE	Age_65Gr	39.4	1.3	36.9	41.9
IE	Age-Less18	9.1	2.0	5.2	13.1
IE	Age_18-64	8.0	1.0	6.1	10.0
IE	Age_65Gr	20.9	1.8	17.4	24.3
EL	Age-Less18	22.4	1.4	19.5	25.2
EL	Age_18-64	19.1	0.8	17.6	20.6
EL	Age_65Gr	18.8	0.7	17.4	20.2
ES	Age-Less18	29.2	0.9	27.4	31.1
ES	Age_18-64	18.1	0.4	17.2	18.9
ES	Age_65Gr	16.9	0.5	16.0	17.9
FR	Age-Less18	21.4	0.9	19.6	23.2
FR	Age_18-64	15.3	0.5	14.3	16.3
FR	Age_65Gr	12.4	0.5	11.4	13.3
HR	Age-Less18	18.3	1.3	15.7	20.9
HR	Age_18-64	14.7	0.6	13.5	15.9
HR	Age_65Gr	37.0	0.8	35.3	38.6
IT	Age-Less18	23.2	1.3	20.6	25.8
IT	Age_18-64	18.4	0.6	17.2	19.5

Country	Age group	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
IT	Age_65Gr	17.6	0.6	16.5	18.7
CY	Age-Less18	12.6	1.3	10.1	15.1
CY	Age_18-64	10.6	0.7	9.3	11.9
CY	Age_65Gr	31.1	1.2	28.7	33.5
LV	Age-Less18	15.5	1.4	12.7	18.3
LV	Age_18-64	16.6	0.8	14.9	18.2
LV	Age_65Gr	41.4	1.1	39.2	43.5
LT	Age-Less18	19.0	1.9	15.2	22.8
LT	Age_18-64	17.3	0.9	15.6	19.0
LT	Age_65Gr	36.9	1.1	34.7	39.1
LU	Age-Less18	24.1	3.8	16.6	31.5
LU	Age_18-64	18.3	2.3	13.8	22.7
LU	Age_65Gr	9.4	1.2	7.0	11.7
HU	Age-Less18	17.4	1.3	14.9	19.9
HU	Age_18-64	12.8	0.6	11.6	14.1
HU	Age_65Gr	16.1	0.6	15.0	17.2
MT	Age-Less18	24.1	4.3	15.6	32.6
MT	Age_18-64	11.9	1.2	9.5	14.3
MT	Age_65Gr	29.7	1.7	26.5	33.0
NL	Age-Less18	13.7	1.6	10.6	16.8
NL	Age_18-64	11.6	0.6	10.4	12.7
NL	Age_65Gr	12.4	0.8	10.8	14.0
AT	Age-Less18	17.9	1.7	14.6	21.3
AT	Age_18-64	12.6	0.7	11.2	14.1
AT	Age_65Gr	16.3	0.9	14.5	18.1
PL	Age-Less18	13.6	0.9	11.8	15.4
PL	Age_18-64	13.4	0.5	12.4	14.5
PL	Age_65Gr	15.2	0.5	14.1	16.3
PT	Age-Less18	17.8	1.1	15.5	20.0
PT	Age_18-64	14.4	0.5	13.3	15.4
PT	Age_65Gr	21.1	0.7	19.8	22.5
RO	Age-Less18	26.2	2.1	22.1	30.2
RO	Age_18-64	17.5	1.0	15.5	19.4
RO	Age_65Gr	16.4	0.7	15.0	17.8
SI	Age-Less18	10.7	1.0	8.8	12.6
SI	Age_18-64	10.9	0.5	9.9	11.8

Country	Age group	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
SI	Age_65Gr	22.5	0.8	21.0	24.0
SK	Age-Less18	19.8	1.8	16.3	23.3
SK	Age_18-64	14.5	1.0	12.6	16.3
SK	Age_65Gr	8.9	0.9	7.1	10.7
FI	Age-Less18	11.6	1.2	9.2	13.9
FI	Age_18-64	13.1	0.5	12.1	14.1
FI	Age_65Gr	12.1	0.9	10.4	13.7
SE	Age-Less18	18.2	1.1	16.0	20.5
SE	Age_18-64	15.0	0.5	14.0	16.1
SE	Age_65Gr	10.9	0.7	9.5	12.2
NO	Age-Less18	12.4	1.3	9.8	14.9
NO	Age_18-64	12.7	0.6	11.5	13.9
NO	Age_65Gr	7.0	0.8	5.5	8.6
CH	Age-Less18	18.6	2.5	13.7	23.4
CH	Age_18-64	13.0	0.8	11.4	14.7
CH	Age_65Gr	24.7	1.0	22.9	26.6
RS	Age-Less18	21.1	1.5	18.1	24.0
RS	Age_18-64	17.9	0.9	16.2	19.6
RS	Age_65Gr	23.6	0.9	21.8	25.5
TR	Age-Less18	31.6	0.6	30.4	32.9
TR	Age_18-64	18.0	0.3	17.3	18.6
TR	Age_65Gr	24.1	0.6	22.8	25.3

