

Labour market indicators: Romania

All	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Total population (000)	22 346	22 334	22 326	22 309	21 686	21 638	21 609	21 575	21 551	21 517	21 484
2. Population aged 15-64	15 189	15 231	15 277	15 327	14 933	14 964	15 021	15 035	15 046	15 042	15 028
3. Total employment (000)	10 855	10 772	10 657	9 574	9 569	9 410	9 267	9 331	9 365	9 343	9 175
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	9 598	9 590	9 529	8 833	8 602	8 635	8 651	8 838	8 843	8 882	8 805
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.2	63.0	62.4	57.6	57.6	57.7	57.6	58.8	58.8	59.0	58.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.4	69.1	68.3	63.3	63.7	63.5	63.6	64.8	64.4	64.4	63.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.5	33.1	32.6	28.7	26.4	27.9	24.9	24.0	24.4	24.8	24.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.1	77.5	76.6	72.7	73.1	72.9	73.3	74.7	74.6	74.4	73.7
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.6	49.5	48.2	37.3	38.1	36.9	39.4	41.7	41.4	43.1	42.6
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	62.9	58.4	58.5	58.3	56.7	57.7	57.8	57.9	57.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	45.0	45.4	45.7	35.9	38.3	31.9	33.5	31.3	31.3	30.7	28.8
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	15.9	16.5	16.6	11.8	11.5	10.6	10.2	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.8
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.0	2.8	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	28.7	29.2	29.6	34.6	33.5	36.3	36.9	38.7	38.8	39.5	40.9
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.0	24.5	24.8	30.0	28.8	30.4	29.8	30.7	30.9	30.6	31.3
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	45.3	46.3	45.7	35.4	37.6	33.3	33.3	30.6	30.3	29.8	27.8
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.4	68.4	67.3	63.4	62.2	63.0	62.3	63.6	63.0	62.9	63.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	42.1	41.4	40.0	37.4	32.9	35.8	31.2	30.6	30.5	30.4	30.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.2	83.0	81.6	78.6	78.0	78.3	78.2	79.9	79.0	78.3	78.5
20. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	50.1	50.0	48.7	37.9	38.8	37.9	40.4	42.8	42.4	44.2	43.9
21. Total unemployment (000)	790	821	750	884	692	800	705	728	641	576	681
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.1	7.3	6.8	8.6	7.0	8.1	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8	6.9
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.4	20.0	18.6	23.2	19.6	21.9	20.2	21.4	20.1	18.6	20.8
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.1	3.8	3.4	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.2
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.6	8.3	7.5	8.7	6.5	7.8	6.3	6.6	6.1	5.7	6.4

Male	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Total population (000)	10 866	10 864	10 863	10 855	10 549	10 527	10 521	10 506	10 504	10 484	10 465
2. Population aged 15-64	7 481	7 512	7 543	7 577	7 397	7 423	7 467	7 481	7 502	7 501	7 495
3. Total employment (000)	5 782	5 724	5 654	5 161	5 215	5 092	5 063	5 073	5 123	5 143	5 063
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	5 164	5 155	5 155	4 817	4 718	4 705	4 760	4 835	4 863	4 925	4 890
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.0	68.6	67.8	63.6	63.8	63.4	63.7	64.6	64.8	65.7	65.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.9	75.4	74.6	70.1	70.5	69.7	70.4	71.2	71.0	71.6	70.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.9	35.8	35.2	31.4	29.9	30.7	28.2	27.3	28.3	29.1	28.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.3	83.7	82.8	79.6	80.1	79.2	80.0	80.8	80.6	80.9	80.5
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.9	56.0	54.3	42.7	43.5	43.1	46.7	50.0	50.3	53.0	52.3
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	70.5	69.4	65.1	65.2	64.3	63.2	63.9	64.3	65.0	64.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	42.4	43.6	44.1	34.8	37.8	32.2	34.0	32.0	31.5	30.8	29.0
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.8	14.6	14.9	10.9	10.9	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.2	9.1	9.1
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.0	2.8	3.2	1.1	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.1
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	26.0	26.7	27.6	31.6	30.5	32.5	33.0	34.9	34.5	34.8	35.8
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31.2	29.0	28.9	34.6	33.0	34.7	34.4	35.2	36.4	36.7	37.8
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	42.8	44.3	43.5	33.8	36.5	32.8	32.6	29.9	29.1	28.5	26.4
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.2	75.0	73.6	70.4	69.3	70.0	69.4	70.7	70.1	70.6	70.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	47.2	46.0	43.8	41.5	37.5	40.5	35.9	35.1	35.9	35.9	35.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	90.2	90.0	88.5	86.4	85.8	85.7	85.8	87.1	85.9	85.8	86.3
20. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	57.7	56.9	55.3	43.9	44.6	44.9	48.4	52.0	52.1	55.1	54.5
21. Total unemployment (000)	463	482	436	515	408	491	420	452	399	369	424
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.7	8.0	7.3	9.2	7.6	9.1	7.8	8.2	7.2	6.7	7.7
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.8	22.2	19.7	24.3	20.3	24.2	21.6	22.3	21.1	18.8	21.2
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.2	4.0	3.6	4.8	4.6	5.5	4.6	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.5
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.3	10.2	8.6	10.1	7.6	9.8	7.7	7.8	7.6	6.8	7.6

