

# Promoting the transition to the Green Economy 1st meeting of Thematic Working Group

Advancing the transition to the Green Economy - the role of RDPs

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## Making a difference

The aim of the Thematic Group is not just to discuss issues and raise awareness . . . . . . but to focus on realistic opportunities for those involved in rural development to use RDP measures and interventions to make practical changes

- types of green economy activities that RDPs could support
- illustrative examples from 2007-13 RDPS
- examine some of the 2014-20 proposals
- consider what this means for the Green Economy





## **Green Economy - some possible activities**

Activities with the potential to be supported via Rural Development Programmes	Low carbon	Energy, resource efficiency	Biodiversity, ecosystem services	Socially equitable
Green technologies	х	x	х	Х
Waste management/reduction	х	х		Х
Sustainable buildings, services and infrastructure	х	x		х
Green tourism	х	Х	х	Х
Natural capital – forests, wetlands and peatlands for carbon storage, water storage and aquifer recharge	х	x	x	x
Sustainable water management - collection, re-use, purification via land management		х	х	х
Renewable energy feedstocks and generation (but not if adverse impact on the environment)	х	х		х





# .... possible activities

Activities with the potential to be supported via Rural Development Programmes	Low carbon	Energy/ resource efficient	Biodiversity and ecosystem services	Socially equitable
Green and blue infrastructure (networks of land and water areas managed to provide ecosystem services)			X	
Sustainable management of agricultural and forest areas – actions to reduce GHG emissions and enhance the provision of ecosystem services		x	X	
Energy efficiency – on agricultural and forest land (machinery/equipment etc.)	х	х		х
Energy efficiency - supply chain	х	Х		Х
Climate adaptation activities (e.g. natural - flood plain restoration to reduce flood risk / man-made: buildings, infrastructure e.g. waste water)		x	X	x
Using the environment to add value to		х	Х	





# Some examples from 2007-13 RDPs





#### Austria – Kulm am Zirbitz



**Saving Doblemoos peat moor from destruction** 

**GE**: active carbon storage and jobs in nature conservation

++ wetland wildlife habitats and resource for recreation, education, ecotourism

RDP: restore water levels, remove plantation trees, visitor access and information, vegetation management by low-level grazing





# Denmark – Midtyelland region



Low emission, high tech livestock housing

GE: efficient production, innovative slurry and air control systems, improved air quality

++ animal welfare, working environment, good practice

**RDP: investment support** 









# Slovakia - Žilina region

**GE:** protecting 1,700 ha forest resources from fire

++ flood protection, wetland habitat, tourism, recreation

RDP: restoring forestry potential and introducing preventive actions

New woodland reservoir









**Eco-friendly dyke building on the Upper Rhine** 

## **Germany - Mainz**

GE: downstream flood protection of farmland, businesses and residential property

++ wetland conservation, reduced deforestation, reduced environmental impact

RDP: planning, land consolidation, construction work







#### **Greece – Thessaloniki**

Opening up new, sustainable ecotourism routes in areas that are rich in wildlife, making use of 'dormant' natural resources

**GE: opportunities for local businesses along the routes** 

++ education opportunities, awareness of natural resources

RDP: waymarking, information, viewing points

Part of a joint project by Leader LAG and Fisheries LAG, funded by EAFRD and EFF









# **Hungary - Harsány**

Supporting local entrepreneur to produce innovative solar roof tiles

**GE:** increased local production of innovative renewable energy technology

++ more adaptable than solar panels, suitable for wider range of uses

**RDP: investment support for new factory** 



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## **Ireland – County Meath**

New technology to produce high quality woodfuel

GE: adding value to a renewable energy product; local development of technology to dry 20 000 tonnes of wood chip.

++ climate mitigation benefits, sustainable cropping (willow coppice)

**RDP: investment support via Leader LAG** 







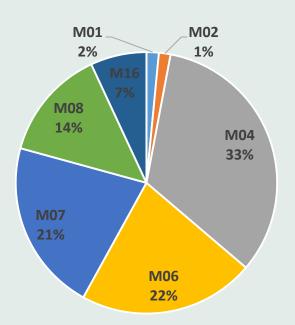
# Green economy in the 2014-20 RDPs





# FA 5C - Renewable sources of energy, wastes etc for the bio-economy

#### Share of budget per measure



#### **Measures strategy**

N. of RDPs activating the Measures



N. of RDPs activating 5C: 57/87





8.0%

6.0%

4.0%

2.0%

0.0%

#### **Share of RDP budget allocated** to FA 5C



- biogas from agriculture and food industry waste (cider making)
- new local supply chain for wood energy, support for collective action

#### Croatia

- energy from biomass and solar power
- forest roads, efficiency and environmentally friendly technologies

#### Pais Vasco (ES)

Planting agro-forestry systems.