Source: EU-SILC Micro-database 2024 (extraction November 2025)

Table 4 – At-risk of poverty rate

Country	Percent	Standard Error	Variance	Lower CL	Upper CL
BE	11.4	0.6	0.3	10.3	12.6
BG	21.7	0.8	0.6	20.2	23.2
CZ	9.5	0.6	0.3	8.4	10.6
DK	11.6	0.6	0.3	10.5	12.8
DE	15.5	0.2	-	15.1	15.9
EE	20.2	0.7	0.5	18.9	21.6
IE	10.6	1.0	1.0	8.7	12.6
EL	19.6	0.7	0.5	18.2	21.0
ES	19.7	0.4	0.2	18.8	20.5
FR	15.9	0.5	0.2	15.0	16.9
HR	20.3	0.6	0.4	19.1	21.5
IT	18.9	0.5	0.3	17.8	20.0
CY	14.6	0.7	0.4	13.3	15.9
LV	21.6	0.8	0.6	20.0	23.1
LT	21.5	0.8	0.7	20.0	23.1
LU	18.1	2.2	5.0	13.8	22.5
HU	14.3	0.6	0.4	13.1	15.5
MT	16.8	1.4	2.0	14.1	19.6
NL	12.1	0.6	0.3	11.0	13.3
AT	14.3	0.8	0.6	12.8	15.8
PL	13.8	0.5	0.3	12.8	14.8
PT	16.6	0.5	0.2	15.6	17.5
RO	19.0	1.0	1.1	16.9	21.0
SI	13.2	0.5	0.2	12.3	14.1
SK	14.5	1.0	0.9	12.6	16.4
FI	12.6	0.5	0.2	11.6	13.5
SE	14.8	0.5	0.3	13.8	15.8
NO	11.6	0.6	0.3	10.5	12.7
CH	16.2	0.9	0.8	14.4	18.0
RS	19.7	0.8	0.6	18.2	21.3
TR	22.2	0.4	0.1	21.5	22.9

Source: EU-SILC Micro-database 2024 (extraction November 2025)

Table 5 - At-risk of poverty rate by sex

Country	Gender	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
BE	F	11.3	0.6	10.1	12.5
BE	M	11.6	0.7	10.3	12.9
BG	F	22.6	0.8	21.0	24.1
BG	M	20.8	0.8	19.2	22.5
CZ	F	10.6	0.6	9.4	11.8
CZ	M	8.4	0.6	7.2	9.6
DK	F	11.7	0.6	10.5	13.0
DK	M	11.6	0.7	10.2	13.0
DE	F	16.2	0.2	15.7	16.7
DE	M	14.7	0.2	14.3	15.2
EE	F	22.5	0.8	21.0	24.1
EE	M	17.6	0.8	16.1	19.2
IE	F	10.8	1.1	8.6	12.9
IE	M	10.5	1.1	8.4	12.6
EL	F	20.2	0.7	18.8	21.7
EL	M	18.9	0.8	17.4	20.4
ES	F	20.4	0.4	19.6	21.3
ES	M	18.9	0.5	17.9	19.8
FR	F	16.8	0.5	15.8	17.9
FR	M	14.9	0.5	14.0	15.9
HR	F	22.2	0.7	20.9	23.5
HR	M	18.3	0.6	17.1	19.6
IT	F	19.9	0.6	18.8	21.0
IT	M	17.9	0.6	16.7	19.0
CY	F	16.0	0.7	14.6	17.4
CY	M	13.1	0.7	11.7	14.5
LV	F	23.6	0.8	22.0	25.1
LV	M	19.3	1.0	17.4	21.2
LT	F	23.6	0.9	21.8	25.4
LT	M	19.2	1.0	17.4	21.1
LU	F	19.7	2.8	14.3	25.1
LU	M	16.6	1.9	13.0	20.3
HU	F	15.1	0.6	14.0	16.3
HU	M	13.4	0.7	12.1	14.7
MT	F	18.3	1.5	15.3	21.3
MT	M	15.6	1.5	12.6	18.6
NL	F	12.4	0.7	11.1	13.7
NL	M	11.8	0.7	10.6	13.1
AT	F	15.5	0.8	13.9	17.1
AT	M	13.0	0.9	11.3	14.7
PL	F	14.3	0.5	13.3	15.3
PL	M	13.3	0.5	12.2	14.4
PT	F	17.6	0.5	16.5	18.7
PT	M	15.4	0.5	14.4	16.4

Country	Gender	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
RO	F	19.0	1.0	17.0	21.0
RO	M	18.9	1.2	16.7	21.2
SI	F	14.3	0.5	13.3	15.3
SI	M	12.1	0.5	11.1	13.1
SK	F	14.8	1.0	12.9	16.8
SK	M	14.1	1.0	12.2	16.1
FI	F	12.7	0.6	11.5	13.8
FI	M	12.5	0.6	11.4	13.6
SE	F	14.6	0.6	13.5	15.7
SE	M	15.1	0.6	13.9	16.2
NO	F	12.2	0.7	10.8	13.6
NO	M	10.9	0.6	9.7	12.1
CH	F	16.8	1.0	14.8	18.8
CH	M	15.6	1.0	13.6	17.6
RS	F	20.0	0.8	18.3	21.6
RS	M	19.5	0.8	17.8	21.2
TR	F	23.3	0.4	22.5	24.1
TR	M	21.1	0.4	20.3	21.9