Female	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
1. Total population (000)	11 480	11 471	11 463	11 454	11 136	11 111	11 089	11 069	11 047	11 032	11 019
2. Population aged 15-64	7 708	7 719	7 733	7 750	7 536	7 541	7 554	7 554	7 545	7 541	7 533
3. Total employment (000)	5 073	5 047	5 003	4 413	4 354	4 319	4 205	4 257	4 242	4 200	4 112
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4 435	4 435	4 414	4 016	3 884	3 930	3 891	4 003	3 980	3 958	3 915
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.5	57.5	57.1	51.8	51.5	52.1	51.5	53.0	52.8	52.5	52.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.2	63.0	62.3	56.8	57.0	57.4	56.9	58.5	57.9	57.3	56.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.2	30.5	30.0	26.1	22.9	25.1	21.6	20.6	20.2	20.2	20.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	72.0	71.2	70.6	65.9	66.0	66.6	66.5	68.6	68.5	67.8	66.9
9. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.3	43.8	42.9	32.6	33.3	31.4	33.1	34.5	33.6	34.4	34.1
10. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	56.5	51.9	51.8	52.4	50.2	51.6	51.3	50.8	50.4
11. Self-employed (% total employment)	47.9	47.4	47.5	37.2	39.0	31.5	33.0	30.4	31.0	30.5	28.5
12. Part-time employment (% total employment)	18.2	18.6	18.4	13.0	12.2	11.2	10.5	9.8	10.4	10.8	10.6
13. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.1	2.8	2.8	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.0
14. Employment in Services (% total employment)	31.7	32.1	31.8	38.1	37.1	40.9	41.6	43.2	44.0	45.3	47.3
15. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	20.2	19.4	20.1	24.6	23.9	25.3	24.3	25.4	24.2	23.2	23.1
16. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	48.1	48.6	48.1	37.3	39.0	33.8	34.1	31.3	31.8	31.5	29.5
17. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.8	61.9	61.1	56.6	55.3	56.2	55.3	56.6	56.0	55.2	55.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	37.1	36.8	36.3	33.4	28.2	31.0	26.5	25.9	24.9	24.7	25.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	76.3	76.0	74.8	70.8	70.1	70.9	70.7	72.6	72.0	70.7	70.6
20. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	43.5	43.9	43.1	32.8	33.6	31.9	33.5	34.8	33.9	34.7	34.7
21. Total unemployment (000)	327	340	314	369	284	309	284	276	242	206	257
22. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.3	6.5	6.1	7.9	6.4	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.4	4.7	5.8
23. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.6	17.2	17.4	21.8	18.7	18.9	18.4	20.2	18.7	18.3	20.1
24. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.0	3.5	3.1	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.6	2.7	1.8	1.8
25. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.9	6.3	6.3	7.3	5.3	5.8	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.5	5.2

LFS indicators: 2002 break in series.