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Increasing the adaptation capacity and environmental value of forest ecosystems via relevant investments

#### **Champagne Ardenne (FR)**

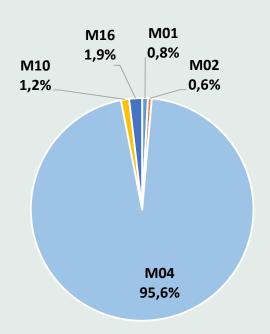
- Support to projects to build anaerobic gas production plants
- increasing feed and fodder selfsufficiency of farms: investments in storage capacity, on-farm cereals grinder/mill, etc.





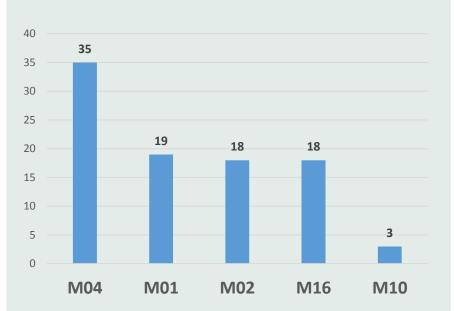
# FA 5A - increasing efficiency in water use by agriculture

#### Share of budget per measure



#### **Measures strategy**

N. of RDPs activating the Measures



N. of RDPs activating 5A: 37/87





# 18.0% 14.0% 12.0% 10.0% 8.0% 6.0% 4.0% 2.0% 0.0% FR. Scharler R. J. Lander R. J. L

#### Reunion (FR)

 Creating water dams and reservoirs on farms to increase water availability (including non-irrigated areas not currently cultivated) to support jobs and rural vitality

# Share of RDP budget allocated to FA 5A

#### **Canary Islands (ES)**

- more efficient use of water and energy
- improved irrigation systems

#### Murcia (ES)

- Water distribution and storage systems
- re-use waste water

#### Valencia (ES)

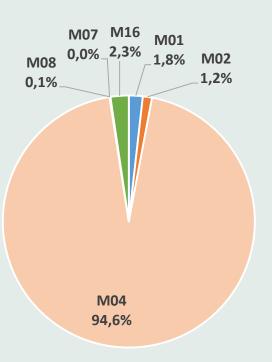
 investments in public irrigation systems/infrastructures: to clean and desalinize waste waters, build better network systems, increase reservoir capacity...





# FA 5B – increasing efficiency in energy use in agriculture and food processing

#### Share of budget per measure



#### **Measures strategy**

N. of RDPs activating the Measures



N. of RDPs activating 5B: 37/87





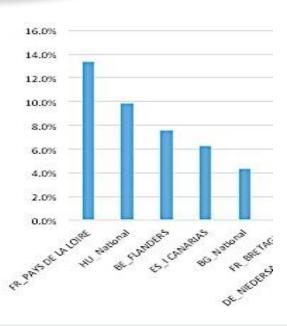
# Share of RDP budget allocated to FA 5B

#### Flanders (BE)

- energy efficiency and climate resilience of agricultural and horticultural sectors
- reducing GHG and ammonia emissions, improved air quality

#### Ireland

improved energy efficiency in the dairy sector



#### Pays de la Loire (FR)

- renovation and creation of energy efficient farm animal housing (e.g. poultry)
- investments to process food on farm,
- maintaining green infrastructure ecological corridors

#### Hungary

 increasing the efficiency of input operations on enterprises in sectors identified as a priority for development, e.g. wine, pig, fruit and vegetable production





#### **Conclusions**

#### The benefits for green economy come from

- being aware of the need to protect and enhance natural resources
- looking for opportunities to use these efficiently but non-destructively
- defining clear objective(s) of the project
- imaginative design and implementation
- effective use of RDP and other funding

Most of these projects are not labeled 'green economy'