Source: EU-SILC Micro-database 2024 (extraction November 2025)

Table 6 - At-risk of poverty rate by age

Country	Age group	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
BE	AGE-LESS18	14.4	1.2	11.9	16.8
BE	AGE_18-64	10.2	0.6	9.1	11.3
BE	AGE_65GR	12.2	0.9	10.4	14.1
BG	AGE-LESS18	28.2	1.7	24.9	31.6
BG	AGE_18-64	18.3	0.8	16.7	19.9
BG	AGE_65GR	25.5	0.7	24.2	26.9
CZ	AGE-LESS18	13.9	1.2	11.5	16.3
CZ	AGE_18-64	8.5	0.6	7.3	9.6
CZ	AGE_65GR	8.3	0.5	7.4	9.2
DK	AGE-LESS18	10.1	1.4	7.3	12.9
DK	AGE_18-64	12.3	0.7	11.1	13.6
DK	AGE_65GR	11.1	0.6	9.9	12.3
DE	AGE-LESS18	15.2	0.5	14.3	16.2
DE	AGE_18-64	14.2	0.2	13.8	14.6
DE	AGE_65GR	19.4	0.3	18.8	20.1
EE	AGE-LESS18	14.1	1.2	11.8	16.4
EE	AGE_18-64	15.8	0.8	14.4	17.3
EE	AGE_65GR	39.4	1.3	36.9	41.9
IE	AGE-LESS18	9.1	2.0	5.2	13.1
IE	AGE_18-64	8.0	1.0	6.1	10.0
IE	AGE_65GR	20.9	1.8	17.4	24.3
EL	AGE-LESS18	22.4	1.4	19.5	25.2
EL	AGE_18-64	19.1	0.8	17.6	20.6
EL	AGE_65GR	18.8	0.7	17.4	20.2
ES	AGE-LESS18	29.2	0.9	27.4	31.1
ES	AGE_18-64	18.1	0.4	17.2	18.9
ES	AGE_65GR	16.9	0.5	16.0	17.9
FR	AGE-LESS18	21.4	0.9	19.6	23.2
FR	AGE_18-64	15.3	0.5	14.3	16.3
FR	AGE_65GR	12.4	0.5	11.4	13.3
HR	AGE-LESS18	18.3	1.3	15.7	20.9
HR	AGE_18-64	14.7	0.6	13.5	15.9
HR	AGE_65GR	37.0	0.8	35.3	38.6
IT	AGE-LESS18	23.2	1.3	20.6	25.8
IT	AGE_18-64	18.4	0.6	17.2	19.5
IT	AGE_65GR	17.6	0.6	16.5	18.7

Country	Age group	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
CY	AGE-LESS18	12.6	1.3	10.1	15.1
CY	AGE_18-64	10.6	0.7	9.3	11.9
CY	AGE_65GR	31.1	1.2	28.7	33.5
LV	AGE-LESS18	15.5	1.4	12.7	18.3
LV	AGE_18-64	16.6	0.8	14.9	18.2
LV	AGE_65GR	41.4	1.1	39.2	43.5
LT	AGE-LESS18	19.0	1.9	15.2	22.8
LT	AGE_18-64	17.3	0.9	15.6	19.0
LT	AGE_65GR	36.9	1.1	34.7	39.1
LU	AGE-LESS18	24.1	3.8	16.6	31.5
LU	AGE_18-64	18.3	2.3	13.8	22.7
LU	AGE_65GR	9.4	1.2	7.0	11.7
HU	AGE-LESS18	17.4	1.3	14.9	19.9
HU	AGE_18-64	12.8	0.6	11.6	14.1
HU	AGE_65GR	16.1	0.6	15.0	17.2
MT	AGE-LESS18	24.1	4.3	15.6	32.6
MT	AGE_18-64	11.9	1.2	9.5	14.3
MT	AGE_65GR	29.7	1.7	26.5	33.0
NL	AGE-LESS18	13.7	1.6	10.6	16.8
NL	AGE_18-64	11.6	0.6	10.4	12.7
NL	AGE_65GR	12.4	0.8	10.8	14.0
AT	AGE-LESS18	17.9	1.7	14.6	21.3
AT	AGE_18-64	12.6	0.7	11.2	14.1
AT	AGE_65GR	16.3	0.9	14.5	18.1
PL	AGE-LESS18	13.6	0.9	11.8	15.4
PL	AGE_18-64	13.4	0.5	12.4	14.5
PL	AGE_65GR	15.2	0.5	14.1	16.3
PT	AGE-LESS18	17.8	1.1	15.5	20.0
PT	AGE_18-64	14.4	0.5	13.3	15.4
PT	AGE_65GR	21.1	0.7	19.8	22.5
RO	AGE-LESS18	26.2	2.1	22.1	30.2
RO	AGE_18-64	17.5	1.0	15.5	19.4
RO	AGE_65GR	16.4	0.7	15.0	17.8
SI	AGE-LESS18	10.7	1.0	8.8	12.6
SI	AGE_18-64	10.9	0.5	9.9	11.8
SI	AGE_65GR	22.5	0.8	21.0	24.0
SK	AGE-LESS18	19.8	1.8	16.3	23.3

Country	Age group	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
SK	AGE_18-64	14.5	1.0	12.6	16.3
SK	AGE_65GR	8.9	0.9	7.1	10.7
FI	AGE-LESS18	11.6	1.2	9.2	13.9
FI	AGE_18-64	13.1	0.5	12.1	14.1
FI	AGE_65GR	12.1	0.9	10.4	13.7
SE	AGE-LESS18	18.2	1.1	16.0	20.5
SE	AGE_18-64	15.0	0.5	14.0	16.1
SE	AGE_65GR	10.9	0.7	9.5	12.2
NO	AGE-LESS18	12.4	1.3	9.8	14.9
NO	AGE_18-64	12.7	0.6	11.5	13.9
NO	AGE_65GR	7.0	0.8	5.5	8.6
CH	AGE-LESS18	18.6	2.5	13.7	23.4
CH	AGE_18-64	13.0	0.8	11.4	14.7
CH	AGE_65GR	24.7	1.0	22.9	26.6
RS	AGE-LESS18	21.1	1.5	18.1	24.0
RS	AGE_18-64	17.9	0.9	16.2	19.6
RS	AGE_65GR	23.6	0.9	21.8	25.5
TR	AGE-LESS18	31.6	0.6	30.4	32.9
TR	AGE_18-64	18.0	0.3	17.3	18.6
TR	AGE_65GR	24.1	0.6	22.8	25.3

Source: EU-SILC Micro-database 2024 (extraction November 2025)

Table 7 – Severe material deprivation rate

Country	Percent	Standard Error	Variance	Lower CL	Upper CL
BE	6.2	0.4	0.2	5.3	7.0
BG	16.6	0.7	0.6	15.1	18.0
CZ	2.6	0.3	0.1	2.0	3.2
DK	4.0	0.4	0.1	3.2	4.7
DE	6.2	0.1	-	5.9	6.4
EE	3.1	0.3	0.1	2.5	3.7
IE	3.1	0.7	0.5	1.7	4.5
EL	14.0	0.6	0.4	12.8	15.2
ES	8.3	0.3	0.1	7.7	8.9
FR	6.6	0.3	0.1	6.0	7.2
HR	2.0	0.2	-	1.7	2.3
IT	4.6	0.3	0.1	4.0	5.2
CY	2.5	0.4	0.1	1.7	3.2
LV	5.3	0.3	0.1	4.7	6.0
LT	6.1	0.5	0.2	5.2	7.1
LU	2.3	0.4	0.1	1.6	3.0
HU	9.3	0.5	0.2	8.3	10.3
MT	4.0	0.5	0.2	3.0	4.9
NL	3.1	0.4	0.1	2.4	3.8
AT	3.7	0.4	0.1	3.0	4.4
PL	2.3	0.2	-	1.9	2.8
PT	4.3	0.2	0.1	3.9	4.8
RO	17.2	1.0	1.1	15.2	19.3
SI	1.8	0.2	-	1.4	2.1
SK	7.6	0.8	0.6	6.1	9.1
FI	3.7	0.4	0.1	3.0	4.4
SE	3.0	0.3	0.1	2.5	3.5
NO	2.8	0.3	0.1	2.2	3.4
CH	2.4	0.3	0.1	1.8	3.0
RS	10.3	0.6	0.3	9.2	11.4
TR	13.4	0.3	0.1	12.8	14.0

Source: EU-SILC Micro-database 2024 (extraction November 2025)

Table 8 - Severe material deprivation rate by sex

Country	Gender	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
AL	F	33.8	0.9	32.0	35.7
AL	M	31.7	0.9	29.8	33.6
AT	F	4.1	0.4	3.2	5.0
AT	M	3.3	0.4	2.6	4.1
BE	F	6.5	0.5	5.4	7.5
BE	M	5.9	0.4	5.0	6.7
BG	F	17.6	0.8	16.1	19.1
BG	M	15.5	0.8	13.8	17.1
CH	F	2.7	0.4	1.9	3.4
CH	M	2.1	0.3	1.5	2.7
CY	F	2.4	0.3	1.7	3.1
CY	M	2.5	0.5	1.6	3.4
CZ	F	3.1	0.4	2.4	3.7
CZ	M	2.2	0.3	1.6	2.7
DE	F	6.1	0.2	5.8	6.4
DE	M	6.3	0.2	5.9	6.6
DK	F	4.0	0.4	3.3	4.8
DK	M	3.9	0.4	3.1	4.8
EE	F	3.6	0.4	2.8	4.3
EE	M	2.6	0.4	1.9	3.3
EL	F	14.5	0.6	13.3	15.8
EL	M	13.4	0.7	12.1	14.7
ES	F	8.6	0.3	8.0	9.2
ES	M	7.9	0.3	7.2	8.5
FI	F	4.0	0.4	3.1	4.8
FI	M	3.4	0.4	2.6	4.1
FR	F	7.1	0.3	6.4	7.7
FR	M	6.1	0.3	5.5	6.8
HR	F	2.2	0.2	1.8	2.5
HR	M	1.9	0.2	1.5	2.3
HU	F	9.7	0.5	8.7	10.7
HU	M	8.9	0.5	7.9	9.9
IE	F	3.4	0.8	1.9	4.9
IE	M	2.8	0.7	1.4	4.2
IT	F	4.6	0.3	4.0	5.2
IT	M	4.7	0.3	4.0	5.3
LT	F	6.4	0.6	5.2	7.5

Country	Gender	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
LT	M	5.9	0.6	4.8	6.9
LU	F	2.8	0.5	1.8	3.7
LU	M	1.9	0.3	1.3	2.5
LV	F	5.6	0.4	4.9	6.3
LV	M	5.0	0.4	4.2	5.8
ME	F	11.4	0.9	9.7	13.2
ME	M	10.5	0.8	9.0	12.0
MT	F	4.8	0.7	3.5	6.1
MT	M	3.2	0.5	2.3	4.1
NL	F	2.9	0.4	2.2	3.6
NL	M	3.3	0.4	2.5	4.2
NO	F	2.9	0.4	2.1	3.6
NO	M	2.7	0.4	2.0	3.4
PL	F	2.4	0.2	2.0	2.9
PL	M	2.2	0.2	1.8	2.7
PT	F	4.8	0.3	4.3	5.4
PT	M	3.8	0.2	3.3	4.2
RO	F	17.8	1.0	15.7	19.8
RO	M	16.6	1.1	14.4	18.9
RS	F	10.6	0.6	9.4	11.9
RS	M	9.9	0.6	8.7	11.2
SE	F	3.0	0.3	2.4	3.5
SE	M	3.0	0.3	2.4	3.6
SI	F	2.0	0.2	1.6	2.4
SI	M	1.6	0.2	1.2	2.0
SK	F	7.6	0.8	6.1	9.1
SK	M	7.6	0.8	6.0	9.2
TR	F	13.8	0.3	13.2	14.5
TR	M	13.0	0.3	12.4	13.7

Source: EU-SILC Micro-database 2024 (extraction November 2025)

Table 9 - Severe material deprivation rate by age

Country	Age group	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
BE	Age-Less18	7.9	0.9	6.2	9.6
BE	Age_18-64	6.5	0.5	5.6	7.4
BE	Age_65Gr	3.1	0.4	2.4	3.9
BG	Age-Less18	18.2	1.6	15.0	21.4
BG	Age_18-64	14.3	0.8	12.8	15.9
BG	Age_65Gr	21.0	0.7	19.6	22.5
CZ	Age-Less18	4.2	0.7	2.9	5.5
CZ	Age_18-64	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9
CZ	Age_65Gr	1.8	0.3	1.2	2.3
DK	Age-Less18	4.7	0.9	2.8	6.6
DK	Age_18-64	4.6	0.4	3.8	5.3
DK	Age_65Gr	1.5	0.2	1.1	2.0
DE	Age-Less18	7.4	0.3	6.7	8.1
DE	Age_18-64	6.5	0.1	6.2	6.8
DE	Age_65Gr	4.3	0.2	3.9	4.6
EE	Age-Less18	3.6	0.7	2.3	4.8
EE	Age_18-64	2.9	0.3	2.2	3.6
EE	Age_65Gr	3.3	0.4	2.4	4.1
IE	Age-Less18	5.3	1.7	2.0	8.6
IE	Age_18-64	2.9	0.7	1.6	4.2
IE	Age_65Gr	1.3	0.3	0.6	1.9
EL	Age-Less18	13.9	1.2	11.6	16.3
EL	Age_18-64	14.4	0.7	13.1	15.8
EL	Age_65Gr	12.8	0.7	11.4	14.1
ES	Age-Less18	11.2	0.7	9.7	12.6
ES	Age_18-64	8.6	0.3	8.0	9.2
ES	Age_65Gr	4.8	0.3	4.2	5.3
FR	Age-Less18	9.0	0.7	7.7	10.3
FR	Age_18-64	6.5	0.3	5.9	7.1
FR	Age_65Gr	4.6	0.3	3.9	5.2
HR	Age-Less18	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.7
HR	Age_18-64	1.6	0.2	1.3	1.9
HR	Age_65Gr	3.8	0.3	3.2	4.5
IT	Age-Less18	5.7	0.5	4.6	6.7
IT	Age_18-64	4.7	0.3	4.0	5.3
IT	Age_65Gr	3.8	0.3	3.2	4.5
CY	Age-Less18	4.1	0.9	2.3	6.0

Country	Age group	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
CY	Age_18-64	2.3	0.3	1.6	2.9
CY	Age_65Gr	1.5	0.3	0.9	2.1
LV	Age-Less18	3.7	0.6	2.5	4.8
LV	Age_18-64	5.3	0.4	4.5	6.1
LV	Age_65Gr	7.0	0.5	5.9	8.0
LT	Age-Less18	5.3	1.2	2.9	7.7
LT	Age_18-64	6.2	0.5	5.2	7.2
LT	Age_65Gr	6.8	0.6	5.6	7.9
LU	Age-Less18	3.4	0.7	2.1	4.8
LU	Age_18-64	2.2	0.3	1.6	2.9
LU	Age_65Gr	1.3	0.6	0.2	2.4
HU	Age-Less18	12.9	1.1	10.7	15.1
HU	Age_18-64	8.5	0.5	7.5	9.4
HU	Age_65Gr	8.7	0.5	7.8	9.6
MT	Age-Less18	4.8	1.2	2.4	7.2
MT	Age_18-64	3.7	0.5	2.7	4.7
MT	Age_65Gr	4.1	0.6	2.9	5.2
NL	Age-Less18	4.2	1.0	2.3	6.1
NL	Age_18-64	3.3	0.3	2.6	3.9
NL	Age_65Gr	1.6	0.3	1.0	2.2
AT	Age-Less18	4.8	1.0	2.9	6.7
AT	Age_18-64	3.8	0.4	3.1	4.6
AT	Age_65Gr	2.2	0.4	1.4	3.0
PL	Age-Less18	2.1	0.5	1.2	3.0
PL	Age_18-64	2.3	0.2	1.9	2.7
PL	Age_65Gr	2.6	0.3	2.0	3.2
PT	Age-Less18	4.8	0.6	3.6	6.0
PT	Age_18-64	3.8	0.2	3.3	4.2
PT	Age_65Gr	5.4	0.4	4.6	6.1
RO	Age-Less18	21.2	2.1	17.2	25.3
RO	Age_18-64	15.2	1.0	13.2	17.1
RO	Age_65Gr	19.6	1.0	17.6	21.6
SI	Age-Less18	1.9	0.4	1.1	2.7
SI	Age_18-64	1.5	0.2	1.1	1.8
SI	Age_65Gr	2.7	0.3	2.1	3.3
SK	Age-Less18	10.7	1.5	7.8	13.7
SK	Age_18-64	6.9	0.7	5.5	8.3
SK	Age_65Gr	6.8	0.8	5.2	8.4
FI	Age-Less18	3.5	0.9	1.9	5.2

Country	Age group	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
FI	Age_18-64	4.5	0.4	3.7	5.3
FI	Age_65Gr	1.7	0.3	1.0	2.3
SE	Age-Less18	3.6	0.5	2.5	4.6
SE	Age_18-64	3.4	0.3	2.8	3.9
SE	Age_65Gr	1.4	0.3	0.9	1.9
NO	Age-Less18	3.6	0.8	2.1	5.1
NO	Age_18-64	3.1	0.3	2.4	3.7
NO	Age_65Gr	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.4
CH	Age-Less18	3.2	0.7	1.7	4.6
CH	Age_18-64	2.6	0.3	1.9	3.2
CH	Age_65Gr	1.1	0.2	0.6	1.6
RS	Age-Less18	7.5	1.0	5.5	9.5
RS	Age_18-64	9.3	0.6	8.2	10.5
RS	Age_65Gr	14.9	0.8	13.3	16.5
TR	Age-Less18	19.8	0.6	18.7	20.9
TR	Age_18-64	11.3	0.3	10.8	11.8
TR	Age_65Gr	10.1	0.5	9.2	11.0

Source: EU-SILC Micro-database 2024 (extraction November 2025)

Table 10 – Low work intensity

Country	Percent	Std. Error	Var	Lower CL	Upper CL
BE	11.4	0.6	0.4	10.2	12.6
BG	7.9	0.6	0.4	6.6	9.2
CZ	5.2	0.5	0.3	4.3	6.2
DK	10.6	0.6	0.4	9.3	11.8
DE	10.0	0.2	-	9.5	10.4
EE	5.3	0.4	0.2	4.4	6.1
IE	5.7	0.8	0.6	4.2	7.3
EL	7.5	0.4	0.2	6.7	8.3
ES	8.0	0.3	0.1	7.5	8.6
FR	8.7	0.4	0.2	7.9	9.5
HR	4.7	0.3	0.1	4.1	5.3
IT	9.2	0.4	0.1	8.4	9.9
CY	4.2	0.4	0.2	3.4	5.0
LV	6.5	0.5	0.2	5.6	7.4
LT	9.4	0.7	0.5	8.0	10.8
LU	3.9	0.4	0.1	3.2	4.6
HU	4.7	0.4	0.1	4.0	5.4
MT	4.5	0.8	0.6	3.0	6.0
NL	8.0	0.5	0.3	6.9	9.1
AT	6.0	0.5	0.3	5.0	7.0
PL	3.9	0.3	0.1	3.4	4.5
PT	4.8	0.3	0.1	4.2	5.4
RO	4.3	0.7	0.4	3.0	5.6
SI	3.5	0.3	0.1	2.9	4.0
SK	5.0	0.6	0.4	3.8	6.2
FI	9.3	0.5	0.3	8.3	10.4
SE	7.7	0.5	0.2	6.8	8.5
NO	8.0	0.5	0.3	7.0	9.1
CH	5.2	0.5	0.2	4.3	6.1
RS	9.3	0.6	0.4	8.1	10.6
TR	9.3	0.3	0.1	8.8	9.8

Source: EU-SILC Micro-database 2024 (extraction November 2025)

Table 11 – Low work intensity by sex

Country	Gender	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
BE	M	10.8	0.6	9.5	12.1
BE	F	12.0	0.8	10.5	13.5
BG	M	7.9	0.6	6.6	9.1
BG	F	8.0	0.7	6.5	9.4
CZ	M	4.7	0.5	3.7	5.6
CZ	F	5.9	0.6	4.7	7.1
DK	M	10.3	0.8	8.8	11.7
DK	F	10.9	0.7	9.5	12.3
DE	M	9.8	0.2	9.4	10.3
DE	F	10.1	0.2	9.6	10.6
EE	M	5.7	0.5	4.6	6.7
EE	F	4.9	0.5	3.9	5.9
IE	M	5.9	0.8	4.3	7.4
IE	F	5.6	1.0	3.7	7.5
EL	M	6.7	0.5	5.8	7.6
EL	F	8.3	0.5	7.4	9.3
ES	M	7.5	0.3	6.9	8.0
ES	F	8.6	0.3	8.0	9.2
FR	M	7.9	0.4	7.2	8.7
FR	F	9.5	0.5	8.5	10.5
HR	M	4.4	0.3	3.8	5.0
HR	F	5.0	0.4	4.2	5.8
IT	M	8.2	0.4	7.4	9.0
IT	F	10.1	0.4	9.3	10.9
CY	M	4.2	0.5	3.3	5.1
CY	F	4.2	0.4	3.4	5.1
LV	M	6.8	0.5	5.8	7.9
LV	F	6.2	0.5	5.2	7.2
LT	M	10.5	0.9	8.8	12.2
LT	F	8.3	0.8	6.8	9.9
LU	M	3.6	0.4	2.8	4.4
LU	F	4.2	0.4	3.3	5.0
HU	M	4.9	0.4	4.1	5.7
HU	F	4.5	0.4	3.6	5.4
MT	M	4.2	0.9	2.6	5.9
MT	F	4.8	0.8	3.2	6.3
NL	M	8.0	0.7	6.7	9.3

Country	Gender	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
NL	F	8.0	0.6	6.8	9.2
AT	M	5.9	0.5	4.8	7.0
AT	F	6.1	0.6	4.9	7.4
PL	M	4.0	0.3	3.4	4.5
PL	F	3.9	0.3	3.2	4.6
PT	M	4.8	0.3	4.2	5.4
PT	F	4.8	0.4	4.0	5.5
RO	M	3.6	0.6	2.3	4.9
RO	F	5.0	0.7	3.5	6.5
SI	M	3.6	0.4	2.9	4.3
SI	F	3.3	0.3	2.6	3.9
SK	M	5.4	0.7	4.1	6.7
SK	F	4.5	0.6	3.3	5.8
FI	M	10.2	0.6	9.0	11.5
FI	F	8.4	0.6	7.1	9.7
SE	M	7.4	0.5	6.4	8.4
SE	F	7.9	0.5	6.9	9.0
NO	M	7.8	0.6	6.6	9.0
NO	F	8.3	0.7	6.9	9.6
CH	M	5.1	0.5	4.1	6.2
CH	F	5.3	0.5	4.3	6.3
RS	M	9.6	0.7	8.3	10.9
RS	F	9.1	0.7	7.7	10.5
TR	M	7.0	0.3	6.5	7.5
TR	F	11.4	0.3	10.8	12.0

Source: EU-SILC Micro-database 2024 (extraction November 2025)

Table 12 - Low work intensity by age

Country	Age group	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
BE	Age-Less18	9.1	0.9	7.3	10.9
BE	Age_18-64	12.2	0.7	10.9	13.5
BG	Age-Less18	10.4	1.3	7.9	13.0
BG	Age_18-64	7.1	0.5	6.1	8.1
CZ	Age-Less18	6.6	0.9	4.8	8.4
CZ	Age_18-64	4.8	0.4	3.9	5.6
DK	Age-Less18	6.2	1.1	4.1	8.3
DK	Age_18-64	12.1	0.6	10.9	13.3
DE	Age-Less18	10.5	0.4	9.7	11.4
DE	Age_18-64	9.8	0.2	9.4	10.1
EE	Age-Less18	3.6	0.6	2.5	4.7
EE	Age_18-64	5.9	0.5	5.0	6.8
IE	Age-Less18	4.6	1.3	2.1	7.1
IE	Age_18-64	6.2	0.8	4.7	7.7
EL	Age-Less18	3.7	0.6	2.5	4.8
EL	Age_18-64	8.6	0.4	7.8	9.5
ES	Age-Less18	6.7	0.5	5.8	7.7
ES	Age_18-64	8.4	0.3	7.8	8.9
FR	Age-Less18	9.0	0.7	7.7	10.3
FR	Age_18-64	8.6	0.4	7.9	9.3
HR	Age-Less18	3.3	0.6	2.2	4.4
HR	Age_18-64	5.2	0.3	4.6	5.7
IT	Age-Less18	7.1	0.6	6.0	8.2
IT	Age_18-64	9.7	0.4	9.0	10.5
CY	Age-Less18	2.4	0.6	1.2	3.5
CY	Age_18-64	4.7	0.4	3.9	5.6
LV	Age-Less18	4.4	0.7	3.2	5.7
LV	Age_18-64	7.2	0.5	6.3	8.2
LT	Age-Less18	7.1	1.2	4.7	9.5
LT	Age_18-64	10.1	0.7	8.7	11.5
LU	Age-Less18	2.6	0.5	1.6	3.6
LU	Age_18-64	4.3	0.4	3.5	5.0
HU	Age-Less18	4.1	0.6	2.8	5.4
HU	Age_18-64	4.9	0.4	4.2	5.6
MT	Age-Less18	3.7	1.1	1.5	5.9

Country	Age group	Percent	Std. Error	Lower CL	Upper CL
MT	Age_18-64	4.7	0.8	3.0	6.3
NL	Age-Less18	6.6	1.1	4.4	8.8
NL	Age_18-64	8.5	0.5	7.5	9.4
AT	Age-Less18	5.9	0.9	4.1	7.8
AT	Age_18-64	6.0	0.5	5.1	7.0
PL	Age-Less18	3.4	0.5	2.4	4.4
PL	Age_18-64	4.1	0.3	3.6	4.7
PT	Age-Less18	4.1	0.7	2.8	5.3
PT	Age_18-64	5.0	0.3	4.4	5.5
RO	Age-Less18	5.5	1.2	3.1	7.8
RO	Age_18-64	3.9	0.5	2.9	4.9
SI	Age-Less18	2.1	0.4	1.3	2.9
SI	Age_18-64	3.9	0.3	3.3	4.5
SK	Age-Less18	4.9	1.0	2.9	6.8
SK	Age_18-64	5.0	0.6	3.9	6.1
FI	Age-Less18	8.1	1.0	6.1	10.2
FI	Age_18-64	9.8	0.5	8.8	10.7
SE	Age-Less18	7.2	0.8	5.6	8.8
SE	Age_18-64	7.8	0.4	7.0	8.7
NO	Age-Less18	6.5	1.0	4.6	8.4
NO	Age_18-64	8.6	0.5	7.6	9.6
CH	Age-Less18	3.9	0.8	2.3	5.5
CH	Age_18-64	5.6	0.5	4.7	6.5
RS	Age-Less18	8.3	1.0	6.3	10.3
RS	Age_18-64	9.7	0.6	8.5	10.8
TR	Age-Less18	7.1	0.3	6.5	7.7
TR	Age_18-64	10.4	0.3	9.9	10.9

Source: EU-SILC Micro-database 2024 (extraction November 2025)

Table 13 – Persistent at-risk of poverty

Country	Percent	Std Err	Var	Lower CL	Upper CL
BE	7.5	0.7	0.5	6.0	8.9
BG	15.7	1.0	0.9	13.8	17.6
CZ	5.4	1.0	1.1	3.4	7.5
DK	6.2	1.8	3.1	2.7	9.6
DE	6.4	0.4	0.1	5.7	7.1
EE	12.8	1.1	1.2	10.6	15.0
IE	10.0	1.5	2.1	7.1	12.8
EL	12.5	1.2	1.4	10.3	14.8
ES	13.6	0.7	0.5	12.1	15.0
FR	10.4	1.0	1.0	8.4	12.3
HR	21.4	1.4	2.0	18.6	24.2
IT	13.7	0.8	0.6	12.3	15.2
CY	8.9	1.1	1.1	6.8	11.0
LV	14.2	1.4	2.0	11.4	16.9
LT	14.9	1.5	2.2	12.0	17.7
LU	6.1	1.4	1.8	3.5	8.8
HU	6.7	0.8	0.7	5.1	8.3
MT	14.0	1.9	3.5	10.4	17.7
NL	7.5	1.0	0.9	5.6	9.4
AT	9.1	1.1	1.3	6.9	11.3
PL	7.3	0.7	0.4	6.0	8.6
PT	7.1	0.9	0.8	5.3	8.8
RO	13.4	1.4	2.1	10.6	16.3
SI	7.3	0.8	0.6	5.8	8.8
SK	8.9	1.1	1.3	6.7	11.2
FI	8.8	1.2	1.4	6.5	11.1
SE	9.6	1.3	1.6	7.2	12.1
NO	5.5	1.1	1.1	3.5	7.6
CH	9.1	1.5	2.2	6.2	12.1
RS	11.3	1.2	1.4	8.9	13.7
TR	13.0	0.6	0.4	11.8	14.2

Source: EU-SILC Micro-database 2024 (extraction November 2025